U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Bureau of Economic Analysis

BUSINESS STATISTICS 1986

A Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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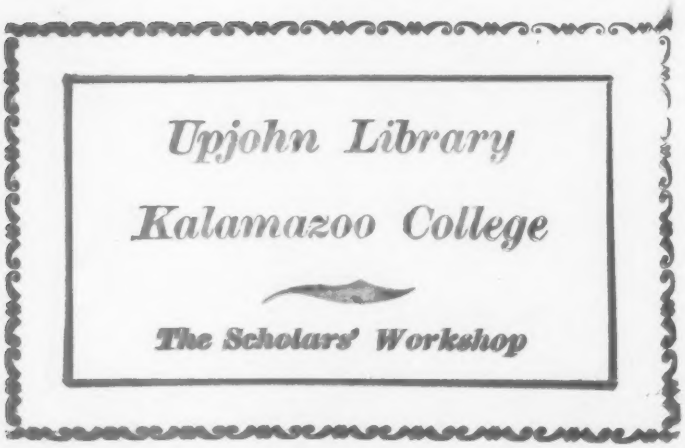

BUSINESS STATISTICS: 1986

25th Edition

A Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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BUSINESS STATISTICS: presents the historical data and methodological notes for approximately 2,100 series that appear in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. It is the most comprehensive publication of its kind, and thus is a valuable reference tool.

The main body of the publication presents monthly data for 1983–86 and annual data for 1961–86 for approximately 1,900 series, drawn from public and private sources, that are published monthly in the S (or "blue") pages of the SURVEY. The methodological notes for each series are in a separate section, with pages of this section numbered to correspond to those on which the data for the series appear. Appendix I provides pre-1983 monthly data for selected series. Appendix II provides quarterly and annual data for several series prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis—national income and product accounts, new plant and equipment expenditures, and U.S. international transactions. Methodological notes for Appendix II follow the tables. Data available through mid-September 1987 are included in this volume.

Sincere appreciation is expressed for the generous cooperation of the many organizations that have contributed to this volume and to the monthly SURVEY. These organizations are listed on pages 145 and 146.

This volume was prepared in the Current Business Analysis Division, of which Gurmukh S. Gill is Chief, under the general direction of Carol S. Carson, Deputy Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The Statistical Series Branch, of which Kenneth A. Beckman is Chief, had primary responsibility. Associates in that branch are: Duhurst Hood, Rita M. Quick, Cherie Roberts, and Frederick von Batchelder. Tracy R. Tapscott and Gretchen M. Gibson assisted in reviewing the methodological notes. Production, planning, and design assistance was provided by the Publication Services Branch, under the supervision of Leland L. Scott. Within that branch, Sybella W. G'Schwend coordinated the typesetting of the methodological notes.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—PERSONAL INCOME

YEAR AND MONTH	PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE—Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates [1]															
	Total	Wage and salary disbursements						Other labor income [2]	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments [4]	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance [5]	Nonfarm income [6]
		Total	Commodity-producing industries [3]		Distributive industries [3]	Service industries	Government and government enterprises [3]		Farm	Nonfarm						
			Total	Manufacturing												
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars															
1961	426.0	280.5	114.0	89.9	69.6	44.4	52.4	11.8	12.0	42.3	15.8	13.3	26.3	33.5	9.7	409.9
1962	453.2	299.3	122.2	96.8	73.3	47.6	56.3	13.0	12.1	44.4	16.5	14.4	28.9	34.7	10.3	436.7
1963	476.3	314.8	127.4	100.7	76.8	50.7	60.0	14.0	11.9	45.7	17.1	15.5	32.2	36.9	11.8	460.0
1964	510.2	337.7	136.0	107.3	82.0	54.9	64.9	15.7	10.7	49.8	17.3	17.3	35.5	38.7	12.6	494.9
1965	552.0	363.7	146.6	115.7	87.9	59.4	69.9	17.8	13.0	52.1	18.1	19.1	39.6	41.9	13.3	534.0
1966	600.8	400.3	161.6	128.2	95.1	65.3	78.3	19.9	14.0	55.5	18.6	19.4	44.2	46.6	17.8	581.5
1967	644.5	428.9	169.0	134.3	101.6	72.0	86.4	21.7	12.7	58.4	19.6	20.2	48.2	55.5	20.6	626.3
1968	707.2	471.9	184.1	146.0	110.8	80.4	96.6	25.2	12.8	62.6	18.4	21.9	53.2	64.0	22.9	686.7
1969	772.9	518.3	200.4	157.7	121.7	90.6	105.5	28.5	14.6	64.7	18.4	22.4	60.9	71.4	26.2	752.1
1970	831.8	551.5	203.7	156.4	131.2	99.4	117.1	32.5	14.7	65.4	18.2	22.2	69.3	85.9	27.9	810.4
1971	894.0	583.9	209.1	160.5	140.4	107.9	126.5	36.7	15.5	71.4	18.6	22.6	74.7	101.5	30.7	871.8
1972	981.6	638.7	228.2	175.6	153.3	119.7	137.4	43.0	19.4	79.0	17.9	24.1	80.8	113.3	34.5	955.0
1973	1,101.7	708.7	255.9	196.6	170.3	133.9	148.7	49.2	33.7	85.3	18.0	26.6	93.3	129.6	42.6	1,059.7
1974	1,210.1	772.6	276.5	211.8	186.8	148.6	160.9	56.5	27.5	91.3	16.1	28.9	111.9	153.2	47.9	1,172.6
1975	1,313.4	814.6	277.1	211.6	198.1	163.4	176.0	65.9	25.4	100.0	13.5	28.7	122.5	193.1	50.4	1,276.9
1976	1,451.4	899.5	309.7	238.0	219.5	181.6	188.6	79.3	20.6	117.1	11.9	33.8	134.1	210.7	55.5	1,417.9
1977	1,607.5	993.9	346.1	266.7	242.7	202.8	202.3	94.1	20.5	132.4	8.2	38.2	155.4	226.1	61.2	1,572.6
1978	1,812.4	1,119.3	392.3	300.1	274.6	232.9	219.4	107.7	27.0	149.2	9.3	43.0	182.5	244.0	69.8	1,769.3
1979	2,034.0	1,252.1	441.4	334.8	307.8	266.8	236.1	122.7	31.7	160.1	5.6	48.1	221.5	273.1	81.0	1,983.2
1980	2,258.5	1,372.0	470.7	355.6	335.5	305.6	260.2	136.4	20.5	160.1	6.6	52.9	271.9	324.7	88.8	2,215.8
1981	2,520.9	1,510.3	512.2	386.7	366.8	346.9	284.4	150.3	30.7	156.1	13.3	61.3	335.4	368.1	104.5	2,465.6
1982	2,670.8	1,586.1	511.7	384.0	384.2	384.4	305.9	163.6	24.6	150.9	13.6	63.9	369.7	410.6	112.3	2,618.7
1983	2,838.6	1,676.6	523.1	397.4	404.2	425.1	324.3	173.6	12.4	178.4	13.2	68.7	393.1	442.6	120.1	2,799.0
1984	3,110.2	1,836.8	577.8	439.1	442.2	470.6	346.2	184.5	31.5	205.3	8.3	74.7	446.9	455.6	133.5	3,052.1
1985	3,327.0	1,974.9	609.2	460.9	473.0	520.4	372.3	192.3	29.7	227.6	9.0	76.3	476.5	489.7	148.9	3,273.5
1986	3,534.3	2,089.1	623.3	470.5	497.1	573.9	394.8	201.1	37.2	252.6	16.7	81.2	497.6	518.3	159.6	3,475.2
1983:																
January	2,748.7	1,620.8	505.5	380.0	390.7	407.8	316.9	169.2	23.3	184.8	14.1	66.8	372.3	434.4	117.0	2,697.9
February	2,746.9	1,617.2	504.2	381.0	388.3	406.8	317.9	169.8	18.7	185.2	13.6	67.0	374.5	437.9	117.0	2,700.9
March	2,763.7	1,628.7	506.1	383.5	393.1	410.4	319.0	170.3	12.1	187.6	13.8	67.2	379.5	442.2	117.5	2,724.4
April	2,790.5	1,639.7	509.5	387.0	396.0	414.0	320.2	171.2	19.4	173.2	14.9	67.4	380.0	442.7	118.1	2,743.9
May	2,817.1	1,657.9	513.3	390.8	399.5	419.8	325.3	172.2	14.5	176.5	15.7	67.8	383.7	447.7	118.8	2,775.4
June	2,830.1	1,666.0	517.7	394.0	402.8	422.9	322.6	173.1	13.8	179.5	15.5	67.9	388.1	445.6	119.4	2,789.3
July	2,839.1	1,681.0	522.6	398.4	406.7	427.8	323.9	173.8	3.1	181.7	14.4	68.6	394.7	441.9	120.1	2,809.0
August	2,836.9	1,688.2	526.4	400.4	404.2	428.5	329.1	174.5	−5.5	180.9	6.4	69.3	401.9	441.8	120.5	2,815.4
September	2,864.3	1,701.9	535.0	407.2	406.5	433.4	326.9	175.4	−8.0	186.3	12.7	69.9	407.2	440.4	121.5	2,845.3
October	2,910.6	1,729.7	540.5	411.7	418.8	442.2	328.3	176.6	5.9	188.2	12.5	70.5	410.4	439.7	123.1	2,877.6
November	2,942.2	1,737.0	545.8	416.0	419.5	441.8	329.9	177.8	19.7	188.0	12.3	71.1	412.0	447.9	123.5	2,895.5
December	2,972.8	1,751.5	550.0	418.8	424.2	445.6	331.7	178.9	32.2	189.4	12.3	71.4	412.4	448.9	124.3	2,913.6
1984:																
January	3,003.5	1,771.9	557.0	424.2	427.5	451.2	336.3	179.7	35.0	194.6	12.6	72.5	417.0	449.8	129.6	2,941.5
February	3,037.4	1,784.8	563.0	428.2	429.4	454.4	338.0	180.5	46.0	196.0	12.6	73.5	422.2	449.9	130.1	2,964.6
March	3,061.4	1,795.2	565.3	430.4	432.0	458.4	339.6	180.9	52.0	198.6	11.8	74.6	426.9	451.9	130.6	2,982.6
April	3,065.6	1,814.5	570.6	434.6	437.7	464.9	341.4	181.8	30.0	200.4	10.6	75.4	430.4	454.3	131.6	3,009.0
May	3,068.1	1,817.0	572.1	435.2	437.2	464.6	343.1	182.4	25.1	201.2	9.3	75.6	434.8	454.3	131.6	3,016.4
June	3,090.8	1,833.8	577.1	438.0	442.6	469.2	344.9	182.8	23.0	204.3	8.1	75.8	440.3	455.1	132.5	3,041.4
July	3,118.4	1,848.1	580.5	441.2	446.2	474.4	346.9	183.2	25.2	206.0	7.5	76.0	449.1	456.3	133.2	3,066.9
August	3,133.7	1,854.2	584.1	443.8	445.7	475.0	349.3	183.6	22.9	206.8	6.9	76.0	457.4	459.4	133.4	3,084.8
September	3,161.2	1,872.1	586.5	445.1	450.6	483.9	351.1	184.0	21.9	209.6	6.2	76.8	465.3	459.8	134.4	3,113.5
October	3,164.4	1,873.9	587.7	446.9	450.4	483.4	352.5	184.6	21.6	207.7	5.7	76.8	464.4	463.9	134.3	3,117.1
November	3,185.0	1,889.9	591.4	449.3	456.0	488.3	354.2	185.4	23.6	209.3	5.4	76.8	463.8	465.9	135.2	3,136.0
December	3,215.5	1,907.7	595.5	452.3	458.8	497.3	356.1	186.2	39.2	212.1	5.7	76.7	464.9	459.2	136.2	3,151.0
1985:																
January	3,234.2	1,915.2	599.0	454.7	458.1	496.4	361.7	187.3	28.9	217.3	6.5	76.6	468.7	479.1	145.5	3,180.3
February	3,263.2	1,924.8	597.8	452.4	462.1	500.7	364.2	188.3	35.7	221.0	7.4	76.6	472.4	482.9	146.0	3,202.6
March	3,280.1	1,939.1	603.3	456.4	465.0	504.9	365.9	189.3	30.6	222.8	8.1	76.7	475.4	484.9	146.8	3,225.0
April	3,305.5	1,948.1	604.1	456.2	465.7	507.7	370.6	190.3	46.6	222.6	8.4	76.6	474.2	486.0	147.3	3,234.6
May	3,294.2	1,955.5	606.4	458.2	468.6	511.4	369.2	191.3	25.2	224.0	9.0	76.4	474.1	486.5	147.8	3,244.8
June	3,313.3	1,972.1	608.3	460.0	473.4	519.6	370.9	192.2	24.9	225.9	10.0	76.2	474.1	486.8	148.8	3,264.6
July	3,325.8	1,973.8	608.1	460.5	473.2	519.8	372.7	193.0	23.5	227.3	11.4	76.0	474.2	495.3	148.7	3,278.6
August	3,337.0	1,988.3	611.7	462.8	476.4	525.8	374.4	193.8	20.7	229.5	12.6	75.9	474.5	491.2	149.6	3,292.7
September	3,351.7	2,001.6	612.5	462.7	480.5	532.8	375.9	194.5	24.5	231.8	3.8	75.8	476.3	493.6	150.4	3,303.9
October	3,381.6	2,013.0	618.8	468.9	481.2	535.6	377.4	195.1	26.7	233.9	12.5	75.9	480.1	495.5	151.2	3,331.7
November	3,394.9	2,022.9	618.2	467.8	483.9	539.7	381.1	195.8	29.3	236.4	4.7	76.4	484.3	496.8	151.8	3,342.6
December	3,442.7	2,044.3	622.0	470.4	488.4	550.5	383.4	196.4	39.1	238.5	13.3	76.8	489.3	498.1	152.9	3,380.8
1986:																
January	3,444.4	2,047.1	622.3	469.7	489.1	551.5	384.2	197.1	26.3	240.3	13.5	77.7	492.5	507.1	157.0	3,395.5
February	3,463.8	2,054.5	619.5	467.8	491.4	557.5	386.0	197.8	29.6	242.8	13.8	79.0	495.9	508.0	157.5	3,411.8
March	3,482.1	2,064.5	620.5	469.5	493.9	562.1	388.0	198.5	28.1	245.3	14.7	79.8	498.7	510.6	158.2	3,431.8
April	3,525.8	2,068.0	621.3	468.3	493.0	563.8	389.8	199.2	59.2	248.6	16.4	80.6	500.4	511.8	158.3	3,444.4
May	3,525.9	2,074.9	622.0	469.6	494.0	567.2	391.6	199.8	47.3	249.5	17.7	81.0	500.0	515.0	159.3	3,456.6
June	3,528.1	2,081.1	620.2	468.2	494.0	573.4	393.5	200.5	37.6	252.1	18.0	81.5	499.6	516.5	158.7	3,468.8
July	3,540.3	2,088.3	620.9	468.6	497.0	574.9	395.5	201.6	32.3	254.1	17.5	81.7	499.0	525.3	159.5	3,486.3
August	3,552.9	2,100.9	624.0	470.8	498.7	580.5	397.8	202.3	35.8	255.4	17.0	82.2	498.0	521.6	160.3	3,495.5
September	3,567.5	2,104.4	623.4	470.5	500.2	581.0	399.7	203.0	40.8	259.1	17.0	82.5	497.2	524.0	160.4	3,505.2
October	3,577.5	2,119.4	630.3	476.8	502.6	584.8	401.8	203.7	33.6	259.3	17.7	82.6	497.0	525.6	161.3	3,522.5
November	3,590.3	2,131.5	627.4	473.0	506.9	593.4	403.8	204.4	31.1	261.0	18.4	82.9	496.7	526.3	162.1	3,538.0
December	3,613.0	2,134.4	627.5	473.8	504.6	596.5	405.8	205.1	45.2	263.4	19.2	83.2	496.6	528.0	162.1	3,546.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 149–152.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—PERSONAL INCOME—Con.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME—ANNUAL TOTALS OR SEASONALLY ADJUSTED MONTHLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Billions of dollars												Billions of constant (1982) dollars					
				Less: Personal outlays									Personal consumption expenditures [6]					
	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments [2]	Equals: Disposable personal income [3]	Total [2]	Personal consumption expenditures			Interest paid by consumers to business	Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net) [2]	Equals: Personal saving [2]	Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	Disposable personal income [6]	Total	Durable goods [4]	Nondurable goods [4]	Services	Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures (Index, 1982=100) [7]
					Total [2]	Durable goods [4]	Nondurable goods [4]	Services										
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
1961	426.0	52.2	373.8	348.9	341.1	41.9	157.4	141.8	7.3	0.5	24.9	6.6	1,123.2	1,025.2	93.6	470.1	461.4	33.3
1962	453.2	57.0	396.2	370.2	361.9	47.0	163.8	151.1	7.8	.5	25.9	6.5	1,170.2	1,069.0	103.0	484.2	481.8	33.9
1963	476.3	60.5	415.8	391.2	381.7	51.8	169.4	160.6	8.8	.6	24.6	5.9	1,207.3	1,108.4	111.8	494.3	502.3	34.4
1964	510.2	58.8	451.4	419.9	409.3	56.8	179.7	172.8	9.9	.7	31.5	7.0	1,291.0	1,170.6	120.8	517.5	532.3	35.0
1965	552.0	65.2	486.8	452.5	440.7	63.5	191.9	185.4	11.1	.7	34.3	7.0	1,365.7	1,236.4	134.6	543.2	558.5	35.6
1966	600.8	74.9	525.9	489.9	477.3	68.5	208.5	200.3	12.0	.7	36.0	6.8	1,431.3	1,298.9	144.4	569.3	585.3	36.7
1967	644.5	82.4	562.1	516.9	503.6	70.6	216.9	216.0	12.5	.9	45.1	8.0	1,493.2	1,337.7	146.2	579.2	612.3	37.6
1968	707.2	97.7	609.6	567.1	552.5	81.0	235.0	236.4	13.8	.9	42.5	7.0	1,551.3	1,405.9	161.6	602.4	641.8	39.3
1969	772.9	116.3	656.7	614.5	597.9	86.2	252.2	259.4	15.6	1.0	42.2	6.4	1,599.8	1,456.7	167.8	617.2	671.7	41.0
1970	831.8	116.2	715.6	657.9	640.0	85.7	270.3	284.0	16.7	1.2	57.7	8.1	1,668.1	1,492.0	162.5	632.5	697.0	42.9
1971	894.0	117.3	776.8	710.5	691.6	97.6	283.3	310.7	17.7	1.2	66.3	8.5	1,728.4	1,538.8	178.3	640.3	720.2	44.9
1972	981.6	142.0	839.6	778.2	757.6	111.2	305.1	341.3	19.5	1.1	61.4	7.3	1,797.4	1,621.9	200.4	665.5	756.0	46.7
1973	1,101.7	152.0	949.8	860.8	837.2	124.7	339.6	373.0	22.3	1.3	89.0	9.4	1,916.3	1,689.6	220.3	683.2	786.1	49.6
1974	1,210.1	171.8	1,038.4	941.7	916.5	123.8	380.9	411.9	24.1	1.0	96.7	9.3	1,896.6	1,674.0	204.9	666.1	803.1	54.8
1975	1,313.4	170.6	1,142.8	1,038.2	1,012.8	135.4	416.2	461.2	24.4	1.0	104.6	9.2	1,931.7	1,711.9	205.6	676.5	829.8	59.2
1976	1,451.4	198.7	1,252.6	1,156.9	1,129.3	161.5	452.0	515.9	26.6	1.0	95.8	7.6	2,001.0	1,803.9	232.3	708.8	862.8	62.6
1977	1,607.5	228.1	1,379.3	1,288.6	1,257.2	184.5	490.4	582.3	30.5	.9	90.7	6.6	2,066.6	1,883.8	253.9	731.4	898.5	66.7
1978	1,812.4	261.1	1,551.2	1,441.1	1,403.5	205.6	541.8	656.1	36.7	.9	110.2	7.1	2,167.4	1,961.0	267.4	753.7	939.8	71.6
1979	2,034.0	304.7	1,729.3	1,611.3	1,566.8	219.0	613.2	734.6	43.5	1.0	118.1	6.8	2,212.6	2,004.4	266.5	766.6	971.2	78.2
1980	2,258.5	340.5	1,918.0	1,781.1	1,732.6	219.3	681.4	831.9	47.4	1.1	136.9	7.1	2,214.3	2,000.4	245.9	762.6	991.9	86.6
1981	2,520.9	393.3	2,127.6	1,968.1	1,915.1	239.9	740.6	934.7	52.0	1.0	159.4	7.5	2,248.6	2,024.2	250.8	764.4	1,009.0	94.6
1982	2,670.8	409.3	2,261.4	2,107.5	2,050.7	252.7	771.0	1,027.0	55.5	1.3	153.9	6.8	2,261.5	2,050.7	252.7	771.0	1,027.0	100.0
1983	2,838.6	410.5	2,428.1	2,297.4	2,234.5	289.1	816.7	1,128.7	61.9	1.0	130.6	5.4	2,331.9	2,146.0	283.1	800.2	1,062.7	104.1
1984	3,110.2	439.6	2,670.6	2,501.9	2,428.2	331.2	870.1	1,227.0	72.3	1.5	168.7	6.3	2,470.6	2,246.3	318.9	828.6	1,098.7	108.1
1985	3,327.0	485.9	2,841.1	2,714.1	2,629.4	368.7	913.1	1,347.5	82.7	2.0	127.1	4.5	2,542.2	2,352.6	352.7	849.5	1,150.4	111.8
1986	3,534.3	512.2	3,022.1	2,891.5	2,799.8	402.4	939.4	1,458.0	89.9	1.7	130.6	4.3	2,645.1	2,450.5	383.5	877.2	1,189.8	114.3
1983:																		
January	2,748.7	404.4	2,344.3	2,196.9	2,137.9	266.3	786.9	1,084.7	58.1	.9	147.4	6.1	2,287.6	2,086.2	263.3	779.9	1,042.9	102.5
February	2,746.9	407.7	2,339.2	2,202.4	2,143.0	267.3	789.0	1,086.7	58.6	.9	136.8	5.9	2,283.7	2,092.1	263.7	786.5	1,041.9	102.4
March	2,763.7	410.5	2,353.7	2,219.3	2,159.0	266.6	797.3	1,095.1	59.4	.9	134.4	5.7	2,293.9	2,104.2	262.9	792.4	1,048.9	102.6
April	2,790.5	408.5	2,382.0	2,249.9	2,189.0	279.1	798.9	1,111.0	59.9	.9	132.1	5.4	2,305.5	2,118.8	274.8	787.4	1,056.6	103.3
May	2,817.1	419.7	2,397.4	2,276.9	2,215.6	283.8	814.3	1,117.5	60.3	.9	120.5	5.1	2,311.5	2,136.2	279.7	797.5	1,059.1	103.7
June	2,830.1	423.2	2,406.9	2,296.3	2,234.3	290.4	819.5	1,124.3	61.2	.9	110.6	4.9	2,316.5	2,150.3	285.7	802.2	1,062.4	103.9
July	2,839.1	400.5	2,438.6	2,318.1	2,255.0	297.0	825.3	1,132.7	62.0	1.2	120.5	4.6	2,339.9	2,163.7	291.1	806.7	1,065.9	104.2
August	2,836.9	403.8	2,433.2	2,329.8	2,265.8	296.4	827.7	1,141.6	62.8	1.2	103.4	4.8	2,325.7	2,165.7	289.5	806.6	1,069.7	104.6
September	2,864.3	406.6	2,457.7	2,332.4	2,267.7	292.2	828.0	1,147.4	63.5	1.2	125.3	4.9	2,340.5	2,159.5	285.0	805.2	1,069.3	105.0
October	2,910.6	411.4	2,499.1	2,366.2	2,300.4	305.8	838.0	1,156.7	64.6	1.2	132.9	5.5	2,371.8	2,183.2	297.1	813.4	1,072.8	105.4
November	2,942.2	413.5	2,528.7	2,378.4	2,311.7	305.7	842.1	1,163.9	65.5	1.2	150.3	5.8	2,392.7	2,187.3	296.3	817.4	1,073.6	105.7
December	2,972.8	416.9	2,555.9	2,402.9	2,335.2	318.4	833.6	1,183.2	66.4	1.2	153.1	5.9	2,413.5	2,205.1	308.2	807.4	1,089.5	105.9
1984:																		
January	3,003.5	418.2	2,585.2	2,437.2	2,368.9	329.8	853.6	1,185.5	66.9	1.5	148.0	6.5	2,429.1	2,225.8	319.0	820.4	1,086.4	106.4
February	3,037.4	423.1	2,614.3	2,414.2	2,344.3	317.6	846.7	1,180.0	68.4	1.5	200.2	6.9	2,450.2	2,197.1	308.4	811.6	1,077.2	106.7
March	3,061.4	425.5	2,635.9	2,440.8	2,370.2	320.7	849.2	1,200.2	69.2	1.5	195.1	7.1	2,461.4	2,213.3	310.4	811.5	1,091.4	107.1
April	3,065.6	427.8	2,637.8	2,469.6	2,398.0	329.2	860.9	1,207.9	70.0	1.6	168.3	6.5	2,456.5	2,233.1	316.9	822.0	1,094.2	107.4
May	3,068.1	431.1	2,637.0	2,489.7	2,416.7	335.2	865.1	1,216.3	71.4	1.6	147.3	5.8	2,451.4	2,246.6	322.7	826.7	1,097.2	107.6
June	3,090.8	437.2	2,653.5	2,510.7	2,436.3	340.7	874.6	1,221.0	72.8	1.6	142.9	5.7	2,462.0	2,260.5	327.8	835.8	1,096.9	107.8
July	3,118.4	442.5	2,675.9	2,508.1	2,433.3	338.0	867.3	1,227.9	73.4	1.5	167.8	5.9	2,474.2	2,249.9	325.2	827.2	1,097.6	108.2
August	3,133.7	445.7	2,688.0	2,522.3	2,446.5	334.5	869.9	1,242.1	74.3	1.5	165.7	6.1	2,474.6	2,252.3	322.1	825.6	1,104.6	108.6
September	3,161.2	451.8	2,709.4	2,547.3	2,471.0	340.6	881.2	1,249.2	74.8	1.5	162.1	6.1	2,488.9	2,269.9	325.6	836.0	1,108.2	108.9
October	3,164.4	453.5	2,710.9	2,540.7	2,463.6	333.8	873.9	1,255.8	75.6	1.6	170.2	5.8	2,484.5	2,257.9	322.2	825.9	1,109.7	109.1
November	3,185.0	459.5	2,725.5	2,585.2	2,507.3	355.1	883.4	1,268.8	76.3	1.6	140.3	5.8	2,492.6	2,293.0	339.6	835.1	1,118.4	109.3
December	3,215.5	466.0	2,749.5	2,588.1	2,509.5	351.2	881.6	1,276.8	77.1	1.6	161.4	5.6	2,511.6	2,292.4	337.6	832.6	1,122.3	109.5
1985:																		
January	3,234.2	464.8	2,769.4	2,612.9	2,532.9	355.4	885.8	1,291.7	77.9	2.1	156.5	5.5	2,522.8	2,307.3	340.7	836.5	1,130.1	109.8
February	3,263.2	498.5	2,764.7	2,630.2	2,549.2	351.8	896.8	1,300.6	78.9	2.1	134.5	4.8	2,511.7	2,315.9	337.2	845.3	1,133.4	110.1
March	3,280.1	527.6	2,752.5	2,649.9	2,567.6	367.3	900.6	1,299.6	80.2	2.1	102.6	4.9	2,486.1	2,319.0	349.3	841.9	1,127.9	110.7
April	3,305.5	473.6	2,832.0	2,657.3	2,574.3	351.5	909.7	1,313.1	81.3	1.7	174.7	5.5	2,552.9	2,320.7	337.4	848.0	1,135.3	110.9
May	3,294.2	407.3	2,886.9	2,702.5	2,618.7	376.5	912.0	1,330.2	82.1	1.7	184.4	5.7	2,591.7	2,350.9	358.6	849.2	1,143.1	111.4
June	3,313.3	486.9	2,826.4	2,697.2	2,613.0	359.3	909.4	1,344.4	82.4	1.7	129.3	5.1	2,530.6	2,339.5	344.0	845.5	1,150.1	111.7
July	3,325.8	486.9	2,838.8	2,714.1	2,628.9	363.1	913.8	1,352.0	83.0	2.2	124.7	4.1	2,537.3	2,349.6	347.9	849.0	1,152.7	111.9
August	3,337.0	491.1	2,846.0	2,750.8	2,665.0	381.6	919.7	1,363.7	83.6	2.2	95.1	3.4	2,537.7	2,376.4	364.9	855.3	1,156.2	112.1
September	3,351.7	494.8	2,856.8	2,789.5	2,702.3	406.4	921.8	1,374.1	85.0	2.2	67.4	3.3	2,539.6	2,402.2	387.8	856.2	1,158.3	112.5
October	3,381.6	497.0	2,884.6	2,767.6	2,680.2	369.9	925.2	1,385.1	85.6	1.9	117.0	3.5	2,555.1	2,374.0	354.3	856.2	1,163.5	112.9
November	3,394.9	499.0	2,895.9	2,780.5	2,692.6	368.9	929.7	1,393.9	86.0	1.9	115.4	4.1	2,555.2	2,375.8	353.8	855.8	1,166.3	113.3
December	3,442.7	503.2	2,939.5	2,816.3	2,727.6	372.5	933.0	1,422.1	86.9	1.9	123.1	4.1	2,586.2	2,399.8	357.1	855.1	1,187.6	113.7
1986:																		
January	3,444.4	496.1	2,948.3	2,824.5	2,735.1	383.8	937.7	1,413.7	87.6	1.7	123.8	4.4	2,586.1	2,399.1	366.1	857.8	1,175.1	114.0
February	3,463.8	497.8	2,966.0	2,822.6	2,732.8	372.9	934.2	1,425.7	88.0	1.7	143.5	4.7	2,612.2	2,406.8	357.2	867.6	1,182.0	113.5
March	3,482.1	498.5	2,983.6	2,835.7	2,745.8	371.1	938.6	1,436.2	88.1	1.7	147.9	5.3	2,633.2	2,423.4	356.0	880.9	1,186.4	113.3
April	3,525.8	500.4	3,025.5	2,845.5	2,755.3	390.1	928.9	1,436.3	88.6	1.6	180.0	5.4	2,671.2	2,432.7	373.5	878.5	1,180.8	113.3
May	3,525.9	503.3	3,022.6	2,864.0	2,773.4	394.4	935.7	1,443.2	89.0	1.6	158.5	5.5	2,659.9	2,440.6	376.6	880.1	1,183.9	113.6
June	3,528.1	508.9	3,019.2	2,859.7	2,768.7	374.8	938.2	1,455.6	89.4	1.6	159.5	4.9	2,649.4	2,429.6	358.7	881.3	1,189.6	114.0
July	3,540.3	511.0	3,029.3	2,904.1	2,812.4	404.7	941.3	1,466.4	90.1	1.6	125.2	4.4	2,654.1	2,464.0	385.5	884.1	1,194.4	114.1
August	3,552.9	515.6	3,037.2	2,918.6	2,826.5	420.2	940.4	1,465.9	90.6	1.6	118.6	3.6	2,653.4	2,469.3	398.8	881.0	1,189.5	114.5
September	3,567.5	519.3	3,048.2	2,965.4	2,872.4	457.8	938.3	1,476.2	91.4	1.6	82.8	3.5	2,652.2	2,499.2	432.3	874.2	1,192.7	114.9
October	3,577.5	524.3	3,053.2	2,933.6	2,839.5	413.4	944.6	1,481.6	92.2	1.9	119.6	3.6	2,652.6	2,467.0	393.9	880.2	1,192.8	115.1
November	3,590.3	530.7	3,059.6	2,935.4	2,841.3	404.4	943.5	1,493.4	92.1	1.9	124.3	3.6	2,655.5	2,466.1	386.3	878.2	1,201.6	115.2
December	3,613.0	541.0	3,072.0	2,988.9	2,894.9	441.7	951.0	1,502.2	92.0	1.9	83.2	3.9	2,661.9	2,508.4	416.9	882.5	1,208.9	115.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 153–157.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]					INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]								
	By industry groupings					By market groupings—Products								
			Manufacturing				Final products							
										Consumer goods—Durable consumer goods				
											Automotive products			
	Total	Mining and utilities	Total	Nondurable manufactures	Durable manufactures	Total	Total	Total	Total consumer goods	Total	Total	Autos and trucks, consumer	Autos, consumer	Trucks, consumer	Home goods
	★		★			★		★	★				★		
	1977=100														
1961	49.1	56.5	48.1	48.8	47.6	49.1	49.8	49.5	50.9	40.2	37.6	.....	64.5	.....	42.7
1962	53.2	59.2	52.4	51.8	52.8	53.2	53.7	53.7	54.3	45.4	45.6	.....	82.4	.....	46.3
1963	56.3	62.4	55.6	54.7	56.3	56.3	56.7	56.7	57.3	49.3	49.9	.....	91.6	.....	50.0
1964	60.1	66.1	59.3	58.2	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.5	53.0	52.3	.....	93.7	.....	54.6
1965	66.1	69.3	65.7	62.1	68.6	66.1	65.5	65.9	65.3	62.1	64.4	.....	121.0	.....	61.9
1966	72.0	73.7	71.7	66.0	76.2	72.0	71.3	72.1	68.6	65.8	64.2	.....	114.5	.....	68.2
1967	73.5	76.2	73.1	68.1	77.0	73.5	74.2	75.0	70.3	63.2	56.4	54.7	99.9	20.0	69.1
1968	77.6	80.6	77.2	72.5	80.8	77.6	77.8	78.6	74.5	70.4	67.2	66.9	120.8	27.0	74.0
1969	81.2	85.7	80.6	76.3	84.0	81.2	80.7	81.1	77.3	73.4	67.5	65.6	114.1	30.3	78.9
1970	78.5	89.5	77.0	76.3	77.6	78.5	78.2	78.2	76.4	67.7	56.8	51.8	86.7	28.5	76.5
1971	79.6	90.5	78.2	79.4	77.3	79.6	79.3	78.9	80.8	76.7	72.4	71.1	116.3	40.0	81.0
1972	87.3	94.3	86.4	86.5	86.3	87.3	86.6	85.6	87.3	85.8	78.1	75.8	95.6	51.4	92.7
1973	94.4	96.7	94.0	90.8	96.3	94.4	92.9	92.0	91.2	92.5	86.2	87.2	104.1	66.7	98.1
1974	93.0	95.8	92.6	90.2	94.3	93.0	91.9	91.7	88.4	83.0	74.5	69.7	75.2	63.0	90.7
1975	84.8	95.2	83.4	84.5	82.6	84.8	85.7	86.3	84.9	75.3	70.2	63.0	68.7	56.0	79.9
1976	92.6	97.4	91.9	93.1	91.1	92.6	92.3	92.4	93.3	88.4	87.1	86.6	92.5	79.5	89.5
1977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1978	106.5	103.4	107.1	105.5	108.2	106.5	106.9	106.9	104.3	103.7	102.4	102.6	98.0	111.2	104.7
1979	110.7	106.2	111.5	108.2	113.9	110.7	111.0	111.0	103.9	99.9	94.9	91.7	90.9	93.2	103.7
1980	108.6	110.5	108.2	107.0	109.1	108.6	111.0	112.2	102.7	88.4	76.1	63.7	71.5	49.3	97.7
1981	111.0	113.6	110.5	109.7	111.1	111.0	113.4	115.2	104.1	89.7	78.8	63.7	68.9	54.1	98.1
1982	103.1	107.6	102.2	105.5	99.9	103.1	107.8	109.5	101.4	82.9	78.1	61.0	57.1	68.1	86.5
1983	109.2	103.8	110.2	113.7	107.7	109.2	113.9	114.7	109.3	98.5	95.1	84.7	81.1	91.5	101.1
1984	121.4	110.9	123.4	122.3	124.2	121.4	126.7	127.3	118.0	112.2	109.4	103.0	93.2	121.2	114.3
1985	123.8	110.0	126.4	125.1	127.3	123.8	130.8	131.1	120.2	112.9	114.0	112.0	98.9	136.3	112.2
1986	125.1	103.4	129.1	130.9	127.9	125.1	133.2	132.3	124.5	116.2	115.1	112.9	97.3	141.8	117.1
1983:															
January	100.2	106.8	98.9	102.6	96.3	102.5	107.5	108.6	103.0	86.3	80.9	64.9	66.0	63.0	90.4
February	102.9	104.9	102.5	106.2	99.8	103.3	108.0	109.0	103.7	89.4	86.7	74.6	73.4	76.8	91.5
March	104.1	99.4	105.0	108.2	102.7	104.2	108.8	109.7	104.5	91.6	88.1	75.3	70.6	84.0	94.2
April	104.6	98.6	105.6	109.0	103.3	105.6	110.4	111.3	106.2	93.2	89.9	76.3	73.1	82.2	95.7
May	106.1	97.1	107.7	111.4	105.1	106.9	111.6	112.5	107.8	95.6	91.8	79.1	75.5	86.0	98.6
June	110.0	99.8	111.9	116.3	108.7	107.8	112.8	113.6	108.8	97.5	94.6	83.5	80.7	88.7	99.7
July	108.3	102.7	109.3	113.6	106.2	109.8	114.4	115.1	110.3	99.7	96.3	86.1	84.2	89.8	102.3
August	113.6	108.0	114.6	120.7	110.3	111.6	116.5	117.3	112.2	102.6	100.3	93.3	91.2	97.2	104.3
September	117.3	107.7	119.2	123.9	115.7	113.7	118.4	119.2	113.4	104.3	102.2	95.8	91.5	104.0	106.0
October	117.1	105.4	119.3	122.4	117.0	114.4	118.9	119.3	113.6	106.5	103.5	96.2	90.0	107.6	108.8
November	114.3	106.2	115.9	117.7	114.6	114.8	119.1	119.7	113.6	106.7	102.7	94.9	86.5	110.4	109.7
December	112.0	108.9	112.6	112.3	112.8	115.5	120.0	120.8	114.4	109.7	107.2	101.0	95.1	111.9	111.6
1984:															
January	115.5	115.2	115.6	114.0	116.7	118.5	123.4	124.0	116.8	113.2	111.1	106.3	97.0	123.4	114.7
February	118.8	112.9	120.0	118.9	120.7	119.3	124.0	124.5	117.3	112.3	109.9	104.8	97.7	118.0	114.0
March	119.9	109.9	121.8	120.1	122.9	119.9	124.5	124.9	117.2	111.7	110.6	105.3	100.2	114.8	112.5
April	119.4	107.9	121.5	120.0	122.6	120.5	125.2	125.8	118.2	112.7	110.9	104.5	95.0	122.1	114.0
May	120.1	107.3	122.5	121.0	123.5	121.0	125.8	126.3	117.4	111.2	107.7	100.8	93.4	114.7	113.8
June	124.4	111.4	126.8	126.2	127.3	121.9	127.1	127.6	118.2	111.4	109.8	102.3	93.7	118.2	112.7
July	120.9	112.0	122.6	122.7	122.5	122.8	128.0	128.5	118.9	113.6	110.3	103.1	92.8	122.2	116.2
August	125.3	114.6	127.3	127.7	127.1	123.0	128.3	129.0	117.9	112.9	111.1	106.4	92.7	131.7	114.3
September	126.4	112.9	129.0	129.0	129.0	122.4	127.7	128.5	117.6	110.9	107.1	98.8	85.1	124.2	113.8
October	124.9	106.8	128.2	127.3	128.9	122.1	128.3	129.0	118.1	111.6	104.8	96.7	86.1	116.3	116.8
November	122.4	109.3	124.8	122.9	126.2	122.7	129.1	129.7	119.1	112.9	110.0	103.6	90.3	128.2	115.0
December	118.9	111.0	120.4	117.3	122.6	122.7	128.7	129.4	119.1	113.2	112.2	107.0	95.8	127.8	114.0
1985:															
January	119.4	114.3	120.3	116.3	123.2	122.7	128.4	129.0	118.0	111.1	113.9	113.4	104.0	130.9	109.1
February	123.1	117.3	124.1	121.2	126.2	123.2	129.3	129.9	119.1	112.5	114.1	111.2	99.8	132.3	111.3
March	123.3	110.5	125.7	121.9	128.4	123.4	129.6	130.0	119.3	113.5	113.2	109.3	100.0	126.7	113.8
April	122.1	106.3	125.1	122.0	127.4	123.3	129.9	130.3	118.9	111.7	111.9	108.8	100.3	124.6	111.4
May	122.7	105.1	126.0	123.6	127.7	123.6	130.8	131.0	119.7	112.0	112.7	110.0	99.0	130.4	111.4
June	126.3	109.2	129.4	128.3	130.3	123.6	130.6	130.5	119.9	112.7	112.6	109.4	97.2	132.1	112.7
July	121.6	107.9	124.2	124.6	123.9	123.4	130.6	130.6	119.4	111.5	113.0	112.9	101.0	134.9	110.3
August	126.7	111.2	129.6	131.2	128.5	124.4	132.1	132.2	120.9	114.5	118.6	119.4	101.2	153.1	111.4
September	128.6	111.3	131.8	133.6	130.6	124.3	132.0	132.2	121.1	113.1	116.2	115.8	96.8	147.4	110.7
October	126.2	106.8	129.8	130.5	129.3	123.6	131.0	131.0	120.5	112.3	113.2	111.3	94.9	141.8	111.6
November	124.3	107.6	127.4	126.7	127.9	124.8	132.8	133.1	122.7	115.4	115.6	114.1	95.6	148.6	115.3
December	121.6	111.8	123.4	121.9	124.5	125.6	133.0	133.2	123.3	115.3	113.9	110.4	94.6	139.8	116.4
1986:															
January	122.9	113.1	124.7	122.8	126.1	126.2	134.0	133.9	123.8	116.0	116.2	118.2	105.5	141.7	115.8
February	124.9	110.8	127.5	126.4	128.3	125.3	132.9	132.8	123.3	116.6	117.6	119.4	107.1	142.1	115.8
March	123.1	104.5	126.6	125.4	127.5	123.6	131.2	130.6	121.8	112.4	110.4	106.3	93.7	129.6	113.9
April	123.8	101.1	128.1	127.9	128.2	124.7	132.7	132.1	124.5	115.9	116.4	115.1	100.8	141.5	115.5
May	123.2	98.5	127.9	128.8	127.2	124.2	132.4	131.6	124.3	113.8	113.2	110.3	94.8	139.1	114.3
June	126.9	102.1	131.6	134.7	129.3	124.2	132.4	131.1	124.4	114.3	113.7	112.2	99.3	136.1	114.8
July	123.3	102.1	127.3	131.5	124.3	124.9	133.2	132.0	125.2	116.3	116.4	114.5	95.3	150.3	116.3
August	127.6	103.8	132.3	137.7	128.3	125.1	133.8	132.6	125.1	115.7	114.5	110.4	87.8	152.4	116.7
September	129.1	101.9	134.0	138.1	131.2	124.9	133.3	132.2	124.2	117.4	117.0	116.8	96.2	155.1	117.7
October	128.0	99.1	133.4	137.0	130.8	125.3	134.0	132.7	124.7	116.3	112.7	107.7	91.9	137.1	119.0
November	125.4	101.4	130.0	132.3	128.4	126.0	134.5	133.1	125.6	118.4	114.6	107.6	92.3	136.0	121.2
December	122.4	102.4	126.2	127.9	125.0	126.7	135.0	133.7	127.2	121.5	117.7	115.6	99.5	145.6	124.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 157 and 158.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION—By market groupings—Final products [1]												
	Nondurable consumer goods				Equipment								
		Consumer staples				Business and defense equipment							
							Business equipment						Defense and space equipment
	Total	Total ★	Consumer foods and tobacco	Nonfood staples	Total ★	Total	Total	Construction, mining, and farm	Manufacturing	Power	Commercial	Transit	
	1977=100												
1961	55.7	52.4	61.5	44.1	47.7	48.0	39.4	62.7	55.6	48.5	26.2	42.8	82.4
1962	58.3	54.9	63.4	47.0	53.1	53.4	42.8	66.4	62.4	50.8	28.1	46.5	95.4
1963	61.0	57.6	65.5	50.1	56.4	56.6	44.9	71.2	65.6	51.6	29.2	50.1	102.9
1964	64.0	60.5	68.4	53.2	59.5	59.9	50.3	80.6	74.1	56.8	32.0	55.8	99.6
1965	66.7	63.1	70.0	56.5	67.3	67.7	57.6	90.2	83.8	65.2	36.8	70.1	110.3
1966	69.9	66.5	72.4	60.9	78.4	78.9	66.7	100.5	95.4	75.0	44.8	87.6	129.6
1967	73.5	70.7	75.4	65.8	83.4	83.8	68.0	100.0	95.5	79.7	47.6	89.3	147.8
1968	76.4	73.5	77.4	69.6	85.8	86.3	71.0	101.0	92.5	81.1	52.8	99.6	148.1
1969	79.0	76.5	79.5	73.3	88.1	88.6	75.6	103.7	98.4	85.8	59.4	98.2	141.0
1970	80.3	78.7	80.6	76.6	81.8	82.2	72.9	98.8	91.4	89.9	59.6	86.1	119.4
1971	82.6	81.6	83.0	80.1	76.6	77.0	69.3	94.3	80.7	90.5	57.3	83.3	107.3
1972	87.9	86.4	87.8	84.9	83.8	84.2	79.0	106.6	91.1	92.7	68.0	90.9	104.3
1973	90.6	89.6	90.4	88.8	93.6	94.4	92.4	121.1	105.7	101.4	79.9	109.5	101.9
1974	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.7	96.6	97.3	96.5	129.9	109.8	102.6	85.2	105.8	100.4
1975	88.8	90.1	90.8	89.4	88.6	88.7	86.1	121.3	92.2	90.4	76.9	96.6	98.5
1976	95.3	95.5	96.1	95.0	91.5	91.5	89.3	125.4	92.4	94.8	85.4	93.1	100.1
1977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1978	104.5	104.8	104.8	104.9	110.3	110.0	112.2	104.7	109.0	103.7	118.7	113.5	101.2
1979	105.4	106.8	107.1	106.5	120.4	120.8	124.7	107.0	116.7	105.9	138.8	129.8	105.6
1980	108.1	110.1	111.8	108.2	124.6	123.2	125.1	97.2	114.6	102.2	149.2	123.6	115.4
1981	109.3	112.0	114.2	109.7	129.9	126.0	127.6	99.0	111.4	100.1	162.1	114.2	119.8
1982	108.3	112.6	114.8	110.4	120.2	117.6	113.6	71.0	92.6	82.9	165.5	83.9	133.0
1983	113.3	117.7	119.6	115.7	121.7	121.0	115.4	53.6	91.7	71.4	178.4	88.6	143.1
1984	120.1	124.9	126.0	123.9	139.6	138.7	134.2	64.3	108.2	78.9	209.1	97.9	156.4
1985	122.9	129.0	128.8	129.2	145.4	146.0	139.6	64.3	110.7	83.5	217.9	105.4	170.6
1986	127.5	134.2	131.9	136.5	142.7	147.1	138.6	59.9	111.9	81.6	214.6	109.2	180.3
1983:													
January	109.2	113.6	116.3	110.8	116.0	115.0	109.2	54.0	84.6	73.0	168.0	83.0	137.8
February	109.0	113.2	115.5	110.9	115.9	115.4	109.4	52.8	85.0	72.0	168.1	84.7	139.2
March	109.2	113.7	115.3	112.1	116.5	116.2	110.0	51.8	85.7	71.9	170.4	83.6	140.4
April	111.0	115.5	117.1	113.7	117.8	117.6	111.5	50.6	87.0	72.0	173.5	84.8	141.6
May	112.3	116.9	118.7	115.0	118.7	118.5	112.4	51.8	88.0	72.1	174.8	85.1	142.7
June	112.9	117.6	120.9	114.1	119.9	119.5	113.4	51.6	88.6	69.9	176.7	87.2	143.6
July	114.3	118.7	121.5	115.8	121.2	120.7	114.6	52.3	92.3	69.8	177.7	86.3	144.9
August	115.7	120.6	121.0	120.1	123.9	123.2	117.7	52.7	95.8	71.0	181.9	89.9	145.0
September	116.7	121.1	121.7	120.4	126.8	126.0	120.8	54.5	99.4	71.4	185.5	94.1	146.3
October	116.2	120.4	122.1	118.7	126.8	125.7	120.7	54.7	96.3	70.6	186.1	96.4	145.4
November	116.1	120.2	122.3	118.1	127.8	126.5	121.7	58.0	98.4	71.6	186.6	95.2	145.2
December	116.1	120.0	122.1	117.8	129.2	127.5	123.0	58.5	99.0	71.6	190.1	94.0	145.5
1984:													
January	118.2	122.2	124.1	120.2	133.4	132.3	128.1	62.1	103.3	72.9	196.9	99.9	148.8
February	119.2	123.2	124.5	121.9	134.1	133.1	128.7	62.7	104.5	74.8	197.3	99.4	150.6
March	119.2	123.0	124.7	121.3	135.3	134.4	130.2	63.7	106.2	75.0	200.2	98.6	151.1
April	120.3	124.3	125.9	122.7	135.8	135.5	130.6	64.7	107.0	76.5	201.8	94.9	155.0
May	119.7	124.2	125.5	122.8	138.2	137.1	132.6	64.2	107.4	77.1	207.8	93.7	154.9
June	120.7	125.4	126.1	124.6	140.2	138.9	134.6	64.1	108.7	78.9	211.4	95.0	155.8
July	120.8	125.8	126.6	125.0	141.2	140.0	135.9	65.7	109.2	79.4	213.0	97.1	156.1
August	119.8	124.9	126.1	123.7	143.7	142.7	138.5	65.1	111.3	80.5	217.0	100.8	159.2
September	120.1	125.7	126.7	124.7	142.8	141.9	137.0	64.5	109.7	81.8	215.0	98.2	161.2
October	120.5	126.2	127.4	125.1	143.3	142.5	137.8	65.8	110.8	82.9	216.0	97.8	160.8
November	121.3	127.1	126.7	127.4	143.8	143.0	138.5	63.9	110.0	83.4	217.4	101.2	160.4
December	121.3	127.0	127.6	126.4	142.9	142.2	137.0	64.1	109.7	83.5	213.5	100.8	162.9
1985:													
January	120.6	126.4	126.1	126.8	143.6	143.3	138.3	63.8	110.0	82.1	216.2	103.1	163.2
February	121.5	127.5	127.2	127.8	144.3	144.3	139.2	63.6	110.7	81.8	218.2	103.5	164.2
March	121.4	127.5	127.5	127.6	144.2	144.4	138.9	63.1	110.1	80.8	218.5	103.2	166.0
April	121.5	127.8	128.1	127.5	145.4	146.1	140.7	63.9	110.2	82.1	221.3	105.9	167.1
May	122.5	128.8	128.2	129.3	146.0	146.4	140.8	63.7	111.2	83.6	221.9	103.7	168.3
June	122.6	128.8	129.3	128.3	144.6	144.9	138.5	64.5	109.4	83.5	216.4	103.8	169.9
July	122.3	128.4	128.6	128.1	145.6	145.9	139.5	65.0	111.3	84.7	218.4	101.5	170.8
August	123.3	129.5	129.7	129.3	147.1	147.5	141.0	64.6	111.9	84.8	219.5	107.1	173.3
September	124.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	148.9	147.4	140.4	64.4	112.2	84.3	216.9	109.5	174.5
Ociober	123.5	129.4	128.7	130.1	144.9	145.7	138.3	64.2	110.0	85.3	212.3	109.5	174.8
November	125.3	131.3	130.5	132.1	147.0	148.2	140.8	65.1	110.5	84.1	218.6	109.7	177.2
December	126.3	132.5	131.6	133.4	146.4	147.8	140.0	66.3	111.6	85.4	217.0	105.5	176.5
1986:													
January	126.6	132.8	130.1	135.6	147.5	149.1	141.5	65.3	113.0	82.9	217.8	112.7	178.7
February	125.8	132.3	131.1	133.5	145.4	147.8	140.5	63.0	112.9	82.3	216.8	111.7	176.3
March	125.3	131.6	130.3	133.0	142.3	145.5	137.7	59.5	112.4	82.0	214.3	104.3	176.2
April	127.7	134.3	131.9	136.7	142.3	146.6	138.6	58.6	111.9	83.0	213.4	112.1	178.0
May	128.1	135.0	132.4	137.7	141.2	146.0	137.9	60.9	111.9	82.9	212.9	107.3	178.0
June	128.1	135.1	133.3	137.0	140.0	145.1	136.6	61.9	111.7	83.5	208.2	108.8	178.4
July	128.4	135.3	132.2	138.5	141.0	146.4	137.9	60.6	112.6	81.7	214.5	103.9	179.5
August	128.6	135.5	133.2	137.9	142.5	147.8	139.3	58.3	113.3	81.7	217.5	106.9	181.0
September	126.7	133.6	131.0	136.3	142.8	148.0	139.3	58.1	113.0	80.3	215.1	113.3	182.0
October	127.8	134.4	131.6	137.2	143.3	148.4	139.1	58.0	112.7	80.5	215.4	111.8	184.6
November	128.3	135.0	132.6	137.4	143.1	148.1	138.6	56.6	109.6	79.5	217.3	110.7	184.9
December	129.4	136.0	133.9	138.2	142.2	147.0	137.1	58.2	108.8	80.2	213.7	108.9	185.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 158.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]													
	By market groupings							By industry groupings—Mining and utilities						
	Intermediate products			Materials					Mining					
	Total ★	Construction supplies	Business supplies	Total ★	Durable goods materials	Nondurable goods materials	Energy materials	Total	Total ★	Metal mining	Coal	Oil and gas extraction: Total	Oil and gas extraction: Crude oil	Oil and gas extraction: Natural gas	Stone and earth minerals
	1977=100													
1961	50.9	57.7	45.6	48.1	47.1	41.7	62.9	56.5	72.1	103.8	62.4	72.7	87.4	65.2	62.2
1962	54.0	61.2	48.4	52.4	52.4	45.2	65.1	59.2	74.1	105.9	64.5	74.7	88.8	67.3	64.4
1963	57.0	64.0	51.6	55.8	55.9	47.9	68.9	62.4	77.1	104.4	70.0	77.7	92.4	71.7	67.7
1964	60.7	67.9	55.3	60.3	60.9	52.1	71.8	66.1	80.2	113.5	73.3	79.9	93.3	76.7	71.9
1965	64.6	72.1	58.9	67.2	69.9	57.2	75.0	69.3	83.2	116.0	76.6	82.5	95.6	80.4	77.2
1966	68.6	75.1	63.5	73.2	76.9	61.8	79.8	73.7	87.6	121.6	79.3	86.9	101.6	85.4	83.0
1967	71.4	77.1	66.8	72.5	74.2	62.9	82.5	76.2	89.3	99.8	81.7	91.1	107.8	90.2	83.3
1968	75.5	81.1	70.9	77.3	78.6	69.1	86.3	80.6	92.7	110.3	80.2	94.7	111.1	96.3	85.6
1969	79.6	84.6	75.4	81.9	82.7	74.8	90.7	85.7	96.4	123.3	82.5	97.5	112.8	103.1	90.5
1970	78.4	81.6	75.7	79.0	75.1	75.2	95.2	89.5	98.9	127.3	88.2	100.2	117.8	109.4	88.4
1971	80.8	84.2	78.0	80.2	75.4	78.4	98.0	90.5	96.4	113.2	81.0	99.1	115.7	112.3	88.7
1972	90.2	95.6	85.8	88.4	85.2	86.4	99.7	94.3	98.4	109.2	86.6	100.8	115.6	113.0	92.7
1973	96.0	102.3	90.7	96.8	97.4	92.7	100.4	96.7	99.3	115.3	85.8	100.3	112.6	113.5	101.3
1974	92.6	95.8	89.9	94.8	94.6	93.2	97.7	95.8	98.8	112.1	87.3	99.6	107.6	108.4	100.7
1975	83.6	82.3	84.7	83.2	78.8	82.9	95.6	95.2	96.6	104.6	93.8	97.3	102.6	100.0	90.5
1976	92.1	92.0	92.1	93.0	90.8	93.9	97.9	97.4	97.4	114.0	97.7	95.6	99.7	98.7	95.9
1977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
1978	106.9	106.9	106.9	105.9	108.8	105.6	101.1	103.4	103.6	107.3	96.0	104.5	105.9	97.9	108.6
1979	110.8	108.7	112.7	110.3	114.4	109.3	104.1	106.2	106.4	113.4	111.6	104.2	104.0	98.4	111.5
1980	106.9	100.6	112.3	105.3	106.1	103.4	105.5	110.5	112.4	103.8	118.4	111.5	104.2	101.5	113.5
1981	107.3	98.6	114.7	107.7	109.7	107.1	104.7	113.6	117.5	113.2	117.8	117.8	104.0	99.6	116.7
1982	101.7	88.3	113.1	96.7	94.2	96.6	101.2	107.6	109.3	71.4	119.9	110.9	104.8	92.5	95.1
1983	111.2	100.6	120.3	102.8	103.7	106.2	98.4	103.8	102.9	85.2	113.3	102.8	105.3	83.1	106.1
1984	124.7	114.0	133.8	114.2	121.5	111.4	103.9	110.9	111.1	77.0	128.1	109.1	106.1	89.9	117.4
1985	130.0	118.3	140.0	114.2	121.4	112.2	103.4	110.0	108.8	75.0	126.8	106.2	108.1	85.7	118.3
1986	136.4	124.7	146.4	113.9	119.7	118.3	99.9	103.4	99.6	71.8	124.2	94.7	105.7	84.1	113.7
1983:															
January	103.6	92.7	112.9	95.8	93.0	99.2	97.7	102.6	103.8	88.3	119.6	103.5	105.4	85.3	94.8
February	104.3	93.5	113.7	96.8	94.8	101.2	96.7	101.0	100.6	59.2	109.9	101.5	105.6	82.2	98.7
March	105.6	94.5	115.2	98.0	96.7	102.7	96.4	100.4	99.7	80.9	110.7	100.1	105.0	80.2	97.5
April	107.3	96.1	116.8	99.2	98.7	103.0	96.8	101.6	100.4	84.3	110.2	100.3	106.0	79.4	103.4
May	108.4	97.7	117.6	100.5	100.1	105.7	96.9	101.5	100.3	84.5	110.2	99.7	104.7	79.2	107.7
June	110.0	99.3	119.2	101.0	101.2	106.3	96.2	101.6	100.7	85.6	110.0	100.3	105.3	78.6	106.5
July	112.2	102.2	120.8	103.5	104.9	107.4	98.1	103.2	101.7	86.3	110.3	101.7	105.3	81.2	106.9
August	113.7	103.6	122.4	105.0	106.9	108.3	98.9	104.9	103.2	86.0	112.2	103.3	105.5	83.6	107.6
September	115.9	105.4	124.9	107.3	109.6	110.7	100.5	106.8	105.3	84.2	117.2	104.8	106.2	84.8	111.5
October	117.3	107.1	126.2	108.4	111.6	111.1	100.6	106.7	106.2	86.7	117.4	105.7	106.3	86.0	113.3
November	117.2	107.2	125.7	108.9	113.1	110.1	100.6	107.0	107.0	89.2	120.0	106.2	106.3	87.1	112.1
December	117.6	106.7	126.9	109.4	114.2	109.1	101.3	108.0	105.4	88.2	113.0	105.8	102.2	89.8	109.7
1984:															
January	121.3	111.5	129.7	111.8	117.2	110.3	103.5	111.2	110.1	71.9	124.6	109.4	105.4	94.0	112.3
February	122.2	112.6	130.3	113.0	119.3	111.8	103.0	109.4	109.4	78.3	128.2	106.9	105.1	87.2	114.9
March	122.9	113.9	130.5	113.7	119.7	112.3	104.6	110.4	110.2	79.8	131.0	107.0	105.5	89.0	117.2
April	123.3	113.7	131.5	114.0	120.6	111.8	104.5	110.9	110.6	78.9	129.1	107.7	105.3	91.1	121.0
May	123.7	112.9	133.0	114.4	120.8	111.8	105.5	111.8	112.2	79.3	132.7	109.3	106.2	91.0	118.3
June	125.1	114.1	134.4	114.8	121.6	111.5	105.6	112.5	113.5	79.6	137.0	110.2	106.1	90.6	118.4
July	126.5	114.4	136.8	115.5	122.7	112.4	105.7	112.7	114.5	80.2	140.1	110.7	106.6	91.2	119.5
August	126.0	114.8	135.5	115.6	123.7	111.7	105.5	112.0	113.2	74.6	136.4	110.1	106.6	89.8	119.3
September	124.9	114.3	134.0	115.2	123.0	111.1	105.0	112.0	113.4	75.9	142.2	109.0	106.0	88.2	118.6
October	125.8	114.7	135.2	113.8	122.8	111.2	100.2	108.6	107.6	76.9	104.5	109.7	106.8	89.2	115.1
November	127.2	115.4	137.3	113.9	123.1	110.4	100.9	109.9	108.4	75.2	110.7	109.4	106.9	89.1	117.0
December	126.5	114.9	136.5	114.5	123.3	110.6	102.3	109.9	109.9	72.0	121.8	108.3	107.0	88.2	116.5
1985:															
January	126.3	115.4	135.5	114.8	123.6	110.4	103.4	111.2	110.0	70.0	119.9	109.6	108.7	89.7	119.5
February	127.2	114.4	138.2	114.9	122.4	110.9	105.2	112.3	110.0	73.5	122.9	108.7	107.5	90.8	120.7
March	128.1	116.0	138.4	115.0	122.9	110.8	104.8	111.2	110.2	80.0	131.0	106.8	108.0	87.1	119.3
April	128.7	117.1	138.7	114.1	122.2	110.5	103.2	109.7	109.7	78.5	130.1	106.3	107.2	85.5	119.3
May	130.1	118.1	140.4	113.8	120.8	111.1	104.0	109.6	109.5	77.3	128.5	106.7	106.9	84.8	118.6
June	130.9	118.7	141.4	114.1	121.2	111.5	104.1	110.2	110.6	77.7	136.3	106.4	106.8	84.1	118.0
July	130.6	118.7	140.7	113.6	120.1	113.3	102.5	108.5	107.5	62.1	124.0	106.0	108.1	83.6	117.9
August	131.7	120.4	141.3	113.9	121.2	112.7	102.2	108.8	108.1	74.9	125.0	105.7	108.0	83.2	118.1
September	131.3	120.3	140.7	113.8	119.9	114.2	102.8	110.1	108.2	73.8	126.9	105.4	107.3	84.7	118.8
October	131.2	120.2	140.5	113.4	120.1	113.6	101.5	108.8	106.9	76.0	122.9	104.4	107.8	84.1	118.5
November	131.8	120.5	141.5	113.9	121.2	113.3	101.8	108.8	106.9	78.3	125.8	103.6	107.9	84.5	118.0
December	132.0	119.8	142.4	115.4	121.9	114.9	104.5	110.2	107.4	77.3	128.4	104.2	108.6	85.7	114.6
1986:															
January	134.2	124.0	142.9	115.5	122.2	116.2	103.0	109.8	108.1	73.5	130.8	104.9	108.9	87.2	113.5
February	133.4	122.6	142.6	114.8	121.3	116.1	102.1	106.8	105.1	77.2	126.5	101.1	107.6	84.3	116.8
March	133.3	122.6	142.5	113.3	119.3	114.8	101.4	105.4	103.0	75.9	124.7	99.2	108.2	85.4	111.6
April	134.5	123.6	143.8	113.8	120.2	116.5	100.4	104.2	101.0	76.0	124.4	96.2	106.8	83.9	115.0
May	135.1	123.5	145.0	113.0	118.4	116.5	100.5	103.1	99.8	72.0	124.0	95.1	107.5	85.3	112.4
June	137.0	124.1	147.9	113.1	117.8	117.7	100.8	102.6	98.9	65.9	127.3	93.3	106.4	84.4	114.5
July	137.3	124.0	148.6	113.6	118.8	118.9	99.9	101.8	97.1	69.2	120.2	92.4	106.6	82.9	111.8
August	137.8	125.4	148.4	113.2	118.8	119.7	97.9	100.9	96.4	70.9	122.2	90.7	104.1	81.4	114.8
September	137.0	125.9	146.4	113.5	118.9	120.6	98.0	100.8	96.2	70.7	120.8	91.0	105.1	82.1	111.7
October	138.7	126.3	149.3	113.3	119.2	120.3	96.9	100.7	95.6	68.5	117.6	90.5	103.9	82.1	116.4
November	139.2	126.8	149.7	114.3	120.4	120.2	98.7	102.6	97.4	68.3	130.1	90.4	102.0	82.4	115.2
December	139.7	127.9	149.8	115.2	120.7	123.2	98.8	101.9	96.7	73.5	124.3	90.9	101.4	87.6	109.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 159.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION—By industry groupings [1]												
	Utilities		Manufacturing										
				Nondurable manufactures									
	Total ★	Electric ●	Total ★	Total ★	Foods	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Apparel products	Paper and products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and products	Petroleum products	Rubber and plastics products	Leather and products
	1977=100												
1961	43.4	35.7	48.1	48.8	60.7	85.3	51.2	66.9	52.0	56.5	31.4	56.9	26.8	120.3
1962	46.6	38.5	52.4	51.8	62.6	86.2	54.7	69.6	55.2	58.6	34.8	59.9	30.4	123.9
1963	49.8	41.4	55.6	54.7	64.9	88.8	56.7	72.5	58.4	61.7	38.0	62.6	32.6	122.0
1964	54.1	44.9	59.3	58.2	67.8	89.9	61.2	75.0	62.0	65.5	41.7	64.3	37.0	129.0
1965	57.5	48.3	65.7	62.1	69.4	90.8	66.6	79.2	66.6	69.7	46.5	65.6	42.3	131.3
1966	61.8	52.3	71.7	66.0	72.0	90.8	70.7	81.4	71.9	75.1	50.7	68.5	47.6	133.0
1967	64.9	56.5	73.1	68.1	75.2	91.7	70.7	80.9	72.0	79.1	53.0	71.1	48.6	131.1
1968	70.2	61.7	77.2	72.5	77.2	92.0	78.9	82.9	75.9	80.4	59.6	74.6	56.5	136.5
1969	76.4	67.5	80.6	76.3	79.8	89.3	83.0	85.6	81.9	84.3	64.5	76.7	61.6	124.5
1970	81.1	72.2	77.0	76.3	81.0	92.3	81.2	82.2	81.0	82.0	67.1	80.1	58.1	116.7
1971	85.0	76.3	78.2	79.4	83.6	91.3	85.7	83.2	84.5	82.7	71.4	82.8	63.3	112.1
1972	90.4	82.6	86.4	86.5	88.0	94.6	93.9	88.3	91.9	88.2	80.3	88.7	77.0	116.3
1973	94.0	88.2	94.0	90.8	89.8	99.7	97.8	89.0	96.4	90.6	87.8	91.5	86.3	108.3
1974	92.8	87.5	92.6	90.2	91.0	97.5	89.0	85.0	97.6	89.2	91.0	88.3	84.5	103.0
1975	93.7	90.4	83.4	84.5	90.4	99.6	84.8	77.6	84.8	83.5	82.9	87.3	73.3	102.4
1976	97.4	94.8	91.9	93.1	95.6	104.7	94.2	91.5	96.4	91.2	92.8	92.8	84.9	101.9
1977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1978	103.1	103.7	107.1	105.5	104.3	105.1	102.8	103.1	106.8	107.8	106.8	102.5	107.5	101.7
1979	105.9	106.1	111.5	108.2	106.7	104.5	104.4	98.3	110.8	112.7	111.4	101.7	114.9	95.1
1980	107.3	108.1	108.2	107.0	111.4	106.4	100.8	97.3	110.6	115.1	106.4	94.0	107.8	93.0
1981	107.1	109.0	110.5	109.7	113.7	108.8	98.1	96.1	112.4	118.6	112.6	89.4	116.4	92.5
1982	104.8	108.5	102.2	105.5	114.9	104.9	89.2	87.3	109.4	120.2	103.8	84.2	110.2	81.6
1983	105.2	111.2	110.2	113.7	120.4	101.3	100.9	95.3	119.8	129.8	114.0	84.0	124.3	82.0
1984	110.7	116.8	123.4	122.3	126.9	100.4	104.2	102.7	127.2	146.5	121.6	87.4	143.5	76.5
1985	111.9	119.7	126.4	125.1	130.2	100.2	103.2	100.9	127.6	153.9	127.1	86.8	146.9	68.5
1986	109.7	122.2	129.1	130.9	133.6	96.4	113.2	103.5	136.4	163.4	133.0	92.1	153.4	61.3
1983:														
January	100.6	105.5	102.4	107.5	116.8	104.1	90.2	89.4	114.8	121.6	107.2	81.5	111.9	80.1
February	101.6	106.5	103.5	108.2	116.6	101.4	94.8	90.2	114.1	122.6	109.0	78.8	112.5	85.1
March	101.4	107.3	104.9	109.4	115.7	101.1	97.0	89.8	114.8	124.2	111.3	81.3	117.6	79.3
April	103.5	109.0	106.3	110.6	117.8	101.9	98.2	92.5	114.7	125.5	111.0	84.4	119.0	78.9
May	103.3	108.6	107.9	112.4	119.6	101.2	100.1	93.0	119.1	125.3	113.6	85.2	121.8	80.6
June	103.0	108.7	109.0	113.4	121.7	104.6	101.3	93.9	119.3	128.0	113.2	85.3	121.7	80.5
July	105.5	112.9	111.2	114.9	122.8	98.7	102.4	96.1	121.1	129.8	114.8	86.2	124.9	82.6
August	107.6	114.8	113.1	116.2	122.3	102.9	104.0	96.5	122.4	132.2	117.4	85.8	127.7	82.7
September	109.0	116.1	115.2	118.0	123.0	101.4	107.1	99.0	124.1	135.2	119.0	87.0	130.7	84.8
October	107.4	113.8	115.9	117.9	123.2	96.7	105.4	99.8	124.1	136.2	118.5	85.4	132.4	82.7
November	106.8	113.0	116.2	117.9	122.6	99.7	104.3	101.0	124.8	136.9	117.0	86.0	134.1	84.2
December	112.2	117.9	116.8	117.5	121.7	101.7	105.5	101.7	125.3	137.8	115.2	80.0	138.1	82.5
1984:														
January	112.9	117.9	119.9	119.9	124.2	100.2	107.7	102.9	125.9	140.1	118.2	86.7	139.8	79.6
February	109.4	114.4	121.0	121.2	124.9	98.8	107.8	105.1	126.5	141.8	120.1	91.7	138.6	82.4
March	110.7	116.3	121.8	121.8	126.2	98.7	109.1	105.0	126.0	143.2	120.2	90.1	141.2	81.6
April	111.4	117.3	122.4	121.9	126.8	100.4	107.5	106.6	127.5	144.2	120.1	88.2	139.3	81.8
May	111.0	117.1	122.7	122.0	126.5	100.1	107.3	104.4	127.0	146.9	118.9	88.1	144.0	77.8
June	110.8	117.2	123.8	122.8	127.0	100.1	105.1	103.4	127.3	147.0	122.1	88.4	145.9	76.6
July	109.6	116.3	124.7	123.7	127.4	99.5	106.8	102.3	130.1	150.0	122.7	86.6	147.5	77.6
August	110.0	117.0	124.9	122.6	127.1	99.3	102.9	101.4	127.2	148.8	122.4	87.0	144.4	72.9
September	109.6	116.0	124.3	122.3	127.7	100.4	100.9	100.0	128.1	146.6	123.4	85.6	143.2	72.6
October	110.2	116.9	124.7	122.7	128.4	102.5	100.9	100.3	126.9	147.9	123.1	85.5	146.3	71.1
November	112.4	119.0	125.1	123.2	128.0	102.2	97.6	100.5	126.7	151.3	124.2	86.4	146.3	73.3
December	109.9	116.6	125.0	122.8	128.2	104.7	98.1	101.6	128.3	149.2	123.5	84.6	146.2	72.0
1985:														
January	113.3	119.6	125.0	122.6	126.9	98.0	98.3	100.7	128.0	149.2	125.2	84.5	145.6	67.9
February	116.1	122.1	125.2	123.5	128.6	101.8	98.1	101.5	127.2	149.7	125.8	85.0	146.3	67.2
March	112.7	120.1	125.8	123.7	128.4	102.3	99.2	100.1	128.2	151.3	126.4	85.1	144.3	67.9
April	109.7	118.9	126.1	124.1	129.8	100.0	99.9	99.2	125.4	152.9	126.7	86.7	145.1	67.7
May	109.7	119.8	126.3	124.7	130.4	95.9	100.9	99.4	125.6	156.0	126.9	87.1	144.6	69.2
June	109.5	118.9	126.1	124.8	130.7	100.6	102.7	98.3	127.1	154.7	126.8	86.9	144.5	68.8
July	110.0	117.4	126.3	125.4	130.5	98.8	104.3	99.9	128.6	154.3	127.2	87.2	147.5	69.2
August	110.0	117.6	127.2	126.0	131.5	98.3	104.2	100.0	126.5	155.8	127.9	89.2	148.2	70.7
September	113.3	120.8	127.0	126.4	132.2	98.9	107.0	101.8	128.0	153.4	129.1	85.3	148.8	70.1
October	111.8	119.4	126.3	125.8	129.4	103.2	107.7	102.1	127.7	154.5	127.3	87.9	149.0	68.2
November	111.9	120.1	127.8	127.2	131.5	102.8	110.0	103.8	128.9	156.8	128.2	87.6	150.1	68.7
December	114.8	122.4	128.2	127.5	132.1	100.3	107.7	104.5	131.3	157.6	128.1	88.9	149.4	66.4
1986:														
January	112.5	119.7	129.4	129.3	132.0	93.8	107.9	105.5	133.6	160.9	131.7	94.7	150.2	65.4
February	109.7	119.5	128.7	128.7	132.9	97.0	109.9	102.8	132.6	156.7	132.0	90.1	151.1	64.8
March	109.3	119.8	127.2	127.7	132.2	93.6	108.0	102.8	132.4	157.8	130.2	88.6	147.8	62.7
April	109.4	121.6	128.7	129.6	133.1	100.3	111.4	103.1	134.1	161.6	132.8	91.3	146.8	61.5
May	108.5	121.7	128.2	129.9	133.7	101.6	111.3	102.6	133.2	161.9	131.5	95.7	150.1	59.5
June	108.6	123.1	128.3	131.2	134.6	97.6	112.6	101.7	137.2	164.0	134.2	91.8	152.2	57.9
July	109.7	125.4	129.2	131.7	134.3	97.9	113.4	102.5	138.1	165.4	134.1	90.6	155.5	61.9
August	108.3	122.4	129.5	132.2	135.1	97.1	114.7	102.5	138.6	164.6	134.4	94.0	155.5	62.0
September	108.3	122.8	129.5	131.4	134.3	89.8	116.0	102.7	136.9	163.0	133.9	93.3	154.9	59.4
October	109.3	123.8	129.9	132.3	133.7	100.1	116.1	104.2	137.8	167.8	133.9	91.1	157.6	60.2
November	111.2	125.1	130.3	132.7	134.4	96.8	117.8	105.1	139.5	168.5	132.3	92.0	159.0	61.3
December	110.6	123.5	131.1	133.7	135.3	92.9	118.4	106.4	141.6	167.7	134.6	92.5	160.7	59.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 159 and 160.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION—By industry groupings—Durable manufactures [1]												
	Total ★	Lumber and products	Furniture and fixtures	Clay, glass, and stone products	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Nonelectrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments
					Total	Iron and steel	Nonferrous metals				Total	Motor vehicles and parts	
	1977 = 100												
1961	47.6	62.7	51.6	58.2	64.9	72.3	52.4	56.2	37.9	35.9	51.3	38.1	29.9
1962	52.8	66.1	56.6	61.8	69.6	75.3	59.6	61.1	42.5	41.3	59.4	46.3	31.2
1963	56.3	69.2	58.9	65.5	75.1	82.1	63.1	63.1	45.4	42.5	65.1	51.3	34.6
1964	60.3	74.3	63.1	68.5	84.7	93.4	69.8	67.0	51.7	44.9	66.8	52.7	37.5
1965	68.6	77.2	68.7	72.7	93.2	102.4	77.2	73.6	58.2	53.6	79.3	67.3	43.1
1966	76.2	80.1	73.8	74.8	98.9	105.5	87.5	78.8	67.6	64.2	85.1	66.2	47.3
1967	77.0	79.3	74.0	73.4	91.4	97.5	81.3	82.5	68.9	64.5	83.2	58.2	51.4
1968	80.8	81.6	76.7	77.7	94.7	100.7	84.6	86.9	69.5	68.1	90.4	69.7	56.6
1969	84.0	81.5	80.2	80.3	101.9	109.7	89.3	88.4	75.2	72.5	89.7	70.0	60.8
1970	77.6	81.1	75.0	76.1	94.8	102.1	82.9	81.9	72.8	69.3	75.3	56.3	60.3
1971	77.3	83.2	78.2	80.0	89.9	93.4	83.7	81.5	67.6	69.6	81.5	70.6	63.2
1972	86.3	95.3	94.3	88.6	100.7	103.8	94.9	89.4	78.5	79.7	87.0	77.1	70.9
1973	96.3	95.6	100.5	95.7	114.3	118.2	107.1	99.4	91.7	90.7	99.1	89.8	80.9
1974	94.3	86.8	93.5	94.1	110.7	114.5	103.6	95.4	97.7	89.8	90.1	77.5	85.7
1975	82.6	80.8	80.0	83.3	88.2	92.0	81.0	82.7	84.5	77.2	81.0	65.7	81.4
1976	91.1	91.9	89.4	93.3	98.7	101.4	93.5	91.6	88.8	86.8	92.2	86.5	89.4
1977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1978	108.2	102.4	109.1	108.5	107.0	107.5	106.1	105.7	111.7	112.9	106.3	104.6	111.5
1979	113.9	102.0	111.7	111.1	108.5	108.0	109.6	109.4	122.6	125.7	108.3	95.9	118.7
1980	109.1	92.9	108.9	102.2	90.4	86.3	98.3	101.8	123.3	130.3	96.9	71.1	122.0
1981	111.1	90.1	109.9	99.1	95.0	92.5	99.7	101.6	129.8	134.1	95.1	71.6	126.3
1982	99.9	82.8	104.5	89.2	85.8	57.5	81.4	86.6	115.6	128.4	87.6	66.8	125.3
1983	107.7	100.2	118.2	99.1	73.0	66.1	86.2	89.1	118.3	143.8	99.2	85.8	123.2
1984	124.2	109.1	134.3	113.4	82.3	73.4	99.3	102.6	141.8	170.5	112.2	104.4	136.7
1985	127.3	113.4	139.7	115.5	80.5	70.4	99.7	107.3	145.3	168.4	121.4	111.5	139.1
1986	127.9	123.4	146.8	120.2	75.8	63.4	99.0	107.4	141.9	166.5	125.8	110.9	141.4
1983:													
January	98.7	95.5	104.9	90.5	65.0	56.9	80.2	82.6	108.9	128.9	89.1	70.1	120.5
February	100.1	95.1	108.2	91.8	66.1	58.2	81.0	84.0	109.2	130.4	92.7	75.8	120.7
March	101.8	94.5	111.8	94.4	68.1	60.4	82.7	85.3	111.1	133.9	93.6	76.9	120.1
April	103.3	96.1	113.8	96.2	68.8	61.8	82.3	85.2	114.0	136.1	94.9	78.3	121.0
May	104.7	98.9	114.4	95.9	70.5	62.4	86.0	86.4	115.1	138.8	96.1	80.5	121.3
June	105.9	100.7	116.8	98.6	68.8	60.4	84.8	86.9	116.6	140.9	98.2	84.0	120.5
July	108.6	102.4	123.0	101.4	73.2	66.8	85.7	89.1	118.2	146.7	100.0	86.2	122.1
August	110.9	102.1	122.8	101.8	76.8	72.5	85.4	91.2	123.5	145.7	103.3	91.8	123.7
September	113.1	103.5	126.6	104.9	77.8	71.8	89.4	93.0	124.1	151.5	104.9	94.9	127.3
October	114.4	105.2	125.4	104.4	84.0	80.4	90.8	93.2	123.9	155.3	106.0	96.4	126.6
November	114.9	103.3	124.8	103.6	81.2	75.5	92.3	95.3	125.2	158.1	105.9	97.1	127.2
December	116.3	105.2	125.5	104.3	79.3	71.0	95.0	96.6	128.9	159.1	107.9	101.1	127.0
1984:													
January	119.9	108.1	131.0	110.8	84.3	77.5	97.2	97.7	133.7	160.8	111.5	105.6	131.1
February	120.9	107.5	131.1	114.0	85.3	78.6	97.9	98.7	133.6	164.0	111.7	104.8	133.2
March	121.8	109.9	131.5	112.9	84.0	76.3	98.6	101.4	136.5	164.0	111.6	105.7	134.7
April	122.8	110.0	132.6	113.1	84.1	76.1	99.2	100.9	138.5	167.4	111.3	103.0	135.7
May	123.3	108.0	135.9	114.2	83.4	74.9	99.4	101.7	141.4	167.9	110.2	102.4	134.7
June	124.5	109.8	135.9	113.2	81.3	71.8	99.2	103.3	143.3	171.2	111.2	103.3	137.5
July	125.5	108.4	135.4	114.0	81.1	70.0	102.1	103.6	145.3	173.8	112.1	104.2	138.6
August	126.6	109.1	136.9	114.8	82.5	72.6	101.4	103.6	147.1	174.0	114.3	106.9	139.2
September	125.8	109.9	136.3	112.8	82.5	73.0	100.6	104.5	144.1	174.4	112.4	103.2	139.8
October	126.1	109.6	136.2	114.2	79.9	68.9	100.7	104.7	146.5	176.5	111.8	102.0	138.3
November	126.5	109.2	135.0	114.5	80.0	69.8	99.3	105.5	146.1	176.3	113.6	105.5	138.2
December	126.5	109.5	134.2	112.2	78.7	69.5	96.0	105.7	144.6	177.3	116.3	108.4	138.6
1985:													
January	126.6	109.2	132.3	112.4	80.9	70.3	101.0	106.5	144.4	172.8	118.9	112.3	138.4
February	126.4	109.0	137.7	110.3	80.2	69.1	101.2	106.5	145.4	172.3	117.9	110.0	137.5
March	127.3	110.6	136.1	112.4	82.3	73.9	98.0	107.4	145.9	173.2	118.7	109.8	138.1
April	127.5	111.8	138.7	116.1	79.8	69.8	98.7	108.9	148.5	168.3	119.2	110.2	137.9
May	127.4	113.3	140.4	115.8	77.1	66.1	97.8	107.7	148.2	169.2	119.7	110.2	139.0
June	127.0	114.4	139.1	116.5	78.9	68.7	98.2	106.6	144.2	169.6	120.4	110.2	139.9
July	126.9	113.8	145.7	116.6	78.5	67.7	98.8	106.4	145.4	165.5	121.5	111.9	140.2
August	128.1	115.3	140.9	116.4	82.3	72.3	101.3	107.4	145.4	165.8	125.0	115.6	141.0
September	127.4	116.0	142.8	117.4	80.8	70.3	100.4	106.7	144.2	164.5	124.5	113.7	139.0
October	126.7	116.2	140.0	116.1	81.9	72.4	100.0	107.9	141.7	164.2	123.3	111.4	138.4
November	128.2	115.0	142.2	116.7	82.9	73.9	100.0	107.6	144.8	166.9	124.8	112.6	139.9
December	128.7	116.1	140.5	118.2	81.7	71.6	100.8	108.2	146.2	168.7	124.0	111.4	140.4
1986:													
January	129.5	120.5	141.2	120.0	82.4	72.2	101.8	109.2	144.9	166.1	128.2	116.5	141.5
February	128.7	120.3	143.2	119.3	80.3	69.5	100.8	108.5	143.9	164.8	127.5	116.4	141.9
March	126.8	120.7	142.9	120.0	76.3	64.3	98.8	107.6	141.7	165.2	122.6	108.1	142.0
April	128.1	121.3	145.9	121.6	78.1	65.6	101.6	108.2	140.8	166.8	126.2	112.6	142.4
May	127.0	121.6	146.2	120.2	74.8	60.2	102.3	108.5	141.3	166.0	124.1	108.7	140.3
June	126.2	120.9	147.1	120.8	71.4	58.3	96.3	106.6	140.4	163.2	125.1	110.6	139.9
July	127.4	120.8	149.5	119.6	73.6	61.7	95.9	105.7	142.6	166.8	125.6	111.2	141.7
August	127.5	122.5	148.3	119.7	73.4	60.8	97.3	105.9	142.6	167.2	125.1	108.2	142.0
September	128.1	125.0	147.7	121.6	74.1	61.1	98.6	107.3	140.9	166.9	127.7	112.2	141.7
October	128.1	125.9	149.2	118.1	74.2	62.2	96.8	108.3	142.2	167.7	125.2	107.1	140.3
November	128.6	129.5	148.6	120.6	76.8	64.8	99.5	107.1	141.2	168.3	125.6	107.9	141.1
December	129.2	133.1	150.5	121.7	73.5	60.5	98.1	108.3	139.9	170.2	127.0	111.2	142.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 160.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—BUSINESS SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE SALES, TOTAL, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION (Millions of dollars) [1]	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE SALES—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION (Millions of dollars, except as noted) [1]														
			Manufacturing [2]			Retail trade [3]			Merchant wholesalers [4]			Billions of constant (1982) dollars [5]				
		Total manufacturing and trade sales	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments	Total	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Merchant wholesalers
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
1961 [6]			371,071	187,395	183,676										
1962 [6]			400,294	207,145	193,149										
1963 [6]			420,694	219,361	201,333										
1964 [6]			447,968	235,643	212,325										
1965 [6]			491,937	266,651	225,286										
1966 [6]			538,437	295,795	242,642										
1967 [6]	1,089,167	1,089,167	557,840	303,203	254,637	297,093	92,440	204,653	234,234	100,588	133,646				
1968 [6]	1,183,292	1,183,292	602,742	331,903	270,839	329,438	106,196	223,242	251,112	111,826	139,286				
1969 [6]	1,267,017	1,267,017	642,011	353,246	288,765	352,681	113,776	238,905	272,325	123,261	149,064				
1970 [6]	1,297,206	1,297,206	633,661	338,262	295,399	375,173	114,832	260,341	288,372	128,276	160,096				
1971 [6]	1,401,238	1,401,238	670,878	359,453	311,425	414,156	135,381	278,775	316,204	142,059	174,145				
1972 [6]	1,571,170	1,571,170	756,320	408,326	347,994	458,510	156,281	302,229	356,340	162,415	193,925				
1973 [6]	1,845,146	1,845,146	875,171	476,166	399,005	511,895	177,202	334,693	458,080	203,935	254,145				
1974 [6]	2,135,354	2,135,354	1,017,482	530,757	486,725	542,005	172,896	369,109	575,867	249,694	326,173				
1975 [6]	2,188,831	2,188,831	1,039,070	523,902	515,168	588,124	185,905	402,219	561,637	231,692	329,945				
1976 [6]	2,452,568	2,452,568	1,185,564	608,400	577,164	656,382	220,384	435,998	610,622	259,712	350,910				
1977 [6]	2,757,277	2,757,277	1,358,418	711,204	647,214	722,489	249,416	473,073	676,370	301,367	375,003				
1978 [6]	3,127,042	3,127,042	1,522,859	814,181	708,678	804,153	281,433	522,720	800,030	368,288	431,742				
1979 [6]	3,577,661	3,577,661	1,727,234	912,725	814,509	896,769	307,546	589,223	953,658	432,456	521,202				
1980 [6]	3,934,446	3,934,446	1,852,686	930,597	922,089	957,309	300,177	657,132	1,124,451	483,079	641,372				
1981 [6]	4,280,358	4,280,358	2,017,544	1,006,464	1,011,080	1,038,654	326,223	712,431	1,224,160	523,356	700,804				
1982 [6]	4,184,956	4,184,956	1,960,197	952,225	1,007,972	1,069,278	338,031	731,247	1,155,481	480,299	675,182				
1983 [6]	4,431,186	4,431,186	2,054,902	1,019,471	1,035,431	1,171,191	397,931	773,260	1,205,093	516,964	688,129				
1984 [6]	4,904,656	4,904,656	2,254,430	1,159,480	1,094,950	1,289,373	467,380	821,993	1,360,853	609,210	751,643				
1985 [6]	5,033,505	5,033,505	2,279,132	1,187,165	1,091,967	1,379,621	517,981	861,640	1,373,926	626,749	747,177				
1986 [6]	5,109,020	5,109,020	2,273,298	1,201,704	1,071,594	1,454,411	568,057	886,354	1,381,311	664,108	717,203				
1983:															
January	318,148	348,129	160,767	78,435	82,332	91,632	29,775	61,857	95,730	41,479	54,251	351.8	162.1	94.5	95.2
February	325,926	346,663	160,484	79,001	81,483	91,816	29,691	62,125	94,363	39,719	54,644	350.1	161.4	95.0	93.7
March	367,129	352,315	163,129	80,633	82,496	94,326	31,521	62,805	94,860	39,851	55,009	355.3	164.1	97.2	94.0
April	351,159	354,618	165,059	81,232	83,827	94,618	31,490	63,128	94,941	40,061	54,880	355.8	165.2	96.7	93.9
May	366,815	359,919	167,035	81,785	85,250	96,108	32,283	63,825	96,776	41,299	55,477	361.8	167.5	98.7	95.7
June	388,200	371,000	172,448	85,149	87,299	98,306	33,761	64,545	100,246	43,588	56,658	369.4	171.5	100.0	98.0
July	354,510	370,978	170,347	84,040	86,307	98,888	33,946	64,942	101,743	43,814	57,929	370.1	170.5	100.7	98.9
August	376,930	373,774	173,210	85,167	88,043	98,117	32,966	65,151	102,447	43,690	58,757	371.6	172.6	99.8	99.2
September	388,149	380,264	177,289	88,329	88,960	98,996	33,764	65,232	103,979	44,538	59,441	374.8	174.2	100.7	99.9
October	391,001	386,013	178,410	89,171	89,239	100,978	35,312	65,666	106,625	45,693	60,932	377.9	174.7	101.6	101.6
November	390,010	389,501	181,081	91,548	89,533	102,422	36,191	66,231	105,998	46,121	59,877	381.3	177.8	102.6	101.0
December	413,209	398,384	186,956	96,127	90,829	102,610	36,772	65,838	108,818	47,419	61,399	389.2	182.2	103.2	103.8
1984:															
January	367,226	398,671	182,909	93,389	89,520	105,098	37,798	67,300	111,211	48,235	62,976	391.8	181.1	105.2	105.5
February	383,219	400,015	184,332	95,137	89,195	105,079	38,007	67,072	110,940	48,893	62,047	391.7	181.3	105.1	105.3
March	417,186	403,065	186,909	95,637	91,272	104,163	37,132	67,031	111,478	49,227	62,251	391.7	181.9	103.9	105.9
April	401,876	405,739	187,139	94,739	92,400	106,264	38,418	67,846	112,801	50,268	62,533	394.3	182.1	105.8	106.4
May	422,959	408,669	187,192	95,701	91,491	106,964	38,727	68,237	114,805	51,530	63,275	397.2	182.2	106.5	106.5
June	429,397	413,956	189,068	96,613	92,455	108,686	39,834	68,852	115,535	52,666	62,869	401.6	183.0	108.1	110.4
July	392,708	409,718	187,880	96,033	91,847	107,125	38,980	68,145	114,104	51,437	62,667	400.2	184.2	106.5	109.5
August	413,725	408,701	188,568	97,395	91,173	106,620	38,159	68,461	113,614	51,264	62,350	399.2	185.0	105.6	108.5
September	409,655	410,132	188,001	96,426	91,575	107,585	38,291	69,294	113,855	51,405	62,450	399.5	183.2	106.4	109.9
October	422,625	411,092	189,347	98,477	90,870	108,623	39,868	68,755	113,459	51,352	62,107	400.8	184.8	107.2	108.8
November	416,022	413,077	189,685	98,876	90,809	110,029	40,540	69,489	113,574	51,128	62,446	403.8	185.9	108.5	109.5
December	428,058	416,072	193,211	100,676	92,535	109,835	40,429	69,406	113,618	50,741	62,877	405.4	187.8	108.2	109.4
1985:															
January	382,232	410,285	186,684	97,339	89,345	110,569	40,888	69,681	113,738	51,791	61,947	403.2	184.9	108.8	109.6
February	387,461	413,449	187,755	97,702	90,053	111,839	41,435	70,404	114,022	50,966	63,056	406.0	186.0	109.6	110.4
March	425,242	417,197	190,028	98,608	91,420	112,500	41,856	70,644	114,044	52,134	61,910	407.2	186.4	109.7	111.1
April	419,638	419,063	188,669	97,881	90,788	114,511	43,024	71,487	115,450	51,976	63,474	409.7	185.9	111.4	112.4
May	435,923	420,705	189,854	98,388	91,466	114,504	42,875	71,629	115,749	52,612	63,137	412.1	187.4	111.4	113.3
June	427,199	416,284	189,823	98,277	91,546	114,163	42,785	71,378	110,880	50,751	60,129	406.5	186.0	111.0	109.5
July	403,316	415,616	187,354	97,424	89,930	115,185	43,303	71,882	113,152	51,099	62,053	408.3	186.1	111.9	110.3
August	425,632	422,298	190,028	99,580	90,438	116,904	44,572	72,332	115,263	52,845	62,418	415.4	188.8	113.5	113.1
September	425,430	423,010	189,431	99,090	90,341	119,091	46,454	72,637	114,473	52,249	62,224	415.4	187.1	115.6	112.7
October	433,808	421,003	191,713	101,307	90,406	115,711	42,915	72,796	113,947	52,565	61,382	413.2	189.7	112.1	111.4
November	424,500	425,318	193,600	100,736	92,864	116,412	43,275	73,137	115,527	53,299	62,228	415.7	191.0	112.4	112.4
December	443,124	427,016	193,238	100,578	92,660	117,389	44,148	73,241	116,028	53,673	62,355	413.1	187.6	112.9	112.6
1986:															
January	395,125	424,035	190,391	98,396	91,995	118,393	44,851	73,542	115,251	53,528	61,723	415.4	189.7	113.5	112.2
February	393,132	419,569	189,055	99,501	89,554	117,590	44,309	73,281	113,359	53,489	59,870	415.4	189.6	114.0	111.9
March	423,502	415,705	185,501	97,729	87,772	117,259	43,712	73,547	112,945	53,233	59,712	414.0	186.2	114.7	113.1
April	422,362	421,276	189,276	100,941	88,335	118,113	45,112	73,001	113,887	55,138	58,749	423.6	192.0	116.4	115.2
May	430,162	417,493	187,361	98,619	88,742	119,507	46,065	73,442	110,625	53,971	56,654	417.6	190.1	117.0	110.5
June	436,410	422,031	188,957	99,602	89,355	119,605	45,965	73,640	113,469	54,863	58,606	419.5	189.5	116.8	113.3
July	409,679	420,897	186,152	99,514	86,638	120,301	46,447	73,854	114,444	55,697	58,747	423.5	190.2	117.5	115.7
August	421,809	423,559	186,977	98,065	88,912	122,156	48,245	73,911	114,426	54,747	59,679	425.6	190.7	118.6	116.3
September	445,147	437,895	190,805	100,881	89,924	128,952	55,010	73,942	118,138	56,998	61,140	436.7	191.8	124.6	120.3
October	443,804	430,012	190,403	101,528	88,875	122,121	47,800	74,321	117,488	57,102	60,386	428.2	191.6	118.3	118.4
November	423,305	429,944	190,532	100,218	90,314	121,678	47,408	74,270	117,734	56,758	60,976	428.2	191.9	117.7	118.6
December	464,583	443,766	197,707	106,739	90,968	127,613	52,579	75,034	118,446	57,833	60,613	438.0	196.1	122.6	119.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade sales, total, pp. 160 and 161; manufacturing sales, pp. 169 and 170; retail trade sales, p. 189; merchant wholesalers sales, p. 161; and constant dollar sales, p. 162.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—BUSINESS INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD, TOTAL, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION (Millions of dollars) [1] ★	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—Adjusted for seasonal variation (Millions of dollars, except as noted) [1]										Billions of constant (1982) dollars [5]			
		Total manufacturing and trade inventories ★	Manufacturing [2]			Retail trade [3]			Merchant wholesalers [4]						
			Total ★	Durable goods industries ★	Nondurable goods industries ★	Total ★	Durable goods stores ★	Nondurable goods stores ★	Total ★	Durable goods establishments ★	Nondurable goods establishments ★	Total ★	Manufacturing ★	Retail trade ★	Merchant wholesalers ★
1961			54,919	32,563	22,356										
1962			58,214	34,647	23,567										
1963			60,081	35,889	24,192										
1964			63,440	38,528	24,912										
1965			68,225	42,286	25,939										
1966			78,000	49,950	28,050										
1967	144,106	144,773	84,662	55,005	29,657	35,299	14,151	21,148	24,955	15,360	9,595				
1968	154,786	155,671	90,617	58,876	31,741	38,945	16,580	22,365	26,268	16,416	9,852				
1969	168,317	169,328	98,202	64,738	33,464	42,517	18,206	24,311	28,762	18,043	10,719				
1970	176,563	177,529	101,652	66,781	34,871	43,867	17,908	25,959	32,199	19,851	12,348				
1971	186,586	187,738	102,658	66,289	36,369	50,063	21,687	28,376	35,210	22,160	13,044				
1972	200,875	203,104	108,240	70,250	37,990	55,079	24,238	30,841	38,816	24,418	15,521				
1973	232,333	233,237	124,630	81,399	43,231	63,237	28,418	34,819	45,556	27,605	17,951				
1974	285,111	285,807	157,793	101,741	56,052	71,067	32,861	38,206	57,239	35,588	21,651				
1975	287,384	288,375	159,932	102,871	57,061	71,744	33,356	38,388	56,972	36,972	20,000				
1976	317,117	318,544	175,195	112,584	62,611	79,273	37,841	41,432	64,365	41,667	22,698				
1977	348,801	351,459	189,214	121,601	67,613	89,444	43,071	46,373	72,801	47,425	25,376				
1978	395,917	399,561	210,509	137,891	72,618	102,694	50,136	52,558	86,405	56,520	29,885				
1979	447,079	451,354	241,100	160,533	80,567	111,098	54,108	56,990	99,262	64,014	35,248				
1980	489,058	493,958	264,281	174,620	89,661	† 121,107	† 56,268	† 64,839	† 113,478	† 72,751	† 40,727				
1981	521,789	527,739	282,645	186,347	96,298	132,707	61,588	71,119	118,259	77,940	40,319				
1982	† 567,319	† 574,126	† 311,421	† 200,711	† 110,710	134,509	61,911	72,598	118,149	77,972	40,177				
1983	581,998	589,280	312,152	200,220	111,932	147,325	70,092	77,233	120,265	77,331	42,934				
1984	632,858	641,328	334,163	218,524	115,639	166,300	80,737	85,563	131,544	86,283	45,261				
1985	642,031	650,695	326,780	213,750	113,030	179,671	90,791	88,880	135,833	87,421	48,412				
1986	643,308	652,705	318,172	207,935	110,237	187,158	94,935	92,223	147,375	95,710	51,665				
1983:															
January	564,827	571,536	309,792	198,920	110,872	134,479	62,183	72,296	117,395	77,399	39,996	579.4	313.2	133.2	133.0
February	569,142	570,773	308,490	198,234	110,256	135,260	62,984	72,276	116,880	76,376	40,504	577.8	311.8	133.7	132.3
March	568,347	567,550	305,314	196,034	109,280	135,270	62,519	72,751	116,809	75,849	40,960	574.3	308.9	133.5	131.9
April	569,779	566,932	304,788	196,132	108,656	135,325	62,255	73,070	116,650	75,612	41,038	573.9	308.7	133.6	131.6
May	569,630	568,382	305,116	196,541	108,575	137,660	63,674	73,986	115,708	74,835	40,873	574.3	308.7	135.1	130.6
June	567,733	569,148	304,890	195,795	109,095	139,385	64,727	74,658	115,469	74,570	40,899	574.1	307.9	136.2	129.9
July	566,641	570,395	305,151	195,364	109,787	139,727	64,802	74,925	116,222	75,050	41,172	574.3	307.8	136.4	130.1
August	570,343	573,769	306,325	196,145	110,180	141,142	65,574	75,568	116,533	74,993	41,540	575.8	308.0	137.5	130.3
September	577,414	577,990	307,160	195,938	111,222	143,289	67,360	75,929	117,621	75,791	41,830	577.3	307.8	138.8	130.7
October	588,363	579,590	308,343	196,703	111,640	143,125	67,246	75,879	118,836	76,395	42,441	578.0	307.8	139.1	131.1
November	594,310	584,278	309,955	198,323	111,632	145,689	69,024	76,665	119,022	76,366	42,656	581.4	308.6	141.4	131.4
December	581,998	589,280	312,152	200,220	111,932	147,325	70,092	77,233	120,265	77,331	42,934	584.4	309.3	142.4	132.7
1984:															
January	586,192	593,069	312,819	200,136	112,683	149,412	70,506	78,906	121,184	77,849	43,335	587.4	309.9	144.0	133.5
February	599,028	600,178	315,761	201,936	113,825	152,172	72,325	79,847	122,750	78,564	44,186	593.3	312.3	146.2	134.7
March	608,456	606,871	319,530	204,507	115,023	154,252	73,312	80,940	123,724	79,920	43,804	598.3	315.4	148.0	135.0
April	617,248	613,371	321,774	206,275	115,499	156,526	74,870	81,656	125,338	80,253	45,085	604.2	317.3	149.9	137.0
May	621,056	619,781	325,361	208,322	117,039	157,972	75,336	82,636	126,551	81,121	45,430	609.7	320.5	151.0	138.2
June	619,499	621,097	327,593	209,880	117,713	157,719	74,800	82,919	126,342	81,941	44,401	611.2	322.6	151.0	137.6
July	621,502	625,194	329,600	211,881	117,719	158,389	74,960	83,429	128,009	82,894	45,115	615.5	325.0	151.4	139.1
August	627,346	631,326	332,699	214,566	118,133	159,953	75,838	84,115	128,974	83,882	45,092	620.9	327.5	152.7	140.6
September	634,069	634,659	333,844	215,563	118,281	160,885	76,796	84,089	130,068	84,758	45,310	623.9	329.2	152.9	141.8
October	646,468	637,088	334,938	217,441	117,497	162,088	77,643	84,445	130,498	85,159	45,339	626.9	330.2	154.5	142.3
November	650,222	639,792	334,363	217,892	116,471	163,236	78,357	84,879	132,185	85,812	46,373	629.7	330.0	155.5	144.3
December	632,858	641,328	334,163	218,524	115,639	166,300	80,737	85,563	131,544	86,283	45,261	631.2	330.0	157.8	143.3
1985:															
January	635,142	642,516	334,268	219,650	114,618	167,158	81,475	85,683	131,752	86,179	45,573	632.2	329.8	158.9	143.5
February	644,087	645,280	334,489	219,531	114,958	168,502	82,154	86,348	132,917	87,169	45,748	633.8	329.9	159.3	144.6
March	647,127	645,091	333,945	219,134	114,811	168,657	82,919	85,738	133,135	86,928	46,207	633.5	329.4	159.5	144.6
April	649,443	644,726	333,231	218,728	114,503	168,755	82,770	85,985	132,984	87,101	45,883	634.1	329.0	159.6	145.5
May	645,985	644,205	331,895	217,540	114,355	169,573	83,410	86,163	133,485	87,145	46,340	634.0	327.9	160.3	145.8
June	644,329	645,869	331,758	217,964	113,794	170,591	84,380	86,211	134,696	87,359	47,337	635.3	327.5	161.2	146.6
July	641,501	645,537	330,387	217,426	112,961	171,761	84,587	87,174	134,762	87,195	47,567	635.7	326.8	162.1	146.8
August	639,616	644,468	329,470	216,949	112,521	171,576	84,566	87,010	134,732	87,004	47,728	635.2	325.7	162.2	147.2
September	643,134	644,446	328,155	216,252	111,903	173,135	85,360	87,775	134,496	86,774	47,722	635.6	325.2	163.3	147.1
October	656,335	647,141	326,950	215,111	111,839	176,764	88,331	88,433	135,038	87,124	47,914	637.7	323.6	166.7	147.4
November	659,437	649,087	326,453	214,735	111,718	178,666	89,983	88,683	134,927	87,193	47,734	637.8	322.8	167.5	147.5
December	642,031	650,695	326,780	213,750	113,030	179,671	90,791	88,880	135,833	87,421	48,412	638.2	322.2	168.2	147.8
1986:															
January	645,005	651,884	325,756	213,429	112,327	181,176	91,677	89,499	144,952	93,631	51,321	639.5	321.3	169.7	148.6
February	652,539	651,890	324,760	212,732	112,028	182,354	92,716	89,638	144,967	94,111	50,856	640.5	320.8	170.9	148.8
March	658,419	653,905	323,774	212,697	111,077	185,785	95,966	89,819	145,518	94,295	51,223	644.6	321.0	174.2	149.4
April	661,051	654,980	323,315	212,226	111,089	185,765	95,723	90,042	145,900	95,134	50,766	646.1	321.6	174.8	149.7
May	655,260	652,853	322,216	211,951	110,265	184,987	94,777	90,210	145,650	95,418	50,232	643.9	320.7	173.9	149.3
June	652,544	653,566	321,261	211,063	110,198	185,720	95,678	90,042	146,585	95,763	50,822	645.9	320.2	175.1	150.5
July	652,610	656,982	321,197	210,685	110,512	187,935	98,008	89,927	147,850	96,680	51,170	649.0	320.7	176.5	151.7
August	649,368	655,415	319,882	209,885	109,997	187,483	97,387	90,096	148,050	96,883	51,167	647.1	319.1	175.7	152.4
September	651,113	652,978	318,345	209,438	108,907	186,034	94,337	91,697	148,599	97,216	51,383	644.0	318.2	173.1	152.7
October	665,568	656,619	318,220	209,170	109,050	190,645	97,810	92,835	147,754	96,845	50,909	646.7	317.7	177.1	152.0
November	666,333	656,189	318,721	209,373	109,348	189,264	97,041	92,223	148,204	97,652	50,552	645.5	317.9	175.7	151.8
December	643,308	652,705	318,172	207,935	110,237	187,158	94,935	92,223	147,375	95,710	51,665	643.3	317.0	174.8	151.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for this page.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade inventories, total, p. 163; manufacturing inventories, pp. 171 and 172; retail trade inventories, pp. 190 and 191; merchant wholesalers inventories, pp. 163 and 164; and constant dollar inventories, pp. 164 and 165.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—BUSINESS INVENTORY-SALES RATIOS

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE																			
	Manufacturing [1]										Retail trade [1]			Merchant wholesalers [1]			Constant (1982) Dollars [2]			
	Total [1]	Total	Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries				Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments	Total	Manufacturing	Retail sales	Merchant wholesalers
			Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods										
	★	★	★				★				★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Ratio																			
1961		1.74	2.04	0.64	0.82	0.58	1.43	0.60	0.20	0.63										
1962		1.70	1.97	.62	.80	.54	1.43	.60	.20	.62										
1963		1.69	1.93	.60	.80	.54	1.42	.59	.20	.62										
1964		1.64	1.88	.57	.79	.51	1.38	.56	.20	.62										
1965		1.60	1.82	.58	.76	.48	1.34	.54	.19	.61										
1966		1.62	1.85	.58	.81	.47	1.34	.54	.20	.60										
1967	[3] 1.56	1.76	2.09	.63	.94	.52	1.37	.55	.20	.62	[3] 1.41	[3] 1.83	[3] 1.22	[3] 1.24	[3] 1.78	[3] .83				
1968	1.53	1.74	2.05	.62	.94	.49	1.36	.53	.20	.62	1.36	1.75	1.17	1.23	1.71	.85				
1969	1.55	1.77	2.10	.61	.99	.51	1.36	.52	.21	.63	1.38	1.83	1.17	1.21	1.68	.83				
1970	1.61	1.90	2.34	.67	1.08	.59	1.39	.52	.21	.66	1.38	1.90	1.15	1.26	1.77	.86				
1971	1.58	1.83	2.22	.66	.97	.60	1.37	.51	.21	.65	1.38	1.82	1.16	1.27	1.77	.86				
1972	1.49	1.67	2.00	.59	.87	.54	1.28	.49	.20	.59	1.37	1.74	1.17	1.24	1.71	.84				
1973	1.41	1.58	1.89	.58	.83	.48	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.39	1.80	1.17	1.11	1.52	.77				
1974	1.44	1.65	2.05	.68	.89	.48	1.22	.52	.18	.52	1.48	2.08	1.20	1.07	1.50	.74				
1975	1.57	1.84	2.37	.80	.99	.58	1.29	.53	.19	.56	1.44	2.10	1.13	1.21	1.89	.73				
1976	1.48	1.69	2.10	.71	.87	.53	1.25	.51	.20	.54	1.39	1.94	1.11	1.20	1.82	.73				
1977	1.46	1.61	1.97	.66	.81	.50	1.21	.50	.19	.52	1.40	1.94	1.11	1.21	1.76	.77				
1978	1.44	1.57	1.90	.62	.80	.47	1.18	.48	.19	.51	1.43	1.97	1.14	1.21	1.70	.77				
1979	1.43	1.57	1.97	.64	.84	.49	1.12	.45	.19	.48	1.45	2.10	1.11	1.18	1.69	.76				
1980	1.45	1.66	2.18	.70	.95	.53	1.13	.45	.19	.48	1.42	2.17	1.08	1.14	1.70	.71				
1981	1.44	1.64	2.17	.68	.95	.53	1.12	.44	.19	.48	† 1.47	† 2.18	† 1.14	† 1.13	† 1.73	† .69				
1982	[3] 1.67	[3] 1.95	[3] 2.59	[3] .78	[3] 1.11	[3] .70	[3] 1.34	[3] .53	[3] .23	[3] .58	1.49	2.17	1.17	1.24	1.98	.71				
1983	1.55	1.79	2.32	.69	1.01	.62	1.28	.50	.22	.56	1.43	1.96	1.15	1.17	1.76	.72				
1984	1.52	1.74	2.17	.65	.96	.56	1.27	.50	.21	.56	1.47	1.93	1.20	1.12	1.62	.72				
1985	1.54	1.74	2.20	.64	.99	.56	1.25	.48	.20	.56	1.49	1.96	1.21	1.17	1.67	.75				
1986	1.54	1.70	2.11	.60	.97	.54	1.24	.48	.20	.57	1.53	2.01	1.23	1.27	1.72	.85				
1983:																				
January	1.64	1.93	2.54	.74	1.11	.69	1.35	.53	.23	.59	1.47	2.09	1.17	1.23	1.87	.74	1.65	1.93	1.41	1.40
February	1.65	1.92	2.51	.74	1.09	.68	1.35	.53	.23	.59	1.47	2.12	1.16	1.24	1.92	.74	1.65	1.93	1.41	1.41
March	1.61	1.87	2.43	.71	1.06	.66	1.32	.52	.22	.58	1.43	1.98	1.16	1.23	1.90	.74	1.62	1.88	1.37	1.40
April	1.60	1.85	2.41	.71	1.05	.65	1.30	.51	.22	.56	1.43	1.98	1.16	1.23	1.89	.75	1.61	1.87	1.38	1.40
May	1.58	1.83	2.40	.71	1.05	.65	1.27	.51	.22	.55	1.43	1.97	1.16	1.20	1.81	.74	1.59	1.84	1.37	1.37
June	1.53	1.77	2.30	.68	1.00	.62	1.25	.50	.21	.54	1.42	1.92	1.16	1.15	1.71	.72	1.55	1.80	1.36	1.33
July	1.54	1.79	2.32	.69	1.01	.63	1.27	.50	.22	.56	1.41	1.91	1.15	1.14	1.71	.71	1.55	1.81	1.35	1.32
August	1.54	1.77	2.30	.69	1.00	.62	1.25	.49	.21	.54	1.44	1.99	1.16	1.14	1.72	.71	1.55	1.79	1.38	1.31
September	1.52	1.73	2.22	.66	.96	.59	1.25	.49	.21	.54	1.45	2.00	1.16	1.13	1.70	.70	1.54	1.77	1.38	1.31
October	1.50	1.73	2.21	.66	.96	.58	1.25	.49	.21	.54	1.42	1.90	1.16	1.11	1.67	.70	1.53	1.76	1.37	1.29
November	1.50	1.71	2.17	.65	.94	.58	1.25	.49	.21	.54	1.42	1.91	1.16	1.12	1.66	.71	1.53	1.74	1.38	1.30
December	1.48	1.67	2.08	.62	.91	.54	1.23	.49	.21	.54	1.44	1.91	1.17	1.11	1.63	.70	1.50	1.70	1.38	1.28
1984:																				
January	1.49	1.71	2.14	.65	.94	.56	1.26	.50	.21	.54	1.42	1.87	1.17	1.09	1.61	.69	1.50	1.71	1.37	1.27
February	1.50	1.71	2.12	.64	.93	.55	1.28	.51	.21	.55	1.45	1.90	1.19	1.11	1.61	.71	1.52	1.72	1.39	1.28
March	1.51	1.71	2.14	.65	.94	.55	1.26	.50	.21	.55	1.48	1.97	1.21	1.11	1.62	.70	1.53	1.73	1.42	1.27
April	1.51	1.72	2.18	.65	.96	.56	1.25	.49	.21	.55	1.47	1.95	1.20	1.11	1.60	.72	1.53	1.74	1.42	1.29
May	1.52	1.74	2.18	.66	.96	.56	1.28	.51	.22	.56	1.48	1.95	1.21	1.10	1.57	.72	1.54	1.76	1.42	1.27
June	1.50	1.73	2.17	.65	.96	.55	1.27	.50	.21	.57	1.45	1.88	1.20	1.09	1.56	.71	1.52	1.76	1.40	1.25
July	1.53	1.75	2.21	.67	.98	.56	1.28	.50	.21	.57	1.48	1.92	1.22	1.12	1.61	.72	1.54	1.76	1.42	1.27
August	1.54	1.76	2.20	.67	.98	.56	1.30	.50	.22	.58	1.50	1.99	1.23	1.14	1.64	.72	1.56	1.77	1.45	1.30
September	1.55	1.78	2.24	.68	.99	.57	1.29	.50	.21	.58	1.50	2.01	1.21	1.14	1.65	.73	1.56	1.80	1.44	1.29
October	1.55	1.77	2.21	.66	.98	.56	1.29	.50	.21	.58	1.49	1.95	1.23	1.15	1.66	.73	1.56	1.79	1.44	1.31
November	1.55	1.76	2.20	.65	.99	.56	1.28	.50	.21	.57	1.48	1.93	1.22	1.16	1.68	.74	1.56	1.78	1.43	1.32
December	1.54	1.73	2.17	.64	.97	.56	1.25	.48	.20	.56	1.51	2.00	1.23	1.16	1.70	.72	1.56	1.76	1.46	1.31
1985:																				
January	1.57	1.79	2.26	.66	1.01	.58	1.28	.50	.21	.57	1.51	1.99	1.23	1.16	1.66	.74	1.57	1.78	1.46	1.31
February	1.56	1.78	2.25	.66	1.00	.58	1.28	.50	.21	.57	1.51	1.98	1.23	1.17	1.71	.73	1.56	1.77	1.45	1.31
March	1.55	1.76	2.22	.65	.99	.58	1.26	.49	.20	.57	1.50	1.98	1.21	1.17	1.67	.75	1.56	1.77	1.45	1.30
April	1.54	1.77	2.23	.66	1.00	.58	1.26	.49	.20	.57	1.47	1.92	1.20	1.15	1.68	.72	1.55	1.77	1.43	1.29
May	1.53	1.75	2.21	.65	.99	.57	1.25	.48	.20	.57	1.48	1.95	1.20	1.15	1.66	.73	1.54	1.75	1.44	1.29
June	1.55	1.75	2.22	.65	1.00	.57	1.24	.48	.20	.56	1.49	1.97	1.21	1.21	1.72	.79	1.56	1.76	1.45	1.34
July	1.55	1.76	2.23	.65	1.02	.57	1.26	.48	.20	.57	1.49	1.95	1.21	1.19	1.71	.77	1.56	1.76	1.45	1.33
August	1.53	1.73	2.18	.63	.99	.56	1.24	.48	.20	.56	1.47	1.90	1.20	1.17	1.65	.76	1.53	1.73	1.43	1.30
September	1.52	1.73	2.18	.63	1.00	.55	1.24	.47	.20	.56	1.45	1.84	1.21	1.17	1.66	.77	1.53	1.74	1.41	1.31
October	1.54	1.71	2.12	.62	.97	.54	1.24	.47	.21	.56	1.53	2.06	1.21	1.19	1.66	.78	1.54	1.71	1.49	1.32
November	1.53	1.69	2.13	.61	.97	.55	1.20	.45	.20	.54	1.53	2.08	1.21	1.17	1.64	.77	1.53	1.69	1.49	1.31
December	1.52	1.69	2.13	.62	.97	.54	1.22	.46	.20	.55	1.53	2.06	1.21	1.17	1.63	.78	1.55	1.72	1.49	1.31
1986:																				
January	1.54	1.71	2.17	.62	.99	.55	1.22	.47	.20	.56	1.53	2.04	1.22	1.26	1.75	.83	1.54	1.69	1.49	1.33
February	1.55	1.72	2.14	.61	.98	.55	1.25	.48	.20	.57	1.55	2.09	1.22	1.28	1.76	.85	1.54	1.69	1.50	1.33
March	1.57	1.75	2.18	.62	1.00	.55	1.27	.48	.20	.58	1.58	2.20	1.22	1.29	1.77	.86	1.56	1.72	1.52	1.32
April	1.55	1.71	2.10	.60	.97	.53	1.26	.48	.20	.58	1.57	2.12	1.23	1.28	1.73	.86	1.53	1.68	1.50	1.30
May	1.56	1.72	2.15	.61	.99	.55	1.24	.48	.19	.57	1.55	2.06	1.23	1.32	1.77	.89	1.54	1.69	1.49	1.35
June	1.55	1.70	2.12	.61	.98	.53	1.23	.47	.19	.57	1.55	2.06	1.22	1.29	1.75	.87	1.54	1.69	1.50	1.33
July	1.56	1.72	2.11	.60	.97	.54	1.27	.49	.20	.58	1.56	2.10	1.22	1.29	1.74	.87	1.53	1.69	1.50	1.31
August	1.55	1.71	2.14	.61	.99	.54	1.23	.48	.19	.57	1.54	2.04	1.22	10.52	1.77	.86	1.52	1.67	1.48	1.31
September	1.49	1.67	2.08	.59	.96	.52	1.21	.47	.19	.55	1.44	1.71	1.24	1.26	1.71	.84	1.48	1.66	1.39	1.27
October	1.53	1.67	2.06	.58	.95	.52	1.23	.47	.19	.56	1.56	2.05	1.25	1.26	1.70	.84	1.51	1.66	1.50	1.28
November	1.53	1.67	2.09	.59	.96	.54	1.21	.47	.19	.55	1.56	2.05	1.24	1.26	1.72	.83	1.51	1.66	1.49	1.28
December	1.47	1.61	1.95	.56	.89	.50	1.21	.47	.19	.55	1.47	1.81	1.23	1.24	1.65	.85	1.47	1.62	1.43	1.27

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for pp. 8 and 9.
★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 165–168.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—WITHOUT SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT (BUT ADJUSTED FOR TRADING-DAY AND CALENDAR-MONTH VARIATION) [1]										
	Total	Durable goods industries									
		Total [2]	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products
				Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Motor vehicles and parts	
	★	★									
	Millions of dollars										
1961	371,071	187,395	11,118	30,610	17,196	23,701	26,572	25,106	44,221	25,222	6,797
1962	400,294	207,145	11,659	32,543	18,073	26,162	29,227	28,095	52,146	31,979	6,806
1963	420,694	219,361	12,422	34,398	18,954	26,847	30,996	29,115	56,379	35,328	7,012
1964	447,968	235,643	13,103	38,876	21,625	28,866	35,347	30,034	58,151	36,557	7,418
1965	491,937	266,651	14,121	43,975	23,965	32,378	39,537	34,292	68,213	45,162	8,570
1966	538,437	295,795	14,835	47,943	24,551	36,775	46,944	39,838	72,500	45,058	9,906
1967	557,840	303,203	14,650	45,139	23,123	40,054	49,214	42,208	72,535	40,337	11,181
1968	602,742	331,903	16,016	48,717	24,908	43,638	50,960	45,242	83,527	49,465	12,261
1969	642,011	353,246	17,073	53,534	26,412	46,104	56,131	47,621	85,175	50,943	13,128
1970	633,661	338,262	17,001	51,995	25,189	44,210	56,451	47,190	74,539	42,538	13,094
1971	670,878	359,453	18,798	51,585	25,791	45,478	56,005	47,956	88,857	58,247	13,539
1972	756,320	408,326	21,540	58,431	28,653	51,545	65,820	53,390	94,706	63,923	15,566
1973	875,171	476,166	23,864	72,730	36,240	58,865	77,826	60,865	110,587	74,799	17,794
1974	1,017,482	530,757	26,337	95,617	49,649	67,281	92,488	65,904	108,244	68,631	20,981
1975	1,039,070	523,902	27,076	80,820	42,211	68,480	95,757	64,214	113,503	70,033	22,095
1976	1,185,564	608,400	30,637	93,005	46,687	77,638	105,435	73,868	141,028	95,380	25,031
1977	1,358,418	711,204	35,476	103,179	50,582	90,026	122,190	88,433	166,954	117,747	28,898
1978	1,522,859	814,181	41,719	118,082	59,135	101,338	143,170	100,530	188,773	131,999	33,701
1979	1,727,234	912,725	45,963	137,384	67,310	113,599	166,474	116,033	201,623	131,378	37,740
1980	1,852,686	930,597	46,083	133,931	61,486	116,197	180,725	128,589	186,516	104,560	44,141
1981	2,017,544	1,006,464	48,001	141,943	70,125	123,664	201,538	140,195	205,223	116,981	48,291
1982	1,960,197	952,225	45,182	104,667	46,720	119,443	187,898	147,937	201,346	112,268	51,797
1983	2,054,902	1,019,471	48,705	108,524	45,970	122,116	178,962	159,203	244,081	147,285	53,601
1984	2,254,430	1,159,480	53,406	119,088	51,375	135,871	210,404	187,576	281,243	179,295	59,447
1985	2,279,132	1,187,165	55,065	110,301	48,137	139,580	215,084	192,733	301,383	188,534	61,009
1986	2,273,298	1,201,704	56,787	101,733	42,830	135,974	205,804	205,613	314,081	194,725	60,860
1983:											
January	148,730	71,099	3,398	7,719	3,224	8,725	12,460	11,444	16,440	9,703	3,942
February	161,165	79,103	3,568	8,249	3,420	9,614	13,677	12,619	19,272	11,560	4,189
March	171,063	85,854	3,898	9,022	3,885	10,200	15,670	13,360	20,790	12,127	4,459
April	164,943	82,169	3,961	8,886	3,760	9,899	14,128	12,745	19,877	11,729	4,183
May	168,877	83,703	4,098	9,089	3,738	10,273	14,282	12,785	20,273	12,571	4,188
June	182,595	92,283	4,493	9,522	4,077	10,812	16,435	14,147	22,753	13,710	4,694
July	158,973	76,445	3,908	8,283	3,479	9,261	13,754	11,672	17,275	9,897	4,176
August	171,881	82,851	4,426	8,899	3,825	10,404	14,074	12,626	18,775	11,304	4,380
September	185,843	92,437	4,625	9,577	4,033	11,177	15,976	14,624	21,861	13,493	4,929
October	182,644	91,767	4,460	9,695	4,088	11,260	15,523	14,296	22,127	14,372	4,759
November	179,042	90,337	4,213	9,596	4,172	10,519	15,441	14,305	22,488	14,226	4,706
December	179,146	91,423	3,659	9,987	4,269	9,972	17,542	14,580	22,150	12,593	4,996
1984:											
January	169,184	84,937	3,676	9,595	4,113	10,315	14,419	13,393	21,563	14,620	4,282
February	185,228	95,447	4,228	10,447	4,570	11,338	16,681	14,753	24,053	16,005	4,609
March	196,210	101,930	4,400	11,098	4,751	11,757	18,587	16,135	25,075	16,683	5,163
April	187,615	96,194	4,459	10,527	4,572	11,340	16,707	15,025	23,719	15,487	4,886
May	189,314	97,872	4,592	10,501	4,649	11,543	17,621	15,367	23,782	15,684	4,981
June	200,464	104,820	4,784	10,904	4,798	12,205	19,416	16,946	25,173	15,962	5,396
July	174,637	87,024	4,392	9,199	4,034	10,742	15,632	14,104	19,721	12,000	4,636
August	186,676	94,555	4,828	9,926	4,231	11,459	16,335	15,459	21,728	13,769	4,908
September	197,413	101,081	4,773	9,556	4,079	11,642	19,339	17,226	23,097	14,031	5,395
October	193,702	101,139	4,834	9,847	4,199	11,918	18,089	16,121	24,890	16,078	5,002
November	187,792	97,814	4,482	9,212	3,870	11,382	17,927	15,911	24,734	15,827	4,963
December	186,195	96,667	3,958	8,276	3,509	10,230	19,651	17,136	23,708	13,149	5,226
1985:											
January	172,453	88,458	3,872	9,077	3,998	10,705	14,757	14,039	23,466	15,969	4,530
February	188,591	97,974	4,231	9,559	4,167	11,307	17,228	15,850	25,693	16,628	5,105
March	199,357	104,959	4,550	9,648	4,237	11,975	20,192	16,941	26,552	16,670	5,406
April	189,337	99,301	4,809	9,784	4,283	11,568	17,836	15,157	25,656	16,487	4,914
May	191,858	100,519	4,796	9,670	4,227	11,861	18,336	15,370	25,581	16,883	5,162
June	201,354	106,660	5,034	9,846	4,348	12,132	20,170	17,476	26,129	16,201	5,540
July	174,249	88,344	4,573	8,484	3,676	11,082	15,973	14,132	20,743	12,168	4,714
August	188,053	96,490	4,858	9,355	4,035	12,001	16,434	15,679	23,261	14,010	5,024
September	199,022	103,793	5,000	9,120	3,976	12,328	18,677	17,194	26,058	16,556	5,287
October	196,177	103,922	4,854	9,134	3,915	12,597	18,099	16,751	27,314	17,404	5,030
November	191,879	99,829	4,493	8,622	3,700	11,573	18,062	17,216	25,941	16,435	5,068
December	186,802	96,916	3,995	8,002	3,575	10,451	19,320	16,928	24,989	13,123	5,229
1986:											
January	175,996	89,596	4,249	8,542	3,772	10,476	14,687	14,190	24,611	16,744	4,633
February	189,977	99,911	4,367	9,142	3,968	11,499	16,969	16,563	26,958	17,410	4,925
March	194,457	103,879	4,662	9,236	3,881	11,492	18,958	17,779	26,153	16,484	5,224
April	190,018	102,465	4,979	9,223	3,920	11,734	17,612	16,213	27,545	17,946	4,809
May	188,973	100,547	4,885	8,925	3,774	11,640	16,896	16,188	26,845	17,103	4,940
June	200,654	108,060	5,136	8,840	3,807	12,194	19,573	18,256	27,680	17,301	5,428
July	172,672	90,221	4,623	7,644	3,414	10,634	15,525	15,229	22,512	12,843	4,710
August	184,880	95,026	4,852	7,983	3,199	11,272	15,356	17,048	22,965	13,748	4,984
September	200,931	105,774	5,165	8,470	3,391	12,003	17,819	19,094	26,745	16,904	5,343
October	194,974	104,244	5,054	8,488	3,457	11,941	16,593	17,955	27,841	17,342	5,356
November	188,788	99,314	4,666	7,798	3,139	10,834	16,530	18,414	26,020	15,476	5,126
December	190,978	102,667	4,149	7,442	3,108	10,255	19,286	18,684	28,206	15,424	5,382

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 168 and 169.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS [1]												
	Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—Nondurable goods industries								Adjusted for seasonal variation				
										Durable goods industries			
	Total [2] ★	Food and kindred products [3]	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	Total ★	Total [2] ★	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals	
												Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills
	Millions of dollars												
1961	183,676	64,542	4,487	14,016	14,723	26,707	16,828	8,137					
1962	193,149	66,935	4,531	15,184	15,598	28,788	17,193	8,934					
1963	201,333	68,469	4,521	15,744	16,355	31,187	18,001	9,614					
1964	212,325	71,594	4,653	16,999	17,199	33,644	18,359	10,254					
1965	225,286	74,250	4,649	18,299	18,581	36,764	19,113	11,445					
1966	242,642	79,665	4,772	19,600	20,416	40,006	20,419	12,588					
1967	254,637	83,961	4,903	19,817	20,973	41,428	22,044	13,307					
1968	270,839	87,328	4,937	21,970	22,308	44,850	23,189	14,955					
1969	288,765	93,385	4,992	22,977	24,426	47,421	24,396	16,286					
1970	295,399	98,535	5,350	22,614	24,800	48,512	24,883	16,139					
1971	311,425	103,637	5,528	24,033	25,461	50,944	26,936	17,767					
1972	347,994	115,054	5,919	28,064	28,261	57,353	28,695	20,923					
1973	399,005	135,585	6,341	31,073	32,754	65,008	34,899	24,384					
1974	486,725	161,884	7,139	32,791	41,762	83,742	58,874	27,901					
1975	515,168	172,054	8,058	31,065	41,713	89,722	69,484	27,193					
1976	577,164	180,830	8,786	36,387	48,133	104,142	82,347	31,762					
1977	647,214	192,913	9,051	40,551	52,086	118,154	97,453	39,553					
1978	708,678	215,989	9,951	42,281	57,000	129,358	103,871	43,196					
1979	814,509	235,976	10,602	45,137	65,201	147,676	148,368	46,848					
1980	922,089	256,191	12,194	47,256	72,794	162,517	196,673	47,342					
1981	1,011,080	272,140	13,130	50,261	80,236	180,457	224,132	53,173					
1982	1,007,972	280,528	16,060	47,510	79,896	170,737	208,922	55,415					
1983	1,035,431	287,083	16,252	53,359	84,589	183,209	192,570	60,331					
1984	1,094,950	300,014	17,439	55,488	94,813	198,230	189,013	69,514					
1985	1,091,967	301,557	18,507	53,275	93,413	197,314	179,134	71,323					
1986	1,071,594	314,500	18,016	54,607	103,834	198,348	129,320	72,170					
1983:													
January	77,631	21,492	1,040	3,506	6,532	13,516	15,468	4,348	160,767	78,435	3,969	7,954	3,275
February	82,062	23,648	1,058	4,027	6,792	14,640	14,425	4,639	160,484	79,001	3,834	8,004	3,284
March	85,209	24,476	1,351	4,657	7,004	15,590	15,026	4,665	163,129	80,633	3,864	8,407	3,624
April	82,774	22,835	1,111	4,235	7,064	14,763	15,659	4,861	165,059	81,232	3,880	8,427	3,547
May	85,174	23,817	1,276	4,436	6,898	15,501	16,073	4,854	167,035	81,785	3,934	8,709	3,597
June	90,312	24,881	1,594	4,879	7,332	16,344	17,092	5,333	172,448	85,149	4,088	8,878	3,729
July	82,528	22,421	1,162	3,864	6,687	13,935	16,829	4,801	170,347	84,040	3,936	9,046	3,802
August	89,030	24,166	1,371	4,761	7,177	15,188	16,896	5,203	173,210	85,167	4,177	8,949	3,898
September	93,406	25,935	1,595	4,945	7,333	16,894	16,987	5,514	177,289	88,329	4,246	9,609	4,124
October	90,877	24,751	1,402	4,906	7,440	15,551	16,200	5,619	178,410	89,171	4,217	9,681	4,164
November	88,705	24,162	1,474	4,563	7,213	15,360	15,864	5,362	181,081	91,548	4,313	10,121	4,446
December	87,723	24,499	1,818	4,580	7,117	15,927	16,051	5,132	186,956	96,127	4,218	11,116	4,663
1984:													
January	84,247	22,835	1,109	4,260	7,392	15,563	15,166	5,069	182,909	93,389	4,297	9,899	4,178
February	89,781	24,244	1,307	4,833	7,950	16,485	15,294	5,566	184,332	95,137	4,546	10,120	4,383
March	94,280	25,787	1,549	5,271	8,138	17,592	16,176	5,794	186,909	95,637	4,382	10,370	4,450
April	91,421	24,696	1,380	4,722	7,860	17,036	16,291	5,825	187,139	94,739	4,344	9,957	4,302
May	91,442	24,854	1,488	4,792	7,991	17,091	15,918	5,783	187,192	95,701	4,412	10,045	4,463
June	95,644	25,976	1,682	5,013	8,523	17,861	16,349	6,198	189,068	96,613	4,355	10,191	4,402
July	87,613	24,146	1,362	3,854	7,612	15,408	15,730	5,595	187,880	96,033	4,426	10,046	4,410
August	92,121	24,886	1,539	4,719	8,030	16,329	15,551	5,993	188,568	97,395	4,567	9,978	4,309
September	96,332	26,404	1,541	4,942	8,100	17,277	16,322	6,218	188,001	96,426	4,376	9,600	4,171
October	92,563	25,764	1,444	4,649	7,971	15,855	15,427	6,056	189,347	98,477	4,564	9,804	4,264
November	89,978	24,967	1,339	4,271	7,677	15,434	15,418	5,984	189,685	98,876	4,587	9,721	4,136
December	89,528	25,455	1,699	4,162	7,569	16,299	15,371	5,433	193,211	100,676	4,568	9,222	3,832
1985:													
January	83,995	23,389	1,160	3,758	7,585	15,894	13,528	5,575	186,684	97,339	4,517	9,370	4,055
February	90,617	25,391	1,449	4,277	8,112	16,604	14,064	6,069	187,755	97,702	4,549	9,269	4,007
March	94,398	26,430	1,631	4,798	8,131	17,725	14,690	5,992	190,028	98,608	4,548	9,023	3,975
April	90,036	24,388	1,391	4,317	7,781	17,106	15,153	6,015	188,669	97,881	4,664	9,256	4,029
May	91,339	25,489	1,634	4,425	7,863	16,721	15,138	6,026	189,854	98,388	4,609	9,235	4,035
June	94,694	25,705	1,936	4,725	8,165	17,653	15,590	6,224	189,823	98,277	4,593	9,208	4,003
July	85,905	23,973	1,259	3,757	7,305	14,990	14,856	5,685	187,354	97,424	4,610	9,258	4,019
August	91,563	24,675	1,465	4,599	7,806	15,944	15,260	5,866	190,028	99,590	4,591	9,395	4,108
September	95,229	26,396	1,703	4,927	7,834	17,172	14,877	6,109	189,431	99,090	4,583	9,202	4,075
October	92,255	25,141	1,354	4,910	7,674	15,924	14,876	6,324	191,713	101,307	4,585	9,075	3,963
November	92,050	25,523	1,486	4,516	7,778	15,336	15,608	6,051	193,600	100,736	4,594	9,072	3,954
December	89,886	25,057	2,039	4,266	7,379	16,245	15,494	5,387	193,238	100,578	4,615	8,906	3,902
1986:													
January	86,400	24,014	839	3,989	7,835	16,319	14,239	5,617	190,391	98,396	4,955	8,825	3,823
February	90,066	25,309	1,380	4,472	8,406	17,012	12,336	6,062	189,055	99,501	4,697	8,868	3,819
March	90,578	25,892	1,755	4,741	8,484	17,175	11,166	5,990	185,501	97,729	4,660	8,604	3,646
April	87,553	24,853	1,308	4,466	8,400	17,460	10,923	6,148	189,276	100,941	4,813	8,701	3,665
May	88,426	25,910	1,591	4,355	8,521	16,533	11,441	6,106	187,361	98,619	4,710	8,505	3,569
June	92,594	26,917	2,105	4,845	8,944	17,087	10,612	6,536	188,957	99,602	4,715	8,216	3,491
July	82,451	25,307	1,165	3,931	8,200	14,802	9,773	5,436	186,152	99,514	4,661	8,339	3,732
August	89,854	26,449	1,416	4,834	9,114	16,236	10,058	5,879	186,977	98,065	4,584	8,005	3,255
September	95,157	28,600	1,637	5,058	9,263	17,594	10,052	6,410	190,805	100,881	4,732	8,556	3,480
October	90,730	27,534	1,181	4,973	9,034	15,996	9,375	6,407	190,403	101,528	4,773	8,417	3,492
November	89,474	26,911	1,544	4,548	8,804	15,651	9,657	6,016	190,532	100,218	4,770	8,189	3,357
December	88,311	26,804	2,095	4,395	8,829	16,483	9,688	5,563	197,707	106,739	4,795	8,299	3,394

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1963 are shown on p. 169.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]													
	Durable goods industries						Nondurable goods industries							
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products	Total [2] ★	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products
				Total	Motor vehicles and parts									
	Millions of dollars													
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965														
1966														
1967														
1968														
1969														
1970														
1971														
1972														
1973														
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1976														
1977														
1978														
1979														
1980														
1981														
1982														
1983														
1984														
1985														
1986														
1983:														
January	9,486	14,549	12,637	17,212	10,024	4,329	82,332	23,305	1,040	4,025	6,892	14,064	15,710	4,707
February	9,724	13,929	12,614	18,558	10,925	4,255	81,483	23,557	1,058	4,037	6,600	14,375	14,642	4,614
March	9,826	14,180	12,563	19,402	10,919	4,242	82,496	23,562	1,351	4,222	6,696	14,483	15,150	4,646
April	9,840	14,386	12,947	19,156	10,926	4,310	83,827	23,485	1,111	4,292	7,011	14,511	15,705	4,792
May	9,950	14,056	12,987	19,423	11,669	4,217	85,250	23,827	1,276	4,398	6,855	15,082	16,047	4,844
June	10,032	14,808	13,073	21,174	12,330	4,346	87,299	23,979	1,594	4,505	6,985	15,316	16,896	4,986
July	9,811	15,231	13,041	19,753	12,175	4,521	86,307	23,348	1,162	4,580	7,047	15,198	16,712	5,009
August	10,262	15,125	12,945	20,438	12,789	4,456	86,043	24,317	1,371	4,590	7,110	15,454	16,686	5,134
September	10,678	15,146	13,619	21,404	13,223	4,626	88,960	24,372	1,595	4,549	7,206	16,151	16,779	5,227
October	10,751	15,495	14,010	21,391	13,645	4,720	89,239	24,282	1,402	4,656	7,412	16,222	16,096	5,310
November	10,779	15,651	14,180	22,528	14,310	4,694	89,533	24,332	1,474	4,668	7,491	16,374	15,891	5,369
December	11,045	16,528	14,396	24,425	15,149	4,865	90,829	24,591	1,818	4,828	7,555	16,296	16,257	5,718
1984:														
January	11,148	16,936	14,816	22,491	15,075	4,689	89,520	24,731	1,109	4,892	7,584	16,208	15,436	5,486
February	11,418	17,030	14,727	23,056	15,107	4,686	89,195	24,184	1,307	4,850	7,716	16,150	15,601	5,539
March	11,319	16,870	15,158	23,271	15,050	4,917	91,272	24,810	1,549	4,779	7,779	16,387	16,300	5,772
April	11,227	16,870	15,264	22,745	14,415	5,046	92,400	25,401	1,380	4,781	7,795	16,614	16,350	5,744
May	11,194	17,409	15,648	22,705	14,521	5,017	91,491	24,874	1,488	4,752	7,936	16,582	15,890	5,756
June	11,346	17,396	15,676	23,363	14,399	4,992	92,455	25,073	1,682	4,636	8,125	16,785	16,152	5,801
July	11,412	17,346	15,768	22,747	14,824	5,016	91,847	25,187	1,362	4,552	8,036	16,864	15,598	5,842
August	11,343	17,618	15,844	23,619	15,458	4,992	91,173	25,047	1,539	4,549	7,936	16,629	15,341	5,941
September	11,124	18,274	16,031	22,594	13,735	5,083	91,575	24,785	1,541	4,545	7,949	16,470	16,111	5,884
October	11,366	18,100	15,851	24,218	15,392	4,951	90,870	25,273	1,444	4,407	7,949	16,508	15,316	5,721
November	11,656	17,984	15,743	24,753	15,891	4,979	90,809	25,154	1,339	4,372	7,978	16,430	15,445	5,996
December	11,335	18,127	16,860	26,030	15,849	5,066	92,535	25,487	1,699	4,392	8,018	16,682	15,593	6,025
1985:														
January	11,555	17,416	15,622	24,421	16,357	4,956	89,345	25,406	1,160	4,313	7,800	16,517	13,791	6,043
February	11,374	17,731	15,835	24,569	15,636	5,178	90,053	25,311	1,449	4,297	7,870	16,269	14,326	6,042
March	11,536	18,385	15,851	24,785	15,071	5,148	91,420	25,381	1,631	4,361	7,787	16,512	14,819	5,962
April	11,453	18,047	15,449	24,603	15,328	5,073	90,788	25,048	1,391	4,364	7,711	16,529	15,221	5,928
May	11,531	18,191	15,704	24,408	15,584	5,200	91,466	25,495	1,634	4,390	7,818	16,319	15,107	5,978
June	11,295	17,946	16,162	24,360	14,731	5,133	91,546	24,877	1,936	4,375	7,774	16,568	15,373	5,835
July	11,760	17,733	15,886	23,770	15,019	5,091	89,930	24,937	1,259	4,426	7,702	16,352	14,717	5,939
August	11,898	17,820	16,085	25,286	15,727	5,114	90,438	24,790	1,465	4,429	7,712	16,182	15,016	5,833
September	11,774	17,649	15,992	25,478	16,219	4,991	90,341	24,794	1,703	4,532	7,686	16,305	14,637	5,789
October	11,991	18,170	16,497	26,632	16,683	4,984	90,406	24,665	1,354	4,640	7,671	16,469	14,752	5,973
November	11,823	18,155	16,985	25,932	16,438	5,079	92,864	25,762	1,496	4,626	8,082	16,291	15,630	6,060
December	11,594	17,779	16,481	27,217	15,818	5,061	92,660	25,086	2,039	4,496	7,802	16,577	15,670	5,954
1986:														
January	11,282	17,230	15,836	25,547	17,102	5,056	91,995	26,129	839	4,584	8,060	16,957	14,518	6,093
February	11,539	17,422	16,556	25,710	16,329	4,997	89,554	25,249	1,380	4,497	8,144	16,684	12,597	6,041
March	11,045	17,337	16,593	24,581	15,090	4,968	87,772	24,952	1,755	4,331	8,163	16,053	11,295	5,930
April	11,616	17,664	16,624	26,462	16,701	4,972	88,335	25,502	1,308	4,490	8,338	16,894	10,994	6,061
May	11,393	16,755	16,559	25,778	15,913	4,969	88,742	25,923	1,591	4,322	8,485	16,259	11,414	6,051
June	11,440	17,276	16,805	26,024	15,963	5,030	89,355	26,104	2,105	4,492	8,488	16,043	10,425	6,156
July	11,289	17,207	17,134	25,757	15,902	5,084	86,638	26,365	1,165	4,626	8,641	16,154	9,651	5,679
August	11,182	16,703	17,476	24,992	15,483	5,073	88,912	26,607	1,416	4,649	9,001	16,423	9,857	5,856
September	11,466	16,848	17,703	26,164	16,580	5,049	89,924	26,839	1,637	4,654	9,091	16,571	9,841	6,077
October	11,360	16,697	17,650	27,128	16,592	5,301	88,875	27,003	1,181	4,687	9,067	16,504	9,274	6,048
November	11,053	16,672	18,133	26,003	15,447	5,127	90,314	27,154	1,544	4,658	9,147	16,629	9,673	6,023
December	11,378	17,664	18,148	30,827	18,594	5,209	90,968	26,785	2,095	4,647	9,311	16,793	9,832	6,136

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 170.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]										INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—Unadjusted for seasonal variation [1]		
	By market category						Supplementary series [3]						
								Capital goods industries					
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples [2]	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Total	Nondefense	Defense	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries
								★			★	★	★
	Millions of dollars												
1961 [4]	36,443	81,442	47,485	29,145	31,611	144,945	14,329	57,910			54,729	32,242	22,487
1962 [4]	39,035	84,196	51,642	36,130	33,314	155,977	15,428	63,582			58,060	34,330	23,730
1963 [4]	41,268	87,055	54,271	39,961	35,440	162,699	16,509	66,543			59,923	35,575	24,348
1964 [4]	44,064	91,476	58,385	41,630	37,821	174,592	17,815	70,541			63,293	38,238	25,055
1965 [4]	47,910	95,145	64,754	50,766	40,685	192,677	20,019	78,029			68,028	41,981	26,047
1966 [4]	51,605	101,836	76,493	51,105	43,362	214,036	22,058	92,051			77,747	49,617	28,130
1967 [4]	54,086	108,275	84,951	46,827	44,206	219,495	22,477	101,303			84,391	54,649	29,742
1968 [4]	58,833	113,676	91,308	57,144	48,317	233,464	24,686	107,657	79,554	28,103	90,236	58,437	31,799
1969 [4]	62,196	121,656	96,749	59,830	51,416	250,164	25,756	114,480	87,474	27,006	97,749	64,222	33,527
1970 [4]	61,209	127,305	94,357	51,908	50,728	248,154	25,239	111,064	86,897	24,167	101,246	66,283	34,963
1971 [4]	64,876	133,693	92,047	69,400	55,910	254,952	26,704	107,958	87,684	20,274	102,266	65,760	36,506
1972 [4]	74,295	148,278	102,271	77,663	66,319	287,494	31,134	118,103	97,884	20,219	107,903	69,689	38,214
1973 [4]	81,112	168,725	118,262	89,725	75,799	341,548	34,473	137,136	115,758	21,378	124,327	80,728	43,599
1974 [4]	82,910	196,400	137,202	83,283	82,744	434,943	35,606	157,172	135,858	21,314	157,597	100,923	56,674
1975 [4]	83,195	212,338	144,086	84,293	82,479	432,679	35,207	162,526	139,571	22,955	159,844	102,114	57,730
1976 [4]	93,402	227,815	156,691	111,595	95,491	500,570	40,624	177,972	151,305	26,667	174,867	111,553	63,314
1977 [4]	107,406	244,958	180,442	136,899	113,279	575,434	47,151	204,529	174,471	30,058	188,437	120,354	68,083
1978 [4]	116,436	274,387	208,716	152,740	130,788	639,792	52,341	238,847	207,626	31,221	209,115	136,277	72,838
1979 [4]	122,071	299,384	245,816	152,593	144,261	763,089	56,086	280,033	247,101	32,932	239,103	158,471	80,632
1980 [4]	128,056	328,996	276,532	123,602	144,873	850,627	58,172	312,906	272,356	40,550	261,700	172,185	89,515
1981 [4]	135,915	355,359	305,122	137,770	149,156	934,222	61,152	345,885	297,680	48,205	279,454	183,616	95,838
1982 [4]	135,668	375,367	306,534	132,441	141,777	868,410	57,893	341,433	281,034	60,399	† 307,212	† 197,034	† 110,178
1983 [4]	143,806	389,515	307,667	170,587	154,769	888,558	61,986	346,371	271,823	74,548	308,002	196,566	111,436
1984 [4]	152,283	409,194	346,633	203,171	167,812	975,337	67,577	394,961	311,119	83,842	329,593	214,532	115,061
1985 [4]	151,322	420,806	372,118	211,994	172,743	950,147	67,841	420,692	323,845	96,847	322,279	209,834	112,445
1986 [4]	153,075	447,890	372,198	217,223	179,596	903,316	71,541	428,686	321,761	106,925	313,697	204,025	109,672
1983:													
January	11,261	31,313	24,829	11,771	12,471	69,122	4,859	27,533	21,980	5,553	307,896	196,797	111,099
February	11,302	31,771	24,520	12,660	12,252	67,979	4,891	27,356	21,624	5,732	309,161	198,352	110,809
March	11,133	31,874	24,923	12,810	12,290	70,099	4,854	28,236	22,187	6,049	305,295	196,397	108,898
April	11,775	31,813	25,263	12,973	12,264	70,971	5,076	28,416	22,442	5,974	306,601	197,581	109,020
May	11,712	32,296	24,288	13,595	12,608	72,536	5,074	27,481	21,422	6,059	307,450	198,838	108,612
June	11,873	32,605	25,951	14,331	12,997	74,691	5,115	29,354	23,063	6,291	305,303	197,027	108,276
July	12,011	31,846	25,542	14,138	12,726	74,084	5,115	28,508	22,178	6,330	305,187	196,013	109,174
August	12,176	33,001	25,152	14,800	13,056	75,025	5,223	28,319	22,162	6,157	306,992	197,133	109,859
September	12,306	32,925	26,076	15,232	13,353	77,397	5,291	29,343	22,934	6,409	306,503	195,910	110,593
October	12,469	33,081	25,939	15,664	13,376	77,881	5,324	29,446	22,830	6,616	308,870	196,502	112,368
November	12,765	33,084	26,674	16,174	13,638	78,746	5,531	30,132	23,604	6,528	309,810	197,125	112,685
December	12,992	33,724	28,388	17,235	13,729	80,888	5,656	32,032	25,201	6,831	308,002	196,566	111,436
1984:													
January	12,937	33,025	27,021	17,018	13,608	79,300	5,482	30,805	24,443	6,362	311,018	198,046	112,972
February	12,810	32,662	27,478	17,090	14,424	79,868	5,559	31,176	24,590	6,586	316,430	202,081	114,349
March	12,778	33,673	27,832	17,141	13,825	81,660	5,555	31,744	25,002	6,742	319,630	205,011	114,619
April	12,625	34,466	27,941	16,529	13,778	81,800	5,451	31,896	25,032	6,864	323,661	207,784	115,877
May	13,029	33,746	28,547	16,563	13,643	81,664	5,760	32,439	25,688	6,751	327,812	210,671	117,141
June	12,846	34,384	28,939	16,522	13,750	82,627	5,762	33,091	26,176	6,915	328,190	211,176	117,014
July	12,732	34,372	28,369	16,850	13,802	81,755	5,698	32,237	25,480	6,757	329,895	212,612	117,283
August	12,544	34,331	28,689	17,413	14,062	81,529	5,659	32,692	25,801	6,891	333,659	215,662	117,997
September	12,419	34,226	30,109	15,684	13,826	81,737	5,546	34,233	27,109	7,124	333,299	215,562	117,737
October	12,538	34,690	29,603	17,335	14,170	81,011	5,808	33,766	26,310	7,456	335,369	217,248	118,121
November	12,388	34,218	29,883	17,767	14,522	80,907	5,622	34,018	26,692	7,326	333,907	216,564	117,343
December	12,764	35,287	31,535	17,679	14,637	81,309	5,630	36,194	28,212	7,982	329,593	214,532	115,061
1985:													
January	12,319	34,687	28,947	18,332	14,293	78,106	5,728	32,601	25,445	7,156	332,069	217,310	114,759
February	12,391	34,829	30,582	17,498	14,160	78,295	5,581	34,116	26,570	7,546	334,979	219,590	115,389
March	12,518	35,349	31,617	17,109	14,194	79,241	5,630	35,466	27,490	7,976	334,200	219,739	114,461
April	12,545	34,558	30,784	17,467	14,313	79,002	5,655	34,268	26,862	7,406	335,241	220,340	114,901
May	12,586	35,130	30,813	17,587	14,446	79,292	5,703	34,385	26,768	7,617	334,518	219,963	114,555
June	12,487	35,513	31,492	16,718	14,434	79,179	5,645	35,434	27,208	8,226	332,615	219,336	113,279
July	12,414	34,620	30,276	16,935	14,523	78,586	5,523	34,160	26,626	7,534	330,802	218,214	112,588
August	12,877	34,731	30,951	17,647	14,653	79,169	5,574	35,324	27,266	8,058	330,401	217,997	112,404
September	12,621	35,013	30,846	18,132	14,595	78,224	5,676	34,794	26,567	8,227	327,540	216,210	111,330
October	12,833	34,493	31,681	18,685	14,785	79,236	5,813	36,210	27,366	8,844	327,163	214,823	112,340
November	12,904	35,765	31,323	18,305	14,191	81,112	5,818	36,220	27,302	8,918	325,809	213,366	112,443
December	12,724	36,046	32,560	17,654	13,974	80,280	5,732	37,519	28,280	9,239	322,279	209,834	112,445
1986:													
January	12,597	36,076	29,526	19,083	14,721	78,388	5,608	33,067	25,288	7,779	323,574	211,186	112,388
February	12,636	35,815	30,555	18,196	14,707	77,146	5,708	34,966	26,604	8,362	325,177	212,758	112,419
March	12,477	36,070	31,036	16,962	14,877	74,079	5,727	35,061	26,789	8,254	324,367	213,456	110,911
April	12,534	36,145	30,998	18,722	15,305	75,572	5,715	35,356	26,896	8,460	325,417	213,871	111,546
May	12,350	36,849	30,430	17,752	15,031	74,949	5,659	34,884	26,219	8,665	324,985	214,333	110,652
June	12,901	38,153	31,118	17,843	14,918	74,024	6,039	35,767	26,649	9,118	322,241	212,426	109,815
July	12,657	36,683	30,876	17,730	14,903	73,303	5,943	35,709	26,839	8,870	321,663	211,478	110,185
August	12,760	37,948	30,955	17,318	14,698	73,298	6,103	35,181	26,583	8,598	320,859	210,884	109,975
September	13,150	38,485	30,602	18,443	15,140	74,985	6,338	35,552	26,651	8,901	317,705	209,380	108,325
October	12,695	38,213	31,058	18,606	15,202	74,629	6,111	36,268	27,008	9,260	318,267	208,819	109,448
November	12,973	38,821	31,231	17,235	15,135	75,137	6,165	36,804	26,932	9,872	317,803	207,932	109,871
December	13,166	38,707	33,237	20,320	15,097	77,180	6,279	39,383	28,727	10,656	313,697	204,025	109,672

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for pp. 8 and 9.
★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 170 and 171.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]													
		By industry group—Durable goods industries										By stage of fabrication		
	Total	Total [3]	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods
				Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Motor vehicles and parts				
	★	★										★	★	★
	Millions of dollars													
1961	54,919	32,563	1,491	5,780	3,671	4,303	5,991	4,254	6,213	2,075	1,498	10,291	13,205	9,067
1962	58,214	34,647	1,516	5,692	3,484	4,417	6,656	5,077	6,637	2,331	1,357	10,823	14,156	9,668
1963	60,081	35,889	1,567	5,739	3,450	4,563	6,891	5,165	7,128	2,468	1,429	11,081	14,874	9,934
1964	63,440	38,528	1,665	5,940	3,548	5,038	7,763	5,420	7,720	2,905	1,487	11,962	16,193	10,353
1965	68,225	42,286	1,743	6,187	3,608	5,719	8,780	6,109	8,440	3,294	1,683	13,341	18,077	10,868
1966	78,000	49,950	1,876	7,018	4,065	6,363	10,233	7,789	10,463	3,477	2,168	15,503	21,940	12,507
1967	84,662	55,005	1,920	7,550	4,417	6,733	11,019	8,392	12,870	3,521	2,332	16,455	25,004	13,546
1968	90,617	58,876	2,012	7,540	4,206	7,539	11,563	8,763	14,421	3,886	2,456	17,376	27,335	14,165
1969	98,202	64,738	2,139	8,053	4,441	7,700	13,334	9,591	15,960	4,062	2,672	18,693	30,408	15,637
1970	101,652	66,781	2,334	8,961	4,959	7,950	14,415	9,830	14,657	4,205	2,889	19,182	29,848	17,751
1971	102,658	66,289	2,400	9,056	4,898	8,139	14,243	9,394	13,823	4,207	2,991	19,759	28,650	17,880
1972	108,240	70,250	2,533	9,589	5,356	8,450	15,075	9,899	14,801	4,712	3,174	20,860	30,788	18,602
1973	124,630	81,399	2,832	10,025	5,289	9,888	18,352	12,062	16,488	5,755	3,806	26,029	35,546	19,824
1974	157,793	101,741	3,551	13,429	6,800	13,403	24,105	14,020	19,222	6,735	4,870	35,151	42,603	23,987
1975	159,932	102,871	3,767	15,709	8,566	13,118	24,101	13,029	19,628	6,124	4,804	33,920	43,369	25,582
1976	175,195	112,584	4,057	17,645	9,988	14,356	25,251	14,545	21,094	8,020	5,438	37,548	46,344	28,692
1977	189,214	121,601	4,355	18,230	9,967	15,606	27,305	16,402	22,547	9,218	5,961	40,251	50,620	30,730
1978	210,509	137,891	4,923	19,368	10,695	17,330	31,681	18,949	26,140	10,301	6,913	45,252	58,634	34,005
1979	241,100	160,533	5,456	22,380	11,972	19,208	37,091	23,027	31,634	10,936	7,911	52,687	69,254	38,592
1980	264,281	174,620	5,950	22,989	12,110	19,615	40,742	25,933	35,909	9,853	9,090	55,121	76,997	42,502
1981	282,645	186,347	6,417	25,758	13,323	20,303	43,532	28,405	37,522	9,070	9,685	57,927	81,105	47,315
1982	† 311,421	† 200,711	† 6,823	† 24,229	† 12,521	† 21,495	† 48,074	† 30,581	† 43,075	† 8,444	† 11,250	† 58,755	† 87,508	† 54,448
1983	312,152	200,220	7,045	22,353	11,047	21,907	44,731	32,000	44,316	10,043	11,533	60,047	87,802	52,371
1984	334,163	218,524	7,179	22,227	10,964	22,917	48,321	38,248	50,482	11,543	12,532	64,759	97,826	55,937
1985	326,780	213,750	7,081	19,670	9,598	22,250	45,480	38,184	52,051	11,638	12,730	62,163	97,219	54,368
1986	318,172	207,935	6,961	17,294	7,784	21,207	41,650	38,774	52,638	11,119	12,620	59,357	95,445	53,133
1983:														
January	309,792	198,920	6,730	23,929	12,250	21,360	47,429	30,464	42,690	8,369	11,151	58,134	87,012	53,774
February	308,490	198,234	6,841	23,630	12,014	21,238	47,203	30,241	42,732	8,474	11,080	58,107	86,468	53,659
March	305,314	196,034	6,838	22,980	11,545	21,095	46,625	30,065	42,130	8,510	10,962	57,475	85,336	53,224
April	304,788	196,132	6,872	23,153	11,675	21,176	46,193	30,132	42,189	8,723	11,060	57,766	85,273	53,093
May	305,116	196,541	6,845	22,868	11,436	21,217	46,072	30,304	42,541	8,913	11,147	58,089	85,695	52,757
June	304,890	195,795	6,818	22,548	11,241	21,202	45,744	30,503	42,340	8,891	11,018	57,890	85,062	52,843
July	305,151	195,364	6,881	22,404	11,167	21,442	45,044	30,474	42,359	8,972	11,018	57,579	85,227	52,558
August	306,325	196,145	6,873	22,313	11,005	21,728	44,693	30,755	42,700	9,156	11,131	58,389	85,325	52,431
September	307,160	195,938	6,874	22,148	10,903	21,535	44,675	30,837	42,596	9,260	11,189	58,482	85,230	52,226
October	308,343	196,703	6,960	22,218	10,951	21,431	44,602	31,064	42,949	9,456	11,172	58,888	85,671	52,144
November	309,955	198,323	6,991	22,458	11,015	21,740	44,771	31,265	43,334	9,782	11,360	59,519	86,127	52,677
December	312,152	200,220	7,045	22,353	11,047	21,907	44,731	32,000	44,316	10,043	11,533	60,047	87,802	52,371
1984:														
January	312,819	200,136	7,019	22,369	11,048	22,059	44,771	31,955	44,244	10,299	11,346	60,426	87,345	52,365
February	315,761	201,936	7,024	22,470	11,099	22,174	44,922	32,711	44,746	10,401	11,629	61,014	88,266	52,656
March	319,530	204,507	7,061	22,642	11,124	22,243	45,154	33,309	45,820	10,599	11,773	61,768	89,884	52,855
April	321,774	206,275	7,094	22,829	11,177	22,255	45,713	33,788	46,113	10,530	11,854	61,949	91,181	53,145
May	325,361	208,322	7,140	23,077	11,335	22,361	45,969	34,348	46,799	10,794	12,048	62,820	92,190	53,312
June	327,593	209,880	7,177	23,043	11,356	22,552	46,266	34,820	47,372	10,922	12,157	63,152	93,147	53,581
July	329,600	211,881	7,193	23,036	11,447	22,389	46,645	35,575	48,309	11,068	12,290	64,176	94,155	53,550
August	332,699	214,566	7,241	23,095	11,525	22,468	47,518	36,363	49,036	11,184	12,360	65,097	95,303	54,166
September	333,844	215,563	7,250	23,054	11,535	22,625	47,413	36,979	49,432	11,341	12,251	65,239	95,727	54,597
October	334,938	217,441	7,245	22,645	11,269	22,832	47,983	37,831	50,030	11,555	12,342	65,277	96,691	55,473
November	334,363	217,892	7,210	22,371	11,076	23,051	48,222	38,239	49,858	11,460	12,403	64,713	97,448	55,731
December	334,163	218,524	7,179	22,227	10,964	22,917	48,321	38,248	50,482	11,543	12,532	64,759	97,826	55,937
1985:														
January	334,268	219,650	7,271	21,707	10,842	22,837	48,897	38,773	50,678	11,441	12,648	64,694	98,087	56,869
February	334,489	219,531	7,312	21,244	10,490	22,668	48,922	39,073	50,744	11,529	12,811	64,586	98,053	56,892
March	333,945	219,134	7,326	21,361	10,497	22,709	48,455	39,104	50,644	11,528	12,832	64,226	98,108	56,800
April	333,231	218,728	7,305	21,018	10,300	22,503	48,482	39,227	50,880	11,602	12,838	64,393	97,854	56,481
May	331,895	217,540	7,273	20,700	10,106	22,160	48,141	39,405	50,643	11,443	12,789	63,551	97,606	56,383
June	331,758	217,964	7,363	20,609	10,053	22,131	47,763	39,575	51,305	11,626	12,739	63,473	98,106	56,385
July	330,387	217,426	7,368	20,366	9,940	21,702	47,478	39,671	51,642	11,669	12,728	62,925	99,087	55,414
August	329,470	216,949	7,229	20,196	9,905	21,846	47,098	39,653	51,876	11,852	12,664	63,054	98,579	55,316
September	326,155	216,252	7,243	20,101	9,881	21,850	46,651	39,392	52,022	11,750	12,694	62,422	98,993	54,837
October	326,950	215,111	7,069	19,892	9,777	22,454	46,151	38,878	51,675	11,635	12,737	62,441	97,883	54,787
November	326,453	214,735	7,149	19,792	9,738	22,259	45,697	38,399	52,198	11,702	12,769	61,857	97,883	54,995
December	326,780	213,750	7,081	19,670	9,598	22,250	45,480	38,184	52,051	11,638	12,730	62,163	97,219	54,368
1986:														
January	325,756	213,429	7,063	19,589	9,524	22,140	45,335	38,238	52,211	11,608	12,704	61,236	97,858	54,335
February	324,760	212,732	7,027	19,328	9,456	21,962	45,048	38,280	52,144	11,603	12,595	60,917	97,417	54,398
March	323,774	212,697	7,006	18,990	9,298	21,856	44,623	38,421	52,980	11,513	12,560	60,500	97,998	54,199
April	323,315	212,226	6,995	18,716	9,149	21,998	43,970	38,765	53,059	11,477	38,082	60,596	97,760	53,870
May	322,216	211,951	6,998	18,469	9,019	21,862	43,758	38,952	53,170	11,510	12,533	60,211	97,672	54,068
June	321,261	211,063	6,988	18,259	8,813	21,740	43,078	39,082	53,274	11,213	12,522	60,326	97,565	53,172
July	321,197	210,685	6,999	18,137	8,636	21,627	42,782	39,439	53,063	11,143	12,506	59,952	97,186	53,547
August	319,882	209,885	7,124	17,583	8,202	21,593	42,472	39,589	52,890	10,998	12,496	59,605	97,085	53,195
September	318,345	209,438	6,914	17,147	7,860	21,504	42,386	39,494	53,313	10,976	12,647	59,531	97,042	52,865
October	318,220	209,170	6,910	16,879	7,604	21,413	42,360	39,394	53,435	10,979	12,670	59,043	96,932	53,195
November	318,721	209,373	7,001	16,921	7,684	21,231	42,339	39,215	53,601	11,353	12,763	59,106	96,411	53,856
December	318,172	207,935	6,961	17,294	7,784	21,207	41,650	38,774	52,638	11,119	12,620	59,357	95,445	53,133

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for pp. 8 and 9.
★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 171 and 172.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION—By industry group, Nondurable goods industries [1]										
	Total [2]	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	By stage of fabrication		
									Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods
	★								★	★	★
	Millions of dollars										
1961	22,356	5,889	2,404	2,420	1,607	3,355	1,753	1,114	9,502	3,109	9,745
1962	23,567	6,210	2,397	2,587	1,718	3,615	1,823	1,215	9,819	3,298	10,450
1963	24,192	6,463	2,311	2,618	1,779	3,729	1,812	1,257	9,984	3,407	10,801
1964	24,912	6,637	2,303	2,679	1,802	3,910	1,798	1,343	10,134	3,517	11,261
1965	25,939	6,490	2,277	2,866	1,958	4,341	1,801	1,461	10,453	3,811	11,675
1966	28,050	6,973	2,205	3,048	2,194	4,903	1,855	1,664	11,159	4,207	12,684
1967	29,657	7,484	2,274	3,186	2,257	5,248	2,016	1,731	11,714	4,421	13,522
1968	31,741	8,008	2,220	3,616	2,332	5,484	2,093	1,908	12,290	4,848	14,603
1969	33,464	8,324	2,192	3,679	2,423	6,112	2,145	2,111	12,725	5,122	15,617
1970	34,871	8,735	2,059	3,688	2,761	6,693	2,224	2,273	13,150	5,274	16,447
1971	36,369	9,256	2,110	3,879	2,855	6,870	2,327	2,339	13,683	5,665	17,021
1972	37,990	9,674	2,368	4,065	2,922	7,038	2,200	2,573	14,676	5,982	17,332
1973	43,231	11,627	2,437	4,601	3,343	7,504	2,540	2,965	18,132	6,707	18,392
1974	56,052	14,642	3,033	5,046	4,848	11,506	4,040	3,846	23,700	8,175	24,177
1975	57,061	14,487	3,296	4,796	4,879	11,980	4,526	3,927	23,542	8,837	24,682
1976	62,611	15,717	3,417	5,232	5,327	13,226	4,806	4,417	25,832	9,933	26,846
1977	67,613	16,339	3,509	5,657	5,708	14,605	5,563	4,955	27,398	11,003	29,212
1978	72,618	18,067	3,580	5,922	6,116	15,614	5,435	5,456	29,317	11,907	31,394
1979	80,567	19,903	3,434	6,131	6,936	17,265	7,615	5,994	32,451	13,741	34,375
1980	89,661	21,737	3,649	6,623	7,812	19,621	9,912	6,046	36,206	15,732	37,723
1981	96,298	21,481	4,375	6,871	8,613	22,039	10,687	6,554	37,758	16,074	42,466
1982	† 110,710	† 23,115	† 6,845	† 6,694	† 8,969	† 23,865	† 17,388	† 7,350	† 43,798	† 18,357	† 48,555
1983	111,932	23,552	6,840	7,443	9,263	24,396	15,221	7,519	44,550	18,649	48,733
1984	115,639	23,910	6,536	7,611	10,128	25,505	14,475	8,336	44,826	18,807	52,006
1985	113,030	23,559	5,928	7,123	9,908	25,145	14,006	8,561	42,865	18,775	51,390
1986	110,237	23,575	5,634	6,506	10,429	27,021	9,844	8,630	42,898	17,304	50,035
1983:											
January	110,872	23,178	6,555	6,809	8,955	23,960	17,635	7,350	43,704	18,532	48,636
February	110,256	22,961	6,605	6,755	8,909	23,881	17,585	7,226	43,436	18,601	48,219
March	109,280	22,942	6,710	6,758	8,879	23,715	16,812	7,188	43,294	18,515	47,471
April	108,656	22,779	6,806	6,797	8,848	23,808	16,077	7,250	43,085	18,672	46,899
May	108,575	22,677	6,788	6,894	8,949	23,768	15,921	7,271	43,122	18,507	46,946
June	109,095	22,615	7,044	6,970	8,980	23,515	16,128	7,285	43,345	18,454	47,296
July	109,787	22,594	7,333	7,063	8,980	23,740	16,062	7,317	43,025	18,738	48,024
August	110,180	23,004	7,050	7,168	9,014	23,959	15,851	7,287	43,396	18,849	47,935
September	111,222	23,530	7,080	7,273	9,033	23,839	16,118	7,376	43,830	18,988	48,404
October	111,640	23,559	6,956	7,344	9,188	24,047	15,868	7,486	43,854	19,180	48,606
November	111,632	23,509	6,960	7,441	9,286	24,222	15,261	7,530	43,929	19,148	48,555
December	111,932	23,552	6,840	7,443	9,263	24,396	15,221	7,519	44,550	18,649	48,733
1984:											
January	112,683	23,691	6,764	7,631	9,362	24,556	15,046	7,642	44,953	18,972	48,758
February	113,825	23,886	6,659	7,647	9,433	24,757	15,597	7,752	45,280	19,140	49,405
March	115,023	24,167	6,626	7,712	9,499	25,052	15,698	7,886	45,401	19,300	50,322
April	115,499	23,990	6,494	7,711	9,638	25,207	16,206	7,805	45,369	19,536	50,594
May	117,039	24,596	6,437	7,811	9,762	25,403	16,171	8,077	46,212	19,766	51,061
June	117,713	24,510	6,411	7,869	9,847	25,894	15,901	8,284	45,822	19,578	52,313
July	117,719	24,399	6,257	7,926	9,992	25,891	15,821	8,374	46,100	19,388	52,231
August	118,133	24,229	6,384	7,994	10,027	26,123	15,780	8,467	45,776	19,768	52,589
September	118,281	24,112	6,557	7,886	10,122	26,326	15,556	8,408	45,971	19,342	52,968
October	117,497	23,846	6,493	7,840	10,137	26,043	15,415	8,458	45,592	19,327	52,578
November	116,471	23,994	6,480	7,698	10,202	25,606	14,960	8,358	45,645	18,936	51,890
December	115,639	23,910	6,536	7,611	10,128	25,505	14,475	8,336	44,826	18,807	52,006
1985:											
January	114,618	23,733	6,585	7,635	10,302	25,218	14,128	8,239	44,807	18,641	51,170
February	114,958	23,856	6,562	7,676	10,265	25,283	13,916	8,306	44,723	18,587	51,648
March	114,811	23,727	6,424	7,526	10,315	25,367	14,267	8,325	44,342	18,501	51,968
April	114,503	23,824	6,331	7,448	10,187	25,164	14,280	8,328	44,330	18,406	51,767
May	114,355	23,850	6,209	7,315	10,099	25,436	14,352	8,300	44,206	18,426	51,723
June	113,794	23,782	6,076	7,259	10,050	25,529	14,061	8,323	44,049	18,295	51,450
July	112,961	23,716	5,959	7,191	9,865	25,507	13,809	8,340	43,277	18,370	51,314
August	112,521	23,710	5,925	7,149	9,928	25,520	13,229	8,407	43,195	18,307	51,019
September	111,903	23,516	5,932	7,182	9,875	25,571	12,621	8,494	42,518	18,403	50,982
October	111,839	23,660	5,987	7,201	9,846	25,394	12,816	8,346	42,503	18,757	50,579
November	111,718	23,352	5,899	7,162	9,823	25,352	13,214	8,346	42,227	18,942	50,549
December	113,030	23,559	5,928	7,123	9,908	25,145	14,006	8,561	42,865	18,775	51,390
1986:											
January	112,327	23,454	5,912	6,984	10,011	25,593	12,998	8,666	42,894	18,016	51,417
February	112,028	23,445	5,933	7,053	9,933	25,588	12,530	8,742	42,821	18,076	51,131
March	111,077	23,451	5,879	7,026	10,005	25,654	11,590	8,686	42,444	17,618	51,015
April	111,089	23,563	5,813	7,030	10,046	25,833	11,370	8,585	42,376	17,411	51,302
May	110,265	25,293	5,747	6,941	10,066	25,708	11,139	8,567	42,159	17,303	50,803
June	110,198	25,273	5,603	6,975	10,111	25,925	10,947	8,466	42,178	17,395	50,625
July	110,512	24,124	5,520	6,900	10,339	26,131	10,541	8,465	42,582	17,247	50,683
August	109,997	23,986	5,469	6,724	10,381	25,964	10,443	8,419	42,453	17,005	50,539
September	108,907	23,549	5,448	6,654	10,319	25,955	9,940	8,471	42,100	17,112	49,695
October	109,050	23,633	5,467	6,494	10,251	26,171	9,913	8,396	42,150	17,245	49,655
November	109,348	23,594	5,550	6,505	10,326	26,260	9,793	8,485	42,133	17,247	49,968
December	110,237	23,575	5,634	6,506	10,429	27,021	9,844	8,630	42,898	17,304	50,035

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for pp. 8 and 9.
★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 172 and 173.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES-Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]									
	By market category						Supplementary series [2]			
								Capital goods industries		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Total ★	Nondefense	Defense
	Millions of dollars									
1961	5,395	9,267	10,896	2,681	5,014	21,666	2,455	12,230		
1962	5,964	9,654	11,902	2,976	5,179	22,539	2,664	13,558		
1963	6,349	9,847	12,469	3,155	5,294	22,957	2,900	14,014		
1964	6,690	10,084	13,477	3,636	5,608	23,945	3,012	15,198		
1965	7,283	10,140	14,869	4,078	5,983	25,892	3,307	16,892		
1966	8,370	10,823	18,337	4,354	6,418	29,698	4,048	20,995		
1967	8,604	11,610	22,037	4,446	6,501	31,464	4,182	24,729		
1968	9,403	12,301	24,136	4,987	6,972	32,818	4,298	27,063	19,508	7,555
1969	10,137	12,924	26,930	5,330	7,591	35,290	4,704	30,229	22,515	7,713
1970	10,449	13,254	26,406	5,654	8,157	37,732	4,908	29,496	24,496	4,999
1971	10,933	13,914	25,304	5,782	8,543	38,182	5,023	28,197	24,144	4,052
1972	11,849	14,692	26,452	6,523	8,962	39,762	5,537	29,524	25,271	4,254
1973	13,783	16,835	30,844	7,689	10,349	45,130	6,568	34,280	29,798	4,480
1974	14,918	21,603	38,565	8,846	13,334	60,527	7,649	42,372	37,452	4,920
1975	14,065	21,936	39,242	8,182	13,619	62,888	6,875	42,796	37,060	5,736
1976	15,856	23,391	40,569	10,168	15,063	70,148	7,691	44,177	37,718	6,458
1977	17,215	24,944	43,450	11,656	16,257	75,692	8,371	47,646	41,552	6,094
1978	19,249	27,342	50,664	12,860	18,016	82,378	9,477	55,865	49,425	6,440
1979	19,756	29,589	61,238	13,598	20,004	96,915	9,879	68,358	59,988	8,370
1980	20,711	32,416	70,202	12,272	20,814	107,866	10,288	79,207	68,527	10,680
1981	22,262	34,123	76,468	11,399	21,455	116,938	10,896	86,348	72,961	13,387
1982	† 22,505	† 38,857	† 88,310	† 10,971	† 21,753	† 129,025	† 11,345	† 98,458	† 79,662	† 18,796
1983	23,659	39,403	85,662	12,555	23,213	127,660	11,519	95,898	74,349	21,549
1984	25,444	40,697	96,399	14,139	23,548	133,936	12,689	108,429	80,873	27,556
1985	24,398	40,398	95,732	14,233	23,288	128,731	12,050	107,930	76,480	31,450
1986	24,904	41,098	92,116	13,392	22,682	123,960	12,908	105,660	71,787	33,873
1983:										
January	22,351	38,688	87,319	10,942	21,537	128,955	11,297	97,622	78,302	19,320
February	22,267	38,431	86,860	10,952	21,736	128,242	11,231	97,308	77,899	19,409
March	22,202	38,529	86,019	10,900	21,851	125,813	11,121	96,112	76,459	19,653
April	22,201	38,385	85,521	11,073	21,882	125,726	11,140	95,612	75,818	19,794
May	22,314	38,449	85,713	11,333	21,937	125,370	11,199	95,765	75,543	20,222
June	22,556	38,810	85,053	11,291	22,153	125,027	11,212	95,246	74,836	20,410
July	22,493	38,988	84,562	11,384	22,481	125,243	11,037	94,572	74,077	20,495
August	22,665	38,885	84,389	11,647	22,732	126,007	11,068	94,420	73,434	20,986
September	22,899	38,986	84,192	11,685	22,972	126,426	11,140	94,260	73,769	20,491
October	23,091	39,037	84,451	11,838	23,011	126,915	11,183	94,503	74,102	20,401
November	23,264	39,311	84,768	12,262	23,129	127,221	11,241	94,734	73,940	20,794
December	23,659	39,403	85,662	12,555	23,213	127,660	11,519	95,898	74,349	21,549
1984:										
January	23,870	39,688	85,627	12,786	23,252	127,596	11,428	95,522	74,290	21,232
February	24,037	39,701	86,507	12,924	23,380	129,212	11,461	96,432	74,621	21,811
March	24,395	39,975	87,643	13,158	23,454	130,905	11,710	98,059	75,596	22,463
April	24,561	39,848	88,660	13,028	23,559	132,118	11,866	99,121	76,347	22,774
May	24,872	40,288	89,543	13,347	23,656	133,655	11,941	100,271	76,889	23,382
June	24,896	40,427	90,480	13,479	23,674	134,637	11,945	101,399	77,437	23,962
July	25,074	40,370	91,768	13,637	23,717	135,034	12,070	103,125	78,199	24,926
August	25,207	40,501	93,547	13,816	23,667	135,961	12,229	104,958	79,446	25,512
September	25,358	40,934	93,842	13,967	23,660	136,083	12,358	105,541	79,290	26,251
October	25,482	40,600	95,540	14,181	23,854	135,281	12,479	107,210	80,362	26,848
November	25,416	40,769	95,952	14,073	23,917	134,236	12,490	107,588	80,535	27,053
December	25,444	40,697	96,399	14,139	23,548	133,936	12,689	108,429	80,873	27,556
1985:										
January	25,544	40,723	97,439	14,099	23,667	132,796	12,894	109,461	81,615	27,846
February	25,418	40,937	97,977	14,235	23,606	132,316	12,789	109,968	81,590	28,378
March	25,127	40,737	97,395	14,223	23,620	132,843	12,784	109,325	80,886	28,439
April	25,059	40,681	97,862	14,265	23,285	132,079	12,640	109,832	80,903	28,929
May	24,790	40,697	97,807	14,105	23,364	131,132	12,543	109,652	80,798	28,854
June	24,745	40,540	97,745	14,257	23,600	130,871	12,430	110,019	80,372	29,647
July	24,746	40,312	98,009	14,285	23,280	129,755	12,497	110,090	79,799	30,291
August	24,731	40,401	97,736	14,497	23,210	128,895	12,538	109,829	79,015	30,814
September	24,457	40,257	97,492	14,430	23,225	128,294	12,299	109,667	78,571	31,096
October	24,332	40,609	96,503	14,295	22,905	128,306	12,209	108,685	77,441	31,244
November	24,342	40,298	96,380	14,391	23,236	127,806	12,245	108,416	77,112	31,304
December	24,398	40,398	95,732	14,233	23,288	128,731	12,050	107,930	76,480	31,450
1986:										
January	24,354	40,379	95,552	14,140	22,999	128,332	11,990	108,039	76,252	31,787
February	24,358	40,531	95,033	14,190	23,156	127,492	12,008	107,860	76,081	31,579
March	24,578	40,505	94,985	14,123	22,974	126,609	12,110	108,258	75,791	32,467
April	24,816	40,854	94,550	14,042	23,012	126,041	12,359	107,906	74,944	32,962
May	24,637	40,576	94,615	14,148	22,905	125,335	12,324	107,991	74,662	33,329
June	24,696	40,725	94,269	13,827	22,597	125,147	12,500	107,801	74,252	33,549
July	24,680	41,310	94,071	13,705	22,337	125,094	12,630	107,771	74,044	33,727
August	24,754	41,056	93,739	13,545	22,465	124,323	12,627	107,718	73,781	33,937
September	24,566	40,580	93,960	13,502	22,178	123,559	12,517	107,955	73,701	34,254
October	24,678	40,789	93,942	13,332	22,187	123,292	12,631	107,919	73,359	34,560
November	24,876	40,968	93,654	13,696	22,366	123,161	12,790	107,588	73,179	34,409
December	24,904	41,098	92,116	13,392	22,682	123,960	12,908	105,660	71,787	33,873

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for pp. 8 and 9.
★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 173.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET—Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation) [7]			NEW ORDERS, NET—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]									
					By industry group								
					Durable goods industries								
						Primary metals						Transportation equipment	
	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Total [3]	Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous and other primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts
	★	★	★	★	★								
	Millions of dollars												
1961 [4]	373,266	189,126	184,140	373,266	189,126	32,069	18,647	10,870	24,225	27,254	25,277	43,138	14,448
1962 [4]	401,189	208,445	192,744	401,189	208,445	31,179	16,635	11,628	26,364	29,936	28,053	53,728	16,884
1963 [4]	426,431	224,650	201,781	426,431	224,650	34,780	19,122	12,412	27,903	32,815	29,551	57,625	18,536
1964 [4]	460,065	247,592	212,473	460,065	247,592	41,521	23,758	14,003	30,360	38,034	31,366	61,607	18,680
1965 [4]	505,334	279,452	225,882	505,334	279,452	43,380	22,590	16,414	33,998	43,004	36,570	73,803	22,781
1966 [4]	556,819	314,116	242,703	556,819	314,116	49,111	25,134	19,448	38,501	50,924	42,647	80,607	28,461
1967 [4]	564,674	309,900	254,774	564,674	309,900	45,100	23,435	17,547	41,618	49,785	43,163	75,979	30,375
1968 [4]	608,242	337,395	270,847	608,242	337,395	48,089	24,416	19,182	45,158	51,955	46,339	85,893	26,195
1969 [4]	647,402	358,448	288,954	647,402	358,448	54,880	27,247	22,496	47,446	59,506	48,001	83,945	24,704
1970 [4]	624,452	328,654	295,798	624,452	328,654	51,793	25,521	21,883	43,990	54,942	46,966	67,380	17,417
1971 [4]	671,802	359,972	311,830	671,802	359,972	51,273	25,560	20,704	44,333	56,024	48,507	89,900	22,459
1972 [4]	770,075	420,832	349,243	770,075	420,832	61,387	30,936	24,607	52,935	70,860	54,116	96,501	20,963
1973 [4]	912,669	512,711	399,958	912,669	512,711	78,328	39,346	31,417	64,807	89,244	64,723	118,194	26,669
1974 [4]	1,046,934	562,026	484,908	1,046,934	562,026	98,765	50,981	38,394	74,355	105,321	67,766	114,081	29,934
1975 [4]	1,022,645	505,184	517,461	1,022,645	505,184	74,965	38,542	27,864	64,414	92,743	62,831	109,050	26,869
1976 [4]	1,194,389	616,842	577,547	1,194,389	616,842	94,413	47,134	37,378	76,447	107,311	76,978	143,502	31,851
1977 [4]	1,380,386	732,981	647,405	1,380,386	732,981	105,534	52,038	42,249	91,527	126,679	92,524	174,911	40,775
1978 [4]	1,578,550	868,064	710,486	1,578,550	868,064	124,571	62,584	48,125	104,575	154,457	106,834	213,068	54,860
1979 [4]	1,768,837	953,406	815,431	1,768,837	953,406	139,569	66,905	58,129	116,624	174,630	121,638	222,461	68,251
1980 [4]	1,873,926	952,314	921,612	1,873,926	952,314	134,148	62,394	60,068	115,307	180,615	135,623	202,061	73,067
1981 [4]	2,013,019	1,002,633	1,010,386	2,013,019	1,002,633	137,011	67,345	57,310	122,411	200,491	144,712	203,725	64,124
1982 [4]	1,939,195	932,113	1,007,082	1,939,195	932,113	98,868	43,026	47,102	111,952	170,056	154,926	206,812	70,678
1983 [4]	2,086,981	1,049,814	1,037,167	2,086,981	1,049,814	112,665	48,747	54,764	120,678	179,896	168,463	259,717	87,709
1984 [4]	2,280,774	1,186,505	1,094,269	2,280,774	1,186,505	117,094	50,106	55,388	136,935	215,359	198,412	292,606	92,060
1985 [4]	2,287,566	1,195,204	1,092,362	2,287,566	1,195,204	110,214	48,305	51,062	137,592	212,976	200,353	306,355	100,987
1986 [4]	2,273,781	1,201,566	1,072,215	2,273,781	1,201,566	102,155	43,560	48,103	134,969	199,601	207,800	318,641	104,539
1983:													
January	156,354	78,448	77,906	163,708	81,273	7,497	2,826	4,072	9,460	13,625	12,906	20,988	8,518
February	161,758	79,640	82,118	158,988	77,502	9,609	4,444	4,533	9,174	12,676	13,108	16,559	5,017
March	173,232	87,518	85,714	163,892	80,869	8,086	3,273	4,177	9,896	14,137	12,239	19,820	7,185
April	167,461	84,365	83,096	167,630	83,481	8,412	3,639	4,074	9,602	14,269	14,028	20,234	6,991
May	167,918	82,610	85,308	167,942	82,573	9,066	3,896	4,396	9,839	14,150	13,700	18,942	5,008
June	184,011	93,677	90,334	176,229	88,942	9,397	4,050	4,592	10,022	14,888	13,399	23,512	8,981
July	160,665	77,836	82,829	173,417	86,820	9,317	4,090	4,504	9,801	14,919	14,501	20,769	5,961
August	172,231	83,027	89,204	175,171	86,879	9,489	4,137	4,601	9,994	14,963	14,418	20,510	5,639
September	187,352	93,763	93,589	180,671	91,502	10,210	4,799	4,546	10,610	16,356	14,196	22,427	7,682
October	189,381	98,549	90,832	185,944	96,600	10,329	4,659	4,816	10,775	17,226	15,526	24,917	9,087
November	182,479	93,935	88,544	184,756	95,294	10,842	4,687	5,255	10,637	15,877	15,137	24,781	7,276
December	184,139	96,446	87,693	190,414	99,641	11,003	4,552	5,430	10,888	17,044	15,309	26,943	10,251
1984:													
January	177,660	93,003	84,657	185,885	96,138	10,092	4,370	4,733	11,357	18,217	15,938	21,823	4,977
February	193,233	103,133	90,100	189,659	100,230	10,349	4,450	4,873	11,589	17,484	17,012	24,701	7,015
March	207,758	113,633	94,125	196,544	105,441	10,255	4,416	4,816	11,361	18,094	16,419	30,220	13,368
April	189,709	96,251	91,458	189,669	97,238	10,577	4,545	5,055	11,212	17,061	16,230	23,047	6,787
May	190,660	99,318	91,342	190,813	99,446	9,739	4,129	4,663	11,325	18,407	17,916	23,086	6,324
June	197,783	102,336	95,447	189,318	97,079	9,167	3,742	4,436	11,405	18,020	16,591	23,618	7,511
July	176,996	89,249	87,747	191,570	99,605	9,834	4,147	4,697	11,327	18,504	16,637	24,283	8,057
August	185,378	93,699	91,679	189,288	98,460	9,611	4,064	4,521	11,661	17,711	17,773	22,785	5,794
September	195,230	99,112	96,118	187,887	96,488	9,329	3,873	4,508	11,287	17,933	17,089	22,573	7,574
October	190,259	98,004	92,255	186,660	95,959	9,391	4,046	4,444	11,377	17,862	15,485	23,027	6,142
November	188,355	98,660	89,695	190,399	99,773	9,443	4,141	4,391	11,863	18,164	15,539	26,100	8,252
December	187,753	98,107	89,646	192,877	100,253	9,070	4,019	4,150	11,157	17,571	15,693	27,633	10,082
1985:													
January	179,671	95,416	84,255	188,393	98,980	9,284	4,097	4,281	11,615	15,891	18,928	23,410	6,008
February	192,003	101,368	90,635	188,411	98,440	8,756	3,903	4,049	10,995	20,739	15,684	23,139	6,346
March	199,786	105,470	94,316	188,801	97,448	8,908	3,806	4,165	11,497	18,733	15,916	23,125	6,528
April	187,189	97,197	89,992	187,000	96,246	9,646	4,293	4,418	11,237	16,838	15,901	23,594	6,961
May	189,545	98,122	91,423	189,807	98,256	9,502	4,077	4,458	11,194	17,507	16,360	24,682	7,107
June	202,806	108,129	94,677	194,147	102,643	9,567	4,150	4,611	10,989	17,523	16,940	28,453	11,306
July	173,816	87,653	86,163	188,582	98,439	9,082	4,046	4,176	11,467	17,663	15,945	25,335	8,833
August	187,461	96,146	91,315	191,449	101,196	9,346	4,228	4,225	11,669	17,949	16,120	27,356	9,878
September	200,032	104,762	95,270	192,190	101,744	9,135	3,925	4,272	11,783	17,338	17,535	27,435	9,623
October	195,605	103,371	92,234	192,235	101,714	9,279	4,089	4,220	11,702	18,035	16,775	27,253	9,416
November	186,665	94,837	91,828	188,326	95,588	8,997	4,026	3,983	11,966	17,690	17,107	21,414	4,417
December	192,987	102,733	90,254	197,154	104,142	8,651	3,626	4,163	11,435	17,074	17,012	31,117	14,394
1986:													
January	182,332	95,766	86,566	190,981	99,022	8,935	3,640	4,378	11,206	15,986	15,948	26,638	10,928
February	194,896	104,578	90,318	191,140	101,436	9,124	3,918	4,278	11,456	18,124	16,853	26,527	8,720
March	199,928	109,298	90,630	188,769	100,937	8,282	3,653	3,760	10,708	16,100	16,853	29,328	9,847
April	186,575	98,945	87,630	186,606	98,176	8,106	3,416	3,722	11,605	16,347	16,747	25,533	7,401
May	184,962	96,490	88,472	186,127	97,298	7,901	3,391	3,692	11,255	16,477	16,105	26,002	8,816
June	195,514	103,133	92,381	187,022	97,899	8,363	3,641	3,862	11,395	16,479	18,095	23,822	6,253
July	171,499	88,928	82,571	186,699	99,991	7,744	3,265	3,694	11,206	17,140	17,554	26,639	8,681
August	180,877	91,249	89,628	184,886	96,129	8,677	3,900	3,946	10,829	16,616	17,020	23,421	6,472
September	202,301	106,841	95,460	193,758	103,468	8,955	4,004	4,120	11,317	16,574	17,864	28,391	10,211
October	192,845	102,107	90,738	189,407	100,392	8,252	3,203	4,067	11,187	16,124	18,054	26,757	8,550
November	189,266	99,886	89,380	190,999	100,658	8,258	3,418	4,056	11,155	16,800	17,378	27,074	10,697
December	192,786	104,345	88,441	197,042	105,966	9,180	3,977	4,250	11,724	16,499	18,803	29,500	9,758

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 173 and 174.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]												
	By industry group			By market category						Supplementary series [2]			
	Nondurable goods industries										Capital goods industries		
	Total ★	Industries with unfilled orders [3]	Industries without unfilled orders [4]	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Total ★	Nondefense	Defense
	Millions of dollars												
1961 [4]	184,140	44,621	139,519	36,654	81,445	46,864	29,516	31,925	146,862	14,496	57,024		
1962 [4]	192,744	46,359	146,385	38,868	84,165	53,466	36,487	33,519	154,704	15,345	65,332		
1963 [4]	201,781	48,797	152,984	41,577	87,050	57,732	39,391	36,410	164,271	16,850	70,519		
1964 [4]	212,473	51,637	160,836	44,165	91,461	64,482	42,116	38,957	178,884	17,941	77,457		
1965 [4]	225,882	55,805	170,077	48,213	95,146	71,960	51,414	41,708	196,893	20,335	87,756		
1966 [4]	242,703	60,035	182,668	51,768	101,836	87,074	51,301	44,357	220,483	22,223	106,131		
1967 [4]	254,774	62,221	192,553	53,825	108,291	88,854	46,661	45,622	221,421	22,229	106,024		
1968 [4]	270,847	66,800	204,047	59,058	113,705	95,107	57,651	49,614	233,107	24,961	111,452	80,569	30,883
1969 [4]	288,954	71,546	217,408	62,014	121,611	99,625	60,117	52,395	251,640	25,603	116,525	91,925	24,600
1970 [4]	295,798	71,915	223,883	61,284	127,315	88,803	51,366	50,856	244,828	25,341	102,852	80,850	22,002
1971 [4]	311,830	74,374	237,456	65,132	133,745	93,902	69,754	54,707	254,562	26,908	109,065	89,324	19,741
1972 [4]	349,243	84,491	264,752	74,893	148,275	106,543	78,166	67,114	295,084	31,697	124,307	103,466	20,841
1973 [4]	399,958	94,115	305,843	81,786	168,752	134,206	91,956	80,473	355,514	35,016	155,315	131,656	23,659
1974 [4]	484,908	104,740	380,168	81,972	196,394	156,062	83,470	87,069	441,967	34,738	177,783	152,079	25,684
1975 [4]	517,461	109,581	407,880	83,433	212,368	141,166	82,582	79,520	423,576	35,363	156,948	132,132	24,816
1976 [4]	577,547	124,622	452,925	93,576	227,839	162,997	112,260	93,436	504,281	40,747	184,570	153,488	31,082
1977 [4]	647,405	138,910	508,495	108,073	245,009	191,553	138,101	113,866	583,784	47,804	218,691	183,486	35,204
1978 [4]	710,486	153,607	556,879	116,961	274,555	237,898	155,225	131,810	662,101	52,817	275,322	233,496	41,826
1979 [4]	815,431	170,513	644,918	121,880	299,424	269,620	151,302	144,732	781,879	55,793	312,862	278,767	34,095
1980 [4]	921,612	185,903	735,709	127,521	329,062	296,656	122,089	144,230	854,368	57,707	337,851	279,103	58,748
1981 [4]	1,010,386	204,094	806,292	135,824	355,532	306,316	137,719	148,570	929,058	61,062	347,744	288,596	59,148
1982 [4]	1,007,082	208,769	798,313	135,365	375,375	304,141	131,320	137,481	855,513	57,689	337,300	257,631	79,669
1983 [4]	1,037,167	227,929	809,238	144,345	389,423	318,726	173,299	153,882	907,306	62,414	364,327	265,719	98,608
1984 [4]	1,094,269	247,885	846,384	151,942	409,124	370,158	201,677	167,500	980,373	67,347	424,729	320,573	104,156
1985 [4]	1,092,362	253,294	839,068	151,087	420,910	384,849	211,116	171,901	947,703	67,541	433,953	323,635	110,318
1986 [4]	1,072,215	270,650	801,565	153,144	447,892	373,513	216,996	179,223	903,013	71,714	430,187	320,057	110,130
1983:													
January	82,435	18,142	64,293	11,426	31,308	26,593	11,849	12,471	70,059	4,988	30,353	21,651	8,702
February	81,486	17,777	63,709	11,493	31,730	21,484	12,532	11,868	69,881	5,062	24,729	18,429	6,300
March	83,023	18,551	64,472	11,317	31,886	23,695	12,761	12,521	71,712	5,075	28,346	20,310	8,036
April	84,149	18,832	65,317	11,866	31,810	26,685	13,213	12,208	71,848	5,174	30,038	21,506	8,532
May	85,369	18,634	66,735	12,171	32,283	24,250	13,820	12,387	73,031	5,531	27,318	20,753	6,565
June	87,287	18,703	68,584	11,962	32,585	27,602	14,543	12,976	76,561	5,193	31,693	22,786	8,907
July	86,597	19,274	67,323	12,323	31,836	26,045	14,477	12,609	76,127	5,405	29,311	21,236	8,075
August	88,292	19,385	68,907	12,403	33,017	24,555	15,283	12,982	76,931	5,451	27,923	21,890	6,033
September	89,169	19,040	70,129	11,913	32,949	28,759	15,310	13,213	78,527	4,969	31,832	22,723	9,109
October	89,344	19,900	69,444	12,078	33,025	30,239	16,191	13,429	80,982	4,908	34,954	25,599	9,355
November	89,462	19,850	69,612	12,452	33,104	28,963	16,638	13,592	80,007	5,183	32,517	23,226	9,291
December	90,773	19,887	70,886	12,949	33,703	29,799	17,492	13,591	82,880	5,604	35,138	24,511	10,627
1984:													
January	89,747	20,420	69,327	13,281	33,026	27,544	17,119	13,607	81,308	5,847	31,771	26,605	5,166
February	89,429	20,472	68,957	13,373	32,650	30,127	17,158	14,411	81,940	6,132	34,541	26,238	8,303
March	91,103	20,105	70,998	13,011	33,629	35,248	16,942	13,782	83,932	5,743	40,851	27,055	13,796
April	92,431	20,846	71,585	12,874	34,460	27,468	16,686	13,749	84,432	5,682	32,827	25,824	7,003
May	91,367	20,604	70,763	13,379	33,747	31,754	16,614	13,631	81,688	6,124	35,107	27,999	7,108
June	92,239	20,692	71,547	12,541	34,395	30,387	16,281	13,705	82,009	5,484	34,965	26,942	8,023
July	91,965	21,125	70,840	12,893	34,361	30,721	16,800	13,738	83,057	5,824	35,685	27,599	8,086
August	90,828	20,479	70,349	12,654	34,359	30,423	16,975	14,391	80,486	5,811	34,255	25,995	8,260
September	91,399	20,742	70,657	11,934	34,199	31,545	15,419	13,457	81,333	5,092	35,891	26,601	9,290
October	90,701	20,735	69,966	11,790	34,710	30,415	16,946	14,093	78,706	5,085	33,671	26,299	7,372
November	90,626	20,508	70,118	11,671	34,178	32,712	17,506	14,562	79,770	4,926	36,676	26,182	10,494
December	92,624	20,987	71,637	12,652	35,293	31,266	17,667	14,600	81,399	5,535	37,975	26,759	11,216
1985:													
January	89,413	20,886	68,527	13,169	34,701	29,744	18,095	14,273	78,411	6,575	33,850	24,677	9,173
February	89,971	20,729	69,242	12,633	34,874	31,616	17,682	14,154	77,452	5,800	35,280	29,002	6,278
March	91,353	21,149	70,204	12,782	35,289	32,257	17,009	13,918	77,546	5,901	35,391	27,581	7,810
April	90,754	20,714	70,040	12,328	34,571	30,210	17,293	14,314	78,284	5,427	33,233	25,053	8,180
May	91,551	21,142	70,409	12,641	35,138	31,918	17,507	14,318	78,285	5,739	34,725	25,386	9,339
June	91,504	21,092	70,412	12,428	35,505	34,724	16,924	14,299	80,267	5,556	40,113	27,319	12,794
July	90,143	21,101	69,042	12,397	34,654	31,949	16,700	14,419	78,463	5,461	35,979	26,193	9,786
August	90,253	20,716	69,537	12,763	34,658	32,913	17,740	14,546	78,829	5,413	37,645	26,996	10,649
September	90,446	21,339	69,107	12,342	35,100	33,494	18,130	14,601	78,523	5,414	38,040	28,096	9,944
October	90,521	21,150	69,371	12,518	34,517	32,706	18,475	14,807	79,212	5,306	37,144	28,417	8,727
November	92,738	21,425	71,313	12,466	35,770	28,064	18,192	13,996	79,836	5,475	31,806	24,998	6,808
December	93,012	21,774	71,238	12,517	36,061	35,052	17,454	14,041	82,029	5,498	40,627	29,893	10,734
1986:													
January	91,959	21,590	70,369	13,075	36,045	29,015	19,070	14,734	79,042	6,041	33,458	24,956	8,502
February	89,704	21,850	67,854	12,737	35,822	30,886	18,241	14,808	78,646	5,797	36,691	27,673	9,018
March	87,832	22,096	65,736	12,779	36,176	33,394	17,157	14,530	74,733	5,997	38,827	26,613	12,214
April	88,430	21,862	66,568	12,547	36,166	29,291	18,715	15,158	74,729	5,733	33,428	25,357	8,071
May	88,829	21,869	66,960	12,404	36,811	30,662	17,617	15,031	73,602	5,715	34,465	25,429	9,036
June	89,123	22,438	66,685	12,774	38,125	30,911	17,738	14,859	72,615	5,946	34,165	25,851	8,314
July	86,708	21,989	64,719	12,543	36,676	32,515	17,656	15,044	72,265	5,818	37,073	26,637	10,436
August	88,757	22,878	65,879	12,829	37,909	29,897	16,956	14,526	72,769	6,148	33,441	25,541	7,900
September	90,290	23,503	66,787	13,163	38,441	31,550	18,563	15,036	77,005	6,352	37,673	27,143	10,530
October	89,015	23,448	65,567	12,502	38,190	30,615	18,840	15,130	74,130	5,933	35,576	27,647	7,929
November	90,341	23,581	66,760	12,774	38,856	31,988	17,190	15,123	75,068	6,015	37,780	27,301	10,479
December	91,076	23,726	67,350	12,859	38,757	32,246	20,227	15,377	77,576	6,084	36,960	29,312	7,648

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 175.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]			UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]										
					By industry group—Durable goods industries									
						Primary metals						Transportation equipment		
	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders [5]	Total	Total [3]	Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous and other primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts	Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders [5]
	★	★	★	★	★									★
	Millions of dollars													
1961	46,655	43,685	2,970	47,016	43,979	4,858	3,387	1,130	4,646	6,341	7,737	17,226	13,237	3,037
1962	47,550	44,985	2,565	48,124	45,509	3,528	1,974	1,157	4,878	7,059	7,709	18,954	13,976	2,615
1963	53,287	50,274	3,013	54,019	50,956	3,926	2,150	1,316	5,990	8,901	8,159	20,248	15,761	3,063
1964	65,384	62,223	3,161	66,347	63,152	6,605	4,309	1,692	7,516	11,613	9,500	23,853	17,744	3,195
1965	78,781	75,024	3,757	79,685	75,906	6,018	2,930	2,237	9,122	15,092	11,792	29,381	23,014	3,779
1966	97,163	93,345	3,818	97,991	94,160	7,194	3,520	2,752	10,789	19,067	14,583	37,502	30,186	3,831
1967	103,997	100,042	3,955	104,548	100,578	7,150	3,838	2,569	12,290	19,593	15,491	40,838	34,864	3,970
1968	109,497	105,534	3,963	109,923	105,947	6,517	3,338	2,470	13,761	20,565	16,463	43,274	35,480	3,976
1969	114,888	110,736	4,152	115,424	111,253	7,882	4,171	2,873	15,088	23,943	16,870	42,102	33,394	4,171
1970	105,679	101,128	4,551	106,156	101,565	7,682	4,500	2,663	14,869	22,400	16,642	34,896	26,293	4,591
1971	106,603	101,647	4,956	107,145	102,118	7,366	4,264	2,553	13,725	22,397	17,223	35,950	26,345	5,027
1972	120,358	114,153	6,205	121,060	114,724	10,346	6,547	3,120	15,113	27,456	18,049	37,712	26,180	6,336
1973	157,856	150,698	7,158	158,885	151,506	16,087	9,737	4,963	21,070	38,928	21,990	45,225	27,792	7,379
1974	187,308	181,967	5,341	188,468	182,926	19,300	11,105	5,947	28,195	51,857	24,013	50,975	30,385	5,542
1975	170,883	163,249	7,634	172,037	164,139	13,358	7,422	4,003	24,137	48,850	22,661	46,499	28,133	7,898
1976	179,708	171,691	8,017	180,564	172,274	14,822	7,908	4,869	22,957	50,783	25,857	48,444	28,888	8,290
1977	201,675	193,467	8,208	203,475	195,008	17,228	9,432	5,348	24,538	55,444	30,075	56,393	37,295	8,467
1978	257,366	247,350	10,016	259,770	249,483	23,853	12,966	7,063	27,823	66,768	36,523	80,785	54,753	10,287
1979	298,969	288,031	10,938	302,145	290,921	26,072	12,551	8,817	30,934	74,982	42,245	102,085	75,074	11,224
1980	320,209	309,748	10,461	323,393	312,648	26,343	13,482	9,111	30,106	74,830	49,315	117,611	89,717	10,745
1981	315,684	305,917	9,767	319,094	309,066	21,363	10,655	7,548	28,936	73,772	53,847	116,116	89,125	10,028
1982	303,070	294,267	8,803	306,302	297,344	14,880	6,804	6,072	22,484	57,693	63,694	125,145	96,778	8,958
1983	335,149	324,610	10,539	338,849	328,103	19,236	9,703	7,640	20,998	58,739	73,149	140,683	109,568	10,746
1984	361,493	351,635	9,858	365,177	355,114	17,140	8,345	6,588	22,031	63,807	84,085	151,987	122,697	10,063
1985	369,927	359,674	10,253	373,495	363,030	17,024	8,486	6,070	19,996	61,765	91,759	156,839	132,730	10,465
1986	370,410	359,536	10,874	373,849	362,745	17,447	9,228	5,417	18,977	55,525	93,932	161,315	138,180	11,104
1983:														
January	310,694	301,616	9,078	309,243	300,182	14,423	6,355	6,129	22,458	56,769	63,963	128,921	99,666	9,061
February	311,287	302,153	9,134	307,747	298,683	16,028	7,515	6,598	21,908	55,516	64,457	126,922	98,814	9,064
March	313,456	303,817	9,639	308,510	298,919	15,707	7,164	6,641	21,978	55,473	64,133	127,340	99,353	9,591
April	315,974	306,013	9,961	311,081	301,168	15,692	7,256	6,575	21,740	55,356	65,214	128,418	100,060	9,913
May	315,015	304,920	10,095	311,988	301,956	16,049	7,555	6,612	21,629	55,450	65,927	127,937	99,066	10,032
June	316,431	306,314	10,117	315,769	305,749	16,568	7,876	6,826	21,619	55,530	66,253	130,275	101,097	10,020
July	318,123	307,705	10,418	318,839	308,529	16,839	8,164	6,840	21,609	55,218	67,713	131,291	101,294	10,310
August	318,473	307,881	10,592	320,800	310,241	17,379	8,403	7,164	21,341	55,056	69,186	131,363	100,966	10,559
September	319,982	309,207	10,775	324,182	313,414	17,980	9,078	7,063	21,273	56,266	69,763	132,386	102,383	10,768
October	326,719	315,989	10,730	331,716	320,843	18,628	9,573	7,225	21,297	57,997	71,279	135,912	105,578	10,873
November	330,156	319,587	10,569	335,391	324,589	19,349	9,814	7,703	21,155	58,223	72,236	138,165	106,353	10,802
December	335,149	324,610	10,539	338,849	328,103	19,236	9,703	7,640	20,998	58,739	73,149	140,683	109,568	10,746
1984:														
January	343,625	332,676	10,949	341,825	330,852	19,429	9,895	7,603	21,207	60,020	74,271	140,015	108,844	10,973
February	351,630	340,362	11,268	347,152	335,945	19,658	9,962	7,675	21,378	60,474	76,556	141,660	109,725	11,207
March	363,178	352,065	11,113	356,787	345,749	19,543	9,928	7,523	21,420	61,698	77,817	148,609	116,872	11,038
April	365,272	354,122	11,150	359,317	348,248	20,163	10,171	7,831	21,405	61,889	78,783	148,911	117,385	11,069
May	366,618	355,568	11,050	362,938	351,993	19,857	9,837	7,831	21,536	62,887	81,051	149,292	117,425	10,945
June	363,937	353,084	10,853	363,188	352,459	18,833	9,177	7,411	21,595	63,511	81,966	149,547	118,076	10,729
July	366,296	355,309	10,987	366,878	356,031	18,621	8,914	7,405	21,510	64,669	82,835	151,083	120,134	10,847
August	364,998	354,453	10,545	367,596	357,096	18,254	8,669	7,251	21,828	64,762	84,764	150,249	119,649	10,502
September	362,815	352,484	10,331	367,484	357,158	17,983	8,371	7,296	21,991	64,421	85,822	150,228	120,274	10,326
October	359,372	349,349	10,023	364,797	354,640	17,570	8,153	7,151	22,002	64,183	85,456	149,037	119,526	10,157
November	359,935	350,195	9,740	365,511	355,537	17,292	8,158	6,892	22,209	64,363	85,252	150,384	120,698	9,974
December	361,493	351,635	9,858	365,177	355,114	17,140	8,345	6,588	22,031	63,807	84,085	151,987	122,697	10,063
1985:														
January	368,711	358,593	10,118	366,886	356,755	17,054	8,387	6,451	22,091	62,282	87,391	150,976	122,333	10,131
February	372,123	361,987	10,136	367,542	357,493	16,541	8,283	6,135	21,712	65,290	87,240	149,546	121,616	10,049
March	372,552	362,498	10,054	366,315	356,333	16,426	8,114	6,142	21,673	65,638	87,305	147,886	120,447	9,982
April	370,404	360,394	10,010	364,646	354,698	16,816	8,378	6,223	21,457	64,429	87,757	146,877	120,129	9,948
May	368,091	357,997	10,094	364,599	354,566	17,083	8,420	6,360	21,120	63,745	88,413	147,151	120,341	10,033
June	369,543	359,466	10,077	368,923	358,932	17,442	8,567	6,623	20,814	63,322	89,191	151,244	123,948	9,991
July	369,110	358,775	10,335	370,151	359,947	17,266	8,594	6,453	20,521	63,252	89,250	152,809	125,781	10,204
August	368,518	358,431	10,087	371,572	361,553	17,217	8,714	6,266	20,292	63,381	89,285	154,879	127,979	10,019
September	369,528	359,400	10,128	374,331	364,207	17,150	8,564	6,280	20,301	63,070	90,828	156,836	130,080	10,124
October	368,956	358,849	10,107	374,853	364,614	17,354	8,690	6,283	20,012	62,935	91,106	157,457	131,379	10,239
November	363,742	353,857	9,885	369,579	359,466	17,279	8,762	6,057	20,155	62,470	91,228	152,939	128,031	10,113
December	369,927	359,674	10,253	373,495	363,030	17,024	8,486	6,070	19,996	61,765	91,759	156,839	132,730	10,465
1986:														
January	376,263	365,844	10,419	374,085	363,656	17,134	8,303	6,325	19,920	60,521	91,871	157,930	134,093	10,429
February	381,182	370,511	10,671	376,170	365,591	17,390	8,402	6,445	19,837	61,223	92,168	158,747	134,871	10,579
March	386,653	375,930	10,723	379,681	369,065	17,142	8,422	6,132	19,477	60,011	92,524	163,578	138,170	10,616
April	383,210	372,410	10,800	377,011	366,300	16,547	8,173	5,732	19,466	58,694	92,647	162,649	137,711	10,711
May	379,199	368,353	10,846	375,777	364,979	15,943	7,995	5,332	19,328	58,416	92,193	162,873	138,365	10,798
June	374,059	363,426	10,633	373,842	363,276	16,090	8,145	5,313	19,283	57,619	93,483	160,671	136,275	10,566
July	372,886	362,133	10,753	374,181	363,563	15,593	7,704	5,311	19,204	57,496	93,923	161,286	136,417	10,618
August	368,883	358,356	10,527	372,090	361,627	16,265	8,349	5,297	18,851	57,409	93,467	159,715	135,082	10,463
September	370,253	359,423	10,830	375,043	364,214	16,662	8,873	5,158	18,702	57,135	93,628	161,942	137,322	10,829
October	368,124	357,286	10,838	374,047	363,078	16,497	8,584	5,145	18,529	56,562	94,032	161,571	137,100	10,969
November	368,602	357,858	10,744	374,514	363,518	16,566	8,645	5,218	18,631	56,690	93,277	162,642	138,865	10,996
December	370,410	359,536	10,874	373,849	362,745	17,447	9,228	5,417	18,977	55,525	93,932	161,315	138,180	11,104

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 175 and 176.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS AND BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION (Millions of dollars) [1]										NEW BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS (Number) [2]	
	By market category						Supplementary series [3]					
								Capital goods industries				
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Total	Nondefense	Defense	Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation
1961	1,705	171	21,643	2,202	4,360	16,935	1,307	27,909			181,535	
1962	1,541	140	23,605	2,537	4,592	15,709	1,217	29,833			182,057	
1963	1,871	135	27,112	1,969	5,616	17,316	1,573	33,887			186,404	
1964	1,986	121	33,346	2,449	6,778	21,667	1,707	40,992			197,724	
1965	2,302	122	40,488	3,078	7,788	25,907	2,032	50,688			203,897	
1966	2,466	121	51,048	3,255	8,728	32,373	2,196	64,779			200,010	
1967	2,186	135	54,777	3,074	10,091	34,285	1,927	69,327			206,569	
1968	2,420	162	58,544	3,551	11,354	33,892	2,207	73,071	49,331	23,740	233,635	
1969	2,235	118	61,529	3,823	12,323	35,396	2,050	75,219	53,773	21,447	274,267	
1970	2,324	127	55,875	3,294	12,446	32,090	2,164	66,905	47,517	19,388	264,209	
1971	2,598	174	57,734	3,651	11,235	31,753	2,379	68,021	49,064	18,956	287,577	
1972	3,193	171	62,030	4,168	12,020	39,478	2,936	74,273	54,579	19,696	316,601	
1973	3,845	196	77,966	6,401	16,709	53,768	3,460	92,469	70,504	21,967	329,358	
1974	2,837	193	96,768	6,632	21,070	60,966	2,524	113,071	86,802	26,271	319,149	
1975	3,095	227	93,838	4,957	18,112	51,808	2,692	107,487	79,404	28,084	326,345	
1976	3,272	258	99,844	5,632	16,099	55,459	2,808	113,631	81,664	31,968	375,766	
1977	4,463	318	111,313	6,814	16,738	63,829	3,981	128,069	90,897	37,172	436,170	
1978	5,083	495	140,607	9,282	17,814	86,489	4,567	164,728	117,002	47,726	478,019	
1979	4,883	541	164,851	7,941	18,335	105,594	4,262	198,130	149,158	48,972	524,565	
1980	4,254	612	184,932	6,412	17,747	109,436	3,713	223,044	155,991	67,053	533,520	
1981	4,328	790	186,194	6,325	17,222	104,235	3,794	224,924	146,867	78,057	581,242	
1982	3,450	847	190,774	5,386	12,995	92,850	3,018	228,010	126,397	101,613	566,942	
1983	4,030	750	201,898	8,112	12,082	111,977	3,472	246,006	120,390	125,616	600,400	
1984	3,673	677	225,562	6,634	11,761	116,870	3,225	275,930	129,953	145,977	634,991	
1985	3,438	781	238,337	5,766	10,888	114,285	2,912	289,266	129,814	159,452	662,047	
1986	3,501	784	239,542	5,544	10,496	113,982	3,090	290,672	128,067	162,605	702,101	
1983:												
January	3,617	842	192,538	5,464	12,995	93,787	3,147	230,830	126,068	104,762	48,099	49,999
February	3,808	801	189,502	5,336	12,611	95,689	3,338	228,203	122,873	105,330	43,756	48,296
March	3,992	813	188,274	5,287	12,842	97,302	3,559	228,313	120,996	107,317	53,796	48,032
April	4,083	810	189,696	5,527	12,786	98,179	3,657	229,935	120,060	109,875	49,294	48,903
May	4,542	797	189,658	5,752	12,565	98,674	4,114	229,772	119,391	110,381	50,763	50,211
June	4,631	777	191,309	5,964	12,544	100,544	4,192	232,111	119,114	112,997	54,357	50,992
July	4,943	767	191,812	6,303	12,427	102,587	4,482	232,914	118,172	114,742	47,726	48,601
August	5,170	783	191,215	6,786	12,353	104,493	4,710	232,518	117,900	114,618	53,515	52,828
September	4,777	807	193,898	6,864	12,213	105,623	4,288	235,007	118,689	116,318	49,890	50,445
October	4,386	751	198,198	7,391	12,266	108,724	3,872	240,515	121,458	119,057	49,331	50,441
November	4,073	771	200,487	7,855	12,220	109,985	3,524	242,900	121,080	121,820	47,924	51,642
December	4,030	750	201,898	8,112	12,082	111,977	3,472	246,006	120,390	125,616	51,969	51,557
1984:												
January	4,374	751	202,421	8,213	12,081	113,985	3,837	246,972	122,552	124,420	52,885	53,044
February	4,937	739	205,070	8,281	12,068	116,057	4,410	250,337	124,200	126,137	51,501	53,591
March	5,170	695	212,486	8,082	12,025	118,329	4,598	259,444	126,253	133,191	57,003	53,424
April	5,419	689	212,013	8,239	11,996	120,961	4,829	260,375	127,045	133,330	54,257	53,933
May	5,769	690	215,220	8,290	11,984	120,985	5,193	263,043	129,356	133,687	54,338	51,166
June	5,464	701	216,668	8,049	11,939	120,367	4,915	264,917	130,122	134,795	55,878	54,729
July	5,625	690	219,020	7,999	11,875	121,669	5,041	268,365	132,241	136,124	52,040	52,092
August	5,735	718	220,754	7,561	12,204	120,626	5,193	269,928	132,435	137,493	53,326	51,723
September	5,250	691	222,190	7,296	11,835	120,222	4,739	271,586	131,927	139,659	47,118	51,835
October	4,502	711	223,002	6,907	11,758	117,917	4,016	271,491	131,916	139,575	55,216	52,587
November	3,785	671	225,831	6,646	11,798	116,780	3,320	274,149	131,406	142,743	49,585	53,490
December	3,673	677	225,562	6,634	11,761	116,870	3,225	275,930	129,953	145,977	51,844	53,503
1985:												
January	4,523	691	226,359	6,397	11,741	117,175	4,072	277,179	129,185	147,994	55,769	53,266
February	4,765	736	227,393	6,581	11,735	116,332	4,291	278,343	131,617	146,726	49,789	54,533
March	5,029	676	228,033	6,481	11,459	114,637	4,562	278,268	131,708	146,560	57,493	55,764
April	4,812	689	227,459	6,307	11,460	113,919	4,334	277,233	129,899	147,334	58,827	55,866
May	4,867	697	228,564	6,227	11,332	112,912	4,370	277,573	128,517	149,056	59,491	56,124
June	4,808	689	231,796	6,433	11,197	114,000	4,261	282,252	128,628	153,624	54,841	55,339
July	4,791	723	233,469	6,196	11,093	113,877	4,219	284,071	128,195	155,876	55,706	53,926
August	4,677	650	235,431	6,291	10,986	113,537	4,058	286,392	127,925	158,467	54,587	55,418
September	4,398	737	238,079	6,289	10,992	113,836	3,796	289,638	129,454	160,184	52,639	55,999
October	4,083	761	239,104	6,079	11,014	113,812	3,489	290,572	130,505	160,067	60,455	57,576
November	3,645	766	235,845	5,966	10,821	112,536	3,146	286,158	128,201	157,957	51,015	57,320
December	3,438	781	238,337	5,766	10,888	114,285	2,912	289,266	129,814	159,452	57,958	57,785
1986:												
January	3,916	750	237,826	5,753	10,901	114,939	3,345	289,657	129,482	160,175	60,114	57,636
February	4,017	757	238,157	5,798	11,002	116,439	3,434	291,382	130,551	160,831	55,153	59,114
March	4,301	866	240,741	5,983	10,630	117,160	3,700	295,371	130,402	164,969	61,222	58,867
April	4,314	887	239,034	5,976	10,483	116,317	3,718	293,443	128,863	164,580	63,652	59,156
May	4,368	849	239,266	5,841	10,483	114,970	3,774	293,024	128,073	164,951	59,407	55,886
June	4,241	821	239,059	5,736	10,424	113,561	3,681	291,422	127,275	164,147	59,227	56,894
July	4,118	805	240,329	5,690	10,576	112,663	3,554	292,430	127,024	165,406	58,598	57,789
August	4,187	766	239,271	5,328	10,404	112,134	3,599	290,690	125,982	164,708	52,531	55,647
September	4,200	722	240,219	5,448	10,300	114,154	3,613	292,811	126,474	166,337	55,476	57,310
October	4,007	699	239,776	5,682	10,228	113,655	3,435	292,119	127,113	165,006	59,764	57,190
November	3,808	734	240,533	5,637	10,216	113,586	3,285	293,095	127,482	165,613	48,098	56,453
December	3,501	784	239,542	5,544	10,496	113,982	3,090	290,672	128,067	162,605	68,845	65,692

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES [1]													
	Failures (Number)						Liabilities, current (Millions of dollars)						Failure annual rate (Number of failures per 10,000 concerns)	
					Trade						Trade			
	Total ★	Commercial service	Construction	Manufacturing and mining	Retail	Wholesale	Total ★	Commercial service	Construction	Manufacturing and mining	Retail	Wholesale	Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation ★
1961	17,075	1,472	2,752	2,825	8,292	1,734	1,090.1	80.3	193.0	325.3	333.0	158.5	64.4	.....
1962	15,782	1,339	2,703	2,575	7,552	1,613	1,213.6	94.0	243.5	400.0	349.7	126.4	60.8	.....
1963	14,374	1,373	2,401	2,409	6,681	1,510	1,352.6	89.1	231.4	557.7	299.4	175.1	56.3	.....
1964	13,501	1,226	2,388	2,254	6,241	1,392	1,329.2	182.5	262.4	361.9	281.9	240.5	53.2	.....
1965	13,514	1,299	2,513	2,097	6,250	1,355	1,321.7	248.5	291.0	350.3	267.5	144.4	53.3	.....
1966	13,061	1,368	2,510	1,852	6,076	1,255	1,385.7	185.2	326.4	352.9	344.3	176.9	51.6	.....
1967	12,364	1,329	2,261	1,832	5,696	1,246	1,265.3	145.0	323.7	325.9	334.3	136.4	49.0	.....
1968	9,636	1,106	1,670	1,513	4,366	981	941.0	87.3	212.5	291.7	220.2	129.3	38.6	.....
1969	9,154	1,159	1,590	1,493	4,070	842	1,142.1	126.5	171.7	406.5	265.1	172.3	37.3	.....
1970	10,748	1,392	1,687	2,035	4,650	984	1,887.8	298.7	231.5	817.8	360.6	179.0	43.8	.....
1971	10,326	1,464	1,545	1,932	4,428	957	1,916.9	356.9	222.4	712.6	444.1	181.0	41.7	.....
1972	9,566	1,252	1,375	1,576	4,398	965	2,000.2	231.8	193.5	767.0	558.3	249.6	38.3	.....
1973	9,345	1,182	1,419	1,463	4,341	940	2,298.6	245.0	309.1	797.5	672.8	274.3	36.4	.....
1974	9,915	1,320	1,840	1,557	4,234	964	3,053.1	348.2	526.6	833.8	1,069.7	274.9	38.4	.....
1975	[2] 11,432	[2] 1,637	[2] 2,262	[2] 1,645	[2] 4,799	[2] 1,089	[2] 4,380.2	[2] 475.5	[2] 640.8	[2] 1,020.6	[2] 1,835.9	[2] 407.3	[2] 42.6	.....
1976	[2] 9,628	[2] 1,331	[2] 1,770	[2] 1,360	[2] 4,139	[2] 1,028	[2] 3,011.3	[2] 490.1	[2] 428.7	[2] 1,121.7	[2] 556.9	[2] 413.8	[2] 34.8	.....
1977	7,919	1,041	1,463	1,122	3,406	887	3,095.3	358.7	420.2	1,221.1	482.6	612.7	28.4	.....
1978	6,619	773	1,204	1,013	2,889	740	2,656.0	325.7	328.4	878.7	777.5	345.8	23.9	.....
1979	7,564	930	1,378	1,165	3,183	908	2,667.4	347.7	291.3	970.2	636.9	421.3	27.8	.....
1980	11,742	1,594	2,355	1,599	4,910	1,284	4,635.1	413.5	752.1	1,885.0	993.5	590.9	42.1	.....
1981	16,794	2,366	3,614	2,224	6,882	1,708	6,955.2	1,045.8	851.8	2,370.4	1,558.5	1,128.6	61.3	.....
1982	24,908	3,840	4,872	3,683	9,730	2,783	15,610.8	1,449.6	1,374.3	5,509.9	4,479.4	2,797.5	88.4	.....
1983	31,534	6,617	5,267	4,433	11,429	3,598	16,072.9	3,038.8	1,548.6	6,371.9	2,329.1	2,784.5	109.7	.....
1984	[3] 52,078	[3] 12,787	[3] 6,936	[3] 5,759	[3] 13,787	[3] 4,882	[3] 29,268.6	[3] 4,058.1	[3] 1,651.4	[3] 5,954.3	[3] 2,385.4	[3] 3,567.8	[3] 107.0	.....
1985	57,252	16,647	7,004	5,662	13,501	4,835	36,914.1	6,472.6	2,011.9	7,162.6	2,908.4	2,831.6	115.0	.....
1986	61,183	20,911	7,035	5,641	13,509	4,808	43,961.0	8,375.2	1,862.5	9,269.0	2,740.2	1,958.3	120.0	.....
1983:														
January	2,455	509	443	341	905	257	2,158.1	173.1	147.1	1,522.1	176.2	139.6	104.2	103.1
February	2,397	496	371	359	902	269	1,086.4	235.1	110.2	343.9	174.6	222.6	110.5	96.9
March	2,881	536	510	410	1,114	311	1,154.7	141.4	147.2	425.2	240.5	200.4	114.0	105.5
April	2,471	495	464	345	879	288	1,125.6	133.0	107.7	569.1	165.2	150.6	101.5	94.8
May	2,292	450	391	322	868	261	920.0	211.5	115.3	261.2	175.9	156.2	97.5	93.7
June	2,841	542	489	360	970	300	2,188.6	196.7	120.6	840.4	199.9	831.0	108.0	110.2
July	2,313	490	385	294	892	252	829.2	168.6	78.0	296.0	170.2	116.4	98.0	106.5
August	3,218	716	524	446	1,170	362	1,353.1	186.2	155.0	568.6	247.2	196.1	126.3	135.8
September	2,384	487	365	371	833	318	947.2	164.6	98.1	262.5	159.7	262.3	100.7	111.8
October	2,511	557	397	344	902	311	1,816.8	832.1	99.6	381.1	230.3	273.7	106.0	108.1
November	3,287	769	520	488	1,123	387	1,624.5	460.2	251.1	527.0	247.1	139.1	149.8	144.0
December	2,484	570	408	353	871	282	868.5	136.2	118.7	374.8	142.2	96.5	100.1	110.0
1984:														
January	[3] 4,481	[3] 998	[3] 580	[3] 563	[3] 1,293	[3] 423	[3] 1,783.3	[3] 237.0	[3] 192.2	[3] 368.5	[3] 230.5	[3] 188.7	(4)	(4)
February	4,174	903	577	481	1,190	443	1,713.1	288.7	84.8	384.6	220.4	349.5	.....	.....
March	5,750	1,374	809	631	1,467	555	3,479.7	1,055.4	166.7	784.0	191.4	302.1	.....	.....
April	4,334	1,096	579	483	1,108	394	2,429.4	246.3	115.5	624.3	235.9	421.3	.....	.....
May	3,964	986	550	424	1,046	349	3,074.3	193.5	109.0	227.8	213.0	106.6	.....	.....
June	4,960	1,232	656	507	1,271	489	3,427.4	226.4	183.1	1,329.5	188.4	193.5	.....	.....
July	3,673	980	469	374	930	326	2,783.7	279.3	87.5	324.9	152.2	214.9	.....	.....
August	4,533	1,161	564	506	1,228	428	1,968.7	220.2	97.0	848.2	168.7	126.5	.....	.....
September	3,922	961	482	427	1,045	352	2,045.6	212.1	209.6	212.4	215.9	112.6	.....	.....
October	4,394	1,106	551	490	1,174	414	1,471.3	248.1	136.2	303.6	300.2	172.0	.....	.....
November	4,489	1,186	635	477	1,146	410	2,763.7	350.6	132.9	344.4	148.6	1,281.8	.....	.....
December	3,404	804	484	396	889	299	2,328.4	500.5	136.9	202.1	120.2	98.3	.....	.....
1985:														
January	3,667	983	445	370	932	304	1,821.0	294.3	146.8	562.0	199.5	112.9	.....	.....
February	4,232	1,060	498	446	1,056	402	2,409.8	474.1	125.9	698.5	148.7	230.9	.....	.....
March	5,791	1,580	737	588	1,369	493	3,485.8	758.2	322.2	649.4	349.1	490.7	.....	.....
April	4,598	1,264	570	463	1,077	372	3,289.2	326.2	176.5	429.9	626.3	106.3	.....	.....
May	5,922	1,825	681	557	1,369	469	3,048.3	532.8	142.6	1,155.7	286.3	171.4	.....	.....
June	4,399	1,312	524	418	993	383	2,914.1	830.7	111.2	777.1	144.9	111.9	.....	.....
July	4,188	1,212	542	399	983	363	2,173.9	569.0	150.4	182.4	147.4	195.2	.....	.....
August	5,485	1,697	703	516	1,292	449	3,018.4	373.0	145.9	524.3	254.8	318.4	.....	.....
September	4,160	1,163	526	416	995	368	2,200.1	510.8	112.8	406.9	142.7	252.7	.....	.....
October	4,799	1,423	574	485	1,144	392	6,844.3	475.3	133.2	325.3	156.5	135.6	.....	.....
November	5,805	1,764	703	587	1,350	476	4,160.4	1,047.7	319.3	1,162.7	242.8	509.1	.....	.....
December	4,206	1,364	501	417	941	364	1,548.8	280.5	125.1	288.4	209.4	196.5	.....	.....
1986:														
January	5,586	1,804	660	516	1,342	429	3,238.9	1,209.1	191.4	582.5	271.6	110.1	.....	.....
February	4,864	1,534	605	438	1,169	374	3,252.2	445.5	134.0	1,388.7	200.5	239.3	.....	.....
March	5,001	1,533	558	501	1,143	437	3,276.8	526.4	112.4	891.4	313.9	186.2	.....	.....
April	4,991	1,650	554	436	1,134	398	1,766.8	600.6	133.1	217.4	188.0	178.2	.....	.....
May	5,877	1,982	665	519	1,249	492	3,572.8	883.5	214.1	483.7	293.7	209.4	.....	.....
June	4,813	1,647	517	435	1,109	392	3,467.6	499.3	158.9	202.2	267.8	328.0	.....	.....
July	4,335	1,531	517	381	932	325	7,609.1	917.7	83.0	2,400.7	145.9	95.5	.....	.....
August	5,904	2,016	693	605	1,256	451	3,685.0	755.8	256.0	748.9	321.0	112.0	.....	.....
September	4,468	1,543	541	424	930	366	3,377.2	436.5	126.9	1,529.5	200.8	134.7	.....	.....
October	6,172	2,185	689	545	1,376	466	4,099.5	712.2	168.2	326.0	224.0	207.6	.....	.....
November	4,644	1,725	519	432	1,022	364	1,973.8	502.5	93.1	264.2	207.7	86.6	.....	.....
December	4,579	1,759	517	422	870	324	3,867.9	782.6	170.5	250.2	156.1	83.9	.....	.....

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 177.

COMMODITY PRICES—INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS, PARITY RATIO

YEAR AND MONTH	PRICES RECEIVED [1]												PRICES PAID [2]		PARITY RATIO [4]
	All farm products	Crops							Livestock and products				Production items	All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)	
		Total [3]	Commercial vegetables	Cotton	Feed grains and hay	Food grains	Fruit	Tobacco	Total [3]	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs			
	★	★							★					★	★
	1910–14=100														
1961	240	227	225	261	152	209	246	526	251	260	299	146	266	302	79
1962	244	232	248	271	155	226	233	530	255	253	310	145	270	307	80
1963	243	240	236	271	165	224	291	494	245	253	290	146	273	312	78
1964	237	239	248	262	167	190	306	490	236	256	270	142	270	313	76
1965	245	230	262	245	174	163	240	513	260	260	315	144	277	322	76
1966	264	238	285	215	181	185	246	552	290	295	353	157	289	335	79
1967	250	225	283	190	174	176	227	555	275	308	335	131	290	341	73
1968	255	225	305	192	157	160	304	567	286	322	346	139	290	349	73
1969	268	217	300	173	167	154	228	594	322	337	398	157	302	366	73
1970	274	225	292	183	179	162	217	604	325	350	405	147	313	382	72
1971	281	242	322	206	187	186	246	627	323	359	407	134	328	400	70
1972	313	257	326	245	181	192	265	685	372	372	496	137	351	425	74
1973	447	394	379	274	283	379	312	718	502	440	664	231	424	491	91
1974	481	504	403	433	423	529	319	821	454	510	553	214	481	558	86
1975	463	452	458	348	400	426	313	899	474	537	567	235	526	613	76
1976	464	443	456	504	379	355	294	906	485	591	569	233	559	653	71
1977	457	433	498	511	316	275	370	972	481	594	564	228	579	689	66
1978	524	456	522	466	320	336	509	1,061	595	647	757	243	628	745	70
1979	602	501	548	490	360	403	534	1,145	708	736	937	252	720	848	71
1980	614	539	562	583	417	452	458	1,219	691	798	878	254	798	950	65
1981	633	580	677	586	446	456	480	1,363	688	842	848	264	855	1,037	61
1982	609	524	629	469	378	401	647	1,489	696	831	876	252	886	1,097	56
1983	615	554	649	531	452	407	475	1,505	679	830	831	270	883	1,105	56
1984	650	599	670	554	459	394	746	1,484	701	823	854	308	900	1,132	57
1985	585	518	633	474	385	365	669	1,492	654	779	802	271	874	1,120	52
1986	560	459	644	462	309	300	618	1,339	666	766	817	293	839	1,097	51
1983:															
January	584	489	529	481	375	404	481	1,519	684	850	857	233	866	1,071	55
February	603	507	630	487	400	405	467	1,511	704	844	893	243	872	1,094	55
March	610	522	680	525	415	412	447	1,505	702	832	895	240	877	1,097	56
April	621	546	734	510	447	423	462	1,505	699	832	891	237	884	1,103	56
May	623	557	715	537	462	421	485	1,502	692	813	875	253	887	1,107	56
June	609	543	685	528	457	396	459	1,502	679	807	848	258	886	1,108	55
July	600	537	559	567	463	380	408	1,497	665	807	817	263	880	1,105	54
August	623	578	592	545	489	410	419	1,463	669	813	813	279	885	1,110	56
September	621	583	620	530	491	414	395	1,566	659	826	781	291	888	1,113	56
October	622	594	667	533	474	411	584	1,514	649	844	758	284	883	1,111	56
November	624	595	656	566	475	405	582	1,490	653	850	742	317	890	1,117	56
December	641	592	717	559	475	398	515	1,487	691	838	807	339	894	1,120	57
1984:															
January	665	607	804	529	475	399	558	1,486	725	832	854	374	901	1,126	59
February	660	597	853	549	471	391	525	1,469	726	820	869	362	903	1,129	58
March	664	603	781	592	482	399	496	1,463	727	813	890	337	911	1,136	58
April	665	607	685	567	496	412	529	1,457	724	801	881	348	913	1,138	58
May	662	626	610	614	503	414	644	1,457	699	795	863	304	911	1,136	58
June	656	621	581	574	496	393	717	1,457	691	789	860	286	907	1,137	58
July	662	625	611	556	482	376	884	1,434	700	795	873	291	901	1,134	58
August	654	619	696	568	458	391	920	1,459	688	807	856	274	898	1,133	58
September	639	601	637	554	433	390	1,025	1,521	679	832	826	277	893	1,130	57
October	630	594	682	544	409	390	1,062	1,505	666	856	799	265	886	1,127	56
November	619	552	529	524	397	392	837	1,550	690	875	822	290	887	1,129	55
December	618	541	573	474	401	385	758	1,550	699	856	852	282	885	1,128	55
1985:															
January	617	542	647	441	409	385	692	1,542	695	850	857	265	891	1,126	55
February	613	533	628	418	406	383	659	1,538	697	838	871	258	890	1,126	54
March	610	546	719	474	411	385	646	1,535	677	813	837	264	886	1,125	54
April	598	543	604	481	417	390	650	1,530	655	789	815	249	885	1,127	53
May	593	541	570	485	423	376	664	1,529	646	764	806	249	882	1,127	53
June	585	528	509	509	409	354	660	1,529	644	746	801	262	875	1,123	52
July	573	521	647	511	394	337	664	1,393	626	740	769	260	869	1,118	51
August	555	494	613	478	370	334	656	1,430	618	740	748	270	865	1,116	50
September	552	491	569	472	350	345	727	1,523	616	752	730	286	859	1,113	50
October	560	480	558	484	333	355	681	1,519	644	771	777	285	857	1,111	50
November	578	495	659	477	344	367	704	1,417	665	771	805	304	863	1,116	52
December	582	506	672	454	357	370	620	1,417	661	771	802	296	861	1,116	52
1986:															
January	567	487	679	456	360	365	583	1,419	649	764	794	278	862	1,109	51
February	557	477	586	480	357	361	547	1,408	641	759	787	266	858	1,107	50
March	556	481	612	490	355	372	541	1,393	634	746	769	282			
April	551	491	730	500	356	368	534	1,379	612	740	742	259	[5] 838	[5] 1,096	[5] 50
May	563	496	719	494	370	327	596	1,375	632	734	777	272			
June	555	471	590	494	347	270	638	1,375	643	728	798	277			
July	572	459	588	519	307	247	642	1,348	690	734	857	324	836	1,097	52
August	573	439	610	395	274	249	695	1,243	713	752	887	337			
September	558	420	651	404	243	250	641	1,320	704	783	874	310			
October	555	420	662	398	240	253	671	1,266	697	807	848	313	824	1,089	51
November	567	442	710	453	250	266	706	1,273	699	820	848	311			
December	550	428	595	462	254	271	620	1,273	678	820	824	284			

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 177 and 178.

COMMODITY PRICES—CONSUMER PRICES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—Unadjusted for seasonal variation [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	All items, wage earners and clerical workers, revised (CPI-W) [2]	All items, all urban consumers (CPI-U) ★	Special group indexes (CPI-U)									Food	
			All items less shelter	All items less food	All items less medical care	Commodities				Commodities less food	Services ★	Total [3] ★	Food at home
						Total ★	Nondurables		Durables				
							Total	Nondurables less food					
	1967=100												
1961	89.6	89.6	89.9	89.7	90.3	92.0	90.2	91.2	96.6	93.4	85.2	89.1	90.4
1962	90.6	90.6	90.9	90.8	91.2	92.8	90.9	91.8	97.6	94.1	86.8	89.9	91.0
1963	91.7	91.7	92.1	92.0	92.3	93.6	92.0	92.7	97.9	94.8	88.5	91.2	92.2
1964	92.9	92.9	93.2	93.2	93.5	94.6	93.0	93.5	98.8	95.6	90.2	92.4	93.2
1965	94.5	94.5	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.7	94.6	94.8	98.4	96.2	92.2	94.4	95.5
1966	97.2	97.2	97.4	96.7	97.7	98.2	98.1	97.0	98.5	97.5	95.8	99.1	100.3
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	104.2	104.1	104.4	104.1	103.7	103.9	104.1	103.1	103.7	105.2	103.6	103.2
1969	109.8	109.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	108.4	108.9	108.8	107.0	108.1	112.5	108.9	108.2
1970	116.3	116.3	114.4	116.7	116.1	113.5	114.0	113.1	111.8	112.5	121.6	114.9	113.7
1971	121.3	121.3	119.3	122.1	120.9	117.4	117.7	117.0	116.5	116.8	128.4	118.4	116.4
1972	125.3	125.3	122.9	125.8	124.9	120.9	121.7	119.8	118.9	119.4	133.3	123.5	121.6
1973	133.1	133.1	131.1	130.7	132.9	129.9	132.8	124.8	121.9	123.5	139.1	141.4	141.4
1974	147.7	147.7	146.1	143.7	147.7	145.5	151.0	140.9	130.6	136.6	152.1	161.7	162.4
1975	161.2	161.2	159.1	157.1	160.9	158.4	163.2	151.7	145.5	149.1	166.6	175.4	175.8
1976	170.5	170.5	168.3	167.5	169.7	165.2	169.2	158.3	154.3	156.6	180.4	180.8	179.5
1977	181.5	181.5	179.1	178.4	180.3	174.7	178.9	166.5	163.2	165.1	194.3	192.2	190.2
1978	195.3	195.4	191.3	191.2	194.0	187.1	192.0	174.3	173.9	174.7	210.9	211.4	210.2
1979	217.7	217.4	210.8	213.0	216.1	208.4	215.9	198.7	191.1	195.1	234.2	234.5	232.9
1980	247.0	246.8	235.5	244.0	245.5	233.9	245.0	235.2	210.4	222.0	270.3	254.6	251.5
1981	272.3	272.4	258.5	270.6	270.9	253.6	266.3	257.5	227.1	241.2	305.7	274.6	269.9
1982	288.6	289.1	273.3	288.4	286.8	263.8	273.6	261.6	241.1	250.9	333.3	285.7	279.2
1983	297.4	298.4	283.5	298.3	295.1	271.5	279.0	266.3	253.0	259.0	344.9	291.7	282.2
1984	307.6	311.1	295.1	311.3	307.3	280.7	286.6	270.8	266.5	267.0	363.0	302.9	292.6
1985	318.5	322.2	303.9	323.3	317.7	286.7	293.2	277.2	270.7	272.5	381.5	309.8	296.8
1986	323.4	328.4	306.7	328.6	322.6	283.9	289.6	262.2	270.2	263.4	400.5	319.7	305.3
1983:													
January	292.1	[3] 293.1	278.5	[3] 292.6	[3] 290.0	[3] 267.2	275.2	262.4	[3] 247.3	[3] 254.4	[3] 337.9	288.1	279.3
February	292.3	293.2	278.5	292.6	290.0	266.7	274.6	260.5	247.1	253.2	338.9	289.0	280.3
March	293.0	293.4	278.7	292.4	290.1	266.7	274.4	258.9	247.4	252.4	339.4	290.5	281.9
April	294.9	295.5	280.8	294.7	292.3	269.2	277.3	263.0	248.7	255.4	341.2	291.9	283.4
May	296.3	297.1	282.4	296.5	293.9	270.9	279.3	266.3	249.5	257.6	342.6	292.4	283.8
June	297.2	298.1	283.4	297.8	294.9	271.6	279.7	267.3	251.2	258.9	344.0	292.0	283.0
July	298.2	299.3	284.5	299.3	296.0	272.5	280.3	268.4	252.9	260.2	345.6	292.0	282.8
August	299.5	300.3	285.4	300.5	297.0	273.4	281.0	269.6	254.3	261.4	346.8	292.2	282.5
September	300.8	301.8	286.8	302.3	298.5	274.5	281.8	270.6	256.4	262.9	349.0	292.6	282.5
October	301.3	302.6	287.5	303.2	299.3	275.0	281.7	270.2	258.7	263.6	350.2	292.9	282.3
November	301.4	303.1	287.8	303.9	299.7	275.2	281.1	269.5	261.0	264.1	351.0	292.5	281.4
December	301.5	303.5	288.1	304.0	300.0	275.5	281.2	268.5	261.8	263.8	351.6	293.9	283.0
1984:													
January	302.7	305.2	289.8	304.8	301.6	276.8	283.2	267.4	261.4	263.0	353.9	299.4	290.2
February	303.3	306.6	291.4	305.9	302.9	278.3	285.3	269.1	260.9	263.8	355.3	302.1	293.6
March	303.3	307.3	291.9	306.8	303.6	278.7	285.5	269.3	262.2	264.4	356.5	302.2	293.1
April	304.1	308.8	293.2	308.6	305.1	280.1	286.3	270.7	265.2	266.5	358.1	302.3	292.8
May	305.4	309.7	294.0	310.0	306.0	280.4	286.1	271.1	267.0	267.4	359.9	301.4	290.7
June	306.2	310.7	294.9	311.0	306.9	280.6	286.0	270.5	267.8	267.4	361.9	302.0	291.4
July	307.5	311.7	295.6	312.0	307.9	280.6	286.0	269.5	267.8	266.8	364.5	303.2	292.5
August	310.3	313.0	296.7	313.2	309.2	281.4	287.1	270.0	267.8	267.1	366.5	304.8	294.4
September	312.1	314.5	298.1	315.2	310.7	282.3	288.0	272.3	268.7	268.8	368.9	304.2	293.4
October	312.2	315.3	298.7	316.1	311.4	283.1	288.8	273.6	269.3	269.8	369.7	304.4	293.4
November	311.9	315.3	298.6	316.2	311.3	283.0	288.5	273.3	270.0	269.9	369.9	304.1	292.4
December	312.2	315.5	298.6	316.2	311.5	282.8	288.3	272.2	269.8	269.2	370.6	305.1	293.2
1985:													
January	[3] 312.6	316.1	298.9	316.3	311.9	282.7	288.0	269.7	270.2	267.8	372.1	307.3	296.1
February	313.9	317.4	300.0	317.4	313.1	284.0	289.2	270.2	271.4	268.6	373.5	309.5	298.6
March	315.3	318.8	301.5	319.1	314.5	285.3	291.0	273.2	271.9	270.6	375.0	309.7	298.4
April	316.7	320.1	302.8	320.8	315.8	286.8	292.7	276.5	272.6	272.8	376.2	309.6	297.7
May	317.8	321.3	303.4	322.4	317.0	287.0	293.3	278.0	271.6	273.4	378.9	308.9	296.2
June	318.7	322.3	304.3	323.6	317.9	286.9	293.7	278.4	270.4	273.1	381.3	309.3	296.0
July	319.1	322.8	304.4	324.2	318.4	286.5	293.5	277.9	269.3	272.4	383.3	309.5	296.2
August	319.6	323.5	304.6	325.0	318.9	286.5	293.7	278.1	268.6	272.3	384.9	309.7	295.9
September	320.5	324.5	305.7	326.2	319.9	287.1	294.6	279.6	268.7	273.1	386.5	309.9	295.6
October	321.3	325.5	306.3	327.4	320.8	287.9	295.1	280.7	270.2	274.4	387.7	309.8	295.3
November	322.6	326.6	307.2	328.5	321.9	289.2	296.4	282.0	271.5	275.7	388.7	311.0	296.6
December	323.4	327.4	307.9	328.9	322.6	289.9	297.4	282.0	271.4	275.7	389.5	313.2	299.3
1986:													
January	324.3	328.4	308.8	329.5	323.4	290.1	297.7	280.4	271.4	274.7	391.7	315.6	302.5
February	323.2	327.5	307.4	328.5	322.2	287.4	294.3	274.5	270.5	270.9	393.3	315.3	301.5
March	321.4	326.0	305.2	326.6	320.5	283.7	289.5	265.6	269.7	265.2	394.9	315.4	301.2
April	320.4	325.3	303.6	325.7	319.7	281.2	286.3	259.2	269.2	261.2	396.8	316.1	301.5
May	321.4	326.3	304.7	326.7	320.6	282.1	287.4	260.5	269.6	262.1	397.9	317.0	302.1
June	323.0	327.9	306.5	328.6	322.2	282.8	288.2	261.8	269.9	263.0	401.0	317.1	301.6
July	322.9	328.0	306.1	328.0	322.1	281.9	287.1	257.3	269.6	260.2	402.3	320.1	305.5
August	323.4	328.6	306.4	328.1	322.6	281.9	287.4	255.6	269.0	259.0	403.7	322.7	308.9
September	324.9	330.2	307.9	330.0	324.2	283.5	289.4	258.9	269.3	261.1	405.5	323.2	309.0
October	325.0	330.5	307.8	330.2	324.4	283.6	289.0	257.8	270.5	260.9	406.1	323.7	309.5
November	325.4	330.8	308.0	330.4	324.5	284.0	289.2	257.4	271.8	261.2	406.1	324.6	309.9
December	325.7	331.1	308.3	330.6	324.8	284.2	289.5	257.5	271.7	261.2	406.6	325.2	310.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 179.

COMMODITY PRICES—CONSUMER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES (CPI-U)—Unadjusted for seasonal variation [1]														
	Housing								Apparel and upkeep	Transportation					Medical care
		Shelter			Fuel and utilities			House-hold furnish-ings and operation			Private			Public	
	Total	Total [3]	Rent, residential	Homeowners' cost (December 1982=100) [3]	Total [4]	Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas [5]	Gas (piped) and electricity			Total	Total [6]	New cars	Used cars		
	★				★				★	★					★
	1967=100, except as noted														
1961		88.5	92.9		97.1	91.0	99.4	93.7	90.4	90.6	91.3	104.5	86.9	84.6	81.4
1962		89.6	94.0		97.3	91.5	99.4	93.8	90.9	92.5	93.0	104.1	94.8	87.4	83.5
1963		90.7	95.0		98.2	93.2	99.4	94.6	91.9	93.0	93.4	103.5	96.0	88.5	85.6
1964		92.2	95.9		98.4	92.7	99.4	95.0	92.7	94.3	94.7	103.2	100.1	90.1	87.3
1965		93.8	96.9		98.3	94.6	99.4	95.3	93.7	95.9	96.3	100.9	99.4	91.9	89.5
1966		96.8	98.2		98.8	97.0	99.6	97.0	96.1	97.2	97.5	99.1	97.0	95.2	93.4
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.0	104.8	102.4		101.3	103.1	100.9	103.8	105.4	103.2	103.0	102.8	103.6	104.6	106.1
1969	110.4	113.3	105.7		103.6	105.6	102.8	107.7	111.5	107.2	106.5	104.4	103.1	112.7	113.4
1970	118.2	123.6	110.1		107.6	110.1	107.3	111.5	116.1	112.7	111.1	107.6	104.3	128.5	120.6
1971	123.4	126.8	115.2		115.0	117.5	114.7	115.7	119.8	118.6	116.6	112.0	110.2	137.7	128.4
1972	128.1	134.5	119.2		120.1	118.5	120.5	118.3	122.3	119.9	117.5	111.0	110.5	143.4	132.5
1973	133.7	140.7	124.3		126.9	136.0	126.4	121.6	126.8	123.8	121.5	111.1	117.6	144.8	137.7
1974	148.8	154.4	130.6		150.2	214.6	145.8	135.3	136.2	137.7	136.6	117.5	122.6	148.0	150.5
1975	164.5	169.7	137.3		167.8	235.3	169.6	151.0	142.3	150.6	149.8	127.6	146.4	158.6	168.6
1976	174.6	179.0	144.7		182.7	250.8	189.0	160.1	147.6	165.5	164.6	135.7	167.9	174.2	184.7
1977	186.5	191.1	153.5		202.2	283.4	213.4	167.5	154.2	177.2	176.6	142.9	182.8	182.4	202.4
1978	202.8	210.4	164.0		216.0	298.3	232.6	177.7	159.6	185.5	185.0	153.8	186.5	187.8	219.4
1979	227.6	239.7	176.0		239.3	403.1	257.8	190.3	166.6	212.0	212.3	166.0	201.0	200.3	239.7
1980	263.3	281.7	191.6		278.6	556.0	301.8	205.4	178.4	249.7	249.2	179.3	208.1	251.6	265.9
1981	293.5	314.7	208.2		319.2	675.9	345.9	221.3	186.9	280.0	277.5	190.2	256.9	312.0	294.5
1982	314.7	337.0	224.0		350.8	667.9	393.8	233.2	191.8	291.5	287.5	197.6	296.4	346.0	328.7
1983	323.1	344.8	236.9	102.5	370.3	628.0	428.7	238.5	196.5	298.4	293.9	202.6	329.7	362.6	357.3
1984	336.5	361.7	249.3	107.3	387.3	641.8	445.2	242.5	200.2	311.7	306.6	208.5	375.7	385.2	379.5
1985	349.9	382.0	264.6	113.1	393.6	619.5	452.7	247.2	206.0	319.9	314.2	215.2	379.7	402.8	403.1
1986	360.2	402.9	280.0	119.4	384.7	501.5	446.7	250.4	207.8	307.5	299.5	224.4	363.2	426.4	433.5
1983:															
January	[7] 317.9	[7] 338.3	232.2	100.7	365.4	671.1	413.5	[7] 235.8	191.0	293.0	288.4	201.0	311.0	357.7	347.8
February	318.5	339.2	233.1	100.9	364.6	654.0	414.5	236.7	192.0	289.9	285.2	201.3	309.1	355.2	351.3
March	318.6	339.3	233.6	100.9	363.8	625.3	418.0	237.6	194.5	287.4	282.7	201.2	309.3	354.5	352.3
April	320.3	341.7	234.5	101.7	363.6	610.6	420.5	239.0	195.5	292.3	287.5	201.1	312.7	361.1	353.5
May	321.8	342.7	235.1	102.0	369.3	621.0	429.1	238.4	196.1	296.2	291.7	201.6	317.1	359.2	354.3
June	323.1	343.6	235.9	102.2	373.6	620.0	437.4	238.6	195.6	298.3	293.8	201.6	322.7	361.2	355.4
July	324.5	345.3	237.1	102.7	375.5	619.3	440.5	238.9	195.0	300.4	296.0	201.4	329.6	363.2	357.7
August	324.8	346.6	238.2	103.0	375.1	619.0	439.1	238.0	197.3	302.4	298.0	202.1	336.8	365.0	360.0
September	326.4	348.5	239.5	103.5	376.4	623.2	440.5	238.9	200.4	303.7	299.2	202.7	343.9	366.6	361.2
October	326.8	349.8	240.4	103.9	374.4	624.7	435.6	239.4	200.7	305.0	300.4	204.3	350.4	368.2	362.9
November	327.0	351.1	241.3	104.3	371.3	623.9	428.2	239.9	200.7	306.3	301.7	206.2	356.1	370.3	364.9
December	327.4	351.8	242.0	104.5	370.6	623.9	427.5	240.5	199.3	306.3	301.8	207.0	357.6	369.0	366.2
1984:															
January	329.2	353.2	242.9	104.9	376.0	642.8	427.3	240.4	196.4	306.0	300.9	207.2	357.3	378.2	369.5
February	331.0	354.0	243.6	105.1	383.0	688.6	429.0	240.4	196.2	305.8	300.8	207.2	357.2	377.4	373.2
March	331.5	355.5	244.8	105.6	380.1	660.0	429.5	241.2	198.8	306.9	301.9	207.2	362.2	377.4	374.5
April	333.2	357.8	246.4	106.2	380.9	650.7	432.3	242.3	199.2	309.6	304.8	207.4	370.0	378.0	375.7
May	334.6	358.9	247.2	106.5	385.5	649.2	441.4	242.4	198.9	312.2	307.4	207.6	378.0	380.7	376.8
June	336.2	360.2	248.4	106.8	390.0	646.0	450.6	242.3	197.4	313.1	308.1	207.7	382.0	385.2	378.0
July	338.1	362.7	249.7	107.6	393.9	637.4	459.1	241.9	196.6	312.9	307.5	208.1	383.2	389.3	380.3
August	339.5	364.6	251.1	108.1	395.5	625.5	463.9	242.2	200.1	312.9	307.5	208.1	383.8	390.8	381.9
September	341.4	366.5	252.4	108.7	397.0	622.1	466.4	244.1	204.2	313.7	308.4	208.2	384.2	389.5	383.1
October	341.2	367.8	253.8	109.1	392.4	626.8	456.0	244.3	205.7	315.5	310.2	209.6	384.6	391.1	385.5
November	340.9	368.9	254.8	109.4	387.5	626.9	444.7	244.2	205.2	316.1	310.8	211.4	383.6	391.8	387.5
December	341.2	370.1	256.1	109.8	386.0	625.9	442.2	244.2	203.2	315.8	310.4	212.0	382.7	392.8	388.5
1985:															
January	342.0	371.2	257.1	110.0	387.2	621.6	444.1	244.2	199.8	314.7	309.1	213.1	382.8	394.5	391.1
February	343.6	373.3	258.4	110.7	386.5	623.4	443.3	246.2	201.8	314.3	308.7	213.9	384.6	394.4	393.8
March	344.7	374.3	259.2	110.8	388.2	620.8	445.5	246.9	205.3	316.7	311.0	214.1	386.1	397.3	396.5
April	345.9	375.9	260.4	111.3	388.7	623.5	445.9	247.9	205.9	320.0	314.6	214.1	386.4	398.0	398.0
May	348.5	379.5	262.6	112.4	393.0	620.8	454.7	247.6	205.3	321.4	316.0	214.5	384.2	398.4	399.5
June	350.4	381.0	263.6	112.8	399.4	612.0	465.6	247.1	204.6	321.8	316.3	214.7	380.3	399.3	401.7
July	351.6	383.2	265.0	113.5	399.9	601.9	467.1	246.5	202.8	321.8	316.1	214.7	376.7	402.4	404.0
August	352.9	385.9	266.6	114.3	398.9	594.6	465.1	247.0	205.3	320.7	314.9	214.6	374.0	403.7	406.6
September	353.8	386.9	267.7	114.6	400.5	601.7	466.5	247.1	209.6	319.7	313.6	214.5	374.3	406.0	408.3
October	354.4	389.1	269.9	115.1	395.6	615.3	453.9	248.4	211.1	320.9	314.7	216.2	375.3	411.5	410.5
November	355.0	391.3	271.7	115.8	392.1	641.6	440.5	248.9	211.2	323.2	317.0	218.4	376.4	412.8	413.0
December	355.8	392.3	272.4	116.3	393.3	657.3	439.9	248.8	209.0	324.0	317.8	219.4	375.6	412.9	414.7
1986:															
January	356.8	393.8	273.4	116.7	394.6	650.3	442.6	248.8	205.0	323.9	317.3	219.9	374.1	419.6	418.2
February	356.5	394.8	273.7	117.0	390.0	591.2	444.5	249.0	204.1	319.2	312.2	220.4	370.7	422.2	422.3
March	357.0	397.0	275.0	117.9	385.5	549.9	442.3	249.8	206.3	309.6	302.1	220.3	367.2	421.2	425.8
April	358.0	400.1	277.9	118.7	381.8	518.3	439.2	249.6	207.3	303.3	295.3	221.2	364.8	422.2	428.0
May	358.5	400.9	278.4	118.9	382.5	496.8	444.6	249.9	206.4	305.7	297.8	223.0	363.6	423.7	429.7
June	361.2	401.6	279.4	119.0	393.8	486.6	466.0	250.2	204.5	308.6	300.8	224.2	362.5	425.4	432.0
July	361.5	403.5	281.2	119.4	389.4	459.4	462.3	250.5	203.2	304.7	296.5	224.7	360.3	428.0	434.8
August	362.4	405.2	281.7	119.9	389.5	447.3	464.5	250.5	207.0	301.3	292.8	224.7	358.0	428.0	437.5
September	363.7	407.6	283.2	120.7	388.3	453.5	461.1	251.5	212.1	302.2	293.7	224.5	359.5	428.5	439.7
October	363.0	409.5	284.6	121.3	379.1	451.9	441.4	251.6	213.2	302.6	294.1	227.1	360.6	428.7	442.3
November	361.7	410.2	285.6	121.5	371.1	452.0	426.7	251.2	213.1	304.3	295.8	230.7	361.0	431.7	444.6
December	362.1	410.4	286.0	121.6	371.0	460.6	425.3	252.4	210.9	304.8	295.9	232.2	356.6	437.5	446.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 180 and 181.

COMMODITY PRICES—CONSUMER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES (CPI-U)—Adjusted for seasonal variation [1]									
	All items, percent change from previous month	Commodities ★	Commodities less food	Food		Apparel and upkeep	Transportation			Services ★
				Total ★	Food at home		Total ★	Private		
								Total	New cars	
	1967 = 100									
1961										
1962										
1963										
1964										
1965										
1966										
1967										
1968										
1969										
1970										
1971										
1972										
1973										
1974										
1975										
1976										
1977										
1978										
1979										
1980										
1981										
1982										
1983										
1984										
1985										
1986										
1983:										
January	[2] .3	[2] 267.3	[2] 255.2	287.6	278.5	193.3	293.4	285.9	199.9	[2] 338.4
February	.1	266.8	254.0	285.4	279.3	194.3	290.8	286.2	200.8	339.6
March	.1	267.1	253.8	288.8	280.9	194.4	290.0	285.4	201.3	340.4
April	.6	268.9	255.9	290.9	281.9	194.9	293.4	288.7	201.2	342.3
May	.4	270.6	257.9	292.0	283.2	196.0	296.4	291.9	201.5	343.1
June	.3	271.4	259.0	292.2	283.0	196.9	297.7	293.2	201.6	344.2
July	.3	272.3	260.5	291.9	282.5	198.0	299.1	294.6	201.7	345.3
August	.3	273.2	261.6	292.3	282.4	198.0	301.4	296.9	202.7	346.4
September	.3	274.0	262.4	293.2	283.1	197.8	303.0	298.5	204.1	347.8
October	.4	274.7	262.9	294.2	283.8	197.5	304.7	300.2	205.0	349.4
November	.3	274.9	263.2	294.3	283.6	197.9	305.6	301.0	205.6	351.3
December	.2	275.2	262.9	295.6	285.0	198.3	305.2	300.7	206.0	352.4
1984:										
January	.6	276.9	263.9	298.9	289.2	198.8	306.5	301.5	206.1	354.5
February	.5	278.3	264.7	301.4	292.3	198.6	306.7	301.7	206.6	356.1
March	.3	279.1	265.9	301.3	291.6	198.7	309.5	304.7	207.2	357.5
April	.4	279.9	267.0	301.3	291.2	198.7	310.7	305.9	207.5	359.3
May	.2	280.2	267.7	300.9	290.1	199.1	312.4	307.6	207.5	360.5
June	.2	280.5	267.6	302.2	291.6	198.8	312.5	307.4	207.8	361.9
July	.3	280.6	267.3	303.1	292.3	200.0	311.8	306.4	208.5	364.0
August	.4	281.4	267.5	304.9	294.3	200.8	312.2	306.8	209.0	365.8
September	.3	281.9	268.3	304.9	294.2	201.4	313.2	307.9	209.7	367.5
October	.3	282.7	269.0	305.8	295.0	202.1	315.2	309.9	210.2	368.9
November	.2	282.7	268.9	306.0	294.8	202.1	315.4	310.1	210.7	370.3
December	.1	282.5	268.2	306.9	295.4	202.0	314.7	309.3	211.0	371.6
1985:										
January	.2	282.8	268.7	306.8	295.1	202.2	315.1	309.6	212.0	372.9
February	.4	284.0	269.4	308.8	297.4	204.3	314.9	309.4	213.2	374.4
March	.5	285.6	272.0	308.7	296.8	205.2	319.1	313.6	214.0	376.2
April	.3	286.5	273.3	308.6	296.1	205.4	320.8	315.4	214.2	377.5
May	.3	286.7	273.7	308.4	295.5	205.6	321.5	316.1	214.4	379.6
June	.2	286.8	273.4	309.5	296.1	206.3	321.1	315.7	214.7	381.1
July	.2	286.7	273.1	309.6	296.2	206.5	320.9	315.2	215.1	382.8
August	.2	286.6	272.9	309.7	295.8	206.2	320.2	314.5	215.7	384.3
September	.1	286.8	272.7	310.6	296.4	206.5	319.4	313.3	216.2	385.0
October	.4	287.5	273.6	311.2	296.9	207.0	320.7	314.5	217.0	386.8
November	.5	288.8	274.6	312.9	299.0	207.9	322.6	316.4	217.5	389.2
December	.3	289.5	274.6	315.1	301.6	207.7	322.8	316.6	218.2	390.5
1986:										
January	.3	290.1	275.5	315.1	301.3	207.5	324.2	317.7	218.8	392.6
February	−.3	287.3	271.6	314.6	300.2	206.7	319.6	312.7	219.6	394.2
March	−.4	283.8	266.4	314.4	299.4	206.4	311.6	304.2	220.3	396.1
April	−.3	280.8	261.6	315.1	299.9	206.9	303.8	295.9	221.3	398.0
May	.2	281.8	262.4	316.5	301.3	206.9	305.7	297.8	222.8	398.6
June	.4	282.8	263.4	317.4	301.9	206.3	308.1	300.3	224.2	400.7
July	0	282.2	261.2	320.2	305.6	207.1	304.2	295.0	225.2	401.7
August	.2	282.2	259.9	322.7	308.7	208.0	301.3	292.9	225.9	403.0
September	.3	283.2	260.8	323.9	309.9	208.9	302.2	293.8	226.4	403.9
October	.2	283.2	260.2	325.2	311.1	209.0	302.5	294.1	226.0	405.3
November	.2	283.6	260.1	326.5	312.3	209.6	303.6	295.1	229.7	406.7
December	.2	283.9	260.2	327.2	312.6	209.5	303.6	294.8	230.9	407.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 181 and 182.

COMMODITY PRICES—PRODUCER PRICES

PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES—Unadjusted for seasonal variation [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	All commodities ★	By stage of processing: Crude materials for further processing	By stage of processing: Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	By stage of processing: Finished goods: Total ★	By stage of processing: Finished goods: Finished consumer goods	By stage of processing: Finished goods: Capital equipment	By durability of product: Durable goods	By durability of product: Nondurable goods	By durability of product: Manufactures: Total ★	By durability of product: Manufactures: Durable manufactures	By durability of product: Manufactures: Nondurable manufactures	Farm products, processed foods and feeds [3]	Farm products ★	Foods and feeds, processed [3] ★
						1967 = 100								
1961	94.5	96.5	95.0	93.7	94.3	91.8	93.7	95.1	94.4	93.6	95.0	93.7	96.3	91.0
1962	94.8	97.5	94.9	94.0	94.6	92.2	93.4	95.6	94.5	93.5	95.1	94.7	98.0	91.9
1963	94.5	95.4	95.2	93.7	94.1	92.4	93.4	95.1	94.3	93.5	94.8	93.8	96.0	92.5
1964	94.7	94.5	95.5	94.1	94.3	93.3	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.6	93.7	93.2	94.6	92.3
1965	96.6	99.3	96.8	95.7	96.1	94.4	95.9	96.9	96.3	95.8	96.8	97.1	98.7	95.5
1966	99.8	105.7	99.2	98.8	99.4	96.8	98.1	100.9	99.1	97.9	100.0	103.5	105.9	101.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.5	101.6	102.3	102.8	102.7	103.5	103.4	101.7	102.6	103.5	101.5	102.4	102.5	102.2
1969	106.5	108.4	105.8	106.6	106.6	106.9	107.8	105.4	106.3	107.7	104.6	108.0	109.1	107.3
1970	110.4	112.3	109.9	110.3	109.9	112.0	112.4	108.9	110.3	112.1	108.2	111.7	111.0	112.1
1971	114.0	115.1	114.1	113.7	112.9	116.6	116.9	111.8	113.9	117.0	110.6	113.9	112.9	114.5
1972	119.1	127.6	118.7	117.2	116.6	119.5	121.1	117.6	117.9	121.1	114.7	122.4	125.0	120.8
1973	134.7	174.0	131.6	127.9	129.2	123.5	127.9	139.9	129.2	127.4	131.0	159.1	176.3	148.1
1974	160.1	196.1	162.9	147.5	149.3	141.0	150.1	167.6	154.1	148.6	159.5	177.4	187.7	170.9
1975	174.9	196.9	180.0	163.4	163.6	162.5	165.8	181.7	171.1	165.6	176.6	184.2	186.7	182.6
1976	183.0	202.7	189.1	170.6	169.7	173.4	176.0	188.0	179.0	175.6	182.1	183.1	191.0	178.0
1977	194.2	209.2	201.5	181.7	180.7	184.6	188.1	198.4	190.1	188.1	191.8	188.8	192.5	186.1
1978	209.3	234.4	215.6	195.9	194.9	199.2	204.9	211.9	204.2	204.7	203.0	206.6	212.5	202.6
1979	235.6	274.3	243.2	217.7	217.9	216.5	226.9	241.7	228.8	226.1	231.1	229.8	241.4	222.5
1980	268.8	304.6	280.3	247.0	248.9	239.8	251.5	282.4	261.5	250.8	273.0	244.7	249.4	241.2
1981	293.4	329.0	306.0	269.8	271.3	264.3	269.8	312.4	286.0	269.6	303.6	251.5	254.9	248.7
1982	299.3	319.5	310.4	280.7	281.0	279.4	279.0	315.3	292.7	279.8	306.4	248.9	242.4	251.5
1983	303.1	323.6	312.3	285.2	284.6	287.2	286.7	315.7	295.7	287.3	304.4	253.9	248.2	255.9
1984	310.3	330.8	320.0	291.1	290.3	294.0	293.6	323.3	302.9	293.9	312.3	262.4	255.8	265.0
1985	308.7	306.1	318.7	293.7	291.8	300.5	297.3	317.2	304.3	298.1	310.5	250.5	230.5	260.4
1986	299.8	280.3	307.6	289.7	284.9	306.4	300.0	298.8	297.6	300.8	294.0	251.9	225.2	265.1
1983:														
January	299.9	313.9	309.2	283.9	283.5	285.2	282.6	313.3	293.5	283.7	303.8	245.8	233.2	251.7
February	300.9	320.2	309.9	284.1	283.7	285.6	284.8	313.4	293.9	285.7	302.5	250.4	240.7	254.7
March	300.6	321.6	309.5	283.4	282.7	285.6	284.6	313.0	293.2	285.3	301.4	250.6	241.5	254.5
April	300.6	325.8	308.7	283.1	282.3	286.2	285.3	312.4	292.7	286.0	299.7	254.7	250.5	256.0
May	301.5	325.8	309.7	284.2	283.6	286.5	286.0	313.5	293.7	286.7	301.0	254.7	250.4	256.1
June	302.4	323.3	311.3	285.0	284.6	286.7	286.7	314.5	295.0	287.3	303.1	252.5	247.4	254.3
July	303.2	320.6	312.8	285.7	285.2	287.2	287.4	315.4	296.1	288.0	304.5	251.5	244.3	254.4
August	304.7	327.1	314.0	286.1	285.7	287.7	287.8	317.8	296.9	288.3	305.9	255.5	253.5	255.5
September	305.3	328.5	315.5	285.1	285.1	285.1	286.8	319.7	297.2	287.2	307.8	259.1	256.4	259.6
October	306.0	324.8	315.6	287.6	287.0	289.9	289.2	319.1	298.5	289.6	307.7	257.5	255.2	257.8
November	305.5	324.0	315.5	286.8	285.9	290.0	289.3	318.1	298.4	289.8	307.4	256.0	251.0	257.6
December	306.1	327.5	315.7	287.2	286.3	290.4	290.1	318.4	298.8	290.5	307.5	257.9	254.0	259.0
1984:														
January	308.0	333.5	316.3	289.5	288.9	291.6	291.0	321.2	300.0	291.3	309.1	264.4	263.4	263.8
February	308.9	332.6	317.6	290.6	290.1	292.3	292.2	321.9	301.2	292.4	310.4	263.4	261.6	263.4
March	311.0	336.8	319.7	291.4	291.1	292.3	293.2	324.8	302.8	293.3	312.7	267.9	267.4	267.1
April	311.3	339.4	320.3	291.2	290.3	294.5	294.2	324.7	303.2	294.3	312.5	267.3	265.4	267.2
May	311.5	338.0	320.9	291.1	290.3	293.9	293.8	325.3	303.8	293.9	314.1	265.8	260.8	267.5
June	311.3	333.0	321.6	290.9	290.1	293.9	293.8	324.9	303.9	294.0	314.2	262.8	257.1	264.8
July	311.9	334.1	321.7	292.3	291.6	294.6	293.8	326.0	304.3	294.2	314.8	264.9	258.7	267.3
August	310.7	328.9	321.1	291.3	290.4	294.6	293.9	323.7	303.3	294.5	312.6	261.4	253.3	264.8
September	309.3	326.2	320.3	289.5	288.7	292.5	292.7	322.3	302.2	293.2	311.7	259.4	249.8	263.6
October	309.4	319.6	320.1	291.5	290.3	295.9	294.4	320.9	303.2	295.1	311.6	255.3	240.2	262.6
November	310.3	323.2	320.4	292.3	291.2	296.5	294.9	322.1	303.9	295.6	312.5	258.1	245.7	263.8
December	309.8	322.4	319.9	292.0	290.9	295.6	294.8	321.3	303.5	295.5	311.7	258.6	245.7	264.5
1985:														
January	309.5	318.9	319.5	292.1	290.6	297.4	295.6	320.1	303.7	296.2	311.4	257.6	243.2	264.4
February	309.1	318.1	318.7	292.6	290.7	299.2	296.4	319.0	303.4	297.0	309.9	258.0	245.3	263.9
March	308.6	312.3	318.6	292.1	290.1	299.3	296.3	317.7	303.3	296.9	309.9	254.6	238.8	262.3
April	309.3	311.0	319.3	293.1	291.2	299.9	297.1	318.4	304.2	297.6	310.8	253.1	236.8	260.9
May	309.8	309.1	319.9	294.1	292.4	300.3	297.6	318.9	305.2	298.4	312.1	250.2	230.4	260.0
June	309.2	305.6	319.3	294.0	292.2	300.5	297.8	317.5	304.8	298.7	311.0	249.1	229.4	258.8
July	309.0	303.8	318.6	294.8	293.1	300.8	297.8	317.3	304.6	298.7	310.6	249.4	229.3	259.4
August	307.3	295.3	317.9	293.5	291.4	301.0	297.8	314.1	303.8	298.6	309.0	244.0	218.0	257.3
September	305.5	291.8	317.7	290.0	288.2	296.3	295.2	313.0	302.2	296.0	308.4	240.9	212.8	255.3
October	307.9	297.8	317.6	294.7	292.3	303.5	298.8	314.3	304.4	299.7	309.2	245.1	219.9	257.8
November	309.5	304.7	318.1	296.4	294.4	303.8	298.5	317.6	305.4	299.5	311.4	251.0	230.4	261.2
December	310.2	304.3	318.9	297.2	295.4	303.7	298.5	318.8	306.0	299.5	312.5	252.6	232.2	262.8
1986:														
January	308.9	301.0	317.4	296.0	293.8	303.9	298.1	316.8	304.8	299.0	310.6	251.5	227.4	263.3
February	304.4	289.0	313.5	291.9	288.4	304.3	298.4	308.4	301.1	299.3	302.9	248.3	221.8	261.4
March	300.3	281.1	309.5	288.0	283.4	304.3	298.6	300.7	297.3	299.4	294.9	247.3	220.2	260.7
April	298.2	273.7	307.1	287.2	281.9	305.6	299.7	296.0	296.1	300.5	291.2	246.2	218.6	259.9
May	299.2	279.4	306.7	288.9	284.1	305.7	299.6	297.9	296.7	300.4	292.6	250.8	227.0	262.3
June	299.0	276.9	306.8	289.3	284.5	306.1	299.7	297.7	296.9	300.5	293.0	249.8	222.6	263.2
July	297.4	277.7	304.8	287.6	282.3	306.4	300.0	294.5	295.2	300.9	289.1	254.2	228.6	266.8
August	297.2	276.3	304.5	288.1	283.0	306.2	299.9	294.2	295.5	300.8	289.7	255.5	227.0	269.6
September	297.5	275.4	306.1	287.3	282.5	303.9	298.8	295.6	296.0	299.6	292.1	254.0	224.1	269.0
October	298.4	277.2	304.8	290.7	285.2	309.9	302.2	294.4	297.0	303.1	290.4	254.8	227.4	268.4
November	298.7	279.2	304.8	290.7	285.1	310.4	302.4	294.8	297.1	303.3	290.5	255.5	230.1	267.9
December	298.5	277.0	305.0	290.4	284.8	310.1	302.1	294.7	297.2	302.9	291.0	254.7	227.4	268.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 182 and 183.

COMMODITY PRICES—PRODUCER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES, Industrial commodities—Unadjusted for seasonal variation [1]													
	Total ★	Chemicals and allied products	Fuels and related products, and power	Furniture and household durables	Hides, skins, leather and related products	Lumber and wood products	Machinery and equipment [2]	Metals and metal products	Nonmetallic mineral products	Pulp, paper, and allied products	Rubber and plastics products	Textile products and apparel [3]	Transportation equipment [3]	
													Total (December 1986=100)	Motor vehicles and equipment [4]
	1967=100, except as noted													
1961	94.8	100.7	97.2	98.4	91.7	91.0	91.9	91.9	97.6	95.2	99.2	97.7	.....	98.6
1962	94.8	99.1	96.7	97.7	92.7	91.6	92.0	91.2	97.6	96.3	96.3	98.6	.....	98.6
1963	94.7	97.9	96.3	97.0	90.0	93.5	92.2	91.3	97.1	95.6	96.8	98.5	.....	97.8
1964	95.2	98.3	93.7	97.4	90.3	95.4	92.8	93.8	97.3	95.4	95.5	99.2	.....	98.3
1965	96.4	99.0	95.5	96.9	94.3	95.9	93.9	96.4	97.5	96.2	95.9	99.8	.....	98.5
1966	98.5	99.4	97.8	98.0	103.4	100.2	96.8	98.8	98.4	98.8	97.8	100.1	.....	98.6
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	100.0
1968	102.5	99.8	98.9	102.8	103.2	113.3	103.2	102.6	103.7	101.1	103.4	103.7	.....	102.8
1969	106.0	99.9	100.9	104.9	108.9	125.3	106.5	108.5	107.7	104.0	105.3	106.0	100.8	104.8
1970	110.0	102.2	106.2	107.5	110.3	113.6	111.4	116.6	112.9	108.2	108.3	107.1	104.6	108.7
1971	114.1	104.1	115.2	110.0	114.1	127.3	115.5	118.7	122.4	110.1	109.1	109.0	110.3	114.9
1972	117.9	104.2	118.6	111.4	131.3	144.3	117.9	123.5	126.1	113.4	109.3	113.6	113.7	118.0
1973	125.9	110.0	134.3	115.2	143.1	177.2	121.7	132.8	130.2	122.1	112.4	123.8	115.1	119.2
1974	153.8	146.8	208.3	127.9	145.1	183.6	139.4	171.9	153.2	151.7	136.2	139.1	125.5	129.2
1975	171.5	181.3	245.1	139.7	148.5	176.9	161.4	185.6	174.0	170.4	150.2	137.9	141.5	144.6
1976	182.4	187.2	265.6	145.6	167.8	205.6	171.0	195.9	186.3	179.4	159.2	148.2	151.1	153.8
1977	195.1	192.8	302.2	151.5	179.3	236.3	181.7	209.0	200.5	186.4	167.6	154.0	161.3	163.7
1978	209.4	198.8	322.5	160.4	200.0	276.0	196.1	227.1	222.8	195.6	174.8	159.8	173.5	176.0
1979	236.5	222.3	406.1	171.3	252.4	300.4	213.9	259.3	248.6	219.0	194.3	168.7	188.1	190.5
1980	274.8	260.3	574.0	187.7	248.9	288.9	239.8	286.4	283.0	249.2	217.4	183.5	207.0	208.8
1981	304.1	287.8	694.4	198.4	261.5	292.8	263.1	300.4	309.5	273.7	232.8	199.6	235.4	237.5
1982	312.3	292.3	693.2	206.9	262.6	284.7	278.8	301.6	320.2	288.7	241.4	204.6	249.7	251.3
1983	315.7	293.0	664.7	214.0	271.1	307.1	286.4	307.2	325.2	298.1	243.2	205.1	256.7	256.8
1984	322.6	300.8	656.8	218.7	286.3	307.4	293.1	316.1	337.3	318.5	246.8	210.0	262.6	261.5
1985	323.8	303.2	633.6	221.6	286.1	303.6	298.9	314.9	347.8	327.2	245.9	210.4	269.5	267.3
1986	312.2	299.8	483.5	224.0	296.7	305.3	303.3	311.2	352.1	335.3	245.9	211.2	276.0	274.2
1983:														
January	313.9	289.3	683.6	210.7	266.7	293.3	283.3	300.3	321.5	293.6	242.9	202.7	256.3	257.0
February	313.9	290.5	668.6	212.5	264.3	303.1	284.3	304.7	322.3	294.2	242.3	202.6	255.8	256.3
March	313.5	289.8	658.0	212.3	264.9	305.8	284.7	304.4	322.0	294.8	241.8	203.4	255.2	255.4
April	312.4	291.3	644.8	212.8	267.4	307.2	285.4	304.6	324.1	295.4	243.0	203.5	255.6	255.9
May	313.6	291.1	651.9	213.6	269.4	308.0	286.0	306.1	324.1	296.0	243.2	204.3	255.8	256.2
June	315.3	290.8	665.5	214.0	271.2	314.8	286.2	306.3	324.5	297.0	243.1	204.7	256.1	256.5
July	316.5	293.7	668.7	214.8	272.3	314.6	287.4	307.3	325.1	297.8	243.4	205.3	256.2	256.6
August	317.3	294.4	671.7	214.9	274.7	313.9	287.4	308.2	326.3	298.8	243.7	206.0	256.8	256.8
September	317.1	295.9	672.3	215.4	274.4	305.6	287.9	310.7	327.2	299.9	243.2	206.2	250.4	249.1
October	318.5	295.5	669.5	215.3	273.7	305.6	287.6	310.9	328.0	302.2	244.4	207.0	260.6	260.6
November	318.3	296.4	663.7	215.7	277.0	304.9	288.0	310.9	328.9	303.6	243.6	207.7	260.5	260.5
December	318.4	297.7	658.0	215.7	277.3	308.7	288.8	311.9	328.9	304.0	243.8	207.8	260.7	260.6
1984:														
January	319.1	298.1	652.1	216.8	279.1	309.1	289.7	312.9	330.1	309.1	244.8	208.2	261.5	261.1
February	320.6	296.5	656.0	217.2	283.3	315.7	290.2	314.8	332.2	312.0	246.2	209.6	262.2	261.2
March	321.9	300.1	658.7	217.4	286.7	316.8	291.0	316.8	333.4	314.0	246.4	209.9	262.4	261.5
April	322.6	302.0	654.7	218.2	286.8	315.1	292.2	317.9	335.8	316.3	247.3	209.9	262.7	261.9
May	323.2	302.7	660.6	219.1	288.5	308.5	292.6	317.4	337.6	317.7	247.5	210.5	262.5	261.5
June	323.8	302.2	665.9	219.1	290.1	307.1	293.1	317.3	338.3	318.4	247.6	210.2	262.2	261.1
July	323.9	302.6	665.0	219.2	288.9	304.4	294.0	316.1	339.8	319.8	247.5	210.5	262.5	261.4
August	323.3	301.1	657.9	219.2	288.7	304.7	294.1	316.2	340.8	321.3	247.7	210.1	262.3	261.1
September	322.2	300.9	652.3	219.0	288.7	303.3	294.3	315.6	340.5	322.0	248.3	210.7	257.8	255.2
October	323.4	301.3	654.4	219.2	287.7	300.3	294.8	316.0	340.0	323.1	246.6	210.4	265.0	263.8
November	323.8	301.6	655.3	220.0	283.8	301.0	295.3	316.4	339.6	324.1	246.1	210.2	265.7	264.3
December	323.0	300.7	648.5	220.1	283.6	303.0	295.6	315.5	340.1	324.1	245.9	210.0	265.0	263.5
1985:														
January	322.9	301.6	636.8	220.3	283.7	304.4	297.0	315.0	341.7	327.1	246.7	210.3	266.8	265.2
February	322.2	302.2	625.3	220.8	283.7	303.4	297.6	315.6	342.6	327.6	246.4	210.6	268.1	266.7
March	322.5	302.6	625.3	221.1	282.4	303.1	297.8	315.4	343.9	327.7	246.5	210.5	267.7	266.2
April	323.8	303.3	633.9	221.7	284.7	301.5	298.1	316.8	345.5	327.6	246.6	210.7	268.2	266.2
May	325.3	303.2	647.3	221.7	284.2	306.8	298.4	316.4	348.1	327.3	246.4	210.5	269.1	267.3
June	324.8	303.7	640.6	221.6	285.5	313.1	298.9	314.9	349.3	327.1	246.2	210.2	269.3	267.5
July	324.4	304.6	635.4	222.0	284.6	310.1	299.2	314.5	349.7	326.8	245.8	210.2	269.9	267.7
August	323.7	304.6	627.6	222.0	286.3	305.5	299.6	314.7	350.3	326.9	244.8	210.4	270.0	267.7
September	322.3	304.7	628.6	221.9	287.2	300.5	299.8	314.4	349.9	326.6	245.1	210.3	259.9	254.8
October	324.2	303.0	628.0	221.8	288.6	299.4	299.9	314.2	350.5	327.2	245.2	210.1	275.2	273.3
November	324.7	302.6	634.7	222.2	290.0	296.9	300.1	313.3	350.5	327.3	245.5	210.6	275.2	273.2
December	325.1	301.9	639.6	222.4	292.4	298.1	300.4	313.4	351.1	327.4	246.0	210.6	274.1	271.9
1986:														
January	323.8	305.1	620.3	222.7	293.7	298.9	301.1	311.0	352.5	330.6	246.9	210.7	273.3	270.3
February	318.9	303.7	567.0	223.0	294.1	297.1	301.6	311.2	352.3	331.1	247.5	210.9	273.8	270.8
March	314.0	303.8	512.1	223.2	293.6	301.2	302.0	311.2	352.4	331.3	246.7	211.4	273.5	270.2
April	311.6	300.2	482.4	223.6	295.0	308.6	302.7	311.0	352.8	332.8	246.7	211.1	275.5	272.9
May	311.6	298.5	483.8	224.1	296.5	308.1	302.9	310.6	353.6	333.8	246.3	211.2	275.1	272.6
June	311.8	298.4	484.7	224.2	297.9	306.0	303.1	310.7	353.0	334.2	246.1	211.1	275.4	273.0
July	308.5	298.4	444.3	224.1	297.4	306.8	303.9	310.4	352.9	335.2	245.4	211.4	275.7	273.3
August	307.9	297.0	438.4	224.2	297.0	307.2	304.1	311.1	351.8	336.4	246.2	211.2	274.7	272.0
September	308.7	297.5	452.6	224.2	296.4	308.8	304.2	311.7	351.4	337.8	245.7	211.1	268.4	264.2
October	309.6	298.2	438.8	224.6	297.8	307.1	304.5	311.9	351.3	339.4	245.1	211.2	282.6	284.3
November	309.8	298.6	438.5	224.9	299.3	307.5	304.9	312.0	351.1	340.4	244.4	211.3	282.4	283.9
December	309.8	298.1	439.6	224.9	301.6	306.8	305.2	311.7	350.0	340.9	244.2	211.4	281.5	282.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 183.

COMMODITY PRICES—PRODUCER PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES—Adjusted for seasonal variation [1]										PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR [2]—As measured by:	
	Finished goods, percent change from previous month	By stage of processing									Producer prices for finished goods (1967=$1.00)	Consumer prices (1967=$1.00)
		Crude materials for further processing	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	Finished goods								
				Total	Finished consumer goods					Capital equipment		
					Total	Foods	Finished consumer goods, excluding foods					
							Total	Durable	Nondurable			
											★	★
	1967=100, except as noted											
1961											1.067	1.116
1962											1.064	1.104
1963											1.067	1.091
1964											1.063	1.076
1965											1.045	1.058
1966											1.012	1.029
1967											1.000	1.000
1968											.973	.960
1969											.938	.911
1970											.907	.860
1971											.880	.824
1972											.853	.799
1973											.782	.752
1974											.678	.678
1975											.612	.621
1976											.586	.587
1977											.550	.551
1978											.510	.512
1979											.459	.460
1980											.405	.406
1981											.371	.367
1982											.356	.346
1983											.351	.335
1984											.344	.321
1985											.340	.310
1986											.345	.304
1983:												
January	−.8	313.5	309.8	283.4	283.1	257.8	291.2	230.3	337.3	284.3	.352	.341
February	.1	318.1	310.1	283.6	283.2	259.7	290.3	232.0	334.4	284.9	.352	.341
March	−.1	320.3	309.3	283.3	282.7	260.2	289.2	232.1	332.7	285.6	.353	.341
April	.1	323.4	308.5	283.5	282.9	262.2	288.7	232.4	331.0	285.6	.353	.338
May	.3	323.1	309.7	284.4	283.8	262.3	289.9	232.9	333.0	286.2	.352	.337
June	.3	322.8	311.1	285.3	284.9	261.5	291.8	233.3	336.0	286.8	.351	.335
July	0	319.3	312.1	285.2	284.6	260.1	292.1	233.6	336.4	287.3	.350	.334
August	.3	327.3	313.3	286.1	285.4	260.7	293.1	234.3	337.6	288.4	.350	.333
September	.3	330.1	315.2	286.9	286.4	263.5	293.1	234.6	337.3	288.6	.351	.331
October	.1	329.4	316.0	287.1	286.5	265.9	292.1	233.0	336.8	289.1	.348	.330
November	−.2	326.6	315.9	286.4	285.5	263.6	291.8	234.2	335.1	289.5	.349	.330
December	.3	329.9	316.4	287.3	286.5	265.5	292.3	235.0	335.5	290.2	.348	.329
1984:												
January	.6	332.0	316.8	288.9	288.4	271.1	292.3	234.7	335.7	290.9	.345	.328
February	.3	330.3	317.9	289.8	289.3	272.3	293.0	235.2	336.8	291.6	.344	.326
March	.4	337.4	319.5	291.0	290.7	274.7	294.0	236.6	337.4	292.1	.343	.325
April	.2	337.3	320.3	291.6	290.9	273.1	295.0	236.7	339.1	294.0	.343	.324
May	−.1	335.6	320.9	291.4	290.8	271.6	295.7	236.6	340.3	293.6	.344	.323
June	0	332.5	321.4	291.3	290.6	271.6	295.3	236.4	339.9	293.8	.344	.322
July	.2	333.4	320.9	291.8	291.1	274.9	294.4	236.8	337.8	294.5	.342	.321
August	−.2	330.0	320.3	291.2	290.2	274.0	293.5	237.2	335.9	295.0	.343	.319
September	.1	328.1	319.9	291.4	290.1	273.8	293.5	238.5	334.9	295.8	.345	.318
October	−.2	323.5	320.3	290.9	289.8	273.3	293.2	235.9	336.5	294.8	.343	.317
November	.3	324.3	320.6	291.8	290.6	273.6	294.3	237.6	337.2	295.9	.342	.317
December	0	322.8	320.3	291.9	290.9	274.2	294.4	238.0	337.0	295.4	.342	.317
1985:												
January	0	317.0	320.3	291.8	290.3	272.6	294.4	239.5	335.6	297.0	.342	.316
February	0	316.1	319.1	291.9	290.0	273.6	293.5	240.2	333.4	298.7	.342	.315
March	0	311.7	318.6	292.0	290.0	272.4	294.0	240.4	334.1	299.3	.342	.314
April	.5	309.7	319.4	293.6	292.0	271.4	297.5	240.9	340.1	299.4	.341	.312
May	.3	307.9	320.1	294.4	292.8	269.3	299.7	241.4	343.8	300.0	.340	.311
June	−.1	305.8	319.0	294.0	292.2	269.3	298.8	241.9	341.8	300.5	.340	.310
July	.2	303.9	318.4	294.5	292.8	271.1	298.7	242.1	341.4	300.7	.339	.310
August	−.3	296.9	317.8	293.7	291.6	268.8	298.1	242.0	340.3	301.4	.341	.309
September	−.7	293.0	317.1	291.7	289.5	266.4	296.3	240.0	338.6	299.7	.345	.308
October	.8	300.9	317.3	293.9	291.6	270.2	297.4	242.5	338.6	302.4	.339	.307
November	.6	304.6	317.8	295.6	293.6	273.5	298.8	243.5	340.2	303.2	.337	.306
December	.5	303.7	318.4	297.0	295.2	275.9	299.9	243.3	342.5	303.5	.336	.305
1986:												
January	−.4	298.8	317.9	295.9	293.8	273.7	298.9	243.0	341.0	303.5	.338	.305
February	−1.5	287.3	313.8	291.5	288.1	270.0	292.3	243.2	329.3	303.8	.343	.305
March	−.9	280.9	310.3	288.9	284.5	270.5	286.8	243.7	319.2	304.3	.347	.307
April	−.5	273.2	307.3	287.4	282.3	271.7	282.9	245.7	311.0	305.1	.348	.307
May	.5	279.1	306.8	288.8	284.1	275.5	283.6	245.5	312.4	305.5	.346	.306
June	.2	277.2	306.6	289.4	284.7	275.9	284.2	245.9	313.2	306.1	.346	.305
July	−.8	276.7	304.7	287.2	281.7	279.6	277.9	246.4	301.7	306.3	.348	.305
August	.4	277.2	304.5	288.3	283.1	283.5	277.9	246.3	301.9	306.6	.347	.304
September	.3	276.8	305.7	289.1	283.8	283.3	279.1	247.6	303.0	307.6	.348	.303
October	.3	280.9	304.8	290.1	284.8	285.9	279.2	251.0	300.7	308.7	.344	.303
November	0	279.0	304.7	290.2	284.7	285.3	279.4	252.2	300.1	309.8	.344	.302
December	.1	276.6	304.7	290.4	284.8	284.0	280.2	252.0	301.5	310.2	.344	.302

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 183 and 184.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]													
		Private							Public					
			Residential		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, telephone and telegraph only		Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
	Total	Total [2]	Total [2]	New housing units	Total [2]	Industrial	Commercial		Total [2]	Total [2]	Housing and redevelopment	Industrial		
	★	★	★						★					
	Millions of dollars													
1961	56,445	39,297	23,107	17,074	10,734	2,780	4,674	980	17,148	6,011	842	472	1,371	5,854
1962	60,205	42,336	25,150	19,443	11,617	2,842	5,144	996	17,869	6,092	938	422	1,266	6,365
1963	64,812	45,455	27,874	21,735	11,646	2,906	4,995	1,126	19,357	6,534	531	440	1,179	7,084
1964	72,554	52,351	30,526	24,098	14,412	3,565	5,396	1,314	20,203	6,997	567	223	910	7,133
1965	78,474	58,554	30,235	23,846	17,995	5,092	6,705	1,463	21,920	7,751	603	226	830	7,550
1966	81,812	57,966	28,611	21,811	19,701	6,566	6,763	1,609	23,846	8,759	655	208	727	8,405
1967	83,521	58,144	28,737	21,541	18,855	5,956	6,783	1,638	25,377	9,823	709	249	695	8,591
1968	93,183	65,745	34,172	26,723	19,402	6,021	7,761	1,704	27,437	10,271	746	351	808	9,321
1969	100,464	72,671	37,214	29,224	22,530	6,783	9,401	2,203	27,793	11,065	1,046	358	877	9,251
1970	101,281	73,374	35,863	27,059	22,770	6,537	9,753	2,968	27,908	10,473	1,106	316	717	9,982
1971	117,904	88,205	48,514	38,670	23,872	5,422	11,619	3,005	29,699	11,223	1,136	402	901	10,657
1972	133,887	103,857	60,693	50,095	26,025	4,674	13,463	3,301	30,030	11,351	874	389	1,088	10,429
1973	147,368	115,020	65,085	54,619	29,949	6,243	15,451	3,965	32,348	12,842	941	454	1,167	10,505
1974	147,764	109,631	55,967	43,420	31,325	7,902	15,944	4,279	38,132	14,788	1,006	564	1,185	12,065
1975	144,311	102,610	51,581	36,317	27,545	8,018	12,806	3,683	41,702	15,243	754	687	1,389	11,902
1976	162,953	122,064	68,273	50,771	27,026	7,183	12,756	3,777	40,889	13,525	720	672	1,630	11,743
1977	188,048	148,607	92,004	72,231	29,693	7,712	14,783	4,345	39,441	12,568	908	838	1,429	10,878
1978	225,934	178,440	109,838	85,601	37,560	10,994	18,565	5,418	47,495	14,989	1,053	932	1,502	12,557
1979	252,411	200,721	116,444	89,272	49,505	14,950	24,924	6,343	51,690	15,558	1,211	1,112	1,647	14,895
1980	251,719	193,251	100,381	69,629	55,431	13,837	29,945	6,733	58,468	18,517	1,648	1,441	1,880	17,225
1981	260,160	203,611	99,241	69,424	64,695	17,030	34,248	7,074	56,549	17,792	1,722	1,655	1,964	16,799
1982	246,569	192,855	84,676	57,001	69,355	17,343	37,284	7,110	53,713	16,997	1,658	1,632	2,205	16,164
1983	281,266	227,495	125,521	94,649	65,675	12,861	35,793	6,471	53,772	17,276	1,700	1,809	2,544	17,199
1984	328,641	270,978	153,849	113,826	81,147	13,745	48,107	7,174	57,664	17,883	1,636	1,828	2,839	18,771
1985	355,994	291,865	158,474	114,662	95,317	15,769	59,628	7,484	64,328	20,172	1,511	1,968	3,283	21,756
1986	388,818	316,589	187,148	133,192	91,171	13,747	56,761	8,427	72,228	23,494	1,456	1,657	3,919	23,359
1983:														
January	17,948	14,513	6,996	4,932	5,071	1,138	2,669	440	3,435	1,332	146	157	181	701
February	17,111	14,017	6,640	5,004	4,743	996	2,517	450	3,093	1,269	128	126	196	597
March	18,927	15,569	7,711	6,074	4,995	1,065	2,625	564	3,358	1,335	151	152	200	691
April	20,684	16,968	9,122	6,722	4,999	1,030	2,681	504	3,716	1,332	138	138	202	919
May	23,021	18,673	10,477	7,609	5,181	1,030	2,791	551	4,348	1,415	136	154	201	1,358
June	25,631	20,578	11,639	8,619	5,612	1,184	3,023	584	5,054	1,543	139	153	160	1,790
July	26,437	21,191	12,560	9,183	5,618	1,130	3,108	519	5,246	1,550	129	166	241	1,914
August	28,180	22,095	13,319	9,678	5,946	1,194	3,249	394	6,084	1,707	156	138	209	2,476
September	28,510	22,631	13,483	9,774	6,011	1,123	3,319	590	5,879	1,598	151	200	255	2,227
October	26,562	21,505	12,407	9,652	5,866	946	3,342	593	5,057	1,455	153	143	194	2,013
November	25,546	20,834	11,471	9,375	5,989	997	3,374	611	4,712	1,417	138	146	270	1,557
December	22,709	18,920	9,698	8,029	5,643	1,030	3,095	671	3,790	1,322	136	136	235	957
1984:														
January	20,295	17,021	9,277	7,309	5,259	895	2,924	402	3,273	1,286	109	121	196	675
February	20,804	17,487	9,203	7,359	5,596	966	3,139	480	3,317	1,273	121	136	179	676
March	23,977	20,347	11,567	8,433	6,003	1,066	3,377	548	3,629	1,290	133	138	253	784
April	24,641	20,539	11,430	8,889	6,286	1,034	3,650	545	4,102	1,360	112	155	220	1,114
May	29,461	24,716	14,796	9,890	6,798	1,109	4,022	614	4,746	1,496	138	155	227	1,574
June	30,321	24,837	14,630	10,504	7,053	1,179	4,167	648	5,484	1,651	153	176	217	1,985
July	29,999	24,256	14,209	10,875	6,988	1,157	4,178	631	5,743	1,594	131	154	211	2,279
August	31,551	25,370	14,846	10,954	7,303	1,257	4,381	706	6,181	1,687	156	167	249	2,414
September	31,270	25,052	14,651	10,757	7,472	1,305	4,523	626	6,218	1,683	157	192	346	2,253
October	30,972	25,173	14,192	10,519	7,718	1,322	4,696	712	5,799	1,574	138	138	216	2,234
November	29,608	24,473	13,698	9,914	7,519	1,255	4,653	662	5,135	1,556	145	145	292	1,747
December	25,744	21,707	11,350	8,423	7,151	1,201	4,399	601	4,037	1,433	144	151	233	1,037
1985:														
January	23,250	19,520	10,243	7,745	6,789	1,165	4,167	522	3,730	1,459	143	164	232	842
February	22,740	19,328	9,951	7,328	6,727	1,123	4,181	524	3,412	1,324	124	150	212	743
March	25,949	22,004	11,843	8,514	7,219	1,221	4,536	618	3,945	1,417	117	162	285	929
April	26,851	22,315	11,552	9,012	7,680	1,245	4,811	633	4,535	1,563	133	157	261	1,344
May	30,105	24,584	13,111	9,740	8,134	1,335	5,086	668	5,521	1,650	125	182	299	2,049
June	32,517	26,281	14,729	10,330	8,108	1,321	5,067	672	6,236	1,842	127	194	277	2,402
July	32,365	25,739	14,287	10,713	8,095	1,365	5,038	665	6,626	1,900	120	154	321	2,511
August	33,564	26,668	14,939	10,894	8,365	1,345	5,236	674	6,895	1,944	114	193	261	2,742
September	34,125	27,066	15,235	10,762	8,685	1,425	5,467	637	7,059	2,015	144	242	302	2,624
October	34,574	28,311	16,003	10,668	8,761	1,446	5,494	685	6,263	1,775	115	118	238	2,477
November	31,062	25,516	13,800	10,152	8,500	1,361	5,386	612	5,545	1,689	127	122	300	1,861
December	28,893	24,333	12,782	8,805	8,253	1,417	5,160	574	4,561	1,593	124	130	295	1,232
1986:														
January	25,222	20,849	10,761	8,280	7,291	1,146	4,648	566	4,374	1,560	118	132	286	1,016
February	24,684	20,585	10,619	7,939	7,102	1,156	4,426	571	4,099	1,560	104	143	333	903
March	28,443	23,980	13,796	9,253	7,141	1,029	4,530	643	4,463	1,665	99	143	308	1,063
April	31,864	26,556	15,812	10,100	7,550	1,132	4,751	721	5,308	1,835	128	152	313	1,562
May	32,726	26,541	15,742	11,241	7,487	1,109	4,665	706	6,185	1,899	114	160	305	2,193
June	34,410	27,517	16,466	12,354	7,614	1,107	4,756	775	6,893	2,056	113	123	316	2,614
July	36,001	28,697	17,798	12,957	7,575	1,088	4,723	765	7,305	2,198	122	150	298	2,782
August	37,677	30,055	18,861	13,043	7,913	1,154	4,970	724	7,622	2,240	137	126	347	2,937
September	38,314	30,352	19,231	12,983	7,972	1,174	4,987	760	7,962	2,393	137	170	423	2,822
October	36,787	29,770	17,880	12,818	8,363	1,333	5,077	816	7,016	2,114	124	118	297	2,595
November	33,446	27,531	16,712	12,043	7,678	1,148	4,720	692	5,915	2,070	141	119	334	1,683
December	29,241	24,156	13,469	10,180	7,482	1,171	4,509	688	5,085	1,903	119	121	359	1,190

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 184 and 185.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE—Con.

NEW CONSTRUCTION—MONTHLY DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total ★	Private						Public					
		Total [2] ★	Residential		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, telephone and telegraph only	Total [2] ★	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
			Total [2] ★	New housing units	Total [2]	Industrial	Commercial			Total [2]	Housing and redevelopment	Industrial		
	Billions of dollars													
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965														
1966														
1967														
1968														
1969														
1970														
1971														
1972														
1973														
1974														
1975														
1976														
1977														
1978														
1979														
1980														
1981														
1982														
1983														
1984														
1985														
1986														
1983:														
January	265.9	209.8	104.8	71.6	68.7	15.3	36.5	6.9	56.1	17.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	17.6
February	261.0	208.9	107.2	77.6	65.0	13.7	34.8	6.5	52.0	17.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	16.0
March	256.2	205.3	106.8	81.7	63.6	13.5	33.8	6.6	51.0	17.5	1.8	1.8	2.4	15.2
April	262.8	211.8	113.7	85.8	62.0	13.0	33.2	6.4	51.0	16.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	15.6
May	270.1	217.7	119.2	89.7	62.0	12.6	33.2	6.5	52.3	17.0	1.6	1.8	2.4	16.1
June	281.0	227.9	126.2	95.3	64.3	13.4	34.7	6.4	53.1	17.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	16.0
July	289.2	234.8	133.4	98.2	65.4	13.0	35.9	6.3	54.4	17.6	1.5	2.0	2.9	17.0
August	296.0	239.0	139.5	101.8	67.2	13.6	36.5	4.3	57.0	18.5	1.9	1.7	2.5	19.1
September	302.3	246.7	143.7	103.7	67.4	12.5	37.1	6.5	55.6	17.7	1.8	2.4	3.1	18.0
October	290.1	238.1	135.8	104.9	65.6	10.4	37.5	6.6	52.0	16.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	17.6
November	290.7	236.9	130.9	106.4	68.5	11.7	38.1	6.9	53.8	16.4	1.7	1.7	3.2	17.3
December	290.3	235.8	127.9	106.3	68.8	12.1	38.1	8.2	54.5	16.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	18.0
1984:														
January	303.1	250.2	142.8	106.6	70.7	12.0	39.7	6.0	52.9	17.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	16.5
February	310.2	254.5	144.1	113.3	74.0	13.1	41.5	6.7	55.7	17.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	17.4
March	324.8	268.4	156.6	113.7	77.1	13.7	43.8	6.6	56.4	17.0	1.6	1.7	3.0	17.8
April	321.2	265.0	151.3	113.5	78.1	13.1	45.4	6.9	56.2	17.0	1.3	1.9	2.6	18.4
May	343.8	287.2	170.1	115.8	80.9	13.6	47.5	7.0	56.6	18.0	1.7	1.9	2.7	18.2
June	328.3	270.0	152.3	115.3	81.7	13.7	48.3	7.3	58.3	18.9	1.8	2.1	2.6	18.5
July	329.0	271.4	153.7	115.6	81.7	13.5	48.6	7.3	57.6	17.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	19.4
August	330.7	272.6	153.4	115.0	82.8	14.4	49.4	7.7	58.2	18.3	1.9	2.0	3.0	18.6
September	330.8	271.0	153.7	114.6	84.2	14.6	50.6	7.4	59.7	18.5	1.9	2.3	4.2	19.0
October	333.3	274.2	153.2	114.4	85.3	14.5	52.0	7.6	59.1	18.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	19.0
November	341.7	282.2	158.9	113.5	86.2	14.6	53.0	7.5	59.5	18.3	1.7	1.7	3.5	19.7
December	334.2	275.3	152.2	113.0	86.8	13.7	54.1	7.6	58.9	18.4	1.7	1.8	2.8	19.7
1985:														
January	345.7	285.4	158.8	112.9	90.9	15.7	56.0	7.7	60.2	19.1	1.7	2.0	2.8	20.1
February	345.5	286.7	157.6	113.7	91.3	15.0	57.4	7.6	58.8	18.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	20.2
March	354.4	291.8	160.5	115.0	93.4	15.8	59.1	7.7	62.6	18.8	1.4	1.9	3.4	21.6
April	347.7	285.7	152.3	114.6	94.9	15.8	59.3	7.7	62.0	19.5	1.6	1.9	3.1	21.6
May	352.0	286.6	151.3	114.0	96.6	16.2	60.1	7.7	65.4	19.9	1.5	2.2	3.6	23.6
June	352.4	286.4	152.5	113.0	94.7	15.4	59.2	7.6	66.0	20.8	1.5	2.3	3.3	22.6
July	353.8	287.7	154.3	113.4	94.5	16.1	58.4	7.6	66.1	21.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	21.0
August	353.1	288.0	154.1	114.1	95.4	15.4	59.4	7.5	65.1	20.9	1.4	2.3	3.1	21.6
September	359.9	293.3	158.5	114.7	97.5	15.9	61.1	7.4	66.6	21.8	1.7	2.9	3.6	21.4
October	370.6	306.8	172.0	115.5	96.6	15.8	60.7	7.2	63.8	20.3	1.4	1.4	2.9	21.3
November	361.1	295.7	160.3	116.6	97.8	15.9	61.5	7.3	65.3	20.2	1.5	1.5	3.6	21.7
December	375.3	308.3	171.9	118.6	99.5	16.0	63.2	7.0	67.0	20.7	1.5	1.6	3.5	23.2
1986:														
January	376.5	305.3	167.0	121.4	97.9	15.5	62.6	8.4	71.3	20.6	1.4	1.6	3.4	24.2
February	375.7	305.0	168.6	123.7	96.3	15.2	60.8	8.2	70.7	21.8	1.2	1.7	4.0	24.6
March	389.3	319.1	187.4	125.3	93.0	13.4	59.2	8.1	70.2	22.1	1.2	1.7	3.7	24.0
April	417.8	345.2	213.0	128.2	93.0	14.4	58.1	8.8	72.6	22.9	1.5	1.8	3.8	25.2
May	383.2	309.1	181.2	131.3	89.1	13.4	55.3	8.3	74.1	23.0	1.4	1.9	3.7	25.7
June	371.6	299.9	172.0	135.1	88.9	13.0	55.6	8.6	71.7	23.0	1.4	1.5	3.8	23.7
July	391.0	318.4	191.9	136.5	88.4	12.9	54.7	8.6	72.6	24.1	1.5	1.8	3.6	23.4
August	395.3	322.6	194.0	136.5	90.5	13.2	56.6	8.3	72.7	23.8	1.6	1.5	4.2	23.7
September	400.1	324.9	198.8	137.6	88.8	13.0	55.2	8.5	75.2	25.7	1.6	2.0	5.1	22.6
October	394.9	322.9	192.6	139.0	92.2	14.6	56.1	8.7	71.9	24.0	1.5	1.4	3.6	22.6
November	390.6	320.4	194.5	138.5	88.9	13.4	54.2	8.4	70.2	24.7	1.7	1.4	4.0	20.0
December	380.2	306.8	181.7	137.6	89.7	13.2	54.8	8.2	73.3	24.9	1.4	1.5	4.3	21.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1963 are shown on pp. 185 and 186.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AND HOUSING STARTS

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS (F.W. DODGE DIVISION, McGRAW-HILL)—Total construction, Valuation (Millions of dollars, except as noted) [1]							NEW CONSTRUCTION PLANNING (ENGINEERING NEWS-RECORD), (Millions of dollars) [2]	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED (Thousands of units) [3]				
									Unadjusted for seasonal variation			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates	
	Total		By ownership		By type of building				Total (Private and public)	Privately owned		Privately owned	
	Millions of dollars	Index, 1982 = 100	Public	Private	Nonresidential	Residential	Non-building construction			Total	One-family structures	Total	One-family structures
	★	★								★		★	
1961	37,135		12,547	24,588	12,115	16,123	8,897		1,365.0	1,313.0	974.3		
1962	41,303		13,599	27,705	13,010	18,039	10,255		1,492.5	1,462.9	991.4		
1963	45,546		14,653	30,893	14,377	20,502	10,667		1,634.9	1,603.2	1,012.4		
1964	47,299		15,371	31,928	15,495	20,561	11,244		1,561.0	1,528.8	970.5		
1965	49,272		16,302	32,970	17,219	21,248	10,805		1,509.7	1,472.8	963.7		
1966	50,150		18,152	31,998	19,393	17,827	12,930		1,195.8	1,164.9	778.6		
1967	54,514		19,039	35,475	20,139	21,155	13,220		1,321.9	1,291.6	843.9		
1968	61,732		19,597	42,135	22,513	24,838	14,382		1,545.4	1,507.6	899.4		
1969	[4] 67,446		[4] 22,687	[4] 44,759	[4] 25,641	[4] 25,261	[4] 16,545		1,499.5	1,466.8	810.6		
1970	68,294	43	23,545	44,749	24,456	24,837	19,001		1,469.0	1,433.6	812.9		
1971	80,188	51	23,927	56,261	25,590	34,714	19,883		2,084.5	2,052.2	1,151.0		
1972	90,979	58	24,043	66,936	27,021	44,975	18,983		2,378.5	2,356.6	1,309.2		
1973	99,304	63	26,563	72,741	31,534	45,696	22,074		2,057.5	2,045.3	1,132.0		
1974	93,685	58	32,062	61,623	33,130	33,567	26,988		1,352.5	1,337.7	888.1		
1975	92,659	58	32,198	60,460	31,647	31,261	29,751		1,171.4	1,160.4	892.2		
1976	110,061	70	29,254	80,807	30,035	44,169	35,857		1,547.6	1,537.5	1,162.4		
1977	139,723	90	36,917	102,805	35,086	62,017	42,620		2,001.7	1,987.1	1,450.9		
1978	159,930	102	39,013	120,917	45,046	74,949	39,935		2,036.1	2,020.3	1,433.3		
1979	168,446	109	46,646	121,800	50,206	74,557	43,683		1,760.0	1,745.1	1,194.1		
1980	148,393	97	41,717	106,676	52,492	63,668	32,234		1,312.6	1,292.2	852.2		
1981	153,480	100	38,956	114,524	60,088	60,164	33,228		1,100.3	1,084.2	705.4		
1982	156,240	100	41,256	114,984	59,594	59,210	37,436		1,072.1	1,062.2	662.6		
1983	193,603	124	45,338	148,264	62,284	93,567	37,752		1,712.5	1,703.0	1,067.6		
1984	211,480	135	49,068	162,412	74,259	101,389	35,833		1,755.8	1,749.5	1,084.2		
1985	232,277	148	54,601	177,676	83,151	108,662	40,464		1,745.0	1,741.8	1,072.4		
1986	243,254	155	59,367	183,887	81,304	120,637	41,314	288,568	1,807.1	1,805.4	1,179.4		
1983:													
January	11,358	112	2,907	8,451	4,350	5,080	1,928		92.9	91.3	56.3	1,586	1,046
February	11,355	110	2,562	8,793	4,143	4,942	2,270		96.7	96.3	60.4	1,699	1,042
March	16,100	113	3,807	12,293	5,278	7,945	2,878		135.8	134.6	86.2	1,606	998
April	16,315	122	3,638	12,678	4,394	7,859	4,062		136.4	135.8	93.2	1,472	995
May	19,205	133	4,410	14,795	5,201	8,594	5,410		175.5	174.9	114.9	1,776	1,140
June	20,263	133	4,880	15,383	6,344	10,223	3,696		173.8	173.2	114.2	1,733	1,121
July	16,885	123	4,028	12,857	5,231	8,532	3,122		161.9	161.6	100.4	1,785	1,064
August	19,441	134	4,565	14,876	5,914	9,113	4,414		177.8	176.8	109.9	1,910	1,155
September	17,379	123	4,286	13,093	5,405	8,698	3,277		156.8	154.9	97.2	1,710	1,060
October	16,028	124	3,790	12,238	5,587	8,223	2,218		159.9	159.3	91.9	1,715	1,035
November	15,401	127	3,289	12,112	5,548	7,604	2,249		136.4	136.0	81.9	1,785	1,106
December	13,518	126	3,117	10,401	4,743	6,596	2,179		108.5	108.3	61.0	1,688	1,017
1984:													
January	14,023	133	2,756	11,266	5,295	6,809	1,918		109.3	109.1	67.7	1,897	1,217
February	14,442	137	3,766	10,676	4,357	6,989	3,096		130.4	130.0	81.0	2,260	1,400
March	17,916	132	3,872	14,045	5,913	9,085	2,919		138.1	137.5	87.8	1,663	1,046
April	17,655	131	3,692	13,963	5,469	9,518	2,668		173.0	172.7	106.4	1,851	1,124
May	21,990	143	5,201	16,789	7,275	10,831	3,883		182.2	180.7	115.2	1,774	1,100
June	20,036	136	4,744	15,292	6,759	9,879	3,397		184.3	184.0	111.0	1,843	1,086
July	19,224	135	4,674	14,550	6,911	8,845	3,468		163.1	162.1	97.9	1,732	1,006
August	19,367	132	4,421	14,946	6,788	9,162	3,416		147.8	147.4	91.9	1,586	967
September	16,923	133	4,094	12,829	5,842	8,062	3,018		149.6	148.5	90.5	1,698	1,038
October	18,413	130	4,457	13,956	7,358	8,494	2,562		152.7	152.3	91.9	1,590	1,002
November	16,616	137	3,811	12,805	6,277	7,489	2,850		126.5	126.2	80.0	1,689	1,098
December	14,220	139	3,477	10,744	5,631	5,956	2,634		99.0	98.9	62.8	1,612	1,097
1985:													
January	15,154	139	3,454	11,701	5,920	6,684	2,551		105.4	105.4	59.3	1,754	1,018
February	13,652	136	3,411	10,241	4,828	6,192	2,632		95.8	95.4	63.4	1,673	1,103
March	20,004	154	4,468	15,536	6,893	9,884	3,226		145.2	145.0	92.6	1,810	1,128
April	20,692	146	4,805	15,888	6,793	10,111	3,788		176.0	175.8	108.7	1,816	1,117
May	22,532	145	5,514	17,018	7,888	10,523	4,120		170.5	170.2	107.5	1,683	1,026
June	20,043	143	4,677	15,365	6,628	9,595	3,820		163.4	163.2	101.7	1,678	1,022
July	22,047	149	5,272	16,775	7,926	10,240	3,880		161.0	160.7	105.6	1,681	1,076
August	21,055	148	4,880	16,175	7,298	9,971	3,786		161.1	160.7	99.5	1,743	1,071
September	20,541	154	4,924	15,616	7,413	9,465	3,662		148.6	147.7	89.9	1,679	1,019
October	21,715	154	5,257	16,457	8,730	9,878	3,106		173.2	173.0	104.7	1,813	1,146
November	17,691	152	3,907	13,783	6,514	8,295	2,882		124.1	124.1	73.4	1,690	1,036
December	16,276	153	3,995	12,281	5,765	7,542	2,969		120.5	120.5	66.0	1,887	1,109
1986:													
January	15,417	140	3,151	12,266	5,812	7,443	2,162	[5] 24,855	115.9	115.6	72.0	2,004	1,302
February	16,152	157	4,477	11,675	5,534	7,208	3,410	27,322	107.2	107.2	65.1	1,923	1,183
March	19,617	151	4,548	15,068	6,382	10,002	3,233	22,380	151.1	151.0	97.0	1,887	1,195
April	23,754	165	5,603	18,151	7,236	12,416	4,102	22,508	188.3	188.2	118.4	1,945	1,220
May	23,050	153	5,504	17,547	6,846	12,033	4,171	[5] 18,338	186.8	186.6	126.1	1,848	1,219
June	23,740	159	6,008	17,732	7,804	11,923	4,013	20,429	183.6	183.6	124.9	1,842	1,212
July	23,621	157	6,386	17,235	7,853	11,463	4,305	[5] 29,594	172.2	172.0	113.5	1,786	1,147
August	20,489	155	5,165	15,325	6,788	10,145	3,556	20,127	163.8	163.8	109.4	1,800	1,180
September	19,852	155	4,908	14,943	6,876	9,950	3,026	24,069	154.3	154.0	102.5	1,689	1,123
October	21,076	151	5,211	15,865	7,124	10,636	3,316	[5] 28,983	154.9	154.8	100.9	1,657	1,114
November	17,367	156	3,753	13,614	6,624	8,361	2,382	23,124	115.7	115.6	77.5	1,637	1,129
December	17,163	155	4,418	12,745	5,584	8,034	3,545	26,839	113.1	113.0	72.2	1,813	1,233

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 186 and 187.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—HOUSING PERMITS, MOBILE HOMES, AND CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS—Monthly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates (Thousands of units) [1]		MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS OF MOBILE HOMES (Thousands of units) [2]		CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES						
					Department of Commerce composite (1982=100) [3]	Boeckh indexes—Average, 20 cities (1982=100) [4]			Engineering News-Record (1967=100) [5]		Federal Highway Administration—Federal-aid highway construction, composite index (average for year or quarter) (1977=100) [6]
	Total ★	One-family structures	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★	★	Apartments, hotels, and office buildings	Commercial and factory buildings	Residences	Building	Construction	
1961	1,064	723	90.2			25.1	24.1	25.6	84.6	79.1	
1962	1,187	716	118.0			25.7	24.6	26.1	86.4	81.4	39.0
1963	[7] 1,335	[7] 750	150.8			26.3	25.1	26.6	88.5	84.2	39.9
1964	1,286	720	191.3		27.5	27.1	25.9	27.5	91.1	87.5	40.2
1965	1,240	710	216.5		28.4	28.0	26.8	28.3	93.3	90.7	41.7
1966	972	563	217.3		29.6	29.1	27.9	29.6	96.9	95.2	44.4
1967	[8] 1,141	[8] 651	240.4		30.6	30.9	29.8	31.3	100.0	100.0	46.2
1968	1,353	695	318.0		32.3	33.0	31.8	33.6	107.4	107.8	47.8
1969	1,324	626	412.7		34.5	35.8	34.0	36.4	117.7	118.7	51.7
1970	1,352	647	401.2		36.5	38.4	36.6	38.4	124.4	126.9	58.0
1971	1,925	906	496.6		38.9	41.6	39.8	41.6	140.5	146.7	60.8
1972	[9] 2,219	[9] 1,033	575.9		41.4	44.9	43.1	45.6	155.2	163.0	64.2
1973	1,820	882	566.9		45.0	47.5	45.9	49.8	168.4	176.5	70.8
1974	1,074	644	329.3		51.8	51.9	50.8	53.9	178.3	188.0	96.3
1975	939	676	212.7		56.4	57.1	56.2	57.5	193.3	205.7	96.7
1976	1,296	894	246.1		58.9	61.6	61.0	62.2	210.9	223.4	93.4
1977	1,690	1,126	277.0		63.6	66.7	65.8	67.8	228.6	240.0	100.0
1978	[10] 1,800	[10] 1,183	275.9		71.5	71.0	70.8	73.9	247.7	258.4	119.4
1979	1,552	982	277.4		80.9	76.5	77.1	80.7	269.3	279.5	142.6
1980	1,191	710	221.6		89.7	83.4	84.1	87.4	287.7	301.4	163.0
1981	986	564	240.9		97.1	91.6	92.2	92.2	310.3	328.9	156.7
1982	1,000	546	239.6		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	330.6	356.1	146.8
1983	1,605	902	295.8		102.6	106.4	105.3	105.9	352.9	378.6	146.5
1984	[11] 1,682	[11] 922	295.7		106.4	111.2	109.4	111.9	357.8	386.2	155.0
1985	1,733	957	283.9		109.6	113.0	111.3	115.1	358.7	390.1	172.1
1986	1,769	1,078	244.3		111.8	114.9	113.2	117.3	367.3	398.5	171.6
1983:											
January	1,426	863	18.2	286	101.5	103.8	103.0	103.8	342.0	368.7	
February	1,471	823	19.7	281	101.6				347.5	372.5	
March	1,475	854	25.4	278	101.3	103.9	103.4	104.1	348.1	372.9	148.1
April	1,566	874	25.1	286	100.3				347.4	372.5	
May	1,669	959	26.9	290	101.2	105.1	104.7	105.4	347.9	372.6	
June	1,769	1,025	29.5	297	101.9				353.5	379.2	143.1
July	1,795	960	23.4	295	103.5	108.0	106.4	107.0	357.3	382.5	
August	1,713	823	30.2	303	104.2				359.4	384.7	
September	1,585	878	28.1	313	104.0	108.8	107.0	107.5	359.7	385.6	146.8
October	1,716	934	26.9	302	104.0				357.6	384.2	
November	1,668	942	23.5	309	103.3	108.9	107.0	107.7	358.3	384.8	
December	1,627	939	18.8	310	103.2				356.1	382.6	149.7
1984:											
January	1,816	1,003	20.0	310	103.5	109.9	108.0	110.3	355.5	382.5	
February	1,987	1,141	22.2	297	103.7				356.2	382.9	
March	1,725	971	25.6	292	104.2	110.1	108.4	110.4	357.1	383.4	149.3
April	1,776	968	25.9	289	105.7				358.5	384.7	
May	1,741	945	29.0	300	106.8	110.9	109.3	110.7	358.1	385.6	
June	1,814	931	27.8	301	107.4				357.8	387.3	152.1
July	1,605	863	24.6	300	107.2	111.9	110.1	112.8	357.9	387.9	
August	1,530	849	30.0	301	106.9				359.3	388.1	
September	1,523	874	24.4	286	106.5	112.1	110.3	113.6	359.7	388.7	154.4
October	1,490	834	27.7	295	107.5				358.7	387.4	
November	1,643	862	21.9	288	107.7	112.2	110.3	113.8	358.3	387.1	
December	1,626	878	16.6	277	108.2				356.2	388.3	166.0
1985:											
January	1,660	905	18.6	275	108.5	112.3	110.4	114.1	356.6	385.3	
February	1,662	969	19.7	278	108.3				357.3	385.7	
March	1,727	997	24.0	284	108.3	112.5	110.5	114.3	352.8	385.8	168.1
April	1,664	927	26.2	290	108.4				354.2	385.7	
May	1,709	921	28.0	290	109.0	112.6	110.8	114.7	355.2	387.7	
June	1,716	945	25.1	277	109.6				359.3	391.1	173.9
July	1,697	955	24.3	288	109.7	113.1	111.5	115.5	362.2	392.8	
August	1,808	1,001	27.8	288	109.9				361.4	393.7	
September	1,916	963	24.6	282	110.0	113.5	112.2	115.9	361.0	393.4	175.3
October	1,743	997	27.7	290	110.6				361.4	393.3	
November	1,692	950	21.0	285	110.6	113.9	112.4	116.3	362.1	393.9	
December	1,794	967	16.9	278	110.8				361.1	392.9	171.5
1986:											
January	1,848	1,058	18.9	277	110.9	114.1	112.6	116.5	361.2	393.4	
February	1,769	1,024	18.7	265	110.9				362.0	393.8	
March	1,810	1,038	20.5	241	111.3	114.2	112.8	116.6	362.3	393.9	175.7
April	1,874	1,132	22.9	251	112.2				363.8	394.9	
May	1,778	1,083	22.5	239	112.5	114.4	112.9	116.8	367.5	398.0	
June	1,793	1,110	21.4	232	112.9				368.4	399.5	169.0
July	1,778	1,098	20.3	238	112.3	114.9	113.3	117.3	369.3	402.4	
August	1,728	1,059	21.6	231	112.3				368.8	402.3	
September	1,687	1,071	21.5	243	112.3	115.6	113.8	118.1	370.0	402.5	176.0
October	1,664	1,036	23.1	241	111.4				371.4	404.2	
November	1,667	1,028	17.2	237	110.9	116.1	114.0	118.6	371.3	404.0	
December	1,862	1,184	15.8	251	110.8				371.5	404.8	167.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 187.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—REAL ESTATE

YEAR AND MONTH	MORTGAGE APPLICATIONS FOR NEW HOME CONSTRUCTION (Thousands of units) [1]				HOME MORTGAGES INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY—(Millions of dollars)		FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS, OUTSTANDING ADVANCES TO MEMBER INSTITUTIONS, END OF YEAR OR MONTH (Millions of dollars) [4]	NEW MORTGAGE LOANS OF ALL OPERATING THRIFT INSTITUTIONS, ESTIMATED (Millions of dollars) [5]			
	Applications for FHA commitments		Requests for VA appraisals						By purpose of loan		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★	Federal Housing Administration: Face amount [2]	Veterans Administration: Face amount [3]		Total	Home construction	Home purchase	All other purposes
1961	236.2		177.8		4,765.22	1,831.53	2,662	17,733	5,212	7,317	5,204
1962	215.3		171.2		5,270.86	2,652.14	3,479	21,153	6,115	8,650	6,388
1963	185.8		139.3		5,569.10	3,045.12	4,784	25,173	7,185	10,055	7,933
1964	179.0		113.6		6,573.22	2,852.21	5,325	24,913	6,638	10,538	7,737
1965	185.5		102.1		7,464.59	2,652.23	5,997	24,192	6,013	10,830	7,349
1966	150.4		99.2		6,095.32	2,600.53	6,935	16,924	3,653	7,828	5,443
1967	160.1		124.2		5,884.64	3,404.87	4,386	20,122	4,243	9,604	6,275
1968	162.4		131.7		6,495.94	3,773.88	5,259	21,983	4,916	11,215	5,852
1969	184.4		138.2		7,120.63	4,073.86	9,289	21,847	4,757	11,254	5,836
1970	307.8		143.7		6,[illegible]3.73	3,442.90	10,615	21,386	4,150	10,238	6,998
1971	357.3		217.9		10,374.54	6,065.83	7,936	39,419	6,824	18,779	13,816
1972	223.4		209.4		8,067.06	8,419.86	7,979	51,369	8,548	26,594	16,227
1973	84.2		161.9		4,473.30	7,467.53	15,147	49,412	[6] 10,215	[6] 29,566	[6] 9,631
1974	84.1		161.1		3,933.70	7,909.60	21,804	38,958	7,566	23,560	7,832
1975	80.5		157.7		6,166.12	8,863.84	17,845	55,040	10,097	32,106	12,837
1976	98.9		183.4		6,362.12	10,414.77	15,862	78,776	14,812	48,245	15,719
1977	109.6		211.8		8,840.84	13,753.02	20,173	107,368	20,717	66,060	20,591
1978	121.4		192.7		11,139.97	14,470.40	32,670	110,294	22,495	68,380	19,419
1979	128.8		216.1		18,166.74	16,505.50	41,838	100,546	20,583	62,740	17,223
1980	143.8		202.2		16,458.53	13,855.54	48,963	72,537	14,946	42,957	14,634
1981	90.9		153.8		10,278.14	7,905.93	65,194	53,283	11,599	28,299	13,385
1982	110.8		155.0		8,087.07	5,428.27	66,004	54,298	11,765	21,779	20,754
1983	176.1		262.8		26,571.82	17,896.60	58,953	148,118	26,121	90,413	31,586
1984	115.6		198.7		14,524.93	12,728.42	74,621	172,234	25,542	102,757	43,933
1985	180.8		215.0		23,963.94	13,047.56	88,835	[7] 199,435	[7] 28,005	[7] 124,166	[7] 47,264
1986	325.5		243.4		57,108.02	24,721.62	108,645	267,680	29,058	197,095	41,648
1983:											
January	12.2	178	19.5	274	914.79	630.80	62,365	6,622	1,156	4,163	1,303
February	12.0	167	21.0	278	1,100.29	961.02	61,004	7,260	1,344	4,342	1,573
March	17.1	180	27.3	292	2,026.13	1,243.48	60,024	11,137	2,171	6,576	2,389
April	16.5	187	22.7	249	2,447.06	1,189.71	59,371	11,408	2,274	6,974	2,161
May	15.1	156	22.4	245	1,637.70	1,910.77	58,628	11,928	2,248	7,482	2,198
June	19.0	212	26.3	293	3,427.90	1,541.01	58,600	15,396	2,603	9,599	3,194
July	16.8	209	22.7	266	2,464.19	1,223.94	58,264	14,048	2,301	9,098	2,649
August	20.3	218	28.0	288	2,174.87	2,193.18	57,377	15,253	2,485	9,986	2,782
September	14.5	168	21.4	255	3,933.79	2,091.70	57,862	14,771	2,444	8,945	3,383
October	11.9	146	17.3	205	2,190.42	1,934.18	58,560	12,187	2,159	7,622	2,406
November	11.2	148	17.9	204	2,674.40	1,598.29	57,712	12,227	2,167	7,140	2,921
December	9.6	139	16.5	251	1,580.28	1,447.58	58,953	15,881	2,769	8,486	4,627
1984:											
January	9.7	136	15.0	201	1,169.61	1,543.78	57,397	11,353	1,793	6,795	2,765
February	10.3	134	21.2	260	1,516.84	1,449.02	57,171	11,446	1,909	6,479	3,057
March	12.9	139	24.3	263	2,431.43	1,201.61	57,608	14,865	2,375	8,489	4,002
April	11.4	128	17.8	193	1,184.70	1,113.53	59,424	14,924	2,334	8,911	3,680
May	11.1	116	19.5	214	1,229.58	1,080.92	61,627	17,141	2,759	10,867	3,515
June	8.2	94	14.8	167	1,401.64	1,059.60	65,859	18,868	2,736	11,505	4,627
July	8.0	94	12.6	143	1,116.60	1,131.31	66,900	16,077	2,133	10,384	3,559
August	7.8	84	15.2	164	1,220.14	997.60	70,523	15,876	2,337	9,922	3,616
September	7.4	92	13.8	188	997.56	775.49	73,005	12,634	1,891	7,350	3,393
October	9.7	115	16.7	185	824.38	861.28	73,201	12,453	1,832	7,439	3,182
November	9.8	134	14.5	193	595.22	667.57	73,509	12,289	1,619	6,936	3,734
December	9.2	137	13.3	213	837.22	846.71	74,621	14,308	1,824	7,680	4,803
1985:											
January	11.1	145	17.1	222	1,497.47	723.44	73,361	11,358	1,591	6,171	3,596
February	11.5	156	16.4	207	753.79	866.69	74,489	11,567	1,664	6,449	3,452
March	12.9	146	20.9	227	1,910.57	826.25	74,691	15,266	2,239	8,885	4,142
April	15.8	169	17.9	189	2,406.29	943.72	76,277	16,581	2,392	10,223	3,967
May	15.2	162	19.6	214	1,432.77	867.87	77,787	17,952	2,562	11,336	4,053
June	16.6	207	18.6	223	2,572.88	961.45	79,629	17,804	2,392	10,754	4,658
July	17.6	200	18.2	198	801.85	1,104.49	81,607	16,318	2,447	10,183	3,688
August	17.1	186	21.4	236	1,957.07	1,275.00	84,218	17,939	2,800	12,084	3,055
September	16.3	190	16.8	216	3,317.63	1,318.29	85,745	18,332	2,457	11,881	3,994
October	17.1	208	17.0	211	2,430.88	1,120.09	86,797	18,655	2,580	12,512	3,563
November	14.8	219	16.8	240	3,277.07	1,693.10	86,942	16,056	2,158	10,694	3,204
December	14.8	212	14.3	216	1,605.68	1,347.17	88,835	21,607	2,722	12,994	5,891
1986:											
January	24.1	329	16.4	219	3,150.98	1,304.65	87,190	14,058	1,884	9,036	3,137
February	24.8	336	16.9	215	3,276.93	1,242.44	86,892	13,578	1,850	9,160	2,569
March	39.1	441	21.2	228	4,032.79	1,621.70	87,231	17,027	2,260	11,595	3,171
April	51.0	548	27.3	291	3,390.61	1,298.65	91,107	20,013	2,739	13,764	3,509
May	41.0	455	28.6	326	5,277.44	1,742.12	91,882	22,314	2,231	16,939	3,143
June	26.9	314	24.3	277	3,944.51	2,396.95	94,840	27,120	2,637	20,329	4,153
July	24.7	280	23.2	258	4,434.27	1,942.20	97,373	25,623	2,733	19,903	2,987
August	20.2	232	20.7	241	6,551.19	2,656.80	98,360	25,767	2,461	20,013	3,294
September	21.7	243	19.3	238	5,309.03	3,466.86	99,036	25,187	2,489	19,383	3,314
October	18.9	228	17.5	211	5,135.49	2,024.13	100,310	25,212	2,712	19,018	3,481
November	16.2	252	13.5	203	7,018.80	2,257.13	101,109	19,933	2,107	15,067	2,772
December	16.7	242	14.5	208	5,585.99	2,768.00	108,645	31,848	2,956	22,886	6,051

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 188.

DOMESTIC TRADE—ADVERTISING

YEAR AND MONTH	MAGAZINE ADVERTISING, LEADING NATIONAL ADVERTISERS—Cost (Millions of dollars) [1]											
	Total	Apparel and accessories	Automotive, including accessories	Building materials	Drugs and toiletries	Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	Beer, wine, liquors	Household equipment, supplies, furnishings	Industrial materials	Soaps, cleaners, etc.	Smoking materials	All other
1961	831.2	53.9	83.9	29.6	78.6	122.7	51.0	55.5	45.5	8.4	28.8	273.3
1962	875.3	54.9	94.8	27.8	85.6	126.9	54.0	59.6	44.7	9.3	33.1	284.6
1963	931.6	57.3	101.8	26.5	96.4	124.3	56.4	66.3	45.1	11.9	35.9	309.6
1964	996.6	62.0	110.6	27.1	106.8	134.8	58.1	71.6	48.5	15.9	38.2	320.9
1965	1,083.3	64.8	112.2	32.2	117.9	134.0	69.5	74.7	46.5	21.7	41.9	367.9
1966	1,170.5	67.9	124.6	34.2	134.0	125.1	79.2	80.2	55.4	17.6	39.6	412.7
1967	1,161.0	60.7	103.7	30.9	148.3	116.1	89.2	70.5	62.7	22.9	39.9	416.0
1968	1,163.6	62.9	112.5	28.2	142.0	104.7	93.0	73.3	56.8	22.1	39.4	428.7
1969	1,243.4	60.4	115.2	26.5	155.6	101.2	102.8	76.9	60.1	15.3	48.1	481.4
1970	1,185.7	50.9	95.3	20.8	156.6	99.4	98.0	71.1	43.8	16.3	64.7	468.9
1971	1,190.7	46.0	104.8	18.4	154.1	103.9	83.6	63.0	33.1	17.7	105.7	460.4
1972	1,210.6	44.2	102.1	21.0	145.0	113.6	80.9	72.9	29.4	20.5	94.6	486.2
1973	1,316.0	52.9	120.4	26.7	140.6	96.2	87.0	86.4	28.4	18.6	110.5	548.3
1974	1,372.3	50.8	104.7	24.7	143.2	91.1	103.4	79.6	35.4	17.6	136.6	585.1
1975	1,328.7	46.0	101.3	20.6	138.1	90.9	100.7	54.9	34.2	19.4	143.4	579.1
1976	1,626.6	57.8	142.3	28.3	167.4	120.7	111.0	83.4	47.0	25.0	161.7	682.0
1977	1,976.8	68.6	177.1	37.1	201.0	150.3	133.3	113.4	55.0	33.7	194.3	813.0
1978	2,364.8	85.8	220.8	46.3	221.9	186.7	192.8	148.8	58.4	37.4	203.0	962.8
1979	2,634.0	91.9	212.6	46.4	262.1	200.5	234.0	132.5	69.9	35.0	278.2	1,070.8
1980	2,872.6	112.2	231.1	52.5	280.8	211.9	239.2	139.6	71.0	30.0	290.3	1,213.9
1981	3,256.9	143.4	291.7	59.3	320.4	234.4	256.9	167.9	67.7	29.7	316.6	1,368.9
1982	3,428.9	155.7	333.5	52.2	330.6	263.8	257.6	147.4	50.9	26.6	358.6	1,452.0
1983	4,005.7	206.2	410.4	53.5	385.7	292.3	230.2	171.1	42.5	25.1	403.4	1,784.7
1984	4,668.0	240.0	473.5	68.7	463.6	334.9	242.1	191.6	48.0	34.6	422.6	2,148.5
1985												
1986												
1983:												
January	224.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
February	290.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
March	322.4	19.0	37.7	3.5	30.8	23.9	19.6	10.2	3.2	2.0	35.8	154.6
April	343.2	18.5	37.4	5.1	37.2	21.1	19.7	18.8	3.5	2.7	36.6	142.5
May	376.5	15.1	47.2	6.7	39.3	25.3	20.5	18.4	4.4	2.8	38.7	157.0
June	306.5	10.1	35.0	5.5	31.8	21.6	21.6	12.5	3.0	1.5	37.1	126.8
July	246.8	5.3	25.0	3.4	26.9	23.1	14.7	8.9	2.3	1.1	35.6	100.3
August	263.0	23.7	21.9	2.7	29.0	18.2	12.3	7.9	2.3	1.7	29.7	111.8
September	349.2	30.9	19.6	7.8	36.8	21.7	17.1	16.6	3.9	2.1	28.3	163.4
October	458.3	25.3	47.9	6.0	38.9	34.5	25.7	22.2	5.3	3.6	33.8	215.4
November	449.7	21.2	46.8	4.3	37.1	38.4	30.0	22.7	5.2	2.6	32.1	209.4
December	378.0	18.6	40.4	2.2	30.1	26.2	25.2	17.7	4.0	1.7	31.8	180.4
1984:												
January	265.2	7.4	33.0	3.3	27.7	18.4	8.6	7.8	2.5	2.1	32.0	122.4
February	325.1	17.4	34.9	2.6	34.1	23.7	13.6	8.0	3.4	1.7	25.3	160.4
March	374.2	26.1	41.1	5.1	35.7	26.2	16.4	13.9	3.2	3.6	33.7	167.3
April	425.1	26.6	49.5	8.8	40.6	26.0	20.5	21.7	5.1	2.9	37.8	185.9
May	419.5	17.0	44.7	11.5	44.9	26.3	19.0	22.6	4.1	2.6	37.5	193.2
June	360.5	10.4	41.8	5.0	41.6	29.1	20.0	16.4	3.8	1.8	33.6	158.1
July	333.8	7.9	37.0	6.2	33.0	27.4	17.4	11.9	3.0	2.5	38.3	149.0
August	303.1	24.7	23.9	3.0	36.9	20.3	12.6	9.5	2.7	2.6	33.2	132.9
September	404.5	35.6	21.4	8.3	45.8	26.8	14.8	14.8	4.9	4.4	33.0	193.7
October	504.7	24.8	43.3	6.5	46.0	38.7	22.3	24.8	5.6	4.0	42.5	246.3
November	503.7	22.2	56.0	5.7	39.6	40.7	28.1	22.8	5.1	3.9	38.1	241.0
December	437.8	19.8	47.0	2.6	37.7	31.3	48.8	17.5	4.6	2.5	37.9	196.2
1985:												
January	283.7	7.9	38.0	2.7	24.4	18.4	8.5	7.4	2.4	2.9	31.4	139.7
February	374.2	20.2	42.3	4.2	35.6	33.2	14.1	10.5	2.1	4.5	27.0	180.8
March	416.9	28.1	55.6	5.2	43.1	32.7	19.1	13.8	3.5	4.9	27.1	184.1
April	468.1	24.7	59.3	5.7	52.1	35.7	22.2	20.8	4.2	4.3	29.1	209.8
May	436.7	17.5	50.6	11.5	54.6	29.8	19.2	23.4	4.5	4.2	26.8	196.0
June												
July												
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1986:												
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December												

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE—ADVERTISING AND WHOLESALE TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES—NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING BUREAU, INC. [1]				MERCHANT WHOLESALERS—Unadjusted for seasonal variation [2]					
					Sales			Inventories, book value, end of period		
	Total	Classified	National	Retail	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments
	[3]				Millions of dollars					
1961	3,601	804	744	2,053						
1962	3,659	834	722	2,103						
1963	3,780	867	702	2,211						
1964	4,120	1,003	773	2,344						
1965	4,426	1,214	783	2,429						
1966	4,865	1,333	887	2,645						
1967	4,910	1,304	846	2,760	234,234	100,588	133,646	25,154	15,159	9,995
1968	5,232	1,424	889	2,919	251,112	111,826	139,286	26,437	16,211	10,226
1969	5,714	1,605	943	3,166	272,325	123,261	149,064	28,958	17,837	11,121
1970	5,704	1,521	891	3,292	288,372	128,276	160,096	32,509	19,622	12,887
1971	6,167	1,630	972	3,565	316,204	142,059	174,145	35,425	21,911	13,514
1972	6,938	1,913	1,062	3,964	356,340	162,415	193,925	39,181	24,129	15,052
1973	7,481	2,187	1,049	4,245	458,080	203,935	254,145	46,171	27,241	18,930
1974	7,842	2,174	1,105	4,563	575,867	249,694	326,173	57,870	35,164	22,706
1975	8,234	2,159	1,109	4,966	561,637	231,692	329,945	57,267	36,447	20,820
1976	9,618	2,608	1,342	5,668	610,622	259,712	350,910	64,633	41,026	23,607
1977	10,751	3,038	1,472	6,241	676,370	301,367	375,003	72,953	46,714	26,239
1978	12,214	3,649	1,541	7,023	800,030	368,288	431,742	86,600	55,729	30,871
1979	13,863	4,248	1,770	7,845	953,658	432,456	521,202	99,657	63,246	36,411
1980	14,794	4,222	1,963	8,609	1,124,451	483,079	641,372	† 114,135	† 72,023	† 42,112
1981	16,528	4,583	2,258	9,686	1,224,160	523,356	700,804	119,044	77,394	41,650
1982	17,694	4,852	2,452	10,390	1,155,481	480,299	675,182	119,123	77,660	41,463
1983	20,582	6,006	2,734	11,841	1,205,093	516,964	688,129	121,407	77,099	44,308
1984	23,523	7,657	3,081	12,784	1,360,853	609,210	751,643	132,733	86,024	46,709
1985	25,170	8,376	3,352	13,443	1,373,926	626,749	747,177	137,139	86,984	50,155
1986	26,989	9,303	3,376	14,311	1,381,311	664,108	717,203	148,245	95,353	52,892
1983:										
January	1,405	419	212	774	88,454	36,916	51,538	117,871	76,315	41,556
February	1,407	414	212	781	86,124	35,906	50,218	117,637	75,918	41,719
March	1,668	473	235	961	102,400	42,880	59,520	118,020	76,077	41,943
April	1,584	472	226	886	92,529	39,460	53,069	117,444	75,914	41,530
May	1,825	532	255	1,038	100,169	41,918	58,251	114,870	75,060	39,810
June	1,742	522	228	992	104,966	45,985	58,981	114,348	75,167	39,181
July	1,612	540	192	880	96,426	41,799	54,627	114,197	75,125	39,072
August	1,686	539	194	954	104,925	45,874	59,051	114,523	75,143	39,380
September	1,690	515	220	956	104,588	45,741	58,847	117,082	76,549	40,533
October	2,074	625	282	1,166	107,904	47,338	60,566	119,779	76,319	43,460
November	2,016	516	273	1,227	107,477	46,582	60,895	120,542	76,137	44,405
December	1,872	440	206	1,226	109,131	46,565	62,566	121,407	77,099	44,308
1984:										
January	1,628	543	233	852	105,630	44,039	61,591	121,819	76,837	44,982
February	1,723	562	237	924	104,784	45,715	59,069	123,437	78,014	45,423
March	1,863	619	240	1,003	117,154	51,541	65,613	124,811	80,000	44,811
April	2,102	681	272	1,150	110,209	49,615	60,594	126,210	80,494	45,716
May	2,051	660	274	1,116	122,403	54,003	68,400	125,415	81,121	44,294
June	1,908	669	246	993	117,217	53,719	63,498	125,056	82,433	42,625
July	1,841	681	214	946	111,765	50,665	61,100	125,964	83,060	42,904
August	1,903	665	226	1,012	116,489	53,827	62,662	126,797	84,050	42,747
September	2,004	697	260	1,046	108,812	50,171	58,641	129,550	85,690	43,860
October	2,148	692	312	1,145	119,957	55,614	64,343	131,665	85,329	46,336
November	2,242	636	322	1,284	115,488	51,793	63,695	133,737	85,555	48,182
December	2,110	552	246	1,312	110,945	48,508	62,437	132,733	86,024	46,709
1985:										
January	1,816	617	275	924	110,972	48,839	62,133	132,359	85,145	47,214
February	1,857	621	246	990	103,209	45,513	57,696	133,675	86,646	47,029
March	2,097	731	280	1,085	115,647	52,499	63,148	134,418	87,102	47,316
April	2,038	720	269	1,049	117,050	53,068	63,982	134,267	87,624	46,663
May	2,165	725	300	1,140	123,536	55,664	67,872	132,425	87,058	45,367
June	2,144	762	281	1,102	110,634	51,106	59,528	133,469	87,883	45,586
July	1,889	708	223	957	113,211	51,406	61,805	132,836	87,457	45,379
August	2,046	743	242	1,061	116,066	54,272	61,794	132,424	87,178	45,246
September	2,152	741	295	1,116	111,775	52,040	59,735	133,789	87,642	46,147
October	2,285	726	340	1,219	121,011	57,296	63,715	136,122	87,298	48,824
November	2,402	708	335	1,358	113,874	52,393	61,481	136,376	87,019	49,357
December	2,280	573	264	1,442	116,941	52,653	64,288	137,139	86,984	50,155
1986:										
January	1,862	677	266	919	112,403	50,457	61,946	145,587	92,383	53,204
February	1,902	671	255	975	102,696	47,660	55,036	145,928	93,588	52,340
March	2,220	781	291	1,147	114,130	53,521	60,609	146,987	94,505	52,482
April	2,259	793	294	1,172	116,010	56,615	59,395	146,788	95,574	51,214
May	2,306	799	304	1,203	115,102	55,672	59,430	144,662	95,647	49,015
June	2,321	839	309	1,173	114,783	56,448	58,335	145,977	96,472	49,505
July	2,073	794	227	1,053	115,561	56,415	59,146	146,279	97,005	49,274
August	2,309	860	258	1,191	112,206	54,282	57,926	145,882	96,958	48,924
September	2,187	798	280	1,109	118,772	58,368	60,404	147,964	97,991	49,973
October	2,519	845	328	1,346	124,995	62,287	62,708	149,009	97,153	51,856
November	2,668	801	333	1,534	113,152	54,350	58,802	148,804	97,210	51,594
December	2,363	644	231	1,489	121,499	58,033	63,466	148,245	95,353	52,892

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for pp. 8 and 9.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE

ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES—Estimated sales, unadjusted for seasonal variations, holidays, and trading-day differences [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	All retail stores [2] ★	Durable goods stores: Total [2] ★	Durable goods stores: Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers [2]	Durable goods stores: Automotive dealers [2]	Durable goods stores: Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores [2]	Nondurable goods stores: Total [2] ★	Nondurable goods stores: General merchandise group stores [2]	Nondurable goods stores: Food stores [2]	Nondurable goods stores: Gasoline service stations	Nondurable goods stores: Apparel and accessory stores [2]	Nondurable goods stores: Eating and drinking places [2]	Nondurable goods stores: Drug and proprietary stores	Nondurable goods stores: Liquor stores
	Millions of dollars												
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	297,093	92,440	13,435	56,094	13,605	204,653	39,984	70,456	22,362	17,900	22,518	11,359	6,652
1968	329,438	106,196	15,602	64,314	15,257	223,242	43,944	75,899	24,750	19,707	25,279	12,378	7,258
1969	352,681	113,776	17,175	67,745	16,152	238,905	46,568	81,258	26,301	21,384	27,173	13,200	7,739
1970	375,173	114,832	18,080	65,241	17,043	260,341	49,094	89,990	28,903	22,095	30,476	14,567	8,412
1971	414,156	135,381	20,924	80,718	18,183	278,775	54,281	94,002	30,620	24,178	32,321	15,143	9,294
1972	458,510	156,281	24,123	92,335	21,199	302,229	59,550	100,589	33,072	26,367	35,738	16,139	9,814
1973	511,895	177,202	27,466	104,893	24,244	334,693	65,760	111,817	36,942	29,109	40,290	17,190	10,288
1974	542,005	172,896	27,347	97,551	25,982	369,109	69,454	126,312	43,054	30,077	44,606	18,595	11,087
1975	588,124	185,905	27,299	107,348	27,046	402,219	73,745	138,665	47,603	32,398	51,067	19,995	11,896
1976	656,382	220,384	33,259	130,169	30,300	435,998	79,538	148,218	52,037	34,706	57,331	21,710	12,442
1977	722,489	249,416	38,913	150,129	33,308	473,073	87,824	158,444	56,638	37,165	63,370	23,381	13,031
1978	804,153	281,433	45,170	168,152	36,832	522,720	96,469	175,425	59,889	42,945	71,828	25,607	13,630
1979	896,769	307,546	51,016	178,895	42,417	589,223	102,289	197,985	73,521	46,768	82,110	28,455	15,194
1980	957,309	300,177	50,794	164,682	44,238	657,132	106,571	220,224	94,093	50,442	90,058	30,951	16,882
1981	1,038,654	326,223	52,230	182,698	46,900	712,431	117,280	236,188	103,072	55,665	98,118	33,999	17,702
1982	1,069,278	338,031	50,994	193,515	46,761	731,247	120,414	246,122	97,440	57,817	104,593	36,440	18,146
1983	1,171,191	397,931	59,749	233,069	54,965	773,260	130,334	255,678	99,159	63,020	114,869	40,369	19,108
1984	1,289,373	467,380	69,579	278,852	62,151	821,993	143,074	271,278	99,762	67,792	124,741	43,518	18,246
1985	1,379,621	517,981	75,556	311,859	69,584	861,640	149,592	283,987	101,266	74,321	133,457	46,191	19,491
1986	1,454,411	568,057	88,093	335,822	78,487	886,354	155,262	296,040	86,618	80,775	144,966	49,316	19,792
1983:													
January	80,964	25,093	3,420	14,552	3,786	55,871	7,273	19,779	7,595	3,953	8,378	3,049	1,368
February	78,637	25,456	3,308	15,345	3,593	53,181	7,133	18,775	6,946	3,643	8,114	3,014	1,320
March	93,666	32,431	4,293	20,307	4,212	61,235	9,435	20,870	7,648	4,793	9,311	3,307	1,447
April	93,687	31,820	4,793	19,346	4,127	61,867	9,659	21,085	7,901	4,962	9,522	3,219	1,495
May	97,769	34,283	5,707	20,621	4,175	63,486	10,360	21,188	8,436	4,967	9,833	3,280	1,521
June	100,639	36,728	5,992	22,363	4,399	63,911	10,258	21,633	8,684	4,853	10,005	3,304	1,574
July	99,111	34,478	5,579	20,618	4,545	64,633	9,617	22,559	9,037	4,717	10,452	3,266	1,666
August	100,124	34,669	5,691	20,156	4,833	65,455	10,529	21,629	9,029	5,335	10,349	3,345	1,616
September	97,718	33,811	5,451	19,609	4,619	63,907	10,208	21,502	8,529	5,061	9,856	3,274	1,565
October	100,453	34,650	5,563	20,210	4,717	65,803	11,005	21,464	8,521	5,416	10,020	3,308	1,549
November	103,491	35,085	5,108	20,030	5,230	68,406	13,447	21,198	8,255	6,056	9,403	3,390	1,622
December	124,932	39,427	4,844	19,912	6,729	85,505	21,410	23,996	8,578	9,264	9,626	4,613	2,365
1984:													
January	92,409	32,184	4,153	19,763	4,518	60,225	8,063	20,807	8,004	4,342	9,129	3,368	1,376
February	93,202	34,080	4,355	21,684	4,353	59,122	8,328	20,557	7,612	4,167	9,153	3,341	1,292
March	103,815	37,943	5,097	24,029	4,834	65,872	10,178	22,662	8,204	5,055	10,121	3,491	1,398
April	104,055	38,561	5,764	24,097	4,612	65,494	10,713	21,643	8,225	5,548	10,170	3,512	1,360
May	111,246	42,266	6,757	26,125	4,856	68,980	11,814	23,058	8,698	5,534	10,599	3,596	1,464
June	111,725	42,717	6,752	26,250	5,128	69,008	11,547	23,454	8,737	5,485	10,891	3,542	1,556
July	106,319	39,837	6,448	24,274	4,884	66,482	10,233	23,070	8,665	4,897	11,098	3,444	1,566
August	110,574	40,435	6,538	24,086	5,252	70,139	11,662	23,612	8,644	5,678	11,554	3,576	1,574
September	103,433	36,891	6,132	21,198	5,169	66,542	11,078	22,350	8,205	5,474	10,611	3,402	1,453
October	108,960	40,201	6,279	23,865	5,405	68,759	11,762	22,586	8,437	5,587	10,526	3,568	1,485
November	112,732	39,572	5,872	22,474	5,848	73,160	14,993	22,902	8,210	6,474	10,195	3,682	1,546
December	130,903	42,693	5,432	21,007	7,292	88,210	22,703	24,577	8,121	9,551	10,694	4,996	2,176
1985:													
January	98,806	35,683	4,589	21,907	5,014	63,123	8,515	22,451	7,868	4,590	9,653	3,620	1,421
February	95,645	35,551	4,295	22,467	4,776	60,094	8,688	20,960	7,094	4,395	9,444	3,501	1,310
March	110,204	41,631	5,398	26,507	5,328	68,573	11,073	23,273	7,982	5,722	10,966	3,701	1,462
April	113,207	43,951	6,569	27,639	5,183	69,256	11,564	22,867	8,387	5,982	11,017	3,720	1,486
May	120,491	47,343	7,241	29,646	5,567	73,148	12,413	24,518	8,836	6,090	11,761	3,819	1,574
June	115,131	44,767	6,976	27,558	5,490	70,364	11,578	23,756	8,818	5,664	11,733	3,690	1,588
July	115,765	45,220	7,129	27,951	5,579	70,545	10,779	24,303	9,117	5,419	11,910	3,739	1,667
August	121,374	46,416	7,052	28,407	5,951	74,958	12,679	25,002	9,053	6,598	12,232	3,878	1,694
September	114,489	45,514	6,699	28,481	5,641	68,975	11,288	22,908	8,424	5,900	11,215	3,607	1,655
October	116,491	43,273	7,113	24,994	6,130	73,218	12,404	23,871	8,693	6,309	11,550	3,874	1,593
November	118,686	41,616	6,380	23,141	6,582	77,070	15,410	24,464	8,329	7,268	10,995	3,843	1,722
December	139,332	47,016	6,115	23,161	8,343	92,316	23,201	25,614	8,665	10,384	10,981	5,199	2,319
1986:													
January	106,726	39,451	5,521	23,837	5,706	67,275	8,809	24,108	8,110	5,048	10,585	3,839	1,521
February	100,459	37,794	5,120	23,262	5,225	62,665	8,966	21,986	7,161	4,731	10,052	3,629	1,387
March	114,915	43,085	6,572	26,040	5,855	71,830	11,885	24,391	7,211	6,594	11,571	4,009	1,558
April	116,334	46,383	7,925	28,049	5,818	69,951	11,729	23,523	6,979	6,169	11,931	3,876	1,526
May	126,087	50,194	8,358	30,384	6,251	75,893	13,153	25,822	7,482	6,794	12,663	4,129	1,671
June	120,973	49,099	8,340	29,513	6,245	71,874	11,986	24,384	7,491	6,115	12,540	4,006	1,663
July	121,446	48,578	8,242	28,795	6,529	72,868	11,485	25,643	7,430	5,947	12,952	4,041	1,746
August	124,721	49,027	7,980	29,061	6,681	75,694	13,055	25,396	7,149	7,106	13,452	4,072	1,695
September	125,444	54,806	7,993	35,043	6,572	70,638	11,757	23,837	6,911	6,449	12,119	3,910	1,549
October	123,835	48,479	8,148	28,072	6,822	75,356	12,907	25,284	7,061	6,826	12,762	4,113	1,630
November	121,365	44,469	6,958	24,224	7,290	76,896	15,512	24,748	6,711	7,570	11,863	4,044	1,622
December	152,106	56,692	6,936	29,542	9,493	95,414	24,038	26,938	6,922	11,426	12,476	5,648	2,224

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 188 and 189.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES—Estimated sales, adjusted for seasonal variations, holidays, and trading-day differences [1]										
		Durable goods stores									
			Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers			Automotive dealers			Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores		
	All retail stores [2] ★	Total [2] ★	Total [3]	Building materials and supply stores	Hardware stores	Total	Motor vehicle dealers and miscellaneous automotive dealers	Auto and home supply stores	Total	Furniture, home furnishing stores	Household appliance, radio, and TV stores
	Millions of dollars										
1961											
1962											
1963											
1964											
1965											
1966											
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1986											
1983:											
January	91,632	29,775	4,536	3,264	726	17,046	15,255	1,791	4,180	2,404	1,458
February	91,816	29,691	4,518	3,257	730	17,003	15,146	1,857	4,182	2,386	1,485
March	94,326	31,521	4,657	3,334	722	18,508	16,641	1,867	4,339	2,519	1,502
April	94,618	31,490	4,735	3,373	720	18,415	16,611	1,804	4,378	2,463	1,577
May	96,108	32,283	4,955	3,475	752	18,917	17,020	1,897	4,432	2,486	1,613
June	98,306	33,761	5,071	3,584	759	20,097	18,154	1,943	4,492	2,523	1,631
July	98,888	33,946	5,118	3,636	772	20,005	18,052	1,953	4,672	2,604	1,724
August	98,117	32,966	5,065	3,620	750	18,971	16,992	1,979	4,753	2,676	1,724
September	98,996	33,764	5,068	3,616	763	19,642	17,668	1,974	4,691	2,663	1,672
October	100,978	35,312	5,195	3,687	772	20,984	18,998	1,986	4,731	2,753	1,637
November	102,422	36,191	5,257	3,748	797	21,697	19,663	2,034	4,837	2,746	1,749
December	102,610	36,772	5,285	3,704	825	22,276	20,182	2,094	4,911	2,766	1,786
1984:											
January	105,098	37,798	5,482	3,947	828	22,836	20,742	2,094	4,994	2,851	1,786
February	105,079	38,007	5,738	4,164	836	22,898	20,858	2,040	4,917	2,772	1,783
March	104,163	37,132	5,571	3,996	828	22,194	20,210	1,984	4,956	2,811	1,792
April	106,264	38,418	5,627	4,041	839	23,107	21,105	2,002	5,075	2,924	1,783
May	106,964	38,727	5,761	4,117	855	23,264	21,255	2,009	5,019	2,908	1,752
June	108,686	39,834	5,834	4,154	881	24,029	21,996	2,033	5,173	2,958	1,845
July	107,125	38,980	5,817	4,158	866	23,383	21,349	2,034	5,084	2,904	1,817
August	106,620	38,159	5,832	4,144	884	22,439	20,420	2,019	5,169	2,921	1,902
September	107,585	38,291	5,927	4,267	884	22,240	20,237	2,003	5,350	2,997	2,007
October	108,623	39,868	5,756	4,155	853	23,922	21,894	2,028	5,339	2,987	2,001
November	110,029	40,540	6,009	4,359	865	24,217	22,249	1,968	5,394	3,015	2,022
December	109,835	40,429	5,998	4,361	857	24,071	22,024	2,047	5,411	2,997	2,059
1985:											
January	110,569	40,888	5,927	4,254	871	24,650	22,584	2,066	5,407	2,930	2,113
February	111,839	41,435	5,913	4,305	846	24,934	22,866	2,068	5,603	3,068	2,156
March	112,500	41,856	6,061	4,460	859	25,178	23,021	2,157	5,608	3,049	2,175
April	114,511	43,024	6,308	4,654	882	26,037	23,834	2,203	5,590	3,022	2,200
May	114,504	42,875	6,150	4,552	860	25,873	23,669	2,204	5,791	3,119	2,285
June	114,163	42,785	6,126	4,545	833	25,945	23,764	2,181	5,679	3,096	2,201
July	115,185	43,303	6,294	4,585	847	26,241	24,037	2,204	5,723	3,124	2,216
August	116,904	44,572	6,357	4,702	862	27,243	25,034	2,209	5,816	3,165	2,255
September	119,091	46,454	6,360	4,696	858	29,090	26,855	2,235	5,919	3,168	2,352
October	115,711	42,915	6,545	4,873	934	25,166	22,931	2,235	6,028	3,177	2,418
November	116,412	43,275	6,657	4,896	872	25,468	23,174	2,294	6,022	3,203	2,404
December	117,389	44,148	6,753	5,037	869	26,106	23,854	2,252	6,137	3,264	2,452
1986:											
January	118,393	44,851	7,124	5,355	853	26,390	24,151	2,239	6,164	3,337	2,397
February	117,590	44,309	7,050	5,242	876	25,961	23,728	2,233	6,110	3,318	2,385
March	117,259	43,712	7,249	5,277	887	24,975	22,773	2,202	6,204	3,372	2,408
April	118,113	45,112	7,468	5,568	876	26,176	23,976	2,200	6,298	3,397	2,466
May	119,507	46,065	7,130	5,320	868	27,172	24,950	2,222	6,429	3,438	2,555
June	119,605	45,965	7,228	5,352	905	26,903	24,701	2,202	6,553	3,457	2,655
July	120,478	46,587	7,314	5,446	904	27,114	24,918	2,196	6,663	3,513	2,688
August	121,839	48,008	7,396	5,502	913	28,325	26,088	2,237	6,685	3,539	2,683
September	128,952	55,010	7,516	5,478	906	35,231	32,961	2,270	6,698	3,574	2,636
October	122,121	47,800	7,503	5,554	920	27,983	25,740	2,243	6,720	3,584	2,657
November	121,678	47,408	7,365	5,548	904	27,566	25,348	2,218	6,825	3,591	2,730
December	127,613	52,579	7,504	5,743	889	32,388	30,256	2,132	6,851	3,618	2,735

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 189.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES—Estimated sales, adjusted for seasonal variations, holidays, and trading-day differences—Nondurable goods stores [1]													
	Total ★	General merchandise group stores			Food stores		Gasoline service stations	Apparel and accessory stores				Eating and drinking places	Drug and proprietary stores	Liquor stores
		Total [2]	Department stores	Variety stores	Total	Grocery stores		Total	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	Women's clothing, specialty stores, and furriers	Shoe stores			
	Millions of dollars													
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965														
1966														
1967														
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1983:														
January	61,857	10,400	8,617	689	20,486	19,196	8,012	4,902	663	1,926	957	9,278	3,203	1,523
February	62,125	10,212	8,399	692	20,819	19,519	7,849	4,935	661	1,922	981	9,337	3,294	1,557
March	62,805	10,366	8,573	690	21,002	19,690	7,958	4,982	650	1,977	967	9,443	3,297	1,569
April	63,128	10,396	8,601	685	21,066	19,782	8,029	5,087	659	1,993	997	9,391	3,308	1,580
May	63,825	10,612	8,782	693	21,144	19,829	8,254	5,188	669	2,026	1,007	9,482	3,327	1,576
June	64,545	10,794	8,962	692	21,300	20,033	8,342	5,268	675	2,050	1,017	9,547	3,354	1,584
July	64,942	10,834	8,947	720	21,470	20,114	8,485	5,233	683	2,030	1,018	9,651	3,406	1,588
August	65,151	10,893	9,026	717	21,533	20,169	8,583	5,247	669	2,026	1,020	9,600	3,420	1,600
September	65,232	10,957	9,076	699	21,557	20,188	8,411	5,243	663	2,047	1,039	9,749	3,454	1,615
October	65,666	11,104	9,198	718	21,604	20,241	8,412	5,400	683	2,147	1,060	9,824	3,432	1,592
November	66,231	11,263	9,325	732	21,752	20,387	8,364	5,487	681	2,200	1,066	9,929	3,477	1,612
December	65,838	11,238	9,311	723	21,643	20,264	8,435	5,484	677	2,204	1,058	9,655	3,394	1,634
1984:														
January	67,300	11,722	9,776	750	21,949	20,605	8,337	5,552	691	2,217	1,095	10,166	3,538	1,551
February	67,072	11,576	9,656	742	22,051	20,697	8,356	5,479	677	2,212	1,063	10,170	3,535	1,482
March	67,031	11,178	9,306	720	22,261	20,909	8,519	5,419	681	2,186	1,053	10,111	3,512	1,492
April	67,846	11,585	9,678	720	22,407	21,008	8,462	5,570	700	2,253	1,041	10,180	3,598	1,486
May	68,237	11,824	9,884	736	22,521	21,142	8,478	5,619	708	2,278	1,048	10,172	3,589	1,495
June	68,852	12,076	10,093	759	22,693	21,319	8,321	5,785	705	2,421	1,080	10,275	3,603	1,530
July	68,145	11,764	9,840	738	22,696	21,333	8,151	5,613	684	2,269	1,069	10,411	3,591	1,528
August	68,461	11,793	9,868	726	22,768	21,412	8,178	5,545	683	2,236	1,070	10,561	3,616	1,531
September	69,294	12,109	10,144	756	22,924	21,553	8,271	5,700	699	2,308	1,090	10,590	3,674	1,514
October	68,755	12,021	10,062	744	22,889	21,513	8,239	5,633	701	2,283	1,079	10,330	3,671	1,534
November	69,489	12,228	10,231	777	22,995	21,603	8,185	5,772	727	2,359	1,099	10,687	3,723	1,522
December	69,406	12,281	10,263	760	22,815	21,485	8,121	5,807	722	2,340	1,110	10,813	3,762	1,533
1985:														
January	69,681	12,141	10,129	723	23,170	21,789	8,162	5,802	722	2,358	1,116	10,702	3,740	1,574
February	70,404	12,361	10,319	755	23,262	21,865	7,989	5,981	720	2,466	1,130	10,868	3,822	1,561
March	70,644	12,352	10,293	752	23,223	21,809	8,367	6,043	728	2,486	1,171	10,977	3,777	1,582
April	71,487	12,453	10,410	747	23,591	22,165	8,567	6,048	727	2,481	1,193	11,050	3,792	1,612
May	71,629	12,385	10,361	741	23,554	22,121	8,570	6,129	730	2,527	1,207	11,148	3,804	1,601
June	71,378	12,279	10,266	739	23,542	22,142	8,520	6,085	719	2,529	1,166	11,206	3,816	1,586
July	71,882	12,369	10,374	743	23,647	22,244	8,609	6,153	724	2,579	1,166	11,131	3,867	1,608
August	72,332	12,555	10,501	742	23,748	22,328	8,573	6,303	734	2,663	1,181	11,150	3,901	1,621
September	72,637	12,563	10,472	770	23,965	22,562	8,466	6,329	732	2,677	1,169	11,249	3,887	1,759
October	72,796	12,511	10,521	727	23,996	22,579	8,464	6,339	750	2,654	1,157	11,335	3,957	1,636
November	73,137	12,664	10,665	716	24,187	22,751	8,422	6,396	755	2,671	1,169	11,370	3,917	1,656
December	73,241	12,609	10,652	730	24,398	22,958	8,503	6,363	753	2,658	1,166	11,297	3,921	1,673
1986:														
January	73,542	12,567	10,615	745	24,435	23,016	8,361	6,406	747	2,698	1,170	11,594	3,954	1,671
February	73,281	12,679	10,667	733	24,387	22,980	8,037	6,419	776	2,662	1,195	11,567	3,966	1,653
March	73,547	12,905	10,845	801	24,487	23,052	7,831	6,591	794	2,752	1,200	11,723	4,033	1,688
April	73,001	12,942	10,933	747	24,309	22,908	7,085	6,641	810	2,747	1,216	11,883	4,037	1,666
May	73,442	12,844	10,882	729	24,510	23,078	7,236	6,679	804	2,759	1,231	11,946	4,084	1,669
June	73,640	12,933	11,014	697	24,540	23,100	7,189	6,711	798	2,816	1,226	12,000	4,130	1,693
July	73,891	13,045	11,085	663	24,744	23,302	6,983	6,706	801	2,834	1,227	12,127	4,145	1,669
August	73,831	13,127	11,224	679	24,426	22,940	6,835	6,912	812	2,864	1,334	12,251	4,172	1,635
September	73,942	12,941	11,087	658	24,847	23,336	6,883	6,793	809	2,874	1,245	12,192	4,164	1,631
October	74,321	13,013	11,090	688	25,016	23,487	6,842	6,848	794	2,887	1,262	12,354	4,188	1,663
November	74,270	12,879	11,013	644	25,094	23,587	6,876	6,794	771	2,872	1,265	12,435	4,191	1,593
December	75,034	13,035	11,078	685	25,311	23,746	6,813	6,935	812	2,966	1,299	12,770	4,221	1,585

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 189.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES—Estimated inventories, book value, end of period

YEAR AND MONTH	Unadjusted for seasonal variation [1]										Adjusted for seasonal variation [1]				
		Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores						Durable goods stores			
	All retail stores [2] ★	Total ★	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	Automotive dealers	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	Total ★	General merchandise group: Total	General merchandise group: Department stores	Food stores	Apparel and accessory stores	All retail stores [2] ★	Total ★	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	Automotive dealers ★	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores
	Millions of dollars														
1961															
1962															
1963															
1964															
1965															
1966															
1967	34,561	13,917	2,657	6,736	2,688	20,644	6,818	4,846	4,327	3,598	35,299	14,151	2,742	6,839	2,732
1968	38,113	16,290	2,796	8,253	2,940	21,823	7,388	5,217	4,561	3,808	38,945	16,580	2,885	8,404	2,988
1969	41,610	17,877	2,807	9,193	3,171	23,733	8,004	5,556	4,972	4,249	42,517	18,206	2,900	9,381	3,216
1970	42,808	17,482	2,877	8,410	3,330	25,326	8,834	6,283	5,166	4,245	43,867	17,908	2,981	8,679	3,374
1971	48,895	21,273	3,547	11,136	3,546	27,622	10,013	6,997	5,685	4,618	50,063	21,687	3,683	11,363	3,585
1972	53,791	23,820	4,097	11,665	4,379	29,971	10,928	7,639	6,071	4,976	55,079	24,238	4,268	11,855	4,414
1973	61,835	28,065	4,641	14,270	4,776	33,770	12,173	8,349	7,050	5,530	63,237	28,418	4,844	14,356	4,800
1974	69,644	32,590	4,910	16,770	5,428	37,054	12,595	8,890	8,164	5,798	71,067	32,861	5,131	16,737	5,439
1975	70,273	33,130	5,239	16,478	5,711	37,143	12,426	9,070	8,190	5,758	71,744	33,356	5,474	16,347	5,717
1976	77,617	37,607	6,215	18,623	6,115	40,010	13,643	10,143	8,840	6,229	79,273	37,841	6,481	18,420	6,115
1977	87,411	42,742	7,179	22,142	6,511	44,669	15,821	12,067	9,474	7,340	89,444	43,071	7,502	21,879	6,610
1978	100,242	49,717	8,036	25,490	7,750	50,525	18,110	13,598	10,305	8,566	102,694	50,136	8,397	25,188	7,876
1979	108,406	53,630	8,604	27,256	8,533	54,778	19,139	14,353	11,456	9,143	111,098	54,108	8,981	26,933	8,681
1980	† 117,821	† 55,459	† 9,307	† 25,771	† 9,097	† 62,362	† 20,384	† 15,431	† 13,589	† 10,563	† 121,107	† 56,268	† 9,685	† 25,683	† 9,207
1981	129,060	60,743	9,793	28,285	9,687	68,317	22,736	17,574	14,866	11,866	132,707	61,588	10,180	28,178	9,795
1982	130,701	61,037	9,805	28,623	9,607	69,664	23,066	17,776	15,473	12,057	134,509	61,911	10,203	28,520	9,714
1983	142,867	68,961	11,371	33,273	11,046	73,906	24,470	19,038	16,227	13,329	147,325	70,092	11,870	33,232	11,180
1984	161,103	79,438	12,740	39,435	12,159	81,665	29,035	23,000	17,276	14,631	166,300	80,737	13,312	39,381	12,294
1985	174,149	89,260	13,780	46,550	13,373	84,889	28,606	22,597	18,591	15,852	179,671	90,791	14,429	46,550	13,522
1986	181,366	93,330	14,078	48,162	14,627	88,036	29,253	23,747	19,379	16,213	187,158	94,935	14,757	48,128	14,775
1983:															
January	129,173	61,441	9,991	28,537	9,754	67,732	22,326	17,055	14,974	11,600	134,479	62,183	10,332	28,192	9,994
February	132,438	63,235	10,461	29,599	9,915	69,203	23,556	18,106	14,999	11,950	135,260	62,984	10,471	28,695	10,148
March	135,134	63,429	10,914	29,515	10,182	71,705	25,116	19,351	15,197	12,539	135,270	62,519	10,627	28,466	10,306
April	135,778	63,500	10,984	29,649	10,172	72,278	25,759	19,939	15,196	12,664	135,325	62,255	10,602	28,547	10,296
May	137,520	64,934	11,104	30,308	10,335	72,586	25,946	20,087	15,308	12,442	137,660	63,674	10,729	29,139	10,418
June	138,406	65,483	11,175	30,444	10,537	72,923	25,773	19,903	15,456	12,633	139,385	64,727	10,956	29,562	10,526
July	137,832	64,072	11,054	29,064	10,529	73,760	26,189	20,120	15,400	12,948	139,727	64,802	11,032	29,497	10,657
August	139,484	63,510	11,226	27,919	10,844	75,974	27,238	20,950	15,444	13,670	141,142	65,574	11,226	30,008	10,833
September	144,257	65,411	11,319	29,060	11,132	78,846	28,545	21,964	15,931	14,501	143,289	67,360	11,433	31,460	11,011
October	150,158	67,489	11,247	30,552	11,310	82,669	30,365	23,426	16,425	15,352	143,125	67,246	11,384	31,594	10,854
November	154,384	70,245	11,310	32,429	11,687	84,139	31,161	24,276	16,765	15,415	145,689	69,024	11,564	32,707	11,120
December	142,867	68,961	11,371	33,273	11,046	73,906	24,470	19,038	16,227	13,329	147,325	70,092	11,870	33,232	11,180
1984:															
January	143,734	69,770	11,575	34,037	10,963	73,964	24,523	19,104	15,948	13,349	149,412	70,506	11,982	33,509	11,256
February	149,586	73,053	12,239	36,129	11,124	76,533	26,299	20,513	15,934	14,129	152,172	72,325	12,264	34,668	11,398
March	154,478	74,763	12,644	36,864	11,179	79,715	28,154	22,095	16,174	15,081	154,252	73,312	12,300	35,304	11,315
April	157,743	76,870	13,224	37,804	11,444	80,873	29,197	22,958	16,288	15,286	156,526	74,870	12,740	36,071	11,560
May	158,109	76,981	13,268	37,561	11,602	81,128	29,525	23,307	16,319	15,130	157,972	75,336	12,832	36,066	11,696
June	156,532	75,681	13,044	36,379	11,928	80,851	29,240	23,034	16,578	14,906	157,719	74,800	12,826	35,357	11,904
July	156,040	73,973	12,858	34,756	11,770	82,067	30,066	23,609	16,281	15,478	158,389	74,960	12,832	35,422	11,925
August	157,343	72,837	12,911	33,159	11,904	84,506	31,554	24,757	16,279	16,059	159,953	75,838	12,924	36,165	11,916
September	161,540	74,137	12,908	33,737	12,029	87,403	33,357	26,223	16,451	16,480	160,885	76,796	13,012	36,905	11,910
October	169,773	77,598	13,072	35,941	12,421	92,175	35,848	28,091	17,154	17,224	162,088	77,643	13,191	37,482	11,920
November	172,964	79,689	12,868	37,814	12,711	93,275	36,143	28,554	17,671	17,264	163,236	78,357	13,157	38,123	12,071
December	161,103	79,438	12,740	39,435	12,159	81,665	29,035	23,000	17,276	14,631	166,300	80,737	13,312	39,381	12,294
1985:															
January	161,413	80,995	12,894	40,902	12,056	80,418	28,119	22,152	17,034	14,350	167,158	81,475	13,320	39,950	12,365
February	166,181	83,385	13,273	42,778	12,082	82,796	29,484	23,376	17,074	15,117	168,502	82,154	13,313	40,664	12,405
March	169,273	84,848	13,795	43,006	12,476	84,425	30,533	24,192	17,256	15,498	168,657	82,919	13,419	40,955	12,640
April	170,695	85,473	13,914	43,056	12,709	85,222	31,000	24,561	17,388	15,547	168,755	82,770	13,379	40,710	12,824
May	169,945	85,298	14,019	42,676	12,810	84,647	30,576	24,158	17,365	15,347	169,573	83,410	13,584	40,960	12,913
June	169,210	85,317	13,817	42,904	12,890	83,893	29,883	23,393	17,486	15,134	170,591	84,380	13,613	41,791	12,851
July	168,976	83,311	13,923	40,522	12,763	85,665	30,439	23,627	17,443	15,942	171,761	84,587	13,895	41,433	12,944
August	168,066	80,715	14,089	37,113	12,950	87,351	31,309	24,263	17,431	16,637	171,576	84,566	14,117	40,943	12,976
September	173,145	82,007	14,126	37,643	13,224	91,138	33,214	25,856	17,772	17,373	173,135	85,360	14,226	41,542	13,106
October	184,429	88,039	14,361	41,753	13,972	96,390	35,597	27,768	18,623	18,525	176,764	88,331	14,462	43,775	13,409
November	188,710	91,433	14,171	45,192	14,288	97,277	36,051	28,435	18,998	18,874	178,666	89,983	14,490	45,576	13,543
December	174,149	89,260	13,780	46,550	13,373	84,889	28,606	22,597	18,591	15,852	179,671	90,791	14,429	46,550	13,522
1986:															
January	175,844	91,561	14,156	48,409	13,209	84,283	28,339	22,236	18,524	15,490	181,176	91,677	14,609	46,940	13,562
February	181,434	94,954	14,597	50,964	13,259	86,480	29,686	23,340	18,519	16,468	182,354	92,716	14,641	47,725	13,613
March	187,065	98,626	15,179	53,238	13,548	88,439	30,971	24,559	18,570	17,011	185,785	95,966	14,766	50,490	13,726
April	188,846	99,356	15,556	52,755	13,874	89,490	31,941	25,506	18,395	17,282	186,017	95,788	14,943	49,636	13,986
May	185,613	96,982	15,245	50,904	13,712	88,631	31,386	25,122	18,581	16,904	184,906	94,711	14,772	48,840	13,823
June	184,326	96,809	14,998	50,959	14,076	87,517	30,450	24,311	18,688	16,574	185,686	95,681	14,806	49,631	14,020
July	184,668	96,318	14,934	50,333	13,912	88,350	30,885	24,491	18,373	17,055	187,935	98,008	14,904	51,629	14,110
August	182,627	92,286	14,726	45,564	14,314	90,341	31,685	25,191	18,549	17,657	187,483	97,387	14,756	50,645	14,357
September	185,444	90,339	15,063	42,255	14,666	95,105	33,979	27,107	19,172	18,366	186,034	94,337	15,169	46,818	14,564
October	198,292	97,192	14,791	47,721	15,369	101,100	37,108	29,814	20,119	19,344	190,645	97,810	14,880	50,250	14,750
November	199,726	98,621	14,623	48,997	15,608	101,105	37,016	29,972	20,242	19,329	189,264	97,041	14,952	49,421	14,794
December	181,366	93,330	14,078	48,162	14,627	88,036	29,253	23,747	19,379	16,213	187,158	94,935	14,757	48,128	14,775

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for pp. 8 and 9.
★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 190 and 191.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES—Estimated inventories, book value, end of period—adjusted for seasonal variation—Nondurable goods stores [1]					MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES—Estimated sales, unadjusted for seasonal variations, holidays, and trading-day differences [2]						
	Total	General merchandise group				Total [3]	Durable goods stores		Nondurable goods stores			
		Total	Department stores	Food stores	Apparel and accessory stores		Total	Auto and home supply stores	Total [3]	General merchandise group stores [3]	Food stores	
	★										Total	Grocery stores
	Millions of dollars											
1961												
1962												
1963												
1964												
1965												
1966												
1967	21,148	7,266	5,161	4,280	3,748							
1968	22,365	7,875	5,556	4,511	3,967							
1969	24,311	8,538	5,923	4,908	4,421							
1970	25,959	9,438	6,713	5,095	4,422							
1971	28,376	10,728	7,499	5,601	4,820							
1972	30,841	11,743	8,214	5,981	5,200							
1973	34,819	13,137	9,016	6,946	5,791							
1974	38,206	13,647	9,632	8,043	6,071							
1975	38,388	13,521	9,848	8,069	6,029							
1976	41,432	14,886	11,037	8,709	6,516							
1977	46,373	17,307	13,145	9,362	7,646							
1978	52,558	19,853	14,829	10,193	8,914	281,607	22,005	3,334	259,602	93,296	94,295	93,240
1979	56,990	21,033	15,686	11,343	9,514	309,211	24,108	3,539	285,103	99,374	104,206	102,969
1980	† 64,839	† 22,534	† 16,994	† 13,390	† 11,119	355,676	34,323	4,762	321,353	96,466	119,823	118,101
1981	71,119	25,123	19,355	14,649	12,504	390,161	36,481	5,017	353,680	107,014	130,184	128,161
1982	72,598	25,467	19,556	15,248	12,759	408,376	38,509	4,877	369,867	111,020	137,084	134,991
1983	77,233	27,020	20,944	16,007	14,180	438,385	44,961	5,263	393,424	120,422	142,337	139,947
1984	85,563	31,990	25,247	17,027	15,615	474,038	51,496	5,463	422,542	132,656	150,488	148,126
1985	88,880	31,498	24,777	18,341	16,954	499,545	55,566	6,029	443,979	138,683	158,217	155,649
1986	92,223	32,204	26,038	19,138	17,377	519,881	61,494	6,798	458,287	144,840	164,634	161,812
1983:												
January	72,296	25,432	19,469	15,081	12,691	29,728	2,674	346	27,054	6,683	11,138	10,982
February	72,276	25,555	19,638	15,132	12,579	28,547	2,581	325	25,966	6,540	10,548	10,372
March	72,751	25,787	19,807	15,198	12,653	34,399	3,315	414	31,084	8,704	11,794	11,594
April	73,070	25,979	19,979	15,244	12,805	34,509	3,439	433	31,070	8,913	11,800	11,619
May	73,986	26,362	20,290	15,442	12,840	35,694	3,797	444	31,897	9,589	11,694	11,498
June	74,658	26,497	20,476	15,499	13,173	35,791	3,914	470	31,877	9,482	11,855	11,668
July	74,925	26,579	20,552	15,691	13,132	35,493	3,788	471	31,705	8,827	12,347	12,159
August	75,568	26,772	20,743	15,817	13,337	36,546	3,857	485	32,689	9,737	11,838	11,653
September	75,929	26,681	20,643	16,104	13,642	35,914	3,755	451	32,159	9,408	11,920	11,737
October	75,879	26,582	20,585	16,005	13,868	37,125	3,860	469	33,265	10,144	11,829	11,637
November	76,665	27,008	20,910	16,033	13,950	40,310	4,136	468	36,174	12,478	11,888	11,694
December	77,233	27,020	20,944	16,007	14,180	54,329	5,845	487	48,484	19,937	13,696	13,334
1984:												
January	78,906	27,830	21,734	16,050	14,605	32,422	3,185	370	29,237	7,418	11,675	11,498
February	79,847	28,434	22,152	16,089	14,841	32,570	3,249	361	29,321	7,695	11,586	11,397
March	80,940	28,913	22,615	16,205	15,233	37,327	3,802	427	33,525	9,442	12,796	12,611
April	81,656	29,377	22,958	16,357	15,425	37,142	3,959	441	33,183	9,901	11,947	11,742
May	82,636	29,963	23,519	16,462	15,598	39,745	4,479	487	35,266	10,975	12,726	12,540
June	82,919	30,144	23,746	16,635	15,559	39,303	4,470	495	34,833	10,710	12,810	12,630
July	83,429	30,583	24,165	16,587	15,698	37,074	4,277	475	32,797	9,434	12,469	12,292
August	84,115	31,065	24,536	16,689	15,683	39,811	4,336	483	35,475	10,816	12,917	12,738
September	84,089	31,214	24,669	16,631	15,533	37,931	4,167	450	33,764	10,263	12,270	12,094
October	84,445	31,427	24,728	16,718	15,545	39,357	4,310	495	35,047	10,664	12,441	12,255
November	84,879	31,347	24,637	16,891	15,595	44,125	4,789	495	39,336	13,977	12,844	12,646
December	85,563	31,990	25,247	17,027	15,615	57,231	6,473	484	50,758	21,161	14,007	13,683
1985:												
January	85,683	31,726	25,059	17,095	15,683	34,487	3,456	410	31,031	7,838	12,740	12,557
February	86,348	31,822	25,190	17,239	15,863	33,325	3,331	373	29,994	8,033	11,786	11,586
March	85,738	31,360	24,762	17,303	15,655	39,390	4,089	463	35,301	10,277	13,174	12,970
April	85,985	31,154	24,536	17,463	15,672	39,675	4,445	500	35,230	10,684	12,757	12,548
May	86,163	31,004	24,353	17,517	15,805	42,417	4,984	528	37,433	11,508	13,749	13,553
June	86,211	30,941	24,216	17,557	15,831	40,316	4,741	513	35,575	10,736	13,114	12,917
July	87,174	31,043	24,258	17,769	16,168	39,612	4,616	523	34,996	9,947	13,312	13,120
August	87,010	30,829	24,047	17,870	16,263	43,132	4,771	528	38,361	11,737	13,751	13,551
September	87,775	31,104	24,347	17,948	16,405	39,296	4,436	510	34,860	10,419	12,579	12,388
October	88,433	31,230	24,487	18,153	16,704	41,878	4,672	567	37,206	11,447	13,157	12,955
November	88,683	31,304	24,576	18,165	17,034	46,408	5,077	567	41,331	14,367	13,706	13,479
December	88,880	31,498	24,777	18,341	16,954	59,609	6,948	547	52,661	21,692	14,392	14,025
1986:												
January	89,499	31,837	25,041	18,573	16,910	36,658	3,745	451	32,913	8,149	13,584	13,372
February	89,638	31,765	24,963	18,638	17,154	34,670	3,566	427	31,104	8,329	12,241	12,028
March	89,819	31,816	25,137	18,636	17,183	41,485	4,351	515	37,134	11,103	13,607	13,363
April	90,229	32,062	25,455	18,474	17,404	40,356	4,727	563	35,629	10,936	13,011	12,809
May	90,195	31,816	25,325	18,743	17,391	44,218	5,222	583	38,996	12,305	14,359	14,138
June	90,005	31,568	25,193	18,762	17,355	41,329	5,040	561	36,289	11,195	13,243	13,031
July	89,927	31,546	25,171	18,716	17,280	41,938	5,288	625	36,550	10,679	14,136	13,925
August	90,096	31,253	24,991	19,018	17,277	44,300	5,235	617	39,065	12,188	14,076	13,863
September	91,697	31,859	25,549	19,361	17,376	41,070	5,035	581	36,035	10,965	13,211	13,008
October	92,835	32,614	26,337	19,612	17,443	43,946	5,351	650	38,595	11,976	14,049	13,828
November	92,223	32,144	25,927	19,355	17,429	46,940	5,675	626	41,265	14,495	13,866	13,652
December	92,223	32,204	26,038	19,138	17,377	62,971	8,259	599	54,712	22,520	15,251	14,795

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Not comparable to earlier data. See note 1 for pp. 8 and 9.
★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 191.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES [3]											
	Estimated sales—Unadjusted for seasonal variations, holidays, and trading-day differences—Nondurable goods stores			Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variations, holidays, and trading-day differences								
									Apparel and accessory stores			
	Apparel and accessory stores [2]	Eating places	Drug stores and proprietary stores	Total [3]	Auto and home supply stores	Department stores	Variety stores	Grocery stores	Total	Women's clothing, specialty stores, and furriers	Shoe stores	Drug stores and proprietary stores
	Millions of dollars											
1961												
1962												
1963												
1964												
1965												
1966												
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												
1971												
1972												
1973												
1974												
1975												
1976												
1977												
1978	14,809	14,908	12,384									
1979	15,959	16,494	14,194									
1980	21,546	22,586	16,820									
1981	24,371	24,881	18,659									
1982	26,793	26,419	20,263									
1983	30,503	28,624	23,131									
1984	33,618	31,506	25,721									
1985	38,011	33,588	27,170									
1986	42,178	35,989	28,408									
1983:												
January	1,683	2,136	1,672	34,953	418	8,335	578	11,287	2,324	915	527	1,804
February	1,630	2,059	1,643	34,818	417	8,099	578	11,410	2,359	938	543	1,840
March	2,358	2,401	1,844	35,403	425	8,290	577	11,502	2,404	967	545	1,857
April	2,335	2,398	1,816	35,518	420	8,293	564	11,573	2,417	950	560	1,892
May	2,333	2,438	1,879	36,014	431	8,494	572	11,556	2,462	964	559	1,911
June	2,312	2,372	1,882	36,489	435	8,673	571	11,668	2,538	1,001	572	1,928
July	2,221	2,496	1,870	36,683	446	8,648	591	11,748	2,538	992	571	1,958
August	2,671	2,496	1,893	36,873	462	8,727	587	11,795	2,537	991	572	1,962
September	2,484	2,434	1,863	37,044	447	8,784	573	11,749	2,563	997	592	1,988
October	2,590	2,523	1,877	37,421	448	8,907	594	11,814	2,617	1,042	600	1,993
November	3,003	2,415	1,979	37,639	443	9,007	601	11,908	2,652	1,047	603	2,032
December	4,883	2,456	2,913	37,525	455	9,019	592	11,821	2,712	1,120	596	1,941
1984:												
January	1,944	2,314	1,900	38,666	446	9,437	613	12,027	2,747	1,106	628	2,059
February	1,923	2,390	1,900	38,629	447	9,335	610	12,124	2,690	1,072	614	2,061
March	2,484	2,658	1,999	38,242	437	8,992	582	12,185	2,691	1,082	605	2,034
April	2,747	2,594	2,035	38,878	445	9,373	590	12,231	2,715	1,097	595	2,107
May	2,685	2,678	2,115	39,217	456	9,562	602	12,234	2,778	1,129	599	2,121
June	2,678	2,672	2,082	39,603	461	9,766	616	12,334	2,843	1,161	622	2,129
July	2,350	2,740	2,018	39,164	453	9,534	600	12,354	2,771	1,100	609	2,124
August	2,880	2,837	2,096	39,261	457	9,570	595	12,391	2,695	1,064	606	2,141
September	2,735	2,639	2,008	39,995	457	9,827	627	12,481	2,850	1,146	618	2,192
October	2,733	2,665	2,067	39,816	462	9,746	599	12,505	2,802	1,128	625	2,180
November	3,310	2,603	2,218	40,388	463	9,902	638	12,596	2,872	1,151	636	2,234
December	5,149	2,716	3,283	40,454	470	9,925	619	12,599	2,936	1,167	642	2,236
1985:												
January	2,084	2,463	2,086	40,291	477	9,783	602	12,722	2,906	1,171	636	2,219
February	2,081	2,372	2,027	40,958	478	10,026	626	12,774	3,000	1,223	647	2,270
March	2,903	2,829	2,159	40,930	488	9,953	625	12,766	3,029	1,235	655	2,233
April	3,002	2,790	2,134	41,384	492	10,071	619	12,949	3,071	1,268	653	2,207
May	3,006	2,903	2,247	41,491	498	10,028	612	12,982	3,089	1,267	677	2,245
June	2,870	2,896	2,166	41,354	488	9,927	609	12,995	3,099	1,293	672	2,254
July	2,693	2,937	2,192	41,543	492	10,045	615	12,977	3,147	1,329	674	2,290
August	3,543	3,047	2,290	41,983	494	10,177	613	12,980	3,242	1,344	700	2,318
September	3,009	2,832	2,104	42,042	527	10,153	650	13,109	3,231	1,370	685	2,292
October	3,200	2,891	2,214	42,030	517	10,183	603	13,073	3,272	1,370	697	2,316
November	3,866	2,828	2,240	42,469	530	10,331	592	13,163	3,336	1,419	694	2,265
December	5,754	2,858	3,311	42,468	532	10,302	594	13,306	3,289	1,389	698	2,280
1986:												
January	2,384	2,690	2,174	42,449	529	10,250	609	13,292	3,318	1,410	694	2,293
February	2,357	2,530	2,023	42,671	546	10,420	590	13,261	3,393	1,432	725	2,268
March	3,493	2,949	2,309	42,895	548	10,563	677	13,350	3,449	1,436	729	2,321
April	3,142	2,917	2,169	42,716	551	10,631	617	13,205	3,464	1,426	774	2,332
May	3,434	3,063	2,348	42,802	545	10,591	591	13,376	3,452	1,437	756	2,329
June	3,169	3,031	2,280	42,975	542	10,646	563	13,393	3,510	1,488	767	2,373
July	3,033	3,228	2,281	43,587	578	10,800	526	13,599	3,523	1,501	771	2,371
August	3,880	3,271	2,316	43,779	595	10,965	531	13,512	3,595	1,503	830	2,397
September	3,342	3,031	2,234	43,595	585	10,775	515	13,678	3,542	1,523	747	2,407
October	3,491	3,225	2,335	43,873	597	10,767	534	13,718	3,558	1,516	740	2,427
November	4,040	2,983	2,344	43,717	596	10,679	511	13,762	3,552	1,535	746	2,414
December	6,413	3,071	3,593	44,220	573	10,704	543	13,788	3,643	1,583	771	2,453

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE

YEAR AND MONTH	POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE—PERSONS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—(Thousands, except as noted) [1]												
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation							Adjusted for seasonal variation—Civilian labor force [2]					
	Noninstitutional population	Labor force		Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force			Total	Participation rate (Percent)	Employed			
		Total	Resident Armed Forces		Total	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Employment-population ratio (Percent)	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries
	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		
1961	120,671	72,359	1,900	118,771	70,459	65,746	4,714		59.3		55.4	5,200	60,546
1962	122,214	72,675	2,061	120,153	70,614	66,702	3,911		58.8		55.5	4,944	61,759
1963	124,422	73,839	2,006	122,416	71,833	67,762	4,070		58.7		55.4	4,687	63,076
1964	126,503	75,109	2,018	124,485	73,091	69,305	3,786		58.7		55.7	4,523	64,782
1965	128,459	76,401	1,946	126,513	74,455	71,088	3,366		58.9		56.2	4,361	66,726
1966	130,180	77,892	2,122	128,058	75,770	72,895	2,875		59.2		56.9	3,979	68,915
1967	132,092	79,565	2,216	129,874	77,347	74,372	2,975		59.6		57.3	3,844	70,527
1968	134,281	80,990	2,253	132,028	78,737	75,920	2,817		59.6		57.5	3,817	72,103
1969	136,573	82,972	2,238	134,335	80,734	77,902	2,832		60.1		58.0	3,606	74,296
1970	139,203	84,889	2,118	137,085	82,771	78,678	4,093		60.4		57.4	3,463	75,215
1971	142,189	86,355	1,973	140,216	84,382	79,367	5,016		60.2		56.6	3,394	75,972
1972	145,939	88,847	1,813	144,126	87,034	82,153	4,882		60.4		57.0	3,484	78,669
1973	148,870	91,203	1,774	147,096	89,429	85,064	4,365		60.8		57.8	3,470	81,594
1974	151,841	93,670	1,721	150,120	91,949	86,794	5,156		61.3		57.8	3,515	83,279
1975	154,831	95,453	1,678	153,153	93,775	85,846	7,929		61.2		56.1	3,408	82,438
1976	157,818	97,826	1,668	156,150	96,158	88,752	7,406		61.6		56.8	3,331	85,421
1977	160,689	100,665	1,656	159,033	99,009	92,017	6,991		62.3		57.9	3,283	88,734
1978	163,541	103,882	1,631	161,911	102,251	96,048	6,202		63.2		59.3	3,387	92,661
1979	166,460	106,559	1,597	164,863	104,962	98,824	6,137		63.7		59.9	3,347	95,477
1980	169,349	108,544	1,604	167,745	106,940	99,303	7,637		63.8		59.2	3,364	95,938
1981	171,775	110,315	1,645	170,130	108,670	100,397	8,273		63.9		59.0	3,368	97,030
1982	173,939	111,872	1,668	172,271	110,204	99,526	10,678		64.0		57.8	3,401	96,125
1983	175,891	113,226	1,676	174,215	111,550	100,834	10,717		64.0		57.9	3,383	97,450
1984	178,080	115,241	1,697	176,383	113,544	105,005	8,539		64.4		59.5	3,321	101,685
1985	179,912	117,167	1,706	178,206	115,461	107,150	8,312		64.8		60.1	3,179	103,971
1986	182,293	119,540	1,706	180,587	117,834	109,597	8,237		65.3		60.7	3,163	106,434
1983:													
January	175,021	111,446	1,667	173,354	109,779	97,262	12,517	110,694	63.9	99,168	57.2	3,436	95,732
February	175,169	111,311	1,664	173,505	109,647	97,265	12,382	110,654	63.8	99,112	57.1	3,385	95,727
March	175,320	111,537	1,664	173,656	109,873	97,994	11,879	110,592	63.7	99,189	57.1	3,369	95,820
April	175,465	111,546	1,671	173,794	109,875	98,840	11,035	110,841	63.8	99,573	57.3	3,343	96,230
May	175,622	111,977	1,669	173,953	110,308	99,543	10,765	110,823	63.7	99,671	57.3	3,342	96,329
June	175,793	115,051	1,668	174,125	113,383	101,813	11,570	111,821	64.2	100,573	57.8	3,461	97,112
July	175,970	115,644	1,664	174,306	113,980	103,273	10,707	111,746	64.1	101,216	58.1	3,481	97,735
August	176,122	115,260	1,682	174,440	113,578	103,167	10,411	112,196	64.3	101,597	58.2	3,493	98,104
September	176,297	113,892	1,695	174,602	112,197	102,366	9,830	112,300	64.3	102,024	58.4	3,345	98,679
October	176,474	113,737	1,695	174,779	112,042	102,659	9,383	111,926	64.0	102,049	58.4	3,306	98,743
November	176,636	113,832	1,685	174,951	112,147	103,018	9,129	112,220	64.1	102,720	58.7	3,278	99,442
December	176,809	113,483	1,688	175,121	111,795	102,803	8,992	112,349	64.2	102,980	58.8	3,330	99,650
1984:													
January	177,219	112,711	1,686	175,533	111,025	101,270	9,755	112,237	63.9	103,199	58.8	3,286	99,913
February	177,363	113,052	1,684	175,679	111,368	101,961	9,407	112,671	64.1	103,856	59.1	3,362	100,494
March	177,510	113,514	1,686	175,824	111,828	102,770	9,057	112,714	64.1	103,964	59.1	3,252	100,712
April	177,662	113,845	1,693	175,969	112,152	103,628	8,525	113,123	64.3	104,374	59.3	3,316	101,058
May	177,813	114,941	1,690	176,123	113,251	105,096	8,154	113,675	64.5	105,219	59.7	3,347	101,872
June	177,974	117,083	1,690	176,284	115,393	106,812	8,582	113,757	64.5	105,545	59.9	3,373	102,172
July	178,138	117,896	1,698	176,440	116,198	107,484	8,714	113,932	64.6	105,446	59.8	3,337	102,109
August	178,295	116,788	1,712	176,583	115,076	106,694	8,382	113,657	64.4	105,164	59.6	3,276	101,888
September	178,483	115,563	1,720	176,763	113,843	105,792	8,051	113,824	64.4	105,468	59.7	3,379	102,089
October	178,661	115,955	1,705	176,956	114,250	106,262	7,989	114,018	64.4	105,646	59.7	3,203	102,443
November	178,834	115,814	1,699	177,135	114,115	106,246	7,869	114,174	64.5	105,967	59.8	3,380	102,587
December	179,004	115,726	1,698	177,306	114,028	106,049	7,978	114,585	64.6	106,200	59.9	3,386	102,814
1985:													
January	179,081	115,172	1,697	177,384	113,475	104,344	9,131	114,797	64.7	106,291	59.9	3,312	102,979
February	179,219	115,295	1,703	177,516	113,592	104,690	8,902	114,970	64.8	106,605	60.1	3,336	103,269
March	179,368	116,095	1,701	177,667	114,394	105,768	8,625	115,316	64.9	106,965	60.2	3,289	103,676
April	179,501	116,027	1,702	177,799	114,325	106,175	8,150	115,313	64.9	106,949	60.2	3,337	103,612
May	179,649	116,595	1,705	177,944	114,890	106,880	8,011	115,286	64.8	106,995	60.1	3,276	103,719
June	179,798	118,274	1,702	178,096	116,572	107,819	8,753	114,926	64.5	106,541	59.8	3,138	103,403
July	179,967	119,240	1,704	178,263	117,538	108,854	8,682	115,280	64.7	106,842	59.9	3,131	103,711
August	180,131	118,405	1,726	178,405	116,679	108,628	8,051	115,277	64.6	107,136	60.1	3,106	104,030
September	180,304	117,582	1,732	178,572	115,850	107,867	7,984	115,844	64.9	107,602	60.3	3,044	104,558
October	180,470	118,046	1,700	178,770	116,346	108,428	7,917	116,080	64.9	107,792	60.3	3,072	104,720
November	180,642	117,799	1,702	178,940	116,097	108,282	7,815	116,149	64.9	107,978	60.3	3,055	104,923
December	180,810	117,478	1,698	179,112	115,780	108,063	7,717	116,333	64.9	108,149	60.4	3,151	104,998
1986:													
January	181,361	117,122	1,691	179,670	115,431	106,959	8,472	116,794	65.0	108,892	60.6	3,280	105,612
February	181,512	117,416	1,691	179,821	115,725	106,685	9,041	117,042	65.1	108,557	60.4	3,105	105,452
March	181,678	118,002	1,693	179,985	116,309	107,643	8,667	117,187	65.1	108,807	60.5	3,252	105,555
April	181,843	118,012	1,695	180,148	116,317	108,201	8,115	117,292	65.1	108,969	60.5	3,199	105,770
May	181,998	118,886	1,687	180,311	117,199	109,041	8,158	117,587	65.2	109,165	60.5	3,151	106,014
June	182,183	121,324	1,680	180,503	119,644	110,869	8,775	118,005	65.4	109,613	60.7	3,164	106,449
July	182,354	121,975	1,672	180,682	120,303	111,832	8,471	118,117	65.4	109,887	60.8	3,124	106,763
August	182,525	121,168	1,697	180,828	119,471	111,515	7,955	118,124	65.3	110,067	60.9	3,057	107,010
September	182,713	119,960	1,716	180,997	118,244	110,229	8,015	118,272	65.3	109,987	60.8	3,142	106,845
October	182,935	120,448	1,749	181,186	118,699	110,857	7,842	118,414	65.4	110,192	60.8	3,162	107,030
November	183,114	120,374	1,751	181,363	118,623	110,751	7,872	118,675	65.4	110,432	60.9	3,215	107,217
December	183,297	119,799	1,750	181,547	118,049	110,588	7,461	118,586	65.3	110,637	60.9	3,161	107,476

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 191–193.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—LABOR FORCE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE—UNEMPLOYED—Adjusted for seasonal variation (Thousands) [1]		UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS—Adjusted for seasonal variation [1]									
	Total	Long-term, 15 weeks and over	Total	20 years of age and over		Both sexes, 16–19 years of age	White	Black	Hispanic origin	Married men, spouse present	Married women, spouse present	Women who maintain families
	★		★	Men	Women							
	Unemployed in each group as percent of civilian labor force in the group, except as noted											
1961		1,532	6.7	5.7	6.3	16.8	6.0			4.6	6.4	
1962		1,119	5.5	4.6	5.4	14.7	4.9			3.6	5.4	
1963		1,068	5.7	4.5	5.4	17.2	5.0			3.4	5.4	
1964		973	5.2	3.9	5.2	16.2	4.6			2.8	5.1	
1965		755	4.5	3.2	4.5	14.8	4.1			2.4	4.5	
1966		526	3.8	2.5	3.8	12.8	3.4			1.9	3.7	
1967		448	3.8	2.3	4.2	12.9	3.4			1.8	4.5	
1968		412	3.6	2.2	3.8	12.7	3.2			1.6	3.9	4.4
1969		375	3.5	2.1	3.7	12.2	3.1			1.5	3.9	4.4
1970		663	4.9	3.5	4.8	15.3	4.5			2.6	4.9	5.4
1971		1,187	5.9	4.4	5.7	16.9	5.4			3.2	5.7	7.3
1972		1,167	5.6	4.0	5.4	16.2	5.1	10.4		2.8	5.4	7.2
1973		826	4.9	3.3	4.9	14.5	4.3	9.4	7.5	2.3	4.7	7.1
1974		955	5.6	3.8	5.5	16.0	5.0	10.5	8.1	2.7	5.3	7.0
1975		2,505	8.5	6.8	8.0	19.9	7.8	14.8	12.2	5.1	7.9	10.0
1976		2,366	7.7	5.9	7.4	19.0	7.0	14.0	11.5	4.2	7.1	10.1
1977		1,942	7.1	5.2	7.0	17.8	6.2	14.0	10.1	3.6	6.5	9.4
1978		1,414	6.1	4.3	6.0	16.4	5.2	12.8	9.1	2.8	5.5	8.5
1979		1,241	5.8	4.2	5.7	16.1	5.1	12.3	8.3	2.8	5.1	8.3
1980		1,871	7.1	5.9	6.4	17.8	6.3	14.3	10.1	4.2	5.8	9.2
1981		2,285	7.6	6.3	6.8	19.6	6.7	15.6	10.4	4.3	6.0	10.4
1982		3,485	9.7	8.8	8.3	23.2	8.6	18.9	13.8	6.5	7.4	11.7
1983		4,210	9.6	8.9	8.1	22.4	8.4	19.5	13.7	6.5	7.0	12.2
1984		2,737	7.5	6.6	6.8	18.9	6.5	15.9	10.7	4.6	5.7	10.4
1985		2,305	7.2	6.2	6.6	18.6	6.2	15.1	10.5	4.3	5.6	10.4
1986		2,232	7.0	6.1	6.2	18.3	6.0	14.5	10.6	4.4	5.2	9.8
1983:												
January	11,526	4,670	10.4	9.6	9.0	23.1	9.1	21.2	15.3	7.2	7.9	13.3
February	11,542	4,635	10.4	9.8	8.9	22.7	9.3	20.0	15.5	7.2	7.7	13.0
March	11,403	4,609	10.3	9.6	8.8	23.5	9.1	20.1	15.6	7.2	7.5	13.2
April	11,268	4,369	10.2	9.6	8.4	23.4	8.9	20.4	14.8	7.1	7.3	13.0
May	11,152	4,552	10.1	9.6	8.4	22.8	8.8	20.4	14.0	7.0	7.4	12.8
June	11,248	4,487	10.1	9.1	8.7	24.1	8.7	20.6	14.2	6.7	7.7	12.7
July	10,530	4,326	9.4	8.8	7.8	22.8	8.1	19.4	12.4	6.1	6.9	12.1
August	10,599	4,064	9.4	8.7	7.9	22.9	8.2	19.7	12.9	6.4	6.8	11.6
September	10,276	3,853	9.2	8.5	7.7	21.6	8.0	18.7	12.9	6.0	6.7	11.8
October	9,877	3,640	8.8	8.2	7.5	21.4	7.7	18.1	12.1	5.7	6.3	11.3
November	9,500	3,528	8.5	7.8	7.2	20.3	7.3	17.5	12.3	5.5	6.2	10.4
December	9,369	3,372	8.3	7.5	7.3	19.9	7.2	17.8	11.6	5.2	6.3	11.2
1984:												
January	9,038	3,263	8.1	7.2	7.1	19.5	6.9	17.3	11.4	5.0	6.0	10.8
February	8,815	2,993	7.8	7.0	6.9	19.4	6.8	16.3	10.3	4.8	5.9	10.7
March	8,750	2,881	7.8	6.8	6.9	19.9	6.7	16.6	11.5	4.7	5.7	10.8
April	8,749	2,836	7.7	6.8	6.9	19.3	6.6	16.6	11.7	4.7	5.8	10.5
May	8,456	2,888	7.4	6.5	6.7	18.7	6.4	15.8	10.6	4.6	5.7	9.9
June	8,212	2,620	7.2	6.3	6.5	18.3	6.2	15.4	10.3	4.5	5.6	9.8
July	8,486	2,634	7.4	6.5	6.8	18.5	6.3	16.7	10.3	4.5	5.8	10.0
August	8,493	2,600	7.5	6.5	6.9	18.7	6.4	16.0	10.6	4.5	5.9	10.1
September	8,356	2,558	7.3	6.4	6.5	19.1	6.4	14.9	10.5	4.6	5.7	9.7
October	8,372	2,514	7.3	6.2	6.9	18.5	6.3	15.2	10.8	4.5	5.8	10.5
November	8,207	2,436	7.2	6.2	6.6	17.8	6.2	14.9	10.3	4.4	5.5	10.9
December	8,385	2,398	7.3	6.4	6.6	18.8	6.3	15.1	10.4	4.5	5.5	10.0
1985:												
January	8,506	2,300	7.4	6.3	6.8	18.8	6.4	15.2	10.7	4.5	5.8	10.2
February	8,365	2,408	7.3	6.3	6.7	18.3	6.2	16.1	9.6	4.4	5.3	10.8
March	8,351	2,387	7.2	6.2	6.7	18.3	6.2	15.2	10.4	4.2	5.8	10.2
April	8,364	2,369	7.3	6.3	6.7	17.6	6.2	15.2	10.5	4.3	5.8	10.8
May	8,291	2,296	7.2	6.0	6.7	18.6	6.1	15.4	10.6	4.0	5.6	10.7
June	8,385	2,309	7.3	6.4	6.7	18.5	6.4	14.2	10.7	4.6	5.8	9.8
July	8,438	2,316	7.3	6.2	6.6	19.7	6.3	15.1	11.0	4.3	5.6	10.5
August	8,141	2,248	7.1	6.0	6.6	17.6	6.2	14.1	10.3	4.2	5.4	10.7
September	8,242	2,278	7.1	6.1	6.7	17.9	6.1	15.0	10.3	4.4	5.7	11.1
October	8,288	2,276	7.1	6.1	6.4	20.0	6.1	14.8	11.1	4.2	5.4	10.6
November	8,171	2,207	7.0	6.0	6.4	18.4	5.9	15.5	10.8	4.3	5.5	10.0
December	8,184	2,209	7.0	6.0	6.4	19.0	6.0	15.0	10.5	4.3	5.4	9.6
1986:												
January	7,902	2,117	6.8	5.8	6.1	18.2	5.8	14.6	10.3	4.3	5.1	9.9
February	8,485	2,332	7.2	6.2	6.6	18.9	6.3	14.9	11.8	4.5	5.5	9.9
March	8,380	2,243	7.2	6.2	6.5	18.4	6.2	14.8	10.5	4.5	5.5	10.1
April	8,323	2,130	7.1	6.0	6.4	19.3	6.1	14.8	10.5	4.2	5.3	9.5
May	8,422	2,232	7.2	6.2	6.4	18.8	6.2	14.8	10.9	4.4	5.3	10.1
June	8,392	2,299	7.1	6.2	6.3	18.9	6.1	14.9	10.6	4.5	5.2	10.0
July	8,230	2,250	7.0	6.2	6.2	17.9	6.0	14.2	10.5	4.4	5.2	9.5
August	8,057	2,272	6.8	5.9	6.1	18.0	5.8	14.6	10.8	4.2	5.1	10.1
September	8,285	2,373	7.0	6.2	6.2	18.5	6.0	14.6	10.9	4.3	5.1	9.8
October	8,222	2,168	6.9	6.2	6.1	17.7	6.0	14.3	10.4	4.6	5.0	8.9
November	8,243	2,217	6.9	6.2	6.1	18.2	6.0	14.2	9.6	4.5	5.0	9.7
December	7,949	2,171	6.7	6.0	5.9	17.3	5.8	13.7	10.5	4.3	4.8	9.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 194.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—LABOR FORCE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS [1]											
	Industry of last job—Adjusted for seasonal variation					Occupation—Unadjusted for seasonal variation						
	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers				Agricultural wage and salary workers	Managerial and professional specialty	Technical, sales, and administrative support	Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Farming, forestry, and fishing
	Total	Construction	Manufacturing								
			Total	Durable goods							
	Unemployed in each group as percent of civilian labor force in the group											
1961	7.5	15.7	7.8	8.5	9.6						
1962	6.1	13.5	5.8	5.7	7.5						
1963	6.1	13.3	5.7	5.5	9.2						
1964	5.4	11.2	5.0	4.7	9.7						
1965	4.6	10.1	4.0	3.5	7.6						
1966	3.8	8.0	3.2	2.8	6.6						
1967	3.9	7.4	3.7	3.4	6.9						
1968	3.6	6.9	3.3	3.0	6.3						
1969	3.5	6.0	3.3	3.0	6.1						
1970	5.2	9.7	5.6	5.7	7.5						
1971	6.2	10.4	6.8	7.0	7.9						
1972	5.7	10.3	5.6	5.5	7.7						
1973	4.9	8.9	4.4	3.9	7.0						
1974	5.7	10.7	5.8	5.4	7.5						
1975	9.1	18.0	10.9	11.3	10.4						
1976	7.9	15.5	7.9	7.7	11.8						
1977	7.1	12.7	6.7	6.2	11.2						
1978	5.9	10.6	5.5	5.0	8.9						
1979	5.8	10.3	5.6	5.0	9.3						
1980	7.4	14.1	8.5	8.9	11.0						
1981	7.7	15.6	8.3	8.2	12.1						
1982	10.1	20.0	12.3	13.3	14.7	3.3	6.1	10.8	10.6	16.7	8.5
1983	9.9	18.4	11.2	12.1	16.0	3.3	6.3	10.9	10.6	15.5	9.9
1984	7.4	14.3	7.5	7.2	13.5	2.6	5.0	9.1	7.5	11.5	8.5
1985	7.2	13.1	7.7	7.6	13.2	2.4	4.8	8.8	7.2	11.2	8.6
1986	7.0	13.1	7.1	6.9	12.5	2.4	4.7	8.6	7.2	10.9	7.8
1983:											
January	10.9	20.4	13.0	14.8	15.6	3.9	7.3	11.8	13.6	20.6	13.4
February	10.9	19.6	13.3	14.8	16.3	3.5	7.3	11.3	14.4	19.9	14.1
March	10.8	20.5	13.0	14.3	16.1	3.5	6.7	11.7	13.7	18.8	12.6
April	10.5	20.3	12.4	13.7	17.5	3.4	6.3	11.3	12.3	17.0	10.1
May	10.5	20.4	12.4	13.5	17.0	3.3	6.4	11.4	11.1	16.1	7.9
June	10.1	18.2	11.6	12.3	17.3	3.5	6.8	11.4	10.7	14.5	6.2
July	9.6	17.8	10.7	11.5	14.5	3.6	6.3	10.5	9.4	14.1	7.4
August	9.7	18.0	11.1	11.5	15.0	3.4	6.4	10.3	9.3	13.8	8.3
September	9.2	17.9	10.0	10.7	15.7	3.2	5.9	10.8	8.9	13.2	8.2
October	8.9	15.6	9.4	10.0	16.0	2.7	5.9	11.1	8.2	12.6	9.2
November	8.5	15.2	8.9	9.0	15.7	2.7	5.5	9.9	7.9	12.7	10.8
December	8.4	16.3	8.4	8.4	15.7	2.6	5.2	9.6	8.4	13.0	12.0
1984:											
January	8.0	15.2	8.3	8.1	15.5	3.0	5.7	9.9	10.0	13.9	13.6
February	7.8	14.9	7.7	7.6	13.8	2.7	5.6	9.5	10.0	13.7	11.5
March	7.7	13.6	7.6	7.8	15.1	2.4	5.2	9.6	9.1	12.8	11.2
April	7.7	14.6	7.6	7.4	12.8	2.2	5.0	9.2	8.1	11.9	8.6
May	7.3	15.2	7.2	7.0	14.0	2.5	4.7	8.7	7.4	10.9	6.8
June	7.0	14.7	7.3	7.0	12.6	2.4	4.9	8.4	7.0	10.5	5.9
July	7.4	14.6	7.5	6.8	13.9	3.0	4.8	9.2	6.7	10.8	6.0
August	7.4	14.2	7.3	6.8	12.6	3.1	5.0	9.3	6.0	10.5	5.8
September	7.2	13.7	7.3	6.9	13.9	2.8	5.0	8.9	6.2	10.2	7.4
October	7.2	13.4	7.3	6.9	13.6	2.5	4.8	9.1	5.9	10.6	7.9
November	7.2	13.9	7.1	7.0	11.4	2.4	4.6	8.8	6.6	10.7	8.4
December	7.3	13.7	7.4	7.3	12.7	2.2	4.6	8.5	6.6	11.7	11.8
1985:											
January	7.4	13.4	7.6	7.3	16.1	2.6	5.3	9.0	9.2	13.4	13.4
February	7.3	13.3	7.6	7.3	13.3	2.3	5.1	8.9	8.9	13.1	12.8
March	7.2	13.2	7.7	7.5	12.7	2.3	4.9	8.8	8.4	12.5	10.7
April	7.2	13.6	8.0	7.8	13.3	2.3	4.6	8.6	7.8	11.5	8.2
May	7.2	10.6	7.7	7.7	11.6	2.3	5.0	8.9	6.5	10.3	6.0
June	7.3	13.8	7.7	7.8	12.6	2.7	5.0	9.1	6.8	10.7	6.6
July	7.2	13.4	7.9	7.9	13.7	2.7	4.9	8.5	6.4	11.0	6.3
August	7.2	13.4	7.8	7.8	13.5	2.9	4.8	8.2	6.2	10.4	6.2
September	7.2	13.8	7.7	7.7	12.9	2.7	4.9	8.8	6.7	10.4	6.7
October	7.1	13.4	7.5	7.2	13.1	2.3	4.9	8.8	6.0	10.6	7.4
November	7.1	13.3	7.6	7.6	13.2	2.1	4.4	8.5	6.7	10.9	9.0
December	7.0	12.6	7.3	7.3	10.7	2.0	4.2	8.9	7.2	10.6	9.4
1986:											
January	6.8	12.8	7.1	7.0	11.5	2.3	4.7	9.0	8.3	12.3	9.7
February	7.2	13.0	7.3	7.4	13.8	2.4	5.3	9.1	9.5	12.3	12.4
March	7.1	13.0	7.2	6.9	12.1	2.4	4.8	8.9	8.6	12.3	10.8
April	7.1	12.3	6.9	6.9	13.4	2.1	4.4	8.8	8.0	11.1	8.2
May	7.2	13.0	7.4	7.3	15.3	2.2	4.8	8.7	7.3	10.4	7.3
June	7.1	12.4	7.2	7.0	13.2	2.4	5.0	8.4	6.7	10.6	6.2
July	7.1	13.0	6.9	6.7	11.4	2.8	4.9	8.4	6.7	10.0	5.5
August	6.9	12.4	6.9	6.8	13.3	2.7	4.8	8.2	6.0	9.5	6.0
September	7.0	12.9	7.0	6.5	12.9	2.7	4.9	8.6	6.0	10.0	6.7
October	7.0	13.8	7.3	7.2	11.9	2.5	4.6	8.9	6.1	10.3	7.0
November	7.0	15.1	7.1	6.6	10.1	2.3	4.5	8.1	6.6	10.7	7.6
December	6.8	13.7	6.9	6.4	11.5	2.1	3.9	8.0	6.7	10.8	9.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS [1]														
	Not seasonally adjusted—All employees		Adjusted for seasonal variation [2]												
				Private sector (excluding government)		Goods-producing									
									Manufacturing						
										Durable goods industries					
	Total ★	Private sector (excluding government employees) ★	All employees, total ★	Total ★	Nonmanufacturing industries	Total	Mining	Construction	Total ★	Total ★	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products
	Thousands														
1961	53,999	45,404	53,999	45,404	29,079	19,857	672	2,859	16,326	9,070	614	350	582	1,100	1,181
1962	55,549	46,660	55,549	46,660	29,806	20,451	650	2,948	16,853	9,480	624	367	592	1,121	1,238
1963	56,653	47,429	56,653	47,429	30,433	20,640	635	3,010	16,995	9,616	631	371	601	1,127	1,264
1964	58,283	48,686	58,283	48,686	31,413	21,005	634	3,097	17,274	9,816	647	387	614	1,188	1,295
1965	60,765	50,689	60,765	50,689	32,629	21,926	632	3,232	18,062	10,405	654	410	626	1,253	1,372
1966	63,901	53,116	63,901	53,116	33,903	23,158	627	3,317	19,214	11,282	666	440	644	1,297	1,489
1967	65,803	54,413	65,803	54,413	34,965	23,308	613	3,248	19,447	11,439	649	434	628	1,267	1,557
1968	67,897	56,058	67,897	56,058	36,277	23,737	606	3,350	19,781	11,626	661	450	636	1,261	1,610
1969	70,384	58,189	70,384	58,189	38,022	24,361	619	3,575	20,167	11,895	678	461	656	1,305	1,666
1970	70,880	58,325	70,880	58,325	38,959	23,578	623	3,588	19,367	11,208	646	440	644	1,260	1,560
1971	71,214	58,331	71,214	58,331	39,710	22,935	609	3,704	18,623	10,636	669	444	645	1,171	1,480
1972	73,675	60,341	73,675	60,341	41,190	23,668	628	3,889	19,151	11,049	726	483	678	1,173	1,547
1973	76,790	63,058	76,790	63,058	42,904	24,893	642	4,097	20,154	11,891	759	507	716	1,259	1,651
1974	78,265	64,095	78,265	64,095	44,018	24,794	697	4,020	20,077	11,925	712	489	708	1,289	1,639
1975	76,945	62,259	76,945	62,259	43,936	22,600	752	3,525	18,323	10,688	615	417	629	1,139	1,458
1976	79,382	64,511	79,382	64,511	45,514	23,352	779	3,576	18,997	11,077	680	444	644	1,155	1,511
1977	82,471	67,344	82,471	67,344	47,662	24,346	813	3,851	19,682	11,597	722	464	669	1,182	1,583
1978	86,697	71,026	86,697	71,026	50,520	25,585	851	4,229	20,505	12,274	755	494	698	1,215	1,673
1979	89,823	73,876	89,823	73,876	52,836	26,461	958	4,463	21,040	12,760	767	498	709	1,254	1,718
1980	90,406	74,166	90,406	74,166	53,880	25,656	1,027	4,346	20,285	12,187	691	466	662	1,142	1,613
1981	91,156	75,126	91,156	75,126	54,955	25,497	1,139	4,188	20,170	12,109	666	464	638	1,122	1,590
1982	89,566	73,729	89,566	73,729	54,948	23,813	1,128	3,905	18,781	11,039	598	432	577	922	1,427
1983	90,196	74,330	90,196	74,330	55,853	23,334	952	3,948	18,434	10,732	657	448	570	832	1,370
1984	94,496	78,472	94,496	78,472	59,094	24,727	966	4,383	19,378	11,505	704	487	593	857	1,463
1985	97,519	81,125	97,519	81,125	61,865	24,859	927	4,673	19,260	11,490	697	494	588	808	1,465
1986	99,610	82,900	99,610	82,900	63,906	24,681	783	4,904	18,994	11,244	711	497	586	753	1,431
1983:															
January	87,614	71,742	88,818	72,945	54,901	22,925	992	3,889	18,044	10,431	605	426	554	815	1,341
February	87,621	71,506	88,725	72,866	54,828	22,815	967	3,810	18,038	10,435	614	422	554	808	1,340
March	88,232	72,043	88,932	73,069	55,005	22,807	956	3,787	18,064	10,450	620	427	555	815	1,338
April	89,095	72,939	89,248	73,398	55,240	22,915	944	3,813	18,158	10,518	631	436	562	819	1,346
May	89,925	73,734	89,557	73,680	55,409	23,046	938	3,837	18,271	10,607	644	442	565	823	1,354
June	90,751	74,759	89,964	74,075	55,730	23,184	937	3,902	18,345	10,657	658	446	568	823	1,360
July	90,179	75,048	90,381	74,525	56,052	23,371	944	3,954	18,473	10,756	666	456	571	831	1,366
August	89,907	74,923	90,064	74,189	55,669	23,460	942	3,998	18,520	10,797	676	456	576	832	1,379
September	91,634	76,034	91,194	75,291	56,634	23,635	944	4,034	18,657	10,894	682	460	580	842	1,388
October	92,148	76,162	91,467	75,615	56,827	23,811	953	4,070	18,788	11,003	689	466	584	853	1,400
November	92,506	76,385	91,776	75,927	57,036	23,951	953	4,107	18,891	11,086	692	469	585	860	1,409
December	92,783	76,687	92,140	76,269	57,304	24,049	956	4,128	18,965	11,149	693	472	584	863	1,420
1984:															
January	91,298	75,435	92,569	76,704	57,647	24,205	959	4,189	19,057	11,220	696	476	584	853	1,428
February	91,867	75,721	93,085	77,197	58,032	24,424	961	4,298	19,165	11,307	701	481	594	858	1,435
March	92,587	76,371	93,377	77,482	58,222	24,501	962	4,279	19,260	11,381	706	484	594	860	1,444
April	93,548	77,308	93,737	77,799	58,468	24,598	963	4,304	19,331	11,429	706	486	593	864	1,447
May	94,430	78,144	94,040	78,066	58,689	24,674	968	4,329	19,377	11,475	706	486	593	868	1,455
June	95,250	79,170	94,420	78,424	58,995	24,787	974	4,384	19,429	11,533	709	488	594	869	1,465
July	94,554	79,288	94,723	78,710	59,203	24,889	975	4,407	19,507	11,595	706	489	595	868	1,477
August	94,842	79,672	94,970	78,883	59,369	24,913	979	4,420	19,514	11,624	703	488	592	863	1,478
September	95,769	79,928	95,278	79,151	59,686	24,891	978	4,448	19,465	11,607	701	486	592	853	1,477
October	96,328	80,020	95,606	79,455	59,965	24,922	965	4,467	19,490	11,630	703	490	593	849	1,482
November	96,707	80,234	95,941	79,763	60,290	24,928	958	4,497	19,473	11,624	702	493	593	846	1,483
December	96,767	80,374	96,099	79,944	60,451	24,979	947	4,539	19,493	11,648	704	495	594	838	1,485
1985: r															
January	95,029	78,832	96,364	80,162	60,683	24,993	945	4,569	19,479	11,643	702	495	593	838	1,481
February	95,242	78,753	96,512	80,287	60,864	24,926	943	4,560	19,423	11,607	698	495	589	833	1,479
March	96,042	79,446	96,880	80,608	61,211	24,977	941	4,639	19,397	11,592	697	496	592	826	1,475
April	96,851	80,254	97,058	80,764	61,428	24,943	949	4,658	19,336	11,549	690	494	589	820	1,472
May	97,708	81,054	97,299	80,963	61,669	24,901	945	4,662	19,294	11,527	695	490	587	815	1,470
June	98,258	81,827	97,409	81,050	61,791	24,852	937	4,656	19,259	11,503	694	492	587	811	1,466
July	97,402	81,735	97,572	81,123	61,898	24,812	928	4,659	19,225	11,465	696	492	587	804	1,463
August	97,655	82,142	97,785	81,322	62,126	24,799	922	4,681	19,196	11,443	698	495	588	790	1,461
September	98,468	82,241	97,968	81,463	62,335	24,752	917	4,707	19,128	11,386	697	492	586	788	1,456
October	98,984	82,282	98,230	81,706	62,570	24,782	907	4,739	19,136	11,400	700	493	587	788	1,456
November	99,238	82,388	98,445	81,912	62,781	24,784	898	4,755	19,131	11,393	701	494	587	790	1,455
December	99,355	82,545	98,658	82,097	62,965	24,799	890	4,777	19,132	11,384	700	495	587	790	1,450
1986:															
January	97,405	80,844	98,776	82,209	63,084	24,821	886	4,810	19,125	11,377	705	495	589	785	1,448
February	97,598	80,712	98,914	82,295	63,205	24,768	867	4,811	19,090	11,345	702	495	589	781	1,444
March	98,150	81,204	99,013	82,394	63,351	24,711	838	4,830	19,043	11,307	702	495	587	772	1,441
April	99,036	82,092	99,252	82,611	63,572	24,770	812	4,919	19,039	11,305	704	495	590	768	1,441
May	99,815	82,834	99,389	82,730	63,718	24,708	786	4,910	19,012	11,277	706	496	589	765	1,438
June	100,183	83,467	99,323	82,670	63,711	24,628	769	4,900	18,959	11,218	707	497	587	747	1,432
July	99,440	83,629	99,601	82,991	64,051	24,628	764	4,924	18,940	11,199	704	497	584	745	1,423
August	99,641	83,967	99,772	83,125	64,180	24,639	748	4,946	18,945	11,206	712	499	584	735	1,423
September	100,549	84,025	100,039	83,241	64,308	24,620	739	4,948	18,933	11,181	716	499	584	732	1,424
October	100,984	83,918	100,209	83,337	64,403	24,611	735	4,942	18,934	11,169	718	499	581	733	1,421
November	101,234	84,000	100,415	83,515	64,561	24,630	730	4,946	18,954	11,174	723	499	582	733	1,419
December	101,289	84,103	100,567	83,643	64,673	24,630	724	4,936	18,970	11,175	728	499	584	733	1,422

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 194 and 195.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS [1]—Adjusted for seasonal variation [2]														
	Goods-producing: Durable goods industries					Goods-producing: Nondurable goods industries									
	Machinery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and misc. plastics products	Leather and leather products
	Thousands														
1961	1,419	1,443	1,591	411	378	7,256	1,775	91	893	1,215	601	917	828	202	375	358
1962	1,493	1,531	1,701	424	390	7,373	1,763	91	902	1,264	614	926	849	195	408	361
1963	1,529	1,515	1,767	423	387	7,380	1,752	89	885	1,283	619	931	865	189	419	349
1964	1,610	1,504	1,751	424	398	7,458	1,750	90	892	1,303	626	952	879	184	436	348
1965	1,735	1,615	1,873	445	420	7,656	1,757	87	926	1,354	639	979	908	183	471	353
1966	1,910	1,856	2,052	495	434	7,930	1,777	84	964	1,402	667	1,017	961	184	511	364
1967	1,970	1,907	2,080	519	428	8,007	1,786	87	959	1,398	679	1,048	1,001	183	516	351
1968	1,966	1,925	2,155	530	433	8,155	1,782	85	994	1,406	691	1,065	1,030	187	561	355
1969	2,033	1,966	2,142	547	441	8,272	1,791	83	1,003	1,409	711	1,094	1,060	182	596	343
1970	1,984	1,871	1,853	527	426	8,158	1,786	83	975	1,364	706	1,104	1,049	191	580	320
1971	1,815	1,744	1,761	495	412	7,987	1,766	77	955	1,343	682	1,081	1,011	194	581	299
1972	1,889	1,813	1,790	516	433	8,102	1,745	75	986	1,383	689	1,094	1,009	195	630	296
1973	2,089	1,970	1,929	557	454	8,262	1,715	78	1,010	1,438	705	1,111	1,038	193	692	284
1974	2,208	1,968	1,868	592	452	8,152	1,707	77	965	1,363	706	1,111	1,061	197	695	271
1975	2,057	1,702	1,715	550	407	7,635	1,658	76	868	1,243	642	1,083	1,015	194	608	248
1976	2,065	1,774	1,799	575	429	7,920	1,689	77	919	1,318	676	1,099	1,043	199	640	263
1977	2,175	1,878	1,872	615	438	8,086	1,711	71	910	1,316	692	1,141	1,074	202	714	255
1978	2,326	2,006	2,003	653	452	8,231	1,724	71	899	1,332	699	1,192	1,096	208	755	257
1979	2,485	2,117	2,077	691	445	8,280	1,733	70	885	1,304	707	1,235	1,109	210	782	246
1980	2,494	2,091	1,900	711	418	8,096	1,708	69	848	1,264	693	1,252	1,107	198	727	233
1981	2,498	2,094	1,898	730	408	8,061	1,671	70	823	1,244	689	1,266	1,109	214	737	238
1982	2,244	2,008	1,735	716	382	7,741	1,636	69	749	1,161	662	1,272	1,075	201	697	219
1983	2,033	2,013	1,747	692	371	7,702	1,615	68	741	1,163	661	1,299	1,043	196	711	205
1984	2,198	2,208	1,901	714	382	8,073	1,612	64	746	1,185	681	1,376	1,049	189	780	189
1985	2,174	2,197	1,980	720	367	7,770	1,603	64	702	1,121	678	1,428	1,044	179	786	165
1986	2,060	2,123	2,015	707	362	7,750	1,617	59	705	1,106	674	1,457	1,023	169	790	151
1983:																
January	2,004	1,952	1,676	694	364	7,613	1,618	72	724	1,139	654	1,275	1,047	199	677	208
February	1,994	1,956	1,692	692	363	7,603	1,613	70	725	1,139	653	1,275	1,045	198	679	206
March	1,985	1,961	1,695	689	365	7,614	1,612	70	729	1,138	654	1,280	1,044	197	685	207
April	1,986	1,972	1,709	689	368	7,640	1,616	69	732	1,141	656	1,286	1,045	198	692	205
May	2,015	1,982	1,725	687	370	7,664	1,617	69	735	1,150	659	1,290	1,044	196	699	205
June	2,015	1,997	1,733	686	371	7,688	1,617	68	741	1,161	658	1,295	1,042	196	706	204
July	2,032	2,015	1,758	687	374	7,717	1,618	68	743	1,174	660	1,299	1,041	195	716	203
August	2,042	2,008	1,765	690	373	7,723	1,607	67	749	1,171	662	1,305	1,040	195	722	205
September	2,053	2,048	1,776	695	370	7,763	1,616	67	751	1,180	667	1,311	1,041	195	729	206
October	2,067	2,069	1,803	697	375	7,785	1,616	67	756	1,186	668	1,317	1,041	193	736	205
November	2,094	2,090	1,811	699	377	7,805	1,617	65	756	1,193	670	1,324	1,041	192	743	204
December	2,108	2,105	1,826	700	378	7,816	1,613	66	757	1,192	673	1,331	1,042	192	749	201
1984:																
January	2,121	2,129	1,850	703	380	7,837	1,619	64	760	1,190	675	1,337	1,042	191	757	202
February	2,136	2,148	1,865	705	384	7,858	1,615	63	759	1,202	678	1,344	1,043	191	762	201
March	2,152	2,170	1,880	707	384	7,879	1,612	64	760	1,211	679	1,352	1,041	191	770	199
April	2,173	2,185	1,882	709	384	7,902	1,619	65	758	1,213	680	1,361	1,045	189	774	198
May	2,189	2,199	1,887	712	380	7,902	1,615	65	756	1,206	680	1,369	1,047	189	780	195
June	2,207	2,211	1,896	714	380	7,896	1,610	64	752	1,197	683	1,376	1,050	188	783	193
July	2,224	2,227	1,909	717	383	7,912	1,625	64	749	1,189	684	1,382	1,052	188	787	192
August	2,232	2,239	1,928	718	383	7,890	1,610	64	744	1,184	685	1,389	1,054	189	786	185
September	2,232	2,243	1,921	719	383	7,858	1,603	65	739	1,166	681	1,395	1,052	189	786	182
October	2,237	2,247	1,925	720	384	7,860	1,608	65	731	1,161	683	1,400	1,054	189	790	179
November	2,234	2,247	1,923	722	381	7,849	1,605	64	725	1,155	681	1,406	1,056	188	793	176
December	2,234	2,250	1,946	722	380	7,845	1,608	64	722	1,152	682	1,407	1,057	186	794	173
1985:																
January	2,226	2,250	1,958	722	378	7,836	1,609	66	720	1,144	682	1,414	1,054	186	791	170
February	2,221	2,245	1,951	723	373	7,816	1,604	65	712	1,140	681	1,417	1,054	184	791	168
March	2,217	2,240	1,953	723	371	7,805	1,607	64	707	1,132	681	1,422	1,053	183	790	166
April	2,206	2,223	1,963	723	369	7,787	1,602	64	708	1,125	679	1,423	1,052	182	787	165
May	2,199	2,213	1,971	720	367	7,767	1,602	64	702	1,117	679	1,425	1,048	181	784	165
June	2,186	2,202	1,978	722	365	7,756	1,606	64	700	1,108	679	1,427	1,045	181	782	164
July	2,170	2,187	1,981	721	364	7,760	1,601	63	697	1,119	678	1,432	1,043	180	780	167
August	2,156	2,182	1,988	721	364	7,753	1,604	63	696	1,112	677	1,433	1,040	179	784	165
September	2,139	2,163	1,984	718	363	7,742	1,602	64	696	1,115	674	1,430	1,040	174	783	164
October	2,134	2,159	2,004	716	363	7,736	1,599	63	697	1,114	673	1,432	1,037	174	784	163
November	2,123	2,153	2,009	717	364	7,738	1,594	63	698	1,114	676	1,439	1,033	174	785	162
December	2,115	2,151	2,016	717	363	7,748	1,603	63	698	1,118	673	1,440	1,032	174	786	161
1986:																
January	2,115	2,138	2,023	715	364	7,748	1,605	62	698	1,117	674	1,441	1,030	173	789	159
February	2,101	2,133	2,019	715	366	7,745	1,610	61	701	1,110	673	1,444	1,028	172	788	158
March	2,089	2,130	2,014	714	363	7,736	1,610	61	702	1,104	672	1,445	1,026	172	788	156
April	2,086	2,128	2,018	712	363	7,734	1,610	60	699	1,107	673	1,449	1,024	171	787	154
May	2,074	2,126	2,009	710	364	7,735	1,615	60	702	1,105	673	1,451	1,020	171	786	152
June	2,066	2,099	2,013	707	363	7,741	1,620	59	704	1,101	674	1,455	1,023	169	787	149
July	2,056	2,124	2,004	703	359	7,741	1,619	59	706	1,103	673	1,459	1,022	168	783	149
August	2,051	2,123	2,016	703	360	7,739	1,616	58	707	1,102	671	1,462	1,021	168	786	148
September	2,031	2,118	2,015	703	359	7,752	1,619	58	707	1,102	675	1,465	1,021	167	791	147
October	2,022	2,120	2,013	702	360	7,765	1,621	58	709	1,104	677	1,469	1,020	166	794	147
November	2,015	2,119	2,023	700	361	7,780	1,627	59	714	1,101	678	1,472	1,020	165	797	147
December	2,011	2,118	2,018	698	364	7,795	1,631	58	715	1,110	679	1,474	1,017	163	800	148

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS [1]—Adjusted for seasonal variation [2]—Service-producing										PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS—Not seasonally adjusted [4]	
	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government [3]				Private sector, total	Manufacturing
							Total	Federal	State	Local		
	*										★	
	Thousands											
1961	34,142	3,903	3,133	8,204	2,688	7,620	8,594	2,279	1,607	4,708	37,989	12,083
1962	35,096	3,906	3,198	8,368	2,754	7,982	8,890	2,340	1,668	4,881	38,979	12,488
1963	36,013	3,903	3,248	8,530	2,830	8,277	9,225	2,358	1,747	5,121	39,553	12,555
1964	37,278	3,951	3,337	8,823	2,911	8,660	9,596	2,348	1,856	5,392	40,560	12,781
1965	38,839	4,036	3,466	9,250	2,977	9,036	10,074	2,378	1,996	5,700	42,278	13,434
1966	40,743	4,158	3,597	9,648	3,058	9,498	10,784	2,564	2,141	6,080	44,249	14,296
1967	42,495	4,268	3,689	9,917	3,185	10,045	11,391	2,719	2,302	6,371	45,137	14,308
1968	44,160	4,318	3,779	10,320	3,337	10,567	11,839	2,737	2,442	6,660	46,473	14,514
1969	46,023	4,442	3,907	10,798	3,512	11,169	12,195	2,758	2,533	6,904	48,208	14,767
1970	47,302	4,515	3,993	11,047	3,645	11,548	12,554	2,731	2,664	7,158	48,156	14,044
1971	48,278	4,476	4,001	11,351	3,772	11,797	12,881	2,696	2,747	7,437	48,148	13,544
1972	50,007	4,541	4,113	11,836	3,908	12,276	13,334	2,684	2,859	7,790	49,937	14,045
1973	51,897	4,656	4,277	12,329	4,046	12,857	13,732	2,663	2,923	8,146	52,201	14,834
1974	53,471	4,725	4,433	12,554	4,148	13,441	14,170	2,724	3,039	8,407	52,809	14,638
1975	54,345	4,542	4,415	12,645	4,165	13,892	14,686	2,748	3,179	8,758	50,991	13,043
1976	56,030	4,582	4,546	13,209	4,271	14,551	14,871	2,733	3,273	8,865	52,897	13,638
1977	58,125	4,713	4,706	13,808	4,467	15,303	15,127	2,727	3,377	9,023	55,179	14,135
1978	61,113	4,923	4,969	14,573	4,724	16,252	15,672	2,753	3,474	9,446	58,156	14,734
1979	63,363	5,136	5,204	14,989	4,975	17,112	15,947	2,773	3,541	9,633	60,367	15,068
1980	64,748	5,146	5,275	15,035	5,160	17,890	16,241	2,866	3,610	9,765	60,331	14,214
1981	65,659	5,165	5,358	15,189	5,298	18,619	16,031	2,772	3,640	9,619	60,927	14,020
1982	65,753	5,082	5,278	15,179	5,341	19,036	15,837	2,739	3,640	9,458	59,487	12,742
1983	66,862	4,954	5,268	15,613	5,468	19,694	15,869	2,774	3,662	9,434	60,070	12,530
1984	69,769	5,159	5,555	16,545	5,689	20,797	16,024	2,807	3,734	9,482	63,415	13,285
1985	72,660	5,238	5,717	17,356	5,955	22,000	16,394	2,875	3,832	9,687	65,586	13,092
1986	74,930	5,244	5,735	17,845	6,297	23,099	16,711	2,899	3,888	9,923	67,061	12,895
1983:												
January	65,893	4,978	5,192	15,257	5,373	19,220	15,873	2,772	3,655	9,446	57,682	12,004
February	65,910	4,965	5,190	15,275	5,389	19,232	15,859	2,766	3,651	9,442	57,478	12,034
March	66,125	4,978	5,190	15,342	5,397	19,355	15,863	2,764	3,650	9,449	57,983	12,109
April	66,333	4,993	5,207	15,398	5,423	19,462	15,850	2,761	3,655	9,434	58,808	12,221
May	66,511	4,994	5,225	15,454	5,433	19,526	15,877	2,770	3,652	9,455	59,571	12,374
June	66,780	4,999	5,252	15,540	5,448	19,652	15,889	2,767	3,662	9,460	60,516	12,560
July	67,010	5,002	5,266	15,650	5,474	19,762	15,856	2,770	3,667	9,419	60,734	12,480
August	66,604	4,366	5,289	15,727	5,497	19,850	15,875	2,774	3,674	9,427	60,557	12,690
September	67,559	5,052	5,314	15,812	5,522	19,956	15,903	2,794	3,670	9,439	61,637	12,935
October	67,656	5,048	5,335	15,873	5,534	20,014	15,852	2,786	3,668	9,398	61,742	12,974
November	67,825	5,034	5,361	15,947	5,552	20,082	15,849	2,778	3,670	9,401	61,933	13,008
December	68,091	5,039	5,389	16,035	5,572	20,185	15,871	2,782	3,677	9,412	62,194	12,966
1984:												
January	68,364	5,087	5,426	16,138	5,587	20,261	15,865	2,779	3,677	9,409	60,779	12,913
February	68,661	5,101	5,461	16,225	5,607	20,379	15,888	2,784	3,691	9,413	60,992	13,019
March	68,876	5,123	5,484	16,278	5,627	20,469	15,895	2,788	3,696	9,411	61,542	13,139
April	69,139	5,130	5,506	16,351	5,638	20,576	15,938	2,793	3,705	9,440	62,435	13,215
May	69,366	5,144	5,525	16,387	5,654	20,682	15,974	2,803	3,720	9,451	63,190	13,297
June	69,633	5,167	5,546	16,485	5,677	20,762	15,996	2,804	3,737	9,455	64,070	13,443
July	69,834	5,169	5,577	16,564	5,692	20,819	16,013	2,808	3,743	9,462	64,114	13,289
August	70,057	5,186	5,593	16,608	5,711	20,872	16,087	2,815	3,764	9,508	64,434	13,457
September	70,387	5,192	5,613	16,696	5,729	21,030	16,127	2,824	3,769	9,534	64,687	13,525
October	70,684	5,203	5,629	16,806	5,756	21,139	16,151	2,824	3,764	9,563	64,768	13,454
November	71,013	5,196	5,643	16,984	5,779	21,233	16,178	2,832	3,775	9,571	64,933	13,368
December	71,120	5,205	5,658	16,979	5,803	21,320	16,155	2,835	3,775	9,545	65,031	13,295
1985:												
January	71,371	5,213	5,672	17,005	5,823	21,456	16,202	2,836	3,785	9,581	63,548	13,152
February	71,586	5,223	5,673	17,072	5,841	21,552	16,225	2,836	3,796	9,593	63,430	13,113
March	71,903	5,214	5,694	17,181	5,867	21,675	16,272	2,847	3,813	9,612	64,068	13,129
April	72,115	5,231	5,699	17,246	5,892	21,753	16,294	2,856	3,814	9,624	64,807	13,088
May	72,398	5,234	5,710	17,334	5,914	21,870	16,336	2,868	3,820	9,648	65,555	13,103
June	72,557	5,237	5,720	17,387	5,935	21,919	16,359	2,874	3,824	9,661	66,221	13,178
July	72,760	5,244	5,722	17,402	5,959	21,984	16,449	2,882	3,839	9,728	66,090	12,951
August	72,986	5,229	5,731	17,457	5,986	22,120	16,463	2,891	3,843	9,729	66,475	13,108
September	73,216	5,247	5,735	17,477	6,013	22,239	16,505	2,901	3,858	9,746	66,579	13,155
October	73,448	5,258	5,744	17,515	6,044	22,363	16,524	2,896	3,863	9,765	66,657	13,101
November	73,661	5,259	5,748	17,567	6,080	22,474	16,533	2,905	3,865	9,763	66,738	13,043
December	73,859	5,265	5,750	17,605	6,107	22,571	16,561	2,912	3,860	9,789	66,864	12,986
1986:												
January	73,955	5,265	5,744	17,635	6,127	22,617	16,567	2,916	3,866	9,785	65,229	12,853
February	74,146	5,260	5,742	17,670	6,159	22,696	16,619	2,916	3,873	9,830	65,078	12,846
March	74,302	5,259	5,735	17,731	6,186	22,772	16,619	2,915	3,873	9,831	65,517	12,846
April	74,482	5,245	5,745	17,756	6,227	22,868	16,641	2,911	3,880	9,850	66,329	12,864
May	74,681	5,247	5,749	17,798	6,257	22,971	16,659	2,899	3,883	9,877	67,012	12,885
June	74,695	5,142	5,712	17,821	6,287	23,080	16,653	2,878	3,882	9,893	67,573	12,956
July	74,973	5,237	5,735	17,866	6,323	23,202	16,610	2,872	3,881	9,857	67,688	12,742
August	75,133	5,202	5,736	17,913	6,351	23,284	16,647	2,882	3,881	9,884	68,018	12,925
September	75,419	5,255	5,736	17,939	6,374	23,317	16,798	2,902	3,890	10,006	68,080	13,017
October	75,598	5,251	5,731	17,980	6,395	23,369	16,872	2,897	3,907	10,068	67,994	12,954
November	75,785	5,278	5,728	18,009	6,418	23,452	16,900	2,900	3,915	10,085	68,074	12,940
December	75,937	5,286	5,725	18,007	6,451	23,544	16,924	2,904	3,927	10,093	68,138	12,908

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 195.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS [1]—Adjusted for seasonal variation [2]

YEAR AND MONTH	Private sector, total ★	Goods-producing														
		Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing											
					Total ★	Durable goods industries										
						Total ★	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Thousands															
1961	37,989		532	2,426	12,083	6,618	544	290	469	881	897	976	956	1,040	261	304
1962	38,979		512	2,500	12,488	6,935	555	305	478	902	946	1,038	1,023	1,108	269	313
1963	39,553		498	2,562	12,555	7,027	558	309	484	912	966	1,059	1,006	1,155	268	310
1964	40,560		497	2,637	12,781	7,213	567	321	494	967	993	1,120	1,009	1,157	268	318
1965	42,278		494	2,749	13,434	7,715	571	340	505	1,023	1,060	1,215	1,110	1,273	283	336
1966	44,249		487	2,818	14,296	8,369	578	364	517	1,056	1,160	1,344	1,289	1,400	316	346
1967	45,137		469	2,741	14,308	8,364	561	358	500	1,016	1,206	1,369	1,286	1,406	325	338
1968	46,473		461	2,822	14,514	8,457	571	372	509	1,003	1,244	1,343	1,285	1,465	326	340
1969	48,208		472	3,012	14,767	8,651	584	383	526	1,042	1,285	1,382	1,311	1,458	336	345
1970	48,156		473	2,990	14,044	8,055	554	362	512	1,000	1,190	1,323	1,234	1,236	317	329
1971	48,148		455	3,071	13,544	7,664	579	365	513	923	1,129	1,182	1,153	1,209	294	318
1972	49,937		475	3,257	14,045	8,051	627	400	544	933	1,190	1,245	1,220	1,239	313	340
1973	52,201		486	3,405	14,834	8,728	655	420	576	1,011	1,278	1,402	1,344	1,338	348	356
1974	52,809		530	3,294	14,638	8,662	608	402	569	1,030	1,257	1,481	1,321	1,270	370	354
1975	50,991		571	2,808	13,043	7,557	517	337	499	887	1,090	1,339	1,091	1,154	332	311
1976	52,897	17,067	592	2,814	13,638	7,914	576	364	514	904	1,139	1,340	1,160	1,235	353	329
1977	55,179	17,774	618	3,021	14,135	8,307	616	382	533	922	1,198	1,422	1,233	1,290	376	334
1978	58,156	18,726	638	3,354	14,734	8,805	647	406	554	954	1,270	1,526	1,318	1,384	400	345
1979	60,367	19,351	719	3,565	15,068	9,110	654	406	559	986	1,299	1,634	1,388	1,423	422	339
1980	60,331	18,398	762	3,421	14,214	8,442	578	376	513	878	1,195	1,602	1,328	1,233	426	313
1981	60,927	18,122	841	3,261	14,020	8,294	553	374	491	862	1,171	1,581	1,311	1,220	430	302
1982	59,487	16,561	821	2,998	12,742	7,311	488	342	436	683	1,028	1,356	1,213	1,079	411	276
1983	60,070	16,235	673	3,033	12,530	7,117	547	356	435	620	994	1,195	1,220	1,096	388	267
1984	63,415	17,377	686	3,406	13,285	7,739	590	390	455	651	1,079	1,329	1,354	1,215	398	278
1985	65,586	17,409	658	3,659	13,092	7,644	584	394	451	612	1,084	1,307	1,300	1,257	391	264
1986	67,061	17,292	550	3,848	12,895	7,432	597	397	451	566	1,057	1,225	1,229	1,264	383	263
1983:																
January	58,815	15,833	705	2,974	12,154	6,824	498	336	418	597	964	1,166	1,169	1,028	388	260
February	58,770	15,748	683	2,901	12,164	6,838	507	332	417	594	966	1,159	1,172	1,047	385	259
March	58,956	15,751	675	2,881	12,195	6,862	513	337	420	601	966	1,153	1,178	1,048	385	261
April	59,237	15,858	665	2,906	12,287	6,930	524	345	426	606	973	1,156	1,188	1,063	385	264
May	59,498	15,983	661	2,932	12,390	7,008	535	351	430	611	979	1,179	1,198	1,074	385	266
June	59,899	16,121	661	2,995	12,465	7,062	549	354	433	612	985	1,181	1,209	1,087	384	268
July	60,283	16,285	670	3,039	12,576	7,144	556	363	436	620	990	1,194	1,222	1,109	384	270
August	59,907	16,360	665	3,080	12,615	7,179	565	364	441	622	1,002	1,203	1,215	1,112	387	268
September	60,932	16,506	666	3,111	12,729	7,267	571	367	444	632	1,010	1,215	1,248	1,121	392	267
October	61,189	16,668	675	3,145	12,848	7,363	577	372	448	642	1,021	1,225	1,266	1,147	394	271
November	61,464	16,797	674	3,179	12,944	7,436	581	375	450	650	1,029	1,249	1,280	1,155	394	273
December	61,763	16,871	677	3,196	12,998	7,484	582	378	449	653	1,039	1,258	1,290	1,167	393	275
1984:																
January	61,977	16,994	682	3,244	13,068	7,532	582	382	447	646	1,046	1,269	1,306	1,183	395	276
February	62,402	17,190	682	3,353	13,155	7,607	587	386	456	652	1,053	1,282	1,319	1,198	396	278
March	62,596	17,215	684	3,307	13,224	7,661	593	388	456	653	1,061	1,294	1,336	1,206	396	278
April	62,899	17,298	685	3,335	13,278	7,699	594	390	456	657	1,065	1,311	1,347	1,204	396	279
May	63,097	17,353	689	3,357	13,307	7,732	593	390	456	662	1,072	1,325	1,354	1,205	398	277
June	63,391	17,440	694	3,409	13,337	7,768	595	391	457	662	1,081	1,337	1,359	1,211	398	277
July	63,611	17,511	695	3,427	13,389	7,811	592	392	457	660	1,091	1,351	1,369	1,222	399	278
August	63,732	17,512	696	3,432	13,384	7,830	589	390	456	656	1,093	1,356	1,373	1,240	398	279
September	63,959	17,485	694	3,458	13,333	7,807	587	388	455	647	1,092	1,356	1,374	1,229	400	279
October	64,196	17,497	684	3,476	13,337	7,816	588	392	456	645	1,094	1,360	1,375	1,227	400	279
November	64,448	17,489	680	3,501	13,308	7,801	587	396	455	641	1,098	1,355	1,370	1,222	400	277
December	64,581	17,527	671	3,542	13,314	7,811	588	397	456	635	1,099	1,354	1,366	1,240	400	276
1985:																
January	64,807	17,539	670	3,568	13,301	7,800	587	398	455	636	1,096	1,345	1,362	1,249	399	273
February	64,899	17,477	668	3,568	13,241	7,757	584	396	450	631	1,095	1,341	1,352	1,240	398	270
March	65,181	17,518	667	3,642	13,209	7,737	582	396	453	627	1,092	1,335	1,343	1,244	397	268
April	65,293	17,482	676	3,656	13,150	7,693	576	394	451	620	1,089	1,327	1,323	1,252	395	266
May	65,449	17,439	674	3,651	13,114	7,673	580	391	450	615	1,087	1,322	1,313	1,257	393	265
June	65,511	17,388	667	3,644	13,077	7,645	579	392	449	613	1,084	1,313	1,302	1,257	393	263
July	65,549	17,358	661	3,648	13,049	7,614	583	392	450	608	1,082	1,302	1,289	1,256	390	262
August	65,738	17,357	655	3,664	13,038	7,600	586	395	451	597	1,081	1,293	1,282	1,262	390	263
September	65,849	17,315	650	3,685	12,980	7,549	586	392	449	596	1,077	1,282	1,266	1,254	387	260
October	66,081	17,347	643	3,710	12,994	7,566	588	393	450	596	1,078	1,282	1,263	1,270	386	260
November	66,244	17,340	637	3,718	12,985	7,555	589	394	451	599	1,075	1,274	1,256	1,270	386	261
December	66,401	17,367	631	3,742	12,994	7,547	588	395	451	601	1,071	1,267	1,253	1,275	385	261
1986:																
January	66,518	17,394	629	3,775	12,990	7,540	592	395	453	597	1,071	1,265	1,241	1,277	387	262
February	66,591	17,359	615	3,779	12,965	7,514	591	395	452	593	1,067	1,258	1,236	1,272	386	264
March	66,655	17,308	590	3,794	12,924	7,479	590	395	451	585	1,064	1,250	1,233	1,263	386	262
April	66,818	17,359	589	3,867	12,923	7,476	592	395	454	582	1,066	1,244	1,230	1,265	386	262
May	66,900	17,305	547	3,855	12,903	7,454	594	397	453	579	1,062	1,236	1,229	1,257	384	263
June	66,845	17,234	534	3,842	12,858	7,403	595	397	452	562	1,057	1,231	1,204	1,260	382	263
July	67,123	17,238	534	3,861	12,843	7,396	590	397	450	559	1,048	1,224	1,228	1,248	380	262
August	67,254	17,265	524	3,884	12,857	7,399	596	398	449	549	1,051	1,221	1,229	1,261	381	262
September	67,348	17,252	518	3,883	12,851	7,382	601	399	450	546	1,052	1,203	1,226	1,261	382	262
October	67,411	17,238	516	3,873	12,849	7,369	603	399	448	546	1,050	1,195	1,226	1,261	380	261
November	67,570	17,270	514	3,877	12,879	7,385	607	398	449	547	1,049	1,190	1,230	1,273	379	263
December	67,665	17,283	510	3,867	12,906	7,393	611	398	451	547	1,052	1,187	1,234	1,267	379	267

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1963 are shown on p. 196.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS [1]—Adjusted for seasonal variation [2]																
	Goods-producing—Manufacturing: Nondurable goods industries											Service-producing					
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and misc. plastics products	Leather and leather products	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Thousands																
1961	5,465	1,191	80	805	1,080	478	592	505	130	288	316			2,684	7,567	2,189	
1962	5,553	1,178	79	812	1,123	486	595	519	126	317	319			2,726	7,691	2,237	
1963	5,527	1,167	77	793	1,138	486	590	525	120	323	308			2,758	7,820	2,291	
1964	5,569	1,157	78	798	1,158	489	602	529	114	336	306	24,645	3,490	2,823	8,046	2,347	7,939
1965	5,719	1,159	75	827	1,206	498	621	546	113	366	310	25,602	3,561	2,922	8,436	2,388	8,295
1966	5,926	1,180	72	859	1,246	518	646	574	115	398	319	26,649	3,638	3,023	8,797	2,442	8,749
1967	5,944	1,187	74	850	1,237	526	662	592	115	397	304	27,619	3,718	3,085	9,037	2,534	9,246
1968	6,056	1,192	72	881	1,240	536	667	610	116	435	306	28,677	3,757	3,153	9,389	2,651	9,727
1969	6,116	1,202	70	884	1,238	551	682	622	112	462	294	29,959	3,863	3,260	9,834	2,797	10,205
1970	5,989	1,207	69	855	1,196	543	679	604	118	444	273	30,649	3,914	3,329	10,046	2,879	10,481
1971	5,880	1,203	63	837	1,178	522	658	588	124	450	257	31,079	3,872	3,315	10,300	2,937	10,655
1972	5,993	1,192	62	867	1,208	532	664	593	125	495	256	32,161	3,943	3,405	10,729	3,024	11,059
1973	6,107	1,167	65	886	1,250	543	670	611	124	547	245	33,472	4,034	3,547	11,168	3,121	11,606
1974	5,976	1,164	64	843	1,175	544	660	623	126	545	232	34,348	4,079	3,670	11,329	3,169	12,100
1975	5,485	1,120	62	752	1,067	480	624	580	123	465	213	34,570	3,894	3,637	11,387	3,173	12,479
1976	5,724	1,145	64	800	1,134	508	625	600	128	493	227	35,853	3,918	3,746	11,904	3,243	13,043
1977	5,828	1,161	57	792	1,129	518	647	616	131	558	218	37,405	4,008	3,878	12,438	3,397	13,683
1978	5,929	1,174	56	783	1,145	525	672	628	136	591	220	39,430	4,142	4,094	13,125	3,593	14,476
1979	5,958	1,191	56	771	1,117	536	697	633	137	612	209	41,016	4,299	4,274	13,474	3,776	15,193
1980	5,772	1,175	54	737	1,079	523	699	626	125	559	197	41,933	4,293	4,312	13,500	3,907	15,921
1981	5,727	1,150	55	713	1,060	518	699	628	134	569	201	42,805	4,283	4,360	13,598	3,999	16,565
1982	5,431	1,126	53	642	981	494	699	599	120	534	183	42,926	4,190	4,246	13,612	3,997	16,880
1983	5,413	1,114	52	639	984	495	712	579	118	551	171	43,834	4,074	4,226	14,011	4,068	17,455
1984	5,546	1,120	49	646	1,003	512	758	583	111	608	158	46,037	4,261	4,454	14,765	4,229	18,328
1985	5,449	1,118	48	607	945	512	789	578	109	607	137	48,177	4,339	4,598	15,457	4,415	19,368
1986	5,463	1,136	45	610	931	511	817	568	106	614	124	49,769	4,335	4,601	15,891	4,655	20,288
1983:																	
January	5,330	1,114	56	620	964	487	698	581	120	517	173	42,982	4,100	4,158	13,698	3,996	17,030
February	5,326	1,112	54	622	962	487	698	579	120	521	171	43,022	4,090	4,159	13,713	4,008	17,052
March	5,333	1,110	54	626	958	487	700	579	120	527	172	43,205	4,103	4,157	13,774	4,014	17,157
April	5,357	1,114	53	629	964	490	703	578	120	535	171	43,379	4,113	4,171	13,817	4,033	17,245
May	5,382	1,116	53	633	972	493	706	578	119	541	171	43,515	4,115	4,189	13,875	4,044	17,292
June	5,403	1,115	52	639	982	493	709	577	119	547	170	43,778	4,121	4,217	13,949	4,055	17,436
July	5,432	1,118	52	642	994	495	710	577	118	556	170	43,998	4,121	4,225	14,057	4,072	17,523
August	5,436	1,107	51	647	991	495	715	577	118	563	172	43,547	3,493	4,249	14,119	4,087	17,599
September	5,462	1,114	51	649	998	499	718	577	117	567	172	44,426	4,161	4,267	14,191	4,104	17,703
October	5,485	1,115	50	654	1,003	501	723	579	116	573	171	44,521	4,161	4,284	14,233	4,115	17,728
November	5,508	1,118	49	655	1,010	502	729	580	115	579	171	44,667	4,147	4,305	14,295	4,132	17,788
December	5,514	1,115	50	656	1,009	505	732	581	114	583	169	44,892	4,155	4,327	14,376	4,150	17,884
1984:																	
January	5,536	1,123	48	659	1,010	507	737	581	112	590	169	44,983	4,191	4,343	14,432	4,156	17,861
February	5,548	1,119	47	659	1,018	510	740	581	112	594	168	45,212	4,203	4,372	14,495	4,172	17,970
March	5,563	1,117	48	658	1,026	511	745	581	112	599	166	45,381	4,224	4,390	14,540	4,187	18,040
April	5,579	1,123	49	657	1,028	511	749	582	111	604	165	45,601	4,237	4,411	14,612	4,196	18,145
May	5,575	1,121	49	654	1,022	512	753	582	111	608	163	45,744	4,249	4,427	14,632	4,208	18,228
June	5,569	1,118	49	651	1,012	513	758	584	111	612	161	45,951	4,271	4,446	14,714	4,224	18,296
July	5,578	1,131	48	648	1,005	514	762	584	111	614	161	46,100	4,273	4,473	14,784	4,230	18,340
August	5,554	1,119	49	643	1,000	514	766	585	111	613	154	46,220	4,293	4,484	14,810	4,246	18,387
September	5,526	1,115	49	639	985	511	769	584	112	611	151	46,474	4,290	4,505	14,885	4,256	18,538
October	5,521	1,118	49	630	980	512	772	585	112	614	149	46,699	4,302	4,521	14,973	4,275	18,628
November	5,507	1,114	48	626	974	512	775	584	112	616	146	46,959	4,298	4,531	15,140	4,287	18,703
December	5,503	1,119	48	623	972	513	774	583	111	617	143	47,054	4,303	4,545	15,123	4,302	18,781
1985:																	
January	5,501	1,120	50	622	967	514	780	583	111	613	141	47,268	4,309	4,566	15,166	4,323	18,904
February	5,484	1,117	49	614	961	513	784	583	111	613	139	47,422	4,316	4,561	15,209	4,336	19,000
March	5,472	1,120	48	609	954	514	787	582	110	611	137	47,663	4,313	4,580	15,313	4,353	19,104
April	5,457	1,117	48	611	948	512	786	581	109	609	136	47,811	4,329	4,586	15,364	4,371	19,161
May	5,441	1,117	48	606	941	512	786	579	109	607	136	48,010	4,333	4,596	15,441	4,387	19,253
June	5,432	1,122	48	604	932	513	788	578	108	603	136	48,123	4,337	4,604	15,488	4,402	19,292
July	5,435	1,117	48	602	942	512	790	576	109	601	138	48,191	4,346	4,601	15,491	4,419	19,334
August	5,438	1,120	48	602	937	513	793	575	109	604	137	48,381	4,340	4,610	15,538	4,436	19,457
September	5,431	1,118	48	601	939	511	791	576	106	604	137	48,534	4,351	4,609	15,547	4,454	19,573
October	5,428	1,117	47	602	938	509	790	576	107	606	136	48,734	4,363	4,620	15,592	4,476	19,683
November	5,430	1,112	47	603	936	512	795	573	107	608	135	48,904	4,363	4,622	15,642	4,500	19,777
December	5,447	1,122	47	603	942	511	797	572	108	611	134	49,034	4,367	4,620	15,667	4,519	19,861
1986:																	
January	5,450	1,123	46	604	944	511	799	570	107	614	132	49,124	4,366	4,616	15,712	4,535	19,895
February	5,451	1,130	46	606	935	510	803	570	107	613	131	49,232	4,360	4,615	15,735	4,554	19,968
March	5,445	1,129	46	607	930	510	805	569	106	614	129	49,347	4,353	4,607	15,788	4,569	20,030
April	5,447	1,129	45	604	930	510	816	568	107	611	127	49,459	4,326	4,618	15,807	4,600	20,108
May	5,449	1,133	45	607	929	511	816	566	107	610	125	49,595	4,334	4,613	15,849	4,624	20,175
June	5,455	1,138	45	606	926	511	818	568	106	612	123	49,611	4,236	4,579	15,869	4,647	20,280
July	5,457	1,137	45	610	929	510	821	569	106	608	122	49,885	4,318	4,601	15,911	4,679	20,376
August	5,458	1,135	43	612	926	508	822	570	106	612	122	49,989	4,290	4,602	15,953	4,699	20,445
September	5,469	1,138	44	612	928	512	824	569	105	616	121	50,096	4,344	4,598	15,977	4,712	20,465
October	5,480	1,139	44	615	929	514	827	568	105	618	121	50,173	4,342	4,590	16,013	4,726	20,502
November	5,494	1,146	45	619	927	515	828	568	105	620	121	50,300	4,368	4,586	16,035	4,743	20,568
December	5,513	1,149	44	621	937	517	830	566	105	622	122	50,382	4,380	4,583	16,030	4,767	20,622

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—WEEKLY HOURS

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total [2]		Adjusted for seasonal variation [2]																	
					Manufacturing industries															
					Total manufacturing			Durable goods industries											
	Not seasonally adjusted ★	Seasonally adjusted ★	Mining [3] ★	Construction [3] ★	Unadjusted for seasonal variation ★	Adjusted for seasonal variation ★	Average overtime hours [4] ★	Total ★	Average overtime hours [4] ★	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries [5]
	Hours																			
1961	38.6	.....	40.5	36.9	39.8	.....	2.4	40.3	2.4	39.5	40.0	40.7	39.5	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.5
1962	38.7	.....	41.0	37.0	40.4	.....	2.8	40.9	2.8	39.8	40.7	41.0	40.2	41.1	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.9	39.7
1963	38.8	.....	41.6	37.3	40.5	.....	2.8	41.1	3.0	40.1	40.9	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.8	40.3	42.0	40.8	39.6
1964	38.7	.....	41.9	37.2	40.7	.....	3.1	41.5	3.3	40.4	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.7	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.8	39.6
1965	38.8	.....	42.3	37.4	41.2	.....	3.6	42.0	3.9	40.9	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.1	43.1	41.0	42.9	41.4	39.9
1966	38.6	.....	42.7	37.6	41.4	.....	3.9	42.2	4.3	40.8	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.4	43.8	41.2	42.6	42.1	40.0
1967	38.0	.....	42.6	37.7	40.6	.....	3.4	41.2	3.5	40.2	40.4	41.6	41.1	41.5	42.6	40.2	41.4	41.2	39.4
1968	37.8	.....	42.6	37.3	40.7	.....	3.5	41.4	3.8	40.6	40.6	41.8	41.6	41.7	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.5	39.4
1969	37.7	.....	43.0	37.9	40.6	.....	3.6	41.3	3.8	40.2	40.4	41.9	41.8	41.6	42.5	40.4	41.5	40.7	39.0
1970	37.1	.....	42.7	37.3	39.8	.....	3.0	40.3	3.0	39.5	39.2	41.2	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.8	40.3	40.2	38.7
1971	36.9	.....	42.4	37.2	39.9	.....	2.9	40.3	2.9	39.8	39.8	41.6	40.1	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.7	39.8	38.9
1972	37.0	.....	42.6	36.5	40.5	.....	3.5	41.2	3.6	40.4	40.2	42.1	41.4	41.2	42.1	40.4	41.7	40.6	39.5
1973	36.9	.....	42.4	36.8	40.7	.....	3.8	41.5	4.1	39.9	40.0	41.9	42.3	41.6	42.8	40.4	42.1	40.9	39.0
1974	36.5	.....	41.9	36.6	40.0	.....	3.3	40.7	3.4	39.2	39.1	41.3	41.6	40.8	42.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	38.7
1975	36.1	.....	41.9	36.4	39.5	.....	2.6	39.9	2.6	38.7	38.0	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.8	39.5	40.4	39.5	38.5
1976	36.1	.....	42.4	36.8	40.1	.....	3.1	40.6	3.2	39.9	38.8	41.1	40.8	40.8	41.2	40.0	41.7	40.3	38.8
1977	36.0	.....	43.4	36.5	40.3	.....	3.5	41.0	3.7	39.8	39.0	41.3	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.4	42.5	40.6	38.8
1978	35.8	.....	43.4	36.8	40.4	.....	3.6	41.1	3.8	39.8	39.3	41.6	41.8	41.0	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.9	38.8
1979	35.7	.....	43.0	37.0	40.2	.....	3.3	40.8	3.5	39.4	38.7	41.5	41.4	40.7	41.8	40.3	41.1	40.8	38.8
1980	35.3	.....	43.3	37.0	39.7	.....	2.8	40.1	2.8	38.5	38.1	40.8	40.1	40.4	41.0	39.8	40.6	40.5	38.7
1981	35.2	.....	43.7	36.9	39.8	.....	2.8	40.2	2.8	38.7	38.4	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.9	40.4	38.8
1982	34.8	.....	42.7	36.7	38.9	.....	2.3	39.3	2.2	38.0	37.2	40.1	38.6	39.2	39.7	39.3	40.5	39.8	38.4
1983	35.0	.....	42.5	37.1	40.1	.....	3.0	40.7	3.0	40.1	39.4	41.5	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.5	42.1	40.4	39.1
1984	35.2	.....	43.3	37.8	40.7	.....	3.4	41.4	3.6	39.9	39.7	42.0	41.7	41.4	41.9	41.0	42.7	41.3	39.4
1985	34.9	.....	43.4	37.7	40.5	.....	3.3	41.2	3.5	39.9	39.4	41.9	41.5	41.3	41.5	40.6	42.6	41.0	39.4
1986	34.8	.....	42.2	37.4	40.7	.....	3.4	41.3	3.5	40.3	39.8	42.2	41.9	41.3	41.8	41.0	42.3	41.0	39.6
1983:																			
January	34.6	35.0	42.5	36.8	39.2	39.4	2.4	39.9	2.2	39.9	38.1	41.3	39.0	39.6	39.5	39.7	41.2	40.1	38.7
February	34.2	34.6	41.4	35.4	38.8	39.2	2.4	39.7	2.3	39.6	38.1	40.6	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.5	41.1	39.6	37.7
March	34.6	34.8	41.8	36.4	39.6	39.6	2.6	40.1	2.4	39.7	38.7	40.8	39.5	39.8	39.7	40.0	41.7	40.1	39.0
April	34.7	34.9	41.7	36.6	39.8	40.0	2.8	40.4	2.6	40.0	39.2	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.1	40.3	41.9	40.4	38.9
May	34.9	35.0	42.2	37.4	39.9	40.0	2.8	40.4	2.7	39.9	39.3	41.1	40.2	40.4	40.1	40.4	41.8	40.5	38.7
June	35.2	35.0	42.5	37.9	40.3	40.2	2.9	40.6	2.9	40.1	39.7	41.5	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	42.1	40.2	38.8
July	35.3	35.0	42.1	38.2	40.0	40.3	3.0	40.9	3.0	40.2	39.7	41.6	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.8	42.2	40.7	38.7
August	35.3	35.0	42.6	38.0	40.2	40.3	3.1	40.9	3.1	40.3	39.8	41.7	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.7	42.1	40.5	39.0
September	35.2	35.1	43.1	37.9	40.8	40.7	3.3	41.3	3.4	40.3	39.9	41.9	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.1	43.2	40.9	39.4
October	35.2	35.2	43.1	37.3	40.7	40.7	3.3	41.3	3.4	40.5	39.8	41.8	41.6	41.2	41.3	41.1	42.7	40.9	39.8
November	35.1	35.1	42.9	36.3	40.6	40.6	3.3	41.3	3.5	40.1	39.7	41.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.1	42.7	40.7	39.8
December	35.4	35.2	43.5	36.8	41.2	40.6	3.3	41.2	3.4	40.0	40.0	42.0	41.7	41.4	41.5	40.8	42.2	40.6	40.1
1984:																			
January	34.9	35.2	43.3	36.3	40.6	40.7	3.5	41.5	3.6	40.2	39.6	42.1	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.2	42.9	41.1	38.8
February	34.9	35.3	42.9	37.0	40.7	41.0	3.5	41.7	3.7	40.5	39.9	42.7	42.1	41.8	42.0	41.3	43.1	41.2	39.6
March	35.0	35.1	42.8	36.7	40.7	40.7	3.5	41.4	3.7	40.1	39.6	41.9	41.9	41.2	41.8	41.1	42.8	41.0	39.5
April	35.2	35.3	43.0	37.5	40.9	41.1	3.6	41.7	3.8	40.3	39.7	42.1	42.2	41.7	42.3	41.3	43.3	41.4	39.5
May	35.1	35.2	43.2	38.1	40.7	40.7	3.4	41.4	3.6	39.8	39.8	42.0	42.0	41.5	42.0	41.1	42.6	41.0	39.3
June	35.4	35.2	43.6	38.6	40.8	40.7	3.4	41.4	3.6	39.6	39.4	41.9	41.7	41.4	42.0	41.0	42.7	41.3	39.2
July	35.5	35.2	43.0	38.5	40.3	40.6	3.4	41.4	3.6	39.6	39.9	41.9	41.6	41.4	42.0	41.0	42.5	41.4	38.9
August	35.4	35.1	43.5	38.4	40.4	40.5	3.3	41.2	3.5	39.6	39.4	41.7	41.3	41.2	41.9	40.9	42.4	41.3	39.1
September	35.3	35.2	44.0	38.5	40.8	40.6	3.3	41.4	3.5	40.0	39.7	41.9	41.4	41.3	42.0	41.1	42.6	41.6	39.6
October	35.0	35.0	43.2	38.0	40.5	40.5	3.3	41.3	3.5	39.7	39.6	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.9	42.5	41.4	39.7
November	35.0	35.1	43.5	37.3	40.7	40.5	3.4	41.3	3.6	39.7	39.7	42.0	41.4	41.2	41.8	40.9	42.5	41.4	39.7
December	35.4	35.1	44.1	37.6	41.2	40.6	3.3	41.3	3.5	40.0	39.5	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.7	40.8	42.7	41.4	39.9
1985:																			
January	34.6	35.0	42.9	36.4	40.3	40.5	3.3	41.2	3.5	39.6	40.0	41.6	41.0	41.3	41.6	40.6	43.0	41.1	38.6
February	34.5	34.9	43.2	36.6	39.7	40.0	3.3	40.6	3.5	38.9	39.3	41.6	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.2	41.6	40.6	38.5
March	34.8	35.0	43.6	37.7	40.4	40.5	3.2	41.2	3.4	39.6	39.5	42.2	41.1	41.3	41.6	40.8	42.5	40.9	39.1
April	34.7	34.9	43.4	37.9	40.1	40.3	3.3	41.0	3.5	39.5	39.4	41.8	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.3	42.5	40.6	38.9
May	34.9	35.0	43.5	38.1	40.3	40.4	3.1	41.1	3.3	39.8	39.1	42.0	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.4	42.7	41.0	39.2
June	35.2	35.0	43.7	38.1	40.7	40.5	3.2	41.2	3.4	40.1	39.1	41.9	41.6	41.4	41.6	40.7	42.5	41.1	39.4
July	35.1	34.9	42.8	38.6	40.1	40.5	3.2	41.2	3.4	39.8	39.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.7	40.9	38.6
August	35.2	34.9	43.3	38.4	40.5	40.6	3.3	41.3	3.4	40.1	39.2	41.9	41.7	41.5	41.6	40.6	42.8	40.9	39.1
September	35.0	34.9	43.7	38.6	40.8	40.7	3.4	41.3	3.5	40.1	39.3	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.6	40.5	42.8	41.0	40.0
October	34.9	34.9	43.2	38.3	40.8	40.7	3.3	41.4	3.4	40.2	39.4	42.1	41.7	41.6	41.6	40.6	42.9	40.9	40.3
November	34.8	34.9	43.2	36.7	40.9	40.7	3.4	41.3	3.6	39.9	39.4	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.6	40.9	42.7	41.0	40.2
December	35.2	34.9	43.7	37.0	41.7	40.9	3.6	41.6	3.7	40.2	40.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	41.8	41.0	42.9	41.6	40.7
1986:																			
January	34.7	35.0	44.4	37.3	40.7	40.8	3.5	41.5	3.6	40.3	39.9	42.7	41.8	41.5	41.6	41.0	42.9	41.1	39.8
February	34.4	34.8	42.4	35.2	40.3	40.6	3.4	41.3	3.5	39.9	39.6	41.7	41.9	41.3	41.6	40.8	42.5	41.0	39.3
March	34.7	34.9	42.3	36.5	40.7	40.7	3.4	41.4	3.5	40.2	39.4	42.0	41.9	41.4	41.6	41.0	42.5	41.2	39.9
April	34.7	34.8	42.0	37.5	40.5	40.7	3.4	41.3	3.5	40.3	39.4	42.3	41.4	41.2	41.7	41.0	42.2	41.1	39.6
May	34.7	34.8	41.8	37.9	40.6	40.7	3.5	41.3	3.5	40.4	39.6	42.1	41.7	41.1	41.7	41.0	42.1	40.9	39.4
June	34.9	34.7	41.9	37.8	40.8	40.6	3.4	41.3	3.5	40.1	39.7	42.1	41.7	41.1	41.7	40.9	42.3	40.9	39.6
July	34.9	34.7	41.4	38.2	40.2	40.6	3.5	41.2	3.5	40.4	39.7	42.1	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.1	42.2	40.7	38.8
August	35.1	34.7	42.3	38.3	40.7	40.8	3.5	41.4	3.6	40.2	39.9	42.3	42.0	41.3	41.6	41.1	42.4	40.9	39.2
September	34.8	34.7	42.1	38.5	41.0	40.8	3.5	41.4	3.6	40.3	40.0	42.4	42.1	41.5	41.7	41.2	42.4	40.7	39.5
October	34.7	34.7	42.1	37.9	40.7	40.7	3.5	41.3	3.5	40.4	39.9	42.3	42.3	41.3	41.7	41.0	42.1	40.9	39.8
November	34.7	34.8	41.4	36.5	41.0	40.8	3.5	41.4	3.5	40.8	39.8	41.9	42.4	41.4	41.7	41.0	42.2	41.1	40.1
December	34.8	34.6	42.4	36.8	41.5	40.8	3.6	41.4	3.6	40.6	39.9	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.7	41.0	42.1	41.1	40.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 196–198.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—WEEKLY HOURS—Con.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS [1]—Adjusted for seasonal variation [2]

Manufacturing—nondurable goods industries

YEAR AND MONTH	Total ★	Average overtime hours [3] ★	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures [4]	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and misc. plastics products [4]	Leather and leather products [4]	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate [4]	Services
								Hours									
1961	39.3	2.5	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4	42.5	38.2	41.4	41.2	40.3	37.4	.....	40.5	37.6	36.9	.....
1962	39.7	2.7	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2	42.6	38.3	41.6	41.6	41.0	37.6	.....	40.6	37.4	37.3	.....
1963	39.6	2.7	41.0	38.7	40.6	36.1	42.7	38.3	41.6	41.7	40.8	37.5	.....	40.6	37.3	37.5	.....
1964	39.7	2.9	41.0	38.8	41.0	35.9	42.8	38.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	37.9	41.1	40.7	37.0	37.3	36.1
1965	40.1	3.2	41.1	37.9	41.7	36.4	43.1	38.6	41.9	42.2	42.0	38.2	41.3	40.8	36.6	37.2	35.9
1966	40.2	3.4	41.2	38.9	41.9	36.4	43.4	38.8	42.0	42.4	42.0	38.6	41.2	40.7	35.9	37.3	35.5
1967	39.7	3.1	40.9	38.6	40.9	36.0	42.8	38.4	41.6	42.7	41.4	38.2	40.5	40.3	35.3	37.1	35.1
1968	39.8	3.3	40.8	37.9	41.2	36.1	42.9	38.3	41.8	42.5	41.5	38.3	40.6	40.1	34.7	37.0	34.7
1969	39.7	3.4	40.8	37.4	40.8	35.9	43.0	38.3	41.8	42.6	41.1	37.2	40.7	40.2	34.2	37.1	34.7
1970	39.1	3.0	40.5	37.8	39.9	35.3	41.9	37.7	41.6	42.8	40.2	37.2	40.5	39.9	33.8	36.7	34.4
1971	39.3	3.0	40.3	37.8	40.6	35.6	42.1	37.5	41.6	42.8	40.3	37.7	40.1	39.5	33.7	36.6	33.9
1972	39.7	3.3	40.5	37.6	41.3	36.0	42.8	37.7	41.7	42.7	41.1	38.3	40.4	39.4	33.4	36.6	33.9
1973	39.6	3.4	40.4	38.6	40.9	35.9	42.9	37.7	41.8	42.4	41.1	37.8	40.5	39.3	33.1	36.6	33.8
1974	39.1	3.0	40.4	38.3	39.5	35.2	42.2	37.5	41.5	42.1	40.5	36.9	40.2	38.8	32.7	36.5	33.6
1975	38.8	2.7	40.3	38.2	39.3	35.2	41.6	36.9	41.0	41.2	39.9	37.1	39.7	38.7	32.4	36.5	33.5
1976	39.4	3.0	40.5	37.5	40.1	35.8	42.5	37.5	41.6	42.1	40.7	37.4	39.8	38.7	32.1	36.4	33.3
1977	39.4	3.2	40.0	37.8	40.4	35.6	42.9	37.7	41.7	42.7	41.0	36.9	39.9	38.8	31.6	36.4	33.0
1978	39.4	3.2	39.7	38.1	40.4	35.6	42.9	37.6	41.9	43.6	40.9	37.1	40.0	38.8	31.0	36.4	32.8
1979	39.3	3.1	39.9	38.0	40.4	35.3	42.6	37.5	41.9	43.8	40.5	36.5	39.9	38.8	30.6	36.2	32.7
1980	39.0	2.8	39.7	38.1	40.1	35.4	42.2	37.1	41.5	41.8	40.0	36.7	39.6	38.5	30.2	36.2	32.6
1981	39.1	2.8	39.7	38.8	39.6	35.7	42.5	37.3	41.6	43.2	40.3	36.7	39.4	38.5	30.1	36.3	32.6
1982	38.4	2.5	39.4	37.8	37.5	34.7	41.8	37.1	40.9	43.9	39.6	35.6	39.0	38.3	29.9	36.2	32.6
1983	39.4	3.0	39.5	37.4	40.4	36.2	42.6	37.6	41.6	43.9	41.2	36.8	39.0	38.5	29.8	36.2	32.7
1984	39.7	3.1	39.8	38.9	39.9	36.4	43.1	37.9	41.9	43.7	41.7	36.8	39.4	38.5	29.8	36.5	32.6
1985	39.6	3.1	40.0	37.2	39.7	36.4	43.1	37.8	41.9	43.0	41.1	37.2	39.5	38.4	29.4	36.4	32.5
1986	39.9	3.3	40.0	37.4	41.1	36.7	43.2	38.0	41.9	43.8	41.3	36.9	39.2	38.4	29.2	36.4	32.5
1983:																	
January	38.8	2.6	39.3	36.5	39.1	35.7	41.8	37.4	41.0	44.0	40.1	35.8	38.8	38.5	30.0	36.5	32.8
February	38.5	2.5	39.1	34.0	38.9	35.0	41.5	37.2	41.0	44.1	39.7	34.6	38.7	38.2	29.3	36.1	32.6
March	39.1	2.8	39.3	36.3	39.9	35.7	42.2	37.4	41.2	44.7	40.6	35.7	38.7	38.5	29.7	36.1	32.6
April	39.4	2.9	39.4	37.3	40.8	36.3	42.4	37.5	41.4	43.7	41.1	36.5	38.9	38.4	29.7	36.1	32.7
May	39.4	2.9	39.4	37.4	40.6	36.1	42.7	37.5	41.6	43.8	41.1	37.1	38.9	38.4	29.8	36.2	32.8
June	39.6	3.0	39.7	38.5	40.8	36.2	42.8	37.6	41.8	43.8	41.3	37.8	38.9	38.5	29.8	36.1	32.8
July	39.6	3.0	39.5	36.8	40.9	36.3	42.9	37.7	41.8	44.0	40.9	37.5	39.0	38.4	29.9	36.3	32.7
August	39.6	3.1	39.6	37.6	40.9	36.4	43.0	37.6	41.7	43.5	41.2	37.5	39.2	38.5	29.8	36.1	32.6
September	39.9	3.1	39.8	38.4	41.1	36.8	43.2	37.8	41.8	43.4	41.9	37.5	39.3	38.6	29.8	36.1	32.7
October	39.8	3.2	39.6	38.3	40.9	36.8	43.2	38.0	41.8	43.6	41.9	37.2	39.4	38.6	30.0	36.4	32.7
November	39.8	3.1	39.6	40.2	40.6	36.7	43.0	37.8	42.0	43.8	42.0	37.3	39.2	38.6	29.9	36.1	32.7
December	39.7	3.2	39.5	37.8	40.5	36.5	43.0	37.7	41.9	44.6	42.5	37.3	39.5	38.6	30.1	36.2	32.6
1984:																	
January	39.7	3.3	39.6	38.1	40.4	36.4	43.2	37.8	42.1	44.5	42.0	36.7	39.5	38.5	30.0	36.5	32.6
February	40.0	3.3	39.8	36.3	40.9	37.1	43.3	38.0	42.1	44.2	42.0	36.8	39.3	38.6	30.0	36.3	32.6
March	39.7	3.3	39.8	37.0	40.5	36.7	42.9	37.9	41.8	44.1	41.7	36.2	39.0	38.5	29.9	36.2	32.6
April	40.1	3.3	40.0	39.5	41.1	37.2	43.2	38.1	42.0	43.9	42.1	37.0	39.5	38.6	30.0	36.5	32.6
May	39.7	3.2	39.7	39.6	40.1	36.5	43.1	38.1	41.8	43.8	41.7	36.9	39.4	38.6	29.9	36.3	32.6
June	39.7	3.2	39.9	40.6	40.1	36.5	43.1	37.9	41.9	43.4	41.9	37.7	39.6	38.6	30.0	36.3	32.6
July	39.6	3.1	39.6	37.5	40.0	36.2	43.3	37.9	41.9	43.5	41.2	37.2	39.8	38.5	29.8	36.7	32.5
August	39.6	3.1	39.7	39.2	39.5	36.3	43.1	37.9	41.9	43.8	41.4	36.4	39.4	38.5	29.8	36.4	32.5
September	39.4	3.1	39.7	39.6	39.1	36.1	43.1	37.8	41.9	43.4	41.5	36.4	39.8	38.5	29.7	36.6	32.6
October	39.4	3.0	39.6	39.8	38.8	36.1	43.1	37.7	41.8	43.5	41.5	36.3	39.2	38.4	29.6	36.5	32.4
November	39.4	3.1	39.7	40.2	39.0	36.0	43.1	37.9	41.8	43.4	41.6	36.6	39.4	38.4	29.6	36.4	32.6
December	39.5	3.0	40.1	38.8	39.0	36.3	42.9	37.7	41.9	42.9	42.1	37.1	39.3	38.4	29.7	36.7	32.6
1985:																	
January	39.4	2.9	39.7	37.3	39.2	36.0	42.8	37.8	41.9	43.1	41.5	36.4	39.3	38.5	29.6	36.4	32.5
February	39.2	2.9	39.7	37.5	38.8	35.9	42.7	37.7	41.9	43.1	40.5	35.8	39.4	38.5	29.6	36.4	32.5
March	39.4	2.9	39.8	37.7	39.1	36.2	42.9	37.7	42.0	43.1	41.1	36.5	39.4	38.5	29.6	36.4	32.5
April	39.2	3.0	39.7	34.9	38.8	35.8	43.0	37.6	41.9	42.0	40.9	36.9	39.4	38.5	29.4	36.4	32.5
May	39.4	2.9	40.0	37.1	39.2	36.2	43.0	37.5	41.9	42.0	40.9	37.4	39.5	38.5	29.6	36.3	32.5
June	39.5	3.0	39.7	37.8	39.6	36.3	43.0	37.6	42.0	42.6	41.2	37.9	39.5	38.5	29.5	36.7	32.6
July	39.5	3.0	40.0	33.9	39.3	36.5	42.9	37.6	41.8	43.0	40.6	37.5	39.3	38.4	29.4	36.3	32.5
August	39.6	3.1	39.9	37.1	40.0	36.5	43.1	37.9	41.8	43.1	40.8	37.3	39.5	38.4	29.4	36.3	32.5
September	39.8	3.2	40.2	38.3	40.4	36.6	43.2	37.9	41.8	43.4	41.1	37.6	39.6	38.4	29.4	36.5	32.4
October	39.9	3.2	40.2	39.3	40.7	36.7	43.3	37.9	41.8	44.1	41.1	37.6	39.5	38.3	29.3	36.3	32.5
November	39.8	3.2	40.0	36.4	40.8	36.8	43.3	37.9	41.9	43.2	41.3	37.6	39.4	38.3	29.3	36.2	32.5
December	40.0	3.4	40.3	38.1	41.0	36.8	43.5	38.1	42.0	43.7	42.0	37.9	39.5	38.4	29.2	36.7	32.5
1986:																	
January	39.9	3.4	40.1	37.7	40.9	36.8	43.5	38.0	41.8	43.5	41.4	37.1	39.5	38.5	29.4	36.4	32.7
February	39.6	3.2	39.7	36.6	40.6	36.1	43.4	38.0	41.8	43.7	41.0	36.0	39.4	38.4	29.3	36.8	32.6
March	39.9	3.3	39.9	37.5	40.7	36.6	43.6	38.0	41.9	43.9	41.4	36.3	39.5	38.4	29.3	36.7	32.6
April	39.9	3.3	40.1	35.9	41.1	36.8	43.0	38.0	41.8	43.8	41.0	36.3	39.2	38.4	29.2	36.3	32.6
May	39.9	3.4	40.1	37.2	41.0	36.6	43.2	38.0	41.9	43.7	41.1	36.8	39.2	38.4	29.2	36.2	32.6
June	39.8	3.2	39.9	38.1	40.8	36.6	43.1	38.0	41.8	44.1	41.2	37.6	39.1	38.4	29.1	36.5	32.5
July	39.8	3.4	39.9	36.4	41.0	36.6	43.2	38.0	41.8	43.7	40.4	37.0	39.2	38.3	29.2	36.3	32.5
August	40.0	3.4	40.2	36.2	41.2	36.6	43.4	38.0	42.0	44.2	41.2	36.8	39.1	38.4	29.2	36.5	32.4
September	39.9	3.3	39.8	38.3	41.4	36.8	42.9	38.0	41.8	43.5	41.6	36.7	39.1	38.2	29.1	36.2	32.4
October	39.9	3.4	39.8	39.0	41.4	36.8	43.1	38.0	42.0	43.7	41.5	36.8	39.1	38.3	29.1	36.4	32.4
November	40.0	3.5	40.0	38.0	41.4	36.9	43.2	38.0	42.3	43.8	41.7	37.1	39.2	38.3	29.2	36.5	32.5
December	40.0	3.5	39.8	37.4	41.6	37.0	43.2	38.0	42.1	43.6	42.3	38.1	38.9	38.2	28.9	36.5	32.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 198.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—AGGREGATE EMPLOYEE-HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AGGREGATE HOURS OF WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS—Seasonally adjusted at annual rates [1]										
	All industries ★	Private sector									Government
		Total private	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
	Billions of hours										
1961	109.14	91.31	1.42	5.49	33.74	8.24	6.60	16.04	5.16	14.63	17.83
1962	112.70	94.12	1.39	5.67	35.17	8.29	6.75	16.27	5.34	15.24	18.58
1963	114.88	95.84	1.37	5.84	35.58	8.28	6.86	16.54	5.52	15.84	19.04
1964	118.06	98.29	1.38	5.99	36.45	8.44	7.06	16.98	5.65	16.35	19.76
1965	123.32	102.58	1.39	6.29	38.55	8.67	7.35	17.60	5.76	16.96	20.74
1966	129.30	107.15	1.39	6.48	41.18	8.91	7.61	18.01	5.93	17.63	22.15
1967	131.59	108.31	1.36	6.37	41.09	8.99	7.73	18.20	6.14	18.43	23.28
1968	134.70	110.94	1.34	6.50	41.89	9.12	7.88	18.62	6.42	19.17	23.76
1969	139.33	114.79	1.38	7.05	42.55	9.40	8.17	19.20	6.78	20.26	24.54
1970	138.23	113.42	1.38	6.96	40.15	9.51	8.28	19.42	6.96	20.76	24.81
1971	138.46	112.74	1.34	7.16	38.70	9.33	8.22	19.89	7.18	20.90	25.72
1972	143.66	116.90	1.40	7.38	40.42	9.53	8.43	20.56	7.44	21.75	26.76
1973	149.48	122.03	1.42	7.84	42.64	9.80	8.74	21.22	7.71	22.77	27.35
1974	150.81	122.74	1.52	7.65	41.84	9.88	8.94	21.35	7.87	23.68	28.07
1975	146.86	117.84	1.65	6.67	37.72	9.37	8.88	21.30	7.91	24.33	29.02
1976	151.43	122.28	1.72	6.84	39.58	9.48	9.15	22.05	8.10	25.35	29.15
1977	157.02	127.29	1.84	7.31	41.24	9.78	9.50	22.69	8.47	26.47	29.73
1978	164.76	133.79	1.92	8.09	43.06	10.23	10.02	23.49	8.95	28.02	30.97
1979	169.74	138.48	2.15	8.59	43.92	10.65	10.50	23.85	9.39	29.42	31.26
1980	169.61	137.77	2.32	8.36	41.88	10.61	10.56	23.61	9.74	30.88	31.84
1981	170.23	139.30	2.60	8.04	41.64	10.59	10.73	23.77	10.00	31.93	30.93
1982	166.08	135.37	2.51	7.49	38.19	10.33	10.52	23.59	10.08	32.68	30.72
1983	168.33	137.14	2.11	7.62	38.41	10.11	10.55	24.19	10.30	33.84	31.19
1984	177.32	145.49	2.18	8.62	40.92	10.59	11.12	25.64	10.80	35.82	31.83
1985	182.06	149.42	2.10	9.16	40.60	10.76	11.42	26.53	11.29	37.56	32.65
1986	185.39	152.10	1.72	9.54	40.17	10.72	11.45	27.10	11.95	39.46	33.28
1983:											
January	165.53	134.41	2.21	7.69	37.04	10.02	10.40	23.76	10.20	33.10	31.12
February	164.11	133.01	2.10	7.28	36.94	10.00	10.33	23.31	10.12	32.94	31.09
March	165.10	134.07	2.09	7.23	37.26	10.06	10.38	23.73	10.13	33.19	31.03
April	166.14	134.98	2.06	7.30	37.63	10.11	10.39	23.85	10.19	33.44	31.16
May	166.93	135.76	2.06	7.39	37.92	10.10	10.44	23.95	10.26	33.63	31.17
June	167.70	136.60	2.07	7.55	38.22	10.12	10.50	24.08	10.25	33.81	31.10
July	168.87	137.65	2.07	7.66	38.56	10.19	10.52	24.31	10.34	33.99	31.23
August	168.69	137.33	2.09	7.75	38.74	9.36	10.58	24.35	10.35	34.10	31.36
September	170.73	139.31	2.11	7.82	39.26	10.32	10.68	24.49	10.36	34.27	31.42
October	171.58	140.32	2.14	7.81	39.57	10.36	10.72	24.75	10.48	34.50	31.26
November	171.33	140.63	2.13	7.87	39.83	10.30	10.76	24.80	10.44	34.50	30.69
December	173.09	141.53	2.15	7.94	39.96	10.39	10.83	25.12	10.52	34.63	31.56
1984:											
January	173.86	142.35	2.16	8.13	40.26	10.44	10.86	25.16	10.62	34.71	31.51
February	175.36	143.62	2.16	8.58	40.68	10.43	10.95	25.29	10.60	34.93	31.73
March	174.97	143.55	2.16	8.24	40.70	10.43	10.96	25.33	10.62	35.11	31.42
April	176.62	144.80	2.17	8.42	41.03	10.55	11.05	25.52	10.72	35.35	31.82
May	176.46	144.82	2.19	8.48	40.95	10.54	11.09	25.46	10.70	35.42	31.63
June	177.49	145.66	2.22	8.66	41.03	10.66	11.12	25.68	10.74	35.55	31.83
July	177.78	145.99	2.19	8.61	41.16	10.69	11.18	25.65	10.87	35.65	31.79
August	178.18	146.06	2.23	8.64	41.15	10.64	11.19	25.72	10.83	35.66	32.12
September	178.96	146.75	2.23	8.73	41.01	10.74	11.25	25.81	10.93	36.05	32.21
October	178.86	146.67	2.16	8.74	41.04	10.62	11.25	25.86	10.93	36.06	32.19
November	179.74	147.43	2.16	8.90	41.02	10.68	11.27	26.12	10.94	36.34	32.31
December	180.00	148.06	2.15	8.96	41.10	10.68	11.31	26.25	11.10	36.52	31.94
1985:											
January	180.12	147.77	2.11	8.89	41.02	10.64	11.35	26.15	11.04	36.57	32.34
February	179.92	148.02	2.13	8.99	40.81	10.72	11.35	26.26	11.05	36.70	31.90
March	181.32	148.83	2.16	9.20	40.84	10.71	11.38	26.46	11.12	36.97	32.49
April	181.01	148.66	2.16	9.20	40.52	10.74	11.40	26.38	11.17	37.10	32.35
May	181.68	149.16	2.15	9.13	40.58	10.74	11.43	26.65	11.19	37.30	32.52
June	181.97	149.50	2.14	9.08	40.56	10.81	11.44	26.70	11.33	37.45	32.48
July	181.82	149.16	2.07	9.13	40.45	10.73	11.44	26.59	11.26	37.50	32.66
August	182.41	149.73	2.08	9.15	40.51	10.76	11.44	26.68	11.32	37.78	32.68
September	182.86	149.99	2.07	9.24	40.39	10.80	11.46	26.67	11.42	37.94	32.88
October	184.16	150.45	2.03	9.34	40.48	10.82	11.46	26.68	11.42	38.22	33.71
November	183.90	150.51	2.01	9.26	40.44	10.83	11.46	26.73	11.46	38.31	33.40
December	184.20	151.21	2.00	9.29	40.61	10.87	11.47	26.76	11.67	38.54	32.98
1986:											
January	184.62	151.77	2.05	9.59	40.54	10.79	11.49	26.95	11.62	38.74	32.84
February	184.05	151.12	1.92	9.12	40.30	10.81	11.46	26.91	11.79	38.81	32.93
March	184.41	151.50	1.86	9.27	40.31	10.82	11.44	27.02	11.82	38.95	32.92
April	184.84	151.73	1.79	9.61	40.19	10.72	11.49	26.97	11.78	39.19	33.12
May	184.90	151.71	1.71	9.57	40.17	10.69	11.48	27.00	11.79	39.31	33.19
June	184.64	151.57	1.68	9.48	40.03	10.67	11.39	26.98	11.95	39.40	33.07
July	184.97	151.93	1.65	9.56	39.95	10.68	11.44	27.12	11.97	39.57	33.04
August	185.55	152.36	1.65	9.65	40.10	10.58	11.45	27.20	12.05	39.69	33.19
September	185.84	152.18	1.60	9.68	40.06	10.67	11.40	27.11	12.02	39.64	33.65
October	186.20	152.54	1.59	9.63	40.05	10.67	11.43	27.21	12.11	39.85	33.65
November	186.86	153.09	1.56	9.58	40.15	10.80	11.42	27.31	12.21	40.07	33.77
December	186.87	152.80	1.58	9.55	40.21	10.75	11.36	27.00	12.23	40.10	34.07

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 199.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—INDEXES OF AGGREGATE EMPLOYEE-HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY EMPLOYEE-HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS—Adjusted for seasonal variation [1]												
	Total private	Goods-producing						Service-producing					
		Total goods-producing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Total service-producing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
					Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods						
	1977=100												
1961		84.5	80.4	81.2	85.3	78.2	95.8						
1962		88.0	78.2	83.8	89.3	83.4	98.2						
1963		89.0	77.3	86.6	90.0	84.8	97.6						
1964	79.2	91.0	77.7	88.9	92.1	87.8	98.4	72.7	89.6	76.3	75.8	70.7	63.3
1965	82.7	96.4	78.0	93.3	97.8	95.1	101.9	75.2	91.8	79.3	78.7	71.9	65.8
1966	86.3	102.2	77.5	96.2	104.5	103.6	105.9	77.5	93.6	81.9	80.4	73.5	68.8
1967	86.6	100.2	74.5	93.6	102.7	101.1	105.0	79.1	94.1	82.7	81.2	75.9	71.7
1968	88.7	101.9	73.2	95.4	104.5	102.7	107.2	81.4	95.4	84.0	83.0	79.3	74.7
1969	91.7	104.5	75.7	103.5	106.0	104.9	107.8	84.6	98.3	87.1	85.5	83.8	78.3
1970	90.2	98.4	75.2	101.2	99.0	95.4	104.3	85.7	99.0	88.3	86.4	85.5	79.7
1971	89.7	95.9	71.8	103.5	95.6	90.6	102.9	86.2	97.1	86.9	88.4	87.0	80.0
1972	92.9	100.2	75.5	107.7	99.9	97.3	103.6	88.9	99.4	89.2	91.4	89.5	82.9
1973	97.1	105.9	76.8	113.5	105.9	106.2	105.3	92.2	102.1	92.5	94.2	92.4	86.8
1974	97.1	103.0	82.8	109.4	102.7	103.4	101.7	93.8	102.6	94.7	94.3	93.5	90.0
1975	92.6	90.6	89.2	92.5	90.2	88.6	92.7	93.7	96.6	93.5	93.9	93.5	92.6
1976	96.2	95.5	93.5	93.9	95.9	94.4	98.1	96.6	97.5	96.3	97.3	95.4	96.0
1977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1978	104.9	105.6	103.2	112.0	104.5	106.3	101.7	104.6	103.4	105.6	103.6	105.7	105.1
1979	108.4	108.6	115.3	119.7	106.2	109.1	101.9	108.2	107.1	110.3	105.1	110.6	109.9
1980	107.2	102.3	123.0	114.9	98.9	99.5	98.1	109.8	106.3	110.3	103.7	114.4	115.0
1981	108.1	101.1	137.0	109.1	97.9	98.0	97.6	111.9	105.5	111.7	104.2	117.2	119.6
1982	104.2	90.6	130.7	99.8	87.0	84.4	90.8	111.7	102.2	108.1	103.6	117.1	121.9
1983	105.8	91.1	106.5	102.1	88.2	85.0	93.0	114.0	99.4	108.1	106.4	119.0	126.3
1984	112.3	98.8	110.9	116.6	94.8	94.1	95.8	119.8	105.0	114.0	112.2	124.6	132.1
1985	115.3	98.6	106.4	125.1	93.1	92.5	93.9	124.5	107.0	117.5	115.9	129.9	139.2
1986	117.4	97.9	86.5	130.5	92.1	90.2	94.9	128.1	106.2	117.3	118.0	137.1	145.9
1983:													
January	103.5	88.0	111.2	102.7	84.0	79.8	90.2	112.1	99.4	106.4	104.6	117.5	123.6
February	102.2	86.4	106.2	96.2	83.6	79.6	89.4	111.0	98.9	105.6	102.3	116.9	123.0
March	103.2	87.3	105.5	95.8	84.8	80.7	90.7	112.0	99.2	106.4	104.2	117.1	123.7
April	104.0	88.5	104.4	96.7	86.1	82.2	92.0	112.6	100.0	106.5	104.5	117.7	124.7
May	104.7	89.4	104.5	98.3	86.9	83.2	92.4	113.2	100.0	106.9	105.3	118.6	125.5
June	105.6	90.5	104.5	101.0	87.8	84.3	93.1	113.9	100.2	107.9	105.8	118.6	126.5
July	106.3	91.7	106.2	102.5	88.9	85.7	93.7	114.4	100.4	107.8	107.0	119.1	126.7
August	105.4	92.2	105.4	104.1	89.3	86.2	93.8	112.8	85.6	108.7	107.1	119.2	126.9
September	107.8	93.7	106.5	105.2	90.8	88.1	94.8	115.6	102.2	109.5	107.7	120.1	128.0
October	108.4	94.4	108.2	105.2	91.6	89.3	95.1	116.2	102.4	109.9	108.7	121.0	128.2
November	108.7	95.1	107.8	106.6	92.2	90.1	95.4	116.3	101.6	110.5	108.8	120.9	128.7
December	109.3	95.3	108.3	107.2	92.4	90.6	95.3	117.0	102.6	111.0	110.2	121.1	129.0
1984:													
January	109.9	96.6	109.3	110.3	93.3	91.7	95.8	117.2	103.4	111.1	110.2	122.3	128.8
February	110.9	98.6	109.9	116.4	94.6	93.2	96.7	117.7	103.2	112.2	110.7	122.4	129.6
March	110.7	97.5	109.4	110.9	94.4	93.1	96.3	117.9	102.9	112.3	110.7	122.5	130.1
April	111.8	99.0	110.6	113.6	95.6	94.4	97.4	118.9	104.6	113.2	111.6	123.8	130.8
May	111.8	98.7	111.5	114.7	95.0	94.1	96.4	119.1	104.6	113.6	111.4	123.8	131.4
June	112.5	99.3	112.6	117.4	95.2	94.4	96.3	119.8	105.7	114.1	112.4	123.9	131.9
July	112.6	99.3	112.5	116.5	95.4	94.9	96.2	119.9	106.3	114.5	112.2	125.1	131.8
August	112.6	99.2	112.9	117.0	95.1	94.8	95.7	120.0	105.7	114.7	112.4	124.9	132.2
September	113.2	99.3	113.1	118.5	94.9	94.9	94.9	120.9	106.7	115.3	112.6	125.9	133.7
October	113.0	99.0	109.9	118.5	94.7	94.8	94.7	120.8	105.4	115.4	112.8	126.1	133.5
November	113.8	99.3	110.3	120.9	94.5	94.5	94.6	121.8	105.8	115.7	114.1	126.5	134.9
December	114.1	99.5	108.8	122.0	94.7	94.7	94.7	122.2	105.7	116.0	114.4	127.2	135.4
1985:													
January	114.1	99.0	106.2	120.9	94.4	94.4	94.4	122.4	105.8	116.8	114.3	127.2	135.9
February	114.0	98.1	108.1	122.2	93.0	92.5	93.7	122.8	106.3	116.7	114.6	127.5	136.6
March	114.8	99.3	108.9	125.8	93.7	93.5	94.0	123.4	106.2	117.2	115.4	128.0	137.3
April	114.7	98.6	110.1	125.6	92.8	92.6	93.3	123.6	106.6	117.4	115.0	128.6	137.7
May	115.2	98.5	109.8	124.4	93.0	92.7	93.4	124.4	107.0	117.6	116.4	129.0	138.4
June	115.4	98.3	108.4	123.8	92.9	92.6	93.4	124.8	107.0	117.8	116.3	130.6	139.1
July	115.1	98.1	106.7	124.6	92.6	92.0	93.5	124.4	106.7	117.4	116.0	129.6	139.0
August	115.5	98.3	105.8	124.9	92.8	92.1	93.9	125.0	107.1	117.7	116.3	130.1	139.9
September	115.7	98.3	105.2	126.2	92.6	91.5	94.1	125.3	107.7	117.6	116.4	131.4	140.3
October	116.1	98.6	103.6	127.4	92.8	91.9	94.3	125.7	107.7	117.6	116.3	131.3	141.5
November	116.2	98.3	102.6	126.4	92.7	91.7	94.2	126.1	107.4	117.7	116.7	132.0	142.2
December	116.6	98.8	101.4	127.2	93.2	92.1	94.9	126.5	107.8	117.9	116.5	133.3	142.8
1986:													
January	117.3	99.3	103.0	130.7	93.1	91.9	94.8	127.3	107.8	118.1	117.6	133.4	143.9
February	116.7	97.5	97.7	124.7	92.3	91.1	94.1	127.3	107.3	117.8	117.4	135.1	144.0
March	117.0	97.7	93.5	126.9	92.3	90.8	94.5	127.6	107.4	117.6	117.8	135.5	144.4
April	117.1	98.2	89.7	131.4	92.2	90.6	94.6	127.5	106.0	117.9	117.5	134.9	145.0
May	117.2	97.9	85.7	131.0	92.0	90.3	94.6	127.9	106.2	117.7	117.8	135.6	145.5
June	116.8	97.2	83.4	129.5	91.6	89.7	94.5	127.6	103.5	116.9	117.6	137.1	145.8
July	117.3	97.2	83.6	130.5	91.4	89.3	94.6	128.4	105.8	117.1	118.3	137.3	146.5
August	117.6	97.8	82.6	132.0	91.9	89.9	95.0	128.6	104.8	117.5	118.6	138.6	146.5
September	117.6	97.8	80.7	132.3	91.9	89.8	95.0	128.5	106.1	116.8	118.4	137.8	146.7
October	117.7	97.6	81.0	131.6	91.8	89.5	95.3	128.8	106.1	116.9	118.6	139.0	146.9
November	118.2	97.8	79.5	131.1	92.2	89.8	95.8	129.6	107.0	116.8	119.2	140.3	147.9
December	117.9	97.8	79.5	130.7	92.3	89.8	96.0	129.0	106.5	116.4	118.0	139.8	147.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—HOURLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS [1]												
				Manufacturing industries									
						Durable goods industries							
	Total private	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Excluding overtime [2]	Total	Excluding overtime [2]	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical
	★			★	★	★	★						
	Dollars												
1961	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	2.25	2.48	2.41	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	2.49	2.62
1962	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	2.31	2.56	2.47	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	2.55	2.71
1963	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.45	2.37	2.63	2.54	2.04	2.00	2.48	3.04	2.61	2.78
1964	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.43	2.70	2.60	2.11	2.05	2.53	3.11	2.68	2.87
1965	2.46	2.92	3.70	2.61	2.50	2.79	2.66	2.17	2.12	2.62	3.18	2.76	2.96
1966	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.71	2.59	2.89	2.75	2.25	2.21	2.72	3.28	2.88	3.09
1967	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.82	2.71	3.00	2.87	2.37	2.33	2.82	3.34	2.98	3.19
1968	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	2.88	3.19	3.05	2.57	2.47	2.99	3.55	3.16	3.36
1969	3.04	3.60	4.79	3.19	3.05	3.38	3.23	2.74	2.62	3.19	3.79	3.34	3.58
1970	3.23	3.85	5.24	3.35	3.23	3.55	3.42	2.96	2.77	3.40	3.93	3.53	3.77
1971	3.45	4.06	5.69	3.57	3.45	3.80	3.67	3.17	2.90	3.67	4.23	3.77	4.02
1972	3.70	4.44	6.06	3.82	3.66	4.07	3.90	3.33	3.08	3.94	4.66	4.04	4.32
1973	3.94	4.75	6.41	4.09	3.91	4.35	4.14	3.61	3.29	4.22	5.04	4.29	4.60
1974	4.24	5.23	6.81	4.42	4.25	4.70	4.51	3.89	3.53	4.54	5.60	4.61	4.94
1975	4.53	5.95	7.31	4.83	4.67	5.15	4.99	4.26	3.78	4.92	6.18	5.05	5.37
1976	4.86	6.46	7.71	5.22	5.02	5.58	5.37	4.72	3.99	5.33	6.77	5.49	5.79
1977	5.25	6.94	8.10	5.68	5.44	6.06	5.80	5.10	4.34	5.81	7.40	5.91	6.26
1978	5.69	7.67	8.66	6.17	5.91	6.58	6.29	5.60	4.68	6.33	8.20	6.35	6.78
1979	6.16	8.49	9.27	6.70	6.43	7.13	6.83	6.07	5.06	6.85	8.98	6.85	7.32
1980	6.66	9.17	9.94	7.27	7.02	7.75	7.49	6.55	5.49	7.50	9.77	7.45	8.00
1981	7.25	10.04	10.82	7.99	7.72	8.54	8.25	6.99	5.91	8.27	10.81	8.19	8.81
1982	7.68	10.77	11.63	8.49	8.25	9.04	8.80	7.43	6.31	8.87	11.33	8.77	9.26
1983	8.02	11.28	11.94	8.83	8.52	9.39	9.06	7.80	6.62	9.28	11.35	9.12	9.55
1984	8.32	11.63	12.13	9.19	8.82	9.74	9.33	8.03	6.84	9.57	11.47	9.40	9.96
1985	8.57	11.98	12.32	9.54	9.16	10.10	9.69	8.22	7.17	9.84	11.67	9.70	10.29
1986	8.76	12.44	12.47	9.73	9.34	10.29	9.87	8.33	7.46	10.05	11.86	9.89	10.59
1983:													
January	7.92	11.18	11.94	8.70	8.45	9.24	9.00	7.67	6.49	9.10	11.57	8.95	9.33
February	7.93	11.23	12.00	8.73	8.48	9.28	9.03	7.71	6.50	9.09	11.54	9.01	9.37
March	7.91	11.16	11.94	8.73	8.46	9.27	8.99	7.68	6.51	9.13	11.24	9.02	9.39
April	7.95	11.25	11.89	8.75	8.47	9.28	8.99	7.73	6.51	9.15	11.25	9.04	9.41
May	7.98	11.17	11.83	8.77	8.48	9.31	9.02	7.78	6.51	9.19	11.29	9.06	9.51
June	7.98	11.23	11.79	8.79	8.48	9.35	9.02	7.85	6.59	9.27	11.24	9.09	9.55
July	8.01	11.28	11.83	8.84	8.53	9.38	9.06	7.83	6.64	9.33	11.38	9.07	9.57
August	7.96	11.27	11.89	8.78	8.45	9.33	8.98	7.84	6.66	9.30	11.30	9.09	9.54
September	8.12	11.35	12.07	8.89	8.52	9.47	9.08	7.89	6.73	9.42	11.36	9.19	9.63
October	8.15	11.35	12.09	8.90	8.55	9.47	9.09	7.88	6.70	9.39	11.31	9.20	9.66
November	8.16	11.43	11.95	8.98	8.61	9.54	9.15	7.81	6.72	9.41	11.35	9.25	9.74
December	8.16	11.44	12.07	9.05	8.68	9.62	9.20	7.82	6.76	9.41	11.39	9.37	9.85
1984:													
January	8.24	11.57	12.16	9.09	8.72	9.65	9.25	7.90	6.75	9.42	11.41	9.33	9.86
February	8.23	11.53	12.07	9.07	8.71	9.65	9.25	7.91	6.73	9.39	11.53	9.33	9.87
March	8.23	11.64	12.06	9.10	8.74	9.68	9.27	7.91	6.74	9.41	11.49	9.33	9.90
April	8.28	11.66	12.05	9.12	8.76	9.69	9.29	7.92	6.75	9.52	11.55	9.37	9.91
May	8.26	11.61	12.09	9.12	8.77	9.68	9.29	7.95	6.78	9.55	11.53	9.36	9.90
June	8.28	11.63	12.04	9.15	8.78	9.71	9.31	8.08	6.82	9.58	11.50	9.36	9.93
July	8.30	11.63	12.08	9.19	8.84	9.73	9.34	8.07	6.86	9.65	11.49	9.36	9.96
August	8.28	11.63	12.11	9.16	8.79	9.70	9.30	8.09	6.87	9.63	11.38	9.34	9.93
September	8.42	11.72	12.26	9.25	8.86	9.79	9.37	8.20	6.93	9.65	11.44	9.45	10.02
October	8.39	11.58	12.25	9.25	8.88	9.79	9.38	8.11	6.92	9.64	11.36	9.42	10.02
November	8.42	11.63	12.12	9.32	8.94	9.85	9.43	8.06	6.94	9.67	11.49	9.46	10.07
December	8.45	11.71	12.28	9.41	9.02	9.96	9.52	8.10	6.98	9.68	11.49	9.60	10.16
1985:													
January	8.48	11.86	12.33	9.44	9.09	9.99	9.59	8.11	7.00	9.71	11.55	9.62	10.13
February	8.50	11.90	12.37	9.45	9.09	10.00	9.59	8.12	7.00	9.74	11.69	9.62	10.13
March	8.50	11.91	12.25	9.46	9.11	10.01	9.61	8.08	7.05	9.72	11.66	9.65	10.15
April	8.52	11.93	12.25	9.50	9.15	10.04	9.65	8.06	7.06	9.81	11.64	9.68	10.17
May	8.51	11.88	12.25	9.49	9.15	10.05	9.67	8.14	7.09	9.81	11.63	9.66	10.22
June	8.54	12.01	12.18	9.52	9.15	10.08	9.68	8.26	7.17	9.85	11.64	9.69	10.29
July	8.52	11.91	12.22	9.55	9.19	10.11	9.72	8.22	7.20	9.90	11.77	9.70	10.31
August	8.53	11.98	12.29	9.50	9.12	10.06	9.66	8.28	7.21	9.87	11.62	9.65	10.27
September	8.67	12.04	12.48	9.57	9.16	10.16	9.72	8.33	7.28	9.91	11.68	9.74	10.39
October	8.64	11.99	12.44	9.56	9.17	10.15	9.73	8.30	7.30	9.87	11.59	9.72	10.42
November	8.67	12.05	12.30	9.64	9.24	10.22	9.79	8.29	7.33	9.91	11.75	9.77	10.49
December	8.72	12.25	12.50	9.75	9.32	10.34	9.86	8.35	7.39	9.95	11.82	9.92	10.56
1986:													
January	8.72	12.22	12.38	9.70	9.32	10.28	9.86	8.30	7.37	9.96	11.78	9.87	10.51
February	8.74	12.30	12.39	9.71	9.33	10.29	9.88	8.36	7.32	9.94	11.93	9.86	10.55
March	8.74	12.33	12.26	9.73	9.34	10.31	9.89	8.32	7.36	9.93	11.95	9.90	10.60
April	8.73	12.42	12.32	9.71	9.34	10.28	9.87	8.31	7.35	9.99	11.95	9.87	10.58
May	8.73	12.42	12.37	9.72	9.34	10.28	9.88	8.35	7.39	10.03	11.98	9.87	10.58
June	8.72	12.49	12.34	9.71	9.32	10.26	9.85	8.40	7.47	10.04	11.89	9.90	10.58
July	8.70	12.49	12.34	9.74	9.35	10.26	9.87	8.29	7.45	10.06	11.93	9.86	10.59
August	8.70	12.51	12.44	9.68	9.27	10.22	9.80	8.33	7.50	10.07	11.74	9.82	10.59
September	8.82	12.52	12.59	9.73	9.31	10.29	9.84	8.35	7.55	10.11	11.82	9.88	10.61
October	8.82	12.50	12.68	9.72	9.32	10.27	9.84	8.32	7.53	10.10	11.75	9.88	10.58
November	8.88	12.57	12.66	9.78	9.37	10.33	9.90	8.35	7.55	10.14	11.80	9.94	10.62
December	8.86	12.63	12.77	9.85	9.42	10.40	9.94	8.32	7.65	10.17	11.82	10.02	10.67

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 199 and 200.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—HOURLY EARNINGS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PRIVATE MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS [1]													
	Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries									
	Electric and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total ★	Excluding overtime [2] ★	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products
	Dollars													
1961	2.35	2.80	2.38	1.92	2.11	2.05	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58	3.01
1962	2.40	2.91	2.44	1.96	2.17	2.09	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65	3.05
1963	2.46	3.01	2.49	2.03	2.22	2.15	2.30	1.91	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72	3.16
1964	2.51	3.09	2.54	2.08	2.29	2.21	2.37	1.95	1.79	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80	3.20
1965	2.58	3.21	2.62	2.14	2.36	2.27	2.44	2.09	1.87	1.83	2.65	3.06	2.89	3.28
1966	2.65	3.33	2.73	2.22	2.45	2.35	2.52	2.19	1.96	1.89	2.75	3.16	2.98	3.41
1967	2.77	3.44	2.85	2.35	2.57	2.47	2.64	2.27	2.06	2.03	2.87	3.28	3.10	3.58
1968	2.93	3.69	2.98	2.50	2.74	2.63	2.80	2.48	2.21	2.21	3.05	3.48	3.26	3.75
1969	3.09	3.89	3.15	2.66	2.91	2.79	2.96	2.62	2.35	2.31	3.24	3.69	3.47	4.00
1970	3.28	4.06	3.34	2.83	3.08	2.97	3.16	2.91	2.45	2.39	3.44	3.92	3.69	4.28
1971	3.49	4.45	3.50	2.97	3.27	3.15	3.38	3.16	2.57	2.49	3.67	4.20	3.97	4.57
1972	3.71	4.81	3.66	3.11	3.48	3.34	3.60	3.47	2.75	2.60	3.95	4.51	4.26	4.96
1973	3.91	5.15	3.83	3.29	3.70	3.54	3.85	3.76	2.95	2.76	4.20	4.75	4.51	5.28
1974	4.21	5.54	4.11	3.53	4.01	3.86	4.19	4.12	3.20	2.97	4.53	5.03	4.88	5.68
1975	4.64	6.07	4.53	3.81	4.37	4.22	4.61	4.55	3.42	3.17	5.01	5.36	5.39	6.48
1976	4.96	6.62	4.93	4.04	4.70	4.53	4.98	4.98	3.69	3.40	5.47	5.71	5.91	7.21
1977	5.39	7.29	5.29	4.36	5.11	4.91	5.37	5.54	3.99	3.62	5.96	6.12	6.43	7.83
1978	5.82	7.91	5.71	4.69	5.53	5.32	5.80	6.13	4.30	3.94	6.52	6.51	7.02	8.63
1979	6.32	8.53	6.17	5.03	6.01	5.78	6.27	6.67	4.66	4.23	7.13	6.94	7.60	9.36
1980	6.94	9.35	6.80	5.46	6.55	6.32	6.85	7.74	5.07	4.56	7.84	7.53	8.30	10.10
1981	7.62	10.39	7.40	5.97	7.18	6.94	7.44	8.88	5.52	4.97	8.60	8.19	9.12	11.38
1982	8.21	11.11	8.06	6.42	7.74	7.49	7.92	9.79	5.83	5.20	9.32	8.74	9.96	12.46
1983	8.67	11.67	8.48	6.81	8.08	7.79	8.19	10.38	6.18	5.38	9.93	9.11	10.58	13.28
1984	9.04	12.20	8.84	7.05	8.38	8.06	8.39	11.22	6.46	5.55	10.41	9.41	11.07	13.44
1985	9.46	12.71	9.17	7.30	8.71	8.38	8.57	11.96	6.70	5.73	10.83	9.71	11.56	14.06
1986	9.65	12.81	9.47	7.54	8.94	8.58	8.74	12.85	6.93	5.84	11.18	9.99	11.98	14.18
1983:														
January	8.52	11.38	8.36	6.71	7.98	7.73	8.11	9.90	6.08	5.33	9.66	8.96	10.34	13.17
February	8.55	11.47	8.39	6.72	8.00	7.75	8.14	10.00	6.10	5.33	9.66	8.98	10.42	13.26
March	8.58	11.47	8.39	6.74	8.01	7.75	8.19	10.46	6.11	5.33	9.68	9.02	10.40	13.28
April	8.58	11.51	8.39	6.74	8.03	7.76	8.23	10.67	6.14	5.35	9.73	9.02	10.44	13.28
May	8.59	11.51	8.39	6.80	8.03	7.76	8.21	10.80	6.14	5.34	9.81	9.04	10.50	13.18
June	8.63	11.62	8.41	6.80	8.04	7.75	8.20	11.00	6.16	5.37	9.91	9.05	10.51	13.18
July	8.70	11.61	8.50	6.81	8.12	7.82	8.19	10.93	6.17	5.36	10.06	9.09	10.58	13.21
August	8.64	11.54	8.47	6.81	8.06	7.74	8.14	10.31	6.19	5.36	10.01	9.13	10.61	13.16
September	8.76	11.81	8.56	6.85	8.11	7.77	8.15	9.95	6.24	5.40	10.09	9.24	10.69	13.37
October	8.74	11.88	8.56	6.86	8.12	7.79	8.15	9.71	6.24	5.42	10.08	9.24	10.77	13.36
November	8.80	12.02	8.58	6.87	8.18	7.86	8.25	10.85	6.27	5.44	10.17	9.27	10.84	13.43
December	8.88	12.06	8.68	6.98	8.24	7.92	8.34	10.27	6.31	5.46	10.21	9.30	10.87	13.51
1984:														
January	8.91	12.07	8.72	7.04	8.28	7.97	8.39	10.85	6.40	5.53	10.20	9.28	10.88	13.45
February	8.91	12.00	8.70	7.01	8.25	7.94	8.35	11.23	6.41	5.48	10.19	9.31	10.87	13.42
March	8.94	12.12	8.75	7.01	8.27	7.95	8.37	11.39	6.42	5.50	10.22	9.30	10.91	13.42
April	8.94	12.07	8.77	7.01	8.30	7.98	8.41	11.53	6.44	5.51	10.26	9.31	10.94	13.43
May	8.94	12.04	8.75	7.04	8.31	8.00	8.41	11.64	6.43	5.50	10.30	9.33	10.99	13.31
June	8.96	12.16	8.81	7.03	8.33	8.01	8.42	11.97	6.44	5.53	10.38	9.32	11.00	13.32
July	9.00	12.15	8.87	7.07	8.42	8.10	8.38	11.72	6.44	5.53	10.52	9.39	11.09	13.26
August	9.05	12.15	8.88	7.02	8.38	8.05	8.33	10.87	6.46	5.55	10.47	9.45	11.09	13.31
September	9.13	12.25	8.95	7.06	8.46	8.11	8.35	10.47	6.50	5.63	10.51	9.55	11.19	13.53
October	9.14	12.33	8.92	7.07	8.45	8.13	8.32	10.50	6.49	5.61	10.52	9.52	11.28	13.52
November	9.20	12.45	8.94	7.07	8.54	8.21	8.45	11.84	6.55	5.61	10.64	9.58	11.31	13.67
December	9.32	12.62	9.02	7.17	8.57	8.25	8.47	11.02	6.57	5.66	10.66	9.59	11.33	13.64
1985:														
January	9.33	12.67	8.99	7.24	8.62	8.32	8.51	11.30	6.59	5.74	10.63	9.60	11.38	13.98
February	9.32	12.63	9.09	7.21	8.63	8.33	8.54	11.70	6.60	5.70	10.64	9.62	11.38	14.01
March	9.38	12.60	9.08	7.22	8.64	8.34	8.56	11.91	6.64	5.73	10.64	9.63	11.36	14.08
April	9.40	12.63	9.08	7.23	8.70	8.40	8.61	12.05	6.70	5.75	10.72	9.62	11.47	14.21
May	9.39	12.62	9.10	7.30	8.67	8.37	8.61	12.58	6.68	5.70	10.75	9.62	11.45	14.01
June	9.46	12.65	9.12	7.30	8.69	8.37	8.57	12.78	6.68	5.71	10.79	9.63	11.51	13.99
July	9.47	12.64	9.17	7.32	8.75	8.42	8.56	12.87	6.69	5.70	10.92	9.69	11.59	14.05
August	9.49	12.64	9.19	7.28	8.70	8.36	8.49	12.36	6.72	5.69	10.88	9.76	11.61	14.02
September	9.54	12.76	9.25	7.32	8.74	8.37	8.53	11.35	6.75	5.76	10.92	9.81	11.66	14.09
October	9.54	12.76	9.24	7.32	8.72	8.37	8.51	11.33	6.76	5.74	10.93	9.78	11.71	13.99
November	9.59	12.82	9.27	7.37	8.79	8.44	8.61	12.01	6.79	5.76	10.99	9.83	11.81	14.07
December	9.67	13.03	9.39	7.47	8.88	8.51	8.71	11.82	6.83	5.81	11.09	9.92	11.86	14.23
1986:														
January	9.58	12.87	9.32	7.47	8.87	8.53	8.73	11.93	6.84	5.83	11.05	9.86	11.87	14.25
February	9.57	12.82	9.40	7.49	8.87	8.54	8.71	12.44	6.83	5.80	11.02	9.87	11.83	14.20
March	9.60	12.85	9.42	7.50	8.89	8.55	8.74	12.83	6.85	5.82	11.06	9.90	11.80	14.21
April	9.60	12.78	9.40	7.47	8.89	8.56	8.76	12.96	6.87	5.83	11.08	9.89	11.84	14.14
May	9.63	12.73	9.40	7.52	8.92	8.57	8.78	13.49	6.87	5.81	11.15	9.94	11.90	14.00
June	9.59	12.72	9.40	7.53	8.92	8.57	8.74	13.79	6.86	5.83	11.17	9.91	11.95	14.12
July	9.67	12.73	9.48	7.57	9.00	8.64	8.76	13.73	6.88	5.79	11.33	9.98	12.05	14.16
August	9.64	12.70	9.47	7.51	8.94	8.56	8.66	13.55	6.97	5.83	11.19	10.02	11.99	14.06
September	9.70	12.82	9.54	7.58	8.96	8.57	8.65	12.29	7.02	5.91	11.23	10.12	12.03	14.18
October	9.67	12.82	9.56	7.57	8.96	8.59	8.69	12.14	7.02	5.87	11.25	10.09	12.08	14.19
November	9.73	12.88	9.63	7.62	9.02	8.64	8.79	12.67	7.05	5.87	11.27	10.11	12.17	14.32
December	9.82	12.96	9.65	7.69	9.07	8.69	8.88	12.93	7.10	5.90	11.34	10.15	12.20	14.41

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 200.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—HOURLY EARNINGS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS [1]															
	Not adjusted for seasonal variation							Adjusted for seasonal variation [2]								
	Manufacturing															
	Rubber and misc. plastics products	Leather and leather products	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Total private ★	Mining [3]	Construction	Manufacturing ★	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Dollars															
1961	2.38	1.68	.....	2.31	1.56	2.09	.....	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	.....	2.31	1.56	2.09	.....
1962	2.44	1.72	.....	2.37	1.63	2.17	.....	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	.....	2.37	1.63	2.17	.....
1963	2.47	1.76	.....	2.45	1.68	2.25	.....	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.45	.....	2.45	1.68	2.25	.....
1964	2.54	1.83	2.89	2.52	1.75	2.30	1.94	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.89	2.52	1.75	2.30	1.94
1965	2.61	1.88	3.03	2.61	1.82	2.39	2.05	2.46	2.92	3.70	2.61	3.03	2.61	1.82	2.39	2.05
1966	2.67	1.94	3.11	2.73	1.91	2.47	2.17	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.71	3.11	2.73	1.91	2.47	2.17
1967	2.75	2.07	3.23	2.88	2.01	2.58	2.29	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.82	3.23	2.88	2.01	2.58	2.29
1968	2.92	2.23	3.42	3.05	2.16	2.75	2.42	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	3.42	3.05	2.16	2.75	2.42
1969	3.07	2.36	3.63	3.23	2.30	2.93	2.61	3.04	3.60	4.79	3.19	3.63	3.23	2.30	2.93	2.61
1970	3.20	2.49	3.85	3.44	2.44	3.07	2.81	3.23	3.85	5.24	3.35	3.85	3.44	2.44	3.07	2.81
1971	3.39	2.59	4.21	3.65	2.60	3.22	3.04	3.45	4.06	5.69	3.57	4.21	3.65	2.60	3.22	3.04
1972	3.61	2.68	4.65	3.85	2.75	3.36	3.27	3.70	4.44	6.06	3.82	4.65	3.85	2.75	3.36	3.27
1973	3.81	2.79	5.02	4.08	2.91	3.53	3.47	3.94	4.75	6.41	4.09	5.02	4.08	2.91	3.53	3.47
1974	4.06	2.99	5.41	4.39	3.14	3.77	3.75	4.24	5.23	6.81	4.42	5.41	4.39	3.14	3.77	3.75
1975	4.39	3.21	5.88	4.73	3.36	4.06	4.02	4.53	5.95	7.31	4.83	5.88	4.73	3.36	4.06	4.02
1976	4.66	3.40	6.45	5.03	3.57	4.27	4.31	4.86	6.46	7.71	5.22	6.45	5.03	3.57	4.27	4.31
1977	5.17	3.61	6.99	5.39	3.85	4.54	4.65	5.25	6.94	8.10	5.68	6.99	5.39	3.85	4.54	4.65
1978	5.52	3.89	7.57	5.88	4.20	4.89	4.99	5.69	7.67	8.66	6.17	7.57	5.88	4.20	4.89	4.99
1979	5.97	4.22	8.16	6.39	4.53	5.27	5.36	6.16	8.49	9.27	6.70	8.16	6.39	4.53	5.27	5.36
1980	6.52	4.58	8.87	6.96	4.88	5.79	5.85	6.66	9.17	9.94	7.27	8.87	6.96	4.88	5.79	5.85
1981	7.17	4.99	9.70	7.56	5.25	6.31	6.41	7.25	10.04	10.82	7.99	9.70	7.56	5.25	6.31	6.41
1982	7.64	5.33	10.32	8.09	5.48	6.78	6.92	7.68	10.77	11.63	8.49	10.32	8.09	5.48	6.78	6.92
1983	8.00	5.54	10.79	8.55	5.74	7.29	7.31	8.02	11.27	11.94	8.83	10.79	8.55	5.74	7.29	7.31
1984	8.29	5.71	11.12	8.89	5.85	7.63	7.59	8.32	11.58	12.13	9.19	11.12	8.89	5.85	7.62	7.59
1985	8.54	5.83	11.40	9.16	5.94	7.94	7.90	8.57	11.98	12.32	9.54	11.40	9.16	5.94	7.94	7.90
1986	8.73	5.92	11.70	9.35	6.03	8.35	8.16	8.76	12.45	12.47	9.73	11.70	9.35	6.03	8.34	8.16
1983:																
January	7.89	5.52	10.67	8.40	5.67	7.18	7.24	7.88	.....	11.86	8.66	10.63	8.35	5.62	7.14	7.17
February	7.88	5.52	10.71	8.39	5.71	7.21	7.24	7.91	.....	11.98	8.72	10.68	8.36	5.66	7.14	7.17
March	7.89	5.54	10.67	8.37	5.69	7.18	7.21	7.91	.....	11.96	8.72	10.72	8.39	5.66	7.16	7.19
April	7.92	5.53	10.70	8.46	5.70	7.22	7.25	7.95	.....	11.95	8.74	10.73	8.45	5.68	7.21	7.24
May	7.94	5.52	10.72	8.50	5.72	7.29	7.27	7.98	.....	11.89	8.78	10.79	8.50	5.72	7.28	7.28
June	7.94	5.50	10.72	8.50	5.73	7.25	7.25	8.01	.....	11.91	8.80	10.79	8.53	5.74	7.27	7.31
July	8.04	5.53	10.84	8.57	5.73	7.29	7.25	8.05	.....	11.90	8.84	10.87	8.58	5.76	7.32	7.34
August	8.02	5.52	10.68	8.55	5.72	7.24	7.25	8.01	.....	11.92	8.84	10.68	8.58	5.77	7.28	7.36
September	8.06	5.57	10.87	8.63	5.78	7.33	7.38	8.09	.....	11.97	8.90	10.83	8.62	5.79	7.34	7.38
October	8.10	5.56	10.93	8.70	5.79	7.45	7.44	8.14	.....	11.99	8.94	10.92	8.73	5.80	7.47	7.43
November	8.09	5.58	10.99	8.69	5.81	7.38	7.45	8.14	.....	11.99	8.98	10.92	8.70	5.81	7.39	7.42
December	8.18	5.62	10.98	8.75	5.78	7.43	7.49	8.16	.....	11.99	9.00	10.93	8.72	5.82	7.44	7.44
1984:																
January	8.19	5.69	11.06	8.82	5.86	7.55	7.53	8.20	.....	12.08	9.04	11.02	8.78	5.81	7.51	7.46
February	8.19	5.67	10.99	8.78	5.86	7.54	7.51	8.20	.....	12.04	9.06	10.96	8.75	5.81	7.47	7.44
March	8.23	5.68	10.99	8.77	5.85	7.54	7.51	8.23	.....	12.08	9.09	11.03	8.78	5.82	7.51	7.49
April	8.28	5.68	11.04	8.86	5.86	7.62	7.56	8.28	.....	12.11	9.11	11.07	8.85	5.85	7.61	7.55
May	8.22	5.68	11.00	8.81	5.84	7.55	7.52	8.28	.....	12.15	9.13	11.07	8.82	5.84	7.55	7.54
June	8.25	5.67	11.04	8.84	5.84	7.58	7.51	8.30	.....	12.16	9.16	11.10	8.86	5.85	7.59	7.56
July	8.31	5.71	11.15	8.91	5.82	7.61	7.54	8.34	.....	12.16	9.19	11.18	8.92	5.85	7.65	7.63
August	8.29	5.68	11.14	8.87	5.79	7.58	7.50	8.34	.....	12.15	9.23	11.15	8.91	5.85	7.63	7.61
September	8.33	5.73	11.22	8.99	5.85	7.77	7.67	8.38	.....	12.15	9.26	11.18	8.98	5.85	7.77	7.66
October	8.33	5.73	11.20	8.94	5.85	7.67	7.67	8.38	.....	12.15	9.29	11.19	8.97	5.86	7.70	7.66
November	8.40	5.77	11.26	8.99	5.90	7.72	7.73	8.41	.....	12.16	9.32	11.19	9.00	5.89	7.74	7.70
December	8.45	5.80	11.30	9.10	5.85	7.79	7.80	8.44	.....	12.19	9.36	11.24	9.06	5.88	7.79	7.74
1985:																
January	8.50	5.82	11.29	9.05	5.92	7.78	7.80	8.44	.....	12.25	9.39	11.25	9.01	5.88	7.75	7.73
February	8.50	5.79	11.30	9.11	5.94	7.88	7.83	8.47	.....	12.34	9.43	11.26	9.07	5.89	7.81	7.76
March	8.47	5.83	11.27	9.08	5.93	7.88	7.81	8.49	.....	12.27	9.44	11.30	9.09	5.90	7.84	7.79
April	8.49	5.85	11.29	9.12	5.92	7.86	7.82	8.52	.....	12.30	9.49	11.32	9.11	5.91	7.85	7.81
May	8.47	5.84	11.25	9.13	5.93	7.85	7.82	8.53	.....	12.30	9.50	11.33	9.14	5.93	7.85	7.85
June	8.51	5.84	11.34	9.16	5.91	7.97	7.86	8.56	.....	12.30	9.53	11.40	9.17	5.92	7.97	7.91
July	8.55	5.84	11.36	9.14	5.90	7.88	7.80	8.57	.....	12.31	9.55	11.39	9.15	5.94	7.92	7.90
August	8.52	5.81	11.41	9.13	5.89	7.92	7.82	8.59	.....	12.33	9.57	11.44	9.18	5.95	7.98	7.94
September	8.56	5.83	11.53	9.23	5.98	8.05	7.99	8.63	.....	12.37	9.59	11.49	9.21	5.98	8.05	7.98
October	8.55	5.77	11.48	9.16	5.96	8.02	8.00	8.63	.....	12.33	9.61	11.48	9.20	5.96	8.06	7.99
November	8.63	5.84	11.59	9.23	5.98	8.07	8.06	8.65	.....	12.34	9.64	11.52	9.24	5.97	8.09	8.02
December	8.73	5.84	11.62	9.33	6.00	8.16	8.13	8.71	.....	12.39	9.69	11.56	9.29	6.03	8.14	8.06
1986:																
January	8.69	5.87	11.59	9.28	6.04	8.15	8.13	8.68	.....	12.31	9.65	11.55	9.25	6.00	8.13	8.06
February	8.70	5.85	11.65	9.36	6.05	8.29	8.19	8.71	.....	12.36	9.69	11.61	9.31	6.00	8.21	8.11
March	8.72	5.87	11.62	9.33	6.03	8.33	8.18	8.73	.....	12.28	9.71	11.64	9.33	6.00	8.28	8.15
April	8.64	5.91	11.61	9.30	6.02	8.31	8.13	8.72	.....	12.38	9.70	11.64	9.29	6.01	8.29	8.12
May	8.71	5.90	11.58	9.30	6.01	8.31	8.10	8.74	.....	12.42	9.73	11.67	9.32	6.01	8.32	8.13
June	8.71	5.91	11.63	9.33	6.00	8.37	8.10	8.75	.....	12.46	9.72	11.69	9.34	6.02	8.37	8.15
July	8.78	5.92	11.67	9.30	5.98	8.30	8.04	8.74	.....	12.44	9.74	11.70	9.32	6.02	8.35	8.14
August	8.77	5.92	11.67	9.32	5.97	8.34	8.04	8.77	.....	12.48	9.75	11.71	9.37	6.03	8.41	8.17
September	8.72	5.95	11.77	9.37	6.06	8.39	8.19	8.78	.....	12.48	9.75	11.73	9.35	6.05	8.39	8.18
October	8.73	5.95	11.77	9.36	6.06	8.39	8.23	8.82	.....	12.57	9.77	11.77	9.40	6.06	8.43	8.22
November	8.77	5.98	11.90	9.47	6.08	8.57	8.33	8.86	.....	12.70	9.78	11.82	9.48	6.07	8.59	8.29
December	8.82	5.98	11.90	9.47	6.07	8.48	8.32	8.84	.....	12.65	9.79	11.83	9.42	6.09	8.46	8.25

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 201.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—HOURLY EARNINGS AND WAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS: PRIVATE NONFARM ECONOMY—Adjusted for seasonal variation (1977=100) [1]										MISCELLANEOUS WAGES—Not adjusted for seasonal variation (Dollars per hour)		
	Total private										Construction wages—ENR 20 cities [3]		Railroad wages (average, class I roads) [4]
	Current dollars [e] ★	1977 dollars ★	Mining [2]	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade [2]	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate [2]	Services	Common labor	Skilled labor	
1961											2.83	4.19	2.68
1962											2.95	4.35	2.74
1963											3.08	4.53	2.82
1964	44.8	87.5	41.0	44.5	45.2	41.7	46.5	45.6	49.3	43.4	3.24	4.73	2.85
1965	46.4	89.0	42.6	46.2	46.3	43.7	48.0	47.5	51.2	44.8	3.31	4.95	3.01
1966	48.4	90.3	44.7	48.6	47.9	45.0	50.2	49.8	53.1	47.9	3.62	5.21	3.11
1967	50.8	92.2	46.6	51.4	50.1	46.9	53.0	52.6	55.3	50.5	3.88	5.53	3.29
1968	53.9	94.0	49.0	55.1	53.2	49.3	56.0	56.6	58.5	53.4	4.20	5.96	3.47
1969	57.5	95.0	52.7	59.9	56.3	52.4	59.4	60.4	62.1	57.4	4.63	6.51	3.71
1970	61.3	95.7	55.8	65.4	59.9	55.6	63.2	64.0	65.8	61.5	5.22	7.31	3.94
1971	65.7	96.3	59.0	71.0	63.8	60.8	67.5	67.5	69.8	66.2	5.99	8.33	4.42
1972	69.8	101.2	63.7	75.1	67.8	66.7	71.5	70.8	73.1	70.6	6.64	9.13	4.92
1973	74.1	101.1	68.5	79.2	71.9	71.9	75.7	75.0	77.1	74.9	7.07	9.58	5.43
1974	80.0	98.3	75.9	84.2	78.1	77.5	81.4	81.1	82.9	80.7	7.55	10.18	5.71
1975	86.7	97.6	85.4	90.3	85.9	84.3	87.7	87.0	89.2	86.5	8.30	11.01	6.24
1976	92.9	99.0	92.5	95.1	92.5	92.2	93.3	92.7	94.0	92.9	8.93	11.85	6.92
1977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9.46	12.56	7.48
1978	108.2	100.5	112.2	106.7	108.3	108.2	109.1	109.1	107.6	107.4	10.08	13.36	8.27
1979	116.8	97.4	122.9	114.1	117.6	116.8	118.6	117.7	116.0	115.1	10.78	14.22	8.93
1980	127.3	93.5	134.2	121.9	129.4	127.2	129.0	127.2	127.0	125.5	11.73	16.42	9.92
1981	138.9	92.6	148.2	132.0	141.9	139.4	139.9	137.0	138.1	137.3	12.92	16.76	10.64
1982	148.5	93.4	158.9	141.2	152.4	148.8	149.7	143.4	148.3	147.9	14.28	18.56	11.51
1983	155.4	94.9	166.7	145.6	157.9	156.6	158.2	150.2	158.7	156.0	15.22	19.91	12.83
1984	160.3	97.8	173.8	148.0	162.8	161.7	164.4	153.2	165.7	161.8	15.71	20.66	13.33
1985	165.2	94.1	178.9	150.5	168.6	166.2	169.0	155.6	171.8	168.2	15.95	20.96	13.62
1986	169.3	95.0	181.4	152.1	172.3	171.0	172.5	158.3	179.8	174.3	16.37	21.46	13.84
1983:													
January	153.0	94.9	164.5	144.1	156.2	154.0	155.5	146.9	156.6	152.9	14.86	19.34	12.53
February	153.5	95.2	164.9	145.5	156.9	154.7	155.1	147.7	157.2	153.1	14.92	19.46	12.79
March	153.5	94.9	163.8	145.2	156.5	155.1	154.9	148.1	156.4	153.6	14.92	19.46	12.48
April	154.2	94.8	165.4	145.4	156.6	155.5	156.7	148.9	157.2	154.7	14.92	19.46	12.67
May	154.8	94.8	164.8	144.7	157.3	156.3	157.4	149.8	158.7	155.6	14.92	19.49	12.68
June	155.1	94.8	166.1	145.2	157.5	156.4	157.4	150.4	157.9	155.9	15.24	19.85	12.63
July	155.7	94.9	167.3	145.1	157.8	157.9	158.7	150.9	158.9	156.5	15.35	20.05	13.09
August	155.6	94.4	167.0	145.2	158.1	155.8	158.3	151.3	158.0	156.8	15.44	20.24	12.89
September	156.3	94.5	168.2	146.0	158.5	157.4	159.9	151.4	159.6	157.4	15.53	20.37	13.13
October	157.3	94.9	168.6	146.3	159.1	158.5	161.3	152.0	162.0	158.8	15.53	20.37	12.99
November	157.4	94.7	169.7	146.3	159.6	158.6	161.0	152.2	160.7	158.4	15.56	20.43	13.04
December	157.8	94.9	169.9	146.3	160.0	158.8	162.1	152.3	161.7	159.0	15.49	20.40	13.06
1984:													
January	158.5	94.9	171.2	147.3	160.5	160.3	163.0	152.4	164.2	159.3	15.52	20.42	13.32
February	158.3	94.7	170.9	147.0	160.9	159.5	162.4	152.3	164.0	159.0	15.52	20.43	13.38
March	158.8	94.9	172.2	147.3	161.3	160.4	162.1	152.7	164.2	160.0	15.54	20.49	13.21
April	159.6	95.2	173.0	147.5	161.6	161.0	163.9	153.3	165.8	161.2	15.56	20.49	13.32
May	159.5	94.7	172.7	148.1	162.0	160.8	163.1	153.0	164.2	160.6	15.63	20.53	13.18
June	160.0	94.9	173.6	148.3	162.4	161.6	163.5	153.5	164.9	161.4	15.76	20.60	13.31
July	160.6	94.9	174.5	148.3	163.0	162.4	164.7	153.6	165.5	162.4	15.79	20.62	13.29
August	160.5	94.0	174.2	148.1	163.6	162.0	163.9	153.2	164.7	162.2	15.84	20.87	13.18
September	161.4	94.0	175.9	148.2	164.0	162.6	166.2	153.4	168.4	163.4	15.87	20.89	13.40
October	161.3	93.9	174.8	148.0	164.4	163.1	165.3	153.3	166.4	163.4	15.81	20.84	13.46
November	161.9	94.3	176.2	148.4	165.0	163.0	166.3	154.3	167.3	163.9	15.82	20.84	13.40
December	162.7	94.5	177.0	148.6	165.5	163.8	168.0	154.1	168.7	165.3	15.82	20.84	13.50
1985:													
January	162.8	94.4	177.5	149.5	166.3	164.1	167.1	154.0	168.4	164.7	15.89	20.91	13.52
February	163.6	94.5	178.5	150.8	166.9	164.3	168.0	154.5	170.4	165.4	15.89	20.98	13.77
March	163.8	94.1	177.8	150.0	167.2	164.6	167.7	154.8	170.5	166.0	15.91	20.89	13.48
April	164.2	94.0	178.7	150.3	167.8	164.9	168.4	154.8	170.2	166.7	15.91	20.89	13.59
May	164.5	93.9	177.9	150.2	168.1	165.2	168.5	155.4	170.0	167.2	16.01	20.98	13.42
June	165.1	94.1	179.0	150.0	168.5	166.2	169.1	155.4	172.2	168.4	16.00	21.01	13.68
July	165.1	93.9	178.9	150.3	168.8	166.2	168.5	155.4	170.7	168.1	16.00	21.01	13.54
August	165.6	94.1	178.8	150.7	169.3	166.7	168.3	155.8	171.4	169.1	15.97	20.95	13.60
September	166.5	94.5	179.4	150.9	169.5	168.0	170.3	156.8	174.0	170.1	15.95	21.00	13.73
October	166.2	94.1	178.8	150.5	169.8	167.3	169.2	156.4	173.2	170.3	15.92	12.02	13.51
November	166.9	94.0	180.0	150.5	170.3	168.2	170.4	156.5	174.4	171.1	15.93	20.97	13.91
December	167.8	94.1	181.7	151.3	170.9	169.0	172.3	157.4	176.3	172.1	16.05	20.97	13.97
1986:													
January	167.5	93.6	180.8	150.4	170.7	168.7	171.2	157.3	175.9	172.1	16.05	21.02	13.67
February	168.2	94.4	180.5	150.8	171.2	169.5	172.5	157.4	178.9	172.8	16.10	21.14	13.91
March	168.5	95.1	180.0	149.6	171.7	169.9	172.0	157.6	179.3	174.0	16.10	21.14	13.77
April	168.5	95.4	181.2	151.2	171.7	169.9	171.6	157.7	178.8	173.2	16.12	21.20	13.69
May	168.9	95.3	181.0	151.6	172.3	170.5	171.7	157.6	178.9	173.6	16.19	21.21	13.79
June	169.2	95.2	181.6	151.9	172.2	171.3	172.2	158.0	180.1	174.1	16.33	21.44	13.77
July	169.1	95.1	182.4	151.5	172.4	171.0	171.6	158.1	178.7	174.0	16.57	21.65	13.81
August	169.5	95.2	181.9	152.0	172.7	171.2	172.0	158.6	179.5	174.6	16.57	21.69	13.96
September	169.8	95.0	181.8	151.9	172.7	171.7	172.9	159.0	180.4	174.7	16.58	21.76	13.88
October	170.2	95.1	181.7	153.2	173.0	171.9	172.9	159.3	180.5	175.7	16.60	21.75	13.77
November	171.2	95.5	182.6	154.7	173.2	172.9	174.8	159.3	184.0	177.1	16.60	21.78	14.24
December	171.1	95.3	182.7	154.3	173.4	173.5	174.8	159.3	182.4	176.6	16.65	21.80	14.49

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 201.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—WEEKLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS												
	Seasonally adjusted—Gross earnings, Total private [1]		Not adjusted for seasonal variation										
						Manufacturing							
	Current dollars	1977 dollars	Total private [2]	Mining	Construction	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Dollars												
1961	82.60	167.21	82.60	106.92	118.08	92.34	99.94	82.92		93.56	58.66	77.12	
1962	85.91	172.16	85.91	110.70	122.47	96.56	104.70	86.15		96.22	60.96	80.94	
1963	88.46	175.17	88.46	114.40	127.19	99.23	108.09	87.91		99.47	62.66	84.38	
1964	91.33	178.38	91.33	117.74	132.06	102.97	112.05	90.91	118.78	102.56	64.75	85.79	70.03
1965	95.45	183.21	95.45	123.52	138.38	107.53	117.18	94.64	125.14	106.49	66.61	88.91	73.60
1966	98.82	184.37	98.82	130.24	146.26	112.19	121.96	98.49	128.13	111.11	68.57	92.13	77.04
1967	101.84	184.83	101.84	135.89	154.95	114.49	123.60	102.03	130.82	116.06	70.95	95.72	80.38
1968	107.73	187.68	107.73	142.71	164.49	122.51	132.07	109.05	138.85	122.31	74.95	101.75	83.97
1969	114.61	189.44	114.61	154.80	181.54	129.51	139.59	115.53	147.74	129.85	78.66	108.70	90.57
1970	119.83	186.94	119.83	164.40	195.45	133.33	143.07	120.43	155.93	137.26	82.47	112.67	96.66
1971	127.31	190.58	127.31	172.14	211.67	142.44	153.14	128.51	168.82	144.18	87.62	117.85	103.06
1972	136.90	198.41	136.90	189.14	221.19	154.71	167.68	138.16	187.86	151.69	91.85	122.98	110.85
1973	145.39	198.35	145.39	201.40	235.89	166.46	180.53	146.52	203.31	160.34	96.32	129.20	117.29
1974	154.76	190.12	154.76	219.14	249.25	176.80	191.29	156.79	217.48	170.33	102.68	137.61	126.00
1975	163.53	184.16	163.53	249.31	266.08	190.79	205.49	169.56	233.44	183.05	108.86	148.19	134.67
1976	175.45	186.85	175.45	273.90	283.73	209.32	226.55	185.18	256.71	194.66	114.60	155.43	143.52
1977	189.00	189.00	189.00	301.20	295.65	228.90	248.46	201.33	278.90	209.13	121.66	165.26	153.45
1978	203.70	189.31	203.70	332.88	318.69	249.27	270.44	217.88	302.80	228.14	130.20	178.00	163.67
1979	219.91	183.41	219.91	365.07	342.99	269.34	290.90	236.19	325.58	247.93	138.62	190.77	175.27
1980	235.10	172.74	235.10	397.06	367.78	288.62	310.78	255.45	351.25	267.96	147.38	209.60	190.71
1981	255.20	170.13	255.20	438.75	399.26	318.00	343.31	280.74	382.18	291.06	158.03	229.05	208.97
1982	267.26	168.09	267.26	459.88	426.82	330.26	355.27	297.22	402.48	309.85	163.85	245.44	225.59
1983	280.70	171.37	280.70	479.40	442.97	354.06	382.17	318.35	420.81	329.18	171.05	263.90	239.04
1984	292.86	172.78	292.86	503.58	458.51	374.03	403.24	332.69	438.13	342.27	174.33	278.50	247.43
1985	299.09	170.42	299.09	519.93	464.46	386.37	416.12	344.92	450.30	351.74	174.64	289.02	256.75
1986	304.85	171.07	304.85	524.97	466.38	396.01	424.98	356.71	458.64	359.04	176.06	303.94	265.20
1983:													
January	275.80	171.20	274.03	475.15	439.39	341.04	366.83	308.03	409.73	321.72	166.13	262.07	236.02
February	273.69	169.78	271.21	464.92	424.80	338.72	365.63	305.60	411.26	317.96	163.88	260.26	234.58
March	275.27	170.24	273.69	466.49	434.62	345.71	371.73	311.59	411.86	320.57	166.72	259.20	234.33
April	277.46	170.64	275.87	469.13	435.17	348.25	373.98	313.97	414.09	323.17	168.15	260.64	236.35
May	279.30	171.03	278.50	471.37	442.44	349.92	376.12	315.58	414.86	326.40	169.88	263.90	237.73
June	280.35	171.36	280.90	477.28	446.84	354.24	381.48	319.19	419.15	328.10	172.47	261.73	238.53
July	281.75	171.69	282.75	474.89	451.91	353.60	378.95	319.93	424.93	330.80	175.34	264.63	239.98
August	280.35	170.12	280.99	480.10	451.82	352.96	379.73	319.98	421.86	330.03	174.46	261.38	239.25
September	283.96	171.68	285.82	489.19	457.45	362.71	392.06	325.21	428.28	333.98	172.82	264.61	241.33
October	286.53	172.82	286.88	489.19	450.96	362.23	391.11	323.99	430.64	336.69	173.12	271.18	243.29
November	285.71	172.01	286.42	490.35	433.79	366.38	395.91	327.20	431.91	336.30	172.56	266.42	242.87
December	287.23	172.82	288.86	497.64	444.18	372.86	404.04	330.42	435.91	340.38	177.45	268.97	244.17
1984:													
January	288.64	172.84	287.58	500.98	441.41	369.05	398.55	327.89	432.45	337.81	171.70	275.58	243.97
February	289.46	173.12	287.23	494.64	446.59	369.15	399.51	326.70	428.61	335.40	171.70	273.70	243.32
March	288.87	172.56	288.05	498.19	442.60	370.37	401.72	327.49	427.51	335.89	172.58	272.95	244.06
April	292.28	174.39	291.46	501.38	451.88	373.01	404.07	330.34	433.87	340.22	174.04	278.13	245.70
May	291.46	173.18	289.93	501.55	460.63	371.18	400.75	329.08	431.20	340.07	174.03	274.07	244.40
June	292.16	173.29	293.11	507.07	464.74	373.32	402.97	332.37	439.39	342.11	176.95	275.15	245.58
July	293.57	173.50	294.65	500.09	465.08	370.36	397.96	331.75	446.00	344.82	177.51	279.29	248.07
August	292.73	171.39	293.11	505.91	465.02	370.06	397.70	331.85	442.26	342.38	176.60	275.91	246.75
September	294.98	171.90	297.23	515.68	472.01	377.40	406.29	335.86	447.68	347.01	174.33	284.38	250.04
October	293.30	170.72	293.65	500.26	465.50	374.63	404.33	333.78	439.04	344.19	172.58	279.96	248.51
November	295.19	171.82	294.70	505.91	452.08	379.32	407.79	339.04	444.77	346.12	173.46	281.01	251.23
December	296.24	172.13	299.13	516.41	461.73	387.69	419.32	342.80	446.35	352.17	177.26	285.89	254.28
1985:													
January	295.40	171.35	293.41	508.79	448.81	380.43	410.59	338.77	439.18	346.62	171.09	283.19	251.94
February	295.60	170.77	293.25	514.08	452.74	375.17	404.00	335.71	442.96	347.09	171.67	286.83	252.91
March	297.15	170.78	295.80	519.28	461.83	382.18	412.41	339.55	442.91	347.76	173.16	286.83	253.04
April	297.35	170.30	295.64	517.76	464.28	380.95	410.64	339.30	442.57	349.30	172.27	286.10	253.37
May	298.55	170.50	297.00	516.78	466.73	382.45	413.06	340.73	442.13	351.51	174.94	284.96	253.37
June	299.60	170.81	300.61	524.84	464.06	387.46	417.31	344.12	451.33	353.58	176.71	292.50	257.02
July	299.09	170.23	299.05	509.75	471.69	382.96	410.47	343.88	448.72	352.80	177.59	286.04	255.84
August	299.79	170.43	300.26	518.73	471.94	384.75	412.46	345.39	454.12	351.51	177.29	287.50	257.28
September	301.19	171.03	303.45	526.15	481.73	390.46	420.62	349.60	457.74	355.36	175.81	293.83	258.88
October	301.19	170.45	301.54	517.97	476.45	390.05	420.21	347.93	453.46	351.74	174.03	291.13	260.00
November	301.89	169.98	301.72	520.56	451.41	394.28	424.13	351.60	457.81	354.43	174.02	292.13	261.14
December	303.98	170.49	306.94	535.33	462.50	406.58	439.45	359.64	461.31	360.14	178.80	299.47	264.23
1986:													
January	303.80	169.82	302.58	542.57	461.77	394.79	425.59	353.03	452.01	355.42	173.35	296.66	264.23
February	303.11	170.10	300.66	521.52	436.13	391.31	421.89	347.70	456.68	355.68	173.03	305.07	265.36
March	304.68	171.84	303.28	521.56	447.49	396.01	426.83	352.93	457.83	356.41	174.27	305.71	265.85
April	303.46	171.83	302.93	521.64	462.00	393.26	423.54	352.04	452.79	356.19	173.98	301.65	264.23
May	304.15	171.74	302.93	519.16	468.82	394.63	423.54	355.02	451.62	357.12	174.89	300.82	263.25
June	303.63	170.77	304.33	523.33	466.45	396.17	424.76	355.91	458.22	359.21	177.00	305.51	264.06
July	303.28	170.57	303.63	517.09	471.39	391.55	416.56	355.50	459.80	358.05	178.80	301.29	263.71
August	304.32	170.97	305.37	529.17	476.45	393.98	420.04	358.49	459.80	358.82	178.50	304.41	263.71
September	304.67	170.59	306.94	527.09	484.72	398.93	428.06	359.30	461.38	358.87	176.35	303.72	265.36
October	306.05	171.07	306.05	526.25	480.57	395.60	424.15	358.40	460.21	359.42	175.74	305.40	266.65
November	308.33	171.96	308.14	520.40	462.09	400.98	429.73	363.51	467.67	363.65	176.32	312.81	269.89
December	305.86	170.40	308.33	535.51	469.94	408.78	439.92	368.24	465.29	363.65	178.46	309.52	269.57

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX, HELP-WANTED INDEX, WORK STOPPAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (June 1981 = 100) [1]								HELP-WANTED ADVERTISING INDEX—Seasonally adjusted (1967 = 100) [2]	WORK STOPPAGES [3]		
	Civilian workers	Workers, by occupational group			Workers, by industry division					Number of stoppages—Beginning in period (Number)	Workers involved—Beginning in period (Thousands)	Days idle during period (Thousands)
		White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Service workers	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing						
						Total	Services	Public administration				
1961									52	195	1,031	10,140
1962									59	211	793	11,760
1963									59	181	512	10,020
1964									67	246	1,183	16,220
1965									84	268	999	15,140
1966									104	321	1,300	16,000
1967									100	381	2,192	31,320
1968									110	392	1,855	35,567
1969									121	412	1,576	29,397
1970									93	381	2,468	52,761
1971									83	298	2,516	35,538
1972									103	250	975	16,764
1973									126	317	1,400	16,260
1974									110	424	1,796	31,809
1975									80	235	965	17,563
1976									95	231	1,519	23,962
1977									118	298	1,212	21,258
1978									149	219	1,006	23,774
1979									158	235	1,021	20,409
1980									129	187	795	20,844
1981									119	145	729	16,908
1982									86	96	656	9,061
1983									96	81	909	17,461
1984									131	62	376	8,499
1985									139	54	324	7,079
1986									139	68	529	12,140
1983:												
January									83	1	2	795
February									83	5	14	844
March	113.2	113.7	112.3	114.3	112.5	113.5	116.6	116.2	83	5	11	1,132
April									81	2	3	790
May									87	12	25	488
June	114.5	114.9	113.6	115.1	113.5	114.9	117.1	117.0	92	16	63	689
July									100	10	64	1,270
August									97	7	616	8,673
September	116.5	117.6	114.8	116.7	115.0	117.2	121.1	119.8	98	7	21	567
October									111	12	68	1,143
November									114	4	23	605
December	117.8	118.9	115.8	119.1	116.0	118.6	122.6	121.4	121	0	0	464
1984:												
January									123	6	28	505
February									129	3	9	380
March	119.8	120.9	117.7	122.0	117.9	120.7	125.0	122.9	124	2	3	296
April									124	7	29	657
May									125	5	8	568
June	120.8	122.1	118.6	122.1	119.1	121.6	125.5	123.7	134	5	24	761
July									138	8	71	1,228
August									128	5	24	1,634
September	122.4	124.0	119.6	124.6	120.4	123.3	128.8	126.9	129	10	106	713
October									136	4	18	562
November									137	4	12	500
December	123.9	125.5	120.9	126.8	122.0	124.8	130.9	128.6	145	3	43	656
1985:												
January									140	2	5	278
February									141	4	29	259
March	125.5	127.3	122.2	127.8	123.9	126.2	131.9	130.1	141	4	15	698
April									132	3	6	230
May									132	2	7	203
June	126.4	128.3	123.1	128.0	124.6	127.2	132.6	130.3	141	2	16	454
July									141	9	52	500
August									134	6	15	870
September	128.4	130.7	124.4	130.9	125.5	129.7	136.4	134.2	136	11	70	864
October									140	4	75	1,429
November									144	3	26	688
December	129.2	131.6	124.9	131.8	126.0	130.6	137.1	134.8	145	2	8	662
1986:												
January									143	4	8	170
February									142	3	24	310
March	130.6	133.1	126.2	133.1	127.7	131.9	138.8	136.8	138	2	11	368
April									132	4	6	297
May									128	6	29	304
June	131.5	134.2	126.8	133.7	128.7	132.8	139.4	138.0	141	11	198	3,684
July									140	13	47	895
August									134	10	113	1,612
September	133.0	136.0	127.8	135.4	129.3	134.6	142.4	140.6	135	7	38	1,208
October									141	5	44	1,412
November									147	2	9	941
December	133.8	136.9	128.4	136.6	130.1	135.4	143.6	141.6	145	1	3	939

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL PROGRAMS INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT, WEEKLY AVERAGE (Thousands) [1]	STATE PROGRAMS [2]						FEDERAL EMPLOYEES' PROGRAM—Insured unemployment, weekly average (Thousands) [3]	VETERANS' PROGRAM [4]				RAILROAD PROGRAM—Insured unemployment, weekly average (Thousands) [5]
		Initial claims (Thousands)	Insured unemployment			Beneficiaries, average weekly number (Thousands)	Benefits paid (Millions of dollars)		Initial claims (Thousands)	Insured unemployment, weekly average (Thousands)	Beneficiaries, average weekly number (Thousands)	Benefits paid (Millions of dollars)	
			Weekly average (Thousands)	Percent of average monthly covered employment									
				Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1961	2,481	18,187	2,290	5.6		2,004	3,423	33	338	67	65	107.5	91
1962	1,924	15,710	1,783	4.4		1,525	2,675	29	331	50	47	79.7	62
1963	1,939	15,485	1,806	4.3		1,541	2,775	32	342	55	52	91.8	47
1964	1,726	13,938	1,607	3.8		1,373	2,522	30	335	51	48	90.2	38
1965	1,419	12,047	1,328	3.0		1,131	2,166	25	266	36	34	67.5	30
1966	1,123	10,575	1,061	2.3		895	1,771	20	182	21	19	39.5	20
1967	1,270	11,760	1,205	2.5		1,017	2,092	20	222	23	21	46.3	20
1968	1,187	10,463	1,111	2.2		936	2,032	23	289	32	29	69.2	20
1969	1,177	10,385	1,101	2.1		923	2,128	20	333	37	34	87.0	17
1970	2,070	15,387	1,805	3.4		1,518	3,849	31	556	79	75	203.2	18
1971	2,608	15,337	2,150	4.1		1,814	4,957	34	622	131	115	356.0	26
1972	2,192	13,575	1,848	3.5		1,563	4,471	36	523	106	103	361.8	20
1973	1,793	12,820	1,632	2.7		1,370	4,008	38	360	62	60	209.4	12
1974	2,558	18,880	2,262	3.5		1,881	5,975	40	377	71	65	249.2	10
1975	4,943	24,863	3,986	6.0		3,371	11,755	45	413	100	101	528.5	27
1976	3,846	20,065	2,991	4.6		2,450	8,975	50	401	98	98	593.0	27
1977	3,304	19,488	2,655	3.9		2,178	8,357	46	354	81	78	470.7	21
1978	3,311	18,014	2,359	3.3		1,942	8,227	34	273	53	53	277.7	25
1979	2,592	20,160	2,433	2.9		2,033	8,613	29	282	52	52	287.5	18
1980	3,837	25,373	3,350	3.9		2,864	13,761	30	267	56	56	357.7	34
1981	3,410	23,939	3,048	3.5		2,614	13,262	32	193	41	41	280.7	40
1982	4,594	30,298	4,061	4.6		3,564	20,650	32	136	11	9	83.5	62
1983	3,775	22,796	3,396	3.9		2,990	17,763	26	196	30	27	194.6	58
1984	2,565	19,632	2,480	2.9		2,148	13,400	24	158	21	19	135.1	26
1985	2,662	20,840	2,580	2.9		2,269	14,499	25	148	20	18	130.2	25
1986	2,725	19,627	2,630	2.8		2,328	15,855	23	148	20	17	133.0	26
1983:													
January	5,459	3,143	4,923	5.6	4.5	4,358	2,206	35	21	37	32	16.8	95
February	5,437	2,065	4,759	5.5	4.5	4,228	2,052	33	16	37	36	18.0	76
March	5,134	2,075	4,401	5.0	4.5	4,246	2,368	31	18	34	34	19.6	68
April	4,642	1,874	3,906	4.5	4.4	3,568	1,817	26	15	30	28	14.8	79
May	3,947	1,666	3,361	3.9	4.1	2,985	1,588	22	14	26	24	13.1	74
June	3,481	1,740	3,063	3.5	3.8	2,913	1,537	21	16	25	24	13.6	47
July	3,275	1,804	3,049	3.5	3.6	2,609	1,298	23	16	25	22	12.1	48
August	2,917	1,668	2,766	3.2	3.5	2,457	1,337	22	19	26	23	13.9	43
September	2,580	1,381	2,449	2.8	3.4	2,133	1,104	22	17	27	24	13.5	41
October	2,478	1,522	2,358	2.7	3.3	2,004	1,002	25	16	28	25	14.1	43
November	2,620	1,757	2,508	2.9	3.3	2,114	1,100	27	15	28	26	15.1	42
December	2,915	2,105	2,805	3.3	3.2	2,311	1,204	29	14	27	26	14.8	43
1984:													
January	3,374	2,356	3,249	3.8	3.1	2,780	1,458	32	15	27	25	14.5	52
February	3,174	1,528	3,056	3.6	2.9	2,767	1,401	31	13	24	23	12.5	47
March	2,958	1,433	2,843	3.3	2.9	2,339	1,370	28	13	22	20	11.8	40
April	2,613	1,429	2,515	2.9	2.8	2,308	1,174	23	12	20	19	10.3	29
May	2,290	1,370	2,215	2.6	2.8	2,023	1,109	20	12	18	17	10.6	21
June	2,166	1,389	2,111	2.5	2.7	1,917	948	19	12	18	17	9.5	16
July	2,327	1,767	2,270	2.6	2.7	1,905	974	20	13	18	16	9.6	17
August	2,184	1,459	2,129	2.5	2.7	1,895	1,018	19	14	19	17	10.7	16
September	2,083	1,260	2,023	2.3	2.7	1,806	855	19	13	20	18	9.9	18
October	2,149	1,758	2,072	2.4	2.8	1,759	963	21	15	21	19	11.7	21
November	2,441	1,825	2,355	2.7	2.9	1,914	1,006	23	15	22	20	12.0	27
December	2,778	2,074	2,691	3.1	2.9	2,207	1,125	24	12	23	21	12.0	29
1985:													
January	3,361	2,610	3,264	3.7	2.9	2,692	1,505	27	14	24	22	13.9	33
February	3,339	1,662	3,239	3.6	3.0	2,940	1,450	26	12	22	21	11.7	34
March	3,113	1,509	3,106	3.4	2.9	2,786	1,442	24	12	21	20	11.2	32
April	2,766	1,633	2,680	3.0	2.9	2,478	1,346	20	11	19	17	10.5	25
May	2,455	1,486	2,385	2.6	2.8	2,176	1,223	17	10	17	16	10.2	18
June	2,337	1,418	2,274	2.5	2.8	2,068	1,008	17	10	16	15	8.6	15
July	2,523	1,912	2,455	2.7	2.8	2,109	1,171	19	12	17	15	9.6	19
August	2,361	1,454	2,292	2.5	2.8	2,034	1,094	18	13	17	15	9.4	20
September	2,212	1,344	2,139	2.3	2.8	1,881	972	18	13	18	15	9.0	22
October	2,149	1,758	2,072	2.4	2.8	1,782	968	21	15	21	19	11.7	21
November	2,441	1,816	2,355	2.7	2.9	1,913	1,010	23	13	22	19	11.8	27
December	2,884	2,238	2,795	3.0	2.8	2,385	1,310	24	13	22	24	12.6	31
1986:													
January	3,370	2,464	3,262	3.5	2.8	2,839	1,660	27	14	23	21	13.8	41
February	3,295	1,587	3,194	3.4	2.8	2,868	1,491	26	11	21	20	11.4	38
March	3,144	1,509	3,048	3.3	2.9	2,836	1,556	25	12	20	19	11.2	35
April	2,799	1,574	2,711	2.9	2.8	2,563	1,469	22	12	19	17	11.1	30
May	2,556	1,391	2,479	2.7	2.9	2,189	1,261	20	12	18	15	9.9	22
June	2,474	1,422	2,379	2.5	2.9	2,172	1,178	20	13	19	16	10.0	16
July	2,632	1,819	2,534	2.7	2.9	2,194	1,309	23	15	21	18	12.2	17
August	2,483	1,379	2,393	2.5	2.9	2,119	1,160	21	12	21	19	11.7	18
September	2,335	1,329	2,247	2.4	2.9	1,965	1,144	21	11	21	18	11.9	21
October	2,296	1,525	2,204	2.3	2.7	1,879	1,147	22	11	17	16	10.8	21
November	2,478	1,464	2,377	2.5	2.7	1,941	1,031	24	11	17	14	8.3	23
December	2,841	2,164	2,729	2.9	2.7	2,375	1,449	25	14	18	16	10.7	33

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—BANKING

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	OPEN MARKET PAPER OUTSTANDING, END OF YEAR OR MONTH						LOANS OF THE FARM CREDIT SYSTEM, END OF YEAR OR MONTH [2]				FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION, END OF YEAR OR MONTH, ASSETS [4]				
	Bankers' acceptances [1]	Commercial and finance company paper [2]										Reserve bank credit outstanding			
		[b] Total	Financial companies			Nonfinancial companies	Total	Federal land banks and Federal land bank associations	Federal intermediate credit banks and production credit associations	Banks for cooperatives	Total [5]	Total [5]	Loans	U.S. Government securities [6]	Gold certificate account
	Millions of dollars														
1961	2,683						6,967	2,726	3,645	595	54,331	31,362	130	28,881	16,615
1962	2,650						7,653	2,968	3,992	692	56,019	33,902	38	30,820	15,696
1963	2,890						8,492	3,198	4,593	701	58,029	36,418	63	33,593	15,237
1964	3,385						9,311	3,516	5,037	757	62,868	39,930	186	37,044	15,075
1965	3,392						10,418	4,058	5,430	931	65,371	43,340	137	40,768	13,436
1966	3,603	13,645	12,888	2,332	10,556	757	12,042	4,725	6,212	1,105	70,332	47,192	173	44,282	12,674
1967	4,317	17,085	14,974	2,790	12,184	2,111	13,795	5,304	7,196	1,296	75,330	51,948	141	49,112	11,481
1968	4,428	21,173	18,399	4,427	13,972	2,774	15,465	5,973	8,037	1,454	78,972	56,614	188	52,937	10,026
1969	5,451	32,600	27,244	6,503	20,741	5,356	12,941	6,557	4,790	1,594	84,050	60,841	183	57,154	10,036
1970	7,058	33,071	25,938	5,514	20,424	7,133	14,353	6,995	5,609	1,749	90,157	66,795	335	62,142	10,457
1971	7,889	32,126	25,879	5,297	20,582	6,247	16,142	7,580	6,527	2,036	99,523	75,821	39	70,218	9,875
1972	6,898	34,721	27,753	5,655	22,098	6,968	17,586	8,431	7,093	2,061	97,675	77,291	1,981	69,906	10,303
1973	8,892	41,073	32,691	5,487	27,204	8,382	20,641	10,118	7,798	2,725	106,464	84,680	1,258	78,516	11,460
1974	18,484	49,144	36,450	4,611	31,839	12,694	24,605	12,400	9,473	2,733	113,611	89,013	299	80,501	11,652
1975	18,727	47,690	37,515	6,239	31,276	10,175	29,941	15,437	11,133	3,371	123,997	99,149	211	87,934	11,599
1976	22,523	52,041	39,710	7,294	32,416	12,331	34,870	17,979	12,478	4,413	133,540	107,718	25	97,021	11,598
1977	25,450	63,977	49,322	8,926	40,396	14,655	40,319	20,820	14,271	5,229	139,889	116,303	265	102,819	11,718
1978	33,700	82,236	63,857	12,350	51,507	18,379	44,921	23,866	14,945	6,109	153,151	123,488	1,174	110,562	11,671
1979	45,321	110,432	82,077	[8] 17,461	[8] 64,616	28,355	[7] 58,552	[7] 31,284	[7] 19,120	[7] 8,148	162,947	135,092	1,454	117,458	11,112
1980	54,744	121,597	87,667	19,904	67,763	33,930	68,648	38,138	21,005	9,506	171,495	137,644	1,809	121,328	11,161
1981	69,226	161,114	111,908	30,357	81,551	49,206	78,188	46,463	22,600	9,125	176,778	143,906	1,601	130,954	11,151
1982	79,543	[9] 162,330	[9] 118,640	[9] 34,666	[9] 83,974	[9] 43,690	80,242	50,375	21,607	8,260	190,128	153,769	717	139,312	11,148
1983	78,309	183,498	[10] 141,076	[10] 44,833	[10] 96,243	[10] 42,422	79,890	51,078	20,142	8,671	198,571	163,694	918	151,942	11,121
1984	[11] 78,364	231,760	166,776	57,191	109,585	64,984	96,925	52,262	35,649	9,014	208,523	174,052	3,577	160,850	11,096
1985	68,413	293,909	213,739	79,596	134,143	80,170	83,737	47,498	28,137	8,102	237,572	195,296	3,060	181,327	11,090
1986	64,974	326,144	253,131	102,753	150,378	73,013	58,250	39,286	11,563	7,400	267,359	224,285	1,565	211,316	11,084
1983:															
January	77,529	166,222	119,884	36,013	83,871	46,338					176,424	142,656	354	132,368	11,144
February	73,706	168,455	121,718	37,851	83,867	46,737					183,117	142,975	1,155	135,561	11,139
March	70,843	166,995	121,038	36,533	84,505	45,957					182,445	148,860	2,808	136,651	11,138
April	70,389	170,639	124,814	37,979	86,835	45,825					189,421	151,134	848	141,550	11,135
May	68,797	170,215	126,693	39,346	87,347	43,522					185,011	152,198	1,260	141,180	11,132
June	70,907	172,180	128,123	39,450	88,673	44,057					189,579	155,649	3,610	141,673	11,131
July	72,710	172,359	128,525	37,932	90,593	43,834					189,478	155,314	1,113	144,255	11,131
August	73,977	172,403	129,453	39,214	90,239	42,950					193,405	160,242	3,633	146,489	11,128
September	73,569	176,991	130,842	39,809	91,033	46,149					208,034	167,398	1,825	155,423	11,128
October	72,902	177,618	132,512	39,518	92,994	45,106					190,067	155,964	387	146,096	11,126
November	77,919	183,294	138,854	43,681	95,173	44,440					195,267	160,043	1,059	149,439	11,123
December	78,309	183,498	141,076	44,833	96,243	42,422					198,571	163,694	918	151,942	11,121
1984:															
January	73,450	187,284	142,638	44,082	98,556	44,646					199,457	163,081	418	150,254	11,120
February	74,367	193,926	146,753	45,526	101,227	47,173					188,837	158,535	1,020	140,847	11,116
March	73,221	200,365	151,197	46,556	104,641	49,168					195,100	159,508	896	150,814	11,111
April	78,457	210,073	156,329	48,370	107,959	53,744					208,207	172,937	907	162,134	11,109
May	79,530	215,345	161,474	51,134	110,340	53,871					202,369	167,566	2,832	154,869	11,104
June	82,067	220,594	160,413	50,216	110,197	60,181					200,726	165,465	4,760	152,859	11,100
July	80,957	222,782	160,544	49,676	110,868	62,238					204,194	167,113	7,238	150,705	11,099
August	79,779	220,125	158,358	50,313	108,045	61,767					203,184	170,648	8,276	153,183	11,098
September	77,928	226,736	159,542	52,138	107,404	67,194					207,150	170,433	6,633	155,018	11,097
October	76,746	230,511	160,174	54,055	106,119	70,337					198,682	162,417	5,060	148,220	11,096
November	77,708	238,024	167,044	56,240	110,804	70,980					205,671	171,216	5,073	157,770	11,096
December	78,364	231,760	166,776	57,191	109,585	64,984					208,523	174,052	3,577	160,850	11,096
1985:															
January	75,805	241,813	171,576	59,666	111,910	70,237					200,624	165,585	2,139	154,555	11,095
February	79,650	246,232	175,130	61,099	114,031	71,102					205,225	170,657	2,329	159,632	11,093
March	77,032	247,602	177,443	61,057	116,386	70,159	94,394	52,104	33,122	9,168	207,603	172,235	2,582	160,983	11,093
April	76,353	255,913	181,230	63,615	117,615	74,683					224,784	184,595	1,525	173,913	11,091
May	73,444	259,253	182,309	62,949	119,360	76,944					210,145	173,557	1,765	164,245	11,091
June	72,308	259,572	183,520	63,438	120,082	76,052	92,724	51,056	33,324	8,343	214,575	179,013	1,338	169,110	11,090
July	72,770	265,863	188,099	67,130	120,969	77,764					223,914	176,348	1,567	167,095	11,090
August	71,249	271,857	195,035	67,590	127,445	76,822					215,550	180,252	2,068	170,109	11,090
September	71,092	278,386	201,673	70,049	131,624	76,713	89,173	49,255	32,167	7,750	238,164	180,518	2,520	169,702	11,090
October	69,561	283,464	200,158	68,209	131,949	83,306					215,631	178,153	886	168,705	11,090
November	68,175	292,023	206,507	73,127	133,380	85,516					217,182	179,906	1,602	169,168	11,090
December	68,413	293,909	213,739	79,596	134,143	80,170	83,737	47,498	28,137	8,102	237,572	195,296	3,060	181,327	11,090
1986:															
January	68,640	297,704	212,097	79,359	132,738	85,607					228,512	189,332	827	178,992	11,090
February	67,490	297,423	213,590	79,439	134,151	83,833					224,550	185,172	661	176,536	11,090
March	66,882	298,885	218,742	83,823	134,919	80,143	80,696	46,111	25,805	8,780	226,838	186,185	818	176,620	11,090
April	66,235	300,309	221,789	85,106	136,683	78,520					235,015	193,259	954	181,834	11,089
May	66,759	310,364	230,276	88,540	141,736	80,088					229,691	191,111	850	181,992	11,085
June	67,080	314,598	234,938	90,463	144,475	79,660	64,999	43,369	13,570	8,059	231,206	193,221	952	183,849	11,084
July	66,437	313,976	232,718	88,537	144,181	81,258					232,409	193,151	737	183,446	11,084
August	64,480	322,648	239,498	92,146	147,352	83,150					234,762	195,158	913	185,937	11,084
September	67,009	326,967	243,295	96,458	146,837	83,672	61,834	41,433	12,935	7,465	245,900	202,335	879	190,751	11,084
October	65,920	329,955	244,066	96,470	147,596	85,889					239,359	199,196	806	189,995	11,084
November	64,952	326,678	243,461	94,990	148,471	83,217					243,334	205,775	557	196,293	11,084
December	64,974	326,144	253,131	102,753	150,378	73,013	58,250	39,286	11,563	7,400	267,359	224,285	1,565	211,316	11,084

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—BANKING—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION, END OF YEAR OR MONTH, LIABILITIES [1]				ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, RESERVES AND BORROWINGS—Averages of daily figures (annual data for December only) [4]					WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION—Large commercial banks (data for end of year or month), Deposits [5]				
		Deposits			Reserves					Demand deposits				
	Total [2]	Total [3]	Member-bank reserve balances [3]	Federal Reserve notes in circulation	Total held ★	Required	Excess ★	Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks ★	Free reserves ★	Total [6]	Individuals, partnerships, and corporations	States and political subdivisions	U.S. Government	Depository institutions in U.S.
	Millions of dollars													
1961	54,331	18,451	17,387	29,305	20,131	19,547	584	133	451	97,958	70,118	5,002	4,033	13,415
1962	56,019	18,722	17,454	30,643	20,054	19,482	572	260	312	102,109	71,531	5,125	4,749	14,321
1963	58,029	18,391	17,049	32,877	20,701	20,211	490	332	158	104,335	74,513	5,338	4,556	13,320
1964	62,868	19,456	18,086	35,343	21,596	21,190	406	264	142	102,574	73,654	5,239	4,563	12,539
1965	65,371	19,620	18,447	37,950	22,693	22,270	423	444	−21	[7] 110,201	[7] 81,070	[7] 5,854	[7] 4,059	[7] 12,399
1966	70,332	20,972	19,794	40,196	23,785	23,446	339	532	−193	114,765	83,108	6,137	3,882	13,838
1967	75,330	22,920	20,999	42,369	25,291	24,916	375	228	147	127,277	92,380	6,231	3,818	15,752
1968	78,972	23,473	21,807	45,510	27,192	26,766	426	746	−320	144,249	102,790	7,671	3,437	19,060
1969	84,050	24,338	22,085	48,244	28,053	27,767	286	1,119	−833	[8] 150,897	[8] 105,605	[8] 7,942	[8] 2,989	[8] 20,801
1970	90,157	26,687	24,150	51,386	29,246	28,998	248	332	−84	147,355	103,149	6,774	4,380	21,704
1971	99,523	31,475	27,780	54,954	31,345	31,163	182	126	56	152,699	106,885	6,563	7,571	20,880
1972	97,675	28,667	25,647	59,914	31,415	31,131	284	1,050	−766	[9] 152,064	[9] 108,563	[9] 5,816	[9] 5,772	[9] 19,919
1973	106,464	31,486	27,060	65,470	35,108	34,804	304	1,298	−953	166,905	115,216	6,111	6,551	22,795
1974	113,611	30,649	25,843	72,259	36,861	36,603	258	727	−437	169,511	117,881	5,894	1,330	29,180
1975	123,997	34,780	28,052	78,770	34,990	34,724	266	130	150	169,221	120,541	6,095	1,124	27,276
1976	133,540	38,016	25,158	85,590	35,237	34,964	273	53	233	164,668	117,270	4,911	1,420	25,324
1977	139,889	35,550	26,870	93,153	36,486	36,296	190	569	−324	180,894	128,244	5,085	3,243	27,164
1978	153,151	36,972	31,152	103,325	41,678	41,446	232	868	−501	203,269	144,484	5,291	980	34,221
1979	162,947	35,708	29,520	113,355	43,907	43,578	329	1,473	−1,063	[10] 221,323	[10] 156,518	[10] 5,716	[10] 862	[10] 36,288
1980	171,495	31,546	27,456	124,241	40,660	40,146	514	1,690	−1,060	229,859	160,860	5,579	1,105	41,486
1981	176,778	30,816	25,228	131,906	41,925	41,606	319	636	−263	189,089	142,616	5,009	2,142	22,046
1982	190,128	34,334	26,489	141,990	41,854	41,354	500	634	−101	191,546	141,698	5,225	1,764	23,816
1983	196,571	26,123	21,446	157,097	38,894	38,333	561	774	−117	195,538	149,971	5,507	2,055	21,868
1984	208,523	26,252	21,818	168,327	40,696	39,843	853	3,186	−2,220	223,965	172,700	6,219	1,160	26,297
1985	237,572	39,503	28,631	181,450	48,142	47,085	1,058	1,318	−204	254,210	192,578	6,359	1,583	30,750
1986	267,359	56,899	48,107	195,360	59,560	58,191	1,369	827	580	289,536	222,571	6,846	1,801	34,039
1983:														
January	176,424	26,275	22,683	137,667	41,864	41,315	549	529	53	175,250	133,497	5,483	1,210	20,350
February	183,117	29,160	22,468	139,060	39,799	39,364	435	582	−107	184,516	138,936	5,292	2,569	21,146
March	182,445	28,100	23,419	141,497	38,035	37,601	433	792	−306	175,226	132,422	4,248	2,091	18,876
April	189,421	32,321	23,193	142,497	38,650	38,174	476	1,009	−451	172,570	131,566	4,654	3,470	17,921
May	185,011	26,054	20,567	145,783	38,282	37,833	449	952	−404	203,719	152,868	5,247	1,131	26,240
June	189,579	27,508	18,004	147,549	38,415	37,934	480	1,636	−1,034	182,551	136,533	5,282	2,025	20,912
July	189,478	27,781	23,046	147,094	38,948	38,440	507	1,453	−775	180,964	136,531	5,081	3,215	20,595
August	193,405	30,608	25,702	148,241	38,661	38,214	446	1,548	−902	179,139	136,935	4,719	993	20,412
September	208,034	44,593	20,697	148,172	37,916	37,416	498	1,441	−753	169,441	130,818	4,492	1,907	18,199
October	190,067	26,112	20,227	149,676	38,137	37,633	505	844	−197	180,079	138,677	5,284	1,152	20,103
November	195,267	25,443	21,581	153,800	38,144	37,615	529	906	−256	187,336	143,638	4,900	1,934	20,448
December	198,571	26,123	21,446	157,097	38,894	38,333	561	774	−117	195,538	149,971	5,507	2,055	21,868
1984:														
January	199,457	29,661	20,361	151,711	40,120	39,507	613	715	−16	186,113	139,110	5,455	1,104	23,988
February	188,837	20,306	16,330	152,383	36,366	35,423	943	567	479	185,618	140,397	5,447	2,446	22,624
March	195,100	26,634	22,167	153,871	36,280	35,569	711	952	−108	176,097	134,158	4,237	1,736	21,310
April	208,207	37,113	19,715	155,388	37,156	36,664	492	1,234	−603	185,492	140,823	5,854	1,307	22,120
May	202,369	27,252	21,686	158,727	36,522	35,942	580	2,988	−2,212	184,993	140,745	4,623	1,076	22,563
June	200,726	25,318	20,252	159,915	37,526	36,752	774	3,300	−2,262	177,248	134,681	4,708	2,295	20,994
July	204,194	25,851	21,355	160,402	37,471	36,858	613	5,924	−5,003	188,430	142,190	6,114	1,200	23,302
August	203,184	27,417	22,733	161,551	37,264	36,575	689	8,017	−6,982	172,432	131,670	4,360	2,151	19,220
September	207,150	32,718	23,612	160,046	38,043	37,415	628	7,242	−6,295	186,027	139,287	4,826	3,930	22,440
October	198,682	24,122	19,740	160,972	38,512	37,892	620	8,017	−5,098	184,939	141,373	4,901	1,389	21,033
November	205,671	28,107	25,052	164,102	39,235	38,542	693	4,617	−3,712	180,270	139,061	4,781	1,041	20,985
December	208,523	26,252	21,818	168,327	40,696	39,843	853	3,186	−2,220	223,965	172,700	6,219	1,160	26,297
1985:														
January	200,624	26,011	19,858	162,125	41,125	40,380	745	1,395	−588	184,558	139,234	5,136	2,768	21,046
February	205,225	29,193	25,092	162,992	40,273	39,370	903	1,289	−315	185,175	140,202	4,883	2,713	22,280
March	207,603	30,660	26,997	163,728	40,494	39,728	766	1,593	−739	182,262	138,971	4,719	2,581	21,625
April	224,820	41,939	21,962	165,331	41,652	40,914	738	1,323	−450	182,614	138,806	5,256	3,555	21,045
May	210,145	26,163	23,468	169,056	41,051	40,247	804	1,334	−365	192,454	146,063	5,169	1,047	25,234
June	214,575	31,155	27,236	170,178	42,352	41,447	905	1,205	−149	190,838	143,736	5,268	2,350	22,224
July	223,914	37,383	26,253	171,286	42,803	41,948	855	1,107	−85	197,427	150,012	5,867	1,600	23,943
August	215,550	29,933	25,665	172,712	42,963	42,135	827	1,073	−25	186,750	142,897	4,697	1,830	22,539
September	238,164	54,806	27,162	171,476	44,447	43,782	666	1,289	−420	186,591	142,776	5,094	1,839	21,812
October	215,631	29,287	27,119	173,590	45,469	44,716	753	1,187	−262	195,741	149,672	4,642	2,511	21,631
November	217,182	27,062	23,830	177,504	46,382	45,454	928	1,741	−706	211,653	162,131	5,138	2,899	25,271
December	237,572	39,503	28,631	181,450	48,142	47,085	1,058	1,318	−204	254,210	192,578	6,359	1,583	30,750
1986:														
January	228,512	40,441	23,480	174,453	48,060	46,949	1,111	770	377	193,322	147,263	4,807	2,684	22,129
February	224,550	35,063	29,324	175,072	46,652	45,555	1,097	884	269	195,168	149,182	5,193	2,706	23,038
March	226,838	37,593	30,782	177,189	47,274	46,378	896	761	203	200,632	152,906	5,012	2,520	23,009
April	235,015	41,733	29,416	178,418	48,882	48,081	801	893	−19	222,190	167,045	6,036	4,787	24,632
May	229,691	38,083	31,329	181,634	48,419	47,581	838	876	56	223,247	166,962	5,055	1,862	27,054
June	231,206	35,887	31,940	183,040	49,938	49,007	931	803	236	208,436	159,010	5,868	1,898	23,940
July	232,409	35,179	30,275	184,198	51,029	50,118	910	741	285	215,851	165,781	5,105	2,839	24,126
August	234,762	36,364	34,570	185,349	51,277	50,538	740	872	12	216,886	163,634	5,324	2,588	24,696
September	245,900	45,313	36,794	184,191	53,189	52,463	726	1,008	−145	209,372	159,988	5,136	2,972	24,308
October	239,359	40,239	36,966	186,022	54,623	53,877	746	841	4	212,303	163,712	4,912	2,582	24,294
November	243,334	41,475	38,296	190,327	56,399	55,421	978	752	296	238,557	181,456	5,694	2,749	28,071
December	267,359	56,899	48,107	195,360	59,560	58,191	1,369	827	580	289,536	222,571	6,846	1,801	34,039

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 202.

FINANCE—BANKING—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION—Large commercial banks (data for end of year or month) [1]													
	Deposits			Loans and leases							Investments			
	Transaction balances other than demand deposits	Nontransaction balances		Total (adjusted) [3]	Commercial and industrial	For purchasing or carrying securities	To nonbank depository and other financial institutions [4]	Real estate loans	To States and political subdivisions	Other loans [5]	Total [6]	U.S. Treasury and Government agency securities		Other securities
		Total [2]	Individuals, partnerships, and corporations									Total [6]	Investment account	
	Millions of dollars													
1961		30,225	5,945	74,285	32,797		6,159	13,403			46,069	33,960		12,109
1962		34,920	9,221	82,947	35,351		7,365	15,519			48,147	32,369		15,778
1963		38,083	13,310	92,901	38,793		8,595	17,880			48,404	29,018		19,386
1964		40,698	16,407	102,227	42,119		9,032	20,008			48,783	27,679		21,104
1965 [7]		50,694	22,111	125,789	53,113		11,187	25,577			52,811	26,638		26,173
1966		47,213	29,002	134,761	60,779		11,228	27,492			51,502	24,803		26,699
1967		48,864	38,273	143,951	66,201		10,415	29,126			61,818	28,371		33,447
1968		49,149	45,075	161,820	74,149		11,872	32,106			68,324	29,358		38,966
1969 [8]		46,490	36,502	175,756	81,491		13,148	33,617			59,536	23,853		35,683
1970		48,035	51,650	180,429	81,693		13,642	34,035			72,194	28,061		44,133
1971		54,542	62,274	192,238	83,770		14,504	38,400			81,033	28,944		52,089
1972 [9]		50,411	66,146	206,020	85,173		19,457	40,697			74,459	25,338		49,121
1973		48,948	87,716	247,648	103,924		26,833	49,203			76,413	22,251		54,162
1974		51,357	114,321	282,218	124,505		31,608	54,731			76,957	21,349		55,608
1975		59,508	106,767	263,444	113,661		26,279	53,270			88,182	36,031		52,151
1976		77,648	98,787	266,684	109,407		23,015	56,352			97,310	44,435		52,875
1977		78,801	111,989	295,818	116,802		23,027	66,776			98,988	40,088		58,900
1978		77,489	142,349	345,480	134,542	10,625	23,781	81,017		95,515	99,795	35,560	32,441	64,235
1979 [10]		273,912	240,211	418,140	161,308	9,822	26,374	101,652		118,984	110,672	53,676	48,794	56,996
1980		321,130	284,814	450,517	176,121	9,905	25,842	113,580		125,069	120,617	57,734	53,354	62,883
1981		370,608	335,125	489,741	197,014	10,566	26,426	126,365		129,370	119,464	54,782	48,824	64,682
1982		416,133	377,218	524,625	218,529	11,138	26,684	133,738		134,536	129,438	62,639	54,761	66,799
1983		439,983	411,068	553,128	223,857	13,638	25,272	142,170		148,191	145,803	75,473	67,777	70,330
1984	[11] 36,226	456,258	422,480	659,091	251,957	18,066	25,460	158,428	[11] 29,210	175,970	[12] 127,885	78,539	64,697	[12] 49,346
1985	43,116	490,387	453,229	726,559	259,819	19,818	26,644	179,349	36,282	204,647	161,634	82,290	68,847	79,344
1986	60,167	509,177	470,733	798,437	289,324	14,418	28,545	210,292	34,515	221,343	185,989	113,784	93,918	72,205
1983:														
January		426,540	389,291	526,764	220,475	9,676	26,138	135,783		134,692	135,291	67,814	57,652	67,477
February		425,580	389,411	527,075	220,223	11,062	26,321	135,886		133,583	134,747	68,325	58,965	66,422
March		425,074	389,993	522,306	218,476	10,735	26,344	136,215		130,536	133,537	67,531	59,002	66,006
April		419,863	386,474	519,729	216,526	10,027	25,075	136,308		131,793	138,126	69,998	60,097	68,128
May		421,594	391,228	524,951	216,420	11,919	25,798	136,670		134,144	141,108	73,512	63,022	67,596
June		424,521	394,584	526,133	214,966	12,668	25,135	137,455		135,909	140,157	72,613	62,276	67,544
July		426,234	398,234	528,769	217,139	11,838	25,480	138,007		136,305	138,938	70,291	60,437	68,647
August		429,130	400,368	530,222	216,005	12,497	25,021	139,237		137,462	138,908	70,142	61,742	68,766
September		428,000	399,366	530,376	215,287	11,402	25,326	140,261		138,102	139,422	70,720	62,314	68,702
October		432,988	405,227	541,626	218,706	13,061	25,014	141,637		143,208	143,742	74,853	65,722	68,889
November		437,235	408,964	543,644	219,355	14,291	24,256	142,106		143,636	145,869	77,105	68,044	68,764
December		439,983	411,068	553,128	223,857	13,638	25,272	142,170		148,191	145,803	75,473	67,777	70,330
1984:														
January	[11] 32,664	409,188	380,699	580,500	221,890	15,097	25,258	145,320	[11] 21,884	151,051	[12] 130,084	81,707	68,997	[12] 48,377
February	32,510	411,248	382,613	587,492	227,562	15,528	24,279	146,242	22,171	151,710	129,555	81,544	69,750	48,011
March	32,626	415,357	385,958	589,054	231,472	12,506	23,817	147,273	22,963	151,023	127,988	79,933	68,854	48,055
April	33,236	414,652	385,503	603,542	237,566	13,713	24,982	148,471	23,491	155,319	128,794	79,107	67,068	49,687
May	32,654	426,965	395,722	608,243	240,388	14,365	25,358	149,201	23,967	154,964	126,292	78,091	65,689	48,201
June	31,944	431,390	399,577	613,465	244,433	13,040	24,800	150,664	24,873	155,655	120,152	73,296	65,075	46,856
July	33,362	434,056	403,004	617,895	244,993	12,628	25,094	151,953	25,982	157,245	120,946	74,091	64,147	46,855
August	32,242	436,064	403,295	615,392	242,982	11,223	24,982	152,964	26,234	157,007	123,345	75,582	63,969	47,763
September	33,893	440,735	407,377	627,201	246,832	13,135	24,430	155,099	25,946	161,759	121,998	74,656	63,475	47,342
October	32,998	443,875	410,059	636,546	247,659	15,048	24,338	156,961	26,078	166,462	126,454	79,042	63,884	47,412
November	32,668	446,038	412,111	637,675	248,452	12,616	24,186	158,227	26,675	167,519	124,996	78,532	63,770	46,464
December	36,226	456,258	422,480	659,091	251,957	18,066	25,460	158,428	29,210	175,970	127,885	78,539	64,697	49,346
1985:														
January	34,700	459,580	424,867	651,609	249,356	13,187	23,793	162,146	29,798	173,329	132,491	83,870	66,835	48,621
February	35,359	462,630	426,494	658,471	253,418	13,625	23,650	163,518	29,822	174,638	138,502	91,462	69,962	47,040
March	36,166	464,658	428,492	663,127	255,905	14,949	23,019	164,607	29,850	174,797	133,834	86,882	69,371	46,952
April	37,741	464,653	428,105	667,627	253,773	16,674	23,505	165,882	29,942	177,851	134,238	85,366	69,022	48,872
May	36,401	467,566	430,589	670,343	253,629	14,936	23,879	167,416	30,088	180,393	136,933	87,297	72,379	49,636
June	36,671	469,761	433,690	679,653	252,186	19,634	23,563	169,154	30,098	185,018	135,512	86,295	70,434	49,217
July	38,585	472,176	436,080	683,592	253,772	18,591	24,136	170,710	30,508	185,875	135,870	86,090	72,229	49,780
August	38,361	474,262	437,559	684,039	251,832	16,054	24,641	172,507	31,051	187,954	137,785	84,729	70,610	53,056
September	38,079	476,815	439,566	690,019	253,084	16,473	24,188	174,219	30,911	191,144	140,443	87,438	70,263	53,005
October	39,042	478,268	441,943	693,698	252,749	17,098	23,829	176,657	31,338	192,027	137,099	83,024	67,074	54,075
November	40,587	479,732	444,202	707,056	255,075	20,746	24,857	177,869	31,907	196,602	148,885	90,571	70,547	58,314
December	43,116	490,387	453,229	726,559	259,819	19,818	26,644	179,349	36,282	204,647	161,634	82,290	68,847	79,344
1986:														
January	41,194	491,777	453,720	716,977	254,799	16,578	23,933	182,119	37,021	202,527	162,240	87,035	69,081	75,205
February	41,822	493,465	454,025	721,921	257,885	16,577	23,511	183,415	36,750	203,783	166,477	94,701	71,456	71,776
March	43,104	493,616	454,676	729,437	258,471	20,572	23,961	185,457	36,648	204,328	158,961	90,110	70,125	68,851
April	44,162	490,179	451,904	738,740	260,908	21,993	24,326	187,804	36,416	207,493	161,794	92,554	71,049	69,240
May	44,324	492,243	453,489	733,749	258,024	18,661	24,812	189,910	36,206	206,136	160,720	92,764	72,044	67,956
June	44,985	492,715	454,486	735,607	259,838	16,617	25,860	191,386	36,370	205,536	161,977	93,749	73,516	68,228
July	46,428	495,437	458,557	736,020	256,039	16,635	25,575	194,022	36,051	207,698	172,594	103,182	80,638	69,412
August	47,932	498,999	460,066	739,150	256,546	16,712	26,735	196,779	36,342	206,036	177,057	102,941	81,987	74,116
September	48,643	499,418	460,495	746,174	256,472	16,043	26,691	198,991	36,251	211,726	178,023	101,706	82,092	76,315
October	50,502	498,866	460,286	745,285	257,482	12,962	27,028	200,442	35,472	211,899	180,100	107,848	87,825	72,252
November	53,313	500,832	462,629	764,546	263,306	18,602	28,491	203,013	35,230	217,904	185,925	113,975	92,508	71,950
December	60,167	509,177	470,733	798,437	289,324	14,418	28,545	210,292	34,515	221,343	185,989	113,784	93,918	72,205

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—BANKING—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	COMMERCIAL BANK CREDIT—Loans and securities (monthly averages), seasonally adjusted (Billions of dollars) [1]				MONEY AND INTEREST RATES (Percent)									
		Securities						Home mortgage rates (conventional 1st mortgages)—U.S. average [6]		Open market rates, New York City				
	Total [2]	U.S. Government	Other	Loans and leases [3]	Prime rate charged by banks on short-term business loans [3]	Discount rate, N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank [4]	Federal intermediate credit bank loans [5]	New home purchase	Existing home purchase	Bankers' acceptances—prime, 90 days [7]	Commercial paper, 6-month [7]	Finance company paper placed directly, 6-month [7]	Yield on U.S. Govt. securities (taxable)—3-month bills (rate on new issues) [8]
					★	★		★	★					★
1961					4.50	3.00	4.00			2.81	2.97			2.378
1962					4.50	3.00	4.05			3.01	3.26			2.778
1963					4.50	3.23	4.26	5.80	5.94	3.36	3.55			3.157
1964					4.50	3.55	4.70	5.75	5.89	3.77	3.97			3.549
1965					4.54	4.04	4.94	5.74	5.87	4.22	4.38			3.954
1966					5.63	4.50	5.82	6.14	6.30	5.36	5.55			4.881
1967					5.63	4.19	5.88	6.33	6.40	4.75	5.10			4.321
1968					6.31	5.17	6.41	6.83	6.90	5.75	5.90			5.339
1969					7.95	5.87	7.23	7.66	7.68	7.61	7.83			6.677
1970					7.91	5.95	8.50	8.27	8.20	7.31	7.72	7.20		6.458
1971					5.72	4.88	6.37	7.59	7.54	4.85	5.11	4.89		4.348
1972	572.5	89.0	93.4	390.1	5.25	4.50	6.00	7.45	7.38	4.47	4.69	4.55		4.071
1973	647.9	88.2	99.4	460.3	8.02	6.45	7.16	7.78	7.82	8.08	8.15	7.38		7.041
1974	713.9	86.3	107.5	520.0	10.80	7.83	8.82	8.71	8.78	9.89	9.84	8.61		7.886
1975	745.4	116.7	111.2	517.3	7.86	6.25	8.14	8.75	8.97	6.29	6.32	6.16		5.838
1976	804.9	136.3	113.5	555.1	6.84	5.50	7.35	8.77	8.90	5.19	5.35	5.22		4.989
1977	891.9	136.6	122.7	632.6	6.82	5.46	6.93	8.80	8.83	5.59	5.60	5.50		5.265
1978	1,014.3	137.6	129.3	747.5	9.06	7.46	8.01	9.33	9.40	8.11	7.99	7.76		7.221
1979	1,136.1	144.3	141.9	849.6	12.67	10.28	10.09	10.49	10.63	11.04	10.91	10.25		10.041
1980	1,239.0	170.6	154.5	913.9	15.26	11.77	12.22	12.26	12.53	12.78	12.29	11.26		11.506
1981	1,307.2	179.3	160.7	967.2	18.87	13.41	14.20	14.13	14.51	15.32	14.76	13.73		14.077
1982	1,401.0	201.8	165.4	1,033.8	14.86	11.02	13.56	14.49	14.78	11.89	11.89	11.20		10.686
1983	1,553.0	259.4	170.2	1,123.5	10.79	8.50	10.60	12.11	12.29	8.90	8.89	8.69		8.520
1984	1,722.6	260.6	142.1	1,319.9	12.04	8.80	11.20	11.88	12.00	10.14	10.16	9.65		9.570
1985	1,908.0	271.4	180.6	1,456.0	9.93	7.69	10.64	11.09	11.18	7.92	8.01	7.75		7.470
1986	2,089.8	309.9	196.9	1,583.0	8.33	6.33	9.70	9.74	9.80	6.39	6.39	6.31		5.960
1983:														
January	1,412.2	208.7	166.3	1,037.2	11.16	8.50	11.58	13.00	13.04	8.19	8.15	7.97		7.810
February	1,418.4	213.0	167.4	1,038.0	10.98	8.50	11.11	12.62	12.88	8.36	8.39	8.26		8.130
March	1,431.1	221.0	167.0	1,043.1	10.50	8.50	10.83	12.97	12.61	8.54	8.48	8.35		8.304
April	1,441.5	227.3	168.5	1,045.7	10.50	8.50	10.51	12.02	12.42	8.49	8.48	8.41		8.252
May	1,452.5	234.6	169.6	1,048.3	10.50	8.50	10.20	12.21	12.36	8.36	8.31	8.15		8.185
June	1,468.2	240.4	171.0	1,056.9	10.50	8.50	10.14	11.90	12.21	9.04	9.03	8.80		8.820
July	1,480.9	240.9	172.2	1,067.9	10.50	8.50	10.22	12.02	12.18	9.33	9.36	9.10		9.120
August	1,495.1	241.8	173.4	1,079.9	10.89	8.50	10.30	12.01	12.25	9.59	9.68	9.42		9.390
September	1,506.2	246.0	173.3	1,086.8	11.00	8.50	10.42	12.06	12.38	9.23	9.28	9.09		9.050
October	1,524.2	253.1	172.5	1,098.7	11.00	8.50	10.55	11.80	12.19	9.01	8.98	8.79		8.710
November	1,539.6	256.6	172.7	1,110.2	11.00	8.50	10.61	11.82	12.11	9.16	9.09	8.84		8.710
December	1,553.0	259.4	170.2	1,123.5	11.00	8.50	10.67	11.94	11.94	9.52	9.50	9.11		8.960
1984:														
January	1,567.2	260.5	142.1	1,164.5	11.00	8.50	10.80	11.80	11.70	9.23	9.18	9.02		8.930
February	1,585.3	259.5	142.1	1,183.6	11.00	8.50	10.84	11.78	11.73	9.38	9.31	9.06		9.030
March	1,597.8	261.0	143.0	1,193.9	11.21	8.50	10.79	11.56	11.69	9.88	9.86	9.38		9.440
April	1,614.1	260.4	143.0	1,210.6	11.93	8.87	10.87	11.55	11.61	10.22	10.22	9.76		9.690
May	1,630.3	259.7	141.8	1,228.7	12.39	9.00	10.97	11.68	11.63	10.84	10.87	10.03		9.900
June	1,640.3	257.2	141.0	1,242.1	12.60	9.00	11.16	11.61	11.79	11.04	11.23	10.25		9.940
July	1,654.7	257.2	140.9	1,256.5	13.00	9.00	11.32	11.91	12.03	11.30	11.34	10.42		10.130
August	1,666.1	257.9	141.6	1,266.6	13.00	9.00	11.32	11.89	12.24	11.23	11.16	10.52		10.490
September	1,680.1	258.4	142.4	1,279.3	12.97	9.00	11.53	12.03	12.43	11.04	10.94	10.55		10.410
October	1,693.4	258.8	142.3	1,292.4	12.58	9.00	11.66	12.27	12.52	10.13	10.16	9.87		9.970
November	1,708.0	258.9	142.6	1,306.5	11.77	8.83	11.66	12.27	12.38	9.00	9.06	8.82		8.790
December	1,722.6	260.6	142.1	1,319.9	11.06	8.37	11.53	12.05	12.26	8.45	8.55	8.09		8.160
1985:														
January	1,734.0	263.3	142.6	1,328.0	10.61	8.00	11.46	11.77	12.09	8.00	8.15	7.82		7.760
February	1,748.7	266.7	142.8	1,339.2	10.50	8.00	11.22	11.74	11.90	8.55	8.69	8.20		8.220
March	1,762.3	267.6	141.5	1,352.2	10.50	8.00	11.04	11.42	11.72	8.88	9.23	8.65		8.570
April	1,774.8	266.8	143.6	1,364.4	10.50	8.00	10.97	11.55	11.62	8.33	8.47	8.27		8.000
May	1,792.3	271.4	145.3	1,375.5	10.31	7.81	10.77	11.55	11.62	7.77	7.88	7.69		7.560
June	1,810.8	274.0	147.4	1,389.4	9.78	7.50	10.56	11.31	11.29	7.32	7.38	7.16		7.010
July	1,821.6	274.7	148.6	1,398.3	9.50	7.50	10.38	10.94	11.02	7.53	7.57	7.34		7.050
August	1,832.5	272.9	150.8	1,408.7	9.50	7.50	10.36	10.78	10.87	7.68	7.74	7.55		7.180
September	1,847.2	273.1	153.8	1,420.3	9.50	7.50	10.25	10.69	10.76	7.81	7.86	7.60		7.060
October	1,858.3	271.6	157.9	1,428.8	9.50	7.50	10.22	10.64	10.86	7.76	7.79	7.59		7.170
November	1,881.9	273.6	165.1	1,443.2	9.50	7.50	10.24	10.55	10.80	7.70	7.69	7.57		7.200
December	1,908.0	271.4	180.6	1,456.0	9.50	7.50	10.26	10.47	10.70	7.65	7.62	7.51		7.070
1986:														
January	1,937.5	269.1	192.5	1,475.9	9.50	7.50	10.24	10.40	10.40	7.62	7.62	7.47		7.040
February	1,944.1	272.3	190.7	1,481.1	9.50	7.50	10.24	10.21	10.46	7.54	7.54	7.40		7.030
March	1,955.7	270.2	187.5	1,498.1	9.10	7.10	10.20	10.04	10.24	7.09	7.08	7.10		6.590
April	1,960.5	272.0	186.3	1,502.2	8.83	6.83	10.13	9.87	10.00	6.48	6.47	6.44		6.060
May	1,969.8	275.7	185.6	1,508.5	8.50	6.50	10.01	9.84	9.80	6.54	6.53	6.33		6.120
June	1,978.3	275.8	187.0	1,515.6	8.50	6.50	9.90	9.74	9.83	6.60	6.63	6.53		6.210
July	1,998.2	284.7	189.7	1,523.7	8.16	6.16	9.73	9.89	9.88	6.23	6.24	6.24		5.840
August	2,022.6	291.5	196.0	1,535.1	7.90	5.82	9.81	9.84	9.88	5.80	5.83	5.90		5.570
September	2,044.6	294.9	204.2	1,545.4	7.50	5.50	9.26	9.74	9.71	5.60	5.61	5.54		5.190
October	2,052.4	299.6	199.8	1,553.0	7.50	5.50	9.09	9.57	9.59	5.58	5.61	5.50		5.180
November	2,063.5	304.1	197.9	1,561.5	7.50	5.50	8.92	9.45	9.48	5.67	5.69	5.58		5.350
December	2,089.8	309.9	196.9	1,583.0	7.50	5.50	8.85	9.28	9.29	5.96	5.88	5.74		5.490

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 203 and 204.

FINANCE—CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT

CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM)—Installment credit, outstanding, end of period [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Adjusted for seasonal variation					
		By major holder						By major holder				
	Total ★	Commercial banks	Finance companies	Credit unions	Retailers [2]	Savings institutions	Total ★	Commercial banks	Finance companies	Credit unions	Retailers [2]	Savings institutions
	Millions of dollars											
1961	46,027	19,043	15,508	4,303	6,420	598						
1962	50,994	21,183	17,349	4,875	6,842	568						
1963	57,829	24,267	19,557	5,526	7,667	581						
1964	65,572	27,865	21,641	6,340	8,794	636						
1965	73,881	31,832	23,851	7,324	9,791	676						
1966	79,339	34,290	24,796	8,255	10,815	691						
1967	83,148	36,735	24,576	9,003	11,484	768						
1968	91,681	41,716	26,074	10,300	12,018	878						
1969	101,161	46,289	27,846	12,028	13,116	1,078						
1970	105,528	48,714	27,580	12,986	13,900	1,456						
1971	118,255	55,020	29,224	14,770	14,151	1,535						
1972	133,173	64,554	31,893	16,964	14,979	1,153						
1973	155,108	75,924	35,359	19,633	16,592	3,636						
1974	164,594	80,054	36,087	21,895	18,114	4,333						
1975	168,703	82,936	32,701	25,666	18,202	6,492						
1976	188,698	93,728	34,090	31,169	19,261	7,620						
1977	223,669	112,373	37,973	37,605	23,490	9,265						
1978	264,712	136,016	45,365	44,334	25,987	9,790						
1979	300,313	154,177	56,607	46,517	28,119	11,164						
1980	300,402	147,013	62,248	44,041	28,697	13,935						
1981	315,944	147,622	70,070	45,954	31,348	16,547						
1982	332,087	152,490	75,271	47,253	32,395	20,615						
1983	379,694	171,978	83,310	53,471	37,582	29,222						
1984	453,223	211,606	89,884	66,165	40,942	40,311						
1985	530,968	245,055	113,398	72,715	42,776	52,720						
1986	586,259	264,829	136,581	78,508	44,679	58,391						
1983:												
January	329,098	150,131	75,556	46,946	31,091	21,272	327,814	149,548	75,985	47,069	29,735	21,455
February	327,030	148,709	75,542	46,757	29,964	22,278	329,686	149,525	76,565	47,173	29,883	22,420
March	329,821	148,997	77,087	47,081	29,891	23,096	333,451	150,249	78,140	47,450	30,343	23,118
April	332,254	149,311	77,638	47,505	30,083	23,737	335,173	150,346	78,391	47,928	30,658	23,676
May	334,526	149,601	78,348	47,838	30,410	24,386	337,088	150,810	78,685	48,156	30,997	24,334
June	340,698	152,065	79,871	48,652	30,879	25,072	341,629	152,440	79,869	48,707	31,457	25,013
July	345,674	154,914	80,688	49,139	31,104	25,473	345,820	155,018	80,123	49,227	31,870	25,440
August	352,159	158,402	81,534	50,121	31,524	26,121	350,872	157,682	80,888	49,827	32,222	26,069
September	357,030	160,973	81,777	51,123	31,987	26,832	354,923	159,683	81,015	50,589	32,706	26,812
October	361,918	163,274	82,426	51,767	32,589	27,619	360,496	162,762	81,542	51,368	33,173	27,469
November	367,759	165,670	83,081	52,578	33,830	28,443	366,664	165,827	82,343	52,273	33,610	28,400
December	379,694	171,978	83,310	53,471	37,582	29,222	373,048	169,339	82,974	53,088	34,161	29,292
1984:												
January	379,032	171,896	82,958	53,794	36,017	30,067	379,022	172,799	83,350	53,882	34,474	30,301
February	383,142	175,859	82,704	55,253	34,838	30,463	385,338	176,127	83,847	55,724	34,816	30,652
March	386,985	177,715	82,939	56,436	34,451	31,500	390,799	179,152	84,090	56,849	34,973	31,553
April	392,605	180,863	83,378	57,077	34,515	32,817	395,983	182,014	84,301	57,556	35,172	32,779
May	402,226	186,426	84,413	58,683	34,880	33,804	405,176	187,815	84,878	59,051	35,478	33,762
June	412,179	191,585	85,743	60,295	35,302	34,965	413,258	191,928	85,804	60,426	35,933	34,888
July	417,128	194,920	86,915	60,153	35,112	35,556	417,295	194,915	86,383	60,288	35,984	35,493
August	425,474	199,233	87,970	62,017	35,407	36,395	423,934	198,263	87,302	61,763	36,163	36,272
September	430,892	201,976	88,337	63,323	35,638	37,290	428,447	200,414	87,526	62,740	36,449	37,201
October	436,311	204,026	88,931	64,595	35,945	38,524	434,544	203,459	87,960	64,024	36,594	38,281
November	441,819	205,979	89,418	65,613	37,159	39,433	440,396	206,204	88,470	65,200	36,921	39,340
December	453,223	211,606	89,884	66,165	40,942	40,311	446,183	209,158	89,504	65,626	37,204	40,330
1985:												
January	453,295	213,002	89,714	66,078	39,095	41,077	451,450	212,154	90,042	66,192	37,430	41,424
February	454,851	214,775	90,026	66,231	37,621	42,186	458,168	215,900	91,211	66,815	37,610	42,492
March	461,670	218,606	91,715	66,946	37,269	43,314	466,336	220,480	93,017	67,478	37,810	43,472
April	469,834	222,316	93,961	67,753	37,348	44,622	473,998	223,746	95,133	68,310	38,061	44,650
May	476,653	223,772	96,740	68,521	37,683	46,019	480,087	225,393	97,368	68,932	38,271	46,010
June	481,919	226,436	97,935	69,302	37,670	46,501	483,027	226,825	98,006	69,475	38,319	46,324
July	488,375	229,062	100,004	70,070	37,429	47,494	488,667	229,088	99,388	70,215	38,355	47,486
August	495,700	231,686	102,329	70,883	37,811	48,524	494,182	230,644	101,514	70,595	38,611	48,629
September	506,712	235,323	108,613	71,431	37,666	49,333	504,679	234,080	107,500	70,824	38,548	49,549
October	512,108	236,892	111,177	71,382	37,951	50,465	510,286	236,577	109,808	70,695	38,666	50,375
November	517,557	239,344	111,365	72,091	39,007	51,605	515,834	239,732	110,018	71,597	38,801	51,521
December	530,968	245,055	113,398	72,715	42,776	52,720	522,805	242,084	113,070	72,119	38,864	52,433
1986:												
January	531,287	246,029	114,995	72,261	40,826	52,812	529,118	244,842	115,466	72,399	39,076	53,109
February	530,413	245,816	116,010	72,132	39,232	53,253	534,198	246,951	117,654	72,780	39,220	53,494
March	531,690	246,189	117,165	72,303	38,976	53,321	536,589	247,627	118,940	72,893	39,531	53,605
April	538,022	249,717	118,827	72,875	38,870	54,160	542,521	251,154	120,443	73,485	39,608	54,003
May	543,891	251,195	121,646	73,311	39,315	55,020	546,759	252,380	122,472	73,731	39,900	54,697
June	550,339	252,679	125,078	74,033	39,316	55,788	551,771	253,377	125,148	74,241	39,982	55,571
July	557,829	255,551	128,293	74,727	39,177	56,523	558,054	255,746	127,377	74,862	40,158	56,500
August	565,083	258,169	130,425	75,950	39,548	57,398	563,661	257,482	129,264	75,640	40,379	57,525
September	573,620	260,168	137,136	76,913	39,518	56,424	571,275	258,982	135,518	76,303	40,455	56,685
October	579,148	261,142	139,951	77,778	39,796	57,129	576,862	260,937	138,037	76,993	40,564	57,043
November	579,861	262,457	138,160	78,056	40,702	57,278	577,645	262,941	136,312	77,506	40,496	57,169
December	586,259	264,829	136,581	78,508	44,679	58,391	577,789	261,611	136,496	77,854	40,585	58,037

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 204.

FINANCE—CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM)—Installment credit, adjusted for seasonal variation [1]											
	Outstanding, end of period			Net change, during period								
	By major credit type			By major holder						By major credit type		
	Automobile ★	Revolving [2]	Mobile home	Total ★	Commercial banks	Finance companies	Credit unions	Retailers [3]	Savings institutions	Automobile	Revolving [2]	Mobile home
	Millions of dollars											
1961												
1962												
1963												
1964												
1965												
1966												
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1983:												
January	126,274	66,266	22,194	2,678	491	1,003	182	311	784	834	259	466
February	127,101	66,547	22,404	1,872	−23	600	104	148	965	827	281	210
March	128,623	67,714	22,476	3,765	724	1,575	277	460	698	1,522	1,167	72
April	129,520	68,315	22,396	1,722	97	251	478	315	558	897	601	−80
May	130,609	68,837	22,395	1,915	464	294	228	339	658	1,089	522	−1
June	132,631	70,223	22,409	4,541	1,630	1,184	551	460	679	2,022	1,386	14
July	134,446	71,488	22,415	4,191	2,578	254	520	413	427	1,815	1,265	6
August	137,523	72,440	22,454	5,052	2,664	765	600	352	629	3,077	952	39
September	138,988	73,496	22,525	4,051	2,001	127	762	484	743	1,465	1,056	71
October	140,870	75,077	22,679	5,573	3,079	527	779	467	657	1,882	1,581	154
November	143,246	76,691	22,808	6,168	3,065	801	905	437	931	2,376	1,614	129
December	145,874	78,369	22,919	6,384	3,512	631	815	551	892	2,628	1,678	111
1984:												
January	148,298	80,499	23,316	5,974	3,460	376	794	313	1,009	2,424	2,130	397
February	150,929	82,004	23,190	6,316	3,328	497	1,842	342	351	2,631	1,505	−126
March	152,828	83,262	23,204	5,461	3,025	243	1,125	157	901	1,899	1,258	14
April	154,357	84,608	23,616	5,184	2,862	211	707	199	1,226	1,529	1,346	412
May	157,778	87,291	24,075	9,193	5,801	577	1,495	306	983	3,421	2,683	459
June	160,469	89,622	24,643	8,082	4,113	920	1,375	455	1,126	2,691	2,331	568
July	162,288	90,576	24,565	4,037	2,987	579	−138	31	605	1,819	954	−78
August	164,920	92,489	24,415	6,639	3,348	919	1,475	199	779	2,632	1,913	−150
September	166,229	94,446	24,297	4,513	2,151	224	977	286	929	1,309	1,957	−118
October	168,272	96,190	24,315	6,097	3,045	434	1,284	145	1,080	2,043	1,744	18
November	170,153	98,047	24,533	5,852	2,745	510	1,176	327	1,059	1,881	1,857	218
December	172,352	99,620	24,710	5,787	2,954	1,034	426	283	990	2,199	1,573	177
1985:												
January	174,780	101,488	24,720	5,267	2,996	538	566	226	1,094	2,428	1,868	10
February	177,500	103,837	24,911	6,718	3,746	1,169	623	180	1,068	2,720	2,349	191
March	181,106	106,901	25,023	8,168	4,580	1,806	663	200	980	3,606	3,064	112
April	184,610	109,136	25,083	7,662	3,266	2,116	832	251	1,178	3,504	2,235	60
May	187,902	110,059	25,227	6,089	1,647	2,235	622	210	1,360	3,292	923	144
June	189,862	110,968	24,812	2,940	1,432	638	543	48	314	1,960	909	−415
July	191,847	112,611	24,954	5,640	2,263	1,382	740	36	1,162	1,985	1,643	142
August	193,974	114,074	24,988	5,515	1,556	2,126	380	256	1,143	2,127	1,463	34
September	200,985	116,314	25,070	10,497	3,436	5,986	229	−63	920	7,011	2,240	82
October	203,952	118,139	25,194	5,607	2,497	2,308	−129	118	826	2,967	1,825	124
November	205,580	120,381	25,346	5,548	3,155	210	902	135	1,146	1,628	2,242	152
December	208,057	122,021	25,488	6,971	2,352	3,052	522	63	912	2,477	1,640	142
1986:												
January	211,528	123,921	25,573	6,319	2,757	2,398	282	213	678	3,473	1,898	86
February	214,322	125,509	25,666	5,080	2,110	2,187	381	144	384	2,795	1,588	93
March	215,460	126,534	25,751	2,390	675	1,287	114	311	111	1,137	1,025	85
April	218,017	128,901	25,703	5,932	3,528	1,502	591	78	398	2,558	2,367	−48
May	221,012	129,618	25,674	4,239	1,225	2,030	246	291	694	2,994	717	−29
June	224,412	130,737	25,806	5,012	997	2,676	510	82	874	3,401	1,119	133
July	227,821	132,183	25,891	6,283	2,369	2,229	621	176	929	3,408	1,446	84
August	231,202	133,175	25,940	5,607	1,736	1,887	778	221	1,024	3,381	952	49
September	239,015	133,118	25,731	7,614	1,501	6,254	663	75	−840	7,813	−58	−209
October	243,395	133,812	25,783	5,587	1,954	2,519	690	109	359	4,380	694	52
November	242,998	134,388	25,732	782	2,004	−1,725	513	−67	126	−396	576	−51
December	245,056	134,940	25,710	144	−1,329	185	348	88	868	2,057	552	−21

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 204 and 205.

FINANCE—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS AND OUTLAYS [1]			BUDGET FINANCING [2]			GROSS DEBT (END OF YEAR OR MONTH) [4]		BUDGET RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (NET) [7]				
	Receipts (net) [3]	Outlays (net)	Budget surplus or deficit (–)	Total	Borrowing from the public	Reduction in cash balances	Amount outstanding [5]	Held by the public [6]	Total	Individual income taxes [8]	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance taxes and contributions [9]	Other [10]
	Millions of dollars												
1961	94,389	97,795	−3,406	3,406	1,427	1,979	292,895	238,604	94,389	41,338	20,954	16,438	15,657
1962	99,676	106,813	−7,137	7,137	9,769	−2,632	303,291	248,373	99,676	45,571	20,523	17,046	16,535
1963	106,560	111,311	−4,751	4,751	6,088	−1,337	310,806	254,461	106,560	47,588	21,579	19,804	17,589
1964	112,662	118,584	−5,922	5,922	3,092	2,830	316,763	257,553	112,662	48,697	23,493	22,012	18,461
1965	116,833	118,430	−1,596	1,596	4,061	−2,465	323,154	261,614	116,833	48,792	25,461	22,258	20,322
1966	130,856	134,652	−3,796	3,796	3,076	720	329,474	264,690	130,856	55,446	30,073	25,567	19,770
1967	149,552	158,254	−8,702	8,702	2,838	5,864	341,348	267,529	149,552	61,526	33,971	33,349	20,706
1968	153,671	178,833	−25,161	25,161	23,100	2,061	369,769	290,629	153,671	68,726	28,665	34,622	21,659
1969	187,784	184,548	3,236	−3,236	−11,146	7,910	367,144	279,483	187,784	87,249	36,678	39,918	23,940
1970	193,743	196,588	−2,845	2,845	5,397	−2,552	382,603	284,880	193,743	90,412	32,829	45,298	25,203
1971	188,392	211,425	−23,033	23,033	19,448	3,585	409,467	304,328	188,392	86,230	26,785	48,578	26,798
1972	208,649	232,021	−23,372	23,372	19,442	3,930	437,329	323,770	208,649	94,737	32,166	53,914	27,832
1973	230,799	245,647	−14,849	14,849	19,275	−4,426	468,426	343,045	230,799	103,246	36,153	63,115	28,285
1974	263,224	267,912	−4,688	4,688	3,009	1,679	486,247	346,053	263,224	118,952	38,620	75,071	30,581
1975	279,090	324,245	−45,154	45,154	50,853	−5,699	544,131	396,906	279,090	122,386	40,621	84,534	31,550
1976	298,060	364,473	−66,413	66,413	82,913	−16,500	631,866	480,300	298,060	131,603	41,409	90,769	34,280
1977	355,559	400,506	−44,948	44,948	53,516	−8,568	709,138	551,843	355,559	157,626	54,892	106,485	36,556
1978	401,997	450,938	−48,940	48,940	59,106	−10,166	780,425	610,948	401,997	180,988	59,952	123,410	37,653
1979	465,955	493,607	−27,652	27,652	33,641	−5,989	833,751	644,589	465,955	217,841	65,677	141,591	40,846
1980	520,056	579,603	−59,547	[11] 59,547	70,515	[12] −10,968	914,317	715,105	520,056	244,069	64,600	160,747	50,640
1981	599,272	657,204	−57,932	57,932	79,329	−21,397	1,003,941	794,434	599,272	285,917	61,137	182,720	69,499
1982	617,766	728,424	−110,658	127,989	134,912	−6,923	1,146,987	929,346	617,766	298,111	49,207	201,131	69,317
1983	600,562	795,916	−195,354	207,711	212,424	−4,713	1,381,886	1,141,771	600,562	288,938	37,022	208,994	65,609
1984	666,457	841,800	−175,342	185,339	170,817	14,522	1,576,748	1,312,589	666,457	295,955	56,893	241,902	71,706
1985	734,057	945,967	−211,931	211,931	197,269	14,662	1,827,470	1,509,857	734,057	334,560	61,331	265,163	73,003
1986	769,091	989,789	−220,698	220,698	235,745	−15,047	2,129,522	1,745,602	769,091	348,959	63,143	283,901	73,087
1983:													
January	57,505	67,087	−9,582	9,916	6,419	3,497	1,205,899	997,811	57,505	34,151	1,164	17,071	5,119
February	38,816	64,152	−25,336	25,341	17,919	7,422	1,220,132	1,015,730	38,816	20,544	−274	13,787	4,759
March	43,504	69,540	−26,036	27,296	31,303	−4,007	1,249,312	1,047,033	43,504	15,658	4,373	17,939	5,533
April	66,234	69,542	−3,308	4,447	2,681	1,766	1,252,706	1,049,714	66,234	35,040	4,796	21,481	4,918
May	33,755	63,040	−29,285	30,476	18,497	11,979	1,296,125	1,068,211	33,751	6,384	−302	22,330	5,344
June	66,517	63,116	3,401	−1,382	25,719	−27,101	1,324,318	1,093,930	66,517	32,773	9,955	17,903	5,886
July	43,948	65,360	−21,412	22,705	11,877	10,828	1,331,595	1,105,806	43,948	21,938	856	15,316	5,838
August	49,683	67,160	−17,477	18,744	20,522	−1,778	1,353,072	1,126,328	49,683	23,259	383	20,089	5,952
September	63,556	61,610	1,946	756	15,442	−14,686	1,381,886	1,141,771	63,556	30,961	9,048	17,240	6,308
October	45,157	70,226	−25,069	23,623	11,732	11,891	1,389,236	1,153,502	45,157	23,227	468	15,704	5,757
November	46,202	67,794	−21,591	22,270	8,945	13,324	1,393,816	1,162,448	46,203	22,700	467	16,777	6,259
December	58,044	74,705	−16,661	16,572	15,501	1,071	1,415,343	1,177,948	58,044	25,576	10,922	16,118	5,428
1984:													
January	62,537	68,052	−5,515	5,762	23,686	−17,924	1,441,993	1,201,634	62,538	33,881	1,619	21,460	5,577
February	47,886	68,267	−20,381	20,588	18,172	2,416	1,462,127	1,219,806	47,886	22,275	8	19,889	5,715
March	44,464	73,020	−28,555	30,282	7,569	22,713	1,468,303	1,227,376	44,464	12,895	7,965	17,702	5,902
April	80,180	68,687	11,493	−10,833	17,038	−27,871	1,490,663	1,244,414	80,180	39,276	9,095	25,952	5,855
May	37,459	71,391	−33,932	35,284	8,604	26,680	1,501,656	1,253,018	37,459	4,333	280	26,441	6,405
June	69,282	71,283	−2,000	3,801	5,524	−1,723	1,517,221	1,258,542	69,282	32,032	11,315	19,927	6,008
July	52,017	68,432	−16,416	18,128	24,540	−6,412	1,543,117	1,283,081	52,017	22,398	2,063	21,361	6,195
August	55,209	88,707	−33,498	34,673	25,340	9,333	1,565,140	1,308,421	55,209	25,820	800	21,932	6,655
September	68,019	51,234	16,785	−14,811	4,167	−18,978	1,576,748	1,312,589	68,019	31,541	11,891	18,639	5,947
October	52,251	81,032	−28,019	28,019	20,754	7,255	1,616,010	1,333,343	52,251	25,624	937	19,107	6,582
November	51,494	79,956	−28,902	28,902	19,353	9,543	1,635,510	1,352,696	51,493	24,792	1,121	19,525	6,059
December	62,404	77,583	−14,563	14,563	24,055	−9,487	1,667,425	1,376,750	62,404	27,054	11,531	18,127	5,693
1985:													
January	70,454	76,836	−8,013	8,013	12,675	−4,662	1,684,364	1,389,426	70,453	37,852	2,779	23,394	6,429
February	54,021	74,851	−21,056	21,056	15,994	5,059	1,702,793	1,405,420	54,021	23,769	1,753	23,080	5,419
March	49,606	78,067	−29,502	29,502	13,159	16,343	1,715,148	1,418,578	49,606	15,254	8,417	20,551	5,385
April	94,593	82,228	11,386	−11,386	17,036	−28,422	1,737,119	1,435,615	94,593	51,533	8,855	28,102	6,103
May	39,794	80,245	−41,997	41,993	16,333	25,661	1,758,330	1,451,948	39,794	3,611	1,230	28,416	6,530
June	72,151	71,506	−1,369	1,369	11,857	−10,449	1,779,026	1,463,804	72,151	34,764	10,788	21,050	5,550
July	57,970	78,012	−21,533	21,533	23,921	−2,388	1,805,324	1,487,725	57,970	26,252	1,892	22,456	6,974
August	55,776	83,621	−27,597	27,597	16,157	11,440	1,822,387	1,503,882	55,776	25,770	1,078	22,943	5,985
September	73,808	74,191	−764	764	5,975	−5,211	1,827,470	1,509,857	73,808	34,643	10,950	21,976	6,237
October	57,886	84,968	−27,087	27,087	11,390	15,697	1,836,210	1,521,247	57,886	30,595	1,181	19,565	6,540
November	51,163	84,548	−33,386	33,386	45,863	−12,477	1,904,542	1,567,110	51,163	23,406	1,390	20,145	6,224
December	68,193	82,849	−14,656	14,656	33,261	−18,605	1,950,293	1,600,371	68,193	30,200	12,287	19,656	6,053
1986:													
January	76,710	83,201	−6,492	6,492	12,660	−6,168	1,966,846	1,613,032	76,710	41,130	2,824	26,001	6,752
February	53,370	77,950	−24,580	24,580	16,010	8,570	1,983,428	1,629,042	53,370	25,377	620	22,040	5,334
March	49,557	79,700	−30,142	30,142	8,441	21,701	1,991,098	1,637,483	49,557	12,572	8,113	22,785	6,089
April	91,438	81,510	9,928	−9,928	14,213	24,141	2,012,556	1,651,696	91,438	45,120	8,716	31,756	5,847
May	46,246	85,642	−39,396	39,396	17,960	21,436	2,035,634	1,669,656	46,246	9,820	1,448	28,745	6,233
June	77,024	78,034	−1,011	1,011	18,500	−17,489	2,063,627	1,688,156	77,024	36,412	10,667	24,399	5,546
July	62,974	85,203	−22,229	22,229	14,980	7,249	2,078,696	1,703,136	62,974	31,438	3,374	21,564	6,598
August	56,523	84,434	−27,911	27,911	20,278	7,633	2,098,625	1,723,414	56,523	25,764	1,075	23,738	5,945
September	78,013	81,750	−3,737	3,737	22,188	−18,451	2,129,522	1,745,602	78,013	37,125	11,448	23,510	5,933
October	59,012	84,267	−25,255	25,255	5,936	19,319	2,142,993	1,751,538	59,012	31,123	540	21,179	6,170
November	52,967	79,973	−27,006	27,006	40,352	−13,346	2,183,571	1,791,889	52,967	24,122	1,748	21,751	5,345
December	78,035	90,112	−12,077	12,077	22,824	−10,747	2,218,869	1,814,714	78,035	33,584	15,693	22,267	6,492

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, GOLD AND SILVER

YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET OUTLAYS BY AGENCY (NET) [1]							GOLD		SILVER—Price at New York (Dollars per troy oz.) [7]
	Total [2]	Agriculture Department	Defense Department, military	Health and Human Services Department [3]	Treasury Department [4]	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	Veterans Administration	Monetary stock, U.S., end of year or month [5]	Price at New York (Dollars per troy oz.) [6]	
	Millions of dollars, except as noted									
1961	97,795	5,384	44,738	3,681	24,784	744	5,650	16,889		0.924
1962	106,813	6,294	48,302	4,210	26,638	1,257	5,604	15,978		[8] 1.085
1963	111,311	7,333	48,140	[9] 20,249	9,745	2,552	5,499	15,513		1.279
1964	118,584	7,458	49,573	21,695	10,552	4,171	5,660	15,388		1.293
1965	118,430	6,795	45,969	22,732	11,433	5,091	5,708	[10] 13,733		1.293
1966	134,652	5,513	54,167	27,959	13,064	5,932	5,960	13,159		1.293
1967	158,254	5,841	67,453	34,608	13,059	5,423	6,845	11,982		1.550
1968	178,833	7,307	77,373	40,576	14,655	4,721	6,858	10,367		[8] 2.145
1969	184,548	8,330	77,872	46,594	16,924	4,247	7,669	10,367		1.791
1970	196,588	8,307	77,150	52,338	19,510	3,749	8,653	10,732		1.771
1971	211,425	8,560	74,546	61,866	20,990	3,381	9,756	10,132		1.546
1972	232,021	10,943	75,150	71,779	22,124	3,422	10,710	10,410		1.685
1973	245,647	10,028	73,297	82,042	30,959	3,311	11,968	11,567		2.558
1974	267,912	9,767	77,625	93,735	35,993	3,252	13,337	11,652		4.708
1975	324,245	9,725	85,420	112,411	41,270	3,267	16,575	[11] 11,599		4.419
1976	364,473	12,796	88,036	126,785	44,319	3,670	18,415	11,598		4.353
1977	400,506	16,738	95,650	147,455	50,384	3,944	18,019	11,719	147.977	4.623
1978	450,936	20,368	103,042	162,856	56,457	3,980	18,962	[12] 11,671	193.436	5.401
1979	493,607	20,636	115,013	[13] 170,297	64,986	4,187	19,887	11,172	307.615	11.094
1980	579,603	24,555	132,840	194,691	76,691	4,850	21,135	11,160	612.509	20.632
1981	657,204	26,030	156,035	226,989	92,633	5,421	22,904	11,151	459.614	10.518
1982	728,424	36,213	182,850	251,259	110,521	6,026	23,937	11,148	376.010	7.947
1983	795,916	46,384	205,011	276,453	116,248	6,664	24,816	11,121	423.828	11.441
1984	841,800	37,426	220,838	292,313	141,105	7,048	25,593	11,096	360.287	8.141
1985	945,987	55,523	245,371	315,537	164,987	7,251	26,333	11,090	317.299	6.142
1986	989,789	58,666	265,636	333,935	176,160	7,403	26,536	11,064	367.867	5.470
1983:										
January	67,087	5,836	15,905	22,200	9,215	468	840	11,144	479.893	12.396
February	64,152	3,847	16,199	22,224	9,490	494	2,067	11,139	490.408	13.964
March	69,540	3,084	18,453	23,408	7,983	675	2,295	11,138	419.696	10.619
April	69,542	4,626	17,122	24,167	8,078	487	3,359	11,135	432.188	11.694
May	63,040	2,503	16,888	22,234	9,643	603	887	11,132	437.555	12.976
June	63,116	2,787	17,890	25,146	13,934	571	1,909	11,131	412.841	11.749
July	65,360	2,433	16,936	22,724	8,958	583	2,003	11,131	423.053	12.088
August	67,160	1,644	18,133	23,573	9,996	601	2,251	11,128	416.248	12.096
September	61,610	2,637	17,508	22,307	6,556	543	1,989	11,128	411.455	11.915
October	70,226	4,445	15,584	23,297	9,613	734	1,936	11,126	393.208	9.841
November	67,794	2,755	21,421	23,559	10,663	632	2,047	11,123	382.245	8.837
December	74,705	3,988	18,925	24,448	17,437	589	3,332	11,121	387.140	9.121
1984:										
January	68,052	4,266	17,742	23,812	9,481	414	1,199	11,120	370.888	8.182
February	68,267	3,561	17,913	24,143	10,625	631	2,100	11,116	385.955	9.126
March	73,020	3,032	18,943	25,635	10,067	522	3,294	11,111	394.264	9.651
April	68,687	3,168	18,209	24,060	11,481	605	887	11,109	381.658	9.220
May	71,391	2,693	19,410	24,558	11,053	601	2,195	11,104	377.261	8.972
June	71,283	2,029	19,165	27,912	17,625	574	3,151	11,100	377.665	8.744
July	68,432	2,322	18,388	23,636	10,586	615	1,236	11,099	346.443	7.416
August	88,707	2,760	19,533	39,825	11,827	627	3,280	11,098	347.693	7.613
September	51,234	2,407	18,393	7,428	10,647	503	935	11,097	340.913	7.263
October	81,037	4,593	18,707	26,343	11,855	801	2,106	11,096	340.109	7.317
November	79,956	4,177	20,249	25,348	12,395	631	3,346	11,096	340.861	7.488
December	77,583	5,144	19,519	25,841	21,202	612	2,384	11,096	319.739	6.694
1985:										
January	76,838	5,569	18,914	25,748	11,979	548	926	11,095	302.791	6.098
February	74,851	3,964	19,215	25,661	12,497	616	2,213	11,093	298.816	6.069
March	78,067	3,885	21,039	25,807	11,375	643	2,292	11,093	303.943	6.014
April	82,228	5,159	19,597	26,664	12,972	608	2,293	11,091	324.902	6.458
May	81,245	3,222	21,491	27,445	13,015	606	3,203	11,091	316.073	6.280
June	71,506	3,053	20,247	27,389	22,318	538	904	11,090	316.490	6.172
July	78,012	3,822	21,478	27,105	11,941	570	2,320	11,090	317.802	6.104
August	83,621	3,872	22,580	27,113	12,997	554	3,408	11,090	330.234	6.247
September	73,191	3,113	21,018	25,091	10,491	593	939	11,090	322.624	6.054
October	84,968	5,267	21,243	27,275	11,445	869	2,126	11,090	326.023	6.188
November	84,548	6,321	21,569	27,177	13,772	602	3,296	11,090	325.466	6.134
December	82,849	5,182	23,184	26,628	23,788	750	2,407	11,090	322.420	5.888
1986:										
January	83,201	5,697	20,249	28,086	13,921	572	2,070	11,090	345.491	6.053
February	77,950	3,546	20,659	27,283	13,662	686	2,320	11,090	339.332	5.874
March	79,700	4,114	23,370	26,636	12,305	380	1,072	11,090	345.420	5.639
April	81,510	5,763	22,234	27,959	13,255	632	2,332	11,089	340.552	5.229
May	85,642	5,444	23,105	28,441	13,651	614	3,449	11,085	342.457	5.115
June	78,034	3,749	21,842	29,431	24,517	456	912	11,084	342.788	5.153
July	85,203	4,536	23,034	28,985	12,641	513	2,361	11,084	348.850	5.049
August	84,434	3,290	21,858	29,148	13,525	582	3,369	11,084	376.852	5.218
September	81,750	5,758	23,288	26,890	9,721	728	822	11,084	419.014	5.683
October	84,267	5,733	22,525	29,905	7,965	625	3,484	11,066	423.617	5.667
November	79,973	5,178	20,197	26,552	14,109	626	790	11,070	398.806	5.596
December	90,112	5,985	23,498	30,390	25,557	746	3,645	11,064	391.225	5.364

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—MONETARY STATISTICS

MONEY STOCK MEASURES AND SELECTED COMPONENTS—Averages of daily figures, Unadjusted for seasonal variation [2]

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CURRENCY AND COIN IN CIRCULATION (END OF PERIOD) [1]	Measures: M1 ★	M2	M3	L	Components: Currency ★	Demand deposits ★	Other checkable deposits	Overnight RP's and Eurodollars	General purpose and broker/dealer money market funds	Money market deposit accounts	Savings deposits	Small time deposits	Large time deposits
		Billions of dollars												
1961	33.9	144.3	324.9	329.4	417.8	29.1	114.8					167.5	14.3	3.2
1962	35.3	147.8	350.1	357.2	449.4	30.1	117.3					185.1	18.5	5.5
1963	37.7	152.4	379.6	390.2	486.2	31.5	120.3	.1				205.5	23.2	8.8
1964	39.6	158.4	409.4	424.7	522.6	33.5	124.3	.1				225.0	27.6	13.1
1965	42.1	165.1	442.6	462.9	563.3	35.3	129.2	.1				246.6	32.5	18.4
1966	44.7	172.7	471.4	496.7	602.0	37.5	134.5	.1				254.9	45.5	23.3
1967	47.2	179.5	503.7	534.7	642.1	39.4	139.4	.1				258.5	67.5	28.9
1968	51.0	192.1	545.4	580.9	699.2	42.0	149.3	.1				265.3	89.8	32.7
1969	54.0	203.5	579.1	610.7	747.2	44.8	157.7	.1				266.2	111.1	28.3
1970	57.1	211.2	603.2	638.4	787.1	47.7	162.4	.2	1.7			255.3	137.0	30.5
1971	61.1	225.5	676.3	732.9	863.4	51.1	173.1	.2	1.9			278.9	172.4	51.9
1972	66.5	241.7	760.9	832.7	963.6	54.7	185.6	.2	2.7			307.5	211.6	65.2
1973	72.5	258.3	836.3	943.8	1,091.0	59.3	198.3	.3	4.4			325.1	250.3	96.7
1974	79.7	272.3	887.3	1,036.4	1,206.9	64.9	205.3	.4	6.4	.6		331.6	279.3	133.3
1975	86.5	285.0	970.2	1,122.6	1,306.7	71.1	211.1	.7	6.0	2.8		365.7	314.1	135.1
1976	93.7	301.1	1,095.8	1,243.8	1,446.6	77.7	219.0	1.8	8.5	2.5		423.7	363.8	122.7
1977	103.8	324.1	1,234.6	1,396.0	1,615.3	84.8	232.9	3.5	12.3	2.4		476.8	423.0	127.3
1978	114.6	350.6	1,339.8	1,563.7	1,809.2	93.2	248.8	5.3	16.3	4.2		494.5	478.4	173.6
1979	125.6	377.6	1,450.4	1,735.1	2,030.0	102.4	257.1	14.5	23.3	19.3		452.8	582.0	206.7
1980	137.2	401.1	1,566.7	1,895.6	2,222.0	112.0	263.4	21.8	24.9	54.4		404.9	686.7	236.5
1981	145.6	429.4	1,713.9	2,120.5	2,469.6	120.5	239.0	65.7	33.1	108.6		361.0	787.3	287.7
1982	156.2	457.6	1,873.9	2,350.3	2,739.3	129.4	233.5	90.4	39.3	172.0		348.9	858.3	322.2
1983	171.9	508.4	2,108.1	2,583.3	3,017.3	142.0	240.7	121.1	49.5	145.3	342.9	317.2	751.7	303.9
1984	183.8	544.1	2,274.9	2,845.4	3,363.9	154.3	245.6	139.1	56.7	150.4	396.7	297.3	836.8	379.3
1985	197.5	593.9	2,482.0	3,102.9	3,684.8	165.0	259.6	163.6	63.3	175.6	480.3	295.0	882.1	425.0
1986	212.0	673.3	2,681.8	3,354.9	3,991.5	177.4	286.1	203.6	71.6	195.9	543.1	328.7	878.1	447.6
1983:														
January		488.7	2,011.1	2,478.7	2,891.6	134.5	243.3	107.0	42.3	168.2	190.8	331.8	796.6	305.7
February		479.6	2,034.6	2,494.7	2,907.2	135.1	231.0	109.6	44.0	160.6	261.1	320.1	756.2	294.2
March	155.7	488.2	2,059.6	2,518.5	2,936.1	136.8	233.3	113.9	45.3	154.8	323.0	319.4	735.9	290.1
April		504.1	2,085.5	2,545.0	2,968.0	138.8	240.9	120.1	47.6	148.2	343.5	321.0	728.2	289.4
May		499.4	2,087.1	2,549.0	2,971.5	140.4	236.2	118.3	51.2	141.4	360.0	320.1	722.0	290.0
June	162.0	508.8	2,107.3	2,573.7	3,002.0	141.9	240.6	121.4	51.4	140.2	371.0	320.4	722.5	295.0
July		515.7	2,123.8	2,591.1	3,030.9	143.7	243.4	123.4	50.4	138.7	373.3	320.3	732.6	297.0
August		513.4	2,126.6	2,605.4	3,052.4	143.9	240.2	124.2	50.0	139.1	371.9	315.6	743.3	306.7
September	162.8	515.6	2,135.1	2,621.1	3,069.8	144.4	240.3	125.8	51.0	137.8	372.6	312.4	752.4	313.3
October		522.5	2,160.3	2,644.3	3,090.9	145.8	244.0	127.9	54.4	137.5	373.4	312.0	767.4	315.8
November		527.0	2,174.3	2,675.7	3,124.3	148.0	244.5	129.9	52.7	138.8	375.4	308.2	779.0	321.4
December	171.9	538.3	2,191.6	2,702.4	3,163.1	150.6	251.0	132.2	53.8	138.2	379.0	304.6	784.6	327.8
1984:														
January		535.6	2,204.2	2,717.4	3,190.4	148.4	249.0	133.6	56.1	137.8	384.2	303.1	794.7	333.8
February		523.0	2,206.9	2,729.4	3,206.9	148.3	237.8	132.2	57.3	142.1	390.3	300.9	800.5	340.9
March	168.7	529.2	2,225.8	2,760.9	3,254.0	149.9	239.1	135.5	56.6	144.8	397.1	302.8	802.4	348.1
April		544.5	2,249.8	2,793.0	3,291.7	151.6	247.5	140.6	56.3	145.9	401.0	304.1	805.2	352.3
May		536.1	2,246.8	2,806.3	3,308.5	152.9	241.1	137.2	58.3	146.5	399.8	301.8	811.3	366.5
June	175.1	546.8	2,266.6	2,833.5	3,352.5	154.9	246.9	139.6	55.9	148.9	398.5	301.3	822.3	377.1
July		548.6	2,280.2	2,858.0	3,388.7	156.3	247.3	139.2	56.3	150.5	395.0	299.7	837.2	388.0
August		543.7	2,281.7	2,870.4	3,407.7	156.5	242.7	138.7	58.5	150.6	389.1	293.3	853.2	396.8
September	175.3	547.6	2,295.7	2,892.0	3,443.7	156.5	245.1	140.6	56.8	152.0	389.3	291.4	865.5	402.1
October		548.0	2,317.7	2,925.7	3,477.1	156.7	245.2	141.1	56.1	155.6	394.1	292.3	878.8	412.7
November		555.7	2,345.3	2,960.0	3,505.1	158.7	248.5	143.7	56.0	162.0	404.6	289.8	884.4	414.6
December	183.8	570.3	2,378.3	2,997.2	3,539.7	160.8	257.2	147.4	56.3	167.5	417.4	287.6	886.4	418.5
1985:														
January		567.5	2,402.9	3,017.1	3,562.8	158.3	254.3	150.0	60.4	171.7	436.1	288.1	887.0	417.6
February		558.4	2,411.1	3,023.3	3,582.0	158.5	244.6	150.3	64.6	175.0	451.0	287.6	882.3	418.9
March	179.2	564.9	2,427.1	3,043.4	3,615.0	159.8	245.9	154.0	63.3	177.4	460.7	289.3	879.1	422.6
April		581.8	2,439.5	3,054.7	3,624.4	161.1	254.7	160.8	57.8	176.0	463.3	289.9	878.6	423.1
May		576.3	2,440.1	3,059.9	3,623.2	163.1	251.0	156.8	61.3	172.1	466.7	291.5	880.2	424.7
June	185.9	592.3	2,476.6	3,093.6	3,663.1	165.1	259.3	162.0	60.8	175.5	477.9	295.0	883.1	421.5
July		599.3	2,497.1	3,107.0	3,682.4	166.8	261.9	164.1	60.8	175.8	486.7	298.2	884.5	417.2
August		602.0	2,507.8	3,123.8	3,709.5	167.7	260.7	167.0	63.8	176.7	494.4	297.9	881.1	421.9
September	187.3	609.3	2,518.8	3,142.6	3,735.5	167.5	265.5	170.0	64.5	176.6	499.2	297.3	880.2	428.2
October		612.3	2,531.8	3,160.5	3,761.5	168.4	266.1	171.9	65.2	176.8	504.2	300.3	881.4	432.4
November		622.2	2,551.0	3,185.5	3,805.5	170.7	269.6	176.3	66.4	176.6	510.1	302.3	881.9	434.5
December	197.5	641.0	2,580.6	3,218.8	3,850.7	173.1	282.0	180.4	70.3	176.5	513.2	302.8	885.3	437.5
1986:														
January		634.3	2,583.3	3,235.4	3,871.3	170.5	275.6	182.8	68.9	177.7	516.6	303.6	891.1	446.4
February		620.0	2,572.6	3,234.0	3,873.5	170.5	262.6	181.3	68.4	181.0	517.1	303.0	891.6	450.1
March	193.2	631.3	2,594.4	3,262.5	3,899.8	172.2	267.7	185.6	67.3	186.2	521.0	306.1	891.1	450.5
April		653.9	2,631.4	3,299.7	3,927.2	173.6	279.5	195.0	68.2	191.4	526.1	311.5	889.0	447.7
May		652.5	2,637.9	3,306.4	3,937.7	175.7	277.4	193.5	68.9	193.2	531.6	317.7	892.7	446.0
June	199.3	669.8	2,668.7	3,336.2	3,971.1	177.4	286.2	199.7	66.3	197.3	541.0	323.6	879.5	444.3
July		680.4	2,700.4	3,368.5	3,999.3	179.1	290.5	203.6	71.8	199.7	546.6	330.1	880.9	444.8
August		685.2	2,715.8	3,392.3	4,024.5	179.9	289.4	208.6	74.7	200.5	553.6	333.2	877.5	449.2
September	200.6	691.2	2,728.8	3,416.4	4,051.1	179.5	291.3	213.5	72.8	202.2	558.8	339.6	873.3	450.3
October		698.9	2,757.1	3,438.7	4,077.0	180.9	293.0	218.5	77.5	206.9	564.4	351.2	867.3	447.1
November		715.4	2,777.7	3,464.4	4,111.3	183.2	300.1	226.0	76.7	207.1	568.7	359.3	859.5	446.7
December	212.0	746.5	2,813.6	3,504.4	4,154.5	186.2	319.5	235.0	77.3	207.6	571.4	365.6	854.2	448.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 205.

FINANCE—MONETARY STATISTICS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MONEY STOCK MEASURES AND SELECTED COMPONENTS—Averages of daily figures, Adjusted for seasonal variation [1]									
	Measures				Components					
	M1 ★	M2	M3	L	Currency ★	Demand deposits ★	Other checkable deposits	Savings deposits	Small time deposits	Large time deposits
	Billions of dollars									
1961										
1962										
1963										
1964										
1965										
1966										
1967										
1968										
1969										
1970										
1971										
1972										
1973										
1974										
1975										
1976										
1977										
1978										
1979										
1980										
1981										
1982										
1983										
1984										
1985										
1986										
1983:										
January	482.8	2,005.8	2,474.1	2,885.0	135.5	238.2	104.9	332.9	793.8	304.9
February	489.4	2,044.1	2,503.9	2,913.7	136.8	237.2	111.1	321.6	754.9	293.3
March	494.4	2,061.3	2,520.4	2,933.3	138.1	238.5	113.3	318.6	736.7	289.6
April	496.8	2,074.9	2,536.9	2,959.5	139.4	238.5	114.3	318.8	732.1	292.7
May	503.6	2,090.8	2,553.0	2,977.0	140.5	240.2	118.3	318.3	726.7	292.5
June	507.7	2,105.2	2,574.7	3,002.6	141.4	240.7	120.9	318.1	726.0	297.7
July	513.5	2,119.0	2,590.3	3,030.7	142.5	242.4	124.0	317.6	733.5	299.0
August	516.9	2,130.9	2,609.2	3,057.1	143.2	242.6	126.4	317.0	742.3	305.6
September	519.5	2,142.6	2,626.8	3,077.6	144.6	241.6	128.5	314.3	751.4	311.1
October	523.3	2,162.1	2,643.8	3,092.4	146.0	243.6	128.8	312.5	762.9	314.0
November	524.9	2,174.7	2,673.1	3,123.3	147.2	242.4	130.5	309.5	775.3	320.0
December	526.9	2,184.6	2,692.8	3,154.6	148.3	242.3	131.4	306.2	783.8	326.2
1984:										
January	529.8	2,197.3	2,711.2	3,182.9	149.5	243.9	131.4	303.9	791.9	333.0
February	533.3	2,215.9	2,738.6	3,213.6	150.2	244.3	133.7	302.3	799.4	339.6
March	536.4	2,227.9	2,762.6	3,250.5	151.3	244.7	135.4	302.4	803.8	347.3
April	538.4	2,240.8	2,786.1	3,284.4	152.2	245.5	135.6	302.5	809.6	355.9
May	541.2	2,252.3	2,811.5	3,317.0	152.9	245.2	138.0	300.4	816.6	368.8
June	545.4	2,265.1	2,835.1	3,353.8	154.3	246.6	139.4	299.2	826.1	380.2
July	546.1	2,275.4	2,858.2	3,388.7	154.9	245.9	140.1	297.3	837.7	390.8
August	546.2	2,285.6	2,874.3	3,411.0	155.8	244.8	140.5	294.7	851.9	396.0
September	550.2	2,303.0	2,897.4	3,450.6	156.7	246.3	142.1	293.1	864.2	399.6
October	549.4	2,320.5	2,926.5	3,480.3	157.0	245.0	142.5	292.4	874.3	410.6
November	553.1	2,344.5	2,956.2	3,503.2	157.9	246.4	143.8	290.3	880.5	413.2
December	557.5	2,369.1	2,985.4	3,529.0	158.5	248.3	145.5	288.8	885.3	417.0
1985:										
January	562.1	2,395.3	3,010.1	3,554.9	159.5	249.3	148.1	288.7	883.9	416.5
February	569.7	2,420.3	3,032.4	3,588.9	160.6	251.5	152.3	289.2	880.9	417.0
March	573.0	2,430.0	3,044.9	3,610.6	161.3	252.1	154.2	289.3	880.6	421.3
April	576.6	2,431.7	3,048.4	3,617.6	161.9	252.9	156.3	289.0	883.0	426.8
May	582.2	2,447.3	3,066.4	3,634.6	163.1	255.3	158.2	290.3	885.9	426.8
June	590.4	2,475.3	3,095.3	3,664.7	164.5	258.5	161.8	293.1	887.2	424.6
July	596.1	2,491.5	3,106.9	3,682.0	165.3	260.0	165.0	295.8	884.7	420.2
August	604.0	2,511.2	3,126.1	3,712.4	166.9	262.6	168.7	299.3	879.9	421.7
September	611.3	2,526.3	3,148.3	3,741.9	167.8	266.5	171.3	299.0	878.9	426.1
October	614.1	2,534.9	3,162.7	3,766.1	168.7	266.2	173.3	300.0	877.9	430.5
November	619.4	2,549.3	3,181.4	3,803.2	168.9	267.5	176.2	302.1	878.7	433.3
December	627.0	2,569.6	3,205.5	3,838.9	170.6	272.2	178.3	303.6	884.2	436.1
1986:										
January	628.9	2,574.7	3,226.8	3,862.0	171.8	270.3	180.9	304.0	888.1	445.0
February	632.2	2,582.4	3,242.7	3,880.4	172.7	270.3	183.1	304.8	889.8	447.6
March	640.5	2,598.9	3,264.3	3,895.1	173.8	274.6	186.0	306.6	892.0	448.5
April	648.2	2,623.8	3,293.1	3,920.1	174.4	277.7	189.9	311.1	893.1	451.3
May	659.6	2,647.3	3,314.7	3,951.9	175.8	282.2	195.5	316.8	888.0	447.6
June	667.5	2,667.5	3,338.1	3,972.4	176.7	285.0	199.6	321.8	883.0	447.6
July	676.6	2,693.8	3,368.3	3,998.8	177.6	288.2	204.5	327.4	880.9	448.3
August	687.0	2,718.4	3,396.8	4,027.7	179.0	291.2	210.4	334.6	876.7	449.4
September	693.1	2,736.3	3,422.0	4,057.0	179.7	292.2	214.7	341.4	872.2	448.4
October	701.4	2,760.7	3,442.2	4,082.7	181.2	293.4	220.3	350.5	864.7	445.5
November	712.4	2,775.4	3,460.1	4,108.5	182.4	297.8	225.8	358.5	857.1	445.8
December	730.5	2,800.1	3,489.1	4,141.1	183.5	306.3	232.3	366.3	853.5	447.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 206.

FINANCE—PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS

YEAR AND QUARTER	MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS (BUREAU OF THE CENSUS) [1]															
	Net profits after taxes															Dividends paid (cash), quarterly, all manufacturing
	All manufacturing	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary nonferrous metal	Primary iron and steel	Fabricated metal products	Machinery (except electrical)	Electrical and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles and equipment)	Motor vehicles and equipment	All other manufacturing industries	
	Millions of dollars															
1961	15,311	1,325	280	583	2,045	3,090	543	488	803	445	1,061	1,024	298	1,488	1,722	8,551
1962	17,719	1,369	354	628	2,239	3,236	581	533	720	608	1,308	1,219	442	2,289	2,033	9,261
1963 [2]	19,483	1,449	354	634	2,427	3,831	593	563	938	668	1,432	1,299	444	2,562	2,041	9,868
1964	23,211	1,692	507	754	2,857	4,094	681	758	1,225	842	2,001	1,512	546	2,808	2,617	10,810
1965	27,521	1,896	694	753	3,188	4,442	761	970	1,401	1,151	2,499	1,926	721	3,496	3,285	11,979
1966	30,937	2,102	702	911	3,474	5,055	799	1,298	1,487	1,395	3,058	2,379	821	3,053	4,058	12,958
1967	29,008	2,130	540	796	3,261	5,497	672	1,061	1,165	1,316	2,893	2,297	809	2,356	3,884	13,262
1968	32,069	2,209	654	889	3,525	5,794	769	1,149	1,186	1,320	2,947	2,518	1,025	3,222	4,229	14,189
1969	33,248	2,382	621	987	3,591	5,884	822	1,414	1,221	1,326	3,138	2,594	945	2,845	4,835	15,058
1970	28,572	2,549	413	719	3,434	5,893	627	1,297	692	1,066	2,689	2,349	593	1,424	4,522	15,070
1971	31,038	2,754	558	501	3,780	5,829	853	521	748	1,070	2,489	2,563	585	3,097	4,990	15,252
1972	36,467	3,021	659	941	4,499	5,151	1,060	587	1,022	1,569	3,481	2,999	780	3,639	5,944	16,110
1973 [3]	48,259	3,723	831	1,427	5,670	[4] 7,759	1,266	1,343	1,695	2,207	4,936	3,883	933	4,122	7,079	17,734
1974	58,747	4,601	780	2,267	7,175	14,483	1,204	2,035	3,149	2,837	5,648	2,940	1,127	1,957	8,524	19,467
1975	49,135	5,154	409	1,801	6,703	9,307	968	663	2,280	2,523	6,311	2,564	1,039	1,737	7,481	19,968
1976	64,519	5,826	809	2,270	7,610	11,725	1,447	913	2,085	3,196	7,889	4,073	1,687	5,099	9,890	22,763
1977	70,366	5,575	828	2,367	8,060	12,179	1,686	873	864	3,458	9,131	5,383	1,989	6,133	11,840	26,585
1978	81,148	6,213	1,170	2,598	9,117	12,805	2,353	1,382	2,124	3,815	10,746	6,500	2,374	6,211	13,760	28,932
1979	88,628	7,340	1,340	3,723	10,896	21,936	2,373	2,691	2,185	4,431	11,530	7,386	3,189	4,382	15,314	32,491
1980	92,579	8,222	977	2,789	11,578	25,133	1,833	2,768	2,334	3,967	11,459	7,114	3,084	−3,424	14,745	36,495
1981	101,302	9,109	1,157	3,110	12,973	23,733	1,627	2,124	3,507	4,235	12,580	7,872	3,722	−209	15,762	40,317
1982	71,028	8,383	851	1,460	10,324	19,666	408	−333	−3,705	2,320	8,038	6,449	2,566	734	13,867	41,259
1983	85,834	9,436	1,599	2,327	11,644	19,297	1,002	−288	−3,746	2,693	7,680	6,367	3,011	7,168	17,644	41,624
1984	107,648	9,760	1,635	3,015	13,883	17,154	1,870	−84	−379	4,646	11,963	8,616	4,117	10,575	20,877	45,102
1985	87,648	12,798	1,200	2,580	9,542	12,739	1,627	−1,000	−1,349	3,388	9,676	6,886	3,594	9,087	16,580	45,517
1986	83,121	13,292	1,706	3,280	12,900	8,823	2,120	760	−3,372	3,232	6,551	7,619	3,261	8,363	14,586	46,044
1983:																
January																
February																
March	15,527	1,504	249	446	2,722	3,679	−260	−142	−759	322	1,256	1,325	522	1,139	3,524	9,995
April																
May																
June	22,069	2,376	467	541	3,014	4,488	336	29	−616	772	1,785	1,277	896	2,093	4,611	10,302
July																
August																
September	23,229	2,555	487	685	3,217	5,492	544	−4	−570	746	1,870	1,584	818	1,438	4,367	10,362
October																
November																
December	25,009	3,001	396	655	2,691	5,638	382	−171	−1,801	853	2,769	2,181	775	2,498	5,142	10,965
1984:																
January																
February																
March	26,663	2,400	428	629	3,710	4,677	161	219	44	975	2,193	2,232	946	3,202	4,847	11,176
April																
May																
June	30,978	2,535	535	942	3,968	4,990	613	305	235	1,397	3,309	1,951	1,211	3,379	5,608	11,216
July																
August																
September	25,670	2,343	363	951	3,586	3,633	614	105	−264	1,209	3,280	2,088	843	1,382	5,537	10,567
October																
November																
December	24,337	2,482	309	493	2,619	3,854	482	−713	−394	1,065	3,181	2,345	1,117	2,612	4,885	12,143
1985:																
January																
February																
March	22,519	2,571	202	716	3,138	4,102	108	41	−272	908	1,808	2,006	1,096	2,210	3,885	10,841
April																
May																
June	23,570	3,059	263	872	3,421	1,910	583	−218	−397	1,035	2,568	1,799	1,239	2,870	4,566	10,959
July																
August																
September	21,413	3,542	269	597	2,212	3,451	504	−278	−271	871	2,195	1,566	768	1,340	4,647	11,961
October																
November																
December	20,146	3,626	466	695	771	3,276	432	−545	−409	574	3,105	1,515	491	2,667	3,482	11,756
1986:																
January																
February																
March	19,386	2,686	339	583	3,134	2,720	187	155	−343	835	1,352	1,746	1,081	2,464	2,447	10,777
April																
May																
June	26,658	3,275	440	921	3,772	4,191	664	261	−406	1,077	2,181	2,385	1,139	2,875	3,883	10,860
July																
August																
September	18,371	3,178	429	819	3,855	373	655	164	−2,153	703	1,614	1,521	1,030	1,265	4,918	12,054
October																
November																
December	18,706	4,153	498	957	2,139	1,539	614	180	−470	617	1,404	1,967	11	1,759	3,338	12,353

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—SECURITIES ISSUED

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW SECURITY ISSUES—estimated gross proceeds (Securities and Exchange Commission) [1]											STATE AND MUNICIPAL ISSUES (BOND BUYER) [3]	
	Total [2]	By type of security			By type of issuer—Corporate								
		Bonds and notes, corporate	Common stock	Preferred stock	Total [2]	Manufacturing	Extractive	Public utility	Transportation	Communication	Financial and real estate	Long-term	Short-term
	★	★	★									★	
	Millions of dollars												
1961	35,527	9,420	3,294	450	13,165	4,077	259	3,032	694	1,834	2,333	8,360	4,514
1962	29,956	8,969	1,314	422	10,705	3,249	209	2,825	566	1,303	1,993	8,558	4,763
1963	35,199	10,856	1,011	343	12,237	3,514	190	2,677	957	1,105	3,131	10,107	5,481
1964	37,122	10,864	2,680	412	13,957	3,046	421	2,760	982	2,189	3,856	10,544	5,423
1965	40,108	13,719	1,547	725	14,782	5,414	341	2,934	702	945	3,386	11,084	6,537
1966	45,015	15,560	1,937	574	17,385	7,056	363	3,666	1,494	2,003	1,794	11,089	6,524
1967	68,514	21,923	1,959	885	24,014	11,089	587	4,935	1,639	1,975	2,087	14,288	8,025
1968	65,562	17,384	3,947	637	21,261	6,958	592	5,293	1,564	1,775	2,431	16,374	8,659
1969	52,747	18,350	7,713	681	25,997	6,346	1,727	6,715	1,779	2,172	4,058	11,460	11,783
1970	88,666	30,312	7,238	1,393	37,451	10,647	1,812	11,009	1,253	5,291	5,112	17,762	17,880
1971	[4] 23,005	[4] 22,683	[4] 255	[4] 67	[4] 23,005	[4] 6,534	[4] 0	[4] 6,660	[4] 201	[4] 4,221	[4] 4,329	24,370	26,281
1972	29,715	16,882	9,735	2,416	29,034	3,714	1,641	9,530	286	3,625	8,203	22,941	25,222
1973	24,177	13,014	7,694	2,397	23,105	1,637	793	8,266	162	4,887	6,462	22,953	24,667
1974	33,977	25,937	3,992	1,877	31,806	7,275	724	11,849	673	4,311	5,859	22,824	29,041
1975	44,437	31,024	6,778	3,089	40,891	14,159	1,233	13,955	968	3,603	5,484	29,326	28,973
1976	39,517	25,368	7,985	2,238	35,591	8,823	842	11,743	1,786	3,257	7,582	33,845	21,905
1977	36,447	21,950	7,827	2,425	32,202	4,993	1,751	11,115	729	3,684	8,512	45,060	21,349
1978	32,778	19,170	7,767	1,743	28,680	4,487	1,995	9,199	331	2,958	8,012	46,215	21,642
1979	40,209	24,931	9,067	2,065	36,063	6,749	2,405	10,127	847	4,484	9,288	42,261	20,897
1980	67,230	42,397	19,352	3,473	65,222	20,390	4,336	13,967	1,259	6,864	13,448	47,133	26,485
1981	67,675	37,293	25,491	1,697	64,481	14,696	7,975	13,075	1,433	5,871	16,508	46,134	34,443
1982	74,566	44,719	23,619	4,953	73,291	13,771	7,340	16,529	1,800	3,899	23,342	77,179	43,390
1983	103,974	49,485	45,228	7,693	102,406	22,958	8,484	12,749	4,007	5,527	35,729	83,348	35,849
1984	89,247	59,483	22,151	4,219	85,853	14,467	5,522	7,523	1,638	2,018	45,150	101,882	31,068
1985	133,742	87,095	36,432	6,374	129,901	26,050	4,711	10,014	4,036	4,153	66,174	203,954	19,492
1986	230,357	159,689	55,070	11,496	226,255	41,780	4,135	23,933	4,560	11,491	116,877	142,544	20,111
1983:													
January	7,847	4,418	2,804	625	7,847	2,075	1,242	861	358	187	2,529	3,492	2,980
February	8,925	3,471	3,015	1,965	8,451	1,899	442	1,297	561	18	3,513	5,902	1,714
March	12,001	5,055	5,988	958	12,001	2,358	1,530	1,539	336	1,881	3,038	7,935	2,282
April	11,923	7,595	3,887	441	11,923	2,648	624	1,344	288	986	3,910	9,873	5,875
May	12,812	8,124	3,953	486	12,563	3,185	556	1,578	321	505	4,436	9,103	2,226
June	8,692	2,333	5,470	790	8,593	3,142	530	986	205	382	1,996	8,366	3,640
July	7,167	3,008	3,813	346	7,167	1,347	943	565	462	1,119	1,800	4,591	3,291
August	6,373	2,744	2,965	417	6,126	1,737	345	757	221	245	1,998	6,576	4,101
September	6,820	2,833	3,143	644	6,620	1,494	451	845	178	103	2,432	5,806	2,397
October	6,122	2,428	3,394	300	6,122	1,174	410	1,096	307	76	2,432	6,668	3,382
November	8,217	4,269	3,466	433	8,168	602	1,051	1,428	282	13	4,179	5,898	1,983
December	7,075	3,207	3,330	288	6,825	1,297	360	451	488	12	3,466	9,137	1,977
1984:													
January	8,128	5,170	2,455	305	7,930	619	808	468	64	239	4,484	4,951	2,492
February	10,472	7,767	2,091	515	10,373	764	133	429	89	20	7,828	4,538	2,253
March	6,869	4,544	1,775	302	6,621	415	384	594	279	218	4,259	5,104	3,393
April	5,673	3,741	1,592	340	5,673	1,197	1,006	681	120	95	1,996	5,135	6,158
May	6,233	2,193	1,936	604	4,733	924	600	115	84	17	2,343	6,633	2,323
June	5,369	3,432	1,613	174	5,219	668	119	586	175	12	3,066	6,895	3,790
July	6,723	5,282	1,252	189	6,723	883	580	786	68	96	3,611	6,455	2,693
August	8,893	6,635	1,824	334	8,793	2,896	318	299	182	124	3,842	10,096	2,520
September	7,100	4,222	2,224	155	6,601	750	321	1,025	288	9	3,481	8,780	2,025
October	9,949	7,317	1,477	555	9,349	3,576	348	1,139	152	308	2,680	12,678	1,999
November	6,708	4,132	1,921	655	6,708	512	701	760	66	400	3,608	13,435	383
December	7,130	5,048	1,991	91	7,130	1,263	204	641	71	480	3,952	17,181	1,041
1985:													
January	7,532	4,383	2,432	170	6,985	1,250	70	419	175	644	3,827	5,476	708
February	7,377	3,761	3,398	218	7,377	2,073	761	363	183	141	2,986	7,414	568
March	7,663	4,081	2,922	461	7,464	854	16	696	162	14	4,193	8,958	625
April	9,856	6,491	2,828	388	9,707	755	698	944	782	55	5,059	10,733	4,685
May	10,680	5,859	3,059	609	9,527	1,961	168	1,320	333	270	4,499	12,926	753
June	11,410	7,139	3,534	737	11,410	2,943	655	504	616	250	4,797	11,131	2,821
July	13,057	7,682	3,848	631	12,161	3,441	79	486	0	99	5,983	13,086	5,129
August	12,911	8,649	3,508	754	12,911	3,060	914	904	610	216	5,864	13,766	620
September	9,709	6,146	2,910	653	9,709	1,718	277	966	257	372	5,686	12,036	1,444
October	10,258	7,137	2,452	371	9,960	1,476	65	1,173	447	326	4,998	22,342	1,049
November	13,110	9,948	1,930	782	12,660	3,220	541	1,306	146	885	5,678	31,648	450
December	20,179	15,819	3,611	600	20,030	3,299	467	931	325	879	12,624	54,439	640
1986:													
January	13,604	8,370	3,869	570	12,809	1,853	507	685	576	831	7,375	1,706	728
February	18,740	13,222	3,571	1,947	18,740	3,610	147	2,431	601	1,928	8,972	3,175	577
March	25,248	16,711	6,899	772	24,382	4,772	321	2,491	660	1,660	12,004	7,642	391
April	24,032	19,059	3,974	751	23,784	4,610	214	2,596	782	1,614	11,607	11,940	3,834
May	14,097	8,303	4,841	803	13,947	2,794	827	1,925	432	411	5,523	13,262	280
June	26,155	20,731	4,211	1,213	26,155	4,770	281	2,324	154	861	15,164	11,747	4,489
July	13,359	9,064	3,420	726	13,210	2,524	548	1,366	209	357	5,626	21,025	4,893
August	18,934	13,444	4,022	1,368	18,834	2,618	131	2,003	57	1,208	11,111	25,208	1,793
September	10,035	6,072	3,636	327	10,035	1,341	428	1,302	28	334	5,228	6,986	544
October	19,991	12,951	5,824	817	19,592	2,386	216	1,967	726	437	11,778	11,761	342
November	21,291	14,457	5,351	1,184	20,992	4,128	364	1,914	15	641	11,938	11,554	1,215
December	24,871	17,305	5,452	1,018	23,775	6,374	149	2,909	318	999	10,551	16,538	1,026

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 206 and 207.

FINANCE—SECURITY MARKETS

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCK MARKET CUSTOMER FINANCING, END OF YEAR OR MONTH (Millions of dollars) [1]			BONDS												
		Free credit balances at brokers		Prices—Standard & Poor's Corporation domestic municipal (15 bonds)—(Dollars per $100 bond) [2]	Sales (effected)—On the New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of some stopped sales, face value (Millions of dollars) [3]	Yields (Percent)										
						Domestic corporate (Moody's) [4]							Domestic municipal		U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable [7]
							By rating				By group					
	Margin credit at broker-dealers	Margin accounts	Cash accounts			Corporate average	Aaa	Aa	A	Baa	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads	Bond Buyer (20 bonds) [5]	Standard & Poor's Corporation (15 bonds) [6]	
							★			★				★		★
1961				107.8	1,636.04	4.66	4.35	4.48	4.70	5.08	4.54	4.57	4.86	3.46	3.46	3.90
1962				112.1	1,454.56	4.62	4.33	4.47	4.65	5.02	4.47	4.51	4.86	3.14	3.18	3.95
1963				111.3	1,483.33	4.50	4.26	4.39	4.48	4.86	4.42	4.41	4.65	3.18	3.23	4.00
1964				111.5	2,524.50	4.57	4.40	4.49	4.57	4.83	4.52	4.53	4.67	3.20	3.22	4.15
1965				110.6	2,975.21	4.64	4.49	4.57	4.63	4.87	4.61	4.60	4.72	3.28	3.27	4.21
1966				102.5	3,092.79	5.34	5.13	5.23	5.35	5.67	5.30	5.36	5.37	3.83	3.82	4.66
1967				100.5	3,955.54	[8] 5.82	[8] 5.51	5.66	5.86	6.23	5.74	5.81	[8] 5.89	3.96	3.98	4.85
1968				93.4	3,814.24	6.51	6.18	6.38	6.54	6.94	6.41	6.49	6.77	4.47	4.51	5.25
1969				79.0	3,646.16	7.36	7.03	7.20	7.40	7.81	7.25	7.49	7.46	5.79	5.81	6.10
1970				72.3	4,494.86	8.51	8.04	8.31	8.56	9.10	8.26	8.67	8.77	6.34	6.51	6.59
1971	5,700		1,837	80.0	6,563.82	7.94	7.39	7.78	8.03	8.56	7.57	8.13	8.38	5.46	5.70	5.74
1972	8,180		1,957	84.4	5,444.12	7.63	7.21	7.48	7.66	8.15	7.35	7.74	7.98	5.25	5.27	5.63
1973	5,251		1,700	85.4	4,424.67	7.80	7.44	7.66	7.84	8.24	7.60	7.83	8.12	5.22	5.18	6.30
1974	3,980		1,425	76.3	4,052.12	9.03	8.57	8.84	9.20	9.50	8.78	9.27	8.98	6.26	6.09	6.99
1975	5,540		1,525	68.9	5,178.34	9.57	8.83	9.17	9.65	10.61	9.25	9.88	9.39	7.08	6.89	6.98
1976	8,166		1,855	72.5	5,262.11	9.01	8.43	8.75	9.09	9.75	8.84	9.17	8.85	6.56	6.49	6.78
1977	9,993		2,060	81.3	4,646.35	8.43	8.02	8.24	8.49	8.97	8.28	8.58	8.13	5.67	5.56	7.06
1978	11,035		2,510	77.9	4,554.01	9.07	8.73	8.92	9.12	9.49	8.90	9.22	8.64	6.07	5.90	7.89
1979	11,619		4,060	73.4	4,087.89	10.12	9.63	9.94	10.20	10.69	9.85	10.39	9.60	6.53	6.39	8.74
1980	14,721		6,070	57.4	5,190.30	12.75	11.94	12.50	12.89	13.67	12.35	13.15	11.48	8.73	8.51	10.81
1981	14,411		7,150	43.2	5,733.07	15.06	14.17	14.75	15.29	16.04	14.50	15.62	13.22	11.56	11.23	12.87
1982	13,325		8,390	41.8	7,155.44	14.94	13.79	14.41	15.43	16.11	14.54	15.33	13.68	11.56	11.57	12.23
1983	23,000	(*)	8,430	51.4	7,572.32	12.78	12.04	12.42	13.10	13.55	12.25	13.31	12.08	9.52	9.48	10.84
1984	22,470	1,755	10,215	47.9	6,982.29	13.49	12.71	13.31	13.74	14.19	13.21	14.03	13.07	10.12	10.15	11.99
1985	28,390	2,715	12,840	53.0	9,046.45	12.05	11.37	11.82	12.28	12.72	11.80	12.29	11.94	9.07	9.18	10.75
1986	36,480	4,880	19,000	65.1	10,475.40	9.71	9.02	9.47	9.95	10.39	9.96	9.46	9.85	7.23	7.38	8.14
1983:																
January	13,370		8,225	51.6	787.72	12.90	11.79	12.35	13.53	13.94	12.34	13.46	12.27	9.74	9.45	10.37
February	13,985		7,955	51.3	689.61	13.02	12.01	12.58	13.52	13.95	12.43	13.60	12.13	9.04	9.55	10.60
March	14,483		7,965	53.1	793.35	12.72	11.73	12.32	13.20	13.61	12.12	13.31	12.11	9.38	9.16	10.34
April	15,590		7,970	54.2	729.15	12.44	11.51	12.06	12.86	13.29	11.84	13.03	11.90	8.82	8.96	10.19
May	16,713		8,310	53.9	687.83	12.30	11.46	11.95	12.68	13.09	11.59	13.00	11.62	9.78	9.03	10.21
June	18,292		8,590	51.1	641.90	12.54	11.74	12.15	12.88	13.37	11.90	13.17	11.78	9.36	9.51	10.64
July	19,218		8,145	51.4	538.78	12.73	12.15	12.39	12.99	13.39	12.18	13.28	12.07	9.60	9.46	11.10
August	19,437		8,035	50.0	560.48	13.01	12.51	12.72	13.17	13.64	12.52	13.50	12.13	9.75	9.72	11.42
September	20,124		7,930	50.8	498.96	12.91	12.37	12.62	13.11	13.55	12.46	13.35	12.04	9.46	9.57	11.26
October	21,030		7,695	50.4	513.37	12.79	12.25	12.49	12.97	13.46	12.39	13.19	12.08	9.79	9.64	11.21
November	22,075		7,599	49.6	530.06	12.93	12.41	12.61	13.09	13.61	12.54	13.33	12.35	9.82	9.79	11.32
December	23,000		8,430	49.1	601.30	13.07	12.57	12.76	13.21	13.75	12.66	13.48	12.46	9.76	9.90	11.44
1984:																
January	23,132		8,230	51.8	566.58	[10] 12.92	[10] 12.20	12.71	13.13	13.65	12.63	[10] 13.40	12.41	9.51	9.61	11.29
February	22,557		8,420	50.5	550.96	12.88	12.08	12.70	13.11	13.59	12.60	13.50	12.28	9.86	9.63	11.44
March	22,668		8,265	49.0	579.24	13.33	12.57	13.22	13.54	13.99	13.00	14.03	12.54	9.93	9.92	11.90
April	22,830		7,910	48.6	552.79	13.59	12.81	13.48	13.77	14.31	13.25	14.30	12.81	9.99	9.98	12.17
May	22,360		8,115	45.9	644.69	14.13	13.28	14.10	14.37	14.74	13.72	14.95	13.25	11.07	10.55	12.89
June	23,450	[9] 1,415	8,305	45.2	561.99	14.40	13.55	14.33	14.66	15.05	14.03	15.16	13.31	10.76	10.71	13.00
July	22,980	1,320	8,125	46.1	534.20	14.32	13.44	14.12	14.57	15.15	14.09	14.92	13.60	9.92	10.55	12.82
August	22,810	1,405	8,185	48.4	593.47	13.78	12.87	13.47	14.13	14.63	13.61	14.29	13.82	10.17	10.03	12.23
September	22,800	1,370	8,315	47.7	495.72	13.56	12.66	13.27	13.94	14.35	13.42	14.04	13.66	10.15	10.17	11.97
October	22,330	1,350	8,650	46.9	651.67	[10] 13.33	[10] 12.63	13.11	13.61	13.94	13.10	[10] 13.68	13.44	10.11	10.34	11.66
November	22,350	1,440	8,420	47.2	625.38	12.88	12.29	12.66	13.09	13.48	12.61	13.15	13.02	10.04	10.27	11.25
December	22,470	1,755	10,215	48.0	625.60	12.74	12.13	12.50	12.92	13.40	12.51	12.96	12.69	9.87	10.04	11.21
1985:																
January	22,090	1,695	9,725	50.9	813.58	12.64	12.08	12.43	12.80	13.26	12.41	12.88	12.62	9.37	9.55	11.15
February	22,970	1,670	9,840	50.3	689.39	12.66	12.13	12.49	12.80	13.23	12.32	13.00	12.38	9.71	9.66	11.35
March	23,230	1,755	10,160	49.6	640.78	13.13	12.56	12.91	13.36	13.69	12.60	13.66	12.57	9.75	9.79	11.78
April	23,900	1,790	9,230	51.3	700.85	12.89	12.23	12.69	13.14	13.51	12.37	13.42	12.60	9.37	9.48	11.42
May	24,300	1,780	9,230	53.6	876.17	12.47	11.72	12.30	12.70	13.15	12.04	12.89	12.39	8.81	9.08	10.96
June	25,260	2,215	10,115	55.3	864.36	11.70	10.94	11.46	11.98	12.40	11.48	11.91	11.81	8.60	8.78	10.36
July	25,220	1,950	9,700	54.6	844.56	11.69	10.97	11.42	11.92	12.43	11.49	11.88	11.63	9.01	8.90	10.51
August	25,780	1,810	9,440	52.9	713.33	11.76	11.05	11.47	12.00	12.50	11.57	11.93	11.56	9.09	9.18	10.59
September	25,330	1,745	10,080	51.9	551.78	11.75	11.07	11.46	11.99	12.48	11.55	11.95	11.63	9.33	9.37	10.67
October	26,350	1,715	9,630	52.6	747.23	11.69	11.02	11.45	11.94	12.36	11.53	11.84	11.54	8.76	9.24	10.56
November	25,400	2,080	10,340	56.2	767.98	11.29	10.55	11.07	11.54	11.99	11.23	11.33	11.35	8.51	8.64	10.08
December	28,390	2,715	12,840	57.0	836.45	10.89	10.16	10.63	11.19	11.58	10.96	10.82	11.18	8.33	8.51	9.60
1986:																
January	26,810	2,645	11,695	60.0	970.61	10.75	10.05	10.46	11.04	11.44	10.83	10.66	10.86	7.86	8.06	9.51
February	27,450	2,545	12,355	64.5	993.95	10.40	9.67	10.13	10.67	11.11	10.63	10.16	10.58	6.98	7.44	9.07
March	29,090	2,715	13,920	67.4	1,064.44	9.79	9.00	9.49	10.15	10.49	10.24	9.33	10.05	7.15	7.07	8.13
April	30,760	3,065	14,340	65.4	958.56	9.51	8.79	9.21	9.83	10.19	9.98	9.02	9.78	7.33	7.32	7.59
May	32,370	2,405	12,970	62.8	804.98	9.69	9.09	9.43	9.94	10.29	9.85	9.52	9.58	7.70	7.67	8.02
June	32,480	2,585	13,570	60.6	730.56	9.73	9.13	9.49	9.96	10.34	9.95	9.51	9.72	7.51	7.98	8.23
July	33,170	2,570	14,600	63.1	852.42	9.52	8.88	9.28	9.76	10.16	9.85	9.19	9.73	7.54	7.62	7.86
August	34,550	3,035	14,210	65.6	806.33	9.44	8.72	9.22	9.64	10.18	9.73	9.15	9.69	6.93	7.31	7.72
September	34,580	3,395	14,060	66.8	761.06	9.55	8.89	9.36	9.73	10.20	9.68	9.42	9.57	7.19	7.14	8.08
October	36,310	3,805	14,445	67.0	815.01	9.54	8.86	9.33	9.72	10.24	9.68	9.39	9.65	6.94	7.12	8.04
November	37,090	3,765	15,045	69.2	788.96	9.37	8.68	9.20	9.51	10.07	9.58	9.15	9.56	6.74	6.86	7.81
December	36,840	4,880	19,000	68.6	928.52	9.23	8.49	9.02	9.41	9.97	9.49	8.96	9.37	6.85	6.93	7.67

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 207 and 208.

FINANCE—SECURITY MARKETS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCK PRICES												
	Dow Jones averages [1]				Standard & Poor's Corporation (1941–43=10, except as noted) [2]								
					Industrial, public utility, and transportation							Financial	
						Industrial				Transportation			
	Total (65 stocks)	Industrial (30 stocks)	Public utility (15 stocks)	Transportation (20 stocks)	Combined index (500 stocks)	Total (400 stocks) [3]	Capital goods	Consumer goods	Public utility (40 stocks)	Total (20 stocks)—(1982=100)	Railroads	Total (40 stocks)—(1970=10)	Money center banks
		★			★	★							
1961	232.44	691.55	117.16	143.52	66.27	69.99	67.33	57.01	60.20	.....	32.83	.....	33.75
1962	221.07	639.76	121.75	132.61	62.38	65.54	58.15	54.96	59.16	.....	30.56	.....	33.75
1963	253.67	714.81	138.36	165.30	69.87	73.39	63.30	62.28	64.99	.....	37.58	.....	36.75
1964	294.23	834.05	146.02	204.36	81.37	86.19	76.35	73.84	69.91	.....	45.46	.....	39.64
1965	318.50	910.88	157.88	216.41	88.17	93.48	85.26	81.94	76.08	.....	46.78	.....	38.92
1966	308.70	873.60	136.56	227.35	85.26	91.06	84.86	74.10	68.21	.....	46.34	.....	33.32
1967	314.79	879.12	132.65	242.38	91.93	99.18	96.96	79.18	68.10	.....	46.72	.....	36.40
1968	322.19	906.00	130.02	250.09	96.69	107.49	105.77	86.33	66.42	.....	48.84	.....	44.69
1969	301.35	876.72	123.07	221.02	97.84	107.13	103.75	87.06	62.64	.....	45.95	.....	45.39
1970	243.92	753.20	108.75	152.36	83.22	91.29	87.87	80.22	54.48	51.02	32.13	10.00	43.83
1971	298.12	884.76	117.22	217.20	98.29	108.35	102.90	99.78	59.33	70.77	41.94	11.95	46.31
1972	319.36	950.71	112.83	241.44	109.20	121.79	119.39	113.90	56.90	80.60	44.11	13.98	57.37
1973	266.73	923.88	103.39	180.55	107.43	120.44	118.57	107.14	53.47	64.46	38.01	13.37	64.44
1974	237.33	759.37	75.84	164.05	82.85	92.91	92.84	78.08	38.91	58.60	37.53	10.17	54.16
1975	247.25	802.49	79.81	163.39	86.16	96.56	94.63	81.18	41.17	58.15	37.48	9.92	51.48
1976	303.91	974.92	92.28	214.03	102.01	114.35	115.52	92.73	48.16	72.15	45.87	11.46	52.14
1977	301.70	894.62	110.96	225.16	98.20	108.44	106.79	85.27	54.23	71.59	49.94	11.63	47.34
1978	283.63	820.23	104.61	222.61	96.02	106.16	104.38	84.80	51.64	70.32	45.35	11.53	43.70
1979	293.46	844.40	104.56	237.83	103.01	114.83	115.27	83.82	50.40	73.98	51.74	12.33	44.48
1980	328.23	891.41	110.43	307.23	118.78	134.52	131.37	86.88	50.54	94.30	75.57	12.50	44.00
1981	364.61	932.92	108.58	398.56	126.04	144.24	139.03	99.84	51.87	118.43	93.09	14.44	52.45
1982	345.40	884.36	111.95	359.81	119.71	133.57	119.98	109.37	54.78	100.00	74.82	14.30	54.76
1983	472.24	1,190.34	129.98	544.61	160.41	180.49	171.62	150.77	64.87	147.05	108.46	18.70	69.23
1984	463.10	1,178.48	131.77	513.85	160.46	181.26	171.84	150.87	67.98	136.77	101.40	18.99	63.82
1985	541.56	1,328.23	157.58	645.11	186.84	207.79	188.75	184.52	82.97	166.62	123.17	22.04	85.44
1986	702.50	1,792.76	195.24	785.41	236.34	262.16	227.14	260.72	107.65	200.19	141.73	28.36	115.71
1983:													
January	417.61	1,064.29	123.83	457.74	144.27	162.02	151.03	133.08	61.89	126.93	90.26	16.51	63.91
February	428.91	1,087.43	124.32	479.72	146.80	165.15	154.08	133.89	61.52	129.94	91.73	16.75	64.58
March	447.11	1,129.58	126.88	507.66	151.88	170.33	159.04	144.43	62.13	134.83	95.45	18.60	70.91
April	458.20	1,168.43	126.08	518.15	157.71	176.78	163.82	149.93	62.95	139.00	100.90	20.00	78.18
May	476.19	1,212.86	129.21	542.75	164.10	184.10	173.34	154.90	64.88	147.81	109.37	20.56	79.16
June	485.45	1,221.47	128.21	571.73	166.39	187.42	177.89	156.13	64.14	151.37	110.91	20.15	73.22
July	485.34	1,213.93	130.40	572.84	166.96	186.32	180.42	157.69	65.06	152.55	113.04	19.58	69.77
August	470.13	1,189.21	129.60	536.83	162.42	183.16	176.42	150.32	64.85	145.72	112.03	18.75	68.75
September	491.30	1,237.04	132.47	571.17	167.16	188.61	182.89	155.43	66.00	157.79	121.86	18.91	68.47
October	500.44	1,252.20	138.35	582.28	167.65	189.00	183.09	160.20	69.10	158.30	120.37	18.29	63.28
November	503.46	1,250.00	137.74	597.21	165.23	185.86	178.25	158.41	68.95	160.49	119.43	18.10	64.57
December	502.80	1,257.64	132.73	597.27	164.36	185.18	179.19	154.82	66.95	159.52	118.19	18.16	65.97
1984:													
January	501.80	1,258.89	132.47	593.08	166.39	187.50	179.05	156.39	68.50	156.11	112.90	18.35	69.65
February	458.29	1,164.46	127.58	515.78	157.25	177.14	164.27	145.88	66.25	138.50	102.29	17.28	69.51
March	456.10	1,161.97	127.49	509.34	157.44	177.85	173.64	144.55	65.25	137.88	103.41	17.13	66.38
April	450.00	1,152.71	125.74	496.47	157.60	178.57	173.91	143.77	64.34	135.43	103.58	16.99	63.02
May	446.49	1,143.42	126.45	489.28	156.55	177.60	172.27	143.83	64.94	132.37	100.93	16.23	61.38
June	436.11	1,121.14	123.96	472.56	153.12	174.20	164.52	146.14	64.00	126.55	94.36	15.14	55.33
July	432.58	1,113.27	124.79	463.74	151.08	171.70	160.02	145.42	64.66	122.04	90.53	14.66	53.75
August	470.05	1,212.82	128.23	517.86	164.42	186.86	175.77	155.47	68.11	138.37	100.83	16.65	60.23
September	472.11	1,213.51	132.83	516.18	166.11	188.10	178.04	157.28	69.71	138.71	103.03	17.43	64.64
October	474.53	1,199.30	140.84	523.36	164.82	185.44	174.36	155.92	72.02	137.90	101.35	17.62	64.79
November	480.59	1,211.30	144.75	528.92	166.27	186.57	175.37	158.34	73.58	137.99	101.47	18.10	66.78
December	478.54	1,188.96	146.16	539.64	164.48	183.62	170.86	157.41	74.43	139.40	102.16	18.27	70.43
1985:													
January	501.53	1,238.16	147.89	584.95	171.61	191.64	180.57	163.71	75.83	150.95	111.65	19.49	76.05
February	522.80	1,283.23	149.78	626.64	180.88	202.13	192.22	171.99	78.14	160.52	120.18	21.09	83.13
March	514.75	1,268.83	148.97	608.40	179.42	200.42	184.17	174.01	78.89	154.61	114.15	20.61	79.70
April	513.03	1,266.36	154.96	590.59	180.62	201.13	182.94	177.40	81.25	152.12	113.56	21.00	83.55
May	523.56	1,279.40	159.92	611.86	184.90	204.83	184.43	178.55	83.60	159.45	117.19	22.49	87.14
June	542.53	1,314.00	164.29	648.66	188.89	208.50	183.59	188.71	86.90	167.10	121.48	23.04	89.24
July	557.59	1,343.17	163.87	685.75	192.54	212.90	190.61	190.30	87.22	177.97	130.00	23.19	90.93
August	549.77	1,326.18	157.30	683.94	188.31	209.40	189.60	185.93	83.21	174.45	125.85	22.07	85.57
September	541.18	1,317.95	154.54	660.91	184.06	205.15	184.53	182.75	81.46	168.07	123.58	21.06	79.73
October	547.98	1,351.58	155.85	652.77	186.18	207.65	184.97	187.49	81.49	168.89	126.58	21.60	82.48
November	577.56	1,432.88	163.98	679.68	197.45	219.44	196.54	200.75	86.80	177.68	133.46	23.79	89.85
December	606.50	1,517.02	169.56	707.14	207.26	230.29	210.81	212.60	90.83	187.65	140.41	25.10	97.89
1986:													
January	614.75	1,534.86	173.44	715.74	208.19	230.37	211.67	211.38	92.06	191.27	142.49	25.87	100.70
February	659.83	1,652.73	180.93	774.86	219.37	241.91	223.60	226.76	97.51	206.37	150.10	27.76	100.33
March	693.86	1,757.35	186.35	804.40	232.33	256.25	229.34	248.55	102.01	212.11	156.43	30.27	118.69
April	706.04	1,807.05	188.34	802.01	237.98	263.89	232.60	260.51	103.78	208.18	148.69	30.12	125.26
May	699.26	1,801.80	183.48	789.55	238.46	266.38	231.79	265.98	102.39	201.88	142.02	28.93	123.55
June	715.91	1,867.70	189.33	784.47	245.30	274.55	236.16	279.47	106.65	202.31	144.23	28.85	124.21
July	698.61	1,809.92	202.28	737.39	240.18	266.17	223.40	283.70	112.13	187.79	134.52	28.58	119.89
August	712.53	1,843.45	210.95	743.80	245.00	270.23	226.20	280.30	118.53	186.18	131.50	29.51	122.42
September	709.96	1,813.47	205.35	772.85	238.27	263.62	229.12	263.60	113.11	189.86	133.04	27.85	115.88
October	721.67	1,817.04	201.41	825.43	237.36	263.09	219.49	262.82	114.01	205.27	135.51	27.59	110.91
November	744.53	1,883.65	210.14	838.43	245.09	272.79	227.85	272.91	114.10	206.35	141.50	27.14	110.79
December	753.06	1,924.07	210.82	835.97	248.61	276.69	234.51	272.83	115.52	204.75	140.70	27.89	115.90

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 208 and 209.

FINANCE—SECURITY MARKETS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCK PRICES													
	Standard & Poor's Corporation (1941–43=10) [1]		New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes (12/31/65=50) [2]					National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation (NASDAQ) System—Over-the-counter price indexes [3]					
	Financial							2/5/71=100				National market (7/10/84=100)	
	Major regional banks	Property-casualty insurance	Composite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility	Finance	Composite	Industrial	Insurance	Bank	Composite	Industrial
1961	70.78	59.72											
1962	66.19	57.43											
1963	74.81	63.38											
1964	77.54	67.20	[4] 44.82										
1965	71.35	64.17	47.39										
1966	63.80	64.55	46.15	46.18	50.26	45.41	44.45						
1967	66.46	62.29	50.77	51.97	53.51	45.43	49.82						
1968	81.72	73.64	55.37	58.00	50.58	44.19	65.85						
1969	87.73	85.43	54.67	57.44	46.96	42.80	70.49						
1970	77.06	78.34	45.72	48.03	32.14	37.24	60.00						
1971	87.06	115.04	54.22	57.92	44.35	39.52	70.38	107.47	109.14	112.34	99.47		
1972	105.81	132.58	60.29	65.73	50.17	38.48	78.35	126.52	133.20	136.52	109.75		
1973	104.34	119.00	57.42	63.08	37.74	37.69	70.12	109.80	105.02	119.56	107.97		
1974	83.89	84.15	43.84	48.08	31.89	29.79	49.67	76.29	72.84	84.10	81.77		
1975	80.52	88.72	45.73	50.52	31.10	31.50	47.14	77.20	79.82	81.99	74.81		
1976	97.96	105.01	54.46	60.44	39.57	36.97	52.94	89.90	94.70	91.92	83.59		
1977	98.23	112.42	53.69	57.86	41.08	40.92	55.25	98.71	101.66	105.38	92.59		
1978	100.99	106.96	53.70	58.23	43.50	39.22	56.65	117.53	126.36	123.75	103.30		
1979	104.86	119.06	58.32	64.75	47.34	38.20	61.42	136.57	151.86	147.31	107.99		
1980	102.90	127.06	68.10	78.70	60.61	37.35	64.25	168.61	206.48	160.78	109.42		
1981	117.82	141.29	74.02	85.44	72.61	38.91	73.52	203.18	249.45	186.12	132.79		
1982	95.87	143.01	68.93	78.18	60.41	39.74	71.99	188.97	216.81	194.52	139.91		
1983	113.16	181.16	92.63	107.45	89.36	47.00	95.34	285.43	342.00	257.43	184.72		
1984	95.21	181.26	92.46	108.01	85.63	46.44	89.28	248.88	277.55	256.52	206.78	104.56	102.19
1985	101.62	246.47	108.09	123.78	104.10	56.74	114.21	290.19	300.26	340.23	285.42	122.90	112.22
1986	114.41	312.67	136.00	155.84	119.87	71.36	147.20	366.96	367.27	430.57	410.17	156.10	138.03
1983:													
January	101.22	162.01	83.25	95.37	75.65	45.59	85.66	241.48	287.98	225.77	157.75		
February	100.25	163.13	84.74	97.26	79.44	45.92	86.57	256.06	310.29	230.28	162.24		
March	107.22	186.26	87.50	100.61	83.28	45.89	93.22	266.45	318.37	254.51	167.23		
April	115.35	190.90	90.61	104.46	85.26	46.22	99.07	279.56	331.52	269.70	175.63		
May	122.92	188.29	94.61	109.43	89.07	47.62	102.45	302.45	363.96	278.94	184.97		
June	121.77	186.32	96.43	112.52	92.22	46.76	101.22	319.33	392.20	272.73	187.88		
July	120.07	181.67	96.74	113.21	92.91	46.61	99.60	316.23	388.02	263.57	190.17		
August	119.44	175.69	93.96	109.50	88.06	46.94	95.76	296.87	359.15	254.04	190.44		
September	118.31	186.65	96.70	112.76	94.56	48.16	97.00	300.37	360.88	263.09	197.78		
October	111.76	185.44	96.78	112.87	95.41	48.73	94.79	286.52	338.04	261.77	200.65		
November	108.15	183.20	95.36	110.77	97.68	48.50	94.48	278.65	326.82	253.67	198.55		
December	111.52	184.38	94.92	110.65	98.79	47.00	94.25	278.66	323.74	259.24	201.98		
1984:													
January	114.51	182.86	96.16	112.16	97.98	47.43	95.79	282.00	326.90	258.65	208.15		
February	108.81	181.06	90.60	105.44	86.33	45.67	89.95	254.39	288.06	245.93	205.77		
March	103.67	189.54	90.66	105.92	86.10	44.83	89.50	251.25	284.85	245.77	204.84		
April	98.94	195.70	90.67	106.56	83.61	43.86	88.22	245.20	274.53	255.08	204.15		
May	92.76	180.67	90.07	105.94	81.62	44.22	85.06	245.24	276.33	249.07	200.42		
June	82.34	168.67	88.28	104.04	79.29	43.65	80.75	238.37	268.59	244.41	194.03		
July	80.23	154.96	87.08	102.29	76.72	44.17	79.03	232.40	260.32	234.17	195.37	107.29	107.53
August	86.67	172.50	94.49	111.20	86.86	46.49	87.92	250.35	282.61	256.87	201.54	107.29	107.53
September	92.49	184.11	95.68	112.18	86.88	47.47	91.59	252.00	280.14	269.90	206.11	107.97	106.53
October	93.27	184.36	95.09	110.44	86.82	49.02	92.94	247.15	269.14	269.47	214.43	105.10	101.55
November	85.30	187.20	95.85	110.91	87.37	49.93	95.28	246.40	263.96	273.51	221.80	104.47	99.27
December	93.52	193.45	94.85	109.05	88.00	50.58	95.29	241.91	254.79	276.68	225.61	102.15	95.50
1985:													
January	98.85	201.81	99.11	113.99	94.88	51.95	101.34	260.85	277.96	289.72	238.35	111.06	105.09
February	104.71	226.67	104.73	120.71	101.76	53.44	109.58	285.52	308.37	322.22	249.79	121.57	116.26
March	101.00	222.55	103.92	119.64	98.30	53.91	107.59	280.41	300.08	321.87	250.84	118.37	111.90
April	101.61	230.30	104.66	119.93	96.47	55.51	109.39	280.89	295.82	329.03	262.14	118.40	109.91
May	107.04	254.56	107.00	121.88	99.66	57.32	115.31	287.51	299.22	343.54	272.95	121.43	111.34
June	107.43	259.92	109.52	124.11	105.79	59.61	118.47	290.44	298.56	342.23	282.32	122.70	111.02
July	106.55	257.13	111.64	126.94	111.67	59.68	119.85	302.04	308.96	357.55	296.82	127.98	115.40
August	100.10	250.40	109.09	124.92	109.92	56.99	114.68	298.25	305.74	347.89	297.85	126.03	113.81
September	94.28	243.24	106.62	122.35	104.96	55.93	110.21	287.54	293.00	338.77	299.46	121.52	109.09
October	93.89	249.47	107.57	123.65	103.72	55.84	112.36	285.36	287.56	339.61	306.67	120.81	107.30
November	99.55	278.01	113.93	130.53	108.61	59.07	122.83	304.35	305.69	370.56	324.05	129.28	114.50
December	104.47	283.54	119.33	136.77	113.52	61.69	128.86	320.23	324.36	380.57	342.48	136.19	121.99
1986:													
January	103.95	294.56	120.16	137.13	115.72	62.46	132.36	328.53	331.81	387.97	350.62	139.54	124.39
February	106.60	314.73	126.43	144.03	124.18	65.18	142.13	348.78	348.77	427.54	374.64	148.26	130.59
March	118.90	337.97	133.97	152.75	128.66	68.06	153.94	368.23	367.53	453.61	398.52	156.36	137.52
April	120.46	329.19	137.27	157.30	126.17	69.46	155.07	382.54	386.69	447.81	409.20	162.60	145.04
May	120.82	325.94	137.37	158.59	122.21	68.65	151.28	388.49	395.59	441.59	418.21	165.17	148.60
June	121.92	312.46	140.82	163.15	120.65	70.69	151.73	398.60	404.89	445.84	434.31	169.52	152.11
July	115.83	310.66	138.32	158.06	112.03	74.20	150.23	385.89	383.05	437.53	441.64	163.96	143.59
August	116.52	320.60	140.91	160.10	111.24	77.84	152.90	375.62	371.05	438.50	433.17	159.79	139.40
September	112.04	308.53	137.06	156.52	114.06	74.56	145.56	358.26	352.77	432.95	413.51	152.43	132.63
October	110.12	302.91	136.74	156.56	120.04	73.38	143.89	355.03	350.87	430.53	408.90	151.21	132.21
November	113.60	290.71	140.84	162.10	122.27	75.77	142.97	358.08	358.46	412.84	420.74	152.54	135.33
December	112.15	303.73	142.12	163.85	121.26	76.07	144.29	354.92	355.31	411.03	416.83	151.55	134.71

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—SECURITY MARKETS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCKS														
	Yields—Standard & Poor's Corporation (Percent) [1]						Sales (SEC and NYSE)					Sales (NASDAQ) [4]		Shares listed on N.Y. Stock Exchange, end of period [5]	
							Total on all registered exchanges [2]		On New York Stock Exchange			OTC			
	Composite (500 stocks)	Industrials (400 stocks)	Utilities (40 stocks)	Transportation (20 stocks)	Financial (40 stocks)	Preferred stocks, high-grade (10 stocks)	Market value (Mil. of dollars)	Shares sold (Millions)	Market value (Mil. of dollars) [3]	Shares sold (Millions) [3]	Exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales (Millions) [3]	Market value (Mil. of dollars)	Shares sold (Millions)	Market value, all listed shares (Bil. of dollars)	Number of shares listed (Millions)
1961	2.98	2.90	3.24			4.66	63,802	[6] 2,010	52,699	1,292	1,021			387.84	7,088
1962	3.37	3.32	3.46			4.50	54,732	1,664	47,341	1,187	962			345.85	7,659
1963	3.17	3.12	3.29			4.30	64,314	1,838	54,887	1,351	1,146			411.32	8,108
1964	3.01	2.96	3.27			4.32	72,147	2,045	60,424	1,482	1,237			474.32	9,229
1965	3.00	2.94	3.24			[7] 4.33	89,225	2,587	73,200	1,809	1,556			537.48	10,058
1966	3.40	3.32	3.90			4.87	123,034	3,188	98,565	2,205	1,899			482.54	10,939
1967	3.20	3.07	4.19			5.34	161,746	4,504	125,329	2,886	2,530			605.82	11,622
1968	3.07	2.91	4.50			5.78	196,358	5,312	144,978	3,299	2,932			692.34	13,196
1969	3.24	3.07	4.92			6.41	175,250	4,962	129,603	3,174	2,851			629.45	15,082
1970	3.83	3.62	5.81			7.22	131,123	4,539	103,063	3,213	2,937			612.49	15,522
1971	3.14	2.94	5.45			6.75	185,028	5,916	147,098	4,265	3,891			741.83	17,500
1972	2.84	2.61	5.83			6.86	204,424	6,310	159,700	4,496	4,138		2,221	871.54	19,159
1973	3.06	2.79	6.37			7.23	177,878	5,723	146,451	4,337	4,053	30,507	1,681	721.01	20,987
1974	4.47	4.13	9.10			8.24	118,434	4,846	99,178	3,822	3,518	18,685	1,180	511.06	21,737
1975	4.31	3.96	8.74			8.36	157,260	6,232	133,819	5,056	4,693	21,213	1,390	685.11	22,478
1976	3.77	3.48	7.78	[8] 3.53	[8] 3.76	7.98	194,969	7,036	164,545	5,649	5,380	24,831	1,684	858.30	24,500
1977	4.62	4.43	7.39	3.98	4.30	7.61	187,203	7,023	157,250	5,613	5,274	24,666	1,932	796.64	26,093
1978	5.28	5.06	8.33	4.49	5.03	8.25	249,217	9,484	210,397	7,617	7,205	36,141	2,762	822.74	27,573
1979	5.47	5.20	9.19	4.68	5.47	9.11	299,750	10,850	251,098	8,675	8,156	44,300	3,651	960.61	30,033
1980	5.26	4.95	9.77	4.04	5.75	10.60	475,850	15,486	397,670	12,390	11,352	68,669	6,692	1,242.80	33,709
1981	5.20	4.90	10.15	3.40	5.41	12.36	490,688	15,910	415,913	12,843	11,854	71,057	7,823	1,143.79	38,298
1982	5.81	5.48	10.39	4.32	5.92	12.53	602,670	22,414	514,263	18,211	16,458	84,189	8,432	1,305.36	39,516
1983	4.40	4.04	9.24	2.85	4.79	11.02	957,139	30,146	815,113	24,253	21,590	186,285	15,909	1,584.16	45,118
1984	4.64	4.05	9.48	3.22	5.35	11.62	959,235	30,451	822,714	25,150	23,071	153,454	15,159	1,586.10	49,092
1985	4.25	3.76	8.12	2.86	4.21	10.44	1,199,420	37,046	1,023,179	30,222	27,511	233,454	20,699	1,950.33	52,427
1986	3.48	3.09	6.54	2.43	3.22	8.76	1,704,334	48,229	1,448,235	39,150	35,680	378,216	28,737	2,199.26	59,620
1983:															
January	4.79	4.44	9.48	3.24	5.27	11.23	69,588	2,402	59,712	1,920	1,858	14,187	1,217	1,349.19	39,688
February	4.74	4.39	9.60	3.19	5.24	11.13	65,657	2,189	55,909	1,756	1,615	13,441	1,149	1,385.49	40,298
March	4.59	4.26	9.52	3.04	4.75	10.86	81,315	2,681	70,121	2,183	1,902	15,746	1,296	1,431.63	40,468
April	4.44	4.12	9.40	2.98	4.45	10.80	75,489	2,431	63,156	1,930	1,793	16,216	1,246	1,545.81	41,090
May	4.27	3.96	9.12	2.81	4.33	10.65	88,346	2,825	75,317	2,246	1,953	18,872	1,494	1,547.13	41,508
June	4.26	3.93	9.30	2.83	4.47	10.81	93,847	2,857	79,973	2,264	1,974	20,553	1,748	1,604.02	42,321
July	4.21	3.88	9.15	2.77	4.56	11.06	76,494	2,319	64,858	1,837	1,590	16,068	1,293	1,562.40	43,382
August	4.35	4.01	9.20	2.88	4.75	11.07	79,553	2,633	68,306	2,191	1,706	14,948	1,250	1,571.38	43,763
September	4.24	3.91	9.11	2.65	4.72	11.06	80,476	2,399	68,440	1,946	1,740	16,360	1,312	1,591.43	43,888
October	4.25	3.91	8.75	2.64	4.90	10.97	81,970	2,446	69,341	1,965	1,794	14,857	1,279	1,563.58	44,276
November	4.31	3.93	8.80	2.60	4.98	11.12	80,021	2,327	68,166	1,883	1,815	13,697	1,258	1,605.56	44,920
December	4.32	3.75	9.41	2.61	5.00	11.49	84,384	2,638	71,813	2,131	1,849	13,338	1,327	1,584.16	45,118
1984:															
January	4.27	3.71	9.25	2.68	4.96	11.35	85,744	2,619	72,721	2,129	2,216	16,149	1,372	1,576.88	45,723
February	4.59	4.00	9.58	3.12	5.31	11.16	90,880	2,864	79,413	2,412	1,933	12,973	1,214	1,508.23	46,825
March	4.63	4.02	9.79	3.07	5.32	11.39	81,009	2,550	69,882	2,100	1,855	12,262	1,272	1,525.56	46,938
April	4.64	4.02	9.94	3.18	5.40	11.66	68,955	2,200	58,542	1,810	1,717	10,985	1,147	1,534.73	47,287
May	4.72	4.11	9.82	3.26	5.44	11.72	78,037	2,459	66,408	2,026	1,940	12,585	1,277	1,450.41	48,035
June	4.86	4.23	10.00	3.42	5.78	12.04	75,814	2,414	65,048	2,001	1,804	10,652	1,153	1,463.44	48,267
July	4.93	4.29	9.96	3.55	6.15	12.13	62,250	2,124	53,367	1,758	1,662	10,004	1,127	1,439.12	48,515
August	4.62	4.01	9.53	3.30	5.50	11.77	106,265	3,404	91,828	2,848	2,526	18,202	1,595	1,589.04	48,806
September	4.54	3.96	9.31	3.25	5.26	11.65	69,063	2,210	58,945	1,817	1,769	12,248	1,189	1,585.23	48,828
October	4.62	4.05	9.03	3.26	5.15	11.62	85,527	2,718	73,620	2,265	2,109	14,284	1,296	1,582.58	48,892
November	4.61	4.07	8.85	3.26	4.98	11.36	81,255	2,375	69,759	1,938	1,758	11,440	1,223	1,552.51	48,915
December	4.68	4.15	8.76	3.24	4.96	11.59	74,500	2,515	63,182	2,048	1,781	11,669	1,292	1,586.10	49,092
1985:															
January	4.51	3.99	8.60	3.06	4.69	11.13	91,876	3,005	77,145	2,432	2,674	19,023	1,783	1,705.61	49,360
February	4.30	3.80	8.35	2.92	4.32	10.88	103,355	3,266	88,232	2,666	2,194	19,494	1,740	1,721.93	49,485
March	4.37	3.87	8.37	3.06	4.47	10.97	101,205	3,116	85,383	2,497	2,154	17,845	1,623	1,716.16	49,756
April	4.37	3.87	8.31	3.09	4.41	10.75	84,952	2,610	72,354	2,094	1,982	16,715	1,513	1,709.41	49,921
May	4.31	3.84	8.14	3.02	4.15	10.60	104,175	3,205	89,154	2,641	2,350	19,238	1,678	1,804.24	50,128
June	4.21	3.75	7.84	2.85	4.04	10.05	97,104	2,875	83,281	2,373	2,117	18,826	1,614	1,812.38	50,971
July	4.14	3.67	7.84	2.67	4.02	9.92	106,172	3,208	91,151	2,653	2,463	21,650	1,792	1,800.46	51,361
August	4.23	3.73	8.16	2.74	4.23	10.15	87,998	2,797	74,974	2,263	1,924	18,269	1,644	1,778.90	51,493
September	4.32	3.82	8.17	2.84	4.44	10.26	78,532	2,476	67,460	2,032	1,860	15,112	1,364	1,702.80	51,605
October	4.28	3.77	8.32	2.81	4.32	10.35	104,285	3,161	89,592	2,587	2,543	20,631	1,864	1,774.44	52,105
November	4.06	3.59	7.84	2.65	3.84	10.12	108,184	3,327	92,545	2,744	2,445	21,696	1,858	1,874.53	52,175
December	3.88	3.44	7.45	2.55	3.63	10.05	131,583	4,002	111,908	3,240	2,602	24,953	2,226	1,950.33	52,427
1986:															
January	3.90	3.47	7.42	2.52	3.54	9.85	119,844	3,635	101,520	2,934	2,879	29,369	2,413	1,959.17	53,259
February	3.72	3.32	7.11	2.35	3.30	9.62	128,283	3,772	109,681	3,087	2,899	30,769	2,326	2,094.86	52,734
March	3.50	3.13	6.78	2.26	3.00	9.13	156,740	4,503	131,144	3,546	3,215	33,657	2,597	2,204.12	53,259
April	3.43	3.05	6.66	2.39	3.03	8.97	162,449	4,495	138,839	3,653	3,240	38,460	2,820	2,165.55	53,407
May	3.42	3.02	6.81	2.38	3.12	9.00	137,503	3,758	115,403	3,034	2,680	34,362	2,414	2,260.99	54,251
June	3.36	2.95	6.60	2.38	3.14	8.89	127,537	3,609	108,454	2,918	2,649	35,611	2,591	2,269.30	56,106
July	3.43	3.04	6.28	2.56	3.15	8.66	147,992	4,040	126,761	3,317	3,030	33,280	2,435	2,163.40	57,046
August	3.36	2.99	5.97	2.59	3.08	8.42	130,677	3,738	111,220	3,046	2,702	27,629	2,119	2,279.44	57,452
September	3.43	3.04	6.14	2.54	3.22	8.10	147,892	4,108	127,758	3,403	3,167	29,230	2,213	2,127.30	57,970
October	3.49	3.08	6.37	2.45	3.33	8.17	144,742	4,030	121,600	3,260	3,017	27,311	2,148	2,237.28	58,512
November	3.40	2.99	6.19	2.39	3.38	8.07	139,546	3,951	117,883	3,223	2,941	25,715	2,038	2,266.61	59,062
December	3.38	2.98	6.13	2.39	3.40	8.18	160,605	4,599	135,712	3,733	3,261	32,824	2,624	2,199.26	59,620

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF EXPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) [1,2]												
	Total	Total, excluding Department of Defense shipments		By geographic regions							By leading countries			
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted [2]	Africa	Asia [4]	Australia and Oceania [4]	Europe	North America		South America	Africa		Australia, including New Guinea	Japan
								Northern	Southern		Egypt [5]	Republic of South Africa [6]		
	★	★	★											
	Millions of dollars													
1961	20,999.4	20,188.3		859.0	4,652.5	444.6	7,370.5	3,826.6	1,497.2	2,349.2	164.1	234.3	358.5	1,837.3
1962	21,700.0	20,972.7		1,022.8	4,676.2	519.0	7,758.3	4,045.2	1,596.7	2,081.9	236.4	229.8	447.8	1,573.8
1963	23,347.3	22,427.3		1,053.7	5,447.6	564.6	8,737.7	4,251.5	1,769.9	1,922.3	211.1	307.5	477.7	1,843.6
1964	26,508.3	25,690.1		1,258.9	5,802.3	803.5	9,436.1	4,915.3	2,092.6	2,199.5	269.7	403.4	689.8	2,009.3
1965	27,469.6	26,690.8		1,228.9	6,012.3	956.5	9,363.9	5,643.3	2,099.0	2,174.9	157.7	438.1	799.3	2,080.1
1966	30,319.6	29,379.2		1,348.6	6,733.4	805.4	10,003.0	6,661.2	2,268.3	2,499.9	189.1	401.0	654.2	2,363.5
1967	31,526.2	30,934.4		1,182.3	7,146.3	1,017.4	10,297.7	7,165.9	2,362.7	2,354.0	66.0	426.4	895.4	2,695.0
1968	34,635.9	34,062.8		1,269.4	7,581.9	1,026.0	11,347.3	8,073.8	2,598.8	2,738.6	48.4	455.7	874.9	2,954.3
1969	[r] 38,005.6	37,331.7		1,391.6	8,261.4	997.9	12,641.6	9,137.6	2,761.1	2,814.4	67.2	505.5	860.0	3,489.7
1970	[s] 43,741.0	[s] 43,176.3		1,579.1	10,022.8	1,188.2	14,816.8	[s] 9,597.3	3,241.3	3,290.0	77.2	562.7	1,003.5	4,651.9
1971	44,667.9	44,086.6		1,694.3	9,855.3	1,168.4	14,562.3	10,905.4	3,189.9	3,292.3	62.9	622.3	1,018.3	4,054.8
1972	50,413.5	49,854.0		1,576.1	11,297.2	1,034.4	16,180.5	13,073.8	3,609.3	3,661.9	76.1	602.5	856.5	4,962.9
1973	72,380.8	71,865.2		2,305.8	18,418.7	1,743.9	23,160.6	16,160.0	5,057.4	4,857.6	225.4	746.3	1,449.1	8,313.1
1974	99,852.2	99,436.9		3,659.4	25,784.5	2,696.8	30,069.6	21,286.7	7,947.7	7,856.0	455.2	1,159.9	2,172.3	10,678.5
1975	109,254.4	108,855.6		4,948.9	28,223.2	2,339.5	32,731.8	22,956.4	8,288.1	8,802.6	682.7	1,302.4	1,835.0	9,562.7
1976	116,910.9	116,794.1		5,205.6	29,728.5	2,689.9	35,900.6	25,682.0	8,368.0	8,595.4	810.0	1,347.6	2,199.2	10,144.7
1977	123,162.3	123,181.5		5,545.6	31,435.8	2,876.5	37,304.2	27,741.4	8,676.5	9,283.5	982.4	1,054.4	2,375.6	10,528.9
1978	[r] 145,932.2	145,846.9		5,887.1	39,629.9	3,464.3	43,607.7	30,541.2	11,026.2	10,992.3	1,134.1	1,080.1	2,944.1	12,885.1
1979	186,527.7	186,362.7		6,298.8	48,771.3	4,318.8	60,025.9	37,599.7	14,886.5	13,571.7	1,432.9	1,413.0	3,649.5	17,581.0
1980	225,722.3	225,566.1		9,060.4	60,168.3	4,875.7	71,371.4	40,335.0	21,337.7	17,376.8	1,873.6	2,463.5	4,130.7	20,790.0
1981	238,777.1	238,715.0		11,097.4	63,848.7	6,435.8	69,714.7	44,603.8	24,368.7	17,732.1	2,159.4	2,911.7	5,297.5	21,823.0
1982	216,441.6	216,441.6		10,271.1	64,822.2	5,699.7	63,664.2	37,890.6	18,332.1	15,256.5	2,875.4	2,368.2	4,600.7	20,966.1
1983	205,638.7	205,638.6		8,767.7	63,813.4	4,826.5	58,871.0	43,346.3	15,204.8	10,520.0	2,612.8	2,129.4	4,037.9	21,894.3
1984	223,998.7	223,975.8		8,826.6	64,532.6	5,744.5	62,207.1	51,779.2	18,632.6	11,049.8	2,704.2	2,265.2	4,845.8	23,575.0
1985	218,828.0	218,814.9		7,388.1	60,745.3	6,399.1	59,978.0	53,293.6	19,991.2	11,022.3	2,322.8	1,205.0	5,481.1	22,630.8
1986	226,818.5	226,808.1		5,978.2	64,531.8	6,658.5	63,631.2	55,513.7	19,126.3	11,949.8	1,981.8	1,158 3	5.602.5	26,881.6
1983:														
January	16,204.9	16,200.6	17,232.1	651.0	5,043.2	386.2	5,340.1	2,671.7	1,111.1	1,001.5	250.2	126.5	315.9	1,601.0
February	15,540.5	15,531.5	16,311.5	779.6	4,862.8	311.2	4,939.3	2,675.7	1,134.2	837.7	249.1	134.9	259.4	1,423.6
March	18,329.9	18,327.5	16,690.3	879.7	5,521.8	381.7	5,927.2	3,556.0	1,272.4	791.0	281.2	167.4	329.6	1,781.1
April	16,712.1	16,707.6	16,094.8	793.6	5,264.5	376.5	5,066.5	3,223.2	1,164.2	783.1	268.5	240.0	327.3	1,752.6
May	16,234.6	16,228.5	15,655.4	683.3	4,801.1	350.7	4,902.5	3,440.9	1,308.4	714.8	192.0	243.1	287.4	1,546.7
June	17,557.7	17,555.3	16,959.0	808.2	5,933.8	553.0	4,582.7	3,329.3	1,323.2	974.6	296.3	152.2	483.0	1,935.5
July	15,895.1	15,894.1	16,486.3	652.1	5,608.5	407.8	4,298.6	2,634.5	1,280.7	988.3	234.8	144.1	340.9	1,920.8
August	15,639.7	15,638.7	16,582.4	685.9	4,864.3	449.9	4,383.8	3,031.9	1,419.9	787.1	206.3	161.7	362.9	1,799.7
September	16,845.3	16,844.0	17,256.7	812.2	5,437.7	399.3	4,467.9	3,422.0	1,342.3	907.9	270.8	193.5	330.7	1,948.4
October	17,250.8	17,244.4	17,032.8	593.7	5,428.7	429.9	5,022.5	3,516.7	1,362.5	873.4	173.7	173.4	351.7	2,004.2
November	16,817.1	16,812.2	17,063.2	623.0	5,390.1	408.0	4,824.3	3,437.8	1,257.2	856.1	184.4	205.2	344.5	2,095.1
December	17,509.9	17,501.4	17,297.6	805.3	5,657.0	372.4	5,115.5	3,305.5	1,229.1	1,004.3	205.5	187.3	304.5	2,085.6
1984:														
January	16,769.6	16,765.7	17,888.7	712.1	5,083.3	473.6	5,232.3	3,477.9	1,363.4	611.6	264.5	210.6	401.7	1,853.5
February	17,040.3	17,038.8	17,208.0	659.0	4,945.7	427.2	5,036.1	3,683.8	1,444.6	810.1	198.4	176.5	368.6	1,813.3
March	19,359.9	19,358.8	17,905.7	814.0	5,694.2	495.3	5,973.8	4,183.0	1,543.8	891.2	266.0	231.1	413.5	2,028.0
April	17,903.6	17,900.1	17,520.4	685.8	5,203.8	379.3	5,160.2	3,992.6	1,464.6	845.1	181.9	245.0	311.9	1,872.5
May	19,010.8	19,008.9	17,978.1	820.1	5,359.5	486.3	5,085.4	4,587.3	1,502.4	862.9	232.4	212.5	410.2	1,986.3
June	18,735.8	18,734.3	17,705.3	692.1	5,604.3	562.6	4,842.3	4,094.2	1,583.5	980.8	155.6	206.9	462.7	2,031.0
July	17,659.5	17,657.2	19,153.9	794.9	5,858.0	551.7	4,899.9	3,689.1	1,579.9	985.7	249.8	215.4	470.0	2,158.2
August	18,221.5	18,219.4	18,122.9	727.6	5,278.1	385.8	4,619.9	3,712.3	1,615.1	948.8	296.4	177.6	320.2	1,906.3
September	17,413.6	17,411.9	18,209.9	885.4	4,914.9	523.7	5,091.1	3,645.6	1,538.4	944.1	310.6	151.0	456.3	1,767.6
October	18,738.9	18,736.8	18,410.9	630.7	5,257.4	512.5	5,409.4	4,020.8	1,745.1	995.1	204.5	151.8	432.5	1,872.3
November	18,630.9	18,630.0	18,394.7	621.0	5,325.9	554.0	5,197.5	3,944.4	1,542.5	947.6	168.1	144.8	479.8	2,143.7
December	19,261.3	19,260.9	19,142.4	783.9	6,007.4	392.5	5,659.0	3,495.1	1,709.8	1,026.4	175.9	142.1	318.0	2,142.2
1985:														
January	17,428.4	17,427.8	19,401.3	617.4	5,687.4	702.6	5,346.9	3,779.7	1,670.5	850.5	170.2	147.3	598.8	2,100.0
February	17,847.8	17,846.3	17,853.3	699.3	4,737.2	432.6	5,149.6	3,706.7	1,592.0	824.9	278.5	93.5	364.7	1,823.6
March	19,766.6	19,765.0	18,446.4	776.3	5,991.3	508.6	6,100.6	4,246.2	1,764.9	941.6	237.8	141.2	433.9	2,328.7
April	17,986.9	17,984.3	17,778.9	634.5	4,829.0	516.8	5,128.9	4,172.0	1,787.1	865.0	194.2	91.9	446.5	1,732.7
May	18,916.1	18,915.4	17,414.3	754.8	5,088.0	506.5	5,169.2	4,467.9	1,398.8	914.6	249.5	105.6	442.6	1,814.5
June	18,069.6	18,067.7	17,437.8	662.2	5,043.4	413.0	4,559.2	4,573.9	1,859.9	877.9	184.3	95.8	353.9	1,750.6
July	16,554.2	16,553.0	17,411.5	576.1	5,150.9	689.8	4,234.5	3,721.2	1,353.8	985.8	181.1	93.9	602.0	1,845.2
August	16,401.9	16,401.3	17,423.2	525.9	4,664.2	517.8	4,501.7	3,502.1	1,909.2	864.0	101.2	93.2	440.1	1,742.9
September	16,791.1	16,790.1	17,732.2	533.5	4,889.0	606.6	4,437.4	4,031.0	1,541.7	930.9	142.4	94.8	487.2	1,925.7
October	17,868.4	17,867.9	17,368.1	528.8	4,655.0	479.3	5,198.4	4,085.6	1,747.8	901.0	202.5	89.9	407.1	1,834.1
November	17,743.2	17,742.9	17,975.5	544.3	4,889.8	535.5	5,259.1	3,695.9	1,839.7	922.9	205.6	84.2	470.3	1,972.1
December	17,417.7	17,417.2	17,023.9	535.0	5,120.2	490.1	4,892.7	3,275.2	1,525.9	1,143.4	175.3	73.7	433.9	1,760.8
1986:														
January	17,041.5	17,041.2	(*)	472.4	4,742.9	474.4	4,975.2	3,999.3	1,517.1	824.9	139.1	77.0	371.1	1,762.5
February	17,401.6	17,401.2		504.2	4,843.5	594.5	5,623.9	3,786.1	1,553.0	829.4	185.8	78.5	467.1	1,813.0
March	16,559.1	16,557.0		483.7	5,424.1	831.2	5,960.4	3,659.2	1,673.5	880.9	151.8	98.3	686.8	1,998.1
April	18,001.4	18,000.7		468.5	5,184.0	433.3	5,290.0	4,058.1	1,632.6	898.2	132.0	92.3	370.0	1,905.8
May	18,270.6	18,270.3		437.5	4,740.2	525.5	5,163.7	3,780.9	1,767.0	998.2	141.1	95.5	462.2	1,732.2
June	19,092.5	19,092.0		485.3	6,793.9	477.2	4,841.7	3,857.6	1,574.0	1,035.5	163.9	101.4	408.3	3,860.5
July	17,346.2	17,345.8		491.9	5,978.5	511.0	4,830.2	3,172.6	1,594.4	1,128.5	133.0	92.2	425.9	2,941.0
August	16,897.8	16,894.8		566.4	5,747.4	539.2	4,978.0	3,094.8	1,549.9	1,120.5	149.8	131.0	463.3	2,272.4
September	17,531.1	17,530.5		450.9	4,819.2	567.0	5,007.4	4,119.5	1,493.1	1,043.2	106.9	97.2	443.3	2,015.2
October	19,563.3	19,561.6		465.1	5,573.7	575.3	5,748.3	4,176.1	1,662.0	1,100.1	158.0	94.8	505.2	2,285.9
November	18,412.6	18,411.3		577.9	5,156.4	622.4	5,664.7	3,911.2	1,576.7	1,069.8	272.7	99.3	551.5	1,990.1
December	18,523.5	18,522.7		574.4	5,527.9	507.7	5,547.7	3,719.0	1,533.2	1,020.7	247.6	100.9	445.8	2,304.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 209 and 210.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF EXPORTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES [1]											EXPORTS OF U.S. MERCHANDISE [4]			
	Europe						North and South America					Total	Excluding military grant-aid	Agricultural products, total	Nonagricultural products, total
	France	German Democratic Republic	Federal Republic of Germany	Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics [2]	United Kingdom	Canada	Latin American Republics: Total [3]	Brazil	Mexico	Venezuela				
	Millions of dollars														
1961	704.2	2.8	1,343.0	872.6	42.8	1,206.3	3,826.3	3,536.6	544.7	827.6	529.1	20,754.5	19,944.4	5,023.9	15,692.7
1962	735.2	1.7	1,581.0	892.2	15.4	1,128.2	4,044.8	3,336.7	449.4	821.1	480.8	21,430.6	20,703.2	5,034.0	16,368.9
1963	813.2	6.4	1,582.0	1,090.4	20.2	1,212.9	4,251.5	3,300.1	405.2	673.3	522.0	23,062.4	22,142.6	5,584.4	17,475.7
1964	990.2	20.2	1,606.1	951.7	144.6	1,532.1	4,915.2	3,832.1	402.5	1,106.6	618.6	26,155.9	25,337.8	6,347.5	19,788.9
1965	970.7	12.4	1,649.6	891.1	45.2	1,615.3	5,642.8	3,787.7	347.9	1,105.9	625.6	27,126.7	26,347.9	6,226.6	20,906.7
1966	1,007.0	25.2	1,673.6	908.8	41.7	1,737.3	6,660.8	4,230.9	575.0	1,180.0	598.0	29,883.9	28,943.5	6,874.2	23,009.8
1967	1,024.5	26.3	1,705.7	972.8	60.3	1,959.6	7,164.7	4,123.5	547.2	1,221.6	587.2	31,142.1	30,550.2	6,379.8	24,762.3
1968	1,095.0	29.0	1,708.9	1,120.6	57.7	2,288.7	8,072.3	4,699.1	704.6	1,378.0	655.0	34,199.0	33,626.0	6,227.2	27,971.9
1969	1,195.1	32.4	2,142.1	1,261.5	105.5	2,334.6	9,137.0	4,869.2	672.0	1,449.5	708.2	[6] 37,461.6	36,787.7	5,936.4	31,525.2
1970	1,483.0	32.5	2,740.7	1,353.0	118.7	2,536.3	[5] 9,596.3	5,695.2	840.5	1,703.7	759.3	[5] 43,107.1	[5] 42,542.4	7,246.8	[5] 35,860.3
1971	1,373.2	25.4	2,831.1	1,313.9	160.9	2,369.2	10,903.4	5,666.5	966.3	1,620.0	787.1	44,029.8	43,448.5	7,698.0	36,331.7
1972	1,608.9	17.5	2,807.5	1,434.2	542.2	2,658.2	13,070.2	6,466.8	1,242.7	1,982.2	923.7	49,613.9	49,054.3	9,406.9	40,226.7
1973	2,262.9	28.0	3,755.7	2,118.6	1,194.1	3,563.6	16,146.0	8,921.3	1,916.2	2,937.4	1,032.5	71,288.0	70,772.4	17,680.6	53,607.4
1974	2,941.5	21.9	4,984.6	2,751.6	606.8	4,573.5	21,261.0	14,500.9	3,088.0	4,855.3	1,767.7	98,489.2	97,890.0	21,998.9	76,490.2
1975	3,031.0	17.3	5,194.1	2,866.9	1,834.6	4,527.4	22,947.9	15,655.0	3,056.2	5,141.3	2,243.3	107,765.0	107,303.8	21,885.7	85,420.5
1976	3,446.3	64.9	5,730.8	3,071.1	2,309.6	4,801.2	25,677.4	15,487.4	2,808.8	4,990.0	2,627.8	115,237.0	115,046.9	22,997.6	91,891.9
1977	3,503.2	36.1	5,988.8	2,789.6	1,627.5	5,950.9	27,738.1	16,371.1	2,489.8	4,806.1	3,170.5	120,955.8	120,893.7	23,671.0	96,241.8
1978	4,166.2	170.4	6,956.8	3,360.6	2,252.3	7,116.0	30,539.7	20,185.2	2,980.6	6,680.3	3,727.7	[6] 143,393.7	143,308.4	29,384.1	113,907.4
1979	5,587.0	356.0	8,477.8	4,361.8	3,607.3	10,634.9	37,598.8	26,258.9	3,441.7	9,847.3	3,933.5	183,301.3	183,136.4	34,755.4	148,335.6
1980	7,485.4	478.6	10,959.8	5,511.1	1,512.8	12,693.6	40,331.3	36,030.4	4,343.5	15,144.6	4,572.8	221,607.6	221,451.3	41,255.9	180,272.3
1981	7,340.5	295.7	10,276.7	5,360.0	2,431.3	12,439.2	44,602.3	38,950.1	3,798.2	17,788.7	5,444.9	233,998.8	233,936.7	43,338.2	190,660.6
1982	7,110.4	222.8	9,291.3	4,616.1	2,587.3	10,644.7	37,887.2	30,086.3	3,422.7	11,816.9	5,206.2	211,324.6	211,243.2	36,622.6	174,702.0
1983	5,961.3	139.0	8,736.7	3,907.5	2,002.9	10,621.2	43,345.1	22,618.4	2,557.1	9,081.6	2,811.3	201,070.4	201,018.5	36,107.7	164,962.6
1984	6,036.7	136.9	9,083.6	4,374.9	3,283.9	12,209.7	51,777.3	26,301.7	2,639.7	11,992.1	3,377.2	217,310.1	217,287.2	37,813.9	179,496.2
1985	6,095.7	72.3	9,050.0	4,625.2	2,422.8	11,272.9	53,287.1	27,849.8	3,139.6	13,634.7	3,399.4	212,961.3	212,948.2	29,241.5	183,719.8
1986	7,215.9	67.9	10,560.5	4,838.3	1,247.5	11,418.2	55,511.6	27,968.0	3,885.3	12,391.6	3,141.0	216,555.2	216,543.1	26,061.0	190,494.2
1983:															
January	546.8	14.6	732.1	379.0	266.4	860.6	2,671.6	1,861.6	194.8	626.6	390.0	15,818.8	15,814.4	3,115.2	12,703.6
February	563.6	5.5	662.9	387.5	219.9	885.0	2,675.5	1,754.9	195.5	712.3	265.3	15,196.8	15,189.7	3,018.0	12,180.8
March	686.9	20.2	790.0	386.0	179.3	1,021.5	3,555.8	1,776.7	185.4	746.7	199.5	17,913.0	17,910.6	3,188.1	14,724.9
April	524.2	25.2	768.2	353.2	219.5	962.0	3,223.2	1,705.7	198.8	681.2	134.8	16,360.7	16,356.2	2,981.1	13,379.6
May	502.3	8.2	743.9	369.4	42.9	963.6	3,440.8	1,785.6	183.9	825.9	160.9	15,854.5	15,848.4	2,679.9	13,174.6
June	483.7	4.3	699.8	299.3	88.7	793.3	3,329.3	2,040.6	286.8	802.3	227.8	17,201.1	17,196.6	2,789.0	14,412.1
July	412.4	1.3	745.2	264.4	44.3	793.2	2,634.5	1,976.6	294.2	761.7	222.0	15,566.9	15,565.9	2,595.7	12,971.2
August	395.9	.6	698.6	273.7	66.2	841.5	3,031.9	1,932.4	179.2	881.2	174.0	15,252.0	15,250.9	2,613.5	12,638.5
September	439.5	10.3	681.5	258.1	68.5	810.6	3,421.8	1,953.5	200.5	775.8	200.7	16,480.2	16,478.9	2,973.1	13,507.1
October	497.9	13.3	746.6	308.3	247.6	999.5	3,516.7	1,960.1	196.4	788.4	225.2	16,798.4	16,791.9	3,175.5	13,622.9
November	424.6	22.0	740.2	297.5	250.8	823.9	3,437.7	1,876.0	205.6	755.9	242.6	16,418.2	16,413.3	3,479.5	12,938.7
December	483.5	13.4	727.9	331.1	308.8	866.5	3,305.3	1,994.9	236.0	723.7	388.6	17,107.0	17,098.6	3,499.2	13,607.8
1984:															
January	549.1	13.5	816.5	379.9	189.4	870.9	3,477.8	1,937.4	187.5	846.2	230.8	16,686.6	16,682.7	3,546.5	13,140.1
February	506.9	17.6	770.4	374.9	185.3	1,033.3	3,683.8	1,993.4	161.5	945.4	309.8	16,589.0	16,587.5	3,360.6	13,228.4
March	541.4	16.5	830.0	440.4	338.6	1,043.0	4,182.7	2,168.4	163.6	973.7	298.0	19,092.3	19,091.2	3,823.3	15,269.0
April	485.1	3.8	801.3	384.1	348.8	964.8	3,992.4	2,031.8	189.5	960.7	234.8	17,333.3	17,329.8	3,181.0	14,152.3
May	512.5	18.0	699.1	376.5	261.7	1,020.2	4,587.0	2,075.6	183.6	938.9	281.5	18,251.8	18,249.9	3,193.4	15,058.4
June	511.3	1.0	731.4	381.0	91.9	1,025.3	4,093.9	2,299.1	249.7	1,017.2	279.9	17,926.3	17,924.8	2,563.0	15,363.3
July	487.7	13.4	730.1	335.5	117.3	970.7	3,688.9	2,294.6	237.0	1,015.3	305.5	17,884.3	17,882.0	2,688.3	15,196.0
August	467.5	7.2	644.6	324.9	260.6	1,021.4	3,712.2	2,284.1	253.0	1,054.8	239.2	16,853.9	16,851.8	2,586.7	14,267.2
September	464.0	6.1	725.4	326.2	361.8	1,038.4	3,645.5	2,172.3	231.7	957.5	293.1	17,100.0	17,098.3	2,916.4	14,183.6
October	536.5	7.0	759.0	313.9	318.3	1,205.7	4,020.7	2,440.7	265.8	1,153.7	282.0	18,086.1	18,084.0	2,860.7	15,225.4
November	480.6	12.1	831.9	302.8	383.8	979.9	3,944.3	2,200.4	255.7	1,006.3	291.7	17,637.3	17,636.4	3,527.6	14,109.7
December	494.1	20.8	744.2	434.7	426.5	1,036.0	3,495.0	2,404.0	261.0	1,122.5	330.8	18,616.1	18,615.7	3,565.4	15,050.7
1985:															
January	548.9	14.9	792.6	393.5	348.6	1,032.4	3,779.6	2,241.6	277.4	1,135.4	244.4	18,123.6	18,123.0	3,142.3	14,981.3
February	483.2	12.8	777.8	381.3	315.0	974.6	3,706.6	2,183.3	225.6	1,117.1	257.7	16,647.6	16,646.1	2,990.1	13,657.5
March	611.3	1.1	923.1	440.2	324.2	1,410.2	4,246.2	2,447.0	259.6	1,260.9	250.2	19,765.0	19,763.4	2,801.0	16,964.0
April	487.7	.9	758.7	487.2	308.9	963.9	4,171.7	2,403.1	237.4	1,236.7	275.3	17,491.5	17,488.9	2,702.8	14,788.7
May	566.3	3.1	767.5	476.9	295.7	935.2	4,467.5	2,053.6	210.8	863.3	340.3	17,816.0	17,815.3	2,110.5	15,705.5
June	465.3	.5	743.2	351.3	77.8	854.9	4,570.5	2,513.6	243.4	1,377.3	278.8	17,432.6	17,430.7	2,054.2	15,378.4
July	407.1	4.0	638.1	354.7	43.8	831.4	3,720.9	2,045.8	223.4	820.3	334.7	16,172.2	16,171.0	1,801.6	14,370.5
August	462.5	.3	692.5	308.4	67.3	784.4	3,502.0	2,535.8	246.8	1,405.7	271.5	16,106.1	16,105.5	1,982.8	14,123.3
September	471.9	1.4	651.4	315.8	50.3	842.8	4,030.0	2,255.1	234.5	1,015.7	316.1	16,543.0	16,542.0	1,884.9	14,658.1
October	532.8	1.2	834.4	356.2	96.0	925.9	4,085.3	2,374.9	259.7	1,170.8	253.8	17,122.3	17,121.8	2,343.5	14,778.8
November	550.5	19.5	790.8	371.6	292.1	896.5	3,695.7	2,405.8	268.4	1,214.1	255.6	17,226.8	17,226.5	2,786.0	14,440.8
December	508.1	12.8	660.1	388.1	203.1	820.6	3,275.0	2,390.3	452.4	1,017.4	321.0	16,478.7	16,478.2	2,642.2	13,836.5
1986:															
January	548.2	6.0	768.4	390.2	139.2	836.2	3,999.1	2,083.9	274.2	1,023.2	219.3	16,501.2	16,500.9	2,535.8	13,965.4
February	743.0	.9	927.3	405.2	271.8	911.5	3,786.0	2,134.4	255.8	1,064.8	234.1	17,163.7	17,163.3	2,445.4	14,718.2
March	614.4	11.5	917.7	432.1	171.6	1,166.7	3,659.2	2,282.9	246.9	1,029.4	283.2	18,348.2	18,347.1	2,399.6	15,949.6
April	645.8	1.4	919.3	392.9	184.4	926.7	4,057.3	2,256.9	242.1	1,100.9	254.0	17,376.0	17,375.3	2,120.4	15,255.5
May	524.6	1.2	763.3	414.3	74.9	960.0	3,780.9	2,476.7	263.9	1,121.0	322.4	16,690.7	16,690.4	1,859.9	14,830.8
June	546.1	1.2	777.8	478.9	90.1	961.1	3,857.5	2,389.4	301.6	1,060.7	279.2	16,426.5	16,426.0	1,682.9	14,743.6
July	571.6	1.6	710.1	320.4	55.1	862.7	3,172.4	2,472.6	336.2	1,039.1	298.4	15,911.3	15,910.9	1,703.3	14,207.9
August	600.6	.9	859.0	343.2	66.5	933.7	3,094.7	2,452.8	441.0	1,009.6	244.3	16,830.8	16,827.8	1,885.3	14,945.6
September	638.0	5.3	821.3	361.0	40.8	878.0	4,119.4	2,314.9	412.5	964.9	234.5	16,860.4	16,859.8	1,915.1	14,945.4
October	644.9	.9	1,051.8	425.8	62.0	988.2	4,175.9	2,497.1	388.1	1,087.1	248.2	18,594.1	18,592.4	2,434.8	16,159.2
November	601.1	9.8	1,068.8	461.4	44.2	1,016.8	3,911.1	2,349.7	370.4	945.8	279.4	17,895.0	17,893.7	2,512.1	15,382.9
December	537.6	27.2	975.8	412.9	47.0	976.7	3,719.0	2,256.8	352.7	945.2	264.0	17,777.4	17,776.6	2,566.4	15,211.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF EXPORTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE—By commodity groups and principal commodities [1,2]										
	Food and live animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, excluding fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Oils and fats, animal and vegetable	Chemicals	Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment			
								Total	Machinery	Transport equipment	
										Total	Motor vehicles and parts
	Millions of dollars										
1961											
1962											
1963											
1964											
1965	4,003.1	516.9	2,855.5	946.6	471.5	2,402.0	3,257.0	10,147.2	6,702.1	3,445.1	1,975.5
1966	4,562.5	623.8	3,070.6	975.9	356.7	2,674.6	3,433.7	11,155.5	7,445.8	3,709.7	2,386.3
1967	4,060.9	648.7	3,279.7	1,104.1	337.9	2,801.6	3,391.1	12,574.1	8,050.6	4,523.5	2,733.9
1968	3,889.6	702.5	3,540.7	1,049.9	274.4	3,287.0	3,939.4	14,447.4	8,597.2	5,850.1	3,370.2
1969	3,732.7	713.5	3,568.6	1,130.2	307.6	3,382.6	4,554.0	16,402.8	9,864.0	6,538.8	3,787.3
1970	4,356.3	701.7	4,604.8	1,594.7	493.0	3,825.6	5,065.2	17,881.9	11,379.3	6,502.6	3,550.0
1971	4,366.6	709.2	4,328.6	1,497.4	615.2	3,836.0	4,413.4	19,459.8	11,560.9	7,899.0	4,157.1
1972	5,660.6	908.3	5,030.4	1,552.5	508.0	4,132.8	4,904.1	21,532.7	13,236.1	8,296.6	4,799.4
1973	11,930.2	1,008.1	8,380.2	1,670.5	684.0	5,749.4	7,161.6	27,869.2	17,130.9	10,738.3	6,030.0
1974	13,985.8	1,247.4	10,934.4	3,443.9	1,423.3	8,819.2	11,165.8	38,188.6	23,687.9	14,500.7	7,878.1
1975	15,484.3	1,308.4	9,783.6	4,469.5	943.8	8,691.2	10,919.2	45,667.6	28,477.1	17,190.5	10,028.2
1976	15,710.1	1,523.5	10,890.7	4,225.8	978.1	9,958.7	11,206.1	49,501.2	31,290.8	18,210.4	10,954.2
1977	14,115.7	1,846.8	13,086.3	4,183.6	1,306.7	10,812.3	10,857.0	50,247.6	32,516.6	18,520.0	11,796.5
1978	18,311.3	2,292.8	15,555.1	3,880.6	1,521.3	12,622.8	12,416.8	59,255.4	37,017.5	22,250.3	13,237.3
1979	22,251.0	2,336.7	20,756.0	5,620.5	1,845.0	17,307.9	16,234.8	70,403.8	44,744.5	25,750.4	15,076.5
1980	27,743.8	2,662.8	23,790.6	7,982.3	1,946.4	20,740.2	22,255.3	84,628.5	55,789.7	28,838.8	14,589.6
1981	30,290.9	2,914.8	20,992.6	10,279.0	1,750.2	21,187.3	20,633.0	95,736.4	62,945.5	32,790.9	16,214.0
1982	23,950.4	3,026.2	19,248.4	12,728.8	1,540.9	19,890.5	16,739.2	87,148.1	59,324.2	27,823.9	13,906.8
1983	24,166.0	2,813.0	18,596.0	9,499.9	1,459.0	19,750.9	14,852.0	82,577.8	54,308.5	28,269.3	14,462.8
1984	24,462.6	2,849.4	20,248.9	9,310.5	1,922.2	22,336.3	15,139.9	89,972.7	60,317.5	29,655.2	17,547.9
1985	19,267.9	2,958.2	16,939.5	9,970.9	1,434.0	21,758.7	14,008.9	94,278.4	59,488.2	34,790.2	19,364.0
1986	17,302.6	2,920.2	17,323.8	8,114.5	1,014.9	22,765.8	14,005.0	95,289.5	60,396.8	34,892.7	18,575.0
1983:											
January	2,093.7	171.5	1,576.6	1,006.3	99.1	1,565.1	1,213.9	6,175.0	4,252.5	1,922.5	958.7
February	1,963.6	223.6	1,458.5	681.1	139.5	1,491.8	1,087.3	6,406.8	3,989.1	2,417.7	1,076.1
March	2,098.2	227.1	1,609.8	843.6	114.9	1,704.1	1,332.7	8,041.7	4,920.0	3,121.8	1,349.1
April	1,904.2	213.4	1,645.4	872.6	156.7	1,586.5	1,315.5	6,794.7	4,513.6	2,281.2	1,288.1
May	1,769.0	199.3	1,495.7	759.4	129.3	1,557.7	1,269.6	6,868.3	4,514.8	2,353.5	1,370.4
June	1,910.6	231.3	1,527.2	816.3	84.9	1,820.0	1,226.8	7,813.3	4,558.3	3,255.1	1,246.4
July	1,865.9	193.4	1,342.2	652.6	127.0	1,620.8	1,173.9	6,627.4	4,554.0	2,073.4	959.0
August	1,854.3	215.7	1,478.7	837.5	111.7	1,742.0	1,235.3	6,007.0	4,238.3	1,768.7	1,049.5
September	2,122.9	207.4	1,491.4	821.0	157.0	1,609.8	1,250.7	6,792.5	4,646.0	2,146.5	1,250.6
October	2,158.8	266.5	1,548.6	777.0	80.9	1,754.5	1,277.7	7,037.8	4,928.2	2,109.6	1,377.5
November	2,242.6	375.7	1,608.8	680.6	120.7	1,592.4	1,273.8	6,749.8	4,579.4	2,170.4	1,314.6
December	2,182.0	288.1	1,613.1	751.8	137.4	1,706.2	1,194.8	7,263.4	4,614.4	2,649.0	1,222.9
1984:											
January	2,159.0	198.5	1,867.1	582.4	168.9	1,759.7	1,248.0	6,806.9	4,714.7	2,092.2	1,315.5
February	1,938.9	231.4	1,836.4	502.2	170.3	1,708.8	1,203.7	6,997.6	4,598.1	2,399.5	1,459.3
March	2,239.2	238.0	2,075.5	790.1	237.6	1,863.8	1,364.3	8,042.0	5,407.9	2,634.0	1,682.2
April	1,939.7	211.1	1,766.5	758.8	131.9	1,728.4	1,213.5	7,493.4	4,987.9	2,505.5	1,553.6
May	1,981.3	168.5	1,853.7	901.1	182.7	1,860.3	1,393.4	7,738.9	5,210.2	2,528.7	1,672.6
June	1,676.8	202.9	1,608.7	871.6	144.4	2,066.1	1,312.1	7,815.4	5,232.0	2,583.3	1,464.9
July	1,976.7	177.9	1,473.8	764.8	168.8	2,054.3	1,246.3	7,629.3	5,083.6	2,545.7	1,345.4
August	1,985.3	146.0	1,376.3	877.6	111.9	1,887.4	1,259.6	6,855.1	4,905.9	1,949.2	1,241.6
September	2,355.1	231.1	1,211.1	819.6	143.8	1,864.6	1,244.8	7,214.8	4,819.7	2,395.1	1,393.7
October	2,011.4	325.0	1,396.0	757.1	139.4	1,947.1	1,277.7	7,935.0	5,504.3	2,430.7	1,470.8
November	2,100.2	405.3	1,827.1	712.3	155.3	1,758.3	1,191.6	7,470.6	4,814.3	2,656.3	1,568.8
December	2,099.2	313.5	1,956.8	972.8	167.2	1,837.4	1,185.1	7,973.8	5,039.0	2,934.9	1,379.5
1985:											
January	1,937.2	223.8	1,729.0	804.3	137.5	1,937.1	1,216.0	7,986.6	5,191.8	2,794.8	1,543.3
February	1,732.0	263.2	1,634.5	785.5	160.4	1,817.8	1,102.3	7,126.9	4,581.9	2,545.0	1,548.2
March	1,694.8	278.6	1,676.2	753.9	131.4	1,958.1	1,289.3	9,468.7	5,877.3	3,591.4	1,768.5
April	1,665.3	247.2	1,594.5	738.4	107.6	1,767.6	1,239.3	7,964.5	4,954.9	3,009.6	1,776.2
May	1,455.0	147.5	1,317.2	837.2	106.4	1,882.6	1,227.1	8,555.4	5,344.5	3,210.9	1,819.9
June	1,489.1	124.9	1,284.4	707.8	129.7	1,777.4	1,279.8	8,357.6	5,234.0	3,123.6	1,841.1
July	1,445.4	159.0	1,141.3	759.9	131.3	1,780.6	1,119.0	7,414.8	4,665.5	2,749.4	1,419.8
August	1,491.0	291.6	1,225.4	933.6	99.2	1,859.6	1,174.0	6,980.7	4,696.7	2,284.0	1,338.7
September	1,465.7	243.3	1,148.0	868.1	99.2	1,857.6	1,105.3	7,535.3	4,707.5	2,827.8	1,670.8
October	1,601.5	234.7	1,268.0	902.9	113.7	1,835.0	1,166.4	7,796.3	4,953.8	2,842.6	1,664.8
November	1,747.8	380.0	1,457.1	991.1	110.5	1,642.5	1,095.5	7,694.1	4,750.4	2,943.7	1,680.2
December	1,543.1	364.3	1,463.8	888.4	107.1	1,642.7	994.9	7,397.4	4,529.9	2,867.5	1,292.6
1986:											
January	1,629.6	166.9	1,557.1	812.1	97.4	1,719.2	1,122.9	7,269.4	4,681.7	2,587.6	1,601.5
February	1,460.8	228.3	1,582.7	675.6	108.3	1,875.5	1,116.9	7,894.5	4,920.1	2,974.4	1,613.1
March	1,431.9	273.7	1,638.9	621.7	86.8	2,000.8	1,196.7	8,693.8	5,312.2	3,381.5	1,675.0
April	1,222.5	252.4	1,542.0	790.7	103.4	1,857.6	1,169.5	8,262.2	5,129.9	3,132.2	1,820.5
May	1,169.1	226.0	1,404.6	728.1	94.8	1,934.1	1,199.6	7,762.2	4,892.1	2,870.1	1,690.1
June	1,233.7	204.3	1,119.5	584.1	72.4	1,844.6	1,083.9	8,048.6	4,885.0	3,163.6	1,732.2
July	1,452.0	196.2	1,040.3	652.8	70.7	1,801.5	1,073.1	7,390.9	4,763.7	2,627.2	1,249.2
August	1,604.5	209.5	1,275.7	661.1	98.0	2,049.7	1,179.0	7,347.4	5,118.2	2,229.2	996.6
September	1,465.0	207.0	1,238.3	657.4	91.8	1,942.0	1,189.0	7,785.5	4,920.3	2,865.2	1,649.3
October	1,638.1	228.1	1,557.2	670.0	59.7	1,935.6	1,228.0	8,678.9	5,377.1	3,301.8	1,616.3
November	1,523.0	339.5	1,642.2	641.2	55.4	1,897.4	1,259.1	8,107.4	5,157.9	2,949.5	1,601.7
December	1,472.5	388.3	1,725.3	619.7	74.3	1,907.9	1,187.3	8,049.0	5,238.5	2,810.4	1,329.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF IMPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE [1]												
			By geographic regions							By leading countries			
							North America			Africa			
	Total, unadjusted	Total, seasonally adjusted [2]	Africa	Asia [3]	Australia and Oceania [3]	Europe	Northern	Southern	South America	Egypt [4]	Republic of South Africa [5]	Australia, including New Guinea	Japan
	★	★											
	Millions of dollars												
1961	14,713.8		671.7	2,582.6	320.1	4,140.7	3,271.7	1,363.6	2,360.0	35.1	209.2	184.4	1,054.8
1962	16,389.5		753.9	2,960.1	439.7	4,620.7	3,662.6	1,477.6	2,450.5	25.6	256.9	292.5	1,358.0
1963	17,138.0		777.5	3,192.0	502.2	4,810.7	3,831.9	1,526.1	2,491.8	19.9	259.1	319.5	1,497.8
1964	18,684.4		916.7	3,619.5	439.8	5,307.0	4,242.2	1,639.2	2,508.5	16.2	249.5	281.1	1,768.1
1965	21,364.4		877.7	4,528.1	453.2	6,292.2	4,837.1	1,741.7	2,623.8	16.1	225.9	313.7	2,413.8
1966	25,542.2		978.9	5,276.4	593.5	7,857.1	6,131.4	1,912.2	2,785.2	17.6	249.0	398.8	2,962.8
1967	26,812.3		906.1	5,347.9	581.5	8,227.5	7,112.3	1,967.8	2,661.1	14.9	225.9	411.8	2,998.7
1968	33,226.3		1,122.3	6,911.4	696.5	10,337.7	9,009.3	2,259.4	2,879.3	32.4	255.9	495.0	4,054.4
1969	[6] 36,042.8		1,046.3	8,275.4	828.4	10,333.6	10,386.9	2,516.8	2,643.1	37.8	246.3	595.0	4,888.2
1970	39,951.6		1,112.9	9,621.2	870.6	11,394.6	11,094.8	2,874.9	2,958.3	22.9	290.2	622.6	5,875.4
1971	45,562.7		1,236.3	11,779.5	894.9	12,881.1	12,695.4	3,023.7	3,010.5	19.1	286.5	636.1	7,258.8
1972	55,582.8		1,595.3	15,116.9	1,145.5	15,743.9	14,933.1	3,562.5	3,434.3	16.9	324.7	819.9	9,064.1
1973	69,475.7		2,582.9	18,156.9	1,561.5	19,812.3	17,724.8	5,084.8	4,512.4	25.9	376.9	1,092.4	9,676.2
1974 [7]	100,251.0		6,617.6	27,344.9	1,503.9	24,411.8	21,929.1	9,433.1	8,962.4	69.7	608.8	1,082.7	12,337.6
1975	96,569.7		8,304.6	27,054.6	1,508.2	21,465.9	21,754.7	8,821.6	7,219.3	27.5	840.9	1,183.0	11,268.0
1976	121,008.6		12,644.0	39,366.8	1,671.2	23,645.6	26,246.8	9,348.9	7,760.6	92.5	924.8	1,285.7	15,504.2
1977	147,685.0		17,120.9	49,312.0	1,727.7	28,801.5	29,617.8	11,689.4	9,389.8	170.0	1,261.1	1,266.2	18,549.7
1978	[8] 171,978.0		16,898.1	58,264.0	2,350.4	37,984.5	33,546.2	12,624.4	10,302.6	105.0	2,258.7	1,727.7	24,457.7
1979	206,255.8		24,381.6	66,739.3	3,072.0	43,546.7	38,069.1	17,268.0	13,172.3	381.0	2,616.2	2,236.1	26,248.2
1980	240,834.3		32,250.9	78,848.0	3,391.9	47,849.7	41,470.9	22,656.9	14,361.6	458.4	3,320.5	2,562.3	30,701.3
1981	261,304.9		27,070.6	92,032.6	3,352.7	53,409.7	46,432.0	23,477.4	15,526.4	397.3	2,445.3	2,514.8	37,612.1
1982 [7]	243,951.9		17,770.1	85,169.5	3,130.5	53,412.7	46,497.7	23,525.0	14,444.1	547.2	1,966.8	2,304.6	37,743.7
1983	258,047.8		14,424.6	91,463.5	3,043.5	55,243.0	55,149.6	25,731.0	15,991.9	302.7	2,027.3	2,247.5	41,183.2
1984	325,725.7		14,354.9	120,132.2	3,558.0	73,306.7	66,496.3	26,833.7	21,043.0	169.5	2,487.7	2,702.8	57,135.0
1985	345,275.5		11,964.3	131,884.2	3,819.3	81,692.1	69,014.4	25,969.5	20,931.6	79.2	2,070.8	2,870.4	68,782.9
1986	366,063.4		10,348.1	153,869.1	3,717.0	91,826.0	68,259.0	23,465.0	18,477.2	111.5	2,364.5	2,676.6	81,911.1
1983:													
January	20,149.0	20,127.0	1,271.1	6,739.8	245.5	4,658.0	3,868.1	1,982.4	1,384.1	17.9	142.3	196.0	2,953.2
February	17,592.6	18,804.1	866.8	6,185.4	216.6	3,767.0	3,753.7	1,806.4	996.6	95.0	162.7	158.1	2,894.4
March	20,311.2	19,527.5	874.4	6,956.0	227.2	4,434.4	4,534.4	2,032.6	1,252.2	16.3	162.8	169.7	3,440.2
April	19,807.8	19,913.6	950.0	6,278.3	221.4	4,602.4	4,227.8	2,131.3	1,396.6	4.0	263.5	147.6	3,080.2
May	21,932.9	21,446.2	1,232.7	7,005.4	239.7	4,815.4	4,529.7	2,577.6	1,532.4	4.5	183.8	164.1	3,461.1
June	21,763.0	20,915.8	1,342.5	7,679.3	262.5	4,662.4	4,691.1	1,965.0	1,160.2	17.8	169.0	175.4	3,283.8
July	21,583.9	21,827.7	1,519.9	7,776.7	256.5	4,692.3	3,937.4	2,046.6	1,354.5	37.4	144.4	168.6	3,557.5
August	23,058.6	22,714.1	1,546.6	8,622.0	303.1	5,080.8	4,057.8	2,135.5	1,312.7	20.5	154.1	223.1	3,633.8
September	21,736.3	22,451.4	1,413.7	7,669.8	271.0	4,391.2	4,322.3	2,175.4	1,492.8	33.4	185.3	201.4	2,975.7
October	25,130.2	24,332.8	1,258.7	9,703.4	286.0	5,040.3	4,673.8	2,612.2	1,555.8	23.6	166.6	233.8	4,070.7
November	23,304.7	23,114.7	1,190.0	8,896.8	238.9	4,739.1	4,737.5	2,226.7	1,275.5	16.5	205.0	184.5	4,025.7
December	21,677.6	22,975.7	958.3	7,950.5	275.2	4,359.5	4,816.1	2,039.1	1,278.8	15.9	87.8	225.2	3,807.0
1984:													
January	26,496.8	26,204.5	1,086.8	9,829.5	247.0	6,030.3	5,219.8	2,279.6	1,803.8	35.0	202.4	197.1	4,613.8
February	25,117.8	26,419.5	1,454.7	8,397.9	279.3	5,465.0	5,387.1	2,425.1	1,708.6	5.0	442.3	217.9	3,634.2
March	27,731.3	26,948.2	1,337.9	9,690.7	269.9	6,695.1	5,558.5	2,518.5	1,660.6	4.5	181.1	186.1	4,758.2
April	28,159.6	28,073.7	1,460.6	9,892.0	269.1	6,441.3	5,839.3	2,483.7	1,773.5	6.6	274.8	190.7	4,638.0
May	26,607.3	26,011.9	1,178.2	9,850.7	254.7	5,700.2	5,712.5	2,087.3	1,823.7	11.6	193.4	192.9	4,889.1
June	25,964.4	25,276.2	1,186.5	9,608.8	289.3	5,504.2	5,751.7	2,005.8	1,638.0	13.7	175.9	230.7	4,504.3
July	31,565.1	31,334.0	1,231.4	13,038.3	372.0	7,278.8	5,403.3	2,299.3	1,941.9	39.4	204.9	274.8	6,259.6
August	27,042.6	26,866.3	1,200.8	10,680.8	287.8	6,099.7	4,914.2	2,128.4	1,730.8	6.9	184.4	214.0	5,084.6
September	27,852.6	28,409.4	1,164.2	10,509.8	278.2	6,305.9	5,587.8	2,136.0	1,870.6	27.6	187.9	207.6	4,940.1
October	27,530.0	26,782.7	1,186.4	10,702.2	379.4	5,649.5	5,591.1	2,248.4	1,772.9	5.2	135.6	299.2	5,075.0
November	27,295.6	27,331.3	1,025.5	9,637.0	335.8	6,418.3	6,003.5	2,235.7	1,639.6	12.2	170.0	271.1	4,586.2
December	24,362.6	25,933.1	861.8	8,294.4	295.5	5,718.5	5,527.1	1,985.9	1,679.4	1.7	134.9	220.7	4,150.1
1985:													
January	28,835.8	28,296.9	831.4	11,359.2	357.9	7,002.0	5,319.8	2,075.8	1,889.7	6.7	140.2	291.7	5,968.8
February	25,941.2	27,984.7	889.3	9,656.8	235.5	5,736.8	5,548.9	2,212.3	1,661.6	5.0	221.5	188.8	4,799.8
March	28,724.7	28,129.2	646.7	10,935.2	286.5	6,754.5	6,075.6	2,266.8	1,759.3	2.9	153.5	210.2	5,724.9
April	28,571.7	28,295.3	1,209.2	10,660.4	326.3	6,445.3	5,977.5	2,462.1	1,490.9	4.0	187.4	223.7	5,931.0
May	29,302.1	28,684.8	1,208.1	10,948.3	314.0	7,236.2	6,042.4	1,868.1	1,685.0	14.1	152.6	223.8	5,719.2
June	30,135.5	29,424.8	1,159.3	11,091.8	324.3	7,315.2	6,292.4	2,313.4	1,639.1	31.0	160.3	249.5	5,824.1
July	27,000.3	26,630.2	912.7	10,558.7	451.0	6,274.0	5,074.1	2,231.9	1,497.8	2.4	182.9	364.7	5,418.3
August	26,247.3	26,083.3	983.9	10,469.6	313.5	6,130.4	4,815.7	1,952.3	1,581.8	2.0	166.5	220.2	5,444.2
September	31,349.1	31,764.2	1,031.8	12,635.2	299.2	7,112.2	6,153.9	2,036.5	2,080.2	2.5	211.7	209.9	6,451.5
October	28,429.4	27,594.0	968.9	10,478.2	268.0	6,728.9	6,077.9	2,022.7	1,864.7	2.6	147.1	219.8	5,236.9
November	30,010.4	30,285.1	890.1	11,622.4	278.1	7,326.6	5,696.0	2,166.2	2,030.9	3.0	176.9	220.1	6,042.6
December	30,728.0	32,887.6	1,233.0	11,468.3	344.8	7,629.7	5,940.2	2,361.1	1,750.9	2.9	170.3	268.1	6,221.6
1986:													
January	30,090.3	([9])	1,231.1	13,158.7	317.7	7,558.6	5,681.1	2,136.8	1,921.1	3.2	236.3	240.4	6,901.6
February	27,521.1		883.6	11,402.8	268.7	7,053.0	5,660.1	2,035.8	1,591.4	3.2	191.9	193.9	5,860.6
March	29,403.0		943.1	13,028.1	315.5	8,128.1	5,923.7	2,065.1	1,568.1	3.0	210.7	224.4	7,185.4
April	30,898.0		593.4	11,157.7	312.8	7,543.3	5,822.0	1,852.3	1,480.2	3.4	145.4	237.9	6,333.2
May	30,033.7		779.9	11,903.4	264.6	7,515.6	5,923.1	2,250.3	1,635.5	4.2	175.1	191.3	6,439.1
June	30,942.0		831.5	13,295.4	296.0	8,409.7	5,712.3	1,724.3	1,494.4	4.4	175.9	177.4	7,240.1
July	31,847.9		917.3	15,033.5	390.0	8,630.3	5,476.4	2,146.4	1,526.7	19.8	228.2	273.7	8,101.9
August	29,481.7		799.8	12,914.0	282.8	7,127.5	5,225.2	1,756.9	1,369.4	5.0	156.4	188.0	6,694.4
September	30,807.9		851.4	12,076.9	261.2	6,532.8	5,571.6	1,851.7	1,529.7	27.0	216.6	187.8	5,884.2
October	32,771.1		820.3	13,198.2	300.5	6,793.7	5,719.0	1,728.4	1,458.0	12.5	199.8	222.5	6,995.6
November	32,413.1		827.7	15,640.0	365.0	9,099.8	6,682.4	2,055.6	1,516.4	11.5	177.0	277.4	8,392.1
December	29,853.6		869.0	11,060.4	322.2	7,433.8	4,852.1	1,861.6	1,386.2	14.2	251.0	261.7	5,882.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 210.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF IMPORTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY LEADING COUNTRIES [1]										
	Europe						North and South America				
								Latin American Republics			
	France [6]	German Democratic Republic	Federal Republic of Germany	Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics [2]	United Kingdom	Canada	Total [3]	Brazil	Mexico	Venezuela
	Millions of dollars										
1961	435.2	2.5	855.7	376.0	23.2	897.8	3,270.3	3,213.2	562.3	538.1	898.0
1962	428.0	3.1	961.5	452.0	16.3	1,005.3	3,659.9	3,387.5	541.0	578.2	975.8
1963	430.6	3.2	1,003.1	492.8	20.3	1,079.3	3,828.8	3,450.5	561.8	594.4	935.8
1964	495.0	6.7	1,171.1	526.2	20.2	1,143.2	4,239.1	3,523.8	534.7	643.1	956.4
1965	615.3	6.5	1,341.4	619.7	42.6	1,405.2	4,831.9	3,675.0	512.4	638.4	1,018.0
1966	697.9	8.2	1,795.6	743.0	49.4	1,786.2	6,125.0	3,970.0	599.7	750.2	1,002.4
1967	690.2	5.6	1,955.4	855.6	41.0	1,709.8	7,106.6	3,851.0	559.0	748.9	979.6
1968	842.3	5.9	2,721.3	1,101.7	58.4	2,058.3	9,005.2	4,288.2	669.9	909.8	949.8
1969	842.2	8.0	2,603.4	1,203.7	51.5	2,120.4	10,383.6	4,213.8	616.7	1,029.3	940.1
1970	942.3	9.4	3,127.0	1,316.0	72.2	2,193.6	11,092.0	4,778.9	669.5	1,218.5	1,082.0
1971	1,087.7	10.1	3,650.5	1,405.7	57.2	2,498.5	12,691.5	4,881.0	761.7	1,261.6	1,215.9
1972	1,368.6	10.3	4,250.3	1,756.7	95.4	2,987.1	14,926.7	5,772.5	941.6	1,632.2	1,297.5
1973	1,731.8	10.5	5,344.5	2,001.8	219.9	3,656.5	17,715.3	7,827.1	1,189.2	2,305.8	1,787.2
1974 [4]	2,257.4	14.1	6,323.9	2,585.0	349.7	4,061.3	21,924.4	13,666.9	1,699.9	3,390.4	4,671.1
1975	2,136.9	11.2	5,381.5	2,397.1	254.4	3,784.4	21,746.7	11,839.8	1,464.3	3,058.6	3,623.9
1976	2,508.8	13.6	5,592.0	2,529.8	220.2	4,254.3	26,237.1	13,228.3	1,736.6	3,598.1	3,574.4
1977	3,032.4	16.7	7,238.3	3,036.7	452.9	5,141.0	29,598.6	16,450.3	2,240.5	4,694.2	4,084.4
1978	4,051.0	35.3	9,961.5	4,102.1	539.1	6,513.9	33,525.0	18,556.0	2,825.7	6,093.9	3,545.1
1979	4,767.8	36.4	10,955.4	4,917.5	873.6	8,027.7	38,046.1	24,767.0	3,118.2	8,800.1	5,165.9
1980	5,247.0	43.9	11,681.2	4,313.1	453.2	9,755.1	41,455.4	29,851.2	3,714.6	12,519.5	5,297.1
1981	5,851.4	47.7	11,379.0	5,189.0	347.5	12,834.6	46,413.8	32,023.3	4,474.5	13,765.1	5,566.0
1982 [4]	5,545.3	53.9	11,974.8	5,301.4	227.6	13,094.8	46,476.9	32,512.6	4,285.3	15,565.9	4,767.7
1983	6,025.0	58.1	12,695.3	5,455.3	346.5	12,469.6	52,129.7	35,682.9	4,946.1	16,776.1	4,938.1
1984	8,113.0	148.9	16,995.9	7,934.5	554.2	14,491.6	66,478.1	42,340.6	7,621.0	18,020.0	6,542.8
1985	9,481.9	91.5	20,239.2	9,673.7	408.6	14,937.3	69,006.3	43,447.5	7,526.2	19,131.8	6,537.0
1986	10,128.6	86.5	25,123.7	10,607.4	558.2	15,396.0	68,252.6	39,541.2	6,812.9	17,301.7	5,096.7
1983:											
January	670.2	5.4	989.2	471.1	22.7	1,021.2	3,866.9	2,885.0	430.6	1,285.9	472.5
February	434.8	5.7	887.4	367.4	25.1	774.9	3,752.7	2,408.3	336.2	1,194.8	284.9
March	471.9	5.3	1,064.5	460.6	20.0	897.8	4,531.7	2,801.1	331.6	1,328.8	428.0
April	492.8	5.3	1,044.6	448.9	25.2	922.1	4,227.1	3,001.9	383.6	1,345.7	424.9
May	517.9	3.4	1,011.7	428.4	16.4	1,227.8	4,528.2	3,538.0	421.8	1,695.5	508.1
June	497.0	3.5	1,114.2	455.3	16.5	1,032.3	4,688.8	2,744.5	351.7	1,363.7	310.4
July	469.6	4.6	1,044.4	494.5	7.8	1,129.7	3,937.0	2,895.2	395.7	1,295.0	428.9
August	500.6	5.5	1,126.9	541.7	72.1	1,318.0	4,055.4	3,032.0	439.8	1,491.4	358.0
September	514.6	3.2	887.6	442.1	51.7	1,106.6	4,320.1	3,111.6	443.8	1,382.8	456.0
October	571.9	5.1	1,215.6	451.1	36.6	1,122.5	4,671.5	3,422.2	553.1	1,573.6	493.6
November	456.1	7.2	1,222.9	448.6	28.4	1,005.5	4,737.2	2,956.6	432.5	1,438.9	385.9
December	427.5	3.9	1,086.3	445.6	23.9	911.2	4,813.3	2,886.5	425.8	1,379.9	386.9
1984:											
January	787.3	8.4	1,629.1	551.5	28.8	1,174.2	5,219.1	3,492.3	592.1	1,368.1	501.7
February	498.2	6.1	1,197.1	653.2	52.1	988.7	5,385.6	3,583.3	494.8	1,570.1	615.4
March	710.1	8.0	1,598.7	675.4	52.1	1,280.9	5,557.8	3,569.7	604.7	1,622.4	414.4
April	607.9	5.0	1,570.0	640.7	33.5	1,367.9	5,838.5	3,799.0	640.6	1,707.9	536.9
May	656.8	9.0	1,356.1	564.6	28.0	1,055.7	5,712.1	3,526.3	591.9	1,381.3	610.7
June	529.0	11.1	1,247.1	572.6	28.6	1,131.8	5,744.4	3,326.7	493.7	1,444.7	619.5
July	943.9	15.0	1,423.8	820.0	24.1	1,476.4	5,402.5	3,778.5	747.8	1,560.7	568.3
August	712.9	12.9	1,270.4	781.3	80.6	1,165.4	4,913.8	3,399.1	726.8	1,410.4	507.0
September	771.5	15.9	1,593.7	771.2	45.9	1,144.7	5,585.8	3,558.9	682.3	1,465.3	580.1
October	546.6	16.8	1,316.5	597.4	43.1	1,231.9	5,591.0	3,603.3	664.8	1,580.8	574.2
November	662.4	19.8	1,467.5	678.0	64.6	1,320.9	6,001.5	3,429.4	658.1	1,557.5	470.3
December	686.4	20.9	1,325.8	628.4	73.0	1,153.1	5,525.9	3,274.1	723.4	1,350.9	544.2
1985:											
January	909.2	13.9	1,836.8	759.7	39.3	1,141.0	5,319.1	3,485.4	751.5	1,303.3	481.6
February	555.9	13.3	1,426.5	678.6	47.4	1,037.4	5,548.5	3,427.2	625.4	1,501.6	502.8
March	762.0	10.1	1,774.6	836.1	28.3	1,029.1	6,075.3	3,741.3	633.9	1,698.2	535.8
April	745.2	11.6	1,690.0	767.3	26.1	1,098.2	5,976.2	3,715.1	515.5	1,937.0	466.3
May	1,045.9	6.7	1,656.4	807.2	46.0	1,242.6	6,041.7	3,314.0	650.1	1,327.5	506.3
June	851.8	4.6	1,680.6	816.8	56.6	1,447.2	6,291.8	3,680.2	629.7	1,719.6	507.1
July	670.2	5.2	1,480.1	772.6	25.1	1,297.1	5,073.1	3,448.7	554.9	1,708.0	430.4
August	675.7	5.2	1,488.4	803.5	12.9	1,233.2	4,813.7	3,309.2	638.2	1,461.0	454.2
September	760.6	4.5	1,807.5	878.2	28.8	1,300.1	6,153.8	3,835.4	732.1	1,479.4	657.9
October	758.3	6.4	1,511.9	817.4	36.6	1,433.2	6,077.9	3,682.1	607.4	1,562.7	696.3
November	904.0	4.9	1,851.3	896.5	31.3	1,331.4	5,695.6	3,920.9	608.2	1,647.1	696.9
December	843.2	5.2	2,035.1	839.9	30.1	1,346.7	5,939.7	3,888.0	579.3	1,786.3	601.5
1986:											
January	866.6	3.4	1,988.8	960.0	23.0	1,273.0	5,680.7	3,762.3	631.2	1,501.1	664.7
February	733.0	7.7	1,897.0	823.6	41.9	1,234.4	5,659.5	3,347.3	581.6	1,474.4	394.1
March	893.8	9.0	2,163.8	937.8	29.1	1,288.5	5,922.9	3,411.8	517.5	1,487.7	504.4
April	921.4	7.2	2,030.7	805.7	22.0	1,219.9	5,821.1	3,170.5	596.7	1,376.9	382.2
May	902.0	8.5	2,131.0	798.2	27.1	1,232.1	5,922.5	3,675.1	664.4	1,707.2	391.2
June	926.7	7.7	2,058.8	902.5	198.0	1,519.1	5,711.7	3,037.4	564.4	1,237.9	416.0
July	944.8	7.8	2,334.5	1,067.5	31.6	1,289.2	5,475.6	3,501.8	599.4	1,667.0	383.6
August	802.4	7.0	2,064.5	989.1	42.1	1,127.3	5,224.8	2,934.6	530.1	1,249.7	360.9
September	682.0	8.3	1,827.0	706.5	47.9	1,241.6	5,571.6	3,207.5	518.6	1,381.3	466.8
October	730.6	6.2	1,944.2	796.9	25.4	1,098.6	5,719.0	3,037.1	539.9	1,311.3	364.8
November	992.8	7.6	2,575.9	1,022.9	50.5	1,511.0	6,681.4	3,382.5	513.7	1,525.1	414.4
December	732.5	6.1	2,107.6	796.7	19.6	1,361.2	4,861.9	3,073.5	555.4	1,382.1	353.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF IMPORTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE [1]—BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES [2]													
	Agricultural products	Nonagricultural products	Food and live animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.		Oils and fats, animal and vegetable	Chemicals	Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment			
						Total	Petroleum and products				Total	Machinery	Transport equipment	
													Total	Motor vehicles and parts
	Millions of dollars													
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965	4,083.6	17,282.0	3,459.4	553.2	3,046.6	2,221.5	2,092.5	116.5	768.7	5,555.4	2,947.8	1,746.2	1,201.5	810.1
1966	4,530.5	21,011.7	3,947.6	641.7	3,265.5	2,262.1	2,127.1	146.2	955.4	6,352.7	4,822.8	2,612.9	2,209.8	1,617.7
1967	4,471.7	22,340.6	4,003.2	698.1	2,964.4	2,247.8	2,086.1	122.0	958.0	6,384.3	5,793.4	3,024.4	2,769.1	2,266.1
1968	5,053.6	28,172.7	4,577.3	786.3	3,345.7	2,526.7	2,343.2	157.9	1,129.1	8,162.4	7,986.9	3,688.4	4,298.5	3,711.6
1969	4,953.7	31,089.1	4,530.6	777.8	3,460.1	2,794.0	2,559.9	136.7	1,228.3	7,892.9	9,762.7	4,488.9	5,273.8	4,618.4
1970	5,767.4	34,184.2	5,374.7	855.0	3,307.2	3,074.7	2,764.3	159.6	1,450.2	8,438.3	11,171.7	5,288.7	5,883.0	5,067.6
1971	5,765.5	39,797.3	5,528.6	875.5	3,382.0	3,714.8	3,323.3	171.6	1,612.3	9,545.8	13,873.2	5,967.8	7,905.5	6,776.4
1972	6,512.8	49,069.9	6,370.1	1,009.4	3,859.8	4,799.0	4,299.6	179.6	2,014.6	11,421.6	17,420.1	7,786.9	9,633.2	7,946.1
1973	8,491.6	60,984.1	8,014.5	1,220.9	5,013.8	8,173.5	7,614.2	258.6	2,463.0	13,244.1	21,076.1	9,966.1	11,109.9	9,252.3
1974 [3]	10,380.1	89,837.9	9,386.2	1,322.3	6,065.6	25,453.8	24,269.5	544.3	4,017.7	17,718.7	24,060.3	11,612.0	12,450.7	10,263.9
1975	9,489.8	86,650.5	8,503.3	1,419.5	5,566.2	26,475.6	24,814.3	553.9	3,695.9	14,702.5	23,457.2	11,727.4	11,737.2	9,920.7
1976	11,179.3	109,510.4	10,267.6	1,623.7	7,014.1	33,999.6	31,797.9	463.9	4,772.4	17,621.9	29,824.7	15,184.5	14,640.2	13,104.0
1977	13,538.3	133,278.4	12,557.8	1,669.4	8,486.2	44,537.2	41,526.1	530.7	4,970.4	21,367.0	36,406.8	17,663.8	17,829.9	15,842.0
1978	14,961.6	157,016.5	13,521.5	2,221.3	9,293.8	42,095.8	39,104.2	511.0	6,430.0	27,234.9	47,590.2	24,403.8	23,186.1	20,631.2
1979	16,879.5	189,376.3	15,169.5	2,565.0	10,652.7	59,997.9	56,035.6	739.8	7,478.6	30,064.1	53,677.3	28,043.5	25,633.9	22,074.8
1980	17,433.1	227,437.6	15,766.3	2,784.5	10,515.7	82,924.0	77,637.1	533.4	8,593.5	32,210.8	60,557.9	31,914.5	28,643.4	24,134.8
1981	17,003.4	244,301.4	15,237.6	3,138.2	11,193.3	81,416.9	75,577.3	479.4	9,445.8	37,291.9	69,627.4	38,212.2	31,415.2	26,216.9
1982 [3]	15,421.7	226,530.2	14,452.7	3,364.0	8,589.4	65,409.2	59,396.4	405.8	9,493.5	33,148.4	73,319.6	39,456.8	33,862.8	29,360.6
1983	16,534.1	241,513.7	15,411.7	3,407.6	9,590.1	57,952.2	52,325.2	495.0	10,779.4	34,833.1	86,131.1	46,974.9	39,156.2	35,034.1
1984	19,765.5	305,960.3	17,972.8	3,653.4	11,081.7	60,979.8	55,906.1	696.0	13,697.4	46,144.7	119,191.7	68,389.9	50,801.8	45,412.2
1985	20,004.5	325,271.0	18,649.3	3,726.7	10,391.2	53,917.1	49,606.6	672.2	14,532.8	46,451.2	137,263.5	75,298.7	61,964.8	55,739.7
1986	21,284.4	348,676.9	20,802.5	3,866.1	10,431.5	37,309.9	34,140.4	515.9	15,000.7	48,825.9	161,561.6	87,548.6	74,013.0	66,572.4
1983:														
January	1,529.8	18,619.3	1,346.6	353.5	691.9	5,141.6	4,440.6	38.5	859.9	2,469.2	6,152.4	3,221.7	2,930.7	2,482.4
February	1,312.9	16,279.6	1,197.8	235.1	630.1	3,704.4	3,001.7	30.1	867.1	2,270.3	5,925.5	3,017.0	2,908.5	2,605.4
March	1,379.5	18,931.7	1,300.1	257.7	767.5	3,864.9	3,260.6	32.0	1,011.0	2,805.4	7,050.1	3,678.0	3,372.2	2,988.6
April	1,489.6	18,318.1	1,309.2	283.4	711.7	3,763.1	3,287.5	30.1	896.7	2,877.8	6,731.5	3,635.5	3,096.0	2,762.2
May	1,532.8	20,400.2	1,450.0	261.9	860.1	5,033.2	4,655.4	32.0	927.6	3,047.5	7,288.3	3,755.7	3,532.6	3,252.7
June	1,261.4	20,501.6	1,191.3	298.9	868.7	4,767.3	4,333.4	35.9	838.2	2,936.8	7,364.4	3,954.4	3,410.0	3,119.0
July	1,264.2	20,319.7	1,226.2	259.5	803.8	5,164.0	4,802.3	39.6	827.0	2,875.6	7,061.9	4,079.6	2,982.3	2,689.6
August	1,248.5	21,810.1	1,202.5	277.9	850.8	5,703.1	5,359.6	47.1	886.7	3,268.4	7,134.3	4,005.9	3,128.5	2,573.9
September	1,272.1	20,464.2	1,230.8	235.1	837.9	5,571.3	5,239.3	43.5	845.0	3,024.8	6,436.1	3,840.2	2,595.9	2,322.5
October	1,521.5	23,608.6	1,411.3	335.4	907.3	5,871.6	5,483.0	46.9	1,020.8	3,300.8	8,414.5	4,841.6	3,572.9	3,252.0
November	1,371.4	21,933.3	1,254.4	310.2	893.0	4,950.7	4,592.6	63.6	944.8	3,107.5	8,448.2	4,695.4	3,752.8	3,466.5
December	1,350.4	20,327.3	1,291.5	299.0	767.3	4,417.1	3,869.2	55.9	854.6	2,849.1	8,123.8	4,249.7	3,874.1	3,519.5
1984:														
January	1,684.7	24,812.1	1,471.3	288.0	856.6	5,089.2	4,492.0	82.9	1,027.3	3,773.3	9,881.4	5,373.1	4,508.4	3,912.0
February	1,669.3	23,448.5	1,488.7	284.4	966.1	5,006.2	4,483.2	45.4	1,047.5	3,796.6	8,237.3	4,577.2	3,660.1	3,319.2
March	1,774.6	25,956.7	1,606.0	259.4	919.4	5,323.0	4,832.0	57.7	1,215.0	3,876.9	10,313.8	5,777.2	4,536.6	4,029.5
April	1,866.7	26,292.9	1,702.2	325.7	954.2	5,628.6	5,249.7	45.0	1,309.4	3,738.1	10,202.2	5,644.0	4,558.1	4,083.1
May	1,690.5	24,916.8	1,496.8	263.9	989.1	4,695.9	4,294.7	63.8	1,122.0	3,784.5	10,259.0	5,483.8	4,775.2	4,358.9
June	1,345.1	24,619.3	1,263.6	312.3	897.7	5,206.2	4,830.3	38.4	1,031.8	3,583.4	9,605.1	5,414.9	4,190.3	3,793.0
July	1,816.4	29,748.7	1,629.6	372.7	998.7	5,434.2	5,123.1	48.3	1,270.3	4,601.1	11,631.0	7,225.7	4,405.3	3,797.2
August	1,584.7	25,457.9	1,411.1	299.8	868.1	4,886.0	4,579.9	69.1	1,092.7	3,949.2	9,816.7	6,007.7	3,809.0	3,410.8
September	1,628.8	26,223.8	1,496.0	306.5	1,014.4	4,663.4	4,333.3	64.8	1,254.8	4,032.6	10,302.1	6,141.8	4,160.3	3,665.3
October	1,684.8	25,845.2	1,609.9	314.3	867.0	5,168.0	4,788.3	66.2	1,081.9	3,832.1	10,144.6	6,022.4	4,122.3	3,736.8
November	1,483.8	25,811.8	1,356.8	348.4	894.7	5,207.2	4,795.0	56.3	1,113.0	3,835.0	9,882.1	5,700.2	4,181.9	3,828.3
December	1,536.1	22,826.6	1,440.7	278.0	855.9	4,671.9	4,104.6	58.0	1,131.7	3,341.8	8,916.4	5,022.0	3,894.3	3,477.9
1985:														
January	1,796.5	27,039.3	1,647.5	284.9	842.0	4,434.1	3,972.9	67.5	1,143.4	4,006.5	11,655.9	6,658.7	4,997.2	4,412.2
February	1,701.3	24,239.9	1,570.4	246.7	866.2	3,988.5	3,522.7	51.6	1,140.3	3,612.9	10,047.5	5,448.3	4,599.3	4,204.0
March	1,969.9	26,754.9	1,868.2	259.5	976.7	3,351.1	2,933.7	54.8	1,318.7	4,121.7	11,731.4	6,711.3	5,020.0	4,501.9
April	1,664.8	26,906.9	1,520.3	283.2	850.9	4,875.8	4,452.6	45.5	1,117.4	3,676.9	11,848.6	6,556.3	5,292.2	4,662.7
May	1,726.7	27,575.4	1,583.4	336.0	889.7	4,748.2	4,414.7	61.7	1,447.3	3,800.5	11,632.2	6,091.0	5,541.2	4,822.4
June	1,694.3	28,441.3	1,565.1	347.2	915.4	5,087.8	4,750.2	50.8	1,373.2	4,065.1	11,922.1	6,186.2	5,735.9	5,144.5
July	1,438.1	25,562.1	1,364.4	276.7	873.8	4,146.4	3,839.5	65.0	1,085.4	3,600.8	10,300.2	5,765.3	4,534.8	4,094.7
August	1,507.8	24,739.5	1,399.6	319.4	849.9	3,936.8	3,684.3	64.7	1,018.7	3,661.5	10,179.3	5,852.1	4,327.3	3,941.5
September	1,651.9	29,697.2	1,542.6	360.0	914.9	4,596.8	4,323.6	50.4	1,264.3	4,506.5	12,313.7	6,957.1	5,356.6	4,882.7
October	1,393.7	27,035.7	1,277.9	320.3	909.6	4,699.2	4,382.9	46.8	1,202.7	3,647.8	11,003.4	6,113.7	4,889.7	4,378.5
November	1,590.6	28,419.7	1,521.6	343.1	770.7	4,824.2	4,488.9	61.8	1,255.5	3,883.6	12,152.4	6,463.3	5,689.2	5,264.6
December	1,868.9	28,859.1	1,788.5	349.7	731.4	5,228.2	4,840.7	51.7	1,166.0	3,867.3	12,476.7	6,495.3	5,981.4	5,429.8
1986:														
January	2,043.6	29,961.6	1,889.6	325.7	834.4	5,344.4	4,893.8	55.5	1,280.3	3,879.6	12,909.2	6,885.6	6,023.7	5,346.6
February	1,778.1	27,117.3	1,646.5	261.5	818.0	3,874.3	3,509.5	48.7	1,249.1	3,939.9	11,953.4	6,342.7	5,610.7	5,026.6
March	1,861.2	30,110.3	1,799.2	300.8	895.3	3,330.7	3,023.7	57.6	1,362.3	4,225.9	14,144.9	7,886.1	6,256.7	5,484.5
April	1,779.5	26,982.1	1,721.8	296.2	966.3	2,175.5	1,952.5	34.0	1,275.2	3,782.0	13,187.3	6,917.9	6,269.3	5,442.4
May	2,045.8	28,226.5	1,982.9	346.1	913.2	2,700.3	2,500.2	45.8	1,228.5	4,015.9	13,426.4	7,077.9	6,348.6	5,660.3
June	1,601.5	30,162.2	1,586.4	299.2	938.4	3,184.6	2,954.8	40.4	1,236.2	4,113.9	13,908.1	7,231.9	6,676.2	6,088.7
July	1,789.5	32,331.2	1,826.8	316.4	980.2	2,933.3	2,689.4	49.0	1,359.5	4,738.4	14,874.9	8,220.3	6,654.6	6,023.3
August	1,608.8	27,866.7	1,609.4	322.0	865.5	2,510.6	2,293.7	36.8	1,188.3	4,032.4	12,714.8	7,157.7	5,557.1	5,118.0
September	1,635.7	27,059.6	1,653.3	309.9	909.8	2,933.0	2,719.9	31.2	1,153.2	3,909.1	12,136.2	6,920.7	5,215.5	4,663.6
October	1,619.9	28,398.1	1,578.4	356.3	816.6	2,662.2	2,437.7	35.2	1,106.2	3,933.1	13,548.3	7,318.9	6,229.4	5,708.9
November	1,869.2	34,317.6	1,918.0	409.8	806.6	3,014.3	2,724.1	44.6	1,353.7	4,737.1	16,403.9	8,970.9	7,433.1	6,776.6
December	1,651.6	26,143.6	1,590.1	322.2	687.3	2,646.7	2,441.1	36.9	1,208.3	3,518.6	12,354.2	6,616.0	5,738.1	5,231.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—INDEXES, SHIPPING WEIGHT, AND VALUE

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS [1] (1977=100)						WATERBORNE TRADE [3]			
	Exports of U.S. merchandise (excluding military grant-aid)			General imports			Exports (including reexports)		General imports	
	Unit value	Quantity	Value	Unit value [2]	Quantity	Value	Shipping weight (Thousands of short tons)	Value (Millions of dollars)	Shipping weight (Thousands of short tons)	Value (Millions of dollars)
1961	[a] 43.8	38.7	16.9	35.1	28.8	10.1	128,035	13,913	187,946	10,644
1962	43.5	40.4	17.6	34.2	32.7	11.2	134,576	13,987	210,630	11,805
1963	43.4	43.3	18.8	34.5	33.9	11.7	157,008	15,086	212,485	12,382
1964	43.9	49.3	21.6	35.4	36.4	12.9	172,210	17,394	233,744	13,441
1965	45.3	49.5	22.4	35.8	41.1	14.7	[4] 171,730	[4] 16,927	255,754	14,942
1966	46.7	52.8	24.6	36.8	47.8	17.6	185,978	18,532	266,074	17,319
1967	47.6	54.6	26.0	37.1	49.8	18.5	187,426	18,636	256,814	17,434
1968	48.2	58.7	28.3	37.4	60.9	22.8	194,482	19,359	282,751	21,139
1969	49.9	62.6	31.2	38.6	64.1	24.7	199,286	19,915	288,620	21,570
1970	52.7	67.7	35.6	41.3	66.3	27.4	239,774	24,394	299,168	24,728
1971	54.3	66.9	36.4	43.5	71.8	31.3	204,132	22,610	313,167	26,993
1972	55.9	73.4	41.1	46.7	81.6	38.1	230,176	25,520	350,845	33,617
1973	65.4	90.5	59.1	55.0	86.2	47.4	274,257	39,642	441,624	42,742
1974	83.0	98.6	81.9	82.7	83.7	69.3	264,484	55,506	[5] 449,179	[5] 67,148
1975	92.8	96.6	89.7	89.4	74.4	66.5	269,182	61,408	427,865	63,469
1976	96.1	99.8	95.9	92.2	90.7	83.6	283,070	64,712	517,450	81,171
1977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	274,413	65,376	612,798	103,037
1978	106.9	111.9	119.7	107.9	110.2	118.9	300,032	77,268	592,949	115,480
1979	121.6	124.5	151.3	128.7	110.4	142.1	357,793	97,579	597,495	140,091
1980	136.1	132.9	183.6	161.4	102.6	165.5	401,172	118,835	487,936	164,924
1981	150.8	128.8	194.1	170.3	105.2	179.1	406,796	123,495	464,420	177,059
1982	152.5	115.1	175.6	167.5	99.9	167.4	400,896	115,885	[5] 376,232	[5] 155,513
1983	154.1	107.8	166.2	160.6	110.3	177.1	361,404	100,651	366,426	155,311
1984	156.2	115.1	179.8	163.5	136.7	223.5	374,689	101,803	413,092	191,113
1985	155.0	113.0	175.2	159.4	148.6	236.9	349,964	91,679	394,442	205,606
1986	155.4	112.6	175.0	154.0	164.9	253.9	328,419	87,946	450,214	217,781
1983:										
January	154.0	104.5	160.9	163.6	101.4	165.9	31,458	8,584	28,145	12,407
February	155.0	99.7	154.6	162.0	89.4	144.8	28,071	8,004	22,504	10,563
March	154.2	118.2	182.3	162.2	103.1	167.3	30,532	8,758	23,412	11,616
April	154.8	107.5	166.5	160.7	101.5	163.1	30,409	8,644	25,526	11,161
May	152.6	105.7	161.3	158.9	113.7	180.6	28,757	7,829	32,956	13,323
June	153.7	113.9	175.0	160.2	111.9	179.2	31,256	8,345	31,134	12,924
July	155.0	102.2	158.4	158.7	112.0	177.7	27,814	8,051	32,434	13,354
August	154.0	100.8	155.2	160.8	118.1	189.9	29,478	8,130	35,406	14,324
September	154.9	108.3	167.7	160.9	111.2	179.0	31,028	8,377	35,595	13,237
October	156.6	109.1	170.9	160.7	128.8	206.9	30,520	8,524	38,810	15,641
November	156.5	106.7	167.0	161.0	119.2	191.9	30,222	8,519	32,237	14,195
December	155.8	111.7	174.0	162.7	109.7	178.5	31,864	8,891	28,263	12,567
1984:										
January	157.4	107.8	169.8	162.6	134.2	218.2	29,192	8,618	33,174	15,797
February	158.1	106.8	168.8	161.5	128.1	206.8	25,576	7,797	33,028	14,263
March	157.0	123.8	194.3	163.7	139.5	228.4	31,768	9,289	35,104	16,416
April	157.9	111.7	176.4	164.1	141.3	231.9	30,206	8,247	37,682	16,586
May	158.3	117.4	185.8	164.6	133.1	219.1	33,256	8,798	31,961	15,729
June	158.7	114.9	182.4	164.4	130.1	213.8	30,864	8,263	32,438	14,971
July	157.1	115.8	182.0	164.1	158.4	259.9	32,127	8,497	39,016	19,183
August	156.0	109.9	171.5	164.5	135.3	222.7	31,630	8,099	35,268	16,477
September	156.3	111.3	174.0	164.6	139.3	229.4	34,130	8,216	34,778	16,362
October	156.5	117.6	184.1	164.8	137.6	226.7	29,794	8,259	34,889	16,179
November	154.8	115.9	179.5	163.7	137.3	224.8	31,498	8,534	33,924	15,230
December	154.7	122.5	189.5	163.0	122.4	199.6	34,648	9,186	31,730	13,920
1985:										
January	156.3	118.0	184.4	160.4	148.0	237.5	32,092	8,333	34,255	17,597
February	157.4	107.7	169.4	160.2	133.3	213.6	28,196	7,655	28,169	14,951
March	157.4	127.8	201.2	159.6	148.2	236.5	28,864	8,231	26,394	14,458
April	156.4	113.8	178.0	159.2	147.8	235.3	28,950	7,853	32,949	16,968
May	157.6	115.0	181.3	160.1	150.6	241.2	30,264	7,604	33,270	17,566
June	157.5	112.6	177.4	158.4	156.7	248.2	27,632	6,956	36,212	18,267
July	156.4	105.2	164.6	158.4	140.4	222.3	27,342	7,355	30,618	16,199
August	154.4	105.3	162.6	159.1	135.9	216.1	28,750	7,369	30,744	16,227
September	154.5	108.7	167.9	159.2	162.2	258.2	27,012	7,243	38,902	19,188
October	154.4	112.9	174.3	159.7	146.6	234.1	28,962	7,362	33,442	16,367
November	153.6	113.4	174.2	161.0	153.4	247.1	32,282	7,976	33,580	17,564
December	154.7	108.4	167.7	162.0	156.2	253.0	29,618	7,742	35,907	18,254
1986:										
January	156.2	107.5	167.9	160.2	164.5	263.5	28,120	7,288	37,363	20,187
February	155.3	112.5	174.7	158.0	150.6	237.9	25,092	7,389	31,387	17,130
March	155.5	120.1	186.7	153.9	171.0	263.3	25,855	7,893	34,206	18,811
April	155.1	114.0	176.8	152.6	155.2	236.8	27,875	7,441	29,664	16,080
May	156.1	108.8	169.9	152.5	163.4	249.2	26,648	7,243	35,933	16,497
June	157.1	106.4	167.2	152.4	171.7	261.6	23,752	6,598	43,030	18,823
July	157.7	102.7	161.9	153.0	183.7	281.0	25,904	6,679	45,138	21,026
August	156.2	109.7	171.3	152.0	159.7	242.7	27,907	7,504	38,870	17,961
September	157.2	109.2	171.6	151.6	155.8	236.3	28,376	6,850	43,836	16,803
October	156.9	120.6	189.2	156.3	158.2	247.2	30,139	7,572	35,533	17,388
November	156.8	116.2	182.1	156.5	190.4	298.0	29,036	7,695	40,210	20,962
December	157.5	114.9	180.9	155.6	147.1	228.9	29,715	7,794	35,044	16,113

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—AIR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CERTIFICATED ROUTE CARRIERS, TOTAL INDUSTRY [1]									DOMESTIC OPERATIONS [1]					
	Scheduled service, except as indicated							Scheduled and nonscheduled service		Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service		
	Revenue passenger-miles		Revenue ton-miles, total (Millions)	Operating revenues											
	Total (Billions)	Passenger-load factor (Percent)		Total, including nonscheduled service (Millions of dollars) [2]	Passenger revenues (Millions of dollars)	Cargo revenues (Millions of dollars)	Mail revenues (Millions of dollars)	Operating expenses (Millions of dollars)	Net income after taxes (Millions of dollars)	Revenue passenger-miles (Billions)	Cargo ton-miles (Millions)	Mail ton-miles (Millions)	Operating revenues (Millions of dollars)	Operating expenses (Millions of dollars)	Net income after taxes (Millions of dollars)
1961	39.83	55.4	4,971	3,064	2,485	201	124	3,043	−44	31.06	533	151	2,305	2,307	−39
1962	43.76	53.0	5,570	3,439	2,763	231	141	3,249	50	33.62	637	167	2,589	2,488	18
1963	50.36	53.1	6,346	3,759	3,067	263	149	3,479	81	38.46	715	175	2,790	2,646	17
1964	58.49	55.0	7,434	4,251	3,483	317	152	3,781	221	44.14	894	192	3,169	2,849	144
1965	68.68	55.2	8,986	4,958	4,029	390	172	4,286	362	51.89	1,112	226	3,691	3,239	238
1966	79.89	58.0	10,686	5,745	4,530	449	241	4,970	428	60.59	1,301	294	4,171	3,670	262
1967	98.75	56.5	13,036	6,865	5,426	501	268	6,157	408	75.49	1,498	408	4,981	4,560	234
1968	113.96	52.6	15,249	7,753	6,222	585	276	7,248	208	87.51	1,775	567	5,691	5,397	83
1969	125.42	50.0	16,898	8,791	7,120	686	296	8,403	54	[3] 102.72	[3] 2,126	[3] 807	[3] 6,936	[3] 6,613	[3] 31
1970	131.71	49.7	18,166	9,290	7,627	750	306	9,247	−199	104.15	2,215	715	7,180	7,181	−184
1971	135.66	48.5	18,685	10,046	8,220	826	288	9,717	30	106.44	2,278	708	7,753	7,496	31
1972	152.41	53.0	20,746	11,163	9,271	938	271	10,579	222	118.14	2,567	686	8,652	8,158	196
1973	161.96	52.1	22,242	12,419	10,274	1,075	303	11,834	227	126.32	2,922	687	9,694	9,200	179
1974	162.92	54.9	22,425	14,703	11,879	1,248	309	13,978	322	129.73	2,888	692	[4] 11,546	[4] 10,761	[4] 381
1975	162.81	53.7	22,186	15,356	12,354	1,310	311	15,228	−72	131.73	2,747	683	12,020	11,902	−46
1976	178.99	55.4	24,121	17,503	14,266	1,497	326	16,781	451	145.27	2,909	719	13,899	13,324	331
1977	194.75	56.2	26,100	19,925	16,274	1,719	390	19,017	731	156.61	3,125	751	15,821	15,165	497
1978	226.78	61.5	29,679	22,892	18,814	1,986	387	21,527	1,186	182.67	3,506	808	18,189	17,172	856
1979	262.02	63.0	33,390	27,227	22,792	2,211	464	27,018	331	208.89	3,466	853	21,652	21,523	222
1980	254.18	59.0	32,487	33,728	28,049	2,432	623	33,949	−124	200.09	3,274	944	26,404	26,409	156
1981	248.89	58.6	31,949	36,211	30,401	2,550	668	36,612	−500	198.72	3,350	998	28,788	29,051	−348
1982	259.64	59.0	32,850	36,066	30,371	2,319	706	36,804	−911	210.15	3,039	1,004	28,728	29,478	−701
1983	281.83	60.7	35,756	38,593	32,728	2,654	668	38,231	−292	226.91	3,385	1,065	31,014	31,186	−644
1984	305.12	59.2	38,697	44,060	37,035	2,875	705	41,947	720	243.69	3,565	1,160	35,394	33,812	397
1985	335.90	61.4	41,252	48,580	40,941	2,748	893	47,207	583	270.06	3,132	1,213	37,629	36,611	248
1986	366.28	60.2	45,646	49,987	39,608	5,623	833	48,725	−176	301.84	3,990	1,247	40,921	39,833	−17
1983:															
January	21.20	56.7	2,624							17.56	225	81			
February	19.72	60.3	2,500							16.79	237	78			
March	25.20	67.6	3,160	8,432	7,124	559	162	9,084	−699	21.56	292	94	6,907	7,573	−668
April	22.34	60.5	2,831							18.49	267	86			
May	23.08	59.1	2,913							18.53	275	82			
June	26.13	65.1	3,238	9,583	8,182	612	161	9,477	24	20.68	291	85	7,684	7,738	−80
July	27.07	63.6	3,340							20.83	281	81			
August	27.60	64.6	3,401							21.22	296	84			
September	22.34	57.1	2,898	10,650	9,097	666	153	10,031	348	17.05	299	84	8,313	7,989	94
October	23.41	59.1	3,055							18.43	317	88			
November	21.00	56.8	2,807							17.21	311	91			
December	22.74	56.9	2,990	9,928	8,324	763	192	9,639	38	18.57	295	129	8,110	7,886	12
1984:															
January	21.78	53.6	2,764							17.65	264	90			
February	20.53	53.8	2,666							17.06	275	91			
March	25.19	60.0	3,246	10,038	8,461	689	171	9,934	−130	20.82	323	101	8,267	8,179	−111
April	24.66	59.5	3,137							19.95	296	93			
May	25.70	59.6	3,248							20.37	312	95			
June	28.25	64.4	3,494	11,325	9,583	704	171	11,170	423	22.10	308	92	9,104	8,487	254
July	28.90	61.9	3,582							22.28	299	86			
August	30.85	65.5	3,796							23.88	319	95			
September	25.08	57.8	3,189	11,827	9,928	742	164	10,918	453	19.13	296	89	9,176	8,604	214
October	25.46	58.0	3,288							20.35	318	97			
November	23.63	57.2	3,075							19.50	293	98			
December	25.08	57.3	3,209	10,871	9,063	740	199	10,871	49	20.59	266	135	8,847	8,542	40
1985:															
January	24.37	55.3	3,013							20.04	239	100			
February	22.22	56.5	2,805							18.66	240	94			
March	28.88	67.5	3,525	10,708	9,010	626	219	10,820	161	21.55	274	109	8,925	8,810	−92
April	27.82	63.7	3,391							23.12	261	100			
May	29.17	65.0	3,544							23.26	269	100			
June	30.92	70.5	3,713	11,982	10,188	646	214	11,184	421	23.86	261	94	9,692	9,019	376
July	32.90	65.7	3,919							25.50	260	90			
August	34.08	67.1	4,041							26.33	263	97			
September	26.06	55.7	3,238	12,431	10,525	661	211	11,684	402	19.88	253	89	9,732	9,285	216
October	27.00	56.1	3,429							21.56	294	104			
November	24.50	54.3	3,166							20.14	279	101			
December	28.26	59.1	3,512	11,354	9,451	745	249	11,599	−13	23.48	246	135	9,264	9,472	−244
1986:															
January	26.36	55.1	3,289							21.64	299	102			
February	24.54	57.9	3,113							20.79	296	93			
March	30.93	64.2	3,844	11,649	9,172	1,300	207	12,259	−685	26.11	328	105	9,679	10,200	−558
April	28.74	60.3	3,595							24.27	316	102			
May	30.16	58.7	3,751							25.13	332	101			
June	32.09	62.1	3,932	12,387	9,878	1,376	198	12,073	−105	26.12	318	83	10,229	9,860	90
July	35.60	64.3	4,318							28.68	332	97			
August	38.08	69.2	4,571							30.33	348	98			
September	26.75	57.2	3,623	13,385	10,767	1,429	192	12,230	542	22.92	336	94	10,652	9,865	314
October	29.50	58.0	3,792							24.30	392	107			
November	27.62	56.9	3,584							22.98	346	102			
December	30.67	58.8	3,866	12,512	9,775	1,510	236	12,084	84	25.61	328	148	10,327	9,849	145

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—AIR CARRIERS, URBAN TRANSIT, MOTOR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AIR CARRIERS—INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS [1]						URBAN TRANSIT INDUSTRY—Passengers carried (Millions) [3]	MOTOR CARRIERS				
	Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service (Millions of dollars)				Carriers of property, large class I [2]				Freight carried, indexes of volume—Common carriers of general freight, seasonally adjusted (1967 = 100) [4]
	Revenue passenger-miles (Billions)	Cargo ton-miles (Millions)	Mail ton-miles (Millions)	Operating revenues (Millions of dollars)	Operating expenses (Millions of dollars)	Net income after taxes (Millions of dollars)		Number of reporting carriers	Operating revenues (Millions of dollars)	Net income (Millions of dollars)	Tonnage hauled (revenue) (Millions of tons)	
1961	8.77	261	157	759	737	−5	7,242	954	4,903			72.9
1962	10.14	331	163	850	760	32	7,122	954	5,374			80.3
1963	11.90	383	192	969	833	64	6,915	1,018	5,741			84.4
1964	14.35	486	191	1,082	932	78	6,854	1,018	6,176			89.8
1965	16.79	708	265	1,267	1,047	124	6,798	1,148	7,120			97.9
1966	19.30	848	488	1,574	1,300	165	6,671	1,148	7,849			105.6
1967	23.26	952	578	1,884	1,597	174	6,616	1,249	8,329			100.2
1968	26.45	1,135	700	2,062	1,852	125	6,491	1,249	9,523			107.3
1969	[5] 22.70	[5] 1,224	[5] 544	[5] 1,855	[5] 1,790	[5] 23	6,310	1,359	10,742			113.7
1970	27.56	1,299	766	2,109	2,066	−15	5,932	1,359	11,050			111.1
1971	29.22	1,518	617	2,292	2,221	−1	5,497	1,475	12,693			124.5
1972	34.27	1,738	515	2,512	2,420	26	[6] 6,567	94	7,421	258	171	136.3
1973	35.64	1,916	522	2,725	2,633	48	6,660	100	8,704	250	203	163.4
1974	33.19	2,083	471	[7] 3,157	[7] 3,218	−60	6,935	98	9,803	248	196	155.6
1975	31.08	2,048	426	3,336	3,326	−25	6,972	98	9,553	220	174	131.8
1976	33.72	2,187	407	3,605	3,457	120	7,081	[8] 100	[8] 11,420	[8] 349	[8] 201	152.4
1977	36.61	2,302	397	4,104	3,852	234	7,286	100	13,853	452	217	165.9
1978	44.11	2,314	374	4,703	4,355	331	7,616	100	16,618	495	236	181.7
1979	53.13	2,498	372	5,575	5,505	−109	8,130	100	15,051	312	215	180.2
1980	54.09	2,458	392	6,543	6,766	−270	8,228	100	15,432	304	189	148.9
1981	50.17	2,335	376	6,390	6,574	−186	[9] 8,607	100	16,135	293	180	147.0
1982	49.43	2,430	399	6,435	6,452	−193	8,367	100	15,404	603	82	128.9
1983	54.92	2,708	415	7,163	6,693	314	8,842	100	16,382	353	164	135.8
1984	61.42	3,001	457	7,975	7,485	286	9,059	100	17,413	412	161	143.9
1985	65.84	2,874	443	8,302	7,984	359	9,138	100	17,349	360	159	136.7
1986	64.44	3,346	433	8,616	8,449	−169	9,009	100	18,480	548	166	148.1
1983:												
January	3.84	168	30				704					127.3
February	2.93	184	29				695					127.1
March	3.63	221	33	1,431	1,431	−37	806	100	3,610	32	36	128.9
April	3.86	209	32				739					130.1
May	4.55	213	34				749					133.8
June	5.46	217	32	1,805	1,655	−99	744	100	4,029	121	41	136.8
July	6.25	239	32				665					149.9
August	6.38	229	32				739					137.5
September	5.29	250	32	2,215	1,941	236	736	100	4,254	113	43	139.1
October	4.96	273	36				773					138.6
November	3.79	265	41				757					138.1
December	4.17	239	54	1,712	1,663	18	739	100	4,489	87	44	142.2
1984:												
January	4.13	198	34				731					143.9
February	3.47	215	33				747					141.6
March	4.37	267	37	1,596	1,586	−26	820	100	4,112	42	41	144.0
April	4.71	245	36				751					146.0
May	5.33	235	36				781					144.5
June	6.15	236	35	2,056	1,910	84	739	100	4,487	123	41	144.4
July	6.62	272	35				691					143.5
August	6.97	264	36				753					145.4
September	5.95	262	34	2,444	2,129	227	718	100	4,421	108	40	141.3
October	5.12	289	35				828					143.4
November	4.12	275	46				767					144.8
December	4.18	243	57	1,879	1,860	2	735	100	4,587	112	41	143.0
1985:												
January	4.34	203	34				739					140.5
February	3.57	216	33				731					138.2
March	4.33	218	36	1,630	1,663	−75	810	100	4,089	34	35	139.2
April	4.71	214	33				804					137.0
May	5.88	224	35				790					137.8
June	7.06	233	35	2,132	2,020	30	733	100	4,326	116	38	135.4
July	7.40	245	34				719					131.0
August	7.74	237	35				754					135.1
September	6.18	256	34	5,575	2,289	174	719	100	4,541	120	38	136.0
October	5.44	295	34				831					137.1
November	4.36	289	46				761					137.5
December	4.79	250	55	1,968	2,015	225	749	100	4,587	46	40	135.3
1986:												
January	4.73	218	34				744					137.9
February	3.75	240	31				717					141.6
March	4.82	283	36	1,853	1,939	−124	783	100	4,203	71	40	139.5
April	4.47	268	34				794					143.5
May	5.04	267	34				756					142.6
June	5.98	278	33	2,043	2,086	−198	732	100	4,667	182	41	144.2
July	6.92	296	33				719					152.2
August	7.74	284	33				713					153.8
September	5.82	286	32	2,607	2,259	229	747	100	4,728	176	42	155.7
October	5.20	326	36				820					157.1
November	4.63	311	43				727					156.1
December	5.06	271	52	2,106	2,157	−72	758	100	4,775	111	42	153.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—RAILROADS AND TRAVEL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CLASS I RAILROADS								TRAVEL—LODGING INDUSTRY [4]							
	Financial operations (Millions of dollars) [1]						Traffic			Hotels		Motor hotels		Economy hotels		
	Operating revenues			Operating expenses	Net railway operating income	Ordinary income	Revenue ton-miles (net) of freight (Billions) [1]	Price index for total railroad freight (12/84=100) [3]	Restaurant sales index (Same month 1967=100)	Average room sale (Dollars)	Rooms occupied (Percent of total)	Average room sale (Dollars)	Rooms occupied (Percent of total)	Average room sale (Dollars)	Rooms occupied (Percent of total)
	Total [2]	Freight	Passenger, excluding Amtrak													
1961	9,187	7,737	625	7,271	538	385	563.3		97	9.23	62					
1962	9,440	7,991	619	7,417	727	572	591.7		97	9.35	61					
1963	9,560	8,154	588	7,452	806	652	621.7		95	9.37	60					
1964	9,857	8,455	578	7,738	818	698	659.3		97	9.53	61					
1965	[5] 10,208	8,836	553	7,850	962	815	697.7		97	9.71	62					
1966	10,661	9,286	544	8,122	1,048	906	738.2		100	10.03	62					
1967	10,377	9,141	485	8,211	678	554	719.4		100	10.59	61					
1968	10,860	9,755	444	8,582	683	570	744.5		102	11.35	61					
1969	11,423	10,320	438	9,038	658	507	767.9	26.7	103	12.37	59					
1970	11,982	10,913	420	9,650	487	229	762.5	29.1	99	13.25	55					
1971	[6] 12,697	11,793	[6] 294	10,058	700	351	739.7	32.7	99	13.56	54					
1972	13,440	12,598	257	10,580	830	483	776.7	33.7	105	21.01	60	17.84	67			
1973	14,821	13,818	258	11,595	855	552	851.8	34.5	111	22.39	64	18.29	68			
1974	16,878	15,881	290	13,073	763	685	851.0	40.0	117	25.02	62	19.38	67			
1975	[5] 16,357	15,346	297	13,207	351	108	754.3	45.3	118	28.76	60	20.98	64			
1976	18,574	17,433	330	17,896	468	272	794.1	49.8	127	31.32	63	22.48	67			
1977	19,947	18,658	337	19,299	433	359	826.3	53.2	139	34.96	65	24.65	70			
1978	[5] 21,836	20,346	356	21,130	446	258	858.1	56.9	157	38.83	68	28.45	72			
1979	25,352	23,576	382	24,093	858	840	913.7	65.0	170	45.69	72	32.36	71			
1980	28,258	26,350	439	26,351	1,342	1,130	918.6	75.9	182	49.48	65	35.30	66	22.43	69	
1981	30,904	28,925	535	28,583	1,362	2,055	910.2	87.4	194	56.39	68	38.31	67	21.92	68	
1982	27,143	25,615	373	27,071	806	1,202	797.8	93.7	196	61.71	63	41.16	64	24.96	64	
1983	26,732	25,836	106	24,971	1,762	1,233	828.3	95.0	202	64.51	64	42.30	66	28.69	65	
1984	[7] 29,459	[7] 28,478	[7] 101	[7] 25,804	[7] 3,655	[7] 2,659	921.5	99.3	213	69.01	66	45.75	66	29.90	65	
1985	27,635	26,711	106	25,258	1,724	1,779	877.0	99.9	213	69.92	64	47.71	64	30.13	64	
1986	25,957	25,098	110	24,652	1,168	733	874.5	100.8	219	66.00	48	62.00	31	31.13		
1983:																
January								94.8	159	62.69	55	40.10	58	24.19	52	
February								94.8	181	65.86	63	41.95	68	26.57	58	
March	6,375	6,171	75	6,006	264	173	196.1	94.8	201	62.23	68	43.33	71	29.18	65	
April								94.8	198	67.24	68	43.49	69	24.56	63	
May								94.8	198	62.94	66	42.17	68	24.81	64	
June	6,584	6,750	77	6,222	247	255	203.9	94.8	220	64.45	68	43.53	72	30.03	72	
July								94.9	212	61.63	62	44.24	72	31.38	78	
August								94.9	200	62.07	68	42.74	74	31.16	76	
September	6,830	6,579	26	6,340	399	371	210.8	94.9	203	68.16	64	42.09	64	26.17	69	
October								95.3	223	68.50	72	41.55	67	29.47	65	
November								95.3	202	64.39	64	41.89	62	32.34	63	
December	6,943	6,709	27	6,402	541	446	215.3	95.3	204	64.01	50	40.52	50	32.47	51	
1984:																
January								98.9	168	69.13	58	43.27	56	28.55	55	
February								98.9	198	69.69	66	44.74	67	27.74	59	
March	[7] 7,412	[7] 7,177	[7] 26	[7] 6,568	[7] 575	[7] 600	231.1	99.0	227	70.64	70	46.42	70	29.03	67	
April								99.0	202	69.87	68	46.53	68	30.48	64	
May								99.0	240	68.82	70	44.85	69	28.83	65	
June	7,545	7,289	25	6,471	768	809	235.0	99.0	235	66.83	70	46.35	71	32.02	72	
July								99.4	219	65.30	66	46.74	73	32.10	72	
August								99.4	203	67.48	68	47.44	73	30.23	79	
September	7,415	7,167	25	6,352	731	769	234.0	99.4	215	67.73	68	45.81	66	29.96	67	
October								99.9	222	73.75	74	46.66	68	30.16	70	
November								99.9	207	72.06	64	45.11	59	29.85	60	
December	7,048	5,809	25	6,363	484	488	221.7	100.0	217	66.76	51	45.05	49	29.90	47	
1985:																
January								100.0	168	71.67	56	45.49	55	29.06	51	
February								100.0	201	71.46	64	47.76	63	29.27	58	
March	7,079	6,845	25	6,460	382	402	220.6	100.0	234	71.93	69	48.15	71	30.18	65	
April								100.0	203	71.62	68	46.93	67	30.07	64	
May								100.0	247	71.45	69	47.54	67	30.11	66	
June	7,068	6,840	26	6,154	646	640	223.4	99.9	227	68.19	69	48.14	71	30.95	75	
July								99.8	217	67.02	65	47.87	73	31.25	76	
August								99.8	203	67.02	68	48.24	73	31.41	78	
September	6,779	6,555	27	5,898	595	654	216.3	99.8	204	67.82	63	48.11	62	30.06	65	
October								99.8	225	73.07	69	48.22	65	29.49	64	
November								99.8	214	68.18	60	48.48	58	30.21	56	
December	6,745	6,523	26	6,736	159	85	216.4	99.8	218	69.66	49	47.54	47	29.51	45	
1986:																
January								100.9	170	70.12	56	47.24	55	29.53	51	
February								101.0	206	77.54	66	49.22	65	31.12	57	
March	6,700	6,474	26	6,040	410	402	218.7	101.0	223	74.62	66	50.21	68	31.49	63	
April								100.9	212	71.83	68	49.45	66	31.60	63	
May								100.9	244	71.65	66	48.75	63	30.62	65	
June	6,641	6,427	27	6,117	705	31	215.9	100.9	234	72.99	69	50.18	67	31.04	72	
July								101.1	230	71.03	67	50.51	72	31.84	77	
August								101.0	212	69.50	73	48.91	72	32.88	80	
September	6,428	6,211	30	5,986	334	341	218.3	100.8	217	75.06	66	47.74	59	31.24	64	
October								100.6	231	77.08	71	46.62	61	30.32	64	
November								100.6	214	76.93	65	42.24	55	32.33	56	
December	6,466	6,244	28	6,778	−279	−36	221.6	99.6	229	74.95	53	45.76	47	29.53	47	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATION

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	TRAVEL (Thousands)						COMMUNICATION (Millions of dollars, except as noted)								
	Foreign travel [1]						Telephone carriers [4]						Telegraph carriers, domestic and overseas [6]		
	U.S. citizens		Aliens				Operating revenues [5]								
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Passports issued [2]	National parks, recreation visits [3]	Total	Station revenues	Tolls, message	Operating expenses (excluding taxes)	Net operating income (after taxes)	Access lines (Millions)	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net operating revenues (before income taxes)
1961	2,084	2,020	1,327	1,119	858	[7] 25,554	8,889	4,973	3,024	5,297	1,519		355.6	311.7	24.1
1962	2,346	2,292	1,503	1,236	907	29,387	9,512	5,260	3,244	5,618	[8] 1,675		356.4	317.9	17.3
1963	2,616	2,588	1,558	1,320	1,056	29,175	10,147	5,585	3,476	5,948	[8] 1,770		384.5	330.9	32.9
1964	2,913	2,841	1,890	1,653	1,133	29,645	10,938	5,922	3,827	6,496	1,924		406.8	347.2	37.6
1965	3,351	3,341	2,093	1,819	1,330	32,002	11,750	6,272	4,188	7,076	2,091		413.0	351.2	44.1
1966	3,893	3,814	2,409	2,042	1,548	34,158	12,905	6,699	4,761	7,713	2,317		440.7	365.9	52.0
1967	4,387	4,334	2,773	2,358	1,686	35,288	13,847	7,090	5,170	8,319	2,488		467.3	393.3	50.4
1968	5,021	4,820	3,084	2,613	1,748	37,445	15,068	7,578	5,693	9,020	2,553		511.6	425.6	60.2
1969	5,911	5,767	3,602	3,039	1,820	37,625	16,781	8,213	6,506	10,270	2,798		571.2	463.3	72.0
1970	6,659	6,499	4,065	3,449	2,219	40,672	18,100	8,908	6,947	11,596	3,010		596.2	479.5	73.3
1971	7,591	7,059	4,325	3,567	2,399	43,013	20,410	9,970	7,945	13,253	3,487		602.8	487.8	76.0
1972	9,068	8,312	5,193	4,310	2,726	47,701	23,078	11,262	8,984	14,868	4,032		657.8	513.5	104.5
1973	9,211	8,758	5,750	4,905	2,729	46,042	26,036	12,430	10,375	16,538	4,713		717.9	556.8	119.2
1974	8,540	8,306	5,936	5,067	2,415	44,085	28,941	13,895	11,426	18,420	5,296		782.6	590.1	146.8
1975	8,050	8,177	6,176	5,326	2,334	48,370	32,070	15,256	12,692	20,664	5,792		820.7	629.5	145.3
1976	[9] 7,700	[9] 7,755	[9] 6,264	[9] 5,382	2,817	51,999	36,602	16,621	14,618	23,321	6,680		877.0	680.2	147.4
1977	8,201	8,330	6,499	5,474	3,107	52,903	40,736	18,167	16,305	26,111	7,295		951.5	708.8	195.4
1978	9,012	9,245	7,943	6,551	3,234	52,633	45,905	19,909	18,630	29,489	8,181		1,031.4	766.3	209.6
1979	9,323	9,939	9,944	8,143	3,170	45,088	50,604	21,967	20,707	33,477	9,128		1,127.3	854.8	218.0
1980	9,010	9,971	11,252	9,285	3,020	46,688	56,738	24,333	22,983	37,983	10,194		1,231.7	936.2	232.9
1981	8,905	9,978	11,976	9,933	3,222	49,787	66,499	28,116	26,507	44,593	11,910		1,356.9	1,059.1	229.7
1982	9,388	10,275	10,909	9,047	3,664	48,901	73,748	31,654	28,068	51,223	11,946		1,417.0	1,173.9	170.5
1983	12,010	12,258	8,831	7,467	4,152	49,328	78,092	33,090	28,031	53,095	12,797		[10] 1,482.7	[10] 1,259.4	[10] 142.2
1984	14,242	13,909	8,970	7,698	4,696	49,015	67,647	28,336	10,367	44,463	12,198		1,382.9	1,227.6	67.7
1985	15,252	14,768	8,903	7,725	4,955	49,329	71,685	29,817	8,214	47,035	12,934		1,367.0	1,203.8	84.4
1986	15,343	14,357	10,285	8,618	4,110	52,749	73,897	31,218	8,536	48,553	13,140				
1983:															
January					384	1,211									
February					314	1,335									
March	2,217	2,273	2,120	1,611	458	1,687	19,042	8,228	9,135	12,167	3,570		361.1	300.5	41.3
April					474	2,260									
May					392	3,832									
June	2,987	3,387	2,232	1,889	490	6,418	19,517	8,298	7,032	13,118	3,273		373.1	310.5	43.5
July					340	9,776									
August					344	9,058									
September	4,073	3,833	2,595	2,257	260	6,078	19,594	8,220	7,101	12,774	3,466		368.2	315.6	32.4
October					222	4,454									
November					219	2,104									
December	2,733	2,765	1,883	1,710	255	1,115	19,883	8,339	7,012	15,010	2,473		380.3	382.8	25.0
1984:															
January					272	1,225									
February					372	1,439									
March	2,983	2,864	1,810	1,579	471	1,776	16,472	6,868	2,786	10,769	3,006		342.9	286.4	35.5
April					507	2,633									
May					603	3,783									
June	3,571	3,786	2,256	1,824	528	6,642	16,849	7,056	2,818	11,019	3,077		339.2	295.3	22.3
July					442	9,379									
August					394	9,044									
September	4,556	4,150	2,824	2,438	275	5,871	16,992	7,164	2,487	11,061	3,109		348.0	311.3	16.7
October					298	3,938									
November					269	1,935									
December	3,129	3,108	2,079	1,857	265	1,348	17,335	7,248	2,277	11,614	3,006		352.8	334.6	−6.8
1985:															
January					400	1,179						105.1			
February					415	1,237						105.5			
March	3,254	2,972	1,946	1,573	605	1,916	17,027	6,976	1,910	11,134	3,025	105.5	344.6	295.9	26.5
April					628	2,798						105.6			
May					552	4,015						105.7			
June	3,908	4,195	2,205	1,889	480	6,831	17,634	7,368	1,959	11,460	3,204	105.7	351.8	289.9	43.7
July					461	9,342						105.6			
August					353	9,142						105.9			
September	4,878	4,413	2,734	2,444	279	5,504	18,220	7,580	2,141	11,752	3,357	106.4	345.5	294.8	34.5
October					275	4,140						106.6			
November					247	1,896						107.2			
December	3,211	3,187	2,018	1,818	261	1,328	18,085	7,647	2,089	12,224	3,207	107.2	325.1	323.2	−20.2
1986:															
January					368	1,419						107.1			
February					382	1,308						107.3			
March	3,684	3,173	2,053	1,751	446	2,217	18,151	7,727	2,032	11,723	3,404	107.6	327.5	299.8	10.4
April					476	2,873						107.6			
May					329	4,527						107.6			
June	3,195	3,051	2,911	2,636	361	6,962	18,531	7,842	2,115	12,027	3,346	107.9	312.1	290.3	6.2
July					365	9,710						108.0			
August					313	10,022						108.3			
September	4,549	4,184	3,300	2,902	285	5,659	18,688	7,870	2,200	12,212	3,301	108.8	286.8	275.7	−4.4
October					272	4,417						109.2			
November					274	2,168						109.4			
December	3,448	3,362	2,462	2,106	276	1,467						109.5			

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—CHEMICALS

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC CHEMICALS										
	Production (Thousands of short tons) [1]									Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered (Thousands of metric tons) [6]	
	Aluminum sulfate, commercial (17% Al_2O_3) [2]	Chlorine gas (100% Cl_2)	Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl)	Phosphorus, elemental [3]	Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH)	Sodium silicate, anhydrous [4]	Sodium sulfate (100% Na_2SO_4) [5]	Sodium tripolyphosphate (100% $Na_5P_3O_{10}$)	Titanium dioxide, composite and pure (100% TiO_2)	Production	Stocks (producers'), end of period
1961	890	4,601	911	431	4,914	525	1,135	756	503	6,344	4,891
1962	917	5,143	1,052	452	5,486	553	1,194	770	523	5,978	5,013
1963	948	5,464	r 1,054	488	5,814	551	1,233	818	519	5,922	4,836
1964	1,011	5,945	1,237	504	r 6,389	565	1,316	886	559	6,350	4,295
1965	1,063	6,517	1,370	555	r 6,831	588	1,404	923	577	7,449	3,480
1966	1,121	7,204	1,521	586	r 7,596	623	1,445	1,001	594	8,374	2,747
1967	1,101	7,680	1,630	587	8,398	613	1,364	1,048	589	8,415	1,985
1968	1,179	8,444	1,748	613	8,868	633	1,483	1,177	624	8,960	2,697
1969	1,253	9,376	1,911	r 623	9,917	657	1,475	1,215	664	8,706	3,392
1970	1,191	9,764	2,014	597	10,141	628	1,373	1,208	655	8,676	3,890
1971	1,127	9,352	2,099	545	9,667	636	1,356	1,040	678	8,759	4,186
1972	1,188	9,854	r 2,359	541	10,216	661	1,327	1,033	693	9,388	3,857
1973	r 1,227	10,402	r 2,534	526	10,734	723	1,437	967	785	10,182	3,990
1974	r 1,252	10,753	r 2,470	524	11,189	770	1,348	903	787	10,702	4,020
1975	r 1,141	9,167	2,009	450	9,635	724	1,227	770	603	10,344	5,208
1976	1,202	10,378	2,542	437	10,516	747	1,232	724	713	9,553	5,652
1977	1,255	10,573	2,668	430	11,000	760	1,199	717	687	9,539	5,557
1978	1,309	11,052	2,793	441	11,309	829	r 1,174	739	701	9,710	5,345
1979	1,315	12,291	3,090	460	12,759	813	1,121	r 758	742	10,427	4,239
1980	1,286	11,421	2,888	432	11,606	786	1,139	789	727	10,463	3,094
1981	1,294	10,763	2,574	426	10,621	771	1,111	696	761	10,607	3,634
1982	1,154	9,176	2,450	361	9,385	664	864	651	r 660	8,614	4,202
1983	1,120	9,864	2,468	366	10,039	710	914	669	760	8,156	3,218
1984	1,129	10,700	2,732	386	10,914	685	901	675	835	9,407	2,434
1985	1,003	10,469	2,777	359	10,959	737	1,199	607	814	10,324	2,799
1986	1,213	10,352	2,929	363	10,949	792	802	617	927	9,862	2,748
1983:											
January	78	779	194	30	808	45	74	62	49	649	4,140
February	84	752	207	27	774	49	78	48	61	582	4,021
March	101	804	211	32	824	59	113	53	62	677	3,866
April	85	802	180	30	834	55	101	51	69	645	3,760
May	98	840	189	31	865	72	75	50	60	672	3,692
June	105	798	212	30	801	63	60	53	66	646	3,717
July	85	864	207	27	878	56	61	60	62	678	3,721
August	114	875	221	30	867	57	70	62	63	685	3,658
September	99	854	226	32	872	74	73	56	69	690	3,560
October	84	853	215	34	863	75	70	59	68	714	3,493
November	89	849	212	33	856	51	72	61	64	737	3,369
December	97	795	195	30	798	54	65	55	68	761	3,218
1984:											
January	103	798	250	32	787	53	69	53	63	741	3,172
February	94	868	233	30	886	77	74	53	68	729	3,141
March	104	925	245	33	928	73	76	61	74	785	3,139
April	88	966	263	29	989	50	78	55	69	776	3,115
May	110	949	217	36	960	59	78	59	68	766	3,026
June	95	943	228	35	961	60	82	54	78	758	2,898
July	99	894	224	32	912	45	73	49	69	777	2,782
August	101	880	230	27	900	56	74	60	64	779	2,605
September	85	907	225	32	921	52	78	53	75	787	2,525
October	99	835	202	32	882	57	72	65	66	817	2,521
November	82	849	200	33	870	55	79	58	77	826	2,513
December	80	885	216	36	919	47	69	53	65	860	2,434
1985:											
January	82	848	212	32	880	63	72	52	62	834	2,419
February	74	829	226	27	875	68	74	48	62	765	2,451
March	90	908	263	32	954	57	85	57	63	839	2,483
April	81	926	235	34	975	53	92	52	68	843	2,422
May	85	927	246	32	963	66	101	54	67	887	2,420
June	87	929	246	33	935	63	101	53	73	848	2,456
July	89	905	237	29	943	57	105	52	71	914	2,523
August	90	848	217	29	885	52	113	53	65	867	2,561
September	82	846	238	25	899	59	125	50	72	855	2,575
October	86	849	243	30	908	66	132	53	68	897	2,614
November	79	779	202	29	835	64	136	43	67	849	2,670
December	77	875	214	27	907	50	64	40	75	888	2,799
1986:											
January	89	783	225	33	849	79	68	50	75	880	2,935
February	85	759	221	30	809	87	71	51	77	780	2,948
March	98	893	246	31	960	62	70	55	78	843	2,915
April	97	873	262	32	926	54	69	56	78	828	2,951
May	98	900	299	32	940	81	69	56	82	826	2,977
June	106	897	275	28	946	71	69	51	73	820	2,880
July	113	907	280	30	943	54	62	46	80	819	2,900
August	124	886	238	29	933	62	61	61	73	815	2,987
September	110	877	234	28	918	70	62	47	79	787	2,919
October	111	839	218	32	889	68	66	50	76	785	2,830
November	86	815	201	29	865	48	65	50	73	807	2,779
December	96	923	230	29	971	56	70	44	83	872	2,748

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—CHEMICALS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS													
	Production [1]							Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers [6]		Potash sales (K_2O) [7]	Imports [8]			
	Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous	Ammonium nitrate original solution [2]	Ammonium sulfate [3]	Nitric acid (100% HNO_3)	Nitrogen solutions (100% N)	Phosphoric acid (100% P_2O_5) [4]	Sulfuric acid (100% H_2SO_4) [5]	Production	Stocks, end of period		Ammonium nitrate	Ammonium sulfate	Potassium chloride	Sodium nitrate
	Thousands of short tons													
1961	5,207	3,235	922	3,380	813	2,254	17,848	2,744	522	2,079	157	247	332	494
1962	5,810	3,406	1,103	3,370	891	2,447	19,701	2,823	528	[9] 2,359	216	241	463	435
1963	6,693	[10] 3,993	1,202	4,242	1,107	2,905	20,936	3,231	490	2,723	250	235	877	414
1964	7,634	[10] 4,581	1,626	4,732	[10] 1,143	3,283	22,924	3,482	433	3,068	200	176	1,195	363
1965	8,869	[10] 4,663	1,947	4,898	1,112	[10] 3,905	24,851	3,834	469	3,342	177	181	1,780	398
1966	10,605	5,117	2,106	5,514	1,199	4,596	28,385	4,450	624	[9] 3,991	154	160	2,382	321
1967	12,194	6,005	2,079	6,463	1,517	5,066	28,815	4,695	658	4,034	177	168	2,711	218
1968	12,120	5,737	2,002	[10] 6,992	1,150	5,268	28,544	4,149	535	4,171	227	131	3,557	205
1969	12,769	5,891	1,916	[10] 7,223	[10] 1,359	5,435	29,537	[10] 4,292	454	4,794	233	138	3,829	184
1970	13,824	6,456	1,894	[10] 7,603	1,721	5,683	29,525	4,596	484	4,603	326	218	4,256	129
1971	14,538	6,635	1,821	7,638	[10] 1,500	5,970	29,035	[10] 4,992	389	5,026	374	229	4,549	203
1972	15,169	6,863	1,858	7,981	[10] 1,465	6,712	31,184	5,482	433	4,913	378	264	4,855	111
1973	15,206	7,235	[10] 1,987	8,398	[10] 1,883	6,927	[10] 31,949	5,578	332	5,902	338	299	5,899	69
1974	15,733	7,542	[10] 2,120	8,120	[10] 2,102	7,213	34,177	5,367	377	6,334	369	258	7,146	150
1975	16,419	7,068	2,106	7,527	2,068	7,677	32,360	5,573	569	5,079	245	219	6,132	139
1976	16,716	7,186	2,010	7,791	2,117	7,949	[10] 34,878	5,824	469	[10] 6,160	312	586	7,475	103
1977	17,765	7,177	2,264	7,987	2,468	8,745	38,337	6,699	573	[11] 6,309	361	327	8,229	157
1978	17,119	7,210	[12] 2,449	7,934	[10] 2,348	9,637	41,314	7,176	500	[11] 6,833	404	326	8,390	142
1979	18,634	8,293	2,363	8,916	2,321	10,318	43,204	7,662	366	[11] 7,640	277	245	9,275	116
1980	19,653	9,127	[12] 2,136	9,232	2,773	10,848	44,157	8,339	372	6,950	247	289	8,907	158
1981	19,045	8,861	[12] 2,185	9,093	3,099	9,958	40,742	[12] 16,903	[12] 1,068	6,478	264	327	8,601	159
1982	15,061	7,091	1,769	7,390	2,786	8,253	33,233	13,139	892	5,186	262	319	7,154	131
1983	13,952	6,240	1,956	6,968	2,605	9,767	37,459	15,774	844	6,273	347	285	7,875	97
1984	16,702	7,165	2,067	7,798	2,894	11,394	41,893	17,363	1,179	6,195	532	363	8,639	122
1985	17,319	6,776	2,093	7,364	2,780	10,518	39,651	15,475	1,129	5,964	561	403	8,233	142
1986	14,005	5,556	2,085	6,562	2,608	9,206	36,822	12,710	775	5,521	561	291	7,536	118
1983:														
January	1,141	558	134	595	212	735	2,866	1,223	818	431	26	54	674	0
February	1,086	532	153	562	208	792	3,054	1,240	773	383	16	13	461	[14]
March	1,287	610	165	673	257	905	3,395	1,478	688	543	34	35	860	9
April	1,205	572	159	615	249	879	3,218	1,402	820	458	44	33	765	23
May	1,163	548	176	592	250	740	2,974	1,237	1,069	627	39	18	679	16
June	1,032	477	160	521	179	638	2,641	1,086	1,023	474	12	16	403	22
July	997	396	167	477	143	718	2,748	1,125	1,017	326	22	4	396	7
August	1,117	369	162	452	195	785	2,943	1,251	812	597	15	29	717	8
September	1,158	435	167	552	211	817	3,136	1,329	658	691	38	11	629	3
October	1,238	569	184	652	234	907	3,365	1,439	582	638	28	17	840	6
November	1,260	611	175	664	247	916	3,468	1,501	641	646	46	14	710	0
December	1,268	563	154	613	219	934	3,650	1,463	844	457	26	40	742	4
1984:														
January	1,322	605	163	619	188	878	3,320	1,388	867	586	34	60	706	21
February	1,337	610	176	662	200	878	3,372	1,455	964	510	53	19	790	24
March	1,490	648	181	696	227	967	3,665	1,531	985	414	66	41	955	0
April	1,482	632	165	659	203	937	3,575	1,422	947	538	57	84	897	12
May	1,451	625	183	706	295	935	3,512	1,425	845	656	87	25	798	9
June	1,292	578	169	669	241	899	3,433	1,326	953	365	21	10	381	15
July	1,207	575	153	639	279	891	3,422	1,428	812	297	19	17	409	13
August	1,349	519	164	582	251	978	3,585	1,506	821	836	48	36	966	11
September	1,331	564	178	629	249	982	3,483	1,488	840	624	62	26	876	[14]
October	1,414	603	189	634	280	1,022	3,612	1,513	914	426	32	13	745	14
November	1,483	591	177	641	230	1,004	3,374	1,469	1,187	374	22	18	424	[14]
December	1,544	616	169	661	251	1,003	3,562	1,412	1,179	598	31	15	692	4
1985:														
January	1,563	613	175	645	229	890	3,211	1,396	1,076	630	48	18	622	12
February	1,452	542	166	594	202	862	3,035	1,329	1,079	437	41	44	839	30
March	1,585	632	190	671	280	999	3,577	1,476	991	449	56	70	738	36
April	1,565	616	175	661	272	971	3,565	1,456	704	760	77	56	897	20
May	1,561	653	199	682	274	916	3,373	1,447	773	692	40	28	1,045	[14]
June	1,508	596	163	646	238	849	3,347	1,318	961	320	67	30	642	7
July	1,403	545	179	580	196	844	3,344	1,325	927	228	23	12	399	14
August	1,315	498	165	562	216	804	3,271	1,220	833	544	32	11	586	[14]
September	1,328	522	168	588	223	921	3,399	1,235	798	545	58	30	682	6
October	1,415	550	189	615	213	924	3,432	1,195	799	434	38	43	712	1
November	1,281	533	157	604	221	801	3,116	1,147	1,084	269	47	24	503	4
December	1,344	476	166	517	215	737	2,983	929	1,129	655	34	37	568	13
1986:														
January	1,237	481	172	568	235	579	2,608	800	1,000	765	85	33	903	9
February	1,180	521	169	584	246	666	2,736	904	834	387	53	13	413	9
March	1,254	613	193	691	280	842	3,252	1,086	778	429	52	40	835	29
April	1,266	529	166	638	287	823	3,212	1,137	559	853	74	66	1,229	13
May	1,255	495	192	624	253	779	3,106	1,031	671	620	57	12	729	17
June	1,120	448	180	528	198	721	2,914	921	813	226	48	21	347	13
July	1,008	366	160	446	185	692	2,899	954	763	160	19	16	268	[14]
August	1,097	377	157	452	185	706	2,877	1,084	648	358	28	29	552	12
September	1,109	422	173	492	193	820	3,253	1,207	509	548	28	8	717	3
October	1,162	456	172	522	171	906	3,461	1,290	660	299	25	12	409	0
November	1,100	426	171	504	177	818	3,130	1,107	815	326	28	25	607	8
December	1,218	423	181	513	198	855	3,374	1,189	775	549	64	17	526	4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—CHEMICALS AND ALCOHOL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	INDUSTRIAL GASES—PRODUCTION (Millions of cubic feet) [1]				ORGANIC CHEMICALS—PRODUCTION (Millions of pounds, except as noted) [6]						ETHYL ALCOHOL AND SPIRITS (Millions of tax gallons) [7]	
	Acetylene [2]	Hydrogen—high and low purity [3]	Nitrogen—high and low purity [4]	Oxygen—high and low purity [5]	Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin)	Ethyl acetate	Formaldehyde—37% HCHO	Glycerin—refined, all grades	Methanol—synthetic, CH_3OH (Millions of gallons)	Phthalic anhydride	Production	Stocks, end of period
1961	11,618	[8] 65,235	[8] 26,266	78,553	22.7	102.3	1,752.4	269.4	307.2	379.8	625.8	141.1
1962	13,239	[8] 73,058	[8] 40,206	102,749	27.2	101.9	2,398.1	249.9	343.5	427.4	629.0	156.8
1963	14,730	95,608	[8] 50,885	128,544	28.4	117.5	2,537.2	303.2	351.6	458.6	691.9	177.3
1964	15,964	107,970	[8] 57,294	158,387	28.2	117.7	2,839.9	320.1	396.3	555.5	684.5	192.9
1965	16,659	[8] 121,635	[8] 72,479	[8] 182,114	29.1	114.0	3,106.6	353.2	432.0	608.3	710.1	200.5
1966	16,598	137,719	89,946	212,751	34.1	121.6	3,712.6	365.6	492.3	675.2	659.6	204.0
1967	14,269	158,539	103,933	225,191	30.4	137.0	3,707.1	353.8	516.9	727.5	685.1	218.4
1968	15,071	201,752	118,731	247,995	30.9	179.4	4,304.6	347.0	574.9	743.8	708.1	189.2
1969	15,818	[9] 64,821	132,691	275,962	37.3	167.4	4,397.8	322.4	633.4	760.0	737.7	179.7
1970	14,834	59,654	151,191	[10] 329,729	35.2	161.4	4,426.9	336.1	742.7	734.0	630.5	164.0
1971	12,349	55,681	[11] 168,040	319,171	31.7	159.3	4,521.6	339.8	745.5	794.4	552.9	132.8
1972	11,456	58,890	193,540	351,733	35.0	222.0	5,651.8	353.0	974.6	933.0	621.3	76.9
1973	8,269	65,169	227,160	389,436	32.2	221.5	6,424.1	359.1	1,063.9	1,022.6	692.1	100.9
1974	7,808	81,536	243,316	389,628	33.3	197.6	5,764.4	348.7	1,035.9	977.1	618.2	100.6
1975	6,704	73,552	252,368	352,554	25.4	171.2	4,558.1	264.4	779.6	702.2	526.4	106.1
1976	7,111	82,100	288,868	388,446	28.3	215.6	5,449.3	321.2	940.1	902.4	498.8	85.3
1977	6,003	84,759	327,661	392,427	31.4	217.8	6,046.5	286.0	971.8	926.0	498.3	71.4
1978	5,306	90,470	378,923	430,041	32.2	181.9	6,381.0	290.5	970.4	978.0	506.7	71.2
1979	5,606	106,456	427,107	456,244	31.9	262.4	5,971.1	297.8	1,109.5	1,012.9	570.3	53.6
1980	5,493	106,562	479,240	430,977	33.7	233.6	5,555.3	314.8	1,077.3	818.2	643.2	72.0
1981	5,172	104,817	489,666	430,616	29.7	277.1	5,720.7	299.1	1,291.7	869.5	571.2	83.3
1982	3,824	88,131	482,726	348,814	23.4	235.4	4,816.5	229.5	1,137.7	684.4	601.1	95.0
1983	3,901	103,354	560,124	345,881	30.7	213.0	5,464.9	265.4	1,202.1	838.3	[8] 698.5	78.6
1984	4,974	112,790	651,654	386,615	33.9	210.4	5,814.5	302.7	1,232.8	870.2	631.3	150.6
1985	5,051	121,345	665,190	392,554	28.2	192.0	5,606.1	321.1	753.5	820.2	681.0	46.9
1986	4,726	122,629	671,183	399,347	27.1	196.5	5,860.9	295.0	1,102.8	864.2	644.7	47.5
1983:												
January	277	8,049	43,330	27,595	2.7	21.2	409.7	23.7	88.7	57.7	60.9	77.8
February	268	8,291	41,590	27,768	2.4	20.3	417.8	22.9	75.3	60.6	58.6	70.6
March	292	8,226	45,408	29,040	2.7	27.7	470.2	22.1	76.3	72.7	59.4	70.5
April	313	8,376	45,154	28,682	2.7	10.6	490.5	18.4	90.4	71.7	46.1	58.9
May	368	8,295	46,611	28,657	2.4	15.0	461.5	21.1	93.4	69.7	56.6	59.6
June	299	8,399	43,943	28,027	2.2	15.2	442.9	26.1	91.8	80.3	60.2	54.8
July	294	8,670	49,164	29,551	2.5	14.2	415.0	19.9	97.5	69.5	63.8	60.6
August	352	7,892	49,997	29,513	2.4	15.0	437.3	20.2	77.9	63.5	56.9	43.3
September	353	8,134	47,834	29,692	1.9	15.6	462.6	23.4	94.0	64.1	59.2	49.9
October	345	10,057	48,895	29,594	3.2	15.1	498.8	24.6	74.7	59.9	55.6	57.0
November	372	9,364	48,406	29,631	2.6	16.7	453.1	24.1	80.1	58.9	53.9	71.5
December	368	9,601	49,792	28,131	2.2	15.3	462.6	20.9	80.3	70.1	47.2	78.6
1984:												
January	332	9,835	54,424	32,077	2.6	15.6	422.1	26.2	86.6	73.3	49.3	73.5
February	390	9,334	52,299	32,814	2.7	16.3	469.0	25.4	119.1	70.1	45.9	57.0
March	472	9,625	56,703	35,789	2.8	14.6	500.0	27.0	104.5	77.5	54.1	82.0
April	408	9,285	51,291	37,531	2.9	14.7	518.7	26.2	103.5	68.7	58.2	82.7
May	467	10,978	53,580	33,072	2.6	15.1	506.1	20.6	105.6	82.4	50.9	97.6
June	438	9,858	53,635	32,655	2.8	14.9	472.6	25.0	118.2	79.6	49.7	83.6
July	446	9,549	53,887	32,567	2.8	16.1	470.0	24.9	105.1	80.4	48.4	82.7
August	366	9,322	54,092	31,085	1.9	14.9	460.4	24.2	94.5	77.6	48.4	72.9
September	373	8,905	54,312	29,298	3.3	16.1	510.0	24.1	101.3	82.6	51.8	74.6
October	486	8,587	55,919	30,846	2.8	16.8	491.6	26.7	95.3	65.3	60.5	99.8
November	451	8,133	56,225	29,711	1.7	14.4	444.4	30.2	95.5	57.1	50.4	101.1
December	343	9,379	55,287	29,170	2.1	16.8	449.8	22.2	92.2	62.9	63.7	150.6
1985:												
January	411	8,978	54,814	30,960				28.5			63.3	148.4
February	424	9,749	53,073	28,840				25.4			44.8	128.9
March	446	10,497	57,041	34,962	[12] 8.1	[12] 47.6	[12] 1,428.7	22.5	[12] 218.0	[12] 208.5	60.6	126.5
April	423	10,141	54,491	33,931				28.3			55.6	130.7
May	444	10,686	55,112	33,161				26.7			58.3	115.9
June	430	10,278	55,405	30,994	7.2	53.4	1,481.6	26.2	225.9	222.8	63.7	99.4
July	411	9,504	55,354	32,081				28.7			58.5	94.5
August	484	9,295	56,818	33,542				23.7			55.5	61.0
September	433	9,032	57,921	33,481	4.4	61.8	1,396.8	26.1	240.8	201.1	59.4	53.2
October	381	11,192	60,565	33,191				33.6			64.1	47.4
November	327	10,848	57,275	33,223				27.8			51.8	48.0
December	437	11,143	47,321	34,168	4.1	51.9	1,393.6	23.5	215.7	203.3	47.1	46.9
1986:												
January	342	10,304	56,720	33,852				24.8			45.6	41.4
February	324	9,488	53,285	32,563				25.4			51.5	41.1
March	354	9,818	57,226	34,725	5.8	42.2	1,511.1	25.3	223.5	216.3	56.5	45.7
April	339	10,048	55,731	33,456				28.4			52.5	41.7
May	403	9,783	57,009	34,050				26.7			55.6	39.4
June	359	10,181	54,899	32,419	7.1	54.2	1,511.4	25.9	229.4	210.9	50.1	38.3
July	345	10,587	55,077	33,197				23.0			48.9	39.8
August	433	9,934	56,902	32,943				25.1			50.2	38.8
September	427	10,541	55,406	33,078	6.7	51.2	1,395.3	18.8	284.1	224.2	56.7	35.8
October	462	10,028	57,305	32,627				23.9			62.2	47.6
November	465	10,085	55,626	32,590				24.9			54.2	45.7
December	473	11,832	55,995	33,847	7.5	44.7	1,467.1	22.8	284.8	208.3	60.8	47.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—ALCOHOL, PLASTICS MATERIALS, PAINTS, VARNISH AND LACQUER

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DENATURED ALCOHOL (Millions of wine gallons) [1]				PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS, PRODUCTION (Millions of pounds) [2]					PAINTS, VARNISH, AND LACQUER, SHIPMENTS (Millions of dollars) [8]			
	Production	Consumption (withdrawals)		Stocks, end of period	Phenolic resins [3]	Polyethylene and copolymers [4]	Polypropylene [5]	Polystyrene and copolymers [6]	Polyvinyl chloride and copolymers [7]	Total	Architectural coatings	Product coatings (OEM)	Special purpose coatings
		Total	For fuel use										
1961	280.4	280.7		5.2	665.1	1,606.3		1,145.4	1,260.1	1,749.5			
1962	274.4	275.6		3.2	690.0	2,016.2		1,274.4	1,566.4	1,832.8			
1963	287.2	288.3		3.3	740.5	2,269.9	196.9	1,494.1	1,760.3	1,889.6			
1964	296.8	296.7		3.4	832.5	2,613.4	270.2	1,728.9	2,066.8	2,002.2			
1965	315.9	315.2		5.4	921.8	3,047.4	374.1	2,033.1	2,312.3	2,169.3			
1966	307.3	310.0		3.5	1,046.7	3,558.0	553.5	2,384.5	2,670.0	2,364.4			
1967	300.1	298.6		4.9	983.4	3,798.6	662.3	2,391.1	2,671.9	2,348.2			
1968	303.5	305.6		2.7	1,096.8	4,567.7	878.2	2,895.7	3,215.1	2,586.8			
1969	318.4	318.8		2.4	1,181.2	5,489.9	1,089.9	3,343.4	3,032.1	2,776.7			
1970	276.9	276.2		3.0	1,185.9	5,844.1	1,030.9	3,549.7	3,756.4	2,737.1			
1971	234.1	234.6		2.9	1,180.9	6,381.3	1,339.4	3,990.4	4,102.8	2,930.9			
1972	245.9	246.6		2.1	1,440.5	7,656.2	1,730.9	4,890.2	[9] 4,322.0	3,009.2			
1973	253.5	253.7		2.5	1,647.9	8,581.8	2,164.6	5,156.0	4,594.3	3,133.1			
1974	254.8	254.9		2.8	1,598.4	8,826.4	2,248.7	5,059.6	4,744.0	3,672.3			
1975	207.3	207.1		2.7	1,274.9	7,482.7	1,903.4	3,877.3	3,694.6	4,026.6			
1976	225.3	225.6		3.2	1,305.3	8,774.7	2,551.0	4,742.9	4,544.8	4,719.6			
1977	223.8	224.6		2.6	1,797.1	10,100.1	2,705.8	5,203.0	5,267.3	4,919.0			
1978	227.7	228.8		2.7	1,926.0	11,359.4	3,055.3	5,988.6	5,878.0	5,298.7			
1979	260.7	260.9		4.1	1,778.6	12,408.4	3,823.9	6,326.9	6,211.4	6,002.0	2,653.3	2,307.1	1,041.5
1980	301.2	281.5	14.5	10.1	1,744.9	11,719.9	3,699.0	5,540.1	5,485.4	6,497.5	2,812.5	2,445.5	1,239.4
1981	230.7	227.1	5.7	5.4	1,688.0	12,603.6	4,007.8	5,915.2	5,618.4	7,155.3	3,065.6	2,763.5	1,326.2
1982	284.9	277.9	41.9	6.6	1,397.7	12,548.0	3,515.0	5,608.6	5,397.2	6,988.0	3,093.3	2,492.9	1,401.8
1983	354.4	356.7	65.8	6.6	1,459.6	13,890.3	4,456.9	6,254.0	6,256.1	7,783.4	3,320.8	2,913.2	1,549.4
1984	416.9	410.5	116.7	24.5	1,656.3	14,620.6	5,216.4	6,857.0	6,827.5	8,818.3	3,559.9	3,478.4	1,780.1
1985	512.2	513.8	222.9	26.5	1,713.8	15,318.1	5,654.4	7,229.0	6,667.9	9,174.8	3,825.3	3,383.5	1,966.1
1986	407.3	443.9	226.0	23.8	1,519.6	16,217.6	5,834.6	5,794.3	7,499.1	9,679.1	4,121.1	3,565.9	1,992.1
1983:													
January	35.1	34.5	9.5	7.4	101.9	1,092.9	351.3	405.8	392.6	491.3	199.9	190.9	100.5
February	36.5	29.7	9.8	15.5	104.5	1,050.3	351.5	432.2	452.0	518.8	221.5	196.8	100.5
March	30.0	23.5	1.4	19.2	115.0	1,137.1	345.8	489.6	543.5	656.6	296.0	240.3	120.3
April	28.3	30.7	5.6	11.9	112.2	1,139.1	337.8	459.5	478.1	676.8	298.8	246.8	131.2
May	33.7	36.7	8.4	7.5	112.6	1,157.0	363.0	463.3	513.2	728.5	328.3	261.6	138.6
June	30.9	32.5	.3	5.4	119.7	1,143.3	386.3	469.4	535.3	808.6	392.6	272.0	144.0
July	31.2	32.0	6.5	4.6	105.1	1,188.8	376.1	433.7	492.7	692.1	316.9	236.9	138.3
August	27.6	32.5	6.7	8.4	124.7	1,136.7	353.1	432.3	454.8	754.3	339.1	263.9	151.3
September	23.2	24.4	2.9	6.3	123.0	1,208.1	409.9	464.4	487.5	713.6	297.3	266.8	149.5
October	26.3	29.3	4.7	7.5	132.8	1,257.1	407.8	492.7	483.8	656.9	252.7	268.2	136.0
November	27.7	24.3	3.5	10.3	118.0	1,194.4	388.9	495.9	441.1	580.1	200.8	250.6	128.6
December	23.8	26.6	6.5	6.6	137.4	1,088.6	366.2	445.6	354.9	505.9	176.9	218.4	110.6
1984:													
January	29.1	29.3	6.9	11.3	123.2	1,194.2	388.1	473.9	498.8	624.5	227.9	277.1	119.6
February	34.1	28.9	7.1	18.3	128.5	1,194.1	413.4	498.4	576.8	672.4	262.5	275.6	134.2
March	31.8	32.9	8.2	15.6	132.7	1,321.5	439.4	530.2	663.4	760.7	316.1	306.3	138.3
April	28.2	30.9	9.0	15.1	132.4	1,240.3	378.0	522.8	636.1	754.3	318.6	289.0	146.7
May	36.5	37.7	13.8	18.5	123.9	1,308.2	395.8	527.0	560.4	839.2	368.5	303.5	167.2
June	35.3	37.8	11.6	11.9	124.8	1,224.2	407.8	509.1	525.6	839.9	374.4	297.3	168.2
July	32.6	28.9	5.7	15.8	109.3	1,217.3	361.4	474.9	457.1	785.1	341.8	283.4	159.9
August	29.4	26.9	5.0	12.5	118.3	1,164.1	501.6	487.0	554.6	833.0	355.5	303.2	174.3
September	28.2	29.8	4.5	10.9	120.0	1,230.6	500.5	520.2	544.6	744.4	293.0	294.7	156.7
October	44.9	38.7	10.1	16.4	130.5	1,233.1	454.7	501.3	586.0	765.3	287.2	318.3	159.8
November	39.1	44.1	16.2	15.7	115.6	1,231.2	397.4	447.3	596.5	633.0	219.0	278.0	136.1
December	47.8	44.6	18.7	24.5	112.3	1,049.2	413.2	458.8	636.2	566.5	195.4	252.0	119.1
1985:													
January	41.5	40.0	14.4	28.0						621.9	216.6	281.2	124.1
February	33.7	31.8	12.1	28.0						613.1	217.1	267.0	129.0
March	38.3	42.9	15.2	20.2	[10] 358.2	[10] 3,687.0	[10] 1,361.9	[10] 1,520.8	[10] 1,749.9	745.7	310.7	278.4	156.6
April	57.1	53.3	20.9	23.9						855.9	377.8	302.4	175.6
May	44.8	52.2	18.1	14.3						920.6	429.5	305.5	185.6
June	45.3	43.3	18.3	16.0	365.0	3,862.1	1,301.1	1,491.2	1,721.5	871.4	399.7	293.3	178.4
July	37.9	40.7	18.8	12.4						853.6	389.1	276.5	187.9
August	44.6	44.5	22.0	12.0						855.2	385.7	292.4	177.1
September	36.5	36.5	15.7	11.1	347.8	3,810.7	1,336.9	1,379.4	1,659.8	797.0	319.2	289.3	188.6
October	41.2	46.6	19.2	26.5						811.0	320.6	305.0	185.4
November	53.2	40.0	23.7	16.9						665.4	247.0	266.1	152.3
December	38.2	41.9	24.4	26.5	347.0	3,939.6	1,328.9	1,376.6	1,759.4	564.1	212.4	226.3	125.4
1986:													
January	34.8	45.1	24.6	18.6						717.4	274.4	294.0	149.0
February	31.7	33.0	16.4	18.2						698.4	265.2	289.8	143.4
March	36.5	37.3	18.9	35.2	350.0	3,949.8	1,418.4	1,405.7	1,811.2	766.2	322.3	285.0	159.0
April	34.7	38.8	19.1	28.1						920.5	428.9	309.2	182.4
May	33.8	40.5	25.4	19.3						916.1	420.2	304.8	191.1
June	40.2	33.3	15.3	26.1	364.3	3,986.9	1,417.8	1,467.2	1,877.0	900.0	412.8	296.9	190.4
July	34.5	35.8	17.2	26.0						871.0	411.3	270.7	189.0
August	30.5	35.6	17.7	23.0						860.8	392.8	286.9	181.0
September	31.1	37.4	19.4	20.0	364.1	4,129.7	1,466.2	1,470.6	1,883.5	858.0	360.6	322.0	175.4
October	37.4	35.0	14.6	23.6						880.4	340.2	370.3	169.9
November	28.8	38.1	22.2	26.9						661.7	257.4	270.4	133.9
December	33.5	34.1	15.4	23.8	393.5	4,153.5	1,481.4	1,437.5	1,927.5	628.4	235.0	266.0	127.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—ELECTRIC POWER

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PRODUCTION, ELECTRIC UTILITIES (Millions of kilowatt-hours) [1]			SALES TO ULTIMATE CUSTOMERS (Millions of kilowatt-hours) [2]								REVENUE FROM SALES TO ULTIMATE CUSTOMERS (Millions of dollars) [2]
	Total	By source		Total	Commercial	Industrial	Railways and railroads	Residential or domestic	Street and highway lighting	Other public authorities	Interdepartmental	
		Fuels	Waterpower									
	★											
1961	792,039	640,189	151,850	720,728	134,864	347,427	4,685	209,021	6,782	16,438	1,531	12,169
1962	852,314	684,032	168,283	776,088	144,095	373,916	4,717	226,414	7,350	18,349	1,247	13,025
1963	914,119	748,713	165,406	830,811	166,516	388,399	4,667	241,692	7,748	20,194	1,595	13,697
1964	[3] 983,990	[3] 806,917	[3] 177,073	890,356	183,539	409,356	4,721	262,010	8,290	20,651	1,789	14,408
1965	1,055,252	861,401	193,851	953,414	202,112	433,365	4,652	280,970	8,782	21,675	1,858	15,158
1966	1,144,350	949,594	194,756	1,038,962	225,878	465,077	4,514	306,572	9,240	25,922	1,779	16,196
1967	1,214,365	992,847	221,518	1,107,023	242,492	486,043	4,572	331,525	9,863	29,426	3,102	17,223
1968	1,329,443	1,106,952	222,491	1,202,321	265,151	518,834	4,540	367,692	10,302	32,162	3,640	18,580
1969	1,442,182	1,191,990	250,193	1,307,178	286,686	557,220	4,531	407,922	10,772	35,861	4,186	20,139
1970	1,529,581	1,282,253	247,328	1,391,359	312,750	572,522	4,633	447,795	11,183	37,816	4,660	22,066
1971	1,613,936	1,347,616	266,320	1,466,441	333,752	592,700	4,537	479,080	11,673	39,819	4,880	24,725
1972	1,749,629	1,477,017	272,613	1,577,714	361,859	639,467	4,440	511,423	12,193	43,190	5,142	27,921
1973	[4] 1,860,710	[4] 1,588,625	272,083	1,703,203	396,903	687,235	4,186	554,171	12,836	42,340	5,532	31,663
1974	[4] 1,867,140	[4] 1,566,108	301,032	1,700,769	392,716	689,435	4,258	554,960	13,313	40,721	5,366	39,127
1975	[4] 1,917,649	[4] 1,617,601	300,047	1,733,024	418,069	661,558	4,273	586,149	13,907	43,625	5,443	46,854
1976	2,037,696	1,753,989	283,707	1,849,625	440,625	725,169	4,338	613,072	14,413	45,825	6,383	53,463
1977	2,124,323	1,903,849	220,475	1,950,791	469,227	757,168	4,212	652,345	14,418	46,242	7,179	62,610
1978	2,206,331	1,925,912	280,419	2,017,818	480,748	782,141	4,336	679,156	14,803	49,509	7,125	69,853
1979	2,247,372	1,967,589	279,783	2,084,400	494,723	817,617	4,256	695,996	14,792	49,604	7,412	79,640
1980	2,286,439	2,010,418	276,021	2,126,094	524,122	793,812	4,275	734,411	14,832	48,284	6,358	95,462
1981	2,294,812	2,034,129	260,684	2,150,674	521,698	819,641	4,206	730,479	14,683	53,737	6,230	111,001
1982	2,241,211	1,931,998	309,213	2,099,741	516,959	770,398	4,288	732,678	14,236	55,745	5,438	121,584
1983	2,310,285	1,978,154	332,130	2,159,787	545,601	782,984	4,300	750,293	13,944	57,267	5,398	129,589
1984	2,416,304	2,095,154	321,150	2,280,585	578,083	835,486	4,483	782,608	14,205	59,894	5,826	143,093
1985	2,469,841	2,188,686	281,149	2,315,006	608,480	821,990	4,697	797,010	13,954	63,122	5,753	149,836
1986	2,487,310	2,196,465	290,844	[4] 2,361,423	[4] 632,811	[4] 817,531	[4] 4,730	[4] 822,423	[4] 14,387	[4] 63,453	[4] 6,086	[4] 153,146
1983:												
January	195,579	166,344	29,235									
February	172,479	144,530	27,950									
March	182,488	152,185	30,302	525,257	128,741	182,262	1,145	193,693	3,706	14,282	1,427	30,583
April	170,372	140,384	29,989									
May	174,392	143,198	31,194									
June	191,048	160,356	30,692	494,569	126,364	190,063	991	159,651	3,186	13,050	1,262	29,337
July	220,165	192,052	28,113									
August	229,957	204,130	25,828									
September	195,604	173,892	21,712	606,460	157,015	208,157	1,052	221,371	3,349	14,044	1,471	37,734
October	182,931	162,184	20,747									
November	182,949	158,270	24,678									
December	212,319	180,628	31,691	533,502	133,481	202,503	1,112	175,578	3,702	15,890	1,237	31,935
1984:												
January	216,632	186,895	29,737									
February	189,564	161,664	27,900									
March	200,107	169,672	30,435	583,026	140,257	203,628	1,215	217,917	3,727	14,960	1,321	34,722
April	181,084	151,114	29,970									
May	192,217	160,404	31,814									
June	209,649	180,875	28,773	539,133	136,287	211,638	1,062	170,463	3,482	14,703	1,498	33,455
July	221,245	193,750	27,495									
August	229,296	204,159	25,137									
September	195,198	174,287	20,911	611,181	161,409	215,244	1,063	213,027	3,360	15,465	1,594	40,284
October	190,936	170,050	20,887									
November	190,380	168,121	22,259									
December	199,996	174,162	25,834	547,244	140,130	204,976	1,124	181,201	3,635	14,765	1,413	34,631
1985:												
January	227,856	200,312	27,543									
February	198,242	172,339	25,902									
March	194,970	170,330	24,640	589,054	145,532	201,100	1,258	220,679	3,699	15,445	1,341	36,902
April	184,877	160,473	24,403									
May	196,790	170,368	26,421									
June	205,363	181,524	23,839	544,444	144,896	206,832	1,112	170,504	3,404	16,209	1,488	35,162
July	226,722	205,429	21,293									
August	226,050	206,069	19,981									
September	202,499	183,733	18,767	620,180	168,845	211,751	1,128	217,555	3,283	16,069	1,549	41,625
October	194,789	174,741	20,048									
November	192,427	169,473	22,954									
December	219,255	193,895	25,359	561,327	149,206	202,306	1,199	188,272	3,569	15,399	1,375	36,147
1986:												
January	217,470	196,092	21,377									
February	192,336	169,113	23,222									
March	196,834	168,369	28,465	592,339	150,174	199,080	1,264	220,731	3,722	15,817	1,551	37,905
April	186,074	158,551	27,523									
May	197,315	170,109	27,205									
June	215,015	188,791	26,223	553,878	152,473	204,079	1,116	175,244	3,428	16,065	1,474	35,503
July	242,672	218,601	24,072									
August	225,166	203,977	21,189									
September	206,692	185,579	21,114	639,734	176,794	209,627	1,145	230,346	3,471	16,662	1,689	43,212
October	197,754	176,419	21,335									
November	196,432	173,278	23,153									
December	213,551	187,586	25,965	576,255	154,585	204,129	1,212	195,458	3,875	15,621	1,376	36,270

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 210.

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—GAS

YEAR AND QUARTER	TOTAL UTILITY GAS [1]																
	Customers, end of period (Thousands)					Sales to customers (Trillions of BTU's)						Revenue from sales to customers (Millions of dollars)					
	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Electric generation	Other	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Electric generation	Other
1961	34,356	31,566	2,600	152	38	9,589	3,321	988	4,786		494	5,993	3,377	789	1,658		169
1962	35,232	32,360	2,675	159	38	10,235	3,537	1,093	5,100		505	6,445	3,603	874	1,796		171
1963	36,168	33,239	2,726	163	40	10,766	3,668	1,137	5,438		524	6,727	3,728	910	1,906		183
1964	37,096	34,095	2,798	162	41	11,591	3,870	1,274	5,912		536	7,133	3,895	998	2,049		191
1965	37,967	34,886	2,870	169	42	11,980	3,999	1,345	6,146		490	7,407	4,030	1,054	2,148		176
1966	38,853	35,685	2,947	176	45	12,859	4,175	1,463	6,653		568	7,870	4,195	1,135	2,335		205
1967	39,700	36,460	3,011	182	47	13,488	4,365	1,578	7,014		531	8,261	4,383	1,224	2,461		193
1968	40,529	37,214	3,077	190	48	14,472	4,553	1,705	7,595		620	8,781	4,567	1,315	2,675		223
1969	41,481	38,075	3,161	195	50	15,392	4,820	1,878	8,136		557	9,480	4,883	1,459	2,919		219
1970	41,939	38,494	3,186	201	58	16,044	4,924	2,007	8,439		674	10,283	5,207	1,620	3,181		274
1971	42,706	39,189	3,262	206	47	16,686	5,040	2,156	8,646		845	11,357	5,635	1,829	3,569		324
1972	43,320	39,727	3,329	215	48	17,082	5,142	2,276	8,776		888	12,465	6,094	2,064	3,943		364
1973	44,201	40,551	3,387	215	46	16,480	4,994	2,281	8,371		835	12,987	6,247	2,172	4,197		371
1974	44,690	40,990	3,446	196	58	16,000	4,865	2,293	8,153		689	15,242	6,899	2,539	5,391		413
1975	44,839	41,210	3,393	182	54	14,863	4,991	2,387	6,837		648	19,101	8,445	3,303	6,745		608
1976	45,128	41,519	3,377	179	53	14,814	5,014	2,423	7,192		185	23,701	9,941	4,075	9,435		250
1977	45,725	42,108	3,400	[2] 175	[2] 42	14,341	4,946	2,409	[2] 6,796		[2] 189	28,303	11,541	4,980	[2] 11,455		[2] 328
1978	45,996	42,382	3,378	189	47	14,748	5,107	2,500	6,932		211	32,150	12,939	5,696	13,139		377
1979	46,708	43,027	3,446	189	45	15,440	5,083	2,486	7,641		230	38,947	14,833	6,624	17,045		446
1980	47,444	43,699	3,509	187	49	15,413	4,826	2,453	7,957		177	48,303	17,432	8,183	22,215		473
1981	48,116	44,303	3,580	186	47	15,375	4,610	2,375	8,239		150	56,110	19,180	9,286	27,124		520
1982	48,517	44,650	3,636	185	46	14,183	4,770	2,471	6,794		147	63,200	23,700	11,666	27,200		634
1983	48,946	45,035	3,683	181	47	12,858	4,450	2,298	5,969		140	65,837	26,173	12,659	26,315		690
1984	49,494	45,516	3,751	180	47	13,162	4,628	2,396	5,991		146	67,496	27,485	13,205	26,093		713
1985	50,158	46,099	3,834	178	47	12,616	4,513	2,338	[2] 3,686	[2] 1,949	130	63,293	26,864	12,723	15,659	[2] 7,428	620
1986	51,010	46,863	3,922	177	47	10,815	4,416	2,240	2,689	1,340	130	50,286	24,874	11,275	[2] 9,977	3,621	540
1983:																	
January																	
February																	
March	49,089	45,127	3,731	184	47	4,439	1,918	922	1,547		53	23,039	10,804	5,021	6,950		264
April																	
May																	
June	48,813	44,900	3,683	183	47	2,836	935	477	1,393		30	14,587	5,598	2,665	6,176		148
July																	
August																	
September	48,348	44,512	3,609	181	46	2,220	382	277	1,541		20	10,920	2,598	1,544	6,682		96
October																	
November																	
December	48,946	45,035	3,683	181	47	3,362	1,215	622	1,488		37	17,290	7,173	3,429	6,506		182
1984:																	
January																	
February																	
March	49,587	45,585	3,773	181	48	4,918	2,200	1,050	1,608		60	25,546	12,465	5,734	7,050		297
April																	
May																	
June	49,322	45,363	3,732	180	47	2,821	882	464	1,446		28	14,279	5,322	2,580	6,245		133
July																	
August																	
September	48,896	45,004	3,666	179	47	2,183	384	276	1,504		18	10,849	2,688	1,553	6,524		84
October																	
November																	
December	49,494	45,516	3,751	180	47	3,240	1,162	605	1,432		39	16,822	7,010	3,338	6,274		200
1985:																	
January																	
February																	
March	50,244	46,147	3,868	181	48	4,762	2,162	1,031	1,129	[2] 386	54	24,902	12,459	5,657	4,996	[2] 1,522	268
April																	
May																	
June	49,917	45,876	3,814	180	47	2,442	741	400	848	430	24	12,187	4,597	2,221	3,585	1,671	112
July																	
August																	
September	49,567	45,595	3,747	178	47	2,082	382	269	764	650	17	9,791	2,658	1,468	3,154	2,438	73
October																	
November																	
December	50,158	46,099	3,834	178	47	3,330	1,229	638	945	483	35	16,413	7,149	3,375	3,925	1,797	167
1986:																	
January																	
February																	
March	51,058	46,869	3,960	181	47	4,281	2,062	987	925	257	50	21,147	11,268	5,103	3,742	798	236
April																	
May																	
June	50,759	46,627	3,905	180	47	2,110	739	386	623	338	24	9,613	4,382	1,987	2,283	862	99
July																	
August																	
September	50,405	46,348	3,834	175	47	1,621	385	252	534	432	17	6,857	2,563	1,258	1,814	1,164	58
October																	
November																	
December	51,010	46,863	3,922	177	47	2,803	1,231	616	606	312	38	12,669	6,661	2,927	2,137	798	147

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	BEER (Millions of barrels [1]) [1]			DISTILLED SPIRITS (Millions of tax gallons, except as noted)							EFFERVESCENT WINES (Millions of wine gallons—231 cubic inches)			
				Total				Whisky						
	Production	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period	Production [2]	Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes (Millions of wine gallons) [3]	Stocks, end of period [2]	Imports (Millions of proof gallons) [4]	Production [2]	Stocks, end of period [2]	Imports (Millions of proof gallons) [4]	Production [5]	Taxable withdrawals [5]	Stocks, end of period [5]	Imports [6]
1961	95.03	89.03	9.42	184.19	241.45	874.59	39.04	145.60	850.13	34.45	4.11	3.68	2.20	0.96
1962	96.83	91.20	9.22	154.84	253.70	876.00	43.24	112.95	850.47	38.18	4.41	3.83	2.43	1.04
1963	100.63	93.79	9.67	150.06	258.98	870.00	45.87	104.86	842.40	40.18	4.82	4.23	2.65	1.02
1964	105.90	98.64	9.99	162.94	275.86	862.42	50.60	112.87	832.18	40.81	5.82	5.35	2.66	1.19
1965	108.22	100.42	10.34	185.06	294.24	872.90	58.04	126.88	835.85	51.10	7.29	6.25	3.10	1.45
1966	113.04	104.26	10.57	191.14	[8] 308.92	880.56	60.30	128.51	835.46	52.20	8.75	7.40	3.75	1.64
1967	116.55	106.97	10.77	211.77	[8] 324.00	904.58	68.17	153.78	856.66	59.70	10.19	8.75	4.30	1.92
1968	122.41	111.42	11.56	238.33	[8] 346.24	956.44	75.45	178.05	904.35	66.50	12.17	10.29	5.26	2.23
1969	127.32	116.27	11.90	230.02	[8] 361.77	991.42	87.08	169.87	938.46	74.29	15.80	13.79	6.19	2.41
1970	133.12	121.86	12.26	212.29	[8] 370.57	1,008.54	90.89	146.36	954.58	75.59	23.03	20.36	7.38	1.79
1971	137.36	127.40	12.23	183.28	[8] 382.52	996.62	102.14	119.38	945.80	[8] 89.29	24.60	22.10	8.57	1.88
1972	141.34	131.81	12.44	183.79	[8] 393.84	971.70	100.16	116.56	924.41	87.69	21.13	20.36	8.09	1.98
1973	148.60	138.47	12.76	183.07	[8] 407.06	939.70	107.28	108.39	893.00	92.30	20.50	18.97	8.48	2.02
1974	156.20	145.46	12.58	162.58	[8] 417.28	875.75	110.98	75.15	822.11	93.92	18.84	18.03	8.12	1.80
1975	160.60	148.64	12.74	144.24	[8] 423.42	793.87	113.46	59.64	737.39	94.98	19.37	18.46	7.90	1.93
1976	163.66	150.39	12.91	160.42	[8] 426.39	752.85	112.71	79.12	692.34	92.07	20.59	19.22	8.35	2.56
1977	170.50	156.92	12.42	159.31	431.55	706.87	[8] 112.94	80.60	649.00	91.15	22.86	21.36	8.56	2.93
1978	179.66	162.71	13.76	166.61	443.46	662.51	128.60	79.15	600.62	101.89	23.09	21.43	8.26	4.31
1979	184.19	168.14	13.29	186.68	447.50	645.67	123.65	101.26	581.16	95.40	23.48	22.46	10.03	4.53
1980	194.08	173.37	13.96	140.53	449.42	623.26	113.71	84.31	554.88	86.00	26.20	25.28	9.27	4.83
1981	193.69	176.70	12.95	152.03	449.45	613.78	117.93	96.68	541.07	86.53	30.73	27.27	11.53	7.66
1982	194.35	176.57	13.22	138.08	437.66	604.67	106.03	91.25	533.39	76.60	31.01	29.18	13.00	8.35
1983	195.12	177.50	13.26	[8] 100.49	431.13	578.95	116.35	73.59	507.76	83.84	37.13	32.54	16.11	11.11
1984	193.02	175.56	12.86	124.24	[8] 426.52	554.61	117.86	80.30	482.13	78.04	35.89	32.38	16.39	14.91
1985	193.31	175.13	13.07	96.78	416.07	530.46	115.78	60.17	460.53	79.68	32.19	30.86	14.69	15.76
1986	196.50	178.39	13.42	85.69	392.50	500.75	103.59	50.44	433.63	67.68	30.57	30.10	15.96	14.30
1983:														
January	14.77	12.57	13.89	11.14	29.82	605.24	12.41	6.56	532.96	9.59	2.89	1.46	14.41	1.01
February	14.56	12.66	14.46	10.91	29.00	605.87	6.16	7.52	534.57	4.28	2.16	1.01	15.16	.51
March	16.78	15.07	15.81	12.89	36.27	606.81	7.24	9.39	535.38	4.95	2.27	2.28	15.15	.62
April	18.42	15.57	16.47	11.82	33.72	609.20	6.56	8.73	537.72	4.43	3.23	1.14	17.19	.77
May	18.17	16.84	15.84	11.24	34.06	605.38	7.10	7.47	533.41	4.83	2.84	3.67	16.85	.72
June	18.47	17.01	15.82	9.17	38.65	604.56	15.46	6.14	535.11	12.20	3.17	1.78	17.21	.80
July	18.50	16.85	15.73	5.62	31.94	566.96	6.48	3.51	500.10	4.12	3.26	1.39	19.64	.74
August	18.27	17.35	14.98	6.24	33.78	589.27	9.82	3.72	524.64	7.41	3.47	2.74	20.14	.69
September	15.71	14.84	14.53	10.27	33.72	590.45	7.35	4.76	523.00	4.77	4.33	2.85	21.58	.84
October	15.41	13.95	14.40	13.69	34.31	581.87	15.03	5.16	511.58	11.26	3.79	6.08	18.99	1.21
November	13.62	12.79	13.92	9.29	43.10	568.42	10.97	5.26	497.26	7.33	2.81	3.58	17.65	1.48
December	12.46	11.98	13.26	8.55	50.45	578.95	11.77	5.38	507.76	8.66	2.89	4.56	16.11	1.72
1984:														
January	14.15	12.42	13.70	10.33	30.66	576.53	7.20	6.21	505.69	4.84	1.46	1.25	16.96	1.36
February	14.75	12.63	14.17	11.99	30.87	577.44	9.46	8.82	507.07	6.84	2.94	.95	17.71	.80
March	17.72	15.32	15.24	13.31	34.45	548.84	7.58	9.91	479.93	4.65	2.26	2.25	17.82	.81
April	16.81	15.06	15.68	13.32	32.87	561.03	11.12	9.72	507.60	7.80	2.35	1.64	18.71	1.02
May	18.74	16.87	15.98	11.87	34.30	575.46	11.89	8.40	502.15	5.34	2.78	3.51	17.76	1.01
June	18.47	17.23	15.67	6.81	36.60	577.67	9.41	4.15	502.64	6.69	4.11	1.99	19.02	.86
July	19.12	17.33	15.54	4.62	31.40	568.83	10.03	3.03	498.19	6.69	2.56	1.09	19.96	1.05
August	17.59	16.97	14.56	7.75	33.25	563.94	8.62	4.90	493.66	5.86	3.69	2.64	20.54	1.05
September	14.58	13.66	13.69	10.44	32.74	561.65	9.00	5.77	490.18	5.95	2.91	2.45	20.53	1.29
October	15.14	14.29	13.74	15.19	37.94	560.04	10.20	7.47	485.38	6.94	4.20	6.72	16.99	1.53
November	13.06	12.40	12.85	10.49	41.77	557.55	13.20	6.72	483.92	9.38	3.82	3.71	17.97	1.97
December	12.89	11.38	12.86	8.12	49.31	554.61	10.15	5.21	482.13	7.06	2.79	4.18	16.39	2.17
1985:														
January	15.50	13.51	13.72	10.00	30.18	558.43	8.48	6.02	484.05	5.96	2.24	1.34	15.59	1.43
February	14.55	12.75	14.18	9.30	29.23	556.93	7.73	6.84	484.76	5.74	1.54	1.02	17.22	.86
March	16.76	14.46	14.97	9.22	32.59	551.51	9.60	6.23	483.23	6.42	2.64	1.86	16.38	1.09
April	17.97	15.86	15.21	7.78	32.32	554.38	7.28	5.26	481.47	4.48	1.51	1.17	18.12	.92
May	18.86	17.60	14.90	7.82	33.38	552.51	8.74	5.57	480.64	5.81	1.88	3.63	17.95	1.04
June	18.23	16.17	15.24	7.20	34.20	550.24	11.40	5.10	480.34	8.30	2.16	1.46	18.07	1.18
July	18.59	16.63	14.97	6.08	32.83	545.15	7.94	3.94	477.03	5.02	2.10	1.22	18.22	1.02
August	17.71	16.04	13.93	4.68	35.27	538.94	9.10	3.13	472.34	5.97	4.04	2.76	19.14	.90
September	14.54	13.59	13.77	7.57	49.09	534.70	13.46	3.38	466.71	9.45	3.09	1.89	21.30	1.40
October	14.36	14.01	13.23	12.03	29.01	535.86	11.02	4.97	463.68	8.05	5.28	6.82	17.09	1.55
November	13.12	12.39	13.12	8.69	33.72	532.74	12.00	5.09	461.32	8.27	3.36	3.87	15.99	2.35
December	13.13	12.11	13.07	6.42	44.26	530.46	9.02	4.63	460.53	6.21	2.34	3.82	14.69	2.02
1986:														
January	15.71	13.99	13.48	8.64	27.28	529.54	6.83	5.00	459.04	4.37	1.98	1.44	15.88	1.25
February	15.21	13.01	14.22	7.84	26.25	530.06	6.97	5.32	459.54	4.66	2.21	1.05	17.27	.76
March	16.51	14.66	14.68	8.69	31.57	530.97	7.84	5.77	460.01	5.30	2.45	2.17	17.02	1.04
April	17.99	16.02	15.24	8.62	30.72	524.50	7.92	6.61	454.34	5.04	2.40	1.46	17.92	.97
May	18.67	17.10	15.13	6.68	30.76	528.67	7.65	4.46	459.65	4.88	1.43	3.31	15.46	1.01
June	18.65	16.59	15.38	7.08	34.00	524.63	7.95	4.21	457.54	5.36	1.18	2.15	12.83	.87
July	18.33	17.26	15.22	6.06	31.85	521.06	8.92	3.73	454.79	5.57	3.16	1.01	17.52	.96
August	17.06	15.78	14.41	4.49	30.94	516.00	8.09	1.95	450.37	5.03	3.01	2.14	18.56	1.10
September	15.26	14.02	14.06	5.28	31.92	510.51	8.20	2.18	444.63	5.74	3.01	2.07	17.16	.97
October	15.62	14.64	13.75	7.48	33.73	503.84	10.40	3.95	440.14	7.10	4.22	4.66	18.73	1.34
November	13.53	12.48	13.40	7.98	36.47	501.29	14.15	3.61	435.43	9.56	2.85	4.72	15.90	2.49
December	13.97	12.84	13.42	6.86	47.00	500.75	8.67	3.66	433.63	5.08	2.67	3.89	15.96	1.56

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (Millions of wine gallons—231 cubic inches)					DAIRY PRODUCTS (Millions of pounds, except as noted)							
	Still wines					Butter			Cheese				
									Production (factory) [3]		Stocks, cold storage, end of period [4]		
	Production [1] [a]	Taxable withdrawals [1]	Stocks, end of period [1]	Imports [2]	Distilling materials produced at wineries [1]	Production (factory) [2]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [4]	Producer Price Index (1967=100) [5]	Total	American, whole milk	Total	American, whole milk	Imports [5]
1961	168.04	155.80	209.50	11.19	331.37	1,484.1	224.8	89.8	1,634.5	1,148.8	472.9	419.9	75.8
1962	189.33	150.21	224.57	13.01	375.20	1,537.1	318.7	87.8	1,592.0	1,094.5	422.1	384.2	77.6
1963	202.38	157.32	229.07	13.35	472.91	1,419.7	207.0	87.2	1,631.8	1,108.4	340.7	301.6	83.0
1964	193.28	164.72	231.24	14.54	369.35	1,441.5	86.5	88.5	1,723.6	1,157.3	326.0	283.6	78.0
1965	233.41	167.14	262.30	14.91	470.56	1,324.6	52.1	90.5	1,755.5	1,158.3	308.6	271.0	79.3
1966	218.38	165.80	265.11	16.34	391.14	1,112.0	32.3	100.0	1,854.0	1,220.3	372.7	322.2	135.5
1967	217.46	175.27	272.02	17.46	362.71	1,224.9	168.6	100.0	1,918.8	1,276.3	390.3	344.0	151.8
1968	222.89	181.52	268.28	19.98	373.08	1,164.8	117.4	100.2	1,938.2	1,273.8	381.0	318.7	168.2
1969	277.80	197.23	306.36	22.28	403.32	1,118.2	88.6	101.3	1,989.6	1,266.4	317.5	265.4	130.0
1970	245.04	216.97	293.32	28.23	303.08	1,137.0	118.8	104.5	2,201.4	1,423.4	324.5	254.0	161.3
1971	357.36	246.97	366.31	34.28	402.38	1,143.7	96.8	103.0	2,374.3	1,511.5	304.3	238.9	95.5
1972	301.16	269.58	350.88	45.07	261.10	1,101.9	107.5	103.6	2,604.6	1,644.3	331.4	269.4	179.4
1973	437.54	273.07	422.37	53.15	378.68	918.6	46.4	105.3	2,685.4	1,672.5	357.8	290.3	[6] 232.0
1974	401.45	280.04	451.59	[6] 49.58	354.30	961.7	49.2	100.9	2,937.4	1,858.6	494.0	420.8	315.6
1975	384.82	300.25	451.84	47.39	339.31	983.8	10.9	119.3	2,811.4	1,654.6	367.8	307.0	179.5
1976	405.78	298.25	473.72	56.36	344.77	978.6	47.1	139.5	3,320.2	2,048.8	478.4	411.3	206.8
1977	409.82	310.43	505.49	65.79	276.55	1,085.6	184.9	148.0	3,358.5	2,043.1	468.6	404.7	209.4
1978	420.24	315.56	527.21	89.77	244.25	994.3	206.9	166.8	3,519.7	2,074.2	436.4	357.9	242.2
1979	433.99	330.13	558.43	87.63	254.36	984.6	177.8	185.6	3,717.2	2,189.9	512.1	406.5	248.3
1980	509.05	349.35	610.53	97.68	224.39	1,145.3	304.6	211.5	3,984.3	2,375.8	578.8	479.6	231.2
1981	466.23	363.64	604.41	107.60	188.24	1,228.2	429.2	225.6	4,277.6	2,642.3	709.6	623.0	247.7
1982	550.47	362.78	697.52	113.79	190.36	1,257.0	466.8	226.9	4,541.7	2,752.3	963.5	880.8	269.3
1983	429.48	[6] 366.86	650.14	119.83	174.99	1,299.2	499.4	226.6	4,819.5	2,927.7	1,204.6	1,099.7	286.2
1984	449.36	[6] 378.88	637.90	127.49	136.58	1,103.3	296.6	228.8	4,674.0	2,648.5	986.2	884.8	306.0
1985	454.54	413.00	594.60	121.00	153.98	1,247.8	205.5	217.1	5,080.9	2,855.2	852.9	758.8	302.5
1986	481.90	460.25	598.43	90.31	143.17	1,202.4	193.0	223.0	5,209.2	2,798.2	693.6	601.7	311.4
1983:													
January	7.51	25.17	674.25	12.42	7.39	139.1	485.4	226.2	384.8	237.8	1,032.2	930.3	24.4
February	6.12	26.43	653.45	7.78	10.09	119.2	522.0	226.4	359.3	220.0	1,088.2	985.1	17.5
March	5.58	33.17	622.48	8.41	9.88	123.6	529.0	226.4	425.3	259.4	1,117.9	1,018.0	22.6
April	5.46	32.72	582.68	8.58	7.62	124.0	555.7	226.4	413.1	263.4	1,132.3	1,031.8	22.1
May	6.10	31.75	554.53	9.35	7.27	120.7	576.1	226.4	439.4	284.7	1,138.1	1,032.9	22.8
June	6.88	33.89	511.81	10.87	4.44	103.7	589.6	226.4	444.7	286.2	1,162.4	1,048.9	16.6
July	4.31	28.39	487.42	9.68	7.86	91.4	588.4	226.4	402.1	260.8	1,194.2	1,083.0	20.1
August	26.77	28.31	467.09	9.49	14.33	84.6	581.8	226.8	381.3	228.8	1,231.4	1,124.0	21.1
September	172.27	30.11	595.54	9.72	45.11	84.7	552.3	229.2	373.0	209.4	1,248.2	1,140.9	24.3
October	139.57	32.32	683.15	10.97	40.92	100.5	523.9	228.5	391.9	222.6	1,234.8	1,131.1	25.8
November	35.72	34.19	666.62	11.36	14.11	98.1	506.7	228.5	389.3	217.9	1,214.8	1,110.6	27.5
December	13.18	30.14	650.14	11.20	5.97	109.6	499.4	221.0	415.4	236.8	1,204.6	1,099.7	41.4
1984:													
January	6.68	25.92	619.31	11.29	3.30	127.3	510.6	218.8	382.1	226.6	1,200.5	1,096.8	22.1
February	6.06	27.72	601.28	7.93	2.28	108.9	532.5	219.2	366.0	218.5	1,219.8	1,116.4	16.7
March	8.45	33.10	574.45	9.02	2.83	107.6	529.3	220.2	412.3	242.5	1,217.4	1,117.3	19.2
April	4.08	33.01	539.42	10.80	2.46	103.0	532.4	220.2	409.9	244.4	1,182.4	1,081.5	24.2
May	6.68	32.32	504.61	9.49	4.83	105.1	538.5	221.3	432.9	263.8	1,208.0	1,103.4	25.4
June	4.27	33.34	468.95	9.50	1.19	81.8	516.7	227.3	415.4	249.9	1,193.4	1,089.1	19.5
July	5.35	29.62	438.66	13.04	1.75	72.7	489.6	242.1	379.9	218.8	1,185.5	1,078.3	31.8
August	63.86	34.17	488.58	10.07	33.56	70.2	462.7	227.1	371.3	204.6	1,147.6	1,045.1	27.1
September	198.16	30.05	577.36	11.30	38.87	67.5	426.3	241.3	357.9	187.5	1,115.0	1,018.0	25.2
October	104.95	36.38	677.40	10.18	30.72	84.4	374.3	243.0	381.2	194.7	1,078.4	979.8	27.9
November	21.67	35.33	647.95	13.14	10.19	79.8	335.9	243.3	368.9	187.1	1,044.2	945.8	32.2
December	19.14	28.60	637.90	11.73	4.60	95.1	296.6	221.5	396.3	210.1	986.2	884.8	34.8
1985:													
January	6.89	26.27	604.82	11.23	7.14	116.8	277.3	216.9	395.0	219.5	968.9	865.7	16.8
February	4.93	27.88	577.44	7.48	2.10	104.6	289.4	216.6	361.5	200.6	944.4	844.0	24.0
March	5.59	32.67	558.99	9.16	2.74	105.9	291.7	216.9	416.0	232.1	907.7	806.4	19.5
April	3.76	35.32	510.71	9.46	2.53	111.4	272.7	217.5	435.3	253.0	898.6	791.9	19.7
May	4.00	36.80	498.88	9.95	5.57	112.9	283.2	217.4	461.1	273.5	911.0	803.0	20.6
June	2.56	39.64	448.71	11.16	5.71	95.6	286.8	217.6	447.2	266.3	954.2	846.8	26.6
July	3.29	39.31	417.63	9.06	2.59	92.4	280.7	215.1	443.8	259.0	963.5	853.6	22.3
August	55.99	40.59	406.15	9.03	24.47	92.1	264.6	216.1	427.3	246.5	962.9	856.8	24.7
September	207.91	35.04	602.23	10.46	49.51	92.1	247.0	215.2	403.6	217.0	941.0	841.5	27.8
October	109.84	34.86	660.44	10.28	29.22	109.3	231.6	218.8	432.9	229.1	891.8	794.6	35.5
November	31.35	34.09	648.94	12.91	13.44	99.4	206.9	218.5	415.4	221.9	877.5	782.5	31.6
December	18.42	30.52	594.60	10.82	8.97	115.4	205.5	218.5	441.8	236.6	852.9	758.8	33.3
1986:													
January	6.50	29.56	602.71	9.58	8.53	136.7	206.3	212.9	433.9	241.1	835.8	742.1	22.9
February	4.87	31.03	570.10	6.31	11.18	119.3	242.4	212.9	400.0	225.1	813.2	721.9	37.2
March	4.56	35.67	551.12	8.00	6.90	119.2	283.3	212.9	457.1	255.4	815.7	724.6	20.9
April	4.85	43.42	540.06	7.37	6.28	122.7	305.0	213.2	459.5	264.8	838.4	742.9	17.5
May	4.54	41.61	479.20	7.96	4.10	114.7	330.8	213.4	482.5	281.9	873.3	778.5	19.9
June	4.41	45.52	439.71	7.44	3.87	93.0	342.8	214.0	457.4	262.0	892.8	794.4	24.5
July	5.24	43.60	405.86	7.10	4.08	79.7	337.6	220.4	436.6	242.1	915.6	815.1	24.6
August	97.65	51.36	459.06	6.36	22.77	69.9	304.4	234.9	421.7	219.2	916.2	816.0	23.1
September	185.41	32.37	601.25	6.38	29.96	80.2	279.6	234.8	410.1	198.2	859.0	759.9	25.8
October	109.43	38.20	614.81	8.18	27.18	85.3	253.3	236.0	410.2	196.4	805.0	711.2	30.7
November	30.03	34.30	626.53	8.95	10.12	80.3	218.5	235.3	401.0	194.1	757.0	665.5	33.2
December	24.40	33.61	598.43	6.67	8.19	101.3	193.0	234.9	439.4	217.7	693.6	601.7	31.3

YEAR AND MONTH	DAIRY PRODUCTS (Millions of pounds, except as noted)	
	Cheese	
	Price, wholesale, cheddar, single daisies—Chicago (Dollars per pound) [7]
1961	0.409
1962	.400
1963	.426
1964	.434
1965	.450
1966	.527
1967	.521
1968	.548
1969	.603
1970	.649
1971	.671
1972	.714
1973	.843
1974	.973
1975	1.044
1976	1.161
1977	1.187
1978	1.301
1979	1.414
1980	1.562
1981	1.672
1982	1.684
1983	1.682
1984	1.704
1985	1.620
1986	1.575
1983:	
January	1.680
February	1.666
March	1.666
April	1.666
May	1.675
June	1.684
July	1.684
August	1.684
September	1.691
October	1.699
November	1.699
December	1.684
1984:	
January	1.689
February	1.689
March	1.689
April	1.689
May	1.689
June	1.688
July	1.700
August	1.721
September	1.759
October	1.744
November	1.699
December	1.691
1985:	
January	1.683
February	1.667
March	1.660
April	1.631
May	1.677
June	1.667
July	1.582
August	1.651
September	1.556
October	1.556
November	1.556
December	1.556
1986:	
January	1.556
February	1.556
March	1.556
April	1.557
May	1.558
June	1.558
July	1.572
August	1.596
September	1.597
October	1.599
November	1.599
December	1.599

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—DAIRY PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK			FLUID MILK			DRY MILK					
							Production [4]		Stocks, manufacturers', end of period [5]		Exports—whole and nonfat (human food) [7]	Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk—human food (Dollars per pound) [8]
	Production, case goods [1]	Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period [1]	Exports [2]	Production on farms [3]	Utilization in manufactured dairy products [4]	Price, wholesale, U.S. average (Dollars per 100 pounds) [5]	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk—human food	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk—human food		
	Millions of pounds, except as noted											
1961	2,187.3	230.7	138.4	125,707	62,169	4.22	81.7	2,019.8	7.3	132.5	270.0	0.154
1962	2,002.9	145.9	113.8	126,251	62,811	4.09	86.1	2,230.3	5.1	99.0	319.1	.148
1963	1,976.2	137.3	121.4	125,202	61,193	4.12	91.0	2,106.1	5.3	81.5	564.8	.144
1964	1,982.7	192.2	100.1	126,967	62,902	4.17	87.6	2,177.2	7.0	108.8	850.9	.146
1965	1,788.9	140.7	89.9	124,180	60,202	4.23	88.6	1,988.5	5.0	58.2	458.8	.147
1966	1,837.9	204.5	131.2	119,912	56,398	4.81	94.4	1,579.8	6.9	118.2	186.7	.182
1967	1,557.5	196.0	62.4	118,732	58,677	5.02	74.3	1,678.6	6.1	98.7	153.7	.199
1968	1,447.4	101.3	75.1	117,225	57,997	5.24	79.8	1,594.4	7.6	79.0	169.6	.224
1969	1,483.8	106.9	89.2	116,108	57,167	5.49	70.2	1,452.3	6.6	83.9	127.2	.235
1970	1,268.3	115.7	49.7	117,007	58,961	5.71	68.9	1,444.4	4.7	95.3	226.1	.263
1971	1,268.1	88.6	67.7	118,566	60,364	5.87	72.2	1,417.6	4.0	77.0	[9] 149.2	.307
1972	1,183.3	74.7	54.9	120,025	60,931	6.09	75.2	1,223.5	3.4	37.9	202.3	.331
1973	1,102.2	69.2	42.4	115,491	57,920	7.20	78.0	916.6	5.4	74.5	60.1	.464
1974	1,035.2	79.2	42.3	115,586	59,857	8.34	67.7	1,019.9	6.4	134.6	51.9	.586
1975	926.9	58.6	54.8	115,396	59,230	8.78	63.1	1,001.5	5.6	47.1	126.1	.633
1976	932.1	70.6	48.9	120,180	63,630	9.66	78.1	926.2	9.1	98.8	42.0	.634
1977	818.9	75.2	32.9	122,654	66,009	9.72	69.4	1,106.6	6.0	60.7	62.6	.665
1978	787.9	70.3	[10] 37.0	121,461	64,763	10.60	74.6	920.4	4.4	40.1	[11] 122.8	.714
1979	796.1	76.7	42.3	123,350	66,038	12.02	85.3	908.7	4.3	92.6	73.3	.800
1980	724.7	51.8	43.4	128,406	71,663	13.05	82.7	1,160.7	5.3	85.0	176.2	.887
1981	757.9	46.0	34.9	132,770	76,391	13.77	92.7	1,314.3	6.0	86.7	198.0	.939
1982	734.9	51.9	19.3	135,505	79,098	13.61	102.2	1,400.5	6.0	93.3	187.8	[12] .936
1983	694.2	46.7	5.6	139,672	82,655	13.58	111.2	1,499.9	6.4	74.6	321.6	.938
1984	647.7	41.7	8.1	[9] 135,450	76,489	13.46	119.6	1,160.7	5.4	61.1	[9] 202.7	.912
1985	635.3	62.3	11.6	[9] 143,147	82,951	12.75	118.9	1,390.0	6.5	78.2	276.1	.849
1986	584.4	45.0	10.8	[13] 122,185	82,606	12.50	122.4	1,284.1	6.7	57.9	482.4	.810
1983:												
January	54.3	51.4	.1	11,443	6,938	13.90	8.7	120.9	5.0	84.4	19.5	.940
February	51.4	51.4	.2	10,707	6,420	13.80	7.7	114.2	3.8	92.5	2.9	.942
March	55.4	48.4	.4	12,029	7,425	13.60	10.5	133.9	5.0	81.4	27.9	.942
April	60.5	60.7	.4	11,956	7,283	13.60	9.2	139.2	5.0	89.5	23.6	.943
May	62.6	74.6	.5	12,616	7,719	13.30	9.4	153.6	5.4	99.0	22.9	.941
June	66.2	75.7	.3	12,261	7,723	13.20	8.8	154.2	5.8	91.7	33.0	.940
July	58.4	94.0	.4	12,046	7,082	13.20	7.8	143.4	5.9	99.2	19.0	.939
August	56.4	101.5	.5	11,672	6,785	13.30	9.3	125.3	4.9	85.8	22.9	.940
September	52.3	94.1	.5	11,218	6,336	13.50	9.4	102.1	4.4	69.7	47.3	.936
October	53.2	82.0	.7	11,400	6,388	13.80	10.2	102.7	4.4	67.9	36.4	.937
November	60.2	56.0	.9	10,979	6,120	13.90	10.5	99.4	4.6	63.1	35.6	.937
December	63.2	46.7	.7	11,345	6,435	13.70	9.9	111.1	6.4	74.6	30.6	.919
1984:												
January	52.5	47.1	.8	11,376	6,583	13.60	10.1	106.8	5.7	66.0	29.1	.912
February	48.1	50.0	.5	10,859	6,341	13.40	9.5	98.9	5.4	62.8	13.1	.910
March	54.2	52.8	.6	11,716	6,891	13.30	11.2	108.0	5.8	58.9	9.0	.911
April	56.3	60.7	.7	11,664	6,827	13.10	10.4	113.9	5.2	67.0	12.9	.911
May	62.8	78.6	.4	12,223	7,360	13.00	10.6	125.2	6.3	74.6	.8	.910
June	54.5	89.7	.4	11,714	6,762	12.90	11.9	116.0	8.6	74.5	5.0	.910
July	52.9	96.6	.4	11,489	6,429	13.00	9.8	106.2	8.8	72.9	5.8	.911
August	54.8	102.2	.5	11,207	6,233	13.20	8.2	87.4	7.9	58.4	14.3	.913
September	52.3	102.9	.9	10,785	5,658	13.60	10.4	70.8	7.1	52.7	54.9	.912
October	54.8	88.7	1.0	10,914	5,936	14.00	9.0	71.2	6.6	42.9	29.1	.913
November	51.2	54.3	1.1	10,525	5,515	14.30	9.2	68.2	4.9	38.3	13.9	.915
December	53.3	41.7	.8	11,007	5,954	14.00	9.2	88.1	5.4	61.1	12.2	.916
1985:												
January	46.1	42.2	.8	11,291	6,503	13.90	9.7	87.6	6.6	56.3	5.5	.915
February	45.4	43.6	.7	10,525	6,002	13.70	9.4	89.4	6.5	57.7	8.6	.913
March	53.7	50.2	.7	11,929	6,811	13.30	10.1	104.5	7.8	64.5	29.5	.913
April	58.9	68.2	.9	12,082	7,290	12.90	9.7	123.1	7.1	70.4	41.5	.871
May	60.4	83.3	.9	12,885	7,761	12.50	9.8	142.4	6.2	79.8	5.3	.855
June	58.2	97.6	.7	12,532	7,463	12.20	8.8	143.0	6.3	94.2	17.3	.851
July	59.8	113.8	.7	12,588	7,517	12.10	8.9	139.7	6.3	87.6	24.6	.826
August	56.2	119.9	.8	12,388	7,202	12.10	11.1	132.7	5.8	80.8	23.1	.810
September	47.4	117.1	.9	11,857	6,568	12.30	11.1	106.8	6.9	81.0	46.9	.810
October	51.1	105.7	1.1	12,058	6,856	12.60	9.6	108.3	4.6	70.7	39.3	.810
November	49.5	79.1	1.4	11,564	6,279	12.60	11.9	96.7	5.8	68.6	30.8	.808
December	48.5	62.3	1.9	11,968	6,699	12.60	8.6	115.8	6.5	78.2	3.7	.811
1986:												
January	44.1	61.3	1.4	[13] 10,321	7,233	12.50	9.6	122.4	5.5	68.0	18.3	.811
February	43.5	72.7	1.5	9,565	6,712	12.40	10.5	113.9	6.3	63.3	27.1	.812
March	50.8	73.2	2.5	10,659	7,409	12.20	11.8	127.2	7.0	74.4	41.2	.807
April	51.3	86.2	1.7	10,630	7,719	12.10	9.1	139.1	6.9	79.2	25.9	.807
May	53.7	91.6	.4	11,213	7,988	12.00	9.8	147.4	4.9	85.2	40.0	.810
June	51.3	103.5	.5	10,649	7,431	11.90	9.1	133.7	4.5	85.3	16.7	.808
July	52.1	106.9	.3	10,468	7,053	12.00	10.8	110.9	6.8	67.2	41.3	.807
August	50.9	111.8	.5	10,169	6,556	12.30	11.2	90.4	6.8	65.1	77.1	.808
September	45.2	105.1	.5	9,662	6,252	12.80	10.1	74.3	6.6	52.1	45.6	.808
October	48.6	87.8	.5	9,732	6,143	13.20	9.9	68.8	4.3	39.9	57.9	.810
November	45.7	62.1	.6	9,400	5,694	13.40	11.4	66.7	5.6	43.7	52.0	.816
December	47.3	45.0	.6	9,717	6,416	13.40	9.1	89.4	6.7	57.9	39.5	.814

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	EXPORTS—BARLEY, CORN, OATS, RYE, WHEAT (Millions of bushels—48 pounds) [1]	BARLEY (Millions of bushels—48 pounds, except as noted)						CORN (Millions of bushels—56 pounds, except as noted)					
		Production—[illegible] estimate for the year [2]	Stocks, domestic, end of period [3]			Exports, including malt [4]	Producer Price Index, No. 2 feed, Minneapolis (1967=100) [5]	Production—crop estimate for the year, grain only [6]	Stocks, domestic, end of period [3]			Exports, including meal and flour [7]	Producer Price Index, No. 2, Chicago (1967=100) [5]
			Total	On farms	Off farms				Total	On farms	Off farms		
1961	[8] 1,085.9	392.4	334.1	179.8	154.3	65.3	95.2	3,597.8	4,491.5	3,018.6	1,472.9	294.2	87.3
1962	1,162.6	427.7	342.0	211.3	130.7	100.2	96.9	3,606.3	4,210.0	2,958.3	1,251.7	426.4	86.6
1963	1,238.7	392.8	325.5	195.1	130.4	57.4	86.7	4,019.2	4,344.8	3,209.6	1,135.2	439.4	96.3
1964	1,385.8	386.1	300.6	180.8	119.9	74.4	86.7	3,484.3	3,874.9	2,737.5	1,137.4	481.6	96.5
1965	1,385.6	392.3	301.1	184.8	116.3	65.9	99.1	4,084.3	4,053.1	3,096.6	956.5	598.9	100.2
1966	1,590.3	392.1	293.0	177.7	115.2	63.6	104.3	4,167.6	3,707.4	2,928.8	778.6	616.6	105.4
1967	1,245.4	373.7	303.2	184.7	118.5	40.2	100.0	4,860.4	4,320.0	3,454.0	866.1	515.3	100.0
1968	1,267.4	426.2	374.2	250.3	123.9	17.8	91.1	4,449.5	4,268.6	3,310.7	957.9	594.0	88.0
1969	1,059.5	427.1	425.8	263.6	162.2	8.3	83.4	4,687.1	4,383.2	3,390.1	993.1	553.5	95.3
1970	1,338.1	416.1	380.3	238.1	142.2	55.1	88.0	4,152.2	3,768.8	2,755.3	1,013.5	572.0	105.4
1971	[8] 1,204.5	462.4	392.1	255.2	136.9	[8] 53.2	91.6	5,646.3	4,704.3	3,555.3	1,149.1	511.7	107.8
1972	[8] 1,789.3	421.7	361.4	245.9	115.6	60.6	92.1	5,579.8	4,834.2	3,692.7	1,141.5	886.2	100.8
1973	[8] 2,896.2	417.4	320.0	206.4	113.6	94.6	138.7	5,670.7	4,487.7	3,371.3	1,116.4	1,312.3	172.3
1974	2,220.3	298.7	227.8	125.0	102.7	56.7	214.0	4,701.4	3,640.9	2,560.9	1,080.0	1,180.8	248.0
1975	2,529.0	379.2	275.3	161.8	113.5	31.8	204.4	5,840.8	4,473.5	3,269.2	1,270.3	1,321.8	222.9
1976	2,813.6	383.0	[3] 275.1	[3] 157.6	[3] 117.5	52.1	202.4	6,289.2	4,902.0	3,358.0	1,544.0	1,748.0	208.2
1977	2,586.1	427.8	332.2	222.0	110.3	72.8	161.4	6,505.0	5,552.3	3,873.6	1,678.7	1,596.2	170.3
1978	[9] 3,311.2	454.8	391.2	277.0	114.2	31.3	151.3	7,267.9	6,318.7	4,637.7	1,681.0	[9] 1,975.2	178.0
1979	3,640.3	383.2	365.7	246.5	119.2	34.5	174.6	7,928.1	6,880.2	5,035.7	1,844.5	2,333.5	202.3
1980	3,914.4	361.1	303.6	185.8	117.8	68.9	199.6	6,639.4	5,856.7	4,138.9	1,717.8	2,485.3	230.6
1981	3,918.3	473.5	329.3	227.4	101.9	95.9	203.4	8,118.6	6,920.7	4,986.3	1,934.4	2,159.3	243.5
1982	3,524.8	515.9	414.1	289.9	124.2	66.4	162.6	8,235.1	8,204.7	5,936.0	2,268.7	1,924.9	193.5
1983	3,440.2	508.9	367.6	244.9	122.7	71.6	180.9	4,174.7	4,912.9	3,080.0	1,832.9	1,876.5	248.4
1984	3,611.0	599.2	436.9	307.3	129.6	95.5	200.9	7,674.0	5,864.2	4,304.1	1,560.2	1,928.6	250.9
1985	2,695.0	591.4	530.9	365.6	165.4	34.8	150.1	8,876.7	7,894.8	5,528.6	2,366.2	1,731.6	204.8
1986	2,083.9	610.5	[3] 324.8	[3] 199.3	[3] 125.6	75.9	121.3	8,252.8	[3] 10,304.1	[3] 6,795.5	[3] 3,508.6	1,064.7	161.6
1983:													
January	329.4					7.6	136.7					174.9	190.9
February	318.2					1.5	147.8					161.5	216.2
March	310.9		293.9	195.7	98.2	3.7	145.2		6,198.0	4,241.7	1,956.3	169.6	224.0
April	279.8					.2	170.7					157.6	245.9
May	254.5		216.7	136.8	79.9	2.4	162.2		4,923.9	3,093.5	1,830.4	149.1	248.8
June	275.1					2.0	169.9					151.2	253.3
July	248.9					1.3	165.6					123.7	252.8
August	220.3					6.0	195.4					119.4	274.4
September	285.7		515.5	343.9	171.6	14.2	223.0		3,119.9	1,510.4	1,609.5	142.9	273.1
October	286.6					8.1	225.1					155.0	268.4
November	310.5					9.1	229.3					196.4	277.6
December	320.4		367.6	244.9	122.7	15.6	199.6		4,912.9	3,080.0	1,832.9	175.2	255.8
1984:													
January	300.9					7.8	216.6					172.6	255.9
February	277.6					6.0	216.6					158.4	246.7
March	313.3		268.9	169.4	99.6	11.2	223.4		3,251.2	1,933.7	1,317.6	176.4	268.1
April	281.6					6.0	236.1					174.6	280.8
May	286.5		189.4	117.0	72.4	4.1	237.8		2,145.1	1,213.1	932.0	163.0	274.3
June	226.6					4.9	229.3					111.0	276.9
July	267.9					2.1	186.0					128.1	271.2
August	287.1					5.2	169.9					135.3	254.0
September	367.6		573.6	402.1	171.5	17.5	175.8		723.2	347.9	375.4	106.4	240.0
October	302.8					9.0	180.1					154.2	217.5
November	348.5					9.9	181.8					242.1	216.3
December	350.4		436.9	307.3	129.6	11.8	157.1		5,864.2	4,304.1	1,560.2	206.5	209.6
1985:													
January	325.7					7.1	169.9					212.9	215.5
February	255.3					4.5	174.1					163.2	214.6
March	233.8		319.9	216.7	103.1	1.3	165.6		3,965.5	2,833.8	1,131.7	170.7	217.8
April	239.5					.4	174.1					167.7	223.4
May	197.8		247.4	163.4	84.0	3.0	174.1		2,835.5	2,007.8	827.7	135.4	220.0
June	188.1					1.6	165.6					105.7	219.6
July	165.1					3.9	152.9					95.6	214.9
August	182.9					5.3	123.2					90.8	194.2
September	153.3		655.5	462.2	193.3	.9	118.9		1,380.7	678.9	701.8	79.9	185.7
October	212.6					2.8	123.2					123.7	172.2
November	298.2					3.9	123.2					210.0	188.0
December	242.8		530.9	365.6	165.4	.1	135.9		7,894.8	5,528.6	2,366.2	176.1	192.1
1986:													
January	238.3					1.5	135.9					164.8	190.7
February	192.9					.1	135.9					119.6	193.0
March	163.3					.2	138.7		[3] 5,947.1	[3] 3,982.0	[3] 1,965.1	97.6	187.1
April	117.7					.8	126.6					56.9	189.7
May	96.2		[3] 324.8	[3] 199.3	[3] 125.6	.5	127.4		4,990.0	3,143.1	1,847.0	46.6	199.8
June	140.7					.3	110.4					55.9	199.0
July	155.4					1.6	101.9					44.8	158.2
August	182.9					12.5	93.4		4,039.5	2,049.4	1,990.1	50.0	133.6
September	195.5					12.8	101.9					80.3	116.8
October	230.6					16.6	123.2					124.1	112.2
November	190.3					14.4	141.8		10,304.1	6,795.5	3,508.6	114.3	126.6
December	179.9					14.7	118.9					109.9	132.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	OATS (Millions of bushels—32 pounds, except as noted)						RICE (Millions of pounds, except as noted)					
		Stocks, domestic, end of period [2]						Southern States mills [5]				
	Production—crop estimate for the year [1]	Total	On farms	Off farms	Exports, including oatmeal [3]	Producer Price Index, No. 2, Minneapolis (1967=100) [4]	Production—crop estimate for the year (Millions of bags—100 lb.) [1]	Receipts from producers, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period	Exports [6]	Producer Price Index, medium grain, milled (1967=100) [4]
1961	1,010.3	773.6	693.4	80.1	19.9	87.4	54.2	3,806	2,506	1,378	1,772	101.2
1962	1,012.2	766.0	688.9	77.1	30.1	92.2	66.0	4,373	3,064	1,303	2,314	110.6
1963	965.5	763.0	677.6	85.4	10.7	95.8	70.3	5,255	3,243	1,592	2,638	109.0
1964	852.3	692.2	604.5	87.8	4.6	92.8	73.2	5,575	3,665	1,670	2,933	101.0
1965	926.9	763.9	661.3	102.6	24.3	95.4	76.3	5,710	4,020	1,641	3,411	96.7
1966	803.3	662.7	557.6	105.1	30.2	101.1	85.0	5,880	3,982	1,758	2,978	97.3
1967	793.8	656.5	552.1	104.4	9.4	100.0	89.4	6,674	4,544	1,875	4,066	100.0
1968	950.7	791.6	668.4	123.2	11.6	97.9	104.1	7,086	4,774	2,013	4,163	102.1
1969	965.9	899.8	738.9	161.0	7.6	90.9	91.9	6,605	4,818	1,695	4,185	99.9
1970	915.2	921.5	710.7	210.8	20.9	95.2	83.6	6,497	4,438	1,748	3,828	100.4
1971	878.1	941.9	691.4	250.6	7.1	95.6	85.8	5,567	4,206	1,737	3,252	101.7
1972	690.6	778.3	558.2	220.1	25.2	103.3	85.4	7,472	5,133	1,967	4,447	115.3
1973	659.1	633.9	472.2	161.7	54.3	150.6	92.8	6,021	4,226	1,816	3,583	211.0
1974	600.7	502.6	380.1	122.5	30.0	230.0	112.4	7,047	4,816	1,788	3,801	296.4
1975	639.0	492.8	398.7	94.1	16.2	234.3	128.4	8,461	5,312	2,150	4,711	223.3
1976	540.4	[3] 410.6	[3] 337.1	[3] 73.5	12.1	243.5	115.6	9,563	5,481	2,682	4,640	164.3
1977	752.8	568.0	485.3	82.7	11.2	204.0	99.2	9,557	6,217	2,629	4,995	178.1
1978	581.7	546.8	465.8	81.0	15.2	193.4	133.2	8,824	6,130	2,488	4,972	206.0
1979	526.7	476.8	400.8	76.0	4.8	222.9	131.9	9,247	6,019	2,503	4,978	203.5
1980	458.8	391.1	329.4	61.7	9.1	248.3	146.2	10,831	6,795	2,969	6,620	264.3
1981	509.5	385.2	314.1	51.1	12.8	308.2	182.7	10,821	7,354	2,763	6,801	301.8
1982	592.6	453.3	378.8	74.5	5.8	272.0	153.6	11,482	7,020	3,170	5,516	195.6
1983	477.0	378.8	322.4	56.4	2.8	252.6	99.7	9,143	6,289	2,703	5,151	202.0
1984	473.7	358.1	300.3	57.7	1.9	266.5	138.8	9,476	6,183	2,868	4,509	202.7
1985	520.8	379.6	311.2	68.4	1.7	216.8	134.9	9,230	5,659	2,751	4,101	206.3
1986	384.5	[3] 183.7	[3] 147.2	[3] 36.5	3.9	188.6	134.4	10,242	6,556	3,046	5,111	178.4
1983:												
January					.1	238.1		588	403	3,186	241	200.0
February					.2	235.2		712	569	3,064	316	194.2
March		319.0	259.0	60.0	.1	230.2		526	668	2,684	490	194.2
April					.3	246.6		357	495	2,451	446	194.2
May		219.8	181.2	38.6	.3	245.2		325	529	1,757	438	200.0
June					.2	238.8		216	672	1,276	550	205.9
July					.4	226.7		135	458	952	360	205.9
August					.3	244.4		951	450	1,146	488	205.9
September		505.2	426.1	79.1	.1	278.6		2,332	535	2,162	624	205.9
October					.5	286.4		1,340	489	2,569	460	205.9
November					.1	284.2		732	516	2,573	378	205.9
December		378.8	322.4	56.4	.2	276.4		930	504	2,703	359	205.9
1984:												
January					.1	282.1		829	498	2,776	299	205.9
February					.1	250.1		488	548	2,592	220	205.9
March		270.0	226.7	43.3	.3	267.9		522	562	2,418	462	205.9
April					.2	272.9		347	479	1,902	432	205.9
May		181.1	151.2	29.8	.1	280.7		233	488	1,626	420	205.9
June					.3	269.3		142	470	1,325	431	205.9
July					.2	271.5		108	440	984	314	205.7
August					(7)	250.1		695	517	930	384	203.2
September		473.9	397.4	76.5	.2	253.0		2,560	610	2,017	567	201.0
October					.2	255.8		1,934	542	2,792	331	195.8
November					.1	274.3		964	545	2,899	343	195.4
December		358.1	300.3	57.7	.1	270.0		653	475	2,868	307	195.4
1985:												
January					.1	258.7		535	462	2,775	238	196.5
February					.1	261.5		391	460	2,627	292	199.8
March		256.4	211.7	44.7	.1	259.4		615	396	2,683	411	204.7
April					.2	242.3		358	427	1,856	315	204.6
May		179.9	146.4	33.4	.1	237.3		228	461	1,415	355	206.3
June					.1	224.6		180	405	1,132	296	206.6
July					.1	218.9		183	443	854	336	207.0
August					.2	175.5		900	466	1,017	390	206.2
September		512.4	417.4	95.0	.1	175.5		2,876	557	2,389	499	205.9
October					.2	167.0		1,553	536	2,867	417	215.9
November					.4	186.2		673	507	2,821	290	214.4
December		379.6	311.2	68.4	(7)	194.7		739	539	2,751	283	208.0
1986:												
January					.1	202.6		207	338	2,584	277	207.3
February					.1	185.4		201	436	2,330	163	207.5
March					.3	191.1		148	382	2,144	249	197.2
April					.1	158.1		452	399	1,720	208	189.2
May		[2] 183.7	[2] 147.2	[2] 36.5	.8	174.6		692	556	1,559	212	182.7
June					.1	174.6		487	623	1,310	450	181.0
July					.3	153.8		391	624	960	603	170.6
August					.4	158.1		1,166	632	1,190	778	170.3
September					.4	179.6		3,524	689	2,819	935	164.4
October					.5	199.0		1,200	616	3,034	565	159.2
November					.2	247.9		785	616	2,975	446	155.9
December					.4	238.5		990	645	3,046	323	155.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	RYE		WHEAT (Millions of bushels—60 pounds, except as noted)										
			Production (crop estimate for the year) [1]				Stocks (domestic), end of period [4]			Exports [5]		Producer Price Indexes (1967=100) [2]	
	Production—crop estimate for the year (Millions of bushels—56 pounds) [1]	Producer Price Index, No. 2, Minneapolis (1967=100) [2]	Total	Spring wheat	Winter wheat	Distribution [3]	Total	On farms	Off farms	Total, including flour	Wheat only	Hard red winter, No. 1, ord. protein, Kansas City	Hard red spring, No. 1, ord. protein, Minneapolis
1961	27.3	101.2	1,232	158	1,075	1,325	1,982.3	359.3	1,623.1	697.9	628.6	121.1	121.5
1962	40.7	103.6	1,092	269	823	1,262	1,816.6	316.6	1,500.0	590.3	516.2	129.4	129.6
1963	29.2	110.4	1,147	233	914	1,354	1,614.3	310.2	1,304.1	716.6	639.1	130.5	128.0
1964	32.5	109.8	1,283	262	1,021	1,451	1,449.3	389.7	1,059.6	819.5	746.2	112.6	109.0
1965	33.3	98.0	1,316	298	1,017	1,430	1,336.0	405.3	930.7	694.2	646.5	93.5	96.4
1966	27.8	103.0	1,305	248	1,057	1,595	1,047.5	406.9	640.6	875.7	820.8	107.2	104.4
1967	23.9	100.0	1,508	314	1,194	1,346	1,209.7	505.2	704.5	675.6	637.1	100.0	100.0
1968	23.0	97.7	1,557	339	1,218	1,426	1,341.4	576.9	764.4	642.1	587.8	87.9	86.4
1969	30.2	99.6	1,443	311	1,131	1,253	1,532.8	609.4	923.4	489.2	439.9	83.3	87.8
1970	36.8	97.4	1,352	260	1,092	1,477	1,410.0	526.1	883.9	690.0	638.8	88.8	97.2
1971	49.2	90.5	1,619	474	1,145	1,482	1,547.6	694.5	853.1	627.1	588.3	94.6	89.0
1972	28.3	89.3	1,546	360	1,186	1,694	1,399.0	510.2	888.8	[6] 817.0	[6] 776.5	110.0	96.0
1973	24.7	149.8	1,711	433	1,278	2,183	928.3	364.4	564.0	[6] 1,403.5	[6] 1,372.1	214.6	188.8
1974	17.5	259.7	1,782	406	1,376	1,607	1,107.5	446.3	661.2	944.0	919.4	260.4	276.6
1975	15.9	241.3	2,127	484	1,643	1,847	1,386.6	548.6	838.0	1,156.2	1,134.5	226.1	222.5
1976	14.9	251.0	2,149	585	1,564	[3] 1,805	[4] 1,783.6	[4] 667.2	[4] 1,116.4	1,001.3	968.9	200.2	183.4
1977	16.5	211.0	2,046	505	1,540	1,803	1,997.0	834.6	1,162.5	905.8	863.9	151.8	143.7
1978	24.1	231.6	1,776	553	1,222	2,141	1,630.8	814.4	816.4	[7] 1,289.4	1,243.5	189.8	167.6
1979	21.9	213.5	2,134	533	1,601	2,036	1,716.2	773.9	942.2	1,265.1	1,222.5	238.4	211.8
1980	16.0	237.6	2,381	479	1,902	2,167	1,904.2	754.0	1,150.3	1,344.5	1,309.5	257.4	235.8
1981	18.2	321.5	2,785	688	2,097	2,542	2,172.1	948.7	1,223.4	1,647.7	1,610.8	259.5	237.9
1982	19.5	293.2	2,765	691	2,074	2,466	2,506.2	1,150.5	1,355.6	1,527.5	1,493.6	240.8	221.5
1983	27.1	210.7	2,420	432	1,988	2,532	2,326.4	1,015.4	1,311.0	1,488.3	1,407.6	237.2	228.3
1984	32.5	200.9	2,595	534	2,060	2,800	2,141.0	930.3	1,210.8	1,584.5	1,545.0	228.3	220.8
1985	20.6	[8] 196.9	2,425	598	1,826	2,132	2,526.2	1,011.2	1,515.0	926.8	893.1	204.6	186.4
1986	19.5	167.2	2,087	568	1,519	2,073	[4] 2,671.5	[4] 1,063.0	[4] 1,608.5	939.0	883.7	176.9	160.5
1983:													
January		214.8								146.8	143.1	238.3	210.4
February		208.8				[3] 573				155.0	146.3	245.5	212.8
March		197.6					1,862.0	870.8	991.2	137.4	131.1	249.0	221.9
April		210.5								121.7	111.8	253.6	237.4
May		210.5				558	1,515.1	668.9	846.1	102.7	95.3	245.1	239.2
June		193.3								121.8	112.0	238.0	228.7
July		195.5								123.5	115.8	221.4	224.8
August		210.5				703				94.7	87.5	227.9	220.7
September		233.7					2,955.2	1,235.9	1,719.3	127.6	119.2	238.5	236.4
October		214.8								122.9	114.8	231.5	238.4
November		223.4				698				104.9	102.3	228.8	235.8
December		214.8					2,326.4	1,015.4	1,311.0	129.3	128.4	229.2	232.7
1984:													
January		213.1								120.2	118.3	229.8	230.2
February		210.5				585				113.1	111.0	219.2	222.3
March		214.8					1,758.1	771.2	986.9	125.3	118.7	229.1	231.9
April		223.4								100.8	94.3	236.2	236.7
May		219.1				554	1,398.6	591.6	807.0	119.2	111.7	228.0	243.2
June		212.6								110.5	104.8	230.4	243.2
July		197.6								137.3	133.3	219.9	240.3
August		185.2				838				146.7	146.0	225.9	206.0
September		180.4					2,740.0	1,217.3	1,522.7	243.5	242.5	235.6	198.9
October		176.1								139.5	136.9	231.9	200.5
November		184.7				823				96.3	96.1	229.8	202.7
December		193.3					2,141.0	930.3	1,210.8	132.0	131.4	224.3	193.8
1985:													
January		199.3								105.6	105.3	228.2	193.4
February		196.8				539				87.4	81.8	226.5	196.0
March		197.6					1,667.1	713.4	953.7	61.7	57.4	217.1	195.6
April		203.6								71.2	65.0	218.0	200.2
May		207.9				377	1,425.2	582.1	843.2	59.4	55.8	205.2	197.5
June		187.7								80.7	79.1	208.1	198.2
July		189.0								65.6	63.6	191.9	189.4
August		190.7				650				86.5	85.6	181.4	159.1
September		178.3					2,972.5	1,248.5	1,724.0	72.3	72.0	183.8	160.6
October		199.8								86.0	85.6	186.2	165.4
November		214.8				565				83.8	81.3	203.4	193.7
December							2,526.2	1,011.2	1,515.0	66.5	60.5	204.8	188.0
1986:													
January		212.6								71.8	68.6	199.8	187.6
February		195.5				390				73.1	67.7	197.7	183.0
March		197.6					[4] 2,130.1	[4] 799.4	[4] 1,330.6	65.2	60.1	199.5	180.9
April		191.2								59.9	54.0	195.8	185.6
May		197.6				354	1,905.0	681.1	1,223.9	48.4	46.3	224.1	176.6
June		158.9								84.4	79.5	172.7	145.5
July		128.9								108.7	104.0	152.1	124.2
August		128.9				842	3,154.6	1,293.0	1,861.6	119.9	113.4	149.2	135.8
September		137.5								102.0	97.8	151.0	147.9
October		139.6								89.5	83.5	157.6	148.7
November		146.1				487	2,671.5	1,063.0	1,608.5	61.2	59.1	158.8	156.0
December		171.8								54.8	49.6	163.9	154.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—GRAIN PRODUCTS, POULTRY, AND EGGS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WHEAT FLOUR (Thousands of sacks—100 pounds, except as noted)						POULTRY				EGGS			
	Production [1]		Grindings of wheat (Thousands of bushels—60 pounds) [1]	Stocks held by mills, end of period [2]	Exports [3]	Producer Price Index (June 1983 = 100) [4]	Slaughter (Millions of pounds) [5]	Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period (Millions of pounds) [6]		Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers (Dollars per pound) [7]	Production on farms (Millions of cases [11]) [8]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [9]		Price, wholesale, large—delivered; Chicago (Dollars per dozen) [10]
	Flour	Milfeed (Thousands of short tons)						Total	Turkeys			Shell (Thousands of cases [11])	Frozen (Millions of pounds)	
1961	260,316	4,858	591,999	4,973	30,148	.....	7,121	432	263	0.132	173.4	39	61	.....
1962	262,069	4,876	595,353	4,789	32,238	.....	6,938	335	203	.144	176.6	117	61	.....
1963	[12] 260,007	[12] 4,794	[12] 589,245	4,823	33,700	.....	7,249	364	217	.138	176.4	67	55	.....
1964	[12] 261,663	[12] 4,890	[12] 591,654	5,068	31,475	.....	7,551	357	207	.137	181.2	62	58	.....
1965	250,384	4,645	564,724	4,314	20,464	.....	7,998	315	200	.145	182.5	85	51	.....
1966	253,000	4,619	568,672	4,180	23,540	.....	8,786	436	267	.145	184.7	27	36	.....
1967	245,240	4,423	549,801	4,372	16,535	.....	9,218	540	367	.122	194.8	86	89	.....
1968	254,185	4,511	569,649	4,638	23,264	.....	8,915	417	317	.131	192.5	59	72	.....
1969	254,094	4,458	567,956	4,595	21,133	.....	9,492	307	192	.140	191.5	51	43	.510
1970	253,094	4,409	563,714	4,329	21,996	.....	10,242	391	219	.123	190.1	51	50	.479
1971	249,810	4,279	555,092	4,362	16,637	.....	10,357	378	223	.128	193.6	60	74	.402
1972	250,441	4,303	557,801	4,746	16,549	.....	10,883	324	208	[13] .131	[14] 192.3	41	68	.380
1973	[12] 254,661	4,395	567,287	5,505	13,456	.....	10,649	431	281	.239	183.5	34	43	.610
1974	[12] 251,097	4,481	562,962	4,499	10,563	.....	10,706	456	275	.211	182.3	36	54	.596
1975	[12] 258,985	4,701	482,675	3,907	10,178	.....	10,434	314	195	.269	179.5	22	36	.594
1976	275,077	4,920	618,284	4,334	13,907	.....	11,739	363	203	.240	179.2	28	26	.678
1977	275,784	4,878	618,125	4,160	17,994	.....	11,916	310	168	.237	179.5	39	30	.624
1978	277,950	4,860	621,321	3,214	[15] 19,711	.....	12,554	280	175	.260	186.5	38	25	.603
1979	284,051	4,945	636,375	3,975	18,291	.....	13,820	387	240	.260	192.3	38	23	.662
1980	282,655	4,866	628,599	3,842	15,014	.....	[16] 14,233	339	198	.270	193.6	31	24	.628
1981	283,966	5,045	634,381	3,460	15,839	.....	15,058	392	238	.265	194.0	35	22	.690
1982	290,907	5,228	653,206	4,276	14,518	.....	15,146	345	204	.250	193.7	34	25	.668
1983	311,587	5,655	698,951	3,805	34,628	.....	15,547	281	162	.270	189.4	13	12	.727
1984	299,832	5,426	675,271	4,230	[12] 16,955	97.8	16,181	267	125	.320	189.5	31	13	.786
1985	313,815	5,556	700,151	4,847	14,454	96.6	16,972	324	150	.280	190.0	24	13	.634
1986	341,166	6,011	758,468	5,228	23,741	91.4	18,037	369	178	.325	190.3	22	13	.681
1983:														
January	24,865	452	55,719	.....	1,587	.....	1,223	329	194	.245	16.5	35	25	.602
February	23,814	432	53,631	.....	3,734	.....	1,117	313	188	.260	14.9	25	26	.627
March	27,269	496	60,141	3,760	2,692	.....	1,349	326	185	.240	16.5	18	23	.662
April	24,552	445	54,804	.....	4,256	.....	1,275	333	192	.235	15.6	23	22	.649
May	26,223	468	59,075	.....	3,193	.....	1,329	345	210	.255	15.9	32	21	.684
June	25,540	457	57,722	3,490	4,172	100.0	1,409	406	256	.270	15.4	44	21	.680
July	25,145	452	56,200	.....	3,293	99.9	1,247	480	323	.295	15.7	24	20	.662
August	29,380	545	66,147	.....	3,095	99.6	1,435	532	384	.305	15.7	25	19	.744
September	27,917	511	62,947	3,599	3,621	100.0	1,357	578	432	.305	15.3	25	16	.762
October	26,595	482	59,383	.....	3,469	99.4	1,368	601	460	.280	15.8	45	14	.779
November	25,372	464	57,226	.....	1,122	96.6	1,266	376	252	.325	15.5	18	13	.884
December	24,915	451	55,956	3,805	395	96.1	1,172	281	162	.340	16.0	13	12	.986
1984:														
January	24,766	445	55,695	.....	830	96.4	1,210	276	161	.365	15.8	28	11	1.123
February	25,482	465	57,537	.....	883	95.8	1,168	251	146	.360	14.8	17	11	1.026
March	25,931	472	58,388	3,780	2,842	97.0	1,270	255	144	.360	16.1	36	12	.883
April	24,076	438	54,011	.....	2,802	99.3	1,264	265	142	.325	15.7	35	13	1.018
May	26,630	487	60,139	.....	3,213	98.8	1,442	302	181	.325	16.0	41	13	.743
June	24,306	435	54,611	3,763	2,457	100.6	1,393	352	226	.320	15.3	42	16	.681
July	22,847	416	51,763	.....	1,716	99.5	1,396	417	278	.325	16.0	29	18	.690
August	26,025	477	59,165	.....	285	96.9	1,545	476	331	.290	16.0	31	17	.665
September	24,388	440	55,195	3,833	433	96.9	1,330	527	391	.295	15.6	23	17	.672
October	26,289	470	58,739	.....	1,122	97.3	1,596	555	415	.270	16.3	37	18	.607
November	25,258	452	56,638	.....	121	97.7	1,338	330	196	.290	16.0	35	16	.704
December	23,834	429	53,390	4,230	222	96.8	1,230	267	125	.275	16.8	31	13	.622
1985:														
January	25,560	452	56,712	.....	138	98.2	1,378	281	124	.290	16.5	30	15	.584
February	25,639	450	57,410	.....	2,417	98.7	1,190	289	129	.290	14.7	29	14	.551
March	26,386	469	58,813	4,363	1,857	98.3	1,312	300	131	.275	16.5	23	14	.623
April	24,747	438	55,312	.....	2,659	100.3	1,431	334	157	.260	15.8	26	13	.573
May	26,216	462	58,112	.....	1,548	97.0	1,487	352	184	.285	15.9	30	14	.529
June	24,142	423	53,914	5,040	693	96.3	1,376	420	243	.300	15.3	21	15	.608
July	24,311	431	54,612	.....	850	95.2	1,523	490	305	.285	15.7	30	18	.586
August	27,308	490	60,913	.....	381	93.1	1,540	569	388	.280	15.8	20	18	.664
September	26,829	474	59,510	5,052	132	93.7	1,415	626	444	.280	15.4	22	16	.705
October	29,053	508	65,117	.....	131	94.9	1,645	664	484	.265	16.0	23	15	.707
November	28,397	509	63,714	.....	1,079	96.6	1,320	377	208	.300	15.7	28	14	.746
December	25,227	450	56,012	4,847	2,569	96.7	1,356	324	150	.270	16.4	24	13	.732
1986:														
January	27,792	485	61,715	.....	1,374	96.2	1,454	333	159	.285	16.3	28	13	.706
February	27,542	478	60,887	.....	2,312	96.4	1,311	343	164	.275	14.7	21	13	.657
March	25,631	446	56,100	4,740	2,171	96.4	1,366	340	151	.275	16.4	20	11	.769
April	26,485	456	58,657	.....	2,526	94.8	1,515	381	189	.275	15.7	32	12	.626
May	27,184	470	60,293	.....	888	99.7	1,521	415	229	.310	16.1	44	12	.620
June	26,700	466	59,264	5,141	2,089	92.8	1,528	484	298	.345	15.6	38	14	.573
July	27,643	490	61,680	.....	2,044	87.9	1,554	569	388	.420	15.8	25	15	.694
August	30,212	534	67,284	.....	2,791	87.0	1,528	629	449	.425	15.9	33	15	.700
September	30,409	541	67,817	5,101	1,824	85.4	1,629	689	512	.340	15.4	29	14	.694
October	31,807	569	71,113	.....	2,541	86.9	1,677	716	543	.370	16.1	20	14	.663
November	30,251	546	67,714	.....	941	86.8	1,400	423	249	.330	15.9	29	13	.741
December	29,510	532	65,944	5,228	2,240	86.9	1,553	369	178	.295	16.6	22	13	.728

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—LIVESTOCK

YEAR AND MONTH	CATTLE AND CALVES					HOGS			SHEEP AND LAMBS	
	Slaughter—federally inspected (Thousands of animals) [1]		Prices, wholesale (Dollars per 100 pounds)			Slaughter, federally inspected, (Thousands of animals) [1]	Prices [4]		Slaughter, federally inspected (Thousands of animals) [1]	Price, wholesale, lambs, average—Omaha (Dollars per 100 pounds) [5]
	Calves [6]	Cattle	Beef steers (Omaha) [2]	Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City) [2]	Calves, vealers (South St. Paul) [2]		Wholesale, average, all weights—Sioux City (Dollars per 100 pounds)	Hog-corn price ratio (Bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog)		
1961	5,005	19,968	24.43	23.30	29.17	65,632	16.92	16.5	15,036	16.45
1962	4,980	20,339	26.92	24.53	31.06	67,770	16.59	16.0	14,692	19.03
1963	4,535	21,662	23.58	22.95	29.48	71,577	15.21	13.4	13,955	19.47
1964	4,820	25,133	22.41	19.79	27.11	71,667	15.08	13.1	12,947	20.91
1965	5,076	26,614	24.99	22.50	28.10	63,708	21.12	17.7	11,710	23.93
1966	4,432	27,319	25.71	25.41	32.41	63,729	23.38	18.5	11,553	24.07
1967	4,002	27,780	25.29	24.67	31.61	70,915	19.17	16.3	11,516	23.60
1968	3,876	29,592	26.87	25.89	33.75	74,789	19.08	16.0	10,888	26.58
1969	3,637	30,536	29.45	29.30	38.90	75,682	23.65	20.3	10,070	28.53
1970	3,024	30,793	29.36	30.15	44.82	78,187	21.86	[6] 19.1	10,009	27.43
1971	2,807	31,419	32.39	32.09	46.30	86,667	18.41	14.0	10,256	27.43
1972	2,421	32,267	35.78	38.89	55.09	78,759	26.58	22.1	9,905	30.13
1973	1,806	30,521	44.54	49.13	64.08	72,264	40.10	21.7	9,234	36.69
1974	2,355	33,319	41.89	36.49	49.63	77,071	34.75	12.2	8,556	39.76
1975	3,894	36,904	44.61	33.42	40.44	64,926	48.30	17.1	7,552	44.42
1976	4,438	38,992	39.11	37.65	45.18	70,454	43.19	17.5	6,474	47.84
1977	4,696	38,717	40.38	38.74	48.19	74,019	41.12	19.8	6,133	53.38
1978	3,620	36,948	52.34	56.16	69.24	74,139	48.67	22.4	5,169	63.49
1979	2,499	31,504	67.75	77.60	91.41	85,425	42.13	18.3	4,833	66.58
1980	2,294	31,642	66.96	71.30	75.52	91,882	39.48	14.4	5,363	59.81
1981	2,478	32,819	63.84	64.26	77.25	87,850	44.29	14.9	5,789	[7] 52.23
1982	2,729	33,907	64.22	62.79	77.70	79,328	55.21	22.4	6,273	53.03
1983	2,798	34,816	62.52	61.39	72.97	84,762	47.73	16.6	6,412	54.74
1984	3,030	35,880	65.33	63.11	63.98	82,478	49.03	15.4	6,549	61.39
1985	3,168	34,765	58.37	62.08	58.28	81,974	44.98	17.6	5,976	68.41
1986	3,195	35,913	57.74	60.38	59.92	77,290	50.73	26.1	5,464	67.54
1983:										
January	221	2,894	59.33	63.70	75.88	6,421	57.24	23.4	509	53.50
February	204	2,554	61.20	66.34	75.00	5,762	57.78	21.9	457	58.50
March	246	2,828	64.03	66.71	75.50	7,350	51.37	18.6	616	59.75
April	202	2,615	67.70	65.90	77.12	7,086	47.84	15.9	509	58.75
May	194	2,820	67.51	63.88	76.00	6,905	47.40	15.1	508	59.00
June	211	3,000	65.90	60.41	71.00	7,028	45.73	14.4	508	53.00
July	214	2,737	62.22	58.21	75.00	6,362	45.81	13.9	497	51.12
August	262	3,220	61.27	59.58	75.00	7,082	49.77	13.9	585	49.25
September	258	3,156	59.19	55.81	73.38	7,268	46.05	13.3	595	48.50
October	259	3,099	59.58	56.97	66.75	7,829	41.64	12.8	580	51.75
November	266	2,899	59.41	58.12	67.50	8,152	38.81	11.8	510	56.00
December	262	2,994	62.85	61.00	67.50	7,515	46.53	14.0	536	57.75
1984:										
January	253	2,951	67.08	64.39	64.94	6,947	50.14	15.4	540	60.50
February	236	2,836	67.07	65.97	77.50	6,591	46.68	14.6	548	58.75
March	264	2,954	68.60	66.30	77.50	7,578	47.36	14.3	586	58.75
April	226	2,728	67.86	64.15	77.50	6,953	48.69	14.3	592	60.50
May	233	3,169	65.89	60.82	78.00	7,153	48.22	14.1	558	62.25
June	218	3,062	64.28	59.28	75.47	6,392	50.04	14.6	500	61.75
July	258	2,996	65.79	62.17	58.12	5,806	54.25	15.8	511	61.50
August	294	3,260	64.36	61.34	52.50	6,628	52.57	16.2	561	62.76
September	245	2,903	62.68	62.01	52.50	6,439	47.86	16.0	528	63.58
October	282	3,313	60.85	62.74	53.75	7,908	45.01	16.5	588	63.35
November	275	2,923	64.24	63.96	50.00	7,354	48.55	18.4	524	62.98
December	247	2,784	65.32	64.26	50.00	6,729	49.03	19.0	514	60.08
1985:										
January	270	3,134	64.35	66.00	52.00	7,114	49.60	18.2	544	62.13
February	236	2,661	62.80	67.02	62.19	6,208	49.55	18.4	473	66.92
March	261	2,761	59.58	66.66	60.00	6,932	44.54	16.3	564	67.75
April	252	2,848	58.72	66.06	60.00	7,177	41.85	15.3	512	69.50
May	246	3,052	57.58	64.25	60.00	7,364	42.70	15.4	494	74.25
June	221	2,774	56.69	59.11	63.44	6,209	45.67	16.9	423	72.56
July	274	3,023	53.26	57.43	62.25	6,399	47.09	17.6	485	71.98
August	272	3,089	51.94	57.81	58.59	6,810	43.91	17.4	496	71.42
September	271	2,877	51.29	56.27	60.00	6,738	40.42	17.3	480	68.94
October	298	3,097	58.02	59.12	60.00	7,566	44.20	20.4	554	63.32
November	268	2,669	63.30	60.05	55.00	6,818	44.46	19.5	460	62.50
December	298	2,778	62.94	62.04	45.94	6,640	47.11	19.8	490	60.62
1986:										
January	289	3,204	59.69	61.34	45.00	6,968	45.60	19.0	507	61.75
February	256	2,613	56.42	61.68	52.50	6,158	43.80	18.4	441	68.50
March	276	2,726	55.55	59.99	55.00	6,662	41.08	17.6	524	67.00
April	284	3,096	53.69	56.68	55.00	7,160	40.59	17.3	477	66.00
May	257	3,123	55.79	62.21	55.83	6,703	46.43	19.2	417	60.75
June	240	3,017	54.08	53.69	61.10	5,894	54.95	22.7	406	74.71
July	281	3,213	58.27	57.98	62.13	5,918	61.59	29.5	432	70.50
August	262	3,101	59.04	62.20	62.50	5,799	63.66	35.9	426	66.16
September	263	3,019	59.43	61.51	67.50	6,323	59.59	40.2	495	62.45
October	276	3,164	59.73	61.94	67.50	7,083	54.86	37.9	495	57.23
November	238	2,693	61.54	62.77	67.50	6,064	54.44	35.9	401	65.17
December	272	2,944	59.82	62.83	67.50	6,558	52.02	33.7	442	72.70

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—MEATS

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL MEATS (EXCLUDING LARD)				BEEF AND VEAL					LAMB AND MUTTON	
	Production [1]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [2]	Exports, meats and meat preparations [3]	Imports, meats and meat preparations [3]	Production [1]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [2]	Exports [3]	Imports [3]	Price, wholesale, beef, fresh steer carcasses, choice (Dollars per pound) [4]	Production [1]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [2]
	Millions of pounds, except as noted										
1961	27,438	485	484	942	15,890	211	30	665	0.427	818	18
1962	27,891	506	499	1,311	15,867	202	27	948	.464	795	15
1963	29,516	653	544	1,466	16,896	288	27	1,104	.417	757	19
1964	31,687	702	665	1,088	18,965	328	57	841	.398	703	13
1965	30,636	484	535	1,042	19,261	269	46	718	.433	639	12
1966	[5] 32,124	621	480	1,315	[5] 20,355	317	32	895	.442	[5] 639	17
1967	33,753	644	484	1,397	20,740	286	34	[6] 967	.451	636	15
1968	34,817	625	508	1,594	21,358	304	29	1,129	.473	592	14
1969	34,914	637	571	1,685	21,600	363	28	1,194	[7] .492	540	16
1970	35,818	759	518	1,844	22,030	347	32	1,319	.490	540	19
1971	37,363	796	[8] 547	1,789	22,213	375	44	[8] 1,265	.547	544	19
1972	36,640	670	614	2,012	22,647	380	54	1,461	.576	533	16
1973	34,495	830	759	1,972	21,413	459	81	1,471	[8] .696	504	15
1974	37,323	803	714	1,634	23,286	415	53	1,191	.691	454	14
1975	36,213	675	864	1,694	24,500	360	46	1,304	.754	399	12
1976	39,060	[9] 733	1,305	1,868	26,480	[9] 464	82	1,467	.844	361	15
1977	39,172	567	1,315	1,741	25,780	327	93	1,377	.662	341	10
1978	38,119	724	[10] 1,338	2,072	24,610	414	[10] 388	1,635	.839	300	12
1979	37,225	706	1,378	2,178	21,671	361	366	1,712	1.011	284	11
1980	38,590	750	1,663	2,052	21,849	338	425	1,531	1.044	310	9
1981	38,675	578	1,847	1,832	22,629	266	486	1,317	.998	328	11
1982	37,266	554	1,566	2,015	22,789	302	540	1,446	1.013	356	9
1983	38,974	679	1,449	2,030	23,487	334	571	1,382	.978	368	11
1984	38,987	696	1,422	2,160	23,895	372	627	1,277	1.001	372	7
1985	39,131	607	1,461	2,511	24,055	329	660	1,449	.913	350	13
1986	39,050	564	1,722	2,544	24,722	318	884	1,505	.890	330	19
1983:											
January	3,151	579	114	208	1,962	310	44	153	.939	30	8
February	2,787	576	104	177	1,739	315	42	127	.966	27	8
March	3,269	586	136	170	1,929	306	55	112	1.006	36	8
April	3,051	608	133	178	1,759	285	46	123	1.078	30	8
May	3,163	619	115	187	1,891	272	40	131	1.050	30	9
June	3,299	595	118	176	2,004	261	44	122	1.024	29	9
July	3,002	570	121	189	1,840	259	46	134	.977	28	8
August	3,440	543	99	181	2,157	275	42	128	.950	33	9
September	3,435	535	130	171	2,128	277	58	117	.921	33	9
October	3,523	577	127	169	2,103	287	53	112	.912	32	9
November	3,472	668	134	123	1,974	325	59	71	.916	29	10
December	3,383	679	119	104	2,002	334	43	54	.998	30	11
1984:											
January	3,219	693	112	180	1,953	349	50	118	1.057	31	8
February	3,092	706	104	167	1,895	343	47	108	1.029	32	8
March	3,349	738	134	171	1,977	336	67	107	1.051	35	8
April	3,079	778	106	198	1,812	334	46	113	1.035	34	9
May	3,411	819	114	161	2,099	321	49	81	.996	31	9
June	3,205	776	103	128	2,022	311	36	60	.985	27	8
July	3,045	714	128	209	1,976	310	59	123	1.013	28	8
August	3,362	628	119	198	2,156	298	56	120	.976	31	7
September	3,111	646	123	189	1,943	328	57	112	.944	29	9
October	3,672	677	139	226	2,228	339	60	149	.924	33	8
November	3,324	687	121	175	1,987	359	48	98	.991	30	8
December	3,119	696	119	159	1,869	372	50	88	1.012	30	7
1985:											
January	3,421	735	119	193	2,108	388	50	102	.995	32	7
February	2,938	708	110	179	1,805	358	56	94	.974	28	7
March	3,162	721	118	207	1,898	345	56	92	.920	33	7
April	3,295	773	112	213	1,977	339	48	125	.892	30	8
May	3,488	785	116	214	2,131	312	53	130	.895	29	8
June	3,085	758	116	221	1,935	306	47	123	.885	24	9
July	3,277	738	130	230	2,102	331	64	145	.822	28	9
August	3,402	677	139	232	2,164	322	63	152	.800	29	10
September	3,252	654	118	226	2,027	319	55	144	.811	28	9
October	3,544	645	139	198	2,154	307	64	114	.911	33	10
November	3,123	633	122	196	1,854	314	48	106	.997	28	13
December	3,145	607	123	201	1,901	329	55	122	.988	30	13
1986:											
January	3,482	618	124	225	2,186	330	63	134	.923	31	12
February	2,942	615	123	196	1,809	313	60	115	.868	27	14
March	3,133	620	123	197	1,903	308	50	109	.850	32	12
April	3,477	658	132	179	2,155	311	60	101	.833	29	13
May	3,388	667	139	180	2,152	328	59	104	.864	25	13
June	3,156	639	121	213	2,068	331	50	137	.836	24	14
July	3,281	619	125	260	2,192	346	56	165	.892	26	14
August	3,180	572	147	232	2,117	327	80	148	.910	25	15
September	3,259	541	159	232	2,093	299	87	143	.905	30	14
October	3,506	572	188	223	2,190	301	107	127	.918	30	15
November	2,986	564	170	237	1,845	304	82	136	.957	24	14
December	3,261	564	171	168	2,012	318	80	87	.920	28	13

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—MEATS, MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	MEATS—Pork, excluding lard (Millions of pounds, except as noted)						MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS				
								Coffee			
	Production [1]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [2]	Exports [3]	Imports [3]	Producer Price Index, Hams, smoked (1967=100) [4]	Fresh loins, wholesale price, 8–14 lb. average—N.Y. (Dollars per pound) [5]	Cocoa (cacao) beans, imports—including shells (Thousands of long tons) [6]	Imports (Thousands of bags—60 kilograms) [6]		U.S. Import Price Index (June 1977=100) [7]	Fish, stocks, cold storage, end of period (Millions of pounds) [8]
								Total	From Brazil		
1961	10,730	200	68	174	88.7	0.479	344.2	22,333	8,574	.....	197
1962	11,229	230	64	204	91.7	.475	285.5	24,490	9,091	.....	231
1963	11,863	277	138	211	86.0	.443	281.6	23,835	9,265	.....	244
1964	12,019	284	133	210	85.0	.443	268.4	22,823	7,212	.....	215
1965	10,736	152	53	262	100.5	.532	354.4	21,290	5,742	.....	236
1966	[9] 11,130	234	55	298	108.7	.569	319.3	22,056	6,726	.....	271
1967	12,377	286	56	[10] 307	100.0	.515	282.6	21,312	6,069	.....	253
1968	12,867	256	92	324	98.6	.509	228.2	25,377	8,318	.....	285
1969	12,774	211	152	316	106.5	.575	218.4	20,232	5,780	.....	275
1970	13,248	336	67	347	106.1	.569	279.2	19,727	4,712	.....	306
1971	14,606	330	72	357	100.9	.498	315.8	21,669	5,991	.....	302
1972	13,460	214	105	395	119.2	.645	282.2	20,757	6,152	.....	415
1973	12,578	286	169	398	[11] 154.2	.819	248.0	21,799	4,606	.....	459
1974	13,583	307	104	362	[11] 201.0	.786	221.1	19,248	2,725	.....	[12] 433
1975	11,314	249	207	327	269.4	.993	233.0	20,289	3,748	.....	356
1976	12,219	[13] 212	311	[10] 318	261.2	.977	235.4	19,788	3,092	.....	371
1977	13,051	186	289	298	253.1	.952	172.1	14,808	2,453	.....	420
1978	13,209	242	[14] 346	347	282.1	1.092	209.7	18,133	2,679	65.8	421
1979	15,270	281	330	361	252.6	1.076	165.2	19,396	1,890	68.6	471
1980	16,431	349	314	433	[11] 254.8	1.011	148.5	18,153	3,505	64.3	393
1981	15,719	264	347	432	266.5	1.137	245.0	16,555	3,243	49.6	350
1982	14,121	219	282	498	306.3	1.277	194.2	17,416	3,372	53.6	383
1983	15,120	301	251	555	292.6	1.159	213.7	16,449	3,418	54.9	425
1984	14,720	274	197	784	294.1	1.157	190.9	17,734	3,866	60.4	370
1985	14,726	229	192	934	284.5	1.136	266.1	18,698	4,148	59.1	362
1986	13,998	197	133	928	312.5	1.285	201.5	19,483	2,200	77.8	340
1983:											
January	1,159	224	15	50	330.6	1.291	46.0	1,556	384	.....	348
February	1,021	216	18	42	324.1	1.369	42.7	1,332	310	.....	306
March	1,303	235	21	49	315.2	1.219	19.0	1,373	232	53.0	298
April	1,262	273	32	48	290.1	1.180	36.4	1,253	259	.....	286
May	1,243	293	22	47	281.5	1.162	14.4	1,502	292	.....	292
June	1,266	280	22	46	275.5	1.173	11.1	1,034	229	53.7	318
July	1,134	253	19	46	269.2	1.144	9.6	1,319	246	.....	367
August	1,250	214	16	45	273.2	1.156	7.2	1,230	310	.....	417
September	1,273	210	16	45	280.7	1.129	6.1	1,532	344	54.1	421
October	1,388	240	23	50	283.0	1.062	5.3	1,685	307	.....	417
November	1,468	295	23	44	284.7	.954	7.7	1,380	240	.....	415
December	1,350	301	23	43	303.9	1.070	8.2	1,253	265	58.8	425
1984:											
January	1,235	295	18	53	288.6	1.246	15.5	1,598	279	.....	406
February	1,165	312	16	52	283.0	1.152	21.3	1,299	149	.....	370
March	1,338	351	18	56	279.6	1.072	28.7	1,440	267	60.5	344
April	1,233	390	19	75	286.9	1.112	16.9	1,905	313	.....	329
May	1,281	438	18	74	286.3	1.141	24.7	1,615	315	.....	322
June	1,156	405	14	62	283.8	1.150	15.3	1,059	193	61.1	342
July	1,041	345	16	78	286.5	1.342	13.3	1,722	377	.....	376
August	1,175	269	13	69	294.9	1.246	10.8	1,735	510	.....	385
September	1,139	257	12	67	295.0	1.198	10.4	1,432	408	61.3	417
October	1,411	276	21	68	294.9	1.072	5.0	1,614	453	.....	397
November	1,326	269	17	69	312.5	1.037	10.8	1,127	347	.....	393
December	1,220	274	14	62	337.8	1.120	18.2	1,187	254	58.7	370
1985:											
January	1,281	292	16	78	300.3	1.191	42.2	1,622	325	.....	340
February	1,105	286	14	76	296.2	1.164	43.7	1,681	327	.....	319
March	1,232	314	16	105	291.7	1.065	39.1	1,702	254	57.1	292
April	1,289	368	15	76	272.5	1.025	9.9	1,430	330	.....	280
May	1,329	410	13	74	264.1	1.064	30.5	1,324	348	.....	294
June	1,125	385	23	89	261.6	1.120	15.6	1,751	551	56.7	298
July	1,147	343	12	75	272.1	1.150	13.9	1,217	258	.....	330
August	1,210	295	20	72	273.5	1.159	12.5	1,757	444	.....	358
September	1,196	277	12	72	267.6	1.140	10.9	1,773	454	54.2	378
October	1,358	277	16	73	284.4	1.197	10.2	1,385	421	.....	371
November	1,241	265	20	78	310.3	1.134	12.6	1,272	230	.....	367
December	1,215	229	16	65	319.5	1.222	25.0	1,785	207	68.5	362
1986:											
January	1,266	235	11	81	288.3	1.226	29.4	2,360	558	.....	306
February	1,106	239	9	72	277.2	1.162	17.1	1,836	340	.....	279
March	1,198	254	11	77	272.3	1.125	15.1	1,645	121	96.5	253
April	1,292	282	14	69	261.4	1.135	9.3	1,667	264	.....	258
May	1,211	276	14	67	265.7	1.126	19.0	1,810	172	.....	256
June	1,065	248	14	70	276.7	1.325	16.1	1,286	68	75.1	273
July	1,063	215	9	84	308.3	1.486	21.2	1,549	47	.....	291
August	1,037	185	7	77	336.4	1.504	22.5	1,513	84	.....	332
September	1,137	186	8	80	346.4	1.440	11.8	1,641	60	77.5	347
October	1,285	216	11	87	368.2	1.305	7.8	1,535	239	.....	349
November	1,117	206	13	91	376.5	1.216	14.9	1,449	91	.....	350
December	1,221	197	13	74	372.1	1.251	17.2	1,192	156	62.2	340

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS AND TOBACCO

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS					TOBACCO							
	Sugar					Leaf				Manufactured products (Millions)			
			Producer Price Indexes [3]							Consumption (withdrawals)			
	Exports, raw and refined (Short tons) [1]	Imports, raw and refined (Thousands of short tons) [1]	Raw, cane (1967 = 100)	Refined (December 1977 = 100)	Tea imports (Thousands of pounds) [1]	Production—crop estimate for year (Millions of pounds) [2]	Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of period (Millions of pounds) [4]	Exports, including scrap and stems (Thousands of pounds) [5]	Imports, including scrap and stems (Thousands of pounds) [5]	Cigarettes (small)		Cigars (large), taxable [7]	Exports, cigarettes [5]
										Tax exempt [6]	Taxable [7]		
1961	6,115	4,223	86.4		109,337	2,061	4,887	501,006	166,444	39,550	488,119	6,372	22,216
1962	3,106	4,616	88.7		129,692	2,315	5,144	468,878	167,408	41,070	494,463	6,355	24,080
1963	4,108	4,474	111.3		126,228	2,344	5,288	505,484	167,823	41,088	509,588	6,565	23,615
1964	4,222	3,590	95.3		133,592	2,228	5,566	514,514	179,651	42,643	497,446	8,106	25,144
1965	2,359	3,865	92.8		130,358	1,855	5,582	468,075	182,558	44,236	511,463	7,578	23,052
1966	3,006	4,236	96.1		132,996	1,885	5,353	551,162	179,336	46,112	522,532	7,075	23,453
1967	1,468	4,681	100.0		142,583	1,968	5,486	571,559	[8] 197,109	48,971	527,800	6,846	23,652
1968	1,320	4,996	103.3		155,335	1,710	5,179	598,916	217,708	53,845	523,007	6,759	26,461
1969	967	4,900	106.4		139,962	1,803	4,940	579,106	213,402	47,263	510,532	6,745	24,970
1970	7,891	5,252	111.2		135,202	1,906	5,006	510,325	235,428	51,166	532,767	6,705	29,147
1971	481	5,310	117.1		175,432	1,705	4,828	[8] 474,209	[8] 248,529	49,206	528,858	6,506	31,802
1972	778	5,230	125.3		151,495	1,749	4,700	[8] 606,176	240,509	49,007	551,016	5,896	34,602
1973	3,946	5,229	140.8		173,314	1,742	4,409	[8] 612,980	268,585	55,902	590,342	5,554	41,543
1974	62,734	[8] 5,774	399.3		[8] 178,326	1,990	4,457	651,415	[8] 299,946	59,272	576,175	5,016	46,901
1975	205,989	3,828	316.2		159,287	2,182	4,738	563,030	320,318	62,278	588,345	4,476	49,935
1976	69,735	4,544	185.5		181,304	2,137	4,798	577,997	310,393	72,126	617,892	4,041	61,370
1977	20,335	5,785	149.5		[8] 203,012	1,914	5,008	[8] 628,564	316,236	78,133	592,006	3,776	66,835
1978	[9] 14,138	4,177	190.2	109.2	151,751	2,025	5,071	687,772	335,981	85,135	614,208	3,621	74,359
1979	14,924	4,810	209.8	118.9	174,690	1,527	4,974	651,756	377,203	93,150	613,830	3,356	79,717
1980	608,029	4,127	413.0	213.1	184,786	1,786	4,850	591,518	365,622	94,256	620,565	3,292	81,998
1981	979,157	5,054	272.7	170.4	190,254	2,064	5,080	575,255	335,920	92,006	638,114	3,259	82,582
1982	58,512	2,616	278.4	161.0	182,613	1,994	5,367	562,260	295,740	82,078	614,017	3,056	73,585
1983	207,871	2,915	315.9	172.1	170,451	1,429	5,357	509,828	316,917	69,680	597,464	[8] 3,054	60,698
1984	308,300	2,947	312.0	173.5	194,565	1,728	4,434	528,451	409,102	67,112	597,893	2,961	56,517
1985	375,782	2,423	291.3	165.6	174,617	1,512	5,293	538,648	430,273	66,491	594,922	2,916	58,968
1986	454,394	1,913	292.2	166.4	197,963	1,163	4,979	466,630	457,658	74,301	583,020	2,903	63,945
1983:													
January	1,624	164	300.1	166.6	13,748			24,189	23,898	6,828	48,686	229	5,614
February	934	219	313.7	169.3	15,092			38,339	19,565	6,091	42,701	197	5,811
March	1,308	140	312.4	168.5	14,170		5,288	45,958	23,013	5,590	54,360	255	4,249
April	1,236	238	319.8	171.9	15,799			43,953	29,965	4,260	47,467	216	4,319
May	984	333	323.1	171.8	16,018			33,631	24,428	5,828	47,854	261	4,687
June	11,555	139	323.0	172.8	10,931		4,990	32,728	22,307	7,411	60,448	299	6,119
July	10,506	242	314.9	173.8	12,159			28,635	28,582	4,678	42,985	211	4,671
August	45,455	193	321.4	173.0	11,747			36,045	27,161	5,980	54,516	309	4,608
September	55,973	339	321.4	175.1	15,025		5,209	26,430	21,462	6,294	52,532	286	5,318
October	29,866	322	314.9	175.1	16,531			51,706	35,975	5,743	49,628	272	4,941
November	16,605	333	314.1	173.9	13,600			87,912	37,916	5,603	53,075	271	5,190
December	31,825	253	311.6	173.8	15,631		5,357	60,302	22,646	5,374	43,212	224	5,171
1984:													
January	28,400	269	309.4	174.7	15,599			41,984	29,786	5,243	49,948	244	3,775
February	33,940	358	315.6	173.4	15,956			40,165	43,619	4,790	44,582	226	4,366
March	30,094	278	314.8	174.6	20,235		5,210	43,329	40,005	5,745	50,788	246	4,893
April	32,915	299	315.3	174.5	18,031			32,400	27,690	5,341	47,415	217	5,081
May	37,144	204	314.5	175.4	17,546			26,476	26,321	5,172	50,315	267	3,557
June	19,892	174	315.5	174.8	12,803		4,987	28,857	22,928	5,080	57,741	285	4,802
July	12,019	247	315.4	174.2	22,287			14,831	49,558	6,091	44,541	205	4,895
August	15,985	212	310.8	173.8	12,023			18,351	36,888	5,731	53,152	276	3,885
September	14,022	168	312.3	172.8	14,169		5,186	39,148	33,184	5,362	46,797	261	5,308
October	27,266	259	309.4	172.1	20,946			67,982	33,937	6,635	56,633	282	5,617
November	21,204	313	306.2	171.6	12,386			97,864	38,837	6,302	53,202	230	5,959
December	35,419	165	304.5	170.2	12,585		4,434	77,064	26,347	5,620	42,779	222	4,378
1985:													
January	26,752	249	297.8	168.9	16,238			34,611	32,310	5,594	44,503	212	5,454
February	38,169	202	293.7	166.1	13,856			48,495	42,942	5,265	46,297	180	5,312
March	26,654	282	298.0	166.2	15,491		5,247	48,037	27,000	5,728	54,810	214	5,658
April	32,259	154	298.6	166.1	13,342			54,102	32,710	4,130	45,782	214	3,014
May	20,406	239	301.9	167.0	15,337			15,800	34,409	5,250	49,339	259	3,575
June	33,364	238	304.2	166.7	15,054		4,997	14,230	33,772	4,600	57,583	266	2,766
July	36,548	51	302.5	166.1	15,586			20,374	34,845	4,682	42,073	225	3,999
August	53,010	190	296.3	165.2	12,745			39,168	46,941	6,151	50,092	286	7,309
September	35,873	235	288.5	165.1	14,942		5,150	41,104	33,624	6,342	36,012	289	5,524
October	27,731	100	273.3	163.8	14,878			48,052	30,312	7,305	70,606	284	4,724
November	24,687	270	267.6	163.1	13,656			85,377	47,782	5,760	49,853	259	6,242
December	20,329	212	272.6	163.0	13,493		5,293	89,299	33,625	5,684	47,972	228	5,391
1986:													
January	60,948	174	284.0	165.1	16,923			21,580	32,507	6,153	41,398	220	4,142
February	20,528	131	288.0	165.1	13,219			31,869	26,374	5,063	43,179	191	5,290
March	34,846	208	291.6	165.7	21,719		5,158	48,826	40,183	5,906	51,458	220	5,037
April	22,788	158	289.5	165.1	19,002			45,947	47,524	5,645	48,015	248	4,331
May	31,891	173	288.8	165.1	15,747			26,437	42,601	5,232	52,392	270	5,228
June	19,934	152	293.8	164.9	14,970		4,848	22,418	30,041	6,403	55,974	272	5,416
July	21,618	191	293.7	165.0	19,732			16,372	40,742	5,754	38,417	261	5,610
August	60,083	115	292.9	166.6	14,626			23,684	45,716	6,096	51,401	242	5,485
September	57,027	158	293.2	167.5	18,110		4,898	22,144	39,498	8,779	50,808	261	5,329
October	35,292	127	296.9	168.4	14,864			32,926	44,280	7,555	51,965	258	6,413
November	45,016	203	299.0	168.5	14,965			66,347	41,906	5,648	49,220	210	6,623
December	44,423	123	294.5	169.4	14,086		4,979	106,080	26,287	6,069	48,793	250	5,041

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	LEATHER		FOOTWEAR							
			Production (Thousands of pairs) [3]						Producer Price Indexes [5]	
	Exports (Thousands of square feet) [1]	Producer Price Index, leather (1967=100) [2]	Total	Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic	Slippers	Athletic	Other footwear	Exports (Thousands of pairs) [4]	Men's leather upper, dress and casual (12/80=100)	Women's leather upper (1967=100)	Women's plastic upper (12/80=100)
1961	114,409	96.1	592,907	507,636	72,567	6,641	6,063	2,149			
1962	78,251	98.4	633,238	532,782	82,999	10,102	7,355	2,119			
1963	96,767	92.4	604,328	509,722	77,619	9,753	7,234	2,037			
1964	89,078	93.3	612,790	516,654	78,906	6,949	10,281	1,912			
1965	69,953	96.0	626,229	[6] 526,190	[6] 90,231	[6] 6,967	[6] 2,841	[7] 2,533			
1966	65,704	109.8	641,696	537,681	93,823	7,268	2,924	2,737			
1967	71,769	100.0	599,964	495,380	95,620	6,949	2,015	2,217			
1968	77,266	102.1	642,427	526,580	105,437	8,331	2,079	2,884			
1969	65,802	108.7	576,961	462,231	101,735	8,675	4,320	2,324			
1970	79,365	107.7	562,318	451,816	96,181	8,955	5,366	2,154			
1971	82,944	112.7	535,777	425,875	98,147	8,440	3,315	2,106			
1972	117,556	140.3	526,500	417,604	98,272	8,726	2,053	2,253			
1973	120,104	160.1	490,033	386,636	91,166	9,656	2,575	3,599		125.0	
1974	148,565	154.3	452,955	355,147	85,502	9,890	2,416	3,993		132.5	
1975	184,104	151.5	413,080	331,232	70,536	7,917	3,392	4,332		140.0	
1976	203,707	188.1	422,507	345,433	64,880	10,064	2,130	6,023		146.8	
1977	206,276	201.0	418,120	324,540	77,602	15,978	2,805	5,411		152.4	
1978	[8] 208,799	238.6	418,948	314,695	79,353	20,852	2,669	[9] 6,179		165.5	
1979	187,665	356.7	398,872	305,564	72,779	20,529	3,651	7,581		192.9	
1980	192,597	310.6	386,311	298,362	72,911	15,038	2,698	9,781		211.7	
1981	192,193	319.8	371,997	284,397	69,769	17,831	3,355	9,688	103.1	214.4	99.6
1982	159,804	311.4	359,107	285,200	54,041	19,866	6,396	7,717	105.2	215.8	97.9
1983	155,808	330.7	339,182	263,183	57,692	18,307	5,254	6,158	107.0	223.4	100.7
1984	163,373	372.3	303,174	230,999	59,415	12,760	4,595	6,240	107.9	219.2	102.9
1985	131,505	353.1	265,098	199,630	54,649	10,819	2,732	9,205	109.7	223.5	104.0
1986	160,888	382.6	241,388	176,111	55,927	9,350	2,971	10,277	112.8	225.0	104.4
1983:											
January	11,052	314.4	27,719	21,201	4,825	1,693	467	497	105.2	231.5	99.1
February	12,453	312.8	31,629	24,430	4,781	2,418	435	436	106.9	219.5	98.8
March	15,078	316.2	31,343	23,890	5,374	2,079	555	637	106.6	220.4	98.8
April	15,200	320.5	26,929	20,725	4,351	1,853	580	553	107.0	224.3	99.9
May	13,492	326.6	29,849	23,169	4,842	1,838	567	488	104.6	224.6	99.9
June	14,868	335.9	28,357	22,208	4,703	1,446	510	546	107.6	222.6	99.8
July	12,013	337.9	22,437	18,900	2,762	775	168	520	107.3	221.8	101.1
August	13,099	343.4	30,249	23,565	5,477	1,207	370	591	107.8	222.2	102.0
September	12,715	339.4	29,271	22,421	5,635	1,215	427	506	108.1	224.8	102.9
October	14,027	336.6	28,934	22,129	5,620	1,185	500	539	108.0	224.6	102.9
November	12,400	340.5	27,624	20,742	5,665	1,217	415	454	107.4	224.3	102.9
December	9,412	344.1	24,841	19,803	3,657	1,381	260	394	107.4	220.0	100.5
1984:											
January	13,624	346.2	27,272	21,051	4,984	1,237	177	361	108.2	221.7	102.3
February	13,015	362.0	29,078	22,361	5,618	1,099	373	344	108.5	222.9	102.8
March	17,787	378.0	30,209	22,979	5,770	1,460	446	450	108.1	224.1	102.7
April	14,772	386.7	27,706	21,468	5,111	1,127	353	468	107.9	218.0	105.1
May	19,514	390.7	28,565	21,959	5,486	1,120	369	675	107.6	218.1	105.1
June	14,294	387.8	24,599	18,848	4,964	787	429	461	107.6	215.2	105.1
July	12,907	383.2	20,719	16,804	3,292	623	377	486	108.1	215.6	102.0
August	14,046	378.1	26,010	18,683	5,979	1,348	351	581	109.0	216.2	102.0
September	11,219	371.4	21,912	16,141	4,719	1,052	413	594	109.2	216.3	101.6
October	11,533	369.3	25,217	18,689	5,531	997	561	683	109.2	216.6	101.4
November	10,231	359.8	22,332	16,881	4,561	890	419	587	105.5	223.1	101.4
December	10,431	354.5	19,555	15,135	3,400	1,020	327	549	105.5	222.4	102.7
1985:											
January	10,266	358.1	22,520	16,887	4,441	1,192	162	453	105.3	222.5	102.7
February	8,855	352.5	21,031	16,519	3,674	838	192	470	109.6	222.2	103.9
March	11,049	348.5	22,165	17,023	4,216	926	200	806	109.7	221.5	101.8
April	11,637	350.3	22,192	16,570	4,690	932	223	698	109.7	223.0	102.5
May	12,112	350.5	24,861	18,012	5,784	1,065	220	619	104.7	223.5	104.8
June	16,233	349.2	21,116	14,940	5,226	950	237	615	110.7	223.4	104.0
July	9,919	348.8	19,666	15,064	3,936	666	191	639	110.6	223.7	102.7
August	10,763	350.4	24,537	18,253	5,326	958	264	994	110.8	224.4	104.7
September	8,085	351.7	22,413	16,819	4,818	776	274	1,174	111.8	224.7	105.3
October	12,310	354.9	24,788	18,501	5,382	905	352	1,321	111.5	224.7	105.3
November	12,452	360.1	21,062	15,796	4,469	797	217	806	111.0	224.2	105.3
December	7,824	362.2	18,747	15,246	2,687	814	200	611	111.0	224.3	105.3
1986:											
January	12,032	368.5	22,514	17,164	4,697	653	246	611	112.0	224.8	105.3
February	10,849	368.8	21,596	15,814	5,099	683	242	664	112.5	224.7	105.6
March	13,050	368.9	21,335	15,119	5,494	722	248	707	112.6	225.9	105.0
April	13,652	370.2	21,230	14,667	5,767	796	247	1,039	112.6	225.9	105.0
May	14,560	383.6	20,785	14,377	5,762	646	255	899	112.6	224.5	104.3
June	13,945	394.1	18,393	12,392	5,399	602	258	1,080	112.6	224.1	101.1
July	11,902	390.4	18,437	14,309	3,298	830	149	927	111.3	224.4	104.1
August	16,769	391.8	20,864	15,657	4,233	974	231	732	112.8	222.9	104.0
September	11,502	388.4	19,754	14,322	4,569	863	256	930	113.6	223.0	104.5
October	13,043	382.2	21,465	15,618	4,918	929	333	1,057	113.7	226.7	104.5
November	14,003	386.8	18,408	13,449	4,136	823	264	848	113.8	226.1	104.6
December	15,581	397.9	16,607	13,223	2,555	829	244	785	114.0	227.3	104.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS—LUMBER (ALL TYPES)

YEAR AND MONTH	LUMBER (ALL TYPES) [1]										
	Production			Shipments			Stocks (gross), mill, end of period			Exports, sawmill products [2]	Imports, sawmill products [2]
	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods		
	Millions of board feet										
1961	32,019	5,953	26,066	32,665	6,424	26,241	6,861	1,683	5,178	755	4,258
1962	33,178	6,359	26,819	33,354	6,289	27,065	6,602	1,752	4,850	758	4,893
1963	34,171	7,154	27,017	34,184	6,924	27,260	6,588	1,982	4,606	877	[3] 5,344
1964	35,733	7,275	28,458	35,941	7,769	28,172	6,380	1,488	4,892	957	5,240
1965	35,697	7,467	28,230	36,472	7,889	28,583	5,605	1,066	4,539	982	5,163
1966	35,710	7,737	27,973	35,630	7,770	27,860	5,685	1,033	4,652	1,009	5,120
1967	34,499	7,430	27,069	34,433	7,063	27,370	5,751	1,400	4,351	1,112	4,987
1968	36,124	7,188	28,936	36,871	7,750	29,121	5,004	838	4,166	1,143	6,087
1969	35,382	7,482	27,900	35,035	7,673	27,362	5,359	647	4,712	1,158	6,263
1970	34,245	7,138	27,107	33,247	6,279	26,968	6,350	1,506	4,844	1,266	6,095
1971	36,381	6,949	29,432	37,455	7,455	30,000	5,275	999	4,276	1,081	7,599
1972	37,643	6,770	30,873	38,761	7,188	31,573	4,157	581	3,576	1,390	9,428
1973	38,297	7,008	31,289	37,989	7,130	30,859	4,462	459	4,006	1,959	9,540
1974	34,097	6,904	27,193	33,432	6,555	26,877	5,124	802	4,322	1,668	7,249
1975	31,583	5,872	25,711	31,789	5,799	25,970	4,938	875	4,063	1,643	5,968
1976	36,120	6,427	29,693	35,959	6,417	29,542	5,099	885	4,214	1,909	8,178
1977	38,438	6,701	31,737	38,631	6,789	31,842	4,906	797	4,109	1,670	10,720
1978	39,088	7,031	32,057	39,142	7,008	32,134	4,852	820	4,032	1,300	12,200
1979	38,746	7,314	31,432	38,263	7,029	31,234	5,335	1,105	4,230	1,447	11,513
1980	33,361	7,115	26,246	32,896	6,648	26,248	5,800	1,572	4,228	1,655	9,862
1981	30,928	6,252	24,676	30,834	6,097	24,737	5,894	1,727	4,167	.....	9,517
1982	28,849	5,062	23,787	28,935	5,249	23,684	5,809	1,539	4,270	.....	9,423
1983	35,370	5,644	29,726	35,239	5,849	29,390	5,940	1,334	4,606	.....	12,294
1984	37,436	6,262	31,174	37,221	6,035	31,186	6,155	1,561	4,594	.....	13,615
1985	37,352	6,031	31,321	37,023	5,873	31,150	6,484	1,719	4,765	.....	14,178
1986	41,680	6,955	34,725	41,615	7,165	34,450	6,549	1,509	5,040	.....	14,607
1983:											
January	2,484	397	2,087	2,435	419	2,016	5,770	1,735	4,035	.....	879
February	2,481	412	2,069	2,290	437	1,853	5,950	1,699	4,251	.....	933
March	2,682	394	2,288	2,632	435	2,197	5,997	1,655	4,342	.....	1,055
April	2,623	374	2,249	2,683	452	2,231	5,924	1,564	4,360	.....	885
May	2,645	396	2,249	2,775	431	2,344	5,824	1,556	4,268	.....	1,153
June	2,718	444	2,274	2,764	452	2,312	5,772	1,542	4,230	.....	1,099
July	2,585	458	2,127	2,537	465	2,072	5,817	1,532	4,285	.....	1,048
August	2,714	504	2,210	2,669	498	2,171	5,858	1,534	4,324	.....	1,090
September	2,748	497	2,251	2,737	483	2,254	5,870	1,549	4,321	.....	1,057
October	2,787	502	2,285	2,795	489	2,306	5,862	1,562	4,300	.....	1,118
November	2,504	493	2,011	2,404	480	1,924	5,964	1,577	4,387	.....	1,092
December	2,345	416	1,929	2,445	404	2,041	5,940	1,334	4,606	.....	885
1984:											
January	2,740	454	2,286	2,589	452	2,137	6,021	1,597	4,424	.....	941
February	2,678	484	2,194	2,603	479	2,124	6,097	1,603	4,494	.....	1,135
March	3,104	487	2,617	3,022	490	2,532	6,178	1,576	4,602	.....	1,108
April	2,983	461	2,522	2,875	468	2,407	6,287	1,570	4,717	.....	1,098
May	2,828	491	2,337	2,852	491	2,361	6,283	1,568	4,715	.....	1,073
June	2,968	538	2,430	2,993	506	2,487	6,257	1,599	4,658	.....	1,172
July	2,685	497	2,188	2,756	470	2,286	6,186	1,626	4,560	.....	1,202
August	2,933	563	2,370	2,950	529	2,421	6,176	1,667	4,509	.....	1,191
September	2,776	544	2,232	2,688	520	2,168	6,265	1,692	4,573	.....	1,298
October	3,154	529	2,625	3,154	497	2,657	6,239	1,724	4,515	.....	1,185
November	2,814	438	2,376	2,922	420	2,502	6,327	1,737	4,590	.....	1,104
December	2,295	388	1,907	2,397	363	2,034	6,155	1,561	4,594	.....	1,108
1985:											
January	2,727	444	2,283	2,666	440	2,226	6,299	1,766	4,533	.....	967
February	2,718	480	2,238	2,602	468	2,134	6,415	1,778	4,637	.....	1,190
March	3,085	562	2,523	3,013	586	2,427	6,488	1,755	4,733	.....	1,212
April	3,296	556	2,740	3,496	537	2,959	6,282	1,774	4,508	.....	420
May	3,256	541	2,715	3,349	532	2,817	6,198	1,783	4,415	.....	1,431
June	3,101	527	2,574	3,031	499	2,532	6,445	1,812	4,633	.....	1,445
July	3,034	480	2,554	2,944	437	2,507	6,535	1,855	4,680	.....	1,318
August	3,299	516	2,783	3,294	504	2,790	6,555	1,868	4,687	.....	1,308
September	3,196	517	2,679	3,162	502	2,660	6,603	1,904	4,699	.....	1,307
October	3,387	535	2,852	3,221	519	2,702	6,770	1,920	4,850	.....	1,395
November	2,851	471	2,380	2,828	469	2,359	6,792	1,922	4,870	.....	1,146
December	2,649	416	2,233	2,809	425	2,384	6,484	1,719	4,765	.....	1,039
1986:											
January	3,092	517	2,575	2,955	503	2,452	6,769	1,927	4,842	.....	1,113
February	3,046	559	2,487	2,899	529	2,370	6,916	1,957	4,959	.....	1,159
March	3,347	522	2,825	3,478	541	2,937	6,784	1,938	4,846	.....	1,325
April	3,362	538	2,824	3,321	536	2,785	6,826	1,940	4,886	.....	1,380
May	3,405	524	2,881	3,538	515	3,023	6,697	1,949	4,748	.....	1,438
June	3,355	525	2,830	3,498	512	2,986	6,361	1,756	4,605	.....	1,411
July	2,961	434	2,527	2,979	427	2,552	6,393	1,778	4,615	.....	1,594
August	3,441	486	2,955	3,344	502	2,842	6,484	1,762	4,722	.....	1,272
September	3,397	538	2,859	3,291	550	2,741	6,590	1,750	4,840	.....	1,334
October	3,820	660	3,160	3,689	685	3,004	6,653	1,724	4,929	.....	1,012
November	3,496	798	2,698	3,480	845	2,635	6,715	1,677	5,038	.....	803
December	3,623	888	2,735	3,791	1,056	2,735	6,549	1,509	5,040	.....	766

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS—SOFTWOODS

YEAR AND MONTH	DOUGLAS FIR									SOUTHERN PINE [4]			
	Orders [1]		Production [1]	Shipments [1]	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period [1]	Exports [3]			Producer Price Index, Douglas fir, dressed (1967=100) [5]	Orders		Production	Shipments
	New [a]	Unfilled, end of period				Total sawmill products	Sawed timber	Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.		New	Unfilled, end of period		
	Millions of board feet, except as noted												
1961	7,684	419	7,709	7,700	1,114	273	125	148	85.6	5,703	185	5,622	5,683
1962	8,097	507	7,914	8,009	937	316	116	199	88.1	5,744	225	5,740	5,704
1963	8,109	535	8,093	8,081	949	367	138	228	91.5	6,137	256	6,055	6,106
1964	8,522	607	8,578	8,450	1,077	369	136	233	93.1	6,414	281	6,414	6,389
1965	8,459	621	8,422	8,445	1,054	445	111	334	92.3	6,988	366	6,628	6,903
1966	7,891	486	8,012	8,026	1,040	401	110	290	96.8	6,374	274	6,609	6,466
1967	7,793	579	7,617	7,700	957	388	113	275	100.0	6,477	307	6,511	6,444
1968	8,358	821	8,130	8,116	971	403	102	301	120.3	7,176	422	6,901	7,061
1969	7,258	486	7,632	7,593	1,010	359	88	271	131.7	6,934	324	7,243	7,032
1970	7,398	457	7,475	7,427	1,058	380	87	292	108.7	7,084	373	7,063	7,035
1971	8,507	566	8,283	8,398	943	329	88	240	140.2	7,942	421	7,734	7,894
1972	9,242	617	8,983	9,191	735	405	111	294	161.1	8,086	435	7,884	8,072
1973	8,936	679	9,074	8,874	935	637	175	462	209.6	7,745	405	7,895	7,775
1974	7,367	316	7,777	7,730	982	598	158	440	213.7	6,699	344	6,921	6,760
1975	7,430	550	7,134	7,196	920	505	125	398	212.0	7,251	453	6,967	7,142
1976	8,377	634	8,322	8,293	949	602	180	422	250.7	7,779	450	7,893	7,782
1977	8,712	565	8,796	8,781	964	481	120	359	291.4	8,970	488	8,879	8,932
1978	8,894	553	8,845	8,906	903	478	120	359	339.7	9,273	535	9,231	9,226
1979	8,388	529	8,427	8,412	918	520	156	364	383.9	9,273	553	9,283	9,255
1980	6,791	499	6,815	6,821	912	540	117	423	353.0	7,964	499	8,217	8,018
1981	6,200	429	6,270	6,270	912	523	129	393	311.8	8,433	544	8,415	8,388
1982	5,976	612	5,743	5,793	862	471	125	345	266.2	8,510	590	8,754	8,464
1983	7,864	674	7,934	7,802	994	570	131	438	361.5	10,417	793	10,181	10,214
1984	8,296	561	8,329	8,409	914	543	150	393	328.1	10,342	561	10,674	10,574
1985	8,044	526	8,062	8,077	899	486	127	358	336.6	10,763	680	10,730	10,644
1986	9,570	668	9,412	9,430	881	522	105	417	331.5	11,523	710	11,605	11,492
1983:													
January	709	710	667	611	918	41	11	30	312.1	590	476	521	552
February	525	668	635	567	986	45	7	38	370.3	486	486	515	476
March	682	701	723	649	1,060	51	16	35	376.2	615	528	561	573
April	659	686	707	674	1,093	60	17	43	375.5	571	529	550	570
May	742	695	719	733	1,079	63	16	48	390.2	642	556	584	615
June	701	649	668	747	1,000	50	10	39	404.7	534	511	594	579
July	607	636	637	620	1,017	34	9	25	407.0	546	502	570	555
August	563	564	605	635	987	54	14	41	381.4	571	487	598	586
September	744	638	686	670	1,013	35	7	28	345.3	599	503	551	583
October	667	623	702	662	1,033	48	11	37	332.0	628	506	586	625
November	550	597	603	576	1,060	46	5	40	318.7	502	489	536	519
December	715	674	572	638	994	43	8	34	324.7	537	793	471	470
1984:													
January	782	757	755	699	1,050	38	10	28	322.8	513	522	577	547
February	667	767	710	657	1,103	44	9	35	351.7	577	498	610	601
March	897	824	872	840	1,135	57	13	44	369.7	677	544	661	652
April	667	703	814	788	1,161	60	22	39	364.3	570	514	626	600
May	630	627	709	706	1,164	50	12	37	335.8	662	542	615	634
June	775	633	741	769	1,136	52	10	42	322.8	660	589	636	613
July	706	659	649	680	1,105	49	11	39	307.8	612	603	605	598
August	675	594	671	740	1,036	40	10	30	309.2	614	590	657	627
September	674	650	665	618	1,083	45	19	26	312.5	543	557	617	576
October	693	604	671	739	1,015	40	18	22	301.6	955	671	893	859
November	644	587	601	661	955	33	9	23	312.8	893	704	824	822
December	486	561	471	512	914	35	7	28	325.8	543	561	679	664
1985:													
January	612	561	622	612	924	40	16	24	332.9	750	574	769	739
February	565	567	593	559	958	36	9	27	341.5	790	598	783	766
March	649	580	647	636	969	44	9	35	353.1	818	534	890	881
April	710	587	664	703	930	52	17	35	345.0	1,130	530	992	1,130
May	665	563	618	689	859	39	16	23	358.9	1,028	683	1,039	1,039
June	612	555	624	620	863	43	8	34	386.6	644	528	894	814
July	568	555	602	588	897	42	17	25	379.4	958	577	920	909
August	596	495	642	656	883	38	6	32	343.3	958	640	920	892
September	734	563	683	666	900	36	8	28	313.7	895	618	895	913
October	659	538	744	684	960	37	6	31	299.2	924	628	944	915
November	654	575	618	617	961	40	8	32	283.8	719	581	783	766
December	568	528	563	615	899	39	7	32	301.9	829	680	761	791
1986:													
January	750	561	736	717	918	37	10	28	314.2	889	612	881	872
February	738	608	741	691	968	51	12	39	303.6	890	667	825	816
March	932	650	817	890	895	49	9	40	316.1	986	678	968	997
April	760	600	817	810	902	45	10	35	348.0	781	618	878	842
May	829	491	862	938	826	48	8	40	358.2	910	570	949	949
June	742	444	714	789	751	39	9	30	331.1	1,031	620	955	982
July	687	517	598	614	735	32	6	26	341.4	845	726	798	822
August	796	577	782	736	781	42	7	34	339.3	790	634	919	891
September	857	595	912	839	854	36	7	29	345.4	703	657	676	676
October	899	646	884	848	890	48	11	37	333.5	1,085	732	1,014	955
November	733	649	756	730	916	47	9	38	329.4	778	721	846	837
December	847	668	793	828	881	48	7	41	317.6	765	710	833	775

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS—SOFTWOODS AND HARDWOOD FLOORING

YEAR AND MONTH	SOFTWOODS									HARDWOOD FLOORING—Oak flooring [5]		
	Southern pine [1]			Western pine								
	Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period	Exports, total sawmill products (Thous. of bd. feet) [2]	Producer Price Index, southern pine, dressed (1967=100) [3]	Orders [4] New	Orders [4] Unfilled, end of period	Production [4]	Shipments [4]	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period [4]	Producer Price Index, other softwood, dressed (1967=100) [3]	Orders—Unfilled, end of period	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period
	Millions of board feet, except as noted											
1961	1,352	69,926	89.9	9,162	313	9,054	9,181	1,876	88.9	27.3	785.1	94.7
1962	1,388	75,900	89.8	9,595	359	9,483	9,560	1,779	92.3	29.4	791.1	48.5
1963	1,337	76,973	89.5	9,409	347	9,308	9,406	1,679	94.5	36.9	829.5	46.7
1964	1,362	102,684	89.6	9,918	463	9,932	9,802	1,809	96.1	35.6	824.2	54.5
1965	1,087	100,581	91.2	10,007	535	9,858	9,935	1,732	95.4	64.3	783.3	35.4
1966	1,230	99,202	100.2	10,060	427	10,102	10,168	1,666	97.5	26.0	654.4	58.3
1967	1,297	87,436	100.0	10,045	557	9,694	9,915	1,445	100.0	20.1	552.2	57.9
1968	1,137	90,477	113.7	10,424	539	10,393	10,442	1,396	123.5	23.9	485.1	23.5
1969	1,348	75,687	126.0	9,285	364	9,691	9,460	1,627	139.0	12.0	387.8	29.6
1970	1,376	78,418	114.7	9,190	334	9,227	9,220	1,634	115.0	9.1	306.7	33.3
1971	1,216	64,923	134.1	10,299	362	10,019	10,271	1,382	145.3	8.1	320.9	21.9
1972	1,208	64,456	151.5	10,756	555	10,395	10,563	1,214	177.0	11.6	261.1	6.6
1973	1,148	94,346	187.9	10,456	556	10,564	10,455	1,323	226.6	5.1	184.6	8.2
1974	1,309	76,276	184.5	8,788	392	8,973	8,952	1,344	220.8	2.5	108.5	19.2
1975	1,134	67,502	175.3	8,665	538	8,445	8,519	1,270	205.3	4.5	98.8	12.5
1976	1,245	140,386	217.4	9,760	554	9,789	9,744	1,315	257.8	4.2	109.3	8.9
1977	1,192	157,806	262.5	10,331	590	10,309	10,295	1,329	312.6	7.9	110.0	6.2
1978	1,197	152,121	304.6	9,946	469	10,033	10,067	1,295	363.9	9.2	106.3	2.7
1979	1,225	209,790	324.2	9,630	403	9,780	9,696	1,379	400.3	7.0	96.6	5.4
1980	1,424	280,243	297.4	7,730	326	7,613	7,807	1,185	359.8	1.9	78.0	12.4
1981	1,451	227,020	291.6	7,076	219	7,147	7,183	1,149	378.2	2.8	83.1	10.1
1982	1,741	245,221	285.9	6,880	324	6,681	6,775	1,055	356.0	4.8	75.0	12.0
1983	1,708	217,660	319.9	8,350	410	8,488	8,264	1,279	403.2	8.6	98.9	5.5
1984	1,808	184,793	319.8	9,011	407	8,992	9,014	1,257	385.5	7.3	109.6	5.7
1985	1,894	169,925	300.7	9,247	433	9,276	9,221	1,312	378.7	5.5	121.8	6.2
1986	2,007	187,258	299.9	10,500	451	10,482	10,482	1,312	390.6	7.5	145.3	7.4
1983:												
January	1,444	19,753	303.0	655	390	596	589	1,062	377.8	6.7	8.0	9.3
February	1,483	18,314	314.8	562	389	632	563	1,131	395.1	6.4	6.5	8.7
March	1,471	18,375	319.3	710	421	705	678	1,158	398.1	6.5	8.7	8.4
April	1,451	21,244	321.3	703	426	708	698	1,168	403.2	6.4	8.5	7.3
May	1,419	21,552	325.5	774	439	717	761	1,124	410.6	6.5	8.4	6.4
June	1,434	16,511	334.9	720	431	762	728	1,158	438.7	7.5	9.0	6.6
July	1,449	15,832	330.0	648	413	700	666	1,192	437.3	6.7	7.1	5.4
August	1,461	12,346	323.4	710	409	779	714	1,257	429.3	6.8	8.9	5.3
September	1,429	20,057	308.3	805	443	783	771	1,269	388.5	6.0	8.8	4.9
October	1,390	16,349	313.5	761	445	758	759	1,268	382.4	7.3	9.0	4.8
November	1,407	20,326	316.2	610	431	662	624	1,306	382.6	6.7	8.1	4.7
December	1,708	17,001	328.2	692	410	686	713	1,279	394.2	8.6	7.3	5.5
1984:												
January	1,438	9,648	334.0	733	466	724	677	1,326	394.0	9.1	8.6	3.9
February	1,447	17,975	337.8	635	470	655	631	1,350	417.2	10.4	9.4	3.7
March	1,479	14,273	336.1	805	457	873	818	1,405	425.1	10.4	9.5	3.7
April	1,505	18,136	334.5	757	422	869	792	1,482	416.8	9.0	8.5	4.0
May	1,486	19,520	320.4	742	397	765	767	1,480	393.1	9.2	9.3	3.8
June	1,509	19,159	317.1	812	373	795	836	1,439	384.1	8.9	8.9	5.0
July	1,516	12,378	318.8	793	407	721	759	1,401	365.9	8.2	7.5	3.7
August	1,546	11,898	318.4	766	378	788	795	1,394	368.8	7.0	10.7	4.0
September	1,586	14,283	308.5	766	414	704	730	1,368	362.5	6.9	10.3	4.1
October	1,602	18,435	305.4	817	437	794	794	1,368	360.8	7.0	9.9	4.3
November	1,784	13,148	302.4	768	423	729	782	1,315	367.8	7.4	9.3	4.0
December	1,808	15,940	304.8	617	407	575	633	1,257	370.2	7.3	7.7	5.7
1985:												
January	1,841	19,648	303.4	648	406	641	647	1,251	377.3	7.4	9.5	5.1
February	1,858	8,790	294.2	584	406	623	586	1,288	380.4	6.9	8.7	5.4
March	1,867	11,239	295.8	673	413	726	666	1,348	379.0	5.6	10.0	5.5
April	1,723	18,594	292.4	878	464	822	827	1,343	373.6	6.3	9.8	6.0
May	1,732	17,071	326.4	832	508	777	788	1,332	376.4	5.3	9.9	6.6
June	1,818	11,180	347.0	798	499	783	807	1,308	395.6	5.6	10.5	7.3
July	1,829	11,865	321.1	763	503	759	759	1,308	391.7	5.0	9.9	6.9
August	1,868	15,477	297.1	892	456	921	939	1,290	382.1	4.6	11.1	6.1
September	1,846	14,450	288.0	831	460	834	827	1,297	376.2	4.1	11.0	6.0
October	1,876	15,166	283.4	816	441	866	835	1,328	371.5	4.0	12.4	6.1
November	1,893	16,609	279.6	734	446	733	729	1,332	368.8	4.2	10.2	6.0
December	1,894	9,836	279.5	724	433	700	737	1,312	371.8	5.5	8.7	6.2
1986:												
January	1,872	13,108	288.8	755	485	750	703	1,359	372.3	5.8	11.1	4.7
February	1,881	13,278	288.8	735	501	743	719	1,383	371.4	6.6	10.6	4.2
March	1,852	15,780	304.1	918	554	835	865	1,353	379.8	8.2	12.2	3.7
April	1,888	17,007	324.5	845	499	901	900	1,354	400.0	8.6	12.4	3.6
May	1,892	19,256	317.0	865	465	847	899	1,302	392.5	9.5	12.5	3.5
June	1,866	15,686	306.1	937	457	890	945	1,247	383.6	8.8	11.8	4.7
July	1,874	12,059	302.6	870	467	872	860	1,259	383.3	8.8	11.3	4.1
August	1,895	16,129	303.6	988	510	971	945	1,285	387.2	9.2	12.6	4.3
September	1,897	15,946	295.5	995	517	1,007	988	1,304	409.6	8.3	12.7	5.3
October	1,892	15,176	287.9	949	531	961	935	1,330	399.5	7.4	14.7	5.1
November	1,947	17,302	289.1	813	518	841	826	1,345	407.3	7.9	11.2	5.5
December	2,007	16,531	290.3	830	451	864	897	1,312	401.3	7.5	12.2	7.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—IRON AND STEEL

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS [1]			IMPORTS [1]			IRON AND STEEL SCRAP [2]				PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES, iron and steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting (1967 = 100) [4]	
	Steel mill products	Scrap [2]	Pig iron	Steel mill products	Scrap	Pig iron	Production	Receipts, net	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Composite	Pittsburgh district
	[6]			Thousands of short tons, except as noted								
1961	1,990	9,714	416	3,163	268	384	38,475	25,305	64,327	8,824	131.6	131.0
1962	2,013	5,113	154	4,100	262	508	40,645	25,284	66,160	8,471	100.8	109.0
1963	2,224	6,364	70	[5] 5,446	[5] 222	[5] 659	44,655	29,432	74,621	7,945	96.0	100.2
1964	3,442	7,881	176	6,440	299	751	52,262	31,831	84,626	7,427	117.6	128.8
1965	[5] 2,496	[5] 6,170	[5] 28	10,383	235	916	55,213	35,804	90,359	7,638	119.6	130.5
1966	1,724	5,858	12	10,753	464	1,252	55,463	36,671	91,583	8,193	107.4	115.2
1967	1,685	7,635	7	11,454	286	631	52,312	32,654	85,361	7,793	100.0	100.0
1968	2,170	6,572	11	17,960	327	799	53,545	33,587	87,060	7,882	91.0	100.6
1969	5,229	9,176	44	14,034	412	417	56,287	36,929	94,816	6,552	108.1	116.9
1970	7,062	10,365	310	13,364	[6] 301	[6] 249	52,575	34,148	85,559	7,668	148.0	156.0
1971	2,827	6,256	34	18,322	283	306	49,194	34,212	82,567	8,494	120.1	136.6
1972	2,873	7,383	15	17,681	312	637	51,184	41,741	93,371	8,169	125.9	142.2
1973	4,052	11,257	15	15,150	349	446	57,801	44,755	103,606	7,086	203.3	213.0
1974	5,833	8,696	101	15,970	201	342	55,250	51,335	105,483	8,408	386.0	386.5
1975	2,953	9,608	60	12,012	305	478	46,042	36,753	82,331	8,766	257.4	268.9
1976	2,654	8,120	57	14,285	507	415	50,026	41,399	89,910	9,988	273.3	293.5
1977	2,003	6,175	51	19,307	625	373	49,517	47,130	92,198	9,363	233.7	248.3
1978	2,422	9,038	51	21,134	794	655	52,082	46,068	99,224	8,277	278.2	290.4
1979	2,818	11,054	105	17,518	760	476	52,219	47,048	98,901	8,724	369.5	376.4
1980	4,101	11,168	73	15,495	558	400	42,207	40,954	83,710	8,018	347.3	356.7
1981	2,904	6,415	16	19,898	562	433	43,260	41,981	85,097	8,118	345.1	372.8
1982	1,842	6,804	54	16,663	474	322	27,127	27,520	56,386	6,418	235.9	247.4
1983	1,199	7,520	6	17,070	641	233	27,149	32,557	61,782	5,807	261.8	285.3
1984	980	9,498	57	26,163	577	702	36,128	29,524	65,702	5,261	312.2	342.6
1985	932	9,950	32	24,256	611	344	[8] 30,455	[8] 38,816	[8] 70,493	[8] 5,104	273.3	287.6
1986	929	11,704	47	20,698	724	295	26,335	37,928	65,369	4,401	266.2	278.0
1983:												
January	95	625	1	1,098	35	5	1,832	2,223	4,257	6,143	211.2	231.8
February	92	372	(7)	1,157	29	7	1,877	2,488	4,396	6,069	233.9	252.2
March	89	563	1	1,113	78	1	2,395	2,913	5,157	6,117	269.7	293.0
April	106	564	1	1,182	58	1	2,247	2,723	5,029	5,969	262.6	285.6
May	101	688	(7)	1,353	63	25	2,376	2,817	5,233	5,905	244.9	250.3
June	100	805	2	1,297	71	39	2,286	2,859	5,098	5,920	253.3	268.9
July	108	562	1	1,411	58	3	2,181	2,529	4,762	6,000	256.5	276.3
August	100	624	(7)	1,617	42	5	2,368	2,620	5,009	6,042	268.7	294.8
September	99	720	1	1,522	44	18	2,409	2,700	5,111	6,062	279.8	309.7
October	110	575	1	1,755	49	40	2,467	2,988	5,545	5,837	278.1	306.0
November	114	671	(7)	1,835	62	14	2,428	3,008	5,375	5,944	282.5	315.2
December	84	751	(7)	1,730	52	74	2,247	2,804	5,086	5,807	300.6	339.4
1984:												
January	86	626	(7)	2,082	53	49	2,442	3,128	5,709	5,647	323.6	363.5
February	73	663	2	2,161	60	55	2,499	3,592	5,932	5,789	343.5	382.0
March	80	683	22	2,225	61	45	2,866	3,730	6,460	5,892	339.4	372.7
April	73	606	(7)	2,216	50	62	2,734	3,476	6,256	5,861	333.8	378.3
May	90	899	1	1,998	48	24	2,869	3,470	6,393	5,757	331.3	378.3
June	86	954	13	1,776	40	121	2,733	3,157	5,820	5,755	314.5	352.3
July	90	957	11	2,656	41	67	2,510	3,089	5,662	6,016	293.6	320.8
August	94	852	1	2,516	43	88	2,376	2,732	5,143	5,613	284.6	306.0
September	76	702	1	2,182	46	37	2,144	2,615	4,897	5,484	297.9	324.5
October	89	924	2	1,986	43	67	2,323	2,844	5,150	5,457	303.8	330.1
November	61	808	2	2,209	49	63	2,050	2,085	4,662	5,313	295.0	300.4
December	83	826	1	2,158	44	25	1,988	2,268	4,305	5,202	285.4	302.3
1985:												
January	66	683	1	2,661	38	62	[10] 2,403	[10] 3,025	[10] 5,710	[10] 4,941	292.1	317.1
February	73	697	2	2,048	50	26	2,349	3,237	5,640	4,875	297.2	322.7
March	77	756	4	2,028	60	21	2,639	3,754	6,382	4,988	306.2	341.2
April	71	813	1	1,909	59	23	2,634	3,670	6,216	5,112	299.2	315.2
May	85	694	13	1,955	61	1	2,665	3,437	6,208	5,222	271.2	276.3
June	83	885	1	2,361	66	33	2,476	3,054	5,779	5,772	248.7	257.8
July	81	856	1	1,577	42	34	2,488	3,014	5,594	5,599	252.8	268.9
August	101	1,267	2	2,028	40	22	2,629	3,163	5,782	5,584	269.4	285.6
September	63	669	1	2,539	41	47	2,571	3,212	5,817	5,556	270.9	278.2
October	77	765	1	1,303	39	20	2,704	3,400	6,215	5,498	265.3	272.6
November	73	984	2	1,700	41	33	2,582	2,934	5,751	5,257	253.1	257.8
December	81	868	1	2,147	74	22	2,381	2,777	5,371	5,077	253.0	257.8
1986:												
January	87	1,320	1	1,748	49	24	2,529	3,121	5,811	4,844	267.5	276.3
February	73	892	4	2,043	66	13	2,410	3,234	5,729	4,794	274.8	285.6
March	74	1,185	1	1,964	66	3	2,576	3,311	6,071	4,698	269.0	274.4
April	72	1,063	10	1,601	46	52	2,642	3,420	6,134	4,715	267.2	274.4
May	61	960	1	1,627	36	22	2,512	3,241	5,896	4,685	264.2	263.3
June	70	898	2	1,732	39	14	2,348	3,083	5,594	4,634	257.8	259.6
July	68	803	9	2,060	49	31	2,201	2,875	5,100	4,680	258.2	268.9
August	86	1,011	2	1,529	101	33	1,871	3,044	5,026	4,586	267.7	283.7
September	103	752	(7)	1,586	69	44	1,838	3,168	4,967	4,595	265.7	283.7
October	72	964	6	1,359	48	20	1,881	3,288	5,239	4,545	265.7	283.7
November	87	703	1	1,927	96	26	1,763	3,086	4,935	4,467	266.7	283.7
December	77	1,154	10	1,521	57	13	1,762	3,057	4,867	4,401	270.3	298.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—IRON AND STEEL—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	IRON ORE—OPERATIONS IN ALL U.S. DISTRICTS										MANGANESE (MANGANESE CONTENT), GENERAL IMPORTS [5]
	Mine production [1]	Shipments from mines [1]	Imports [2]	U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates							
				At iron and steel plants [3]		Exports (domestic) [4]	Stocks, end of period				
				Receipts	Consumption		Total	At mines [1]	At furnace yards [3]	At U.S. docks [3]	
	Thousands of long tons										
1961	71,329	72,949	25,808	93,113	97,712	4,983	79,040	10,335	62,605	6,100	1,035
1962	71,829	70,410	33,435	97,449	96,494	5,898	81,656	11,614	63,613	6,429	943
1963	73,599	74,387	33,488	101,502	104,029	6,816	77,490	11,099	61,044	5,347	[6] 1,004
1964	84,836	85,184	42,417	118,325	122,197	6,963	71,166	10,241	57,184	3,741	1,032
1965	87,439	84,930	45,105	121,964	125,143	7,085	69,158	12,667	53,997	2,494	1,272
1966	90,147	90,824	46,259	128,225	127,694	7,779	69,525	12,160	54,658	2,707	1,293
1967	84,179	83,016	44,627	119,435	118,982	5,944	71,067	12,959	55,121	2,987	1,086
1968	85,865	82,530	43,941	118,581	120,449	5,937	72,070	16,041	53,232	2,797	953
1969	88,328	90,583	40,758	126,165	128,550	5,430	67,217	13,566	51,003	2,648	1,124
1970	89,760	87,891	44,676	125,107	123,261	5,494	71,500	15,316	52,781	3,403	990
1971	80,762	77,692	40,124	114,051	108,966	3,061	78,815	17,653	57,738	3,424	1,019
1972	75,434	78,287	35,761	112,303	119,937	2,095	67,352	14,679	50,061	2,612	934
1973	87,669	90,863	43,331	132,905	137,073	2,747	59,905	10,876	45,990	3,039	916
1974	84,355	85,112	48,029	128,306	129,077	2,323	57,924	9,405	45,247	3,272	851
1975	78,866	75,967	46,743	112,718	106,230	2,538	69,144	12,299	52,231	4,614	1,033
1976	79,993	77,076	44,390	117,697	114,324	2,913	75,035	13,993	56,246	4,763	1,053
1977	55,750	54,053	37,905	94,944	108,462	2,143	59,390	14,811	42,271	2,979	834
1978	81,583	83,207	33,616	114,227	116,304	4,213	55,339	12,359	39,301	3,569	842
1979	85,716	86,218	33,776	115,892	115,014	5,148	55,753	11,266	38,969	5,416	850
1980	69,613	69,594	25,058	87,188	89,397	5,689	56,066	11,725	35,706	6,095	795
1981	73,174	72,181	28,328	96,645	94,958	5,546	60,243	12,734	36,203	6,571	775
1982	35,433	35,756	14,501	49,872	55,233	3,178	52,621	12,129	29,923	5,750	477
1983	37,562	44,596	13,246	57,197	61,220	3,781	32,567	3,209	25,494	3,174	483
1984	51,269	50,883	17,160	64,881	65,990	4,993	32,146	5,187	24,017	2,942	535
1985	46,751	49,411	15,955	61,757	63,658	7,135	29,389	5,968	21,290	2,404	628
1986	38,882	42,374	16,749	51,307	55,283	6,501	22,133	2,983	17,163	1,987	683
1983:											
January	2,463	395	463	674	3,882	[7]	45,534	12,997	26,896	5,641	61
February	1,970	622	320	646	3,978	2	42,624	14,345	22,904	5,375	29
March	2,314	477	206	1,268	5,201	[7]	39,615	16,184	18,909	4,522	37
April	3,165	2,876	567	3,852	5,406	304	37,498	16,495	17,292	3,711	20
May	3,991	5,323	1,245	6,729	5,560	616	37,192	15,163	18,534	3,495	38
June	4,260	5,592	1,411	6,992	5,267	344	37,385	13,832	20,508	3,045	45
July	4,034	5,986	1,556	7,346	5,449	313	36,951	11,647	22,332	2,972	50
August	4,034	5,542	1,448	6,209	5,272	516	35,312	10,093	22,187	3,032	28
September	3,189	4,002	1,035	5,462	5,171	474	35,716	9,308	23,415	2,993	46
October	3,207	4,749	1,934	6,265	5,667	218	34,729	7,769	23,922	3,038	56
November	2,729	5,131	1,374	6,244	5,242	1	33,831	5,369	25,061	3,401	39
December	2,611	4,053	1,531	5,509	5,125	682	32,567	3,209	25,494	3,174	35
1984:											
January	3,145	1,142	600	1,159	5,517	155	30,118	5,944	21,047	3,127	39
February	4,303	1,251	811	1,556	5,670	113	28,364	8,996	16,857	2,511	63
March	4,877	1,477	418	1,841	6,391	46	26,288	12,396	12,238	1,654	33
April	4,946	3,655	1,238	5,148	6,415	169	26,220	13,697	10,949	1,574	64
May	5,733	6,248	1,457	7,919	6,489	701	27,395	13,187	12,391	1,817	33
June	5,513	6,095	1,627	7,871	5,632	470	29,177	12,608	14,610	1,959	68
July	5,143	7,265	2,525	9,071	5,501	932	30,900	10,479	18,218	2,203	46
August	4,053	5,904	1,545	7,950	5,222	487	31,564	8,628	20,880	2,056	52
September	3,888	4,695	2,215	5,926	4,554	869	32,211	7,834	22,181	2,195	31
October	4,430	5,071	1,545	6,298	4,776	386	33,325	7,193	23,703	2,429	37
November	3,277	4,985	1,675	6,749	4,935	289	33,668	5,518	25,517	2,633	33
December	1,966	2,432	1,503	3,392	4,888	376	32,146	5,187	24,017	2,942	35
1985:											
January	2,535	607	1,066	1,520	5,009	275	30,411	7,115	20,473	2,823	43
February	3,077	1,046	568	1,999	5,031	[7]	28,924	9,148	17,254	2,524	66
March	4,634	1,065	956	2,521	5,922	1	28,052	12,714	13,780	1,558	81
April	4,894	4,197	982	5,085	5,643	1,697	27,966	13,410	13,144	1,412	130
May	4,824	5,868	872	7,352	6,046	545	29,011	13,328	14,406	1,277	35
June	5,258	5,828	1,326	6,741	5,410	669	29,788	12,796	15,746	1,246	63
July	2,974	5,037	1,337	6,858	5,235	586	29,567	10,737	17,248	1,582	80
August	4,925	5,819	1,679	7,139	5,186	1,163	30,727	9,850	19,087	1,790	53
September	4,102	5,234	3,005	6,312	4,914	811	31,216	8,790	20,419	2,007	41
October	4,229	5,536	1,320	5,762	5,094	366	30,576	7,759	21,029	1,788	85
November	3,718	4,958	1,589	5,620	5,083	509	29,879	6,548	21,527	1,804	100
December	2,329	2,919	1,265	4,848	5,086	514	29,389	5,968	21,290	2,404	50
1986:											
January	2,861	755	1,292	1,280	5,476	13	27,260	8,073	17,065	2,123	66
February	3,443	1,106	1,209	2,165	5,209	[7]	26,184	10,407	13,936	1,841	104
March	3,840	1,226	1,168	2,738	5,522	143	25,140	12,998	11,102	1,040	53
April	4,363	4,356	1,444	4,634	5,425	218	23,997	13,035	10,312	650	98
May	4,836	5,354	1,742	6,685	5,347	533	25,048	12,635	11,373	1,040	51
June	3,096	4,527	1,943	6,095	4,655	589	25,073	11,210	12,754	1,109	47
July	3,086	4,799	1,700	5,558	4,066	826	24,940	9,511	14,350	1,079	75
August	3,041	4,600	1,120	4,249	4,274	1,160	23,417	7,960	14,455	1,002	79
September	2,986	4,147	1,444	4,555	3,754	1,650	23,706	7,166	15,375	1,165	93
October	2,767	4,093	1,191	4,585	3,872	529	23,624	5,875	16,086	1,663	58
November	2,221	4,036	1,228	4,480	3,771	369	22,695	4,061	16,795	1,839	76
December	2,342	3,375	1,267	4,281	3,913	469	22,133	2,983	17,163	2,123	84

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—IRON AND STEEL—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PIG IRON				IRON PRODUCTS—castings [4]				STEEL, RAW AND SEMIFINISHED			
					Gray and ductile iron—Shipments		Malleable iron—Shipments		Steel, raw—Production [5]		Steel castings—Shipments [4]	
	Production [1] ★	Consumption [2]	Stocks, end of period [2]	Producer Price Index, basic (June 1982=100) [3]	Total	For sale	Total	For sale	Total ★	Rate of capability utilization (Percent)	Total	For sale
	Thousands of short tons, except as noted											
1961	64,718	65,796	3,183		10,824	6,176	723	428	98,014		1,217	937
1962	65,722	66,595	3,067		11,553	6,324	868	506	98,328		1,423	1,116
1963	71,917	72,689	2,806		12,764	7,089	933	523	109,261		1,504	1,197
1964	85,601	86,382	2,464		14,316	8,132	1,001	589	127,076		1,835	1,471
1965	88,185	88,946	2,330		15,713	9,171	1,136	648	131,462		1,961	1,570
1966	91,500	91,770	2,968		15,716	8,927	1,131	688	134,101		2,155	1,792
1967	86,984	87,371	2,842		14,329	8,128	1,041	614	127,213		1,857	1,556
1968	88,780	89,953	2,342		15,130	8,715	1,007	583	131,462		1,730	1,435
1969	95,017	94,635	1,723		15,933	9,185	1,172	672	141,262		1,897	1,580
1970	91,435	90,126	2,082		13,945	8,173	852	521	131,514		1,724	1,416
1971	81,299	81,215	1,779		13,839	7,606	882	506	120,443		1,579	1,282
1972	88,400	89,140	1,660		15,302	8,190	961	579	133,241		1,584	1,296
1973	101,208	99,821	1,215		17,047	9,008	1,031	616	150,799		1,894	1,566
1974	95,909	96,792	763		15,661	8,663	912	553	145,720		2,091	1,739
1975	79,923	79,638	1,435		12,407	6,397	729	431	116,642	76.2	1,974	1,622
1976	86,870	87,045	1,519		14,168	6,859	848	491	128,000	80.9	1,804	1,513
1977	81,328	82,003	1,322		15,107	7,285	829	458	125,333	78.4	1,677	1,447
1978	87,679	88,420	889		16,124	8,309	790	455	137,031	86.8	1,857	1,675
1979	87,003	87,458	881		15,402	7,949	715	376	136,341	87.8	2,039	1,848
1980	68,721	69,053	889		11,799	6,457	450	206	111,835	72.8	1,878	1,701
1981	73,570	75,040	859		11,801	6,587	422	200	120,828	78.3	1,743	1,558
1982	43,309	44,409	580		8,215	4,641	284	119	74,577	48.4	1,017	916
1983	48,706	50,070	459	100.1	9,232	5,480	291	98	84,615	56.2	727	670
1984	51,904	52,097	304	100.3	10,520	6,247	380	180	92,526	68.4	940	862
1985	50,446	51,460	239	98.4	10,017	6,432	376	198	88,259	66.1	940	904
1986	43,952	41,789	226		7,188	4,611	471	153	81,606	63.8	879	842
1983:												
January	3,192	3,266	659	100.5	610	373	21	7	5,570	43.4	53	48
February	3,264	3,175	641	100.5	638	383	23	7	5,676	49.0	53	47
March	4,206	4,260	627	100.5	777	455	27	9	7,127	55.5	62	56
April	4,333	4,336	625	99.4	760	447	24	8	7,292	58.9	57	50
May	4,376	4,479	637	100.5	808	482	25	9	7,412	57.9	63	57
June	4,090	4,214	589	99.7	817	482	24	7	6,993	56.5	62	57
July	4,213	4,311	599	99.7	715	428	19	6	6,921	54.3	52	48
August	4,245	4,273	583	100.3	859	531	23	8	7,020	55.1	60	56
September	4,159	4,256	558	100.3	838	500	26	9	7,134	57.8	62	58
October	4,317	4,336	504	98.1	882	518	27	9	7,692	60.2	67	65
November	4,119	4,128	488	99.9	810	475	27	10	7,263	58.7	69	64
December	4,084	4,033	459	99.9	718	400	25	9	6,991	54.7	67	63
1984:												
January	4,310	4,367	447	100.5	903	506	32	14	7,970	69.6	71	65
February	4,497	4,467	414	100.5	897	521	33	15	8,142	76.0	71	65
March	5,083	5,079	397	100.2	937	531	35	14	9,056	79.1	81	73
April	5,077	5,063	394	100.5	936	549	29	14	8,997	80.8	83	75
May	5,166	5,182	397	100.1	1,003	574	33	15	9,174	79.8	88	80
June	4,565	4,604	419	100.5	923	545	33	17	7,945	71.4	84	76
July	4,329	4,415	489	101.0	827	508	30	15	7,460	65.3	70	64
August	4,057	4,143	400	100.2	910	571	34	17	6,915	60.5	87	79
September	3,473	3,534	402	100.3	823	495	33	17	6,378	57.7	73	67
October	3,739	3,784	396	100.2	944	576	34	17	6,703	58.4	85	79
November	3,817	3,893	415	100.3	789	481	29	13	6,422	57.8	77	72
December	3,694	3,985	304	99.4	628	390	25	12	6,013	52.4	70	67
1985:												
January	3,969	4,257	323	100.1	859	535	34	18	6,984	60.9	84	81
February	3,897	3,946	313	98.9	900	490	31	16	6,851	66.1	86	83
March	4,684	4,756	297	99.1	917	575	37	19	8,269	72.1	91	87
April	4,512	4,563	275	98.6	955	609	35	18	7,872	71.6	89	86
May	4,553	4,554	283	99.9	922	610	35	18	7,830	68.9	88	84
June	4,301	4,241	296	99.8	847	558	33	17	7,292	66.3	75	72
July	4,114	4,333	289	96.9	803	549	26	14	7,010	62.1	68	66
August	4,110	4,334	292	98.3	837	563	27	15	7,130	63.2	70	67
September	3,883	4,122	276	97.5	787	499	29	15	6,924	63.4	77	75
October	4,060	4,275	246	97.5	896	568	34	18	7,351	65.2	73	69
November	3,999	4,115	236	97.3	749	467	30	17	7,051	64.7	73	70
December	3,930	3,980	239	97.1	655	409	25	13	6,728	59.7	66	64
1986:												
January	4,297	4,177	264	97.6	587	364	43	15	7,665	69.4	79	76
February	4,002	3,825	269	97.9	557	327	35	13	7,171	71.8	71	68
March	4,341	4,123	257		589	360	39	13	7,947	71.9	63	61
April	4,341	3,949	265	97.9	697	429	47	18	7,787	73.5	84	81
May	4,284	3,946	257	97.8	641	420	39	15	7,616	69.5	83	79
June	3,697	3,527	239	97.8	589	376	37	10	6,730	63.5	70	66
July	3,526	3,428	248		568	382	35	8	6,352	59.2	65	62
August	2,966	2,964	241		562	395	31	11	5,668	52.8	66	64
September	2,982	2,869	227		601	389	36	11	5,644	54.3	69	66
October	3,161	3,015	226		681	428	46	15	6,087	56.8	77	74
November	3,097	2,972	221		550	367	41	12	5,860	56.5	75	72
December	3,146	3,028	226		586	374	42	12	5,877	54.9	77	73

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 211.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—STEEL MILL PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS—BY PRODUCT [1]														
	Total (all grades) ★	Semi-finished products	Structural shapes (heavy) and steel piling	Plates	Rails and accessories	Bars and tool steel				Pipe and tubing	Wire and wire products	Tin mill products	Sheets and strip		
						Total [3]	Bars						Total [3]	Sheets	
							Hot rolled (including light shapes)	Reinforcing	Cold finished					Hot rolled	Cold rolled
	Thousands of short tons														
1961	66,126	2,548	4,735	5,949	839	10,072	6,379	2,442	1,171	7,067	3,035	6,122	25,760	7,024	12,153
1962	70,552	2,766	4,739	6,267	1,029	10,994	7,166	2,389	1,345	7,103	3,109	6,065	26,480	7,753	13,510
1963	75,555	3,152	5,316	7,234	1,106	11,665	7,568	2,683	1,319	7,043	3,138	5,858	31,042	8,826	14,510
1964	84,945	4,229	6,085	8,491	1,395	13,199	8,401	3,229	1,467	8,137	3,105	6,083	34,222	9,948	15,699
1965	92,666	4,528	6,798	9,764	1,523	14,488	9,344	3,150	1,877	8,689	3,484	6,659	36,733	10,630	16,571
1966	89,995	3,806	6,764	9,103	1,776	14,523	9,126	3,276	1,999	9,233	3,495	5,828	35,468	10,137	15,972
1967	83,897	4,061	6,133	7,948	1,434	13,053	7,961	3,249	1,733	8,969	3,133	6,591	32,574	9,312	14,709
1968	91,856	4,821	6,149	8,401	1,462	13,660	8,497	3,241	1,815	10,078	3,393	7,267	36,624	10,782	16,336
1969	93,877	6,373	6,244	8,238	1,514	14,354	8,659	3,659	1,923	9,232	3,256	6,555	36,111	12,471	16,427
1970	90,798	7,387	6,060	8,065	1,590	14,577	8,107	4,891	1,490	7,778	2,998	7,243	35,101	12,319	14,250
1971	87,038	4,962	5,666	7,939	1,564	14,156	8,179	4,521	1,378	7,574	2,791	6,811	35,574	11,760	14,898
1972	91,805	4,917	5,656	7,553	1,601	15,518	9,299	4,454	1,675	7,609	2,952	6,135	39,862	14,036	16,123
1973	111,430	5,749	7,061	9,678	1,689	18,170	10,763	5,135	2,151	9,133	3,245	7,316	49,370	16,886	20,377
1974	109,472	5,509	7,210	10,919	1,785	18,514	11,061	5,089	2,251	9,844	3,171	7,528	44,991	15,774	18,275
1975	79,957	3,911	5,121	8,761	1,965	13,367	8,146	3,666	1,486	8,228	2,154	5,687	30,763	11,222	12,841
1976	89,447	4,384	4,187	7,160	2,017	14,234	8,664	3,876	1,618	6,265	2,461	6,436	42,303	15,090	18,265
1977	91,147	3,991	4,382	7,529	1,863	15,420	9,362	4,179	1,794	7,490	2,400	6,382	41,687	14,558	17,684
1978	97,935	5,070	5,027	8,601	1,703	16,915	10,045	4,704	2,084	8,399	2,510	6,100	43,609	15,447	17,821
1979	100,262	4,995	5,596	9,035	2,026	17,601	9,958	5,303	2,245	8,242	2,449	6,310	43,507	15,995	17,284
1980	83,853	5,342	5,207	8,080	1,797	13,258	6,911	4,684	1,585	9,097	1,768	5,709	33,595	12,116	13,313
1981	88,450	5,703	5,211	7,441	1,469	14,674	8,364	4,612	1,631	10,286	1,816	4,927	36,924	13,451	14,396
1982	61,567	3,694	3,563	4,146	782	10,813	4,790	4,049	1,065	5,026	1,308	4,321	27,914	9,052	11,132
1983	67,584	3,860	3,622	3,832	883	11,666	6,199	4,275	1,197	3,242	1,359	4,308	34,792	11,619	13,781
1984	73,739	4,407	4,156	4,339	1,239	13,232	7,255	4,432	1,484	4,276	1,222	4,062	36,806	13,133	13,664
1985	73,043	4,345	4,698	4,327	931	12,668	7,027	4,326	1,255	4,096	1,136	3,772	37,069	12,952	13,574
1986	70,263	4,954	4,528	3,565	640	12,171	6,559	4,299	1,257	2,836	1,090	3,802	36,686	12,167	13,250
1983:															
January	4,583	229	237	254	42	756	415	253	85	232	98	380	2,355	769	941
February	4,588	278	239	251	55	756	366	232	75	224	99	321	2,366	797	940
March	5,969	297	206	341	81	1,078	588	422	94	283	131	406	3,045	1,000	1,239
April	5,399	298	240	305	78	892	446	350	92	252	124	369	2,841	958	1,126
May	5,612	327	271	304	70	980	526	355	96	262	122	372	2,905	982	1,145
June	5,986	360	307	326	70	996	522	371	100	273	130	379	3,144	1,066	1,222
July	5,045	296	256	280	67	828	402	340	83	240	111	328	2,640	881	1,003
August	5,789	307	268	320	82	1,047	563	381	99	273	115	371	3,005	1,001	1,181
September	5,893	378	326	338	86	1,016	571	337	104	290	119	351	2,989	984	1,166
October	6,078	365	306	362	74	1,146	623	405	114	305	119	325	3,075	1,051	1,192
November	6,014	358	338	366	83	1,018	569	331	113	309	109	313	3,120	1,061	1,239
December	6,269	374	320	381	87	1,009	578	320	106	303	99	402	3,294	1,049	1,366
1984:															
January	5,980	349	343	352	108	1,010	585	299	121	303	116	322	3,077	1,076	1,155
February	6,150	402	335	378	120	1,027	620	276	125	321	115	307	3,147	1,127	1,217
March	7,240	463	408	421	122	1,297	697	445	147	366	129	345	3,689	1,316	1,394
April	6,472	389	319	402	111	1,089	616	337	131	354	109	334	3,364	1,208	1,275
May	6,948	434	372	431	113	1,202	655	401	140	408	110	381	3,497	1,286	1,294
June	6,686	367	347	419	96	1,141	603	401	131	407	104	370	3,435	1,270	1,248
July	5,820	350	320	330	98	1,034	451	364	114	367	98	349	2,875	1,073	1,010
August	6,033	357	282	345	99	1,143	638	378	122	392	100	380	2,935	1,050	1,054
September	5,454	332	314	304	98	977	510	358	105	316	98	340	2,675	922	991
October	6,087	333	349	342	102	1,139	618	396	121	381	100	304	3,037	1,057	1,123
November	5,317	317	301	323	90	913	492	315	102	339	79	278	2,678	907	1,007
December	4,867	259	274	297	82	807	426	297	78	320	69	350	2,409	853	894
1985:															
January	6,017	315	379	339	97	1,038	592	323	118	306	96	317	3,130	1,032	1,185
February	5,598	357	300	326	87	998	586	299	107	266	91	300	2,852	966	1,091
March	6,344	438	389	410	93	1,069	563	383	117	338	112	312	3,184	1,105	1,176
April	6,425	374	221	419	96	1,129	395	418	111	381	113	308	3,232	1,139	1,190
May	6,519	407	403	421	90	1,094	567	411	111	344	105	326	3,328	1,187	1,208
June	6,125	361	398	381	83	993	509	380	99	359	99	330	3,122	1,087	1,132
July	5,710	282	321	231	63	777	355	353	69	279	91	321	2,690	942	1,000
August	6,064	362	425	339	57	990	492	398	95	406	96	343	3,045	1,108	1,067
September	5,848	362	418	326	54	988	530	356	98	334	91	314	2,962	1,018	1,057
October	6,308	381	440	351	56	1,078	559	405	109	364	100	295	3,243	1,110	1,202
November	5,654	354	373	328	54	941	509	336	92	325	77	268	2,902	1,001	1,051
December	5,821	333	384	338	63	862	452	321	87	307	66	340	3,129	1,167	1,129
1986:															
January	6,437	395	448	334	73	1,128	632	369	122	324	93	301	3,341	1,149	1,207
February	5,799	383	370	294	72	993	507	376	105	266	89	285	2,999	1,019	1,093
March	6,142	411	414	312	74	1,057	562	379	110	308	100	337	3,130	1,049	1,151
April	6,283	430	404	338	71	1,120	608	391	116	264	113	349	3,195	1,030	1,214
May	6,212	444	391	352	61	1,106	582	412	107	226	102	340	3,189	1,036	1,180
June	6,007	433	402	326	50	1,048	547	391	105	229	96	347	3,077	999	1,151
July	5,815	393	418	317	44	1,014	524	387	98	236	93	382	2,918	906	1,075
August	5,364	384	384	265	49	950	512	337	98	211	88	320	2,713	840	949
September	5,608	412	366	242	44	951	499	349	98	191	81	310	3,010	1,003	1,062
October	5,923	418	395	274	39	1,028	532	387	104	210	89	287	3,181	1,069	1,112
November	4,899	351	317	224	31	858	475	293	86	179	68	262	2,609	875	924
December	5,199	367	322	256	40	858	490	278	85	173	64	272	2,847	1,004	974

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 211.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—STEEL MILL PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS—BY MARKET (Thousands of short tons) [1]								STEEL MILL SHAPES AND FORMS, INVENTORIES (Millions of short tons) [2]						
	Service centers and distributors	Construction, incl. maintenance	Contractors' products	Automotive	Rail transportation	Machinery, industrial equipment, and tools	Containers, packaging, and shipping materials	Other	Inventories (end of period), total for the specified sectors	Producing mills inventory, end of period		Service centers (warehouses), inventory, end of period	Consumers (manufacturers only)		
										Steel in process	Finished steel		Inventory, end of period	Receipts during period	Consumption during period
1961	12,365	9,260	3,851	12,594	1,594	3,756	6,623	16,083	27.6	8.3	7.0	3.4	8.9		
1962	12,269	9,315	4,162	15,181	2,029	4,193	6,720	16,683	25.8	7.2	6.9	3.3	8.4	52.6	53.1
1963	13,149	10,051	4,339	16,889	2,563	4,498	6,464	17,602	27.8	7.8	7.2	3.5	9.3	57.7	56.8
1964	15,564	10,992	4,646	18,387	3,469	5,338	6,552	19,996	33.0	9.1	8.7	4.0	11.2	62.4	60.5
1965	16,369	11,836	5,018	20,123	3,805	5,873	7,331	22,311	33.6	8.5	7.9	4.3	12.9	68.7	67.0
1966	16,400	11,862	4,969	17,984	4,332	5,747	6,597	22,104	34.3	9.8	9.2	5.2	10.1	65.1	67.9
1967	14,863	11,375	4,582	16,488	3,225	4,994	7,255	21,115	36.7	12.5	9.6	5.5	9.1	62.5	63.5
1968	16,099	12,195	4,922	19,269	3,048	5,469	7,902	22,952	35.4	9.9	9.0	6.0	10.5	70.1	68.7
1969	17,565	11,402	4,768	18,276	3,344	5,690	7,145	25,687	37.7	11.7	10.2	6.0	9.8	69.3	70.0
1970	17,678	10,565	4,440	14,475	3,098	5,169	7,775	27,598	39.1	12.8	10.5	6.4	9.4	67.1	67.5
1971	14,424	8,666	4,946	17,483	3,004	4,903	7,212	26,400	35.7	10.6	8.8	6.3	10.0	67.6	67.0
1972	16,797	8,589	5,055	18,217	2,730	5,396	6,616	28,405	36.9	11.3	10.2	6.8	8.6	82.0	83.4
1973	20,383	10,731	6,459	23,217	3,228	6,351	7,811	33,250	35.2	9.7	7.4	6.6	11.5	101.1	98.2
1974	20,400	11,360	6,249	18,928	3,417	6,440	8,218	34,460	35.2	7.7	5.6	7.4	14.5	98.5	95.5
1975	12,700	8,119	3,927	15,214	3,152	5,173	6,053	25,619	34.0	10.0	6.7	6.7	10.6	71.2	75.1
1976	14,615	7,508	4,502	21,351	3,056	5,180	6,914	26,321	36.4	12.2	7.5	6.5	10.2	75.7	76.1
1977	15,346	7,553	4,500	21,490	3,238	5,566	6,714	26,740	33.8	10.1	7.6	6.6	9.7	84.4	84.9
1978	17,333	9,612	3,480	21,253	3,549	5,992	6,595	30,121	36.8	11.7	8.0	7.1	10.5	90.0	89.2
1979	18,246	9,978	3,745	18,621	4,111	5,996	6,772	32,793	36.3	11.5	7.6	7.1	10.1	88.1	88.5
1980	16,172	8,742	3,148	12,124	3,155	4,543	5,551	30,415	28.4	9.6	6.9	5.3	6.6	69.9	73.4
1981	17,637	8,446	3,290	13,154	2,162	4,624	5,292	32,469	30.0	11.3	7.4	5.4	5.9	70.5	71.3
1982	12,972	6,260	2,290	9,295	1,030	2,582	4,471	20,883	22.2	8.1	5.3	4.7	4.1	54.9	56.7
1983	15,713	6,276	2,597	12,087	918	2,320	4,532	23,011	23.9	7.1	5.7	5.7	5.4	48.1	46.8
1984	17,234	6,052	2,563	12,554	1,036	2,737	4,337	26,500	25.6	7.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	45.3	44.7
1985	17,548	6,407	2,663	12,725	1,059	2,129	4,069	26,098	23.5	7.4	6.2	5.8	4.1	53.6	57.5
1986	15,251	5,141	2,559	9,871	674	1,323	4,075	23,367	23.5	7.3	5.9	5.7	4.6	44.5	43.9
1983:															
January									22.2	8.1	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.9
February									22.1	7.9	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.0
March	3,539	1,370	634	2,453	203	538	1,133	5,270	22.2	7.8	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.6
April									22.7	7.8	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2
May									23.8	8.0	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.2
June	3,915	1,644	659	3,024	245	594	1,183	5,732	23.7	7.8	5.5	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.2
July									24.4	8.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.6	3.5
August									24.9	8.0	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.1	3.9
September	3,878	1,613	628	3,004	240	558	1,136	5,671	24.6	7.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	3.9	4.0
October									25.1	8.2	6.0	5.5	5.4	3.6	3.7
November									24.8	7.6	6.2	5.6	5.4	3.5	3.5
December	4,384	1,643	660	3,598	258	638	1,105	6,092	23.9	7.1	5.7	5.7	5.4	3.1	3.1
1984:															
January									24.4	7.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.1	3.8
February									25.3	7.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	4.4	4.1
March	4,850	1,553	663	3,223	311	728	1,049	6,993	25.4	7.3	6.0	6.2	5.9	3.9	4.0
April									25.9	7.6	6.0	6.4	5.9	3.7	3.7
May									26.6	7.8	6.2	6.6	6.0	4.1	4.0
June	4,760	1,746	674	3,371	293	803	1,216	7,240	26.0	7.7	6.0	6.6	5.7	3.2	3.5
July									26.7	8.2	6.0	6.5	6.0	3.8	3.5
August									26.8	8.0	6.1	6.4	6.3	4.5	4.2
September	3,696	1,523	638	3,020	253	662	1,139	6,375	26.1	7.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	3.7	3.8
October									25.5	7.3	5.7	5.8	6.1	3.7	3.8
November									25.0	7.2	5.8	6.0	6.0	3.3	3.4
December	3,750	1,395	580	2,906	222	570	928	5,941	25.6	7.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	2.9	2.9
1985:															
January									24.8	7.3	6.1	5.9	5.5	4.3	4.8
February									24.5	7.6	5.9	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.9
March	4,178	1,625	600	3,469	317	582	968	6,214	24.9	7.8	6.1	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.5
April									25.0	7.8	6.2	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.9
May									24.6	7.6	6.3	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.2
June	4,588	1,695	688	3,360	316	555	1,072	6,811	24.2	7.4	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.3	4.5
July									24.7	7.5	6.4	6.1	4.7	4.5	4.3
August									24.2	7.4	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.3	4.5
September	4,230	1,669	684	2,948	205	494	1,082	6,308	23.7	7.4	6.2	5.8	4.3	4.9	5.1
October									23.3	7.2	6.1	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.8
November									23.0	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.0	4.1	4.4
December	4,603	1,563	672	2,966	189	480	940	6,368	23.5	7.4	6.2	5.8	4.1	3.7	5.6
1986:															
January									23.6	7.4	6.0	6.0	4.2	3.7	3.6
February									23.8	7.3	6.2	6.0	4.3	3.6	3.5
March	4,348	1,550	650	3,251	241	523	993	6,825	23.7	7.5	6.0	5.9	4.3	3.7	3.7
April									23.9	7.5	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.0	3.9
May									24.1	7.5	6.2	6.0	4.4	4.0	4.0
June	4,367	1,700	674	3,158	211	537	1,096	6,758	23.8	7.2	6.1	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.8
July									23.8	7.1	6.1	6.1	4.5	3.7	3.6
August									23.7	7.2	6.1	6.0	4.4	3.4	3.5
September	3,986	1,489	646	2,689	163	436	1,093	6,313	23.0	7.0	6.0	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.2
October									22.3	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	3.7
November									23.0	7.2	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.2	3.1
December	3,599	1,099	641	2,166	136	298	895	5,456	23.5	7.3	5.9	5.7	4.6	3.5	3.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALUMINUM (Thousands of metric tons, except as noted)							ALUMINUM PRODUCTS (Millions of pounds)				
			Imports (general) [2]		Exports [2]			Shipments				
	Production, primary (from domestic and foreign ores) [1]	Recovery from scrap (metallic content) [1]	Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, bars, etc.	Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, bars, etc.	Price, U.S. market (Dollars per pound) [3]	Ingot and mill products (net shipments) [4]			Castings [5]	Inventories, end of period—ingot, mill products, and scrap [6]
								Total	Mill products			
									Total	Sheet and plate		
1961	1,727	455	180.5	44.7	116.9	24.8		4,840	3,345	1,493		
1962	1,921	528	279.0	53.7	137.2	38.1		5,670	3,811	1,711	1,166	
1963	2,098	654	r 377.2	r 37.5	150.0	50.2		6,290	4,257	1,995	1,209	
1964	2,316	641	356.0	45.1	189.2	65.5		7,064	4,835	2,274	1,257	
1965	2,498	752	478.4	59.3	r 184.7	r 65.7		8,017	5,679	2,609	1,417	
1966	2,693	791	473.4	108.0	170.7	84.3		8,798	6,458	2,937	1,654	
1967	2,966	797	408.7	51.1	189.6	93.2		8,837	6,351	2,868	1,489	3,651
1968	2,953	904	621.6	56.1	163.6	109.9		9,862	7,167	3,405	1,615	3,725
1969	3,441	1,043	425.1	51.9	312.4	130.8		10,718	7,666	3,727	1,731	3,785
1970	3,607	907	317.7	71.4	370.6	132.4		9,953	7,358	3,689	1,542	4,387
1971	3,561	953	508.4	64.4	101.9	136.5	.2410	10,266	7,839	3,976	1,617	5,026
1972	3,739	1,021	586.4	73.4	98.2	140.3	.2109	11,880	9,246	4,768	1,916	4,861
1973	4,109	1,120	460.5	52.0	208.3	196.2	.2641	14,568	10,900	5,741	2,113	4,366
1974	4,448	1,163	461.8	41.1	188.5	214.2	.4305	13,639	10,461	5,627	1,857	5,156
1975	3,519	1,121	393.8	55.7	168.6	169.6	.3483	9,804	7,427	4,052	1,455	5,999
1976	3,856	1,334	522.0	79.5	138.3	201.8	.4115	12,246	9,706	5,574	1,971	5,701
1977	4,118	1,456	608.0	62.1	88.7	191.9	.4777	12,831	10,443	6,040	2,153	5,706
1978	4,358	1,518	686.8	209.1	114.8	180.3	.5103	14,018	11,346	6,409	2,287	5,494
1979	4,557	1,612	517.6	170.2	182.0	241.0	.7068	14,517	11,230	6,296	2,303	5,125
1980	4,654	1,577	526.6	64.7	648.5	293.6	.7611	14,209	10,485	5,862	1,690	5,076
1981	4,489	1,864	644.7	127.1	312.3	255.7	.5984	13,575	10,328	5,978	1,820	6,607
1982	3,274	1,666	616.3	193.7	364.0	189.6	.4680	12,039	9,027	5,329	1,605	6,180
1983	3,353	1,773	714.9	258.3	360.7	166.6	.6830	13,622	10,578	6,336	1,822	4,994
1984	4,099	1,760	975.3	499.8	286.2	224.4	.6105	14,655	11,076	6,342	2,233	5,850
1985	3,499	1,728	960.9	463.4	383.0	174.5	.4881	14,456	11,092	6,442	2,228	5,165
1986	3,036	1,739	1,468.4	495.3	228.6	203.3	.5587	14,382	11,418	6,629	2,276	4,928
1983:												
January	253	132	48.2	20.0	50.9	12.6	.5060	971	775	468	138	6,140
February	223	128	42.6	19.7	12.2	12.0	.5737	972	751	435	145	6,075
March	248	142	33.2	21.9	14.0	18.7	.6217	1,185	934	552	171	5,870
April	245	139	66.9	19.8	46.4	14.4	.6431	1,054	867	513	148	5,723
May	265	139	84.6	22.8	8.2	12.3	.6824	1,224	989	614	171	5,558
June	261	144	82.9	19.6	14.9	12.7	.6880	1,205	920	544	174	5,418
July	284	131	72.1	21.5	37.1	12.2	.7206	1,077	879	558	133	5,451
August	297	142	65.7	20.7	33.2	13.2	.7641	1,212	889	504	153	5,353
September	299	143	56.6	20.2	41.5	14.4	.7612	1,202	878	517	163	5,236
October	320	151	58.2	27.7	27.4	15.0	.7505	1,103	898	524	166	5,273
November	318	151	63.6	22.2	50.8	14.3	.7337	1,141	879	518	175	5,191
December	340	148	40.3	22.3	24.1	14.8	.7516	1,275	938	590	165	4,994
1984:												
January	342	135	70.9	33.3	24.5	20.2	.7613	1,107	918	541	197	5,200
February	324	141	94.9	41.3	20.1	21.5	.7334	1,268	926	545	190	5,225
March	350	145	114.3	49.7	19.9	21.8	.7156	1,388	1,075	655	210	5,295
April	348	139	68.8	38.1	7.6	15.9	.6821	1,133	931	532	183	5,435
May	365	146	108.8	39.0	23.4	17.6	.6468	1,301	995	586	199	5,579
June	351	134	73.9	43.2	24.0	20.5	.6317	1,293	962	551	190	5,618
July	349	141	66.8	58.4	22.1	18.4	.5607	1,115	889	512	162	5,775
August	344	144	68.0	47.8	37.5	21.2	.5438	1,244	932	519	187	5,794
September	329	134	89.9	38.1	23.9	19.2	.4845	1,139	843	455	172	5,881
October	338	149	93.0	49.0	17.9	19.7	.5014	1,304	965	525	208	5,889
November	325	132	68.6	32.3	32.9	13.0	.5508	1,153	850	472	186	5,922
December	334	128	57.4	29.6	32.3	15.3	.5144	1,210	789	451	151	5,850
1985:												
January	329	134	75.6	43.4	44.8	18.4	.5007	1,166	878	493	198	5,900
February	289	135	62.7	35.5	35.2	14.0	.5129	1,137	863	494	182	5,824
March	312	147	88.9	44.0	25.0	16.9	.5119	1,291	967	561	192	5,796
April	295	147	73.2	36.8	31.0	17.5	.5197	1,228	967	555	191	5,749
May	304	146	80.4	42.0	32.8	14.7	.5169	1,304	994	588	192	5,712
June	288	143	84.8	35.9	59.4	15.7	.4794	1,208	938	550	182	5,595
July	292	145	75.9	34.7	41.8	12.4	.4686	1,199	940	557	152	5,579
August	289	142	80.4	34.9	28.5	17.2	.4753	1,228	971	576	178	5,512
September	280	149	103.4	45.8	29.6	14.1	.4634	1,264	922	538	173	5,439
October	285	166	95.0	37.7	21.4	16.9	.4573	1,278	980	556	194	5,324
November	265	139	76.7	35.1	20.5	16.8	.4508	1,123	850	484	205	5,241
December	271	135	64.0	37.7	13.1	12.8	.4998	1,032	821	491	190	5,165
1986:												
January	273	147	90.5	41.4	24.1	20.2	.5525	1,187	948	543	228	5,165
February	251	129	110.9	41.5	28.1	18.3	.5682	1,176	913	525	209	5,158
March	281	147	140.9	40.5	20.0	14.1	.6157	1,401	1,031	611	205	5,153
April	275	153	144.4	34.0	14.1	18.2	.5935	1,340	1,064	624	211	5,197
May	284	150	167.3	41.6	18.7	19.2	.5777	1,390	1,086	654	199	5,044
June	241	138	137.0	37.1	12.6	15.9	.5674	1,202	938	540	191	5,044
July	231	151	131.2	63.3	12.1	12.7	.5412	1,114	908	530	152	5,083
August	235	147	136.1	41.0	17.2	14.3	.5449	1,131	915	526	162	5,057
September	231	164	106.1	34.6	18.0	16.7	.5540	1,116	932	526	178	4,977
October	243	146	118.3	42.6	21.2	18.9	.5357	1,219	972	547	198	4,927
November	239	133	100.4	48.9	19.1	20.7	.5250	1,042	840	484	178	4,902
December	252	134	85.2	28.9	23.5	14.1	.5284	1,062	872	520	165	4,928

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS—Con.

COPPER (Thousands of metric tons, except as noted)

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	Copper production [1]						Imports, unmanufactured (general)—Refined, unrefined, scrap [2]		Exports—Refined and scrap [2]		Consumption, refined (reported by mills, etc.) [3]	Stocks, refined, end of period [3]	Price, average U.S. producer cathode, delivered (Dollars per pound) [4]	COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS—Shipments (Millions of pounds) [5]		
	Mine, recoverable copper [5,6]	Refined from primary materials				Refined from scrap										
		Total	Electrolytically refined		Electrowon		Total (copper content)	Refined	Total	Refined				Brass mill (copper mill) products	Copper wire mill products (copper content)	Brass and bronze foundry products
			From domestic ores	From foreign ores												
1961	1,057.1	1,406.2	1,071.4	334.8	.....	255.6	417.8	60.7	527.2	388.9	1,327	.....	0.3032	2,065	1,553	734
1962	1,114.4	1,462.1	1,101.4	360.7	.....	262.9	436.6	89.6	349.9	305.3	1,451	.....	.3100	2,356	1,636	806
1963	1,100.6	1,448.2	1,106.1	342.0	.....	274.0	[8] 491.3	[8] 107.4	327.0	282.6	1,582	.....	.3100	2,465	1,713	852
1964	1,131.1	1,502.7	1,143.0	359.7	.....	318.5	530.5	124.9	390.6	286.9	1,656	.....	.3236	2,786	1,991	891
1965	1,226.2	1,552.9	1,211.7	341.2	.....	403.7	475.2	124.6	[8] 382.9	[8] 294.8	1,819	.....	.3542	2,977	2,177	889
1966	1,296.5	1,552.2	1,227.5	324.7	.....	445.8	541.3	147.6	303.6	247.8	2,141	.....	.3657	3,326	2,494	910
1967	865.5	1,027.8	768.0	259.8	.....	368.9	584.3	297.8	219.4	144.6	1,756	.....	.3863	2,596	2,356	800
1968	1,092.8	1,304.0	1,053.2	250.8	.....	377.9	650.2	363.1	327.3	218.4	1,706	.....	.4225	2,757	2,213	791
1969	1,401.2	1,581.0	1,332.6	248.5	.....	452.8	376.6	118.9	259.6	181.7	1,943	.....	.4793	3,111	2,524	853
1970	1,560.1	1,601.3	1,380.0	221.3	.....	464.1	357.6	119.8	[7] 316.5	[7] 201.4	1,854	.....	.5830	2,513	2,329	751
1971	1,380.9	1,444.1	1,279.6	164.5	.....	363.5	331.8	147.1	256.7	170.3	1,832	212	.5201	2,692	2,354	705
1972	1,510.3	1,699.3	1,524.4	174.9	19.9	384.0	384.3	172.2	242.9	165.7	2,031	180	.5124	3,016	2,642	767
1973	1,558.5	1,695.1	1,540.7	154.4	24.0	422.0	386.1	161.3	310.3	171.8	2,211	110	.5948	3,319	3,032	774
1974	1,448.8	1,501.1	1,289.0	212.1	21.0	450.8	551.3	284.5	281.1	114.8	1,991	268	.7727	2,813	2,647	667
1975	1,282.2	1,309.4	1,166.8	142.6	28.1	441.8	299.4	133.2	302.2	156.4	1,392	420	.6416	2,025	2,056	512
1976	1,456.6	1,396.4	1,290.7	105.8	94.3	340.3	496.6	348.4	226.8	102.6	1,807	496	.6956	2,517	2,384	548
1977	1,364.4	1,357.3	1,280.0	77.3	126.5	349.6	479.2	357.4	199.9	47.8	1,982	522	.6677	2,610	2,617	579
1978	1,352.0	1,390.8	1,278.1	112.7	98.4	420.1	551.1	420.4	291.8	99.2	2,189	414	.6581	2,712	2,911	743
1979	1,443.6	1,516.7	1,412.8	103.9	100.1	498.5	341.3	217.9	308.8	88.7	2,158	232	.9219	2,976	3,048	792
1980	1,181.1	1,215.2	1,126.2	88.1	117.6	515.1	551.8	459.8	325.7	17.2	1,862	294	1.0131	2,467	2,786	592
1981	1,538.2	1,544.0	1,430.2	113.8	161.1	491.6	502.5	359.3	340.6	28.1	2,036	[8] 465	.8421	2,822	2,847	581
1982	1,147.0	1,226.8	1,064.5	162.2	131.9	305.7	518.7	259.8	381.1	35.0	1,658	[8] 676	.7280	2,014	2,393	444
1983	1,038.1	1,182.1	1,003.7	178.4	101.9	401.5	714.7	486.4	277.2	87.5	1,767	[8] 672	.7653	2,116	2,285	498
1984	1,102.6	1,200.2	974.1	115.9	110.1	309.5	652.7	521.3	360.7	93.9	2,036	[8] 556	.6685	2,717	2,138	572
1985	1,105.8	1,039.1	890.4	55.2	93.5	363.2	483.2	390.7	463.0	48.1	1,899	[8] 311	.6697	2,363	1,980	541
1986	1,149.7	1,071.3	906.6	40.6	124.5	492.7	667.5	503.1	497.1	14.9	2,032	[8] 221	.6605	2,318	1,792	478
1983:																
January	90.0	99.3	81.0	18.3	.....	37.3	50.6	34.0	33.4	13.4	146	698	.7754	.....	.....	.....
February	77.7	98.8	79.8	19.0	.....	39.6	42.6	27.0	14.5	.7	144	706	.8105	.....	.....	.....
March	89.3	114.8	99.9	14.9	.....	48.8	65.5	44.1	19.6	1.5	182	697	.7924	.....	.....	.....
April	84.6	107.6	88.8	18.7	.....	36.3	94.7	71.6	23.0	2.0	162	706	.8085	.....	.....	.....
May	92.2	109.1	91.2	17.8	.....	33.3	73.9	45.0	21.4	3.2	160	710	.8293	.....	.....	.....
June	89.7	116.2	100.1	16.1	.....	34.7	74.4	54.0	21.3	2.9	162	697	.7916	.....	.....	.....
July	76.3	80.0	71.6	8.4	.....	29.2	68.2	50.8	30.9	18.1	89	746	.8019	.....	.....	.....
August	79.2	83.8	74.9	8.9	.....	31.4	76.0	49.6	35.6	13.4	130	748	.7794	.....	.....	.....
September	86.7	88.3	74.6	13.7	.....	38.9	41.6	28.1	13.7	4.1	150	747	.7438	.....	.....	.....
October	89.6	93.9	79.6	14.2	.....	45.1	47.6	30.7	28.0	14.2	167	720	.6970	.....	.....	.....
November	93.7	96.0	80.2	15.8	.....	24.4	40.3	30.0	10.3	2.8	155	703	.7157	.....	.....	.....
December	89.0	94.7	81.8	12.9	.....	31.7	39.3	21.6	25.4	11.2	138	692	.6814	.....	.....	.....
1984:																
January	93.0	95.0	83.8	11.2	.....	26.8	73.7	56.1	39.5	17.5	172	704	.6610	.....	.....	.....
February	87.9	99.0	88.6	10.4	.....	21.0	46.0	31.8	35.9	14.4	177	647	.6835	.....	.....	.....
March	96.1	106.6	94.9	11.7	.....	24.3	65.5	51.0	30.5	8.9	194	634	.7271	735	615	158
April	91.2	106.2	93.9	12.3	.....	26.4	72.9	60.3	32.6	6.8	174	634	.7467	.....	.....	.....
May	95.0	110.1	99.5	10.6	.....	27.3	52.3	43.5	40.8	14.7	204	618	.6955	.....	.....	.....
June	98.0	106.3	97.8	8.6	.....	25.3	57.9	49.6	24.7	1.6	174	622	.6729	726	543	168
July	88.2	101.7	92.9	8.9	.....	22.9	73.7	63.0	34.8	14.0	127	647	.6440	.....	.....	.....
August	89.0	89.0	79.4	9.6	.....	31.0	41.5	33.6	17.1	2.3	153	636	.6454	.....	.....	.....
September	88.1	84.5	75.5	9.0	.....	29.0	40.0	29.1	16.1	2.2	166	606	.6341	645	500	150
October	94.4	103.3	94.7	8.5	.....	24.4	60.8	51.9	24.8	1.9	172	585	.6204	.....	.....	.....
November	92.5	97.8	91.7	6.1	.....	19.9	33.4	26.9	21.9	2.8	167	554	.6565	.....	.....	.....
December	89.1	101.8	93.6	8.2	.....	20.6	35.0	24.6	41.9	6.9	146	554	.6354	611	480	150
1985:																
January	92.7	94.6	83.5	5.9	5.2	29.5	58.1	46.7	27.7	5.3	170	529	.6449	.....	.....	.....
February	87.1	81.2	68.9	4.8	7.5	29.5	28.7	21.8	33.1	5.8	170	477	.6645	.....	.....	.....
March	100.2	94.9	82.9	3.9	8.1	32.0	40.5	31.8	37.2	10.8	175	453	.6555	635	465	138
April	93.6	93.9	80.1	5.5	8.4	31.6	28.1	22.3	40.1	3.7	173	414	.7032	.....	.....	.....
May	96.8	100.5	86.6	5.3	8.5	31.2	33.5	26.8	37.7	1.3	165	366	.6986	.....	.....	.....
June	90.2	76.5	63.5	4.8	8.2	34.7	51.1	41.5	45.9	3.9	153	365	.6709	617	479	147
July	90.7	89.0	74.7	5.8	8.5	32.0	34.2	27.2	51.8	5.7	127	377	.6677	.....	.....	.....
August	87.4	77.1	65.3	3.4	8.4	30.0	31.1	25.7	51.0	6.8	153	365	.6635	.....	.....	.....
September	81.9	80.9	68.6	4.0	8.3	29.6	41.5	34.6	38.1	1.5	162	355	.6572	562	461	128
October	94.2	85.6	73.8	4.2	7.6	25.9	29.7	22.0	37.2	1.3	170	330	.6668	.....	.....	.....
November	91.9	77.8	66.7	3.9	7.2	28.7	50.2	40.4	35.4	.9	146	316	.6629	.....	.....	.....
December	99.0	87.2	75.8	3.7	7.6	26.5	56.4	49.9	27.8	1.1	135	311	.6803	549	427	128
1986:																
January	99.4	87.0	74.9	3.1	9.0	42.5	59.6	51.9	49.4	1.3	176	324	.6988	.....	.....	.....
February	87.7	75.4	65.1	1.8	8.5	41.9	52.4	43.9	38.3	1.5	173	300	.6825	.....	.....	.....
March	96.8	75.5	62.8	3.6	9.1	45.2	57.4	49.5	45.2	1.2	185	270	.7014	590	464	116
April	94.2	88.1	73.8	4.8	9.5	42.6	46.6	36.2	33.8	1.0	172	259	.6880	.....	.....	.....
May	97.5	91.9	79.5	2.6	9.8	42.4	68.7	54.9	50.6	2.4	170	258	.6708	.....	.....	.....
June	94.8	89.8	77.3	2.1	10.4	40.8	45.3	36.8	38.1	.9	167	241	.6747	581	430	125
July	95.2	98.8	84.8	3.4	10.6	39.1	51.8	36.0	29.6	.8	128	274	.6382	.....	.....	.....
August	94.9	86.2	71.7	3.8	10.8	37.4	43.4	36.0	55.1	1.8	155	262	.6237	.....	.....	.....
September	97.9	88.9	73.5	3.9	11.4	43.9	92.9	37.3	25.3	1.7	175	232	.6484	578	453	112
October	100.5	94.5	80.0	3.1	11.4	43.5	40.4	31.7	46.2	.6	185	209	.6346	.....	.....	.....
November	92.8	90.0	72.9	5.2	11.9	38.0	67.2	55.6	41.6	.9	171	198	.6286	.....	.....	.....
December	97.4	102.0	87.1	2.8	12.1	36.7	40.8	31.2	43.9	.8	152	221	.6364	559	445	125

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	LEAD (Thousands of metric tons, except as noted)									TIN (Metric tons)					
	Production [1]		Imports (general), ore (lead content) and metal [2]	Consumption, total [1]	Stocks, end of period [3]				Price, common grade, delivered (Dollars per pound) [4]	Imports for consumption [2]		Recovery from scrap (tin content) [5]		Consumption [6]	
	Mine, recoverable lead	Recovered from scrap (lead content)			Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content)	Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial (lead content)	Consumers' and secondary smelters, total	Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all smelters (gross weight)		Ore (tin content)	Metal	Total (in all forms)	As metal	Total	Primary
1961	237.6	410.8	367.1	931.9	91.3	186.5	89.9	37.4	0.1087	9,060	40,533	22,038	3,048	79,506	51,095
1962	215.0	403.0	363.5	1,006.6	82.6	129.3	84.8	41.7	.0983	5,450	41,724	21,378	3,025	80,354	55,478
1963	229.9	447.7	341.1	1,055.4	100.0	51.4	108.8	60.1	.1114	(7)	43,844	22,690	3,110	79,560	56,095
1964	259.5	491.3	303.2	1,090.5	89.3	34.6	102.9	64.8	.1360	(7)	32,091	23,885	3,368	84,177	59,483
1965	273.2	522.4	312.4	1,126.3	96.9	22.9	99.1	49.6	.1600	4,395	41,469	25,478	3,456	85,314	59,444
1966	297.0	519.6	391.3	1,201.0	129.0	20.5	81.9	47.9	.1512	4,442	42,292	25,756	3,290	86,834	61,151
1967	287.5	502.4	443.1	1,143.5	145.3	21.2	96.0	52.6	.1400	3,307	50,725	23,031	3,227	81,932	58,776
1968	325.9	499.8	385.2	1,205.5	133.2	13.9	71.6	52.4	.1321	3,318	58,279	22,856	3,026	83,276	59,804
1969	461.8	547.8	353.4	1,260.4	150.3	23.3	114.7	66.8	.1490	0	55,857	23,141	3,071	82,087	58,657
1970	518.7	542.0	324.0	1,234.3	162.7	88.8	121.1	66.4	.1562	4,742	51,385	20,322	2,615	75,022	53,807
1971	524.9	541.4	237.4	1,298.6	140.3	47.3	113.9	66.8	.1380	3,109	47,693	20,419	2,361	71,073	52,814
1972	561.5	559.4	312.6	1,347.4	152.4	58.5	107.5	60.1	.1503	4,284	53,293	20,504	2,234	70,312	54,360
1973	547.0	593.6	261.4	1,398.2	142.9	23.7	112.6	76.5	.1828	4,552	46,581	20,806	2,044	75,838	59,075
1974	602.3	633.9	193.8	1,451.0	169.7	33.8	151.1	94.4	.2253	5,971	40,238	19,200	2,021	65,781	52,439
1975	563.8	597.4	171.1	1,176.7	173.5	73.8	120.9	86.5	.2153	6,415	44,365	15,869	1,917	55,800	43,620
1976	552.9	659.2	203.8	1,351.8	163.9	39.6	117.6	92.3	.2310	5,733	45,055	16,446	1,487	62,928	51,767
1977	537.5	757.6	185.3	1,435.4	167.5	14.0	121.4	102.1	.3070	6,724	48,338	18,503	1,668	60,732	47,596
1978	528.8	683.2	76.1	1,299.7	154.6	17.6	100.5	78.6	.3365	3,873	46,773	21,100	1,565	61,531	48,403
1979	525.6	801.4	59.6	1,358.3	[8] 105.2	46.1	153.2	74.1	.5264	4,529	48,354	21,493	1,767	62,465	49,496
1980	550.4	675.6	52.1	1,070.3	135.3	54.8	126.2	59.6	.4246	842	45,983	18,638	1,703	56,362	44,342
1981	445.5	641.1	68.7	1,167.1	83.3	79.5	123.2	58.8	.3653	232	45,874	15,438	1,587	54,373	40,229
1982	512.5	571.3	50.1	1,075.4	75.0	73.5	97.2	33.5	.2554	1,931	27,939	12,544	1,067	53,450	38,700
1983	449.2	503.5	58.8	1,148.5	74.5	58.3	100.8	32.8	.2168	969	34,048	12,372	1,180	55,800	40,400
1984	322.7	633.4	80.3	1,207.0	107.9	47.7	97.1	20.9	.2555	3,273	41,241	11,446	2,202	50,400	38,700
1985	414.0	594.2	56.5	1,148.3	61.3	83.9	93.1	22.0	.1907	1,633	33,831	9,045	1,176	51,600	38,900
1986	337.8	590.8	103.4	1,085.7	74.0	20.4	55.3	19.4	.2205	4,030	35,768	7,243	714	50,100	37,400
1983:															
January	44.9	41.3	2.1	91.5	75.3	78.1	80.0	27.9	.2203	173	3,434	886	116	4,400	3,200
February	39.6	37.4	8.1	74.0	73.6	85.6	78.3	25.9	.2112	51	1,867	914	114	4,700	3,400
March	37.5	41.0	2.4	83.1	65.3	80.4	79.0	21.6	.2071	34	2,365	971	176	4,900	3,600
April	36.7	41.3	6.3	85.9	59.0	83.5	77.5	23.6	.2117	45	3,578	1,008	197	4,700	3,500
May	35.9	42.5	6.5	83.8	59.5	93.7	72.5	20.0	.2022	3	2,845	954	171	4,700	3,500
June	28.4	37.3	4.2	96.3	64.5	89.4	86.5	21.3	.1941	51	2,778	1,118	207	4,800	3,500
July	35.3	37.2	3.5	79.3	65.4	86.5	72.9	25.2	.1932	122	2,056	986	188	4,300	3,100
August	43.2	39.6	6.0	102.6	68.5	75.5	62.5	27.4	.1946	0	2,757	1,055	242	4,600	3,400
September	37.4	43.4	2.1	115.7	71.5	59.3	66.2	24.8	.2169	45	3,325	1,130	200	4,700	3,400
October	37.1	48.9	6.4	112.3	69.1	56.3	68.9	30.3	.2538	71	3,671	830	181	4,800	3,500
November	38.3	48.4	5.2	102.7	66.7	51.9	70.3	32.3	.2515	207	2,147	892	224	4,400	3,200
December	34.9	45.7	6.1	121.4	74.5	58.3	71.7	32.8	.2446	169	3,225	835	227	4,800	3,100
1984:															
January	42.0	44.4	12.8	124.9	77.9	62.7	67.4	35.0	.2512	70	3,556	856	157	4,600	3,400
February	42.8	48.6	5.1	99.5	82.9	69.4	72.1	37.0	.2407	60	4,661	968	156	4,300	3,200
March	46.5	47.6	8.1	103.9	89.8	73.5	72.7	34.3	.2503	747	3,344	1,127	186	5,300	4,100
April	21.0	48.5	6.6	93.7	85.6	78.1	74.4	31.1	.2643	75	5,375	1,043	169	3,900	3,100
May	24.1	46.6	3.1	90.6	75.7	80.5	69.3	30.9	.2537	745	3,907	1,065	190	4,500	3,500
June	12.3	46.7	8.0	101.7	65.9	80.0	73.1	28.9	.2816	354	3,356	902	190	4,400	3,500
July	24.2	44.5	2.4	84.1	65.8	82.9	73.0	34.2	.3051	43	2,184	736	182	4,100	3,200
August	23.6	50.0	3.3	103.2	70.6	75.6	72.4	30.0	.2824	715	3,510	1,073	201	4,400	3,400
September	18.7	49.0	11.4	102.1	86.9	63.3	73.7	27.5	.2418	387	2,834	1,073	201	4,100	3,100
October	22.5	51.7	7.2	111.3	86.8	64.4	67.9	22.8	.2233	37	3,271	904	199	4,000	3,000
November	19.6	48.1	5.4	96.9	99.0	50.6	67.0	21.7	.2525	33	2,834	958	191	3,300	2,500
December	25.5	41.3	6.9	95.1	107.9	47.7	68.8	20.9	.2169	8	2,406	791	180	3,500	2,700
1985:															
January	31.8	41.3	8.3	95.8	97.9	46.2	67.1	20.3	.1909	294	3,261	794	143	4,000	3,100
February	33.3	43.2	4.9	102.6	85.1	56.5	68.7	17.8	.1882	22	1,526	839	132	3,900	2,900
March	37.6	46.4	6.0	101.9	78.2	74.3	68.6	17.6	.1768	1,119	2,938	536	.....	4,600	3,500
April	39.3	43.9	5.0	91.3	77.9	84.1	71.9	21.8	.1992	48	2,352	533	.....	4,500	3,400
May	37.1	44.7	4.1	93.1	78.2	98.5	71.8	22.6	.2011	53	3,915	847	172	4,600	3,500
June	32.5	34.9	3.0	83.3	66.0	118.0	70.7	21.1	.1905	10	3,145	785	145	4,400	3,300
July	34.5	41.1	7.9	73.0	75.6	112.9	68.1	22.9	.1888	1	1,566	799	168	4,200	3,200
August	34.8	45.5	5.6	111.2	76.6	106.6	66.1	26.5	.1910	.....	2,746	916	156	4,400	3,300
September	30.9	50.8	2.0	108.9	70.1	103.0	63.3	27.3	.1920	44	3,572	752	.....	4,300	3,200
October	36.9	53.9	4.5	107.6	70.1	92.5	62.8	23.8	.1893	22	2,651	873	.....	4,500	3,400
November	32.5	54.2	3.1	96.3	68.8	81.7	65.2	21.3	.1905	22	2,805	811	148	4,200	3,100
December	33.0	43.4	2.2	83.3	61.3	83.9	61.8	22.0	.1897	.....	3,354	744	112	4,000	3,000
1986:															
January	40.2	49.8	6.3	96.7	61.7	86.9	63.8	24.0	.1835	.....	2,523	821	.....	4,300	3,200
February	36.1	52.9	4.0	85.4	64.8	93.6	65.2	24.6	.1779	210	1,480	754	.....	4,000	2,900
March	38.0	53.2	2.3	79.6	58.6	105.1	66.9	24.2	.1820	214	3,278	730	.....	4,200	3,200
April	33.8	50.2	1.7	90.8	58.0	104.3	62.1	25.4	.1873	67	5,081	631	.....	4,500	3,400
May	24.9	59.1	1.3	86.0	47.5	105.4	64.0	21.2	.1938	204	3,332	629	143	4,400	3,300
June	23.6	46.0	3.7	84.1	57.5	95.4	59.9	21.1	.2207	936	2,789	534	136	4,400	3,300
July	25.0	41.0	14.7	71.0	71.5	80.4	64.3	24.8	.2194	94	4,111	368	.....	4,100	3,100
August	23.3	50.2	12.7	94.9	74.5	73.2	58.3	22.6	.2242	677	2,508	564	.....	4,100	3,000
September	24.0	46.2	8.6	101.5	72.0	52.1	53.0	21.1	.2343	293	1,833	419	144	4,000	3,000
October	24.2	51.3	18.9	105.9	73.9	37.6	50.1	19.6	.2555	378	2,371	601	.....	4,300	3,200
November	20.7	50.8	14.4	89.7	64.9	27.2	53.5	16.3	.2801	957	4,268	585	141	3,900	2,900
December	24.1	47.5	14.6	92.7	74.0	20.4	55.3	19.4	.2868	.....	2,194	607	148	3,900	2,900

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	TIN (Metric tons, except as noted)			ZINC (Thousands of metric tons, except as noted)										
					Imports (general) [5]		Consumption (recoverable zinc content) [6]		Slab zinc					
	Exports, including reexports (metal) [1]	Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period [2]	Price, Straits quality, delivered (Dollars per pound) [3]	Mine production, recoverable zinc [4]	Ores (zinc content)	Metal (slab, blocks)	Ores	Scrap	Production [6]	Consumption, fabricators [6]	Exports [5]	Stocks, end of period [6]		Price, high grade (Dollars per pound) [7]
												Producers', at smelter	Consumers'	
1961	813	[b] 27,462	1.1327	421.3	377.1	115.8	88.3	162.4	315.3	844.8	45.4	133.3	88.2	0.1154
1962	443	22,002	1.1461	458.6	424.0	128.8	92.2	181.3	851.2	936.0	32.7	131.3	72.5	.1162
1963	1,651	29,835	1.1664	480.2	[8] 338.6	[8] 131.4	95.0	185.4	864.4	1,002.5	30.8	43.4	88.5	.1200
1964	4,106	24,734	1.5772	521.5	324.0	107.3	96.1	201.8	930.5	1,095.2	24.0	28.3	98.3	.1357
1965	2,874	26,100	1.7817	554.5	389.5	138.8	111.5	240.5	978.0	1,228.4	5.4	25.9	136.8	.1450
1966	2,893	23,051	1.6402	519.5	472.9	251.7	114.9	244.6	1,005.5	1,291.6	1.3	58.8	117.6	.1450
1967	2,519	18,962	1.5340	498.4	484.5	200.9	103.7	218.5	918.4	1,134.6	15.2	74.3	93.0	.1384
1968	4,567	18,855	1.4811	480.3	495.7	277.1	112.6	245.5	998.6	1,225.3	29.9	59.3	92.4	.1350
1969	2,950	14,046	1.6444	501.8	546.2	294.6	115.0	274.1	1,008.3	1,256.8	8.4	59.7	92.5	.1460
1970	4,523	11,500	1.7414	484.5	477.0	245.3	113.2	235.8	866.4	1,076.8	3.0	89.2	84.1	.1532
1971	2,298	9,961	1.6734	455.9	310.8	289.9	108.2	251.7	768.7	1,137.7	12.1	37.4	83.0	[9] .1613
1972	1,152	11,757	1.7747	433.9	231.2	474.1	107.3	278.9	641.3	1,286.7	13.2	19.2	113.4	.1775
1973	3,462	10,139	2.2748	434.4	181.1	537.1	117.7	270.6	604.8	1,364.4	17.3	18.9	103.7	.2066
1974	8,550	10,610	3.9575	453.5	217.7	489.4	115.3	234.2	574.9	1,173.9	6.3	20.8	177.6	.3594
1975	3,597	9,536	3.3982	425.8	131.5	345.1	75.0	203.0	449.9	839.4	3.2	67.8	97.3	.3896
1976	2,337	7,282	3.7982	439.5	88.1	648.2	91.8	273.5	514.7	102.9	.2	88.0	110.0	.3701
1977	5,462	8,441	5.3460	407.9	111.4	523.2	86.5	216.1	454.3	100.0	.7	83.8	73.4	.3439
1978	4,693	5,040	6.2958	274.6	188.0	617.8	89.8	215.3	403.5	102.2	.3	37.9	85.8	.3097
1979	3,418	4,238	7.5389	267.3	225.0	527.1	79.7	314.0	525.7	1,000.6	.3	59.1	93.3	.3730
1980	4,293	5,504	8.4600	317.1	129.9	410.6	67.6	236.1	369.9	811.1	.3	22.6	69.6	.3743
1981	6,081	5,988	7.3305	312.4	117.7	611.9	60.6	288.7	396.8	840.9	.3	44.7	81.9	.4456
1982	9,357	3,152	6.5392	303.2	49.3	456.1	53.1	208.1	302.5	709.5	.3	34.2	77.6	.3847
1983	3,552	3,020	6.5478	275.3	62.2	613.4	52.9	190.2	261.8	805.9	.4	23.9	89.0	.4139
1984	3,184	2,592	6.2380	252.8	95.6	632.5	68.1	251.4	290.0	848.9	.8	43.7	72.5	.4860
1985	2,875	5,665	5.9595	226.5	91.4	568.7	52.7	251.0	301.0	711.8	.7	35.6	75.4	.4037
1986	3,022	4,802	3.6991	201.1	197.7	667.1	14.6	258.8	269.9	673.9	1.9	15.5	42.6	.3800
1983:														
January	368	4,609	6.2442	25.2	3.7	35.9	4.7	17.2	18.2	61.8	.1	21.9	69.7	.3860
February	382	3,513	6.5070	23.0	2.1	25.4	3.8	16.7	20.7	59.9	[10]	22.1	65.8	.3862
March	298	3,815	6.6772	25.6	2.5	42.6	5.2	14.4	22.7	68.8	[10]	19.4	70.4	.3790
April	221	4,026	6.8759	23.1	2.4	51.2	5.1	14.6	22.4	66.7	[10]	17.9	73.4	.3800
May	235	3,527	6.8000	22.5	6.6	60.4	4.9	14.4	23.5	64.1	.1	19.2	75.6	.3811
June	311	3,634	6.6707	21.1	5.6	54.0	4.4	13.5	21.8	65.7	[10]	20.4	70.9	.3946
July	298	3,931	6.5968	20.2	14.2	43.0	4.4	13.4	16.0	55.8	0	20.1	68.1	.4001
August	375	4,091	6.4838	24.0	7.1	50.7	3.3	16.9	23.2	64.5	.1	13.6	71.5	.4056
September	226	3,604	6.4510	23.1	1.1	60.4	2.0	16.7	22.7	67.2	[10]	9.6	74.9	.4298
October	298	3,074	6.4683	23.9	2.7	64.0	3.4	17.4	24.1	65.5	[10]	14.5	73.2	.4611
November	260	3,180	6.4902	21.9	4.1	66.6	6.0	18.1	24.7	70.1	[10]	16.1	71.8	.4755
December	280	3,020	6.3080	21.7	10.0	59.2	5.7	17.4	21.8	63.7	[10]	16.7	73.9	.4874
1984:														
January	278	2,968	6.2374	23.0	1.4	67.2	5.8	17.3	23.2	69.4	[10]	14.4	80.3	.4922
February	446	2,268	6.2788	24.8	3.5	71.4	5.3	16.8	22.1	70.2	.1	15.8	82.6	.5061
March	141	2,840	6.3665	26.6	2.5	60.1	5.6	18.1	21.6	76.8	.3	15.0	82.9	.5107
April	375	2,646	6.3650	21.6	2.2	65.8	6.1	23.0	25.8	72.1	[10]	20.0	72.2	.5190
May	246	3,119	6.3632	23.3	12.7	51.0	6.5	23.6	24.7	73.1	.2	25.3	75.1	.5277
June	303	2,795	6.3825	19.7	6.1	53.2	7.0	22.2	27.3	71.1	[10]	33.9	70.5	.5245
July	216	2,688	6.2989	20.5	8.0	55.2	5.5	21.7	24.5	62.8	[10]	39.4	72.7	.4952
August	244	2,837	6.2600	16.8	2.4	32.6	4.3	21.9	23.6	67.6	[10]	40.3	66.5	.4785
September	351	2,495	6.1808	14.9	9.5	36.9	5.6	21.7	23.0	65.1	[10]	44.4	62.3	.4642
October	150	2,512	6.0361	21.3	8.2	61.4	4.4	22.7	23.1	69.2	[10]	36.8	53.9	.4419
November	189	2,326	6.0994	21.2	18.8	39.6	5.7	21.7	22.8	64.9	[10]	32.7	58.7	.4360
December	243	2,592	5.9876	19.0	20.3	38.2	6.3	21.2	28.3	62.4	[10]	43.7	58.8	.4362
1985:														
January	199	2,766	5.7367	20.5	18.7	42.5	5.7	21.8	28.0	65.3	.1	43.6	54.3	.4294
February	229	2,283	5.6262	22.7	3.7	39.7	5.3	21.4	25.8	64.4	.3	41.7	55.2	.4265
March	194	2,407	5.6568	24.5	4.1	52.3	5.6	20.3	30.2	62.8	[10]	34.3	58.0	.4320
April	245	2,228	5.9156	18.6	4.3	53.2	5.5	21.4	25.6	61.0	[10]	32.3	59.4	.4488
May	303	2,853	5.8861	19.7	1.1	40.9	4.1	21.1	24.4	66.0	[10]	32.0	54.5	.4512
June	217	3,042	6.0403	19.4	12.1	69.5	2.9	21.6	19.3	59.0	[10]	32.1	48.3	.4373
July	242	2,762	6.2631	14.4	1.2	45.8	2.7	20.5	21.4	52.6	[10]	32.3	55.8	.4144
August	101	2,663	6.2649	14.8	3.1	41.3	3.5	20.6	24.4	55.9	[10]	34.3	52.4	.3984
September	193	2,985	6.1007	15.5	10.5	52.3	4.5	20.3	24.8	56.8	[10]	36.2	48.4	.3786
October	341	4,121	6.1046	19.9	13.7	.4	3.7	20.8	27.8	58.9	[10]	32.4	49.0	.3576
November	278	4,913		17.0	13.0	64.2	2.5	20.9	24.6	55.8	[10]	33.9	49.1	.3336
December	333	5,665		19.6	5.8	66.5	6.7	20.8	24.6	52.1	.1	35.6	43.9	.3361
1986:														
January	272	5,310		20.4	10.9	74.0	5.2	20.1	25.6	55.4	.2	30.5	48.6	.3287
February	680	4,692		18.4	14.0	59.4	4.8	19.4	19.4	56.3	.2	26.1	48.5	.3088
March	185	3,097	4.5579	19.6	10.6	57.8	3.5	20.2	19.4	59.9	.2	25.4	45.9	.3122
April	307	4,127	3.6425	15.3	3.6	50.0	3.3	20.5	21.3	56.2	.2	19.6	45.0	.3213
May	259	3,987	6.5224	12.2	.8	53.8	4.9	21.6	24.0	57.8	[10]	15.4	42.3	.3297
June	269	4,032	3.4661	14.2	11.7	40.1	5.9	21.4	22.7	59.1	[10]	11.3	38.9	.3654
July	98	4,166	3.4652	16.6	25.6	60.9	.6	20.7	23.3	51.4	.1	9.0	44.5	.3955
August	213	4,246	3.4701	15.4	23.9	44.8	.7	20.8	22.2	54.8	.1	9.3	42.7	.4083
September	199	3,497	3.4583	16.6	16.6	61.3	.6	21.8	22.7	58.6	.1	7.4	42.2	.4370
October	167	3,554	3.5387	19.4	30.6	51.8	.5	27.0	24.1	58.2	.5	8.7	46.0	.4598
November	261	4,681	3.8422	15.2	24.1	56.5	.5	21.9	21.8	52.5	.1	10.7	45.7	.4578
December	112	4,802	4.0277	17.7	25.4	56.6	.5	22.6	23.8	52.8	.2	15.5	42.6	.4351

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	HEATING, COMBUSTION, AND ATMOSPHERE EQUIPMENT—New orders (domestic), net (Millions of dollars) [1]			MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT (INDUSTRIAL); SHIPMENTS (Millions of dollars) [2]	INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT (1977=100)			FLUID POWER PRODUCTS, SHIPMENTS, (Index, 1985=100) [6]		MACHINE TOOLS (METAL CUTTING TYPE TOOLS) (Millions of dollars) [7]				
					New orders index, seasonally adjusted [3]	Industrial suppliers distribution				New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period
	Total	Electric processing heating equipment	Fuel-fired processing heating equipment			Sales index, seas. adj. [4]	Inflation index, not seas. adj. [5]	Hydraulic	Pneumatic	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic	
										★		★		
1961	76.8			602.8				11	21	591.80	401.15	541.25	366.55	394.4
1962	84.2			718.7				12	23	572.10	468.85	612.85	450.05	353.6
1963	98.5			792.5				13	23	759.75	606.85	638.45	526.05	474.9
1964	114.9			939.1				16	29	1,039.15	861.25	844.65	679.15	669.4
1965	152.8			1,059.1				18	33	1,251.70	1,122.65	1,022.55	885.85	898.6
1966	179.3			1,319.4				22	31	1,629.90	1,483.10	1,221.75	1,097.50	1,306.7
1967	140.7			1,265.6				24	32	1,134.95	1,024.65	1,353.20	1,211.05	1,088.5
1968	121.2			1,344.9				23	34	1,079.35	959.90	1,358.30	1,238.30	809.6
1969	113.1			1,523.9				28	42	1,195.30	1,032.65	1,192.45	1,077.45	812.4
1970	88.5			1,463.2				28	38	651.30	506.75	992.90	827.35	470.7
1971	63.7	[8] 7.5	[9] 30.3	1,277.0				28	37	608.75	524.10	672.30	554.20	407.5
1972	79.3	12.8	41.3	1,499.3				36	42	1,008.95	877.25	714.45	627.15	702.0
1973	126.6	19.9	75.8	1,903.0				45	42	1,825.45	1,550.40	1,073.75	935.05	1,453.7
1974	153.5	23.8	90.4	2,278.0				58	51	2,017.05	1,715.65	1,445.85	1,241.35	2,025.2
1975	146.4	43.6	52.4	2,067.1				55	43	915.90	780.50	1,878.65	1,548.10	1,062.4
1976	184.3	35.8	77.3	2,085.3				57	48	1,662.15	1,476.60	1,482.10	1,269.85	1,242.4
1977	240.8	68.0	92.5	2,705.2	100.8			70	59	2,202.05	1,980.70	1,650.80	1,469.85	1,793.6
1978	286.8	71.4	118.2	4,204.3	115.9	114.0	107.2	84	71	3,375.45	2,043.15	2,188.50	1,960.10	2,980.6
1979	372.6	105.5	160.4	5,182.9	132.1	129.6	117.4	101	84	4,495.10	3,865.80	2,930.05	2,605.50	4,545.7
1980	348.3	82.8	156.5	4,687.9	114.7	134.5	131.2	101	83	3,884.75	3,495.50	3,680.80	3,206.00	4,749.7
1981	470.0	106.9	225.4	4,617.6	123.4	142.3	144.3	104	89	2,228.10	1,945.80	4,104.50	3,552.45	2,873.3
1982	296.9	65.4	128.2	3,784.3	94.6	120.9	153.1	77	72	1,064.45	889.60	2,894.75	2,598.60	1,043.0
1983	274.5	87.8	77.3	2,876.4	97.9	113.9	155.0	75	74	1,151.65	1,069.45	1,371.50	1,199.60	823.2
1984	254.2	108.6	145.5	4,246.1	120.6	141.7	158.8	100	96	1,915.80	1,699.55	1,606.50	1,483.85	1,132.4
1985	239.5	100.0	139.5	4,272.4	119.9	147.3	162.9	100	100	1,853.10	1,652.15	1,742.25	1,548.50	1,243.3
1986	148.2	65.5	82.6		118.6	145.0	164.7	98	98	1,544.25	1,376.55	1,890.30	1,684.70	897.2
1983:														
January				183.1	84.7	103.5	153.9	64	65	57.05	51.35	107.40	93.40	992.6
February				200.2	83.9	104.2	154.6	64	64	77.40	69.55	128.80	116.70	941.2
March	70.3	24.4	19.7	230.7	85.9	107.6	154.8	73	74	89.65	84.95	134.40	119.70	896.5
April				201.5	88.2	113.5	155.1	72	68	79.25	73.65	112.95	100.55	862.8
May				214.3	91.6	112.0	155.1	74	70	93.60	88.20	98.80	88.60	857.6
June	60.5	19.2	10.0	245.2	100.4	111.6	155.3	76	77	96.45	88.45	145.75	119.05	808.3
July				214.9	103.1	112.2	155.1	67	61	128.75	124.65	75.40	61.90	861.6
August				248.8	104.1	121.0	154.5	77	80	91.00	82.65	82.85	72.75	869.8
September	68.8	20.5	16.8	274.9	105.0	121.6	154.8	85	79	102.45	98.60	94.10	85.50	878.2
October				256.3	106.6	119.0	154.9	88	81	129.45	115.60	102.05	93.15	905.6
November				278.2	109.1	121.0	155.5	82	85	115.35	107.65	107.25	96.15	913.6
December	74.5	23.7	23.8	328.2	112.6	119.4	156.3	83	83	91.25	84.15	181.75	152.15	823.2
1984:														
January				273.9	119.6	128.8	156.5	88	90	133.20	122.50	72.55	65.35	883.8
February				299.7	121.3	138.9	157.0	99	94	133.05	121.70	103.05	95.30	913.8
March	96.2	28.6	29.9	375.9	113.2	139.6	157.1	109	100	146.50	131.90	122.50	112.35	937.8
April				310.5	116.1	141.0	158.1	104	96	179.80	135.70	101.50	92.70	1,016.1
May				361.0	122.7	141.6	158.4	105	101	188.45	167.50	150.00	142.10	1,054.6
June	108.8	28.2	43.4	382.5	119.1	141.0	159.0	103	96	130.95	107.55	150.30	138.75	1,035.2
July				332.0	120.3	143.0	159.4	97	90	135.85	126.05	133.25	127.50	1,037.8
August				371.5	129.1	154.2	159.6	97	107	135.00	118.25	116.95	111.05	1,055.8
September	88.3	27.4	24.3	346.0	121.0	148.0	159.9	102	93	222.15	194.85	151.35	138.70	1,126.7
October				373.7	118.5	145.7	160.0	113	105	191.75	176.65	145.15	129.45	1,173.2
November				372.2	123.2	146.1	160.3	94	96	160.00	154.75	159.05	147.15	1,174.2
December	105.6	24.4	48.0	447.3	122.7	132.4	160.2	88	84	159.10	142.15	200.85	183.45	1,132.4
1985:														
January				355.4	118.4	144.8	161.6	104	99	137.75	124.75	89.75	80.60	1,180.4
February				345.6	116.4	148.3	162.0	99	98	163.75	148.05	108.30	98.95	1,235.9
March	109.8	26.8	49.1	381.7	118.4	143.1	162.4	108	107	227.00	202.70	159.00	140.35	1,303.9
April				369.6	118.6	150.3	162.9	112	106	122.10	112.85	103.15	98.15	1,322.8
May				253.2	121.8	154.4	163.0	102	105	170.75	157.35	118.85	110.00	1,374.8
June	85.0	25.3	26.1	400.8	125.5	146.3	163.5	99	98	182.85	159.95	163.00	149.40	1,394.6
July				371.2	125.5	145.1	163.6	91	93	149.85	114.85	125.05	111.30	1,419.4
August				372.5	120.3	153.8	163.3	97	102	130.80	115.70	143.05	137.20	1,407.2
September	55.5	24.7	30.8	370.8	119.5	147.3	163.4	97	96	124.10	108.25	174.95	158.60	1,356.3
October				374.3	119.6	149.7	163.4	104	106	156.00	134.95	129.90	114.05	1,382.4
November				394.2	118.5	148.0	162.9	88	86	171.55	162.70	139.40	126.35	1,414.6
December	56.7	22.4	34.3	283.1	115.9	137.0	162.9	93	87	116.60	110.05	287.85	223.55	1,243.3
1986:														
January				260.5	118.3	149.6	163.4	94	104	135.00	124.75	91.50	74.05	1,286.8
February				355.9	120.1	147.5	163.6	95	100	168.60	160.65	123.90	109.50	1,331.5
March	43.0	21.1	21.9	414.8	116.4	140.2	163.8	102	104	159.90	146.05	171.55	148.20	1,319.8
April				394.4	116.0	147.9	164.4	107	107	136.15	118.30	152.10	140.05	1,303.9
May				444.7	119.4	147.1	164.5	99	99	141.70	118.50	172.45	153.10	1,273.2
June	30.2	17.8	12.4	473.4	116.7	141.4	164.7	104	100	156.80	145.65	244.80	226.70	1,185.2
July				397.2	116.6	146.1	165.1	92	94	128.80	99.25	149.10	135.90	1,164.8
August				420.2	118.1	148.0	165.0	97	90	115.10	108.60	108.25	92.50	1,171.7
September	30.9	10.5	20.5		120.0	145.5	165.1	98	95	100.15	89.95	161.35	140.80	1,110.5
October					120.3	154.5	165.3	95	102	130.85	114.95	183.50	170.40	1,057.8
November					119.7	144.1	165.3	87	85	83.95	75.85	116.80	104.40	1,025.0
December	44.1	16.1	27.9		121.2	128.1	165.6	90	87	87.25	74.05	215.00	189.10	897.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 211.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MACHINE TOOLS—METAL FORMING TYPE TOOLS (Millions of dollars) [1]					TRACTORS USED IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, SHIPMENTS [2]						ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT (Thousands)		
	New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period	Tracklaying		Wheel (contractors' off-highway)		Tractor shovel loaders (integral units), wheel and tracklaying		Batteries (automotive replacement type), shipments [3]	Radio sets, total market, production [4]	Television sets, total market, production [4]
	Total ★	Domestic	Total ★	Domestic		Units	Mil. of dollars	Units	Mil. of dollars	Units	Mil. of dollars			
1961	182.75	135.60	209.65	156.10	72.8	20,068	237.6	3,285	74.5			28,311	17,374	6,178
1962	244.50	193.20	208.40	156.00	108.9	19,809	256.7	3,189	78.8			30,486	19,162	6,471
1963	301.85	262.80	257.30	215.20	153.4	22,567	314.4	3,596	101.0			32,776	18,281	7,130
1964	539.75	486.80	319.70	280.60	373.5	26,896	392.6	4,969	129.7			30,627	19,176	9,570
1965	441.70	410.30	403.05	362.95	412.1	27,231	428.3	5,613	149.4			30,528	24,118	[6] 11,028
1966	445.72	401.35	463.45	436.85	394.4	28,590	476.0	6,518	183.6			31,052	23,595	12,402
1967	286.65	248.15	452.75	406.90	228.3	20,861	377.8	3,148	92.8			30,992	21,699	10,881
1968	394.75	360.55	368.60	324.45	254.5	22,509	453.4	2,397	68.4			33,793	22,566	11,794
1969	533.45	484.35	405.10	369.30	382.8	22,869	475.6	5,558	179.1			35,250	20,549	11,270
1970	261.25	226.60	450.15	411.60	234.8	19,436	464.6	5,099	170.5			37,863	16,406	9,483
1971	252.40	223.20	325.60	285.60	161.8	18,520	479.6	4,334	166.9			39,144	18,579	11,197
1972	403.05	368.20	304.25	267.20	260.5	21,225	546.1	5,380	213.9			43,220	20,086	13,507
1973	787.20	717.20	427.25	388.05	620.6	24,872	690.6	[5] 6,273	[5] 244.8			43,453	[7] 50,198	[7] 17,367
1974	566.00	405.85	584.70	521.80	521.2	23,623	904.8	[5] 5,600	[5] 255.6	73,640	1,294.3	43,719	43,992	15,279
1975	360.85	212.65	573.05	484.50	218.6	20,453	1,111.5	6,039	327.5	50,899	1,137.7	42,582	34,516	10,637
1976	541.05	508.95	577.55	473.50	209.2	18,972	1,025.7	5,773	293.2	47,684	1,098.2	49,203	44,102	14,131
1977	793.30	730.70	629.95	560.35	384.1	19,968	1,404.3	8,984	435.8	63,011	1,563.6	54,601	52,926	15,432
1978	973.05	896.85	824.95	728.50	517.7	22,058	1,376.9	9,746	554.3	70,467	1,991.6	56,389	48,036	17,406
1979	1,126.35	919.90	946.50	859.80	618.8	19,812	1,322.2	8,267	419.1	77,442	2,116.7	53,746	40,029	16,616
1980	869.55	664.95	1,010.95	878.55	384.8	16,503	1,306.1	6,895	488.0	63,082	2,003.8	50,063	28,104	18,532
1981	716.75	616.85	991.10	824.20	427.0	15,789	1,569.9	5,664	476.6	48,850	1,921.1	53,598	31,476	18,480
1982	433.30	371.75	709.65	599.75	150.6	7,159	777.3	3,430	264.7	34,562	1,243.8	54,214	31,782	16,405
1983	544.50	488.75	473.55	430.45	221.6	7,247	633.6	4,006	292.4	38,447	1,515.9	56,105	36,454	19,680
1984	1,000.00	931.50	679.35	608.75	542.2	8,917	785.4	5,602	421.9	45,622	1,791.9	59,332	46,420	22,210
1985	675.00	610.00	802.95	742.95	414.2	7,321	628.7	7,080	486.6	70,653	2,364.6	58,684	22,851	20,525
1986	581.05	506.80	688.20	621.35	307.1	8,080	805.1	5,375	398.6	51,419	1,574.5	60,306	25,364	23,351
1983:														
January	34.80	28.95	45.45	38.05	140.0	225	15.6					3,708	2,159	1,151
February	20.10	18.70	29.55	26.55	130.5	260	19.0					3,070	2,137	1,298
March	35.85	32.05	41.85	36.40	124.5	302	22.8	551	31.0	4,453	207.3	3,730	2,789	1,561
April	39.30	37.40	37.85	35.00	126.0	445	36.5					3,509	2,266	1,282
May	41.70	37.90	37.05	35.05	130.6	851	76.0					3,720	2,636	1,313
June	48.80	41.10	37.25	33.10	142.2	793	73.2	828	63.8	6,514	415.8	4,032	2,638	1,938
July	46.35	42.00	36.95	31.95	151.6	546	51.9					3,914	3,095	1,517
August	46.25	42.00	30.15	28.90	167.6	575	42.5					5,100	3,315	1,610
September	53.35	49.55	37.60	33.15	183.4	863	73.8	1,101	84.2	6,300	395.6	6,373	3,218	2,303
October	73.10	69.95	43.35	40.85	213.2	784	71.4					6,548	4,441	2,050
November	44.90	40.85	40.45	37.10	217.6	797	73.3					6,105	4,249	1,731
December	60.00	48.30	56.05	54.35	221.6	806	77.6	1,187	98.2	7,556	497.1	6,295	3,510	1,925
1984:														
January	55.90	53.05	40.40	35.55	237.0	588	50.2					6,499	3,423	1,679
February	69.85	66.00	44.25	40.40	262.6	775	62.3					4,273	2,838	1,632
March	61.95	56.75	66.75	60.00	257.8	667	54.2	665	49.1	8,794	449.4	3,984	3,421	2,133
April	73.30	65.90	57.25	52.30	273.9	815	60.6					3,370	3,549	1,668
May	131.10	124.40	60.05	52.30	345.0	985	78.4					3,759	3,468	1,659
June	60.80	53.60	53.20	43.45	352.6	1,124	105.9	1,402	112.0	8,132	503.1	4,171	3,588	2,108
July	177.55	173.55	60.50	54.50	469.6	725	62.9					3,995	4,855	1,372
August	65.60	62.00	47.40	44.10	487.8	655	52.8					5,377	4,174	1,761
September	64.05	60.25	59.40	51.15	492.4	627	56.9	1,289	104.2	7,653	419.5	5,968	4,653	2,480
October	91.85	71.55	62.60	57.60	521.7	696	62.4					6,334	5,448	2,102
November	52.00	51.45	52.70	48.30	521.0	607	63.8					6,085	3,703	1,695
December	96.05	93.00	74.85	69.10	542.2	785	77.2	1,579	110.1	6,711	419.8	5,517	3,300	1,923
1985:														
January	73.70	71.15	48.05	45.95	567.8							4,593	1,023	1,220
February	73.75	69.55	57.95	52.70	583.7							4,545	1,196	1,588
March	52.30	47.05	68.65	64.20	567.3	1,510	135.3	1,760	119.5	12,520	437.8	3,855	1,709	2,180
April	61.40	57.30	66.60	63.65	562.1							3,495	1,025	1,471
May	51.95	46.45	58.45	53.80	555.6							3,741	1,747	1,481
June	52.35	48.55	76.00	73.35	532.0	2,099	175.5	2,019	135.9	20,278	660.2	4,011	1,814	1,970
July	50.00	43.05	69.75	63.25	512.2							4,073	2,169	992
August	53.70	46.90	72.85	63.85	493.0							5,359	1,938	1,611
September	50.00	36.60	69.00	62.20	474.0	1,826	155.4	1,655	108.4	18,103	600.7	6,156	2,217	2,137
October	73.85	69.25	69.40	64.60	478.5							6,735	3,590	1,641
November	23.55	20.95	59.75	52.90	442.3							5,634	1,871	1,999
December	58.45	53.20	86.50	82.50	414.2	1,886	162.4	1,646	122.8	19,752	665.9	6,487	1,276	2,235
1986:														
January	55.75	50.20	54.35	50.80	415.6							4,776	1,271	1,687
February	41.80	37.60	78.75	76.15	378.7							3,511	1,304	1,616
March	54.70	50.75	77.25	71.10	356.2	2,147	227.6	1,586	105.3	13,027	405.6	3,760	1,338	1,888
April	57.10	50.95	57.45	50.75	355.8							4,089	1,348	2,045
May	64.50	58.50	57.10	54.00	363.2							4,243	2,065	1,570
June	44.35	44.90	67.10	62.30	340.4	2,986	283.1	1,643	129.0	14,679	474.3	4,061	2,228	1,975
July	41.20	36.05	40.95	36.60	340.7							4,662	1,813	1,583
August	39.30	30.40	43.10	39.05	336.9							5,668	2,832	1,927
September	35.10	23.65	46.60	40.30	325.4	1,559	141.3	1,144	85.1	11,308	326.0	6,461	2,774	2,337
October	49.30	44.45	59.30	52.40	315.4							6,936	3,165	2,209
November	48.65	42.30	50.00	44.70	314.0							6,170	2,822	2,161
December	49.30	37.05	56.25	43.20	307.1	1,389	153.0	1,002	79.2	12,405	368.6	5,969	2,404	2,353

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 212.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—ELECTRICAL AND GAS EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT—Con.											GAS EQUIPMENT—Residential equipment sales [3]		
	Household major appliances, factory sales [1]													
	Total	Air conditioners (room)	Dishwashers	Disposers (food waste)	Microwave ovens/ ranges	Ranges	Refrigerators	Freezers	Washers	Dryers, incl. gas	Vacuum cleaners [2]	Furnaces (warm air)	Ranges	Water heaters (storage)
	Thousands													
1961	13,888	1,500	620	800		1,530	3,480	1,050	3,347	1,186	3,283	929	1,830	2,732
1962	15,138	1,580	720	890		1,675	3,775	1,070	3,666	1,397	3,712	1,008	1,981	2,876
1963	16,765	1,945	880	1,090		1,870	4,125	1,090	3,949	1,596	4,246	1,102	2,072	2,597
1964	18,946	2,755	1,050	1,300		1,965	4,545	1,110	4,190	1,826	4,507	1,186	2,170	2,724
1965	20,365	2,960	1,290	1,355		2,075	4,870	1,160	4,347	2,098	5,107	1,238	2,266	2,737
1966	21,388	3,345	1,526	1,410		2,029	4,974	1,100	4,406	2,361	5,583	1,213	2,163	2,636
1967	22,039	4,129	1,586	1,356		1,910	4,713	1,100	4,323	2,642	5,677	1,146	2,123	2,555
1968	24,201	4,026	1,960	1,812		2,307	5,150	1,124	4,482	2,862	6,653	1,428	2,286	2,756
1969	26,391	5,459	2,118	1,943		2,342	5,296	1,195	4,378	3,022	7,134	1,546	2,471	2,742
1970	26,656	5,886	2,116	1,976		2,362	5,286	1,358	4,093	2,981	7,382	1,471	2,362	2,785
1971	28,429	5,438	2,477	2,292		2,714	5,691	1,437	4,608	3,377	7,973	1,795	2,549	3,088
1972	31,296	4,508	3,199	2,771	314	3,232	6,315	1,576	5,107	3,925	8,337	2,066	2,661	3,163
1973	35,850	5,346	3,702	2,974	445	3,430	6,774	2,415	5,504	4,256	9,124	1,720	2,481	3,080
1974	32,709	4,564	3,320	2,553	713	2,925	5,982	3,220	4,948	3,584	8,470	1,476	1,950	2,569
1975	25,344	2,670	2,702	2,080	1,082	2,082	4,577	2,457	4,228	2,870	7,817	1,186	1,618	2,645
1976	25,800	2,961	3,140	2,515	1,749	[4] 2,462	4,817	1,548	4,492	3,173	9,285	1,554	1,824	3,112
1977	30,957	3,270	3,356	2,941	2,157	3,010	5,707	1,598	4,933	3,553	9,392	1,508	1,746	3,070
1978	33,215	4,036	3,558	3,312	2,501	3,217	5,890	1,521	5,038	3,621	9,136	1,636	1,794	2,921
1979	33,244	3,749	3,488	3,317	2,807	3,000	5,701	1,941	4,965	3,551	8,674	1,863	1,799	2,887
1980	30,330	3,204	2,738	2,962	3,608	2,530	5,124	1,751	4,550	3,177	7,439	1,446	1,538	2,818
1981	30,482	3,692	2,484	3,179	4,422	2,328	4,944	1,605	4,365	2,977	7,785	1,417	1,496	2,785
1982	26,683	2,761	2,170	2,780	4,071	2,035	4,364	1,340	4,019	2,728	7,536	1,156	1,368	3,041
1983	32,466	2,002	3,121	3,544	5,933	2,754	5,476	1,341	4,616	3,294	7,942	1,662	1,573	3,172
1984	39,444	3,103	3,491	4,085	9,132	3,074	5,994	1,281	5,049	3,684		1,849	1,732	3,502
1985	41,797	3,022	3,575	4,105	10,883	3,142	6,080	1,236	5,278	3,914		1,822	1,814	3,529
1986	45,072	2,816	3,918	4,269	12,444	3,318	6,510	1,222	5,765	4,245		2,105	1,940	3,729
1983:														
January	2,175	88	213	262	313	190	363	100	364	260		129	108	274
February	2,160	128	197	294	292	184	337	97	353	251		120	112	257
March	2,748	307	248	308	356	232	404	115	420	283	2,082	119	134	288
April	2,508	259	214	312	398	201	362	111	352	236		112	127	301
May	2,892	300	259	242	492	252	463	113	416	282		101	129	259
June	2,893	265	276	293	431	248	520	136	399	264	1,799	108	154	265
July	2,697	306	196	278	458	197	527	148	322	206		113	104	238
August	3,069	108	340	289	537	269	596	134	470	317		146	128	248
September	2,909	58	291	300	576	250	565	117	438	309	2,214	176	156	239
October	3,023	32	321	338	736	266	512	92	412	323		197	136	280
November	2,787	52	313	346	622	254	433	78	377	313		167	134	253
December	2,561	99	252	281	747	212	342	82	292	250	1,848	173	149	269
1984:														
January	3,229	168	295	353	684	260	474	109	479	366		146	132	319
February	2,970	262	253	359	524	237	413	100	427	331		142	133	315
March	3,467	504	272	384	697	260	473	94	420	287		127	154	308
April	3,148	459	269	352	584	238	467	97	364	250		116	136	337
May	3,663	588	308	282	706	263	566	118	436	289		118	134	277
June	3,835	648	297	331	720	266	624	134	428	274		137	153	276
July	3,261	187	301	287	716	267	652	153	417	283		134	121	277
August	3,157	47	311	334	716	252	577	133	445	308		170	146	259
September	3,264	40	313	366	888	271	520	106	435	322		200	173	236
October	3,455	36	324	365	1,006	287	505	87	465	382		224	153	346
November	3,103	51	271	367	993	252	388	80	389	309		172	146	272
December	2,888	113	254	305	953	221	335	70	341	284		163	151	279
1985:														
January	3,392	209	295	377	858	257	437	110	451	360		148	127	319
February	2,943	277	259	348	598	217	357	73	416	324		114	129	284
March	3,908	530	284	378	1,120	241	448	86	425	290		126	163	286
April	3,512	524	276	275	827	251	472	90	412	286		112	124	324
May	4,182	632	286	360	1,056	260	564	112	468	307		115	142	278
June	3,831	416	322	355	855	270	648	136	462	319		131	173	270
July	3,301	171	307	275	728	261	668	149	422	298		128	108	288
August	3,211	68	285	348	838	266	537	131	425	298		182	162	274
September	3,390	49	313	387	852	279	559	108	476	360		196	184	273
October	3,672	24	357	364	1,004	311	559	100	528	420		220	183	334
November	3,459	39	298	334	1,276	270	434	66	405	340		181	162	288
December	2,985	77	294	303	871	255	398	75	389	313		170	156	308
1986:														
January	3,601	131	319	385	1,087	266	448	90	490	376		155	142	337
February	3,187	175	287	340	904	254	407	77	399	308		150	147	323
March	3,477	422	295	345	870	240	419	80	408	314		160	164	343
April	3,757	456	337	300	879	266	549	99	446	325		140	144	344
May	3,910	451	301	319	1,051	257	570	106	459	309		151	150	270
June	4,092	427	317	410	903	301	692	140	494	324		149	178	295
July	3,985	361	323	296	892	283	730	159	521	358		147	127	292
August	3,712	89	339	363	1,024	271	605	122	500	356		199	156	273
September	4,006	89	346	414	1,183	294	597	110	554	408		218	189	290
October	4,085	53	386	404	1,137	319	611	94	600	460		252	182	346
November	3,425	56	330	347	1,129	278	449	72	410	350		202	173	294
December	3,609	92	338	338	1,188	283	434	72	485	357		182	187	322

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—COAL

YEAR AND MONTH	ANTHRACITE			BITUMINOUS											
					Consumption [5]					Stocks, end of period [5]					
						Industrial						Industrial			
	Production [1]	Exports [2] [b]	Producer Price Index (1967=100) [3]	Production [4] [a]	Total	Electric power utilities	Total [6]	Coke plants (oven and beehive)	Residential and commercial	Total [7]	Electric power utilities	Total [6]	Oven-coke plants	Exports [2]	Producer Price Index (1967=100) [4]
	Thousands of short tons, except as noted														
1961	17,446	1,435	103.0	402,977	374,405	179,629	166,271	73,881	27,735	71,418	48,609	22,283	10,393	34,970	93.8
1962	16,894	1,869	101.4	422,149	387,774	190,833	168,066	74,262	28,188	69,691	48,975	20,234	8,305	38,413	93.0
1963	18,267	3,353	103.3	458,926	409,225	209,038	175,969	77,633	23,548	70,083	49,314	20,270	8,014	47,078	92.9
1964	17,184	1,575	105.7	486,998	431,116	223,032	187,758	88,757	19,615	75,342	52,661	22,305	10,081	47,969	92.7
1965	14,866	851	100.9	512,088	459,164	242,729	196,732	94,779	19,048	77,393	53,437	23,603	10,506	50,181	92.7
1966	12,941	766	99.6	533,881	486,266	264,202	201,490	95,892	19,965	74,466	52,895	21,332	9,206	49,302	95.1
1967	12,256	595	100.0	552,626	480,416	271,784	191,066	92,272	17,099	93,128	69,737	23,212	10,940	49,510	100.0
1968	11,461	518	107.2	545,245	498,830	294,739	188,450	90,765	15,224	85,525	64,168	21,169	9,537	50,637	103.4
1969	10,473	627	117.0	560,505	507,275	308,461	183,835	92,901	14,666	80,482	60,597	19,701	8,962	56,234	112.3
1970	9,729	789	131.3	602,932	515,619	318,921	184,328	96,009	12,072	92,275	71,295	.....	8,924	70,908	151.9
1971	8,727	671	144.9	552,192	494,862	326,280	157,024	82,809	11,351	89,985	76,987	12,778	7,199	56,633	184.9
1972	7,106	743	151.1	595,386	[9] 518,348	348,612	159,253	87,272	8,748	[9] 116,500	98,450	16,632	9,032	55,997	197.4
1973	6,830	717	166.9	591,738	[10] 556,912	[10] 387,769	160,827	93,634	8,200	103,412	85,902	17,220	6,875	52,870	222.5
1974	6,617	735	247.0	603,406	[10] 552,954	[10] 390,313	153,721	89,747	8,840	95,477	82,580	12,617	6,037	59,926	339.5
1975	6,203	640	372.7	648,438	557,535	404,483	145,746	83,272	7,282	127,150	109,742	17,175	8,671	65,669	387.0
1976	6,228	615	385.3	678,685	598,750	447,021	144,817	84,324	6,900	133,555	116,436	16,879	9,804	59,406	367.5
1977	5,861	625	392.2	691,344	[10] 620,488	[10] 475,701	[10] 137,758	[10] 77,369	7,020	154,875	130,899	23,756	12,721	53,687	388.6
1978	5,037	866	403.1	665,127	621,330	480,171	[11] 133,245	71,078	7,914	143,573	126,047	17,166	8,162	39,825	430.0
1979	4,835	1,233	411.0	776,299	677,286	526,005	144,150	77,009	7,131	178,440	156,440	21,660	10,028	64,783	451.1
1980	6,056	1,795	463.7	823,644	669,061	568,322	125,815	66,493	4,924	[7] 199,077	178,269	20,808	9,017	89,882	486.5
1981	5,423	2,249	582.2	818,352	728,543	595,575	127,527	60,888	5,440	179,607	163,356	16,251	6,446	110,243	493.7
1982	4,588	980	640.3	833,523	703,561	592,591	104,372	40,859	6,598	189,085	175,053	14,032	4,625	105,244	530.4
1983	4,089	776	617.1	778,003	733,850	624,175	102,586	37,005	7,090	162,070	149,091	12,979	4,337	76,870	533.8
1984	4,162	680	611.3	891,759	788,207	663,329	117,215	43,987	7,663	190,410	173,017	17,393	6,158	80,792	543.5
1985	4,708	1,286	616.3	878,930	815,132	692,808	115,853	41,026	6,470	162,976	149,188	13,789	3,409	91,361	543.5
1986	3,760	1,460	638.5	884,395	801,811	684,227	111,151	35,973	6,433	168,073	154,707	13,367	2,985	84,017	534.7
1983:															
January	277	5	636.0	62,454	62,774	53,279	8,740	2,810	755	185,708	172,497	13,211	4,323	4,465	531.5
February	260	2	635.9	60,394	54,472	45,699	8,120	2,740	653	185,387	172,997	12,390	4,021	4,376	529.2
March	343	30	634.2	68,553	55,223	47,035	7,743	2,565	445	186,093	174,528	11,565	3,718	6,258	534.6
April	285	28	621.7	61,552	52,555	43,497	8,423	3,204	635	187,208	175,251	11,957	4,080	6,077	534.3
May	293	66	603.1	62,916	54,107	45,586	8,139	3,149	382	190,767	178,422	12,345	4,442	6,877	532.0
June	352	38	605.1	61,445	58,049	50,250	7,498	2,732	301	190,738	178,006	12,732	4,805	7,231	530.8
July	309	79	613.3	54,904	59,266	50,301	8,456	3,267	509	174,857	162,267	12,590	4,481	6,043	531.3
August	400	115	610.4	72,891	72,736	63,675	8,580	3,250	481	168,620	156,177	12,443	4,156	8,251	533.2
September	385	117	610.4	69,927	63,085	54,127	8,319	3,194	639	167,240	154,948	12,292	3,831	7,393	534.6
October	414	139	610.4	71,340	60,198	50,598	8,929	3,304	671	172,589	160,068	12,521	4,000	7,978	534.9
November	412	93	612.0	68,272	61,150	51,099	9,341	3,332	710	172,676	159,927	12,749	4,168	5,726	539.1
December	359	66	612.3	63,354	70,235	59,030	10,296	3,458	909	162,070	149,091	12,979	4,337	6,194	540.7
1984:															
January	299	9	612.2	67,622	71,593	60,127	10,593	3,787	873	156,367	142,903	13,464	4,939	5,053	538.1
February	262	5	612.0	73,408	62,718	52,183	9,771	3,588	764	163,032	149,083	13,949	5,541	4,243	541.5
March	292	3	611.2	81,232	64,802	54,465	9,793	3,839	544	167,689	153,256	14,433	6,142	5,809	543.1
April	240	55	610.4	72,511	58,678	47,482	10,404	4,177	792	175,303	159,077	16,226	7,161	7,633	538.9
May	397	35	611.1	80,676	59,938	49,409	10,051	4,097	478	184,659	166,640	18,019	8,181	8,185	544.4
June	308	40	610.8	76,094	66,496	56,869	9,249	3,561	378	187,426	167,614	19,812	9,201	7,787	541.1
July	405	121	610.8	74,381	70,200	60,259	9,329	3,636	612	186,034	164,565	21,469	9,644	8,197	545.1
August	458	186	610.8	90,365	73,343	63,299	9,466	3,618	578	193,473	170,345	23,128	10,089	8,048	547.0
September	445	91	610.8	78,538	63,910	53,963	9,178	3,555	769	201,309	176,523	24,786	10,533	8,619	546.1
October	367	45	610.8	69,419	64,394	54,669	9,177	3,315	548	200,426	178,105	22,321	9,074	6,595	545.9
November	349	88	610.2	64,039	64,324	54,138	9,606	3,344	580	195,272	175,415	19,857	7,616	4,101	545.6
December	340	3	614.7	63,475	67,806	56,467	10,596	3,470	743	190,410	173,017	17,393	6,158	6,522	544.6
1985:															
January	340	15	615.0	67,921	74,560	63,557	10,319	3,461	684	176,812	160,873	15,939	5,575	5,801	544.8
February	336	22	615.0	66,897	65,529	55,420	9,510	3,280	599	170,279	155,794	14,484	4,992	6,008	546.4
March	397	62	615.0	77,347	64,640	54,706	9,507	3,508	427	172,603	159,574	13,030	4,409	6,634	545.6
April	300	69	614.9	76,241	61,486	50,810	10,038	3,849	638	178,008	164,859	13,149	4,466	6,989	544.5
May	403	168	614.9	77,979	64,575	54,497	9,693	3,776	385	180,560	167,293	13,267	4,522	9,059	545.1
June	506	128	614.8	72,731	66,783	57,545	8,934	3,281	305	180,940	167,555	13,385	4,579	7,781	544.3
July	407	64	614.8	68,821	73,961	64,160	9,344	3,434	456	172,137	158,858	13,279	4,164	7,247	546.7
August	409	168	614.8	79,212	72,898	62,980	9,488	3,417	431	168,888	155,716	13,172	3,749	10,245	547.0
September	381	119	615.2	73,596	66,474	56,706	9,195	3,358	572	168,945	155,880	13,066	3,334	7,975	545.6
October	447	250	615.5	79,711	64,764	54,884	9,303	3,163	578	172,797	159,491	13,307	3,359	8,492	540.4
November	386	164	622.9	68,881	64,589	54,228	9,749	3,190	612	170,399	156,852	13,548	3,384	7,969	534.2
December	396	55	622.9	69,593	74,874	63,316	10,775	3,311	783	162,976	149,188	13,789	3,409	7,162	537.1
1986:															
January	261	8	645.9	78,282	75,635	63,967	10,924	3,505	743	158,062	144,896	13,167	3,293	5,922	537.7
February	243	7	646.4	72,686	65,711	55,000	10,062	3,322	650	156,530	143,986	12,544	3,177	5,145	535.4
March	260	61	646.4	77,569	64,317	53,810	10,043	3,553	463	159,192	147,269	11,922	3,061	6,089	538.3
April	300	118	635.1	74,894	58,670	48,030	9,959	3,599	681	166,250	153,949	12,301	3,217	8,181	536.5
May	294	52	635.1	73,137	61,375	51,352	9,612	3,531	411	170,214	157,534	12,680	3,373	8,489	535.6
June	297	150	636.1	72,671	68,030	58,828	8,878	3,069	325	168,819	155,761	13,058	3,529	7,166	535.1
July	298	195	635.8	67,818	76,621	67,954	8,261	2,589	406	155,648	142,645	13,003	3,306	7,579	535.2
August	330	162	635.5	76,549	70,430	61,645	8,402	2,576	383	154,993	142,046	12,947	3,083	7,553	534.4
September	333	274	635.5	75,022	65,132	56,489	8,134	2,532	509	157,690	144,799	12,891	2,860	7,915	533.6
October	431	138	635.5	76,832	62,964	54,059	8,359	2,519	545	163,094	150,044	13,050	2,902	7,066	533.1
November	373	199	635.7	68,671	63,431	54,074	8,780	2,541	577	166,996	153,788	13,208	2,943	6,475	530.9
December	340	95	639.6	70,264	69,496	59,020	9,738	2,637	738	168,073	154,707	13,367	2,985	6,436	530.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 212.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—COKE, PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COKE (Thousands of short tons)							PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS							
	Production [1]		Stocks, end of period [1]				Exports [2]	Crude petroleum			All oils, new supply (Millions of barrels [7]) [6]				
			Oven-coke plants									Production		Imports	
	Beehive and oven—byproduct	Petroleum coke	Total	At furnace plants	At merchant plants	Petroleum coke		Producer Price Index (1967=100) [3]	Gross input to crude oil distillation units (Mil. of barrels [7]) [4]	Refinery operating ratio (Percent of capacity) [4]	Total	Crude petroleum [6]	Natural gas plant liquids	Crude petroleum and unfinished oils [6]	Refined products
								★				★		★	
1961	51,711	15,067	4,032	2,820	1,212	1,063	445	98.9	2,987.2	82	3,683.3	2,621.8	361.9	381.5	318.1
1962	51,910	15,745	3,901	2,920	981	1,176	394	99.1	3,069.6	84	3,808.8	2,676.2	372.8	411.0	348.8
1963	54,279	16,138	2,879	2,394	485	1,297	451	98.7	3,170.7	87	3,928.4	2,752.7	401.0	412.7	362.1
1964	62,144	16,865	1,971	1,708	262	1,359	524	98.3	3,223.3	87	4,036.1	2,786.8	422.5	438.6	388.1
1965	66,855	17,208	2,701	2,445	256	1,478	834	98.2	3,300.8	87	4,190.9	2,848.5	441.6	452.0	448.7
1966	67,401	17,611	3,078	2,863	215	1,459	1,102	98.9	3,447.2	91	4,435.6	3,027.8	468.7	447.1	492.0
1967	64,581	18,187	5,467	4,961	506	1,364	710	100.0	3,582.6	93	4,656.3	3,215.7	514.5	411.6	514.3
1968	63,653	19,038	5,985	5,637	348	1,239	792	100.8	3,774.4	93	4,922.1	3,329.0	553.7	501.7	537.7
1969	64,757	20,574	3,120	3,020	99	1,040	1,629	105.2	3,879.6	92	5,111.8	3,371.8	584.5	552.9	602.7
1970	66,525	21,574	4,113	4,018	95	1,059	2,514	106.1	3,967.5	90	5,377.7	3,517.4	612.2	522.6	725.5
1971	57,436	21,823	3,510	3,376	134	1,489	1,509	114.6	4,087.8	86	5,510.7	3,453.9	623.9	658.6	774.3
1972	60,507	23,953	2,941	2,590	351	1,563	1,232	113.8	4,280.9	88	5,839.0	3,455.4	648.3	856.8	878.5
1973	64,325	26,458	1,184	1,113	71	1,995	1,395	126.0	4,537.3	91	6,289.5	3,360.9	645.1	1,234.2	1,049.3
1974	61,582	24,749	935	910	25	1,084	1,278	211.8	[8] 4,631.6	[8] 87	6,062.7	3,202.6	629.2	1,313.4	917.6
1975	57,207	25,848	4,996	4,718	278	1,472	1,273	245.7	4,709.3	86	5,876.9	3,056.8	609.7	1,511.2	699.2
1976	58,333	26,029	6,487	6,173	314	2,127	1,315	253.6	5,081.4	89	6,253.6	2,976.2	601.0	1,948.7	729.7
1977	53,509	26,948	6,444	6,308	136	2,050	1,241	274.2	5,468.3	90	6,832.8	3,009.3	608.8	2,425.6	789.1
1978	[9] 49,009	26,916	3,534	3,350	184	2,214	889	300.1	5,500.8	88	6,822.2	3,178.2	591.4	2,329.7	722.9
1979	[9] 52,943	27,455	5,185	4,590	595	1,042	1,545	376.5	5,458.7	85	6,802.0	3,121.3	594.2	2,400.9	685.6
1980	46,132	27,094	8,627	7,521	1,106	[10] 846	2,162	556.4	5,049.3	76	6,266.9	3,146.4	591.8	1,946.2	582.5
1981	42,786	28,486	6,724	6,320	403	900	1,251	603.5	4,654.2	69	5,922.5	3,128.6	605.5	1,654.2	534.2
1982	28,115	29,908	8,190	7,858	331	1,344	1,109	733.4	4,442.6	70	5,608.2	3,156.7	585.1	1,352.4	514.0
1983	25,808	30,661	3,518	3,233	286	1,096	731	681.4	4,360.7	72	5,602.9	3,171.0	588.2	1,317.8	525.9
1984	30,561	32,131	3,716	3,363	353	968	1,130	669.8	4,471.0	76	5,851.7	3,249.7	613.1	1,368.8	620.2
1985	28,651	33,204	2,553	2,148	404	1,232	1,179	619.4	4,440.2	78	5,730.9	3,274.6	607.5	1,308.6	540.3
1986	25,540	36,903	2,066	1,778	288	1,206	1,063	344.0	4,681.4	83	6,026.1	3,168.3	587.1	1,642.7	628.0
1983:															
January		2,528				1,407	66	719.7	355.4	68	457.8	269.6	50.7	99.0	38.6
February		2,218				1,379	51	692.9	307.8	65	395.2	245.2	45.6	69.4	35.0
March	5,579	2,405	5,781	5,469	312	1,317	37	678.0	344.8	66	433.0	269.7	48.9	77.6	36.8
April		2,285				1,324	99	678.0	352.0	70	451.5	263.3	48.4	102.5	39.3
May		2,627				1,391	72	678.0	374.4	72	473.7	267.6	48.3	112.4	45.3
June	6,451	2,585	4,569	4,220	348	1,231	41	677.9	378.3	75	467.6	260.0	47.8	117.5	42.3
July		2,678				964	72	675.7	390.9	75	495.0	267.7	49.4	129.0	49.0
August		2,737				891	32	675.1	383.1	74	509.7	269.1	49.7	140.1	50.8
September	6,753	2,575	3,875	3,577	298	964	45	675.7	381.9	78	497.3	263.5	49.9	136.0	47.9
October		2,610				1,110	49	675.7	371.1	73	486.5	271.9	51.6	115.3	47.7
November		2,743				1,101	47	675.6	366.8	75	470.1	263.1	50.7	108.9	47.4
December	7,025	2,671	3,518	3,233	286	1,096	119	674.4	354.1	70	465.5	260.3	49.2	110.0	46.0
1984:															
January		2,740				1,127	55	675.6	364.8	73	493.1	274.9	49.9	105.2	63.1
February		2,632				1,265	23	675.6	356.0	76	471.4	257.4	49.0	93.8	71.2
March	7,696	2,813	3,153	2,848	306	1,116	61	675.6	374.2	75	484.1	268.8	51.1	115.5	48.6
April		2,749				1,138	66	673.9	362.3	75	477.0	265.9	50.1	115.0	46.1
May		2,814				980	75	673.9	385.5	77	514.6	277.6	51.7	134.0	51.2
June	8,227	2,734	2,966	2,666	300	912	110	673.3	372.5	77	479.6	265.6	49.6	115.4	49.0
July		2,652				975	96	672.6	377.5	76	495.7	275.4	52.8	122.5	45.0
August		2,487				954	115	671.1	368.6	78	481.1	273.1	51.7	108.6	47.7
September	7,522	2,660	3,441	3,146	295	991	87	670.6	374.2	78	478.3	269.8	51.0	109.2	48.3
October		2,622				1,028	191	669.8	376.7	76	507.9	276.1	52.8	127.3	51.8
November		2,635				1,000	133	655.8	367.7	77	488.2	269.4	51.3	117.7	49.8
December	7,115	2,595	3,716	3,363	353	968	117	649.4	371.0	76	480.7	275.8	52.1	104.5	48.2
1985:															
January		2,469				959	98	631.2	359.1	74	459.8	270.9	51.9	90.6	46.2
February		2,215				1,030	34	615.1	321.6	74	408.9	252.7	46.7	68.5	41.0
March	7,211	2,502	3,471	3,077	393	1,086	28	615.5	356.0	74	478.0	281.9	51.2	97.8	47.1
April		2,608				1,045	32	617.6	359.1	76	479.6	271.3	48.9	116.2	43.2
May		2,748				1,111	215	620.9	380.3	78	512.9	283.1	50.8	134.2	44.9
June	7,601	2,892	3,279	2,883	396	1,100	115	620.1	372.7	79	467.7	270.7	49.3	107.9	39.9
July		2,962				994	117	618.9	392.6	81	480.4	277.4	49.6	112.9	40.4
August		2,978				1,059	62	614.1	376.9	78	471.2	272.9	52.1	111.5	34.6
September	7,150	2,684	3,217	2,831	386	950	162	615.5	362.9	77	466.6	268.6	48.9	104.6	44.5
October		2,942				1,064	101	618.5	383.3	79	488.5	278.1	51.7	110.4	48.4
November		2,899				1,050	126	621.4	378.9	80	502.6	267.1	52.1	130.4	52.9
December	6,689	3,305	2,553	2,148	404	1,232	87	624.3	395.1	81	514.8	279.9	54.2	123.6	57.1
1986:															
January		3,161				1,207	52	618.1	390.1	81	511.0	283.2	55.0	117.4	55.3
February		2,825				1,183	18	489.0	337.9	78	436.4	256.9	48.8	89.7	41.1
March	7,252	3,027	2,319	1,898	421	1,457	83	353.1	364.5	76	476.5	279.4	51.2	101.0	44.9
April		2,865				1,403	67	300.7	378.1	82	476.2	265.9	47.1	123.2	39.9
May		3,191				1,454	113	293.0	412.7	86	522.0	274.0	49.7	144.7	53.6
June	7,156	3,176	2,174	1,750	424	1,366	83	300.8	400.4	86	511.1	258.7	46.9	149.5	56.0
July		3,059				1,256	81	272.6	403.3	84	532.1	268.4	48.5	155.3	59.8
August		3,230				1,304	240	263.8	415.2	87	528.3	259.6	46.6	159.9	62.3
September	5,513	3,171	2,141	1,747	394	1,296	26	311.5	395.7	86	508.2	249.8	45.7	161.0	51.6
October		3,066				1,231	72	308.8	395.3	83	507.8	261.0	47.8	146.6	52.6
November		2,925				1,143	151	307.4	387.8	84	499.4	252.4	49.4	148.3	49.3
December	5,618	3,206	2,066	1,778	288	1,206	76	308.3	400.3	84	517.2	258.9	50.6	146.1	61.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 212 and 213.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, CHANGE IN STOCKS AND PRODUCT DEMAND [1]												
	Change in stocks, all oils (decrease, –)	Product demand											
		Total [2]	Exports		Domestic								
			Crude petroleum	Refined products	Total [2]	Gasoline [3]	Kerosene [3]	Distillate fuel oil [3]	Residual fuel oil [3]	Jet fuel [3]	Lubricants [3]	Asphalt [4]	Liquefied petroleum gases
						Millions of barrels [5]							
1961	40.5	3,704.8	3.2	60.3	3,641.3	1,533.2	144.4	694.4	548.7	104.4	41.5	107.8	233.9
1962	11.8	3,857.4	1.8	59.6	3,796.0	1,584.7	164.2	732.4	545.8	112.4	43.6	114.1	255.5
1963	1.3	3,997.3	1.7	74.2	3,921.4	[6] 1,632.1	[6] 172.2	[6] 747.3	[6] 538.9	115.2	43.6	117.4	[6] 276.2
1964	3.7	4,108.1	1.4	72.5	4,034.2	[7] 1,657.9	[8] 92.7	750.4	554.6	[8] 204.3	45.8	120.2	295.1
1965	–2.9	4,270.3	1.1	67.2	4,202.0	1,720.2	97.6	775.8	587.0	219.6	47.1	127.6	307.1
1966	38.1	4,483.2	1.5	70.9	4,410.8	1,793.4	101.1	797.4	626.4	244.4	48.9	134.1	323.9
1967	63.0	4,696.6	26.5	85.5	4,584.5	1,842.7	100.1	818.2	651.9	300.8	44.1	131.1	344.5
1968	55.5	4,986.3	1.8	82.7	4,901.8	1,956.0	102.9	874.5	668.2	349.4	48.5	141.2	385.7
1969	–17.4	5,244.8	1.4	83.4	5,159.9	2,042.5	100.4	900.3	721.9	361.7	48.8	143.3	445.6
1970	37.7	5,458.9	5.0	89.5	5,364.5	2,131.3	96.0	927.2	804.3	353.0	49.7	153.5	446.8
1971	26.1	5,634.4	.5	81.3	5,552.6	2,213.2	90.9	971.3	838.0	368.7	49.3	158.5	456.8
1972	–85.0	6,071.7	.2	81.2	5,990.3	2,350.7	85.9	1,066.1	925.6	382.5	52.8	163.8	519.8
1973	49.3	6,401.7	.7	83.7	6,317.3	2,452.7	78.9	1,128.7	1,030.2	386.6	59.2	182.6	526.8
1974	65.3	6,158.7	1.1	79.4	6,078.2	2,402.4	64.4	1,075.9	963.2	362.6	56.7	168.7	513.1
1975	[9] 11.8	6,033.9	2.1	74.3	5,957.5	2,450.3	58.0	1,040.6	898.6	365.3	50.2	147.4	486.4
1976	–21.1	6,472.3	2.9	78.7	6,390.8	2,567.2	61.9	1,146.7	1,025.1	361.4	55.7	146.8	514.0
1977	200.1	6,816.1	18.3	70.3	6,727.5	2,633.5	64.0	1,223.3	1,120.9	379.3	58.3	156.0	518.9
1978	–34.3	7,011.1	57.7	74.3	6,879.0	2,719.5	64.0	1,252.6	1,103.2	385.7	62.6	171.4	515.7
1979	[10] 55.7	6,928.9	85.7	86.1	6,757.1	2,581.5	68.6	1,208.5	1,031.6	392.7	65.5	172.0	581.0
1980	[11] 79.3	6,441.7	104.9	94.3	6,242.4	2,420.5	58.0	1,049.0	918.0	390.7	58.3	142.4	537.8
1981	63.4	6,078.1	83.2	133.9	5,861.1	2,415.6	46.3	1,032.5	762.0	367.7	56.0	124.0	535.0
1982	[12] –53.7	5,880.4	86.3	211.2	5,582.9	2,396.1	47.0	974.9	626.5	369.6	51.0	124.4	547.3
1983	[12] 23.7	5,829.2	59.9	209.9	5,559.4	2,426.5	46.4	981.9	518.6	381.8	53.4	136.2	550.7
1984	102.6	6,018.7	66.2	196.9	5,755.6	2,458.2	42.2	1,041.2	501.2	430.2	57.0	149.5	575.5
1985	–37.5	6,024.6	74.5	209.9	5,740.1	2,503.3	41.6	1,046.8	438.8	444.7	53.1	155.1	583.6
1986	73.7	6,227.9	56.2	229.3	5,942.4	2,579.1	35.9	1,063.7	517.7	477.2	51.9	163.6	552.1
1983:													
January	[12] 22.6	486.6	3.6	26.5	456.4	187.8	5.4	86.7	50.4	29.8	3.5	3.7	60.1
February	–22.2	438.4	7.3	16.9	414.2	168.9	4.2	77.6	44.0	29.6	3.6	3.8	48.0
March	–58.7	506.6	5.4	19.4	481.8	212.5	3.8	91.4	48.9	31.2	4.8	6.2	42.7
April	2.8	465.0	2.6	21.6	440.8	194.4	4.0	80.9	41.2	30.8	4.2	7.7	37.8
May	19.1	475.9	8.7	17.6	449.6	205.8	3.2	73.0	41.6	31.2	4.8	12.8	39.1
June	11.9	481.9	4.3	18.9	458.7	210.8	2.0	75.7	39.7	32.2	4.6	17.0	37.2
July	21.0	483.3	4.5	13.2	465.6	210.7	2.6	70.4	40.3	33.4	4.5	17.8	42.0
August	33.1	500.4	5.3	15.2	479.9	216.0	2.8	77.3	43.4	33.3	4.7	20.3	40.0
September	25.8	485.7	5.3	15.2	465.2	202.8	3.1	77.3	40.5	32.3	5.0	17.8	45.9
October	22.2	481.7	4.3	13.5	463.8	205.2	3.4	80.9	38.5	31.0	5.2	14.2	45.5
November	2.0	485.4	5.6	14.8	465.0	198.8	4.8	86.2	40.8	30.3	4.4	10.5	49.2
December	–55.9	538.3	2.9	16.9	518.5	212.9	7.1	104.3	49.2	36.6	4.0	4.3	63.2
1984:													
January	–24.4	538.7	4.7	13.1	520.8	194.6	6.5	109.3	61.3	37.2	4.2	4.2	62.5
February	34.1	464.5	5.4	11.4	447.7	181.4	3.3	82.2	47.9	32.5	5.1	4.6	49.0
March	–19.1	523.4	7.3	18.6	497.6	202.8	3.9	101.0	50.2	34.1	5.4	6.3	49.4
April	17.5	486.6	5.1	14.4	467.0	201.1	3.3	87.8	41.5	34.8	5.4	8.6	42.8
May	34.5	507.9	6.8	16.9	484.2	214.7	1.9	87.2	38.4	35.5	4.6	13.5	43.4
June	6.4	497.1	6.7	19.2	471.3	214.1	2.6	77.8	40.3	33.1	4.8	18.0	41.4
July	10.5	497.0	3.3	13.2	480.4	212.5	2.8	77.6	37.0	36.8	4.4	19.5	44.8
August	–15.5	522.2	5.9	16.7	499.6	220.9	2.5	79.3	39.1	38.7	4.8	22.2	46.2
September	15.3	477.3	4.8	15.1	457.4	198.3	3.5	79.6	35.0	36.2	4.9	19.1	43.9
October	31.1	502.6	4.4	14.1	484.1	209.2	2.6	85.7	33.1	37.9	5.1	16.8	51.2
November	12.4	494.3	6.1	19.5	468.8	204.7	5.2	84.8	40.6	34.7	4.4	10.7	47.7
December	–.1	507.0	5.7	24.7	476.6	203.7	4.2	88.8	36.9	38.5	3.8	6.1	53.5
1985:													
January	–44.2	523.9	4.5	20.0	499.4	197.5	7.4	107.4	45.9	38.3	4.2	4.4	60.1
February	–49.6	475.3	6.2	17.7	451.4	185.0	4.9	93.2	38.2	33.0	4.6	4.7	52.2
March	–2.9	498.0	5.9	15.6	476.6	207.4	2.2	95.9	36.9	36.1	4.7	7.4	49.2
April	13.9	487.0	7.1	15.8	464.2	209.6	2.2	83.9	33.8	37.5	4.9	11.0	41.0
May	34.1	502.5	7.7	14.1	480.6	219.7	2.0	80.8	35.8	35.2	4.9	15.0	41.9
June	3.5	485.2	6.8	13.9	464.5	210.8	2.4	77.8	31.3	34.3	4.5	17.9	43.0
July	5.3	499.3	4.8	16.1	478.4	218.3	1.6	75.5	32.8	37.7	4.3	21.6	44.0
August	–22.5	521.0	7.5	15.7	497.9	225.6	2.7	81.7	36.2	37.5	5.0	21.1	43.7
September	8.7	477.1	5.6	18.5	453.0	199.8	2.3	77.3	30.9	36.3	4.1	19.1	45.3
October	–6.9	515.6	3.8	17.6	494.2	214.6	3.0	89.9	32.3	39.0	4.8	16.7	55.6
November	27.9	496.0	8.6	22.4	465.1	203.7	3.1	82.4	38.7	38.3	3.8	10.2	48.6
December	–4.6	543.6	6.1	22.5	515.0	211.4	7.7	100.9	46.0	41.7	3.4	6.1	58.9
1986:													
January	16.5	525.4	4.9	21.7	498.7	202.2	5.3	103.2	43.6	40.0	2.3	6.1	55.8
February	–21.5	477.6	4.5	19.9	453.2	181.7	3.9	95.7	41.4	35.7	4.0	4.1	48.5
March	–25.3	527.1	6.6	16.0	504.6	216.5	3.9	98.2	44.5	37.2	5.1	6.7	46.5
April	–9.1	503.8	2.8	22.6	478.3	214.1	1.6	87.1	42.1	37.7	4.8	12.3	38.6
May	26.3	518.1	3.0	19.3	495.8	221.4	2.1	85.6	41.7	38.7	5.2	16.0	38.4
June	37.1	500.7	7.2	12.0	481.5	217.3	.9	76.3	41.3	39.7	5.0	19.4	34.7
July	29.8	526.7	2.0	19.1	505.5	231.6	1.9	80.4	46.8	41.1	4.4	21.2	39.9
August	9.6	542.0	7.2	19.6	515.2	231.7	3.1	81.2	46.0	41.9	4.4	21.6	39.1
September	35.7	498.6	4.8	16.5	477.3	207.8	1.7	76.2	38.9	39.6	4.8	21.0	43.7
October	–7.5	540.4	4.7	21.1	514.7	225.6	3.1	90.3	39.0	39.4	4.8	18.6	54.2
November	1.6	511.1	3.4	21.0	486.6	207.1	3.5	86.3	41.7	41.4	3.9	9.7	54.5
December	–19.5	556.4	4.9	20.4	531.1	222.1	4.9	103.2	50.8	44.8	3.3	6.9	58.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1963 are shown on p. 213.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, STOCKS, END OF PERIOD [1]					REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS [2]						
		Crude petroleum				Gasoline (including aviation)					Aviation gasoline [7]	
								Prices, regular grade (excluding aviation)				
	Total [2]	Total	Strategic petroleum reserve	Unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc.	Refined products [3]	Production [4]	Stocks, end of period [4]	Producer Price Index (February 1973=100) [5]	Retail, U.S. city average (BLS—Dollars per gallon) [6] Leaded	Unleaded	Production	Stocks, end of period
	Millions of barrels, except as noted [8]											
1961	825.1	244.7		37.1	543.3	1,534.5	184.2				118.4	11.6
1962	836.9	252.0		31.4	553.5	1,583.4	190.1				122.3	10.9
1963	[9] 835.6	237.4		33.7	[9] 564.5	[9] 1,625.2	[9] 190.9				124.2	9.4
1964	839.2	230.1		35.7	573.5	[10] 1,661.3	[10] 193.6				[11] 51.2	[11] 7.9
1965	836.3	220.3		35.9	580.2	1,704.4	193.1				48.6	8.3
1966	874.5	238.4		40.4	595.7	1,792.6	194.2				41.2	7.8
1967	[12] 944.1	249.0		[13] 96.0	[13] 599.2	1,845.8	208.0				37.1	7.9
1968	999.6	272.2		98.9	628.5	1,940.0	211.5				31.6	7.0
1969	980.1	265.2		103.5	611.4	2,028.2	217.4				26.5	6.2
1970	1,017.9	276.4		106.0	635.5	2,105.3	214.3				19.7	5.1
1971	1,043.9	259.6		106.8	677.5	2,202.6	223.8				18.5	4.4
1972	959.0	246.4		100.8	611.7	2,320.0	217.1				17.0	4.3
1973	1,008.3	242.5		107.0	658.8	2,401.9	213.4	[13] 109.9			16.4	3.9
1974	1,073.6	265.0		113.6	695.0	2,337.5	221.9	178.4	.532		15.9	3.5
1975	[14] 1,133.0	271.4		113.7	[14] 747.9	2,393.6	[14] 238.0	211.8	.564	.583	13.7	3.0
1976	1,111.8	285.5		118.6	707.7	2,517.0	234.3	233.6	.581	.608	13.3	2.8
1977	1,311.9	347.7	[15] 7.5	121.7	842.5	2,581.2	260.7	253.6	.607	.643	14.2	3.0
1978	1,277.6	376.3	66.9	116.7	784.6	2,630.5	240.8	265.0	.627	.670	13.9	2.8
1979	[16] 1,340.9	430.3	91.2	[16] 132.0	[16] 778.6	2,514.6	[16] 239.9	367.6	.857	.903	13.7	[16] 2.7
1980	[17] 1,420.2	[17] 482.9	[17] 107.8	[17] 192.0	[17] 745.3	2,394.1	[17] 213.5	576.7	1.191	1.245	12.8	[17] 2.3
1981	1,483.6	593.8	230.3	177.3	712.5	2,349.4	206.2	666.0	1.311	1.378	11.5	2.7
1982	1,429.9	643.6	293.8	158.1	628.3	2,322.1	196.8	612.5	1.222	1.296	8.9	2.3
1983	[18] 1,453.6	[18] 722.9	[18] 379.1	[18] 161.5	[18] 569.2	2,323.3	[18] 187.8	551.7	1.157	1.241	9.2	2.3
1984	1,556.2	795.9	450.5	139.8	620.6	2,371.1	207.9	515.1	1.129	1.212	9.1	2.7
1985	1,518.8	814.2	493.3	148.0	556.6	2,352.3	192.4	[19] 507.3	[20] 1.115	[20] 1.202	9.3	2.1
1986	1,592.5	842.8	511.6	140.4	609.4	2,476.3	196.4	333.4	.857	.927	11.7	2.2
1983:												
January	[18] 1,452.5	[18] 660.4	[18] 300.6	[18] 166.7	[18] 625.3	188.7	[18] 210.0	576.7	1.146	1.228	.7	2.8
February	1,430.3	669.4	306.1	166.9	594.0	164.3	209.2	551.4	1.099	1.187	.5	2.7
March	1,371.6	666.8	311.8	168.3	536.5	183.7	185.4	533.5	1.064	1.151	.6	2.7
April	1,374.4	678.9	317.7	168.8	526.7	186.7	185.4	515.3	1.131	1.215	.7	2.6
May	1,393.5	679.4	326.8	167.2	547.0	199.0	188.0	537.2	1.177	1.259	.7	2.6
June	1,405.5	683.0	332.5	167.7	554.7	200.6	185.4	559.5	1.197	1.277	.9	2.5
July	1,426.4	675.8	340.7	166.2	584.5	208.8	192.3	566.6	1.207	1.288	.9	2.5
August	1,459.5	700.5	351.8	171.1	587.9	203.7	187.4	571.2	1.203	1.285	1.1	2.5
September	1,485.3	707.7	361.0	170.9	606.8	199.3	191.8	566.3	1.189	1.274	1.0	2.5
October	1,507.5	716.2	367.2	171.7	619.7	192.7	189.5	559.2	1.172	1.255	.8	2.4
November	1,509.6	712.7	371.3	166.2	630.6	199.7	198.4	548.2	1.156	1.241	.7	2.4
December	1,453.6	722.9	379.1	161.5	569.2	196.1	187.8	535.8	1.146	1.231	.5	2.3
1984:												
January	1,429.2	733.1	384.4	159.9	536.3	187.7	188.0	518.3	1.131	1.216	.6	2.4
February	1,463.4	727.4	387.2	159.0	577.0	184.1	199.3	512.4	1.125	1.209	.9	2.6
March	1,444.3	728.2	391.8	164.8	551.3	197.6	204.8	517.9	1.125	1.210	.5	2.7
April	1,461.7	742.5	396.9	170.8	548.5	196.4	209.7	520.5	1.145	1.227	.8	2.6
May	1,496.2	763.5	404.5	175.3	557.5	207.0	212.7	532.6	1.154	1.236	.8	2.3
June	1,502.6	766.6	413.7	163.4	572.6	199.6	206.5	531.0	1.147	1.229	1.0	2.4
July	1,513.1	771.8	423.9	155.9	585.3	200.9	202.2	520.9	1.129	1.212	.9	2.5
August	1,497.5	764.1	429.5	155.3	578.1	199.5	188.3	504.6	1.116	1.196	.9	2.4
September	1,512.8	756.3	431.1	158.9	597.6	196.2	196.5	500.3	1.120	1.203	.7	2.4
October	1,543.9	779.8	436.8	159.8	604.4	198.7	195.5	509.8	1.127	1.209	.7	2.5
November	1,556.3	786.9	443.0	155.6	613.8	202.1	201.2	511.3	1.124	1.207	.8	2.6
December	1,556.2	795.9	450.5	139.8	620.6	201.4	207.9	502.0	1.109	1.193	.6	2.7
1985:												
January	1,512.0	793.5	457.4	143.6	574.9	184.2	200.9	480.5	[20] 1.060	[20] 1.148	.5	2.6
February	1,462.4	781.6	460.1	144.2	536.5	166.2	191.8	458.4	1.041	1.131	.6	2.7
March	1,459.5	791.2	461.6	152.1	516.2	189.0	188.2	467.2	1.071	1.159	.7	2.6
April	1,473.4	806.8	464.9	154.7	511.8	191.1	184.2	493.9	1.119	1.205	.7	2.4
May	1,507.5	828.6	471.9	155.9	523.1	204.3	183.4	522.5	1.144	1.231	.8	2.3
June	1,511.0	820.6	476.6	153.7	536.7	204.2	188.5	[19] 535.7	1.153	1.241	.8	2.3
July	1,516.3	810.5	483.5	154.7	551.1	211.5	194.4	539.3	1.154	1.242	1.1	2.3
August	1,493.8	805.6	487.1	145.5	542.7	212.3	190.4	526.7	1.143	1.229	1.1	2.3
September	1,502.4	806.6	489.3	147.9	547.9	189.8	189.7	513.6	1.129	1.216	.9	2.3
October	1,495.5	803.6	489.9	148.8	543.1	197.8	182.3	506.1	1.117	1.204	.7	2.2
November	1,523.4	812.4	491.5	152.1	558.9	195.2	185.6	520.1	1.123	1.207	.8	2.3
December	1,518.8	814.2	493.3	148.0	556.6	206.7	192.4	523.0	1.123	1.208	.5	2.1
1986:												
January	1,535.3	826.1	494.4	148.0	561.3	202.8	203.2	486.5	1.107	1.194	.6	2.1
February	1,513.8	827.1	495.4	148.4	538.3	177.3	207.8	427.7	1.034	1.120	.9	2.4
March	1,488.6	837.8	496.9	142.7	508.1	188.6	186.2	327.8	.894	.981	.7	2.2
April	1,479.5	836.6	498.8	147.2	495.7	195.8	176.0	310.4	.815	.888	.9	2.1
May	1,505.8	828.5	499.9	151.3	526.1	220.9	189.8	348.4	.852	.923	1.0	2.0
June	1,542.9	828.4	501.8	152.8	561.6	214.1	197.8	361.4	.885	.955	1.1	2.1
July	1,572.7	845.2	503.4	149.5	578.0	216.8	192.0	266.6	.822	.890	1.2	2.1
August	1,582.3	837.7	505.0	141.0	603.6	221.2	189.7	282.5	.778	.843	1.4	2.3
September	1,618.0	844.2	506.4	141.9	631.9	208.7	198.5	311.9	.797	.860	2.0	2.5
October	1,610.4	851.4	507.5	148.5	610.5	206.0	187.0	284.5	.771	.831	.9	2.5
November	1,612.0	848.6	509.5	145.5	617.5	207.5	193.0	283.9	.762	.821	.7	2.5
December	1,592.5	842.8	511.6	140.4	609.4	216.5	196.4	289.1	.764	.823	.4	2.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS [1]										
	Kerosene			Distillate fuel oil				Residual fuel oil			
	Production [2]	Stocks, end of period [2]	Producer Price Index, light distillate (1967=100) [3]	Production [2]	Imports	Stocks, end of period [4]	Producer Price Index, middle distillate (1967=100) [3]	Production [2]	Imports	Stocks, end of period [4]	Producer Price Index (1967=100) [3]
	Millions of barrels, except as noted [5]										
1961	142.7	32.4	93.6	696.6	17.4	152.0	94.9	315.6	243.3	44.9	113.3
1962	157.4	31.7	93.2	720.1	11.8	144.0	93.6	295.7	264.3	50.0	111.5
1963	[6] 165.9	[6] 34.1	92.9	[6] 765.1	9.1	[6] 156.7	93.9	[6] 275.9	272.8	[6] 47.5	107.6
1964	169.5	36.2	85.2	742.4	11.8	155.8	86.5	266.8	295.8	40.4	104.8
1965	[7] 94.5	[7] 24.1	90.4	765.4	13.0	155.4	91.9	268.6	345.2	56.2	107.7
1966	102.1	25.0	93.2	785.8	13.8	154.1	93.7	264.0	376.8	61.2	105.0
1967	100.4	25.3	100.0	804.8	18.5	[8] 159.7	100.0	276.0	395.9	[8] 65.6	100.0
1968	101.6	23.5	101.0	840.7	48.1	173.2	101.9	275.8	409.9	65.4	95.7
1969	102.9	26.8	100.0	848.4	50.9	171.7	102.4	265.9	461.6	58.4	93.3
1970	95.7	27.8	102.3	897.1	53.8	195.3	106.5	257.5	557.8	54.0	125.5
1971	87.5	24.4	105.7	912.1	55.8	190.6	110.0	274.7	577.7	59.7	166.0
1972	80.1	19.1	106.7	963.6	66.4	154.3	111.3	292.5	[9] 637.4	55.2	158.8
1973	80.1	21.0	128.0	1,030.2	143.1	196.5	139.7	354.6	676.2	53.5	190.4
1974	56.9	15.3	226.7	974.0	105.6	200.1	272.0	390.5	579.2	59.7	485.4
1975	55.7	[10] 15.6	285.6	968.6	56.7	[12] 208.8	309.4	451.0	446.5	[10] 74.1	495.5
1976	55.7	12.5	312.3	1,070.2	53.5	186.0	337.0	504.0	517.3	72.3	452.9
1977	62.6	18.1	358.5	1,196.3	91.3	250.3	384.1	640.1	496.1	90.0	522.5
1978	56.3	14.3	392.7	1,156.1	63.3	216.5	398.0	608.6	494.6	90.2	498.0
1979	66.8	[11] 15.8	539.6	1,150.8	70.5	[11] 228.7	573.9	615.6	420.1	[11] 95.6	684.5
1980	50.1	[12] 11.4	863.4	974.1	51.9	[12] 205.4	850.6	578.4	343.6	[12] 91.5	961.2
1981	43.6	11.0	1,039.8	953.8	63.1	191.5	1,058.1	482.1	292.1	78.0	1,239.0
1982	42.0	10.4	996.4	951.3	34.0	178.6	1,012.7	390.4	283.1	66.2	1,182.0
1983	40.0	7.9	906.1	896.5	63.5	[13] 140.3	889.8	310.9	255.2	[13] 48.5	1,058.9
1984	41.8	11.9	870.3	981.2	99.4	161.1	880.5	326.2	249.2	53.0	1,119.6
1985	34.5	7.5	[14] 809.3	980.9	73.1	143.7	[14] 821.5	322.0	186.3	50.4	[14] 983.1
1986	32.6	8.4	534.0	1,021.2	90.3	155.1	499.8	324.3	244.2	47.4	525.8
1983:											
January	4.1	9.4	975.2	72.0	2.1	[13] 167.6	985.3	30.1	21.4	[13] 60.5	1,056.6
February	3.8	9.0	959.4	59.8	1.6	148.2	927.4	24.0	18.1	53.3	1,034.1
March	3.9	9.1	939.2	61.8	1.3	118.1	874.2	25.9	21.3	46.3	987.5
April	2.7	8.3	908.4	65.1	2.2	103.1	813.4	28.2	22.6	46.6	1,015.7
May	2.7	8.2	897.1	75.8	4.5	108.9	838.1	29.0	22.9	51.0	987.7
June	2.1	8.3	894.3	76.4	5.4	113.7	879.4	24.8	20.3	49.9	1,034.2
July	2.4	8.6	882.8	80.7	8.3	130.7	876.3	23.8	21.2	51.9	1,052.4
August	2.6	8.6	880.7	81.1	9.3	142.4	883.0	22.0	22.9	48.3	1,081.6
September	3.5	9.3	880.4	82.2	7.8	154.0	894.3	24.8	21.2	49.7	1,102.1
October	4.3	10.4	889.3	83.1	8.1	162.6	912.2	25.0	19.8	51.2	1,120.0
November	3.9	10.2	885.5	80.4	6.1	161.2	901.8	25.4	23.4	54.2	1,125.5
December	4.1	7.9	881.4	78.2	6.8	140.3	892.1	27.8	20.1	48.5	1,109.6
1984:											
January	5.6	7.6	872.2	80.3	9.3	119.3	871.4	29.8	32.8	45.1	1,091.0
February	4.4	9.3	885.8	83.1	13.2	132.2	924.4	29.1	33.4	57.1	1,093.2
March	2.4	7.8	903.5	76.8	3.6	109.6	952.1	27.6	19.7	47.9	1,114.0
April	2.2	6.7	879.2	70.3	6.6	97.7	874.9	25.4	19.5	47.4	1,106.8
May	2.5	7.3	876.8	81.3	7.8	98.1	881.9	26.1	17.5	46.4	1,131.2
June	2.9	7.9	876.5	86.4	7.7	112.8	895.2	25.5	20.5	46.9	1,138.4
July	2.6	8.0	874.3	84.3	6.2	124.4	893.4	23.9	18.5	49.2	1,148.2
August	2.7	8.5	863.0	82.5	8.0	133.3	859.6	24.8	17.7	44.6	1,124.8
September	3.7	8.9	853.2	81.2	8.7	142.9	837.8	25.5	18.2	46.8	1,110.1
October	4.1	11.2	854.4	83.4	13.0	152.2	854.4	28.1	14.3	50.8	1,114.0
November	3.9	10.8	857.1	84.8	9.5	161.0	868.9	27.8	17.6	47.0	1,132.3
December	4.7	11.9	847.5	86.7	5.9	161.1	851.4	32.6	19.5	53.0	1,131.4
1985:											
January	3.1	7.9	840.8	81.6	8.4	142.4	835.7	31.1	17.6	46.2	1,123.8
February	3.8	7.1	833.3	70.1	4.0	121.4	810.3	29.1	16.2	45.1	1,107.2
March	3.0	8.1	827.5	70.3	4.8	99.3	809.9	29.8	14.8	46.1	1,112.3
April	2.1	7.9	824.5	74.7	7.6	96.8	820.3	27.4	11.5	46.2	1,087.9
May	1.3	7.3	826.9	83.3	6.1	104.4	851.0	24.6	12.2	41.4	1,058.7
June	1.8	6.8	[14] 803.1	79.4	4.6	109.7	[14] 797.7	21.0	12.0	39.6	[14] 894.3
July	2.4	7.6	779.8	82.0	3.0	115.7	754.9	22.7	13.6	40.5	908.2
August	2.8	8.0	780.3	80.4	2.5	113.8	743.6	23.0	13.1	37.2	890.7
September	3.0	8.7	780.6	77.8	6.7	117.4	800.5	24.2	18.5	43.4	889.7
October	3.6	9.6	795.2	90.0	8.1	123.4	841.3	28.3	16.8	50.4	884.0
November	3.5	10.5	806.3	93.1	8.4	139.7	887.5	28.0	18.8	50.3	885.7
December	4.1	7.5	812.7	98.4	8.9	143.7	905.5	32.7	21.1	50.4	955.2
1986:											
January	4.2	7.3	795.6	89.9	10.1	136.5	830.2	29.1	19.3	48.7	877.8
February	3.4	6.7	750.2	71.8	4.7	112.4	631.6	24.0	16.9	43.0	756.5
March	3.0	6.2	684.6	81.9	6.7	98.8	519.1	25.2	19.4	39.7	647.2
April	2.3	6.8	584.8	83.6	4.4	95.9	504.3	28.0	16.4	35.9	517.3
May	1.5	6.3	523.8	88.6	4.6	98.9	476.4	28.3	20.9	39.4	477.7
June	1.3	6.7	504.4	81.9	5.1	107.9	452.9	24.6	21.4	42.8	453.0
July	1.9	6.9	452.7	84.0	9.7	118.9	369.0	26.3	20.9	40.4	434.0
August	2.3	6.9	413.3	90.6	11.5	137.7	406.5	27.8	24.6	41.3	361.0
September	2.7	8.3	426.8	86.0	7.8	152.4	469.0	25.6	19.2	44.0	419.1
October	2.8	8.3	423.9	84.2	7.5	151.6	436.0	25.6	19.7	45.8	453.4
November	3.2	8.5	419.4	87.5	7.6	158.3	440.7	29.2	17.2	46.3	450.8
December	4.1	8.4	429.1	91.2	10.5	155.1	461.8	30.6	28.3	47.4	462.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS [1]									
	Jet fuel [2]		Lubricants [3]		Asphalt [4]		Liquefied petroleum gases			
							Production			
	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production	Stocks, end of period	Total	At gas processing plants (L.P.G.)	At refineries (L.R.G.)	Stocks (at plants and refineries) [5]
	Millions of barrels [6]									
1961	95.9	8.3	59.3	12.9	101.8	13.0	238.3	159.4	78.9	36.4
1962	103.0	9.7	61.5	13.1	109.6	14.3	255.5	178.7	76.8	29.0
1963	99.4	8.5	63.1	14.3	111.9	14.4	[7] 238.4	182.0	[7] 56.4	[7] 30.3
1964	108.0	9.9	63.7	14.1	114.9	14.2	[8] 296.1	189.6	[8] 106.5	[8] 32.4
1965	[9] 191.2	[9] 18.7	62.9	13.3	123.6	16.2	307.1	200.2	106.8	32.8
1966	215.5	19.4	65.4	12.7	129.6	17.3	321.3	215.1	106.2	37.9
1967	273.2	22.3	64.9	14.8	127.8	19.9	438.1	326.6	111.5	64.2
1968	314.9	24.3	65.7	14.0	135.5	20.1	469.3	351.3	118.1	76.2
1969	321.7	26.1	65.1	14.1	135.7	16.8	502.0	378.5	123.5	59.6
1970	301.9	27.6	66.2	14.7	146.7	15.8	525.6	399.6	126.0	67.0
1971	304.7	27.7	65.5	15.0	157.0	21.2	547.9	417.6	130.2	94.7
1972	310.0	25.5	65.3	13.3	155.3	21.6	575.1	444.7	130.4	85.7
1973	313.7	28.5	68.7	12.2	167.9	15.0	583.9	447.0	136.8	99.6
1974	305.1	29.4	70.7	16.1	164.2	21.4	571.3	447.9	123.3	112.5
1975	318.0	[10] 30.4	56.2	[10] 14.3	144.0	[10] 22.8	557.5	444.1	113.4	125.1
1976	335.8	32.1	61.8	12.3	139.7	19.4	561.9	437.4	124.6	116.3
1977	355.0	34.5	64.5	12.1	154.1	18.7	571.6	443.0	128.6	136.3
1978	353.9	33.7	69.5	12.2	172.9	20.9	561.1	431.5	129.5	132.0
1979	369.2	[11] 38.5	71.0	[11] 12.5	168.8	[11] 18.9	568.0	443.9	124.1	[11] 110.7
1980	365.6	[12] 42.4	65.1	[12] 13.6	141.2	[12] 18.8	561.8	440.9	120.8	[12] 128.0
1981	353.2	41.1	60.6	14.3	123.5	19.6	573.4	458.6	114.8	134.7
1982	357.0	36.8	51.6	12.5	119.4	15.9	557.5	459.0	98.5	94.0
1983	373.2	38.6	53.8	12.1	135.7	18.8	599.2	479.6	119.6	[13] 100.6
1984	414.3	42.0	58.3	12.7	141.3	17.2	620.9	488.2	132.7	100.8
1985	433.9	40.5	53.1	11.8	146.3	21.2	622.0	479.3	142.6	73.5
1986	472.0	49.7	58.2	14.2	149.7	17.7	618.5	466.2	152.3	102.7
1983:										
January	31.3	40.7	4.4	14.1	6.3	19.8	49.9	41.5	8.5	[13] 85.7
February	28.3	39.4	3.7	14.1	5.9	22.0	44.8	37.0	7.8	82.1
March	32.3	41.6	4.0	13.1	8.4	24.2	47.8	38.4	9.4	82.4
April	29.4	40.3	4.2	12.7	10.6	27.2	48.2	38.3	9.9	87.1
May	31.2	41.1	4.5	12.1	12.3	26.9	50.0	39.8	10.2	94.1
June	31.5	41.1	4.4	11.7	14.8	25.1	49.9	39.0	10.9	104.1
July	32.1	40.8	4.6	11.6	15.1	22.7	51.3	40.1	11.2	110.9
August	31.4	40.0	4.7	11.4	16.2	19.0	49.2	38.5	10.6	117.1
September	32.7	41.4	4.7	10.9	15.3	18.9	51.1	40.2	10.9	118.0
October	31.2	43.2	4.9	10.6	13.3	16.3	52.3	41.7	10.7	120.5
November	32.4	45.6	5.2	11.5	9.9	15.8	53.5	43.2	10.4	118.4
December	29.3	38.6	4.5	12.1	7.4	18.8	51.0	41.8	9.2	100.6
1984:										
January	32.5	35.6	4.3	12.4	6.3	21.0	50.1	40.2	9.9	92.6
February	32.8	39.1	4.6	11.7	7.0	23.5	49.2	39.1	10.1	89.1
March	34.2	40.7	4.9	11.2	7.8	25.2	52.6	40.9	11.7	88.7
April	32.0	40.8	5.5	11.0	10.0	26.6	51.5	40.0	11.5	92.9
May	34.1	41.1	4.8	10.9	13.0	26.5	53.1	40.9	12.2	100.3
June	33.8	43.0	4.9	11.1	15.0	23.8	51.4	39.3	12.1	106.3
July	36.5	43.6	5.3	11.7	16.6	21.5	53.5	41.1	12.4	110.6
August	37.7	45.6	5.0	12.0	18.2	18.5	53.1	41.0	12.0	113.7
September	34.6	45.0	5.3	12.5	15.5	16.0	50.8	40.4	10.4	115.2
October	36.3	44.7	4.7	12.1	12.8	13.1	52.2	41.8	10.4	110.9
November	34.2	44.9	4.8	12.5	10.9	14.1	51.5	41.3	10.1	108.3
December	35.5	42.0	4.3	12.7	8.3	17.2	52.0	42.2	9.9	100.8
1985:										
January	35.4	41.1	4.5	12.9	7.5	20.9	51.9	41.6	10.3	88.5
February	32.9	41.5	4.2	12.7	6.5	23.5	47.3	37.3	10.0	79.2
March	36.9	43.6	4.6	12.5	6.9	25.7	52.2	40.8	11.4	78.3
April	34.8	41.2	4.5	11.9	11.5	27.2	50.9	38.6	12.3	82.6
May	35.5	42.4	4.8	11.9	14.7	28.1	53.1	40.2	12.9	89.4
June	33.7	42.8	4.7	12.2	16.1	27.7	51.8	38.9	12.9	94.7
July	36.5	43.0	4.6	12.5	16.9	24.8	53.1	39.2	13.9	98.0
August	36.4	41.7	4.7	12.2	18.0	23.2	53.0	39.9	13.1	101.0
September	35.8	42.0	4.6	12.5	14.9	20.2	50.0	38.2	11.8	99.2
October	38.4	42.3	4.7	12.2	14.0	18.3	51.7	40.7	11.0	88.7
November	39.0	43.2	3.4	11.6	10.4	19.5	51.5	40.8	10.7	84.0
December	38.4	40.5	3.9	11.8	6.9	21.2	55.4	43.1	12.3	73.5
1986:										
January	41.4	41.6	5.0	14.4	6.6	22.4	57.3	44.3	13.1	71.0
February	37.7	44.1	4.7	14.9	6.4	25.1	50.8	39.6	12.3	68.0
March	40.0	47.5	4.5	14.0	8.3	27.2	52.5	41.2	11.3	71.1
April	34.9	45.5	4.8	14.1	11.6	27.1	49.3	37.7	11.6	77.1
May	37.2	45.3	5.4	14.0	15.8	28.0	52.2	39.1	13.2	87.5
June	38.3	46.3	4.8	13.6	17.3	27.0	49.5	36.9	12.6	102.2
July	39.9	48.6	4.5	13.3	18.0	24.9	52.2	38.0	14.2	116.2
August	39.3	48.5	5.0	13.3	18.3	22.6	50.2	36.3	13.9	126.5
September	38.7	48.9	4.9	13.0	16.0	18.9	48.9	35.8	13.1	130.7
October	40.7	50.6	4.8	12.5	14.2	15.2	50.4	37.5	12.9	123.0
November	39.8	50.1	5.0	13.3	10.4	16.6	51.7	39.2	12.6	115.4
December	43.8	49.7	4.8	14.2	7.0	17.7	53.5	40.8	12.7	102.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOODPULP

YEAR AND MONTH	PULPWOOD (Thousands of cords—128 cu. ft.) [1]			WASTE PAPER (Thousands of short tons) [2]		WOODPULP (Thousands of short tons) [3]											
						Production					Inventories, end of period			Exports [5]		
											At pulp mills		Market pulp at paper and board mills			
	Receipts	Consumption [b]	Inventories, end of period	Consumption	Inventories, end of period	Total, all grades [4]	Dissolving pulp	Paper grades chemical pulp	Groundwood and thermomechanical	Semichemical	Own use woodpulp	Market pulp		Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	All other
1961	41,577	42,191	5,495	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,178	435	743
1962	44,020	44,070	5,255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,186	480	706
1963	46,022	46,435	4,732	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	524	898
1964	50,793	50,148	4,997	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,602	581	1,021
1965	53,206	51,970	5,923	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,402	535	897
1966	57,064	56,260	6,527	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,572	563	1,009
1967	57,062	55,932	6,586	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,710	607	1,102
1968	61,332	62,092	5,721	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,902	671	1,231
1969	65,707	65,892	5,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,103	744	1,359
1970	68,863	67,562	6,594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,755	869	2,886
1971	66,918	67,157	6,246	.....	.....	43,744	1,684	.....	4,786	6,431	.....	.....	.....	2,175	790	1,385
1972	68,910	70,400	5,165	11,703	626	46,604	1,677	.....	4,618	6,926	.....	.....	.....	2,253	793	1,460
1973	71,613	73,577	5,092	14,094	516	48,355	1,612	34,736	4,813	7,133	.....	.....	.....	2,344	736	1,607
1974	77,999	75,030	7,995	13,982	848	48,085	1,771	34,781	4,492	7,308	147	240	524	2,802	788	2,015
1975	65,456	65,421	6,845	11,748	731	42,721	1,368	31,382	3,914	6,057	108	357	352	2,565	692	1,872
1976	73,486	73,872	6,660	13,622	779	48,556	1,485	35,768	4,304	6,999	125	350	389	2,518	730	1,787
1977	72,867	73,935	5,840	14,058	728	46,652	1,467	36,897	4,403	3,886	193	277	404	2,640	797	1,845
1978	77,025	77,290	6,244	14,760	740	47,228	1,411	37,893	4,141	3,783	130	187	435	2,600	758	1,841
1979	78,625	79,566	5,506	15,361	904	49,368	1,497	39,417	4,394	4,060	107	132	426	2,935	763	2,168
1980	81,007	79,703	6,697	14,520	1,057	50,560	1,508	40,430	4,579	4,043	117	239	449	3,805	768	3,036
1981	79,547	79,747	6,045	15,409	1,338	51,982	1,365	41,376	5,320	3,924	187	388	480	3,678	783	2,896
1982	78,519	79,039	5,426	13,565	1,017	49,333	1,093	39,478	5,063	3,700	177	437	492	3,394	630	2,764
1983	84,475	85,442	5,229	14,696	923	52,537	1,261	42,358	5,067	3,851	170	384	550	3,675	646	3,027
1984	88,876	87,646	5,574	15,926	1,053	55,470	1,206	44,690	5,506	4,069	174	585	545	3,694	595	2,999
1985	85,499	85,744	5,046	15,623	969	54,147	1,174	43,696	5,251	4,027	165	485	492	3,794	631	3,161
1986	90,943	91,434	4,794	16,670	933	57,268	1,258	46,333	5,545	4,133	174	284	569	4,308	711	3,599
1983:																
January	6,926	6,995	5,613	1,177	931	4,247	88	3,403	431	325	186	424	472	234	59	174
February	6,525	6,771	5,397	1,106	858	4,047	112	3,226	417	291	192	422	487	271	30	240
March	7,051	7,360	5,109	1,251	851	4,569	112	3,694	442	321	193	407	535	332	58	274
April	6,770	7,162	4,779	1,164	828	4,308	95	3,505	393	314	198	429	518	346	78	267
May	6,943	7,025	4,677	1,221	812	4,517	133	3,624	432	329	208	434	528	312	40	272
June	7,154	7,188	4,763	1,205	856	4,405	123	3,533	413	335	201	425	515	324	50	274
July	6,821	6,801	4,952	1,128	854	4,156	72	3,374	401	309	209	452	499	289	31	258
August	7,445	7,395	5,177	1,205	853	4,483	99	3,624	432	328	212	468	492	289	60	229
September	7,286	7,203	5,051	1,202	876	4,422	91	3,586	427	318	193	420	466	328	30	298
October	7,691	7,534	5,430	1,337	864	4,685	113	3,777	449	347	186	449	476	314	77	238
November	7,172	7,267	5,266	1,275	864	4,597	117	3,704	443	334	192	484	499	252	61	191
December	6,691	6,741	5,229	1,157	923	4,124	106	3,297	419	303	170	384	550	384	72	312
1984:																
January	7,044	7,185	5,168	1,292	908	4,513	98	3,601	463	352	151	394	564	360	52	208
February	7,434	7,295	5,192	1,276	896	4,539	106	3,651	454	328	142	351	546	317	38	279
March	7,619	7,660	5,157	1,384	896	4,858	106	3,921	466	365	154	324	588	374	74	300
April	7,100	7,344	4,777	1,353	886	4,715	117	3,779	472	347	157	341	618	249	53	196
May	7,425	7,439	4,782	1,397	858	4,762	109	3,826	476	351	146	329	594	336	47	290
June	7,423	7,264	4,682	1,331	870	4,696	100	3,767	482	346	159	319	596	307	57	249
July	7,197	7,192	4,621	1,209	934	4,530	99	3,645	471	316	153	379	542	279	41	238
August	7,642	7,368	4,825	1,347	955	4,791	109	3,891	461	330	159	409	506	318	43	275
September	7,398	7,246	5,023	1,271	931	4,567	73	3,707	455	334	160	418	506	285	49	236
October	7,971	7,625	5,475	1,381	976	4,765	103	3,839	462	361	164	502	474	284	48	236
November	6,996	7,153	5,314	1,300	993	4,496	101	3,632	436	326	161	591	497	274	28	246
December	7,481	6,875	5,574	1,513	1,053	4,340	87	3,476	447	330	174	585	545	311	65	246
1985:																
January	7,481	7,413	5,552	1,355	1,036	4,595	86	3,716	452	341	165	666	471	301	53	247
February	7,068	6,981	5,453	1,179	1,003	4,373	118	3,502	429	325	172	695	482	223	39	184
March	7,483	7,651	5,256	1,360	977	4,844	118	3,893	484	349	191	685	484	399	89	309
April	7,009	7,148	5,136	1,245	994	4,394	104	3,506	451	333	165	636	449	328	59	269
May	6,958	7,072	4,952	1,223	970	4,522	112	3,618	441	352	175	560	444	309	46	263
June	6,918	6,943	4,925	1,264	985	4,456	97	3,584	428	346	192	529	442	372	80	292
July	7,003	7,022	4,881	1,212	1,011	4,492	87	3,626	447	332	186	563	414	334	52	282
August	7,015	6,925	4,970	1,294	958	4,518	77	3,666	427	348	180	541	410	303	35	268
September	6,913	6,904	4,958	1,266	958	4,433	82	3,604	423	324	184	502	407	298	35	263
October	7,880	7,666	5,312	1,364	999	4,595	106	3,683	454	353	175	507	426	269	45	224
November	6,914	7,112	5,062	1,286	957	4,499	97	3,648	421	333	190	537	448	363	56	307
December	6,861	6,907	5,046	1,207	967	4,385	93	3,555	408	328	163	486	492	295	42	253
1986:																
January	8,088	7,880	5,491	1,399	954	4,846	107	3,931	463	346	165	444	504	368	55	312
February	7,483	7,261	5,807	1,287	906	4,407	95	3,576	425	311	157	422	528	196	48	148
March	7,294	7,478	5,433	1,431	887	4,844	109	3,922	467	346	143	372	543	414	57	357
April	7,591	7,742	5,335	1,358	891	4,763	97	3,859	459	347	149	365	537	358	62	296
May	7,277	7,499	4,910	1,443	844	4,771	110	3,856	466	340	164	365	508	365	63	303
June	7,372	7,563	4,851	1,384	843	4,844	107	3,942	450	345	171	304	568	368	54	315
July	7,770	7,812	4,836	1,320	884	4,742	103	3,797	474	368	176	353	579	299	46	254
August	7,465	7,582	4,835	1,390	851	4,903	113	3,961	469	359	195	352	542	418	63	355
September	7,493	7,362	4,970	1,380	877	4,662	104	3,763	457	338	186	303	558	457	83	374
October	8,247	7,779	5,501	1,419	948	4,871	98	3,942	481	350	176	292	527	344	61	283
November	7,224	7,681	4,909	1,408	878	4,757	95	3,854	464	345	175	353	553	312	53	259
December	7,639	7,795	4,794	1,349	932	4,926	122	3,997	470	338	176	292	527	409	66	343

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—WOODPULP, PAPER AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WOODPULP			PAPER AND BOARD					SELECTED TYPES OF PAPER [4]					
	Imports [1]			Production [2]			Producer Price Indexes [3]		Groundwood paper, uncoated			Coated paper		
									Orders			Orders		
	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	All other	All grades, total	Paper	Paperboard	Paperboard (1967=100)	Building paper and board (1967=100)	New	Unfilled, end of period	Shipments	New	Unfilled, end of period	Shipments
	Thousands of short tons, except as noted													
1961	2,467	159	2,307				97.4	109.7						
1962	2,788	273	2,516				98.0	105.8						
1963	2,775	260	2,515				99.7	104.4						
1964	2,922	272	2,650				101.5	102.3						
1965	3,127	280	2,847				101.5	100.9						
1966	3,355	293	3,065				102.2	100.8						
1967	3,162	265	2,898				100.0	100.0						
1968	3,540	302	3,238				95.9	100.9						
1969	4,040	298	3,743				99.4	105.5	1,171	107	1,089	3,230	200	3,348
1970	3,538	273	3,265				101.1	101.0	1,245	90	1,072	3,163	183	3,279
1971	3,515	313	3,202	54,708	23,538	26,037	102.4	102.8	1,216	80	1,069	3,255	287	3,233
1972	3,728	224	3,504	59,095	25,093	28,502	105.5	106.4	1,405	164	1,099	3,630	393	3,527
1973	3,993	177	3,816	61,304	26,483	29,267	115.1	112.8	1,240	153	1,148	3,729	410	3,825
1974	4,123	221	3,902	59,934	26,861	27,892	152.2	123.5	1,255	167	1,165	3,642	296	3,822
1975	3,078	140	2,937	52,796	26,279	24,756	170.3	127.1	1,245	172	1,106	3,166	313	3,194
1976	3,727	188	3,539	60,498	26,613	28,439	176.0	138.8	1,296	151	1,278	3,954	337	3,981
1977	3,865	179	3,684	56,823	27,870	28,953	176.2	157.0	1,336	137	1,331	4,279	398	4,261
1978	4,025	177	3,849	58,744	28,470	30,275	179.6	187.4	1,414	185	1,354	4,432	404	4,453
1979	4,319	154	4,162	61,271	29,842	31,429	202.1	182.4	1,519	149	1,509	4,547	385	4,527
1980	4,051	195	3,857	61,146	30,195	30,952	234.6	206.2	1,475	110	1,498	4,753	391	4,673
1981	4,085	200	3,885	62,262	31,030	31,232	258.1	231.7	1,449	100	1,463	4,853	360	4,940
1982	3,893	162	3,731	59,488	30,422	29,065	254.9	239.5	1,481	92	1,471	4,941	322	4,974
1983	4,095	180	3,915	65,000	32,823	32,177	250.9	250.0	1,581	145	1,531	5,864	513	5,716
1984	4,490	146	4,343	68,487	34,447	34,039	281.5	259.0	1,575	140	1,565	6,281	575	6,249
1985	4,466	117	4,349	67,030	33,996	33,034	274.6	257.2	1,477	106	1,521	5,642	393	5,875
1986	4,340	148	4,193	70,861	35,443	35,419	271.6	260.7	1,553	124	1,540	6,334	469	6,263
1983:														
January	309	23	286	5,246	2,676	2,570	243.3	241.1	122	96	115	444	319	442
February	265	9	257	4,920	2,535	2,385	244.1	241.4	103	100	108	412	307	427
March	338	20	318	5,540	2,796	2,744	246.3	244.2	128	106	123	499	342	460
April	301	11	289	5,274	2,609	2,609	248.1	247.0	122	101	127	439	332	447
May	378	23	355	5,554	2,786	2,786	277.8	249.3	126	94	129	509	398	468
June	357	12	345	5,381	2,722	2,658	249.6	249.4	131	99	126	543	457	481
July	327	20	307	5,117	2,553	2,563	249.7	256.2	135	114	118	499	524	453
August	350	9	341	5,675	2,930	2,745	250.1	252.1	163	145	129	556	528	536
September	332	11	321	5,501	2,764	2,737	254.0	252.8	131	153	132	451	492	485
October	431	15	416	5,832	2,935	2,897	257.3	254.7	152	164	142	523	496	535
November	362	7	355	5,642	2,863	2,778	259.4	254.7	124	153	137	463	447	513
December	345	20	325	5,169	2,706	2,463	260.9	250.4	122	145	121	545	513	496
1984:														
January	337	14	323	5,680	2,886	2,795	262.2	251.9	143	157	135	496	520	508
February	420	11	409	5,661	2,851	2,810	271.8	255.1	149	185	129	527	540	512
March	341	19	322	6,079	3,050	3,029	275.6	258.6	141	187	140	552	557	531
April	338	6	331	5,776	2,888	2,888	277.1	265.8	139	194	133	516	568	510
May	387	17	370	6,011	2,999	3,012	277.8	265.2	117	173	133	489	506	546
June	360	6	354	5,842	2,888	2,954	279.1	265.1	125	165	131	542	510	524
July	357	15	342	5,574	2,782	2,792	279.1	262.9	139	150	138	502	495	478
August	389	8	381	5,875	2,907	2,967	285.1	259.8	150	166	129	545	463	538
September	386	22	364	5,669	2,786	2,883	288.6	259.4	123	168	123	479	482	496
October	344	7	337	5,908	2,997	2,912	293.7	257.7	139	165	135	553	570	553
November	415	5	411	5,575	2,820	2,755	294.3	253.7	112	153	126	527	561	527
December	416	16	399	5,158	2,663	2,495	293.4	253.4	124	140	113	516	575	504
1985:														
January	313	3	309	5,779	2,942	2,837	287.2	255.3	138	161	125	555	561	563
February	380	16	364	5,345	2,750	2,595	285.9	256.2	101	140	119	455	520	499
March	460	17	443	5,943	2,990	2,953	285.7	256.3	118	132	129	472	459	540
April	335	4	331	5,420	2,811	2,609	284.2	257.6	110	85	123	509	445	516
May	380	11	369	5,756	2,870	2,886	280.4	258.6	121	93	116	464	410	496
June	384	5	379	5,496	2,758	2,738	273.7	259.8	142	121	114	492	442	456
July	392	14	378	5,384	2,762	2,622	267.8	259.9	124	117	119	452	423	470
August	387	5	383	5,772	2,870	2,903	265.8	258.6	124	103	134	448	385	484
September	340	18	322	5,546	2,775	2,772	266.0	260.0	129	111	123	459	424	437
October	355	6	349	5,821	2,942	2,879	265.8	255.2	161	122	147	511	424	481
November	401	14	387	5,585	2,818	2,767	266.4	254.8	126	111	137	474	426	472
December	339	4	335	5,396	2,740	2,656	266.7	253.6	105	106	112	444	393	448
1986:														
January	383	17	366	5,924	2,985	2,940	264.6	253.3	142	118	128	547	400	521
February	335	6	329	5,471	2,759	2,713	265.7	254.8	115	116	117	490	404	488
March	145	15	130	6,065	3,031	3,034	267.0	257.2	128	115	127	333	428	504
April	349	17	332	5,849	2,923	2,926	267.6	260.8	127	103	127	479	405	510
May	422	6	417	6,046	2,980	3,065	269.0	262.4	115	99	120	487	402	497
June	370	16	355	5,910	2,932	2,978	268.5	262.6	139	117	123	529	424	504
July	401	5	396	5,774	2,881	2,893	272.2	262.2	152	141	128	529	475	484
August	422	18	404	6,114	3,029	3,085	274.9	262.2	138	149	126	562	467	556
September	379	18	361	5,872	2,974	2,898	274.9	262.7	122	141	132	549	478	555
October	372	12	359	6,180	3,123	3,057	276.2	265.0	130	132	137	555	458	570
November	467	7	460	5,878	2,927	2,950	278.1	262.7	132	129	134	507	434	535
December	295	11	284	5,929	2,970	2,959	280.8	262.0	122	131	124	515	399	540

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—PAPER AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	SELECTED TYPES OF PAPER (Thousands of short tons) [1]				NEWSPRINT (Thousands of metric tons, except as noted)										PAPER PRODUCTS—Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments (Mil. sq. ft. surface area) [5]
					Canada			United States							
	Uncoated free sheet paper		Unbleached kraft packaging and industrial converting paper—Shipments [2]	Tissue paper—Production	Production [1]	Shipments from mills [1]	Inventory at mills, end of period [1]	Production [1]	Shipments from mills [1]	Inventory at mills, end of period [1]	Estimated consumption, all users [3]	Publishers' stocks, end of period [3]	Imports (Thousands of short tons) [3]	Producer Price Index, standard newsprint (1967 = 100) [4]	
	New orders	Shipments													
1961					6,110	6,084	151	1,900	1,892	30	6,690	530	5,435	96.1	114,561
1962					6,070	6,060	161	1,954	1,961	23	6,825	548	5,477	96.1	122,181
1963					6,015	6,007	169	2,012	2,003	31	6,816	494	5,413	96.1	128,663
1964					6,623	6,632	161	2,051	2,062	20	7,345	531	5,954	96.0	137,261
1965					7,003	7,028	136	2,037	2,039	17	7,696	520	6,323	94.6	148,471
1966					7,638	7,607	167	2,253	2,250	19	8,505	618	6,991	97.4	160,452
1967					7,304	7,228	243	2,458	2,441	35	8,362	572	6,599	100.0	162,596
1968					7,286	7,345	184	2,762	2,772	24	8,461	574	6,462	101.1	173,814
1969			3,670	3,602	7,945	7,930	200	3,050	3,051	24	8,940	634	6,790	104.4	185,652
1970			3,672	3,671	7,808	7,795	214	3,142	3,136	30	8,805	680	6,635	107.6	184,865
1971			3,649	3,750	7,670	7,586	301	3,153	3,146	37	8,923	640	6,881	112.2	191,832
1972	6,089	6,332	3,811	3,977	8,001	8,075	228	3,317	3,330	24	9,568	494	7,101	116.7	211,926
1973	6,701	7,069	3,902	4,039	8,292	8,345	175	3,391	3,395	21	9,792	547	7,410	122.2	228,052
1974	6,355	7,164	4,080	4,286	[6] 8,662	[6] 8,706	[6] 130	[6] 3,230	[6] 3,230	[6] 23	[6] 9,330	[6] 750	7,399	151.2	216,072
1975	5,481	5,670	3,312	3,979	6,966	7,010	86	3,348	3,347	19	8,395	666	5,847	184.0	194,329
1976	6,392	6,830	3,839	4,186	8,088	7,903	271	3,389	3,382	26	8,719	836	6,569	198.2	216,371
1977	6,833	7,139	3,815	4,286	8,154	8,169	256	3,512	3,507	31	9,279	722	6,559	215.5	227,198
1978	7,538	7,571	3,884	4,215	8,841	8,913	184	3,418	3,429	20	9,877	660	7,485	226.3	243,898
1979	7,836	8,195	4,098	4,520	8,756	8,780	162	3,685	3,689	16	10,199	628	7,221	250.2	250,643
1980	7,694	8,326	3,962	4,375	8,625	8,622	165	4,239	4,234	21	10,088	732	7,280	[6] 279.3	241,377
1981	7,735	8,234	3,880	4,518	8,950	8,913	202	4,752	4,735	38	10,164	961	6,978	[6] 308.0	246,152
1982	7,827	8,184	3,688	4,438	8,109	8,054	256	4,574	4,526	86	10,107	854	6,531	315.8	235,185
1983	9,076	9,060	3,666	4,789	8,486	8,439	303	4,688	4,674	99	10,587	790	6,919	303.0	252,539
1984	8,939	9,510	3,666	4,921	9,013	9,018	298	5,025	5,065	80	11,431	874	7,899	323.1	267,547
1985	9,704	9,952	3,403	4,941	8,988	8,996	290	4,924	4,927	57	11,587	910	8,472	332.5	267,453
1986	10,485	10,657	3,303	5,095	9,289	9,302	277	5,108	5,115	49	11,936	849	8,589	326.1	283.621
1983:															
January	704	731	330	388	685	605	337	403	370	119	804	801	545	299.1	19,987
February	686	678	308	374	653	607	383	378	350	147	764	823	433	299.1	18,628
March	833	800	316	399	680	674	389	406	394	159	875	805	620	299.1	21,828
April	743	762	291	397	695	710	374	364	362	161	879	780	538	299.1	20,491
May	751	758	304	410	724	683	415	399	404	156	919	746	599	299.1	20,719
June	744	758	312	392	719	796	339	372	395	133	858	809	659	299.1	22,044
July	755	670	287	385	699	679	359	378	395	116	816	826	538	295.0	19,588
August	782	780	349	419	726	696	388	419	418	117	847	849	584	305.8	22,692
September	720	745	327	399	707	738	358	377	378	116	885	812	543	310.4	22,335
October	741	789	339	414	750	764	344	406	407	116	1,001	785	634	310.4	23,557
November	757	768	329	408	774	766	352	414	412	117	985	750	633	309.6	21,032
December	735	725	301	390	673	723	303	372	390	99	954	790	593	309.6	19,873
1984:															
January	739	800	322	407	757	699	361	417	415	103	847	785	663	309.6	21,889
February	726	783	322	393	622	646	337	410	412	102	880	808	621	309.6	21,903
March	820	840	352	421	666	674	329	434	454	82	946	778	591	316.0	23,777
April	697	780	331	402	737	701	365	422	439	65	973	770	573	314.8	22,111
May	773	828	323	412	811	850	327	436	451	50	992	811	654	314.8	23,082
June	696	789	316	402	786	877	236	424	419	55	916	873	740	314.8	22,489
July	696	747	328	391	825	759	302	409	413	52	913	955	722	334.5	21,334
August	724	794	304	411	775	752	326	426	417	61	950	951	713	331.2	23,859
September	712	749	302	413	746	743	329	415	409	67	969	924	666	331.2	21,772
October	797	828	313	434	792	792	329	426	426	67	1,017	903	655	332.5	24,892
November	733	768	289	420	758	761	326	417	422	62	1,039	875	664	334.9	21,185
December	693	714	256	420	738	766	298	389	391	60	999	874	637	333.2	19,485
1985:															
January	777	817	302	416	789	734	354	425	415	70	869	916	668	334.3	22,918
February	763	773	293	392	741	705	390	406	404	73	861	961	659	332.4	20,230
March	865	856	295	428	804	809	385	443	432	84	1,000	967	791	332.4	22,028
April	855	856	258	394	749	756	379	387	408	63	955	977	743	332.6	22,871
May	827	848	290	419	768	745	401	418	410	71	1,009	955	720	332.9	22,595
June	771	813	265	415	719	740	380	408	406	73	964	930	693	333.7	21,545
July	761	812	280	407	717	729	368	416	403	84	888	962	668	333.0	22,257
August	808	853	281	413	766	749	384	414	412	86	949	988	672	334.9	23,441
September	785	817	315	396	722	705	402	405	405	86	985	962	740	333.9	22,300
October	912	890	290	432	771	788	384	407	420	73	1,051	935	744	329.3	25,838
November	869	839	273	411	747	760	371	397	406	65	1,041	889	691	329.8	21,003
December	775	832	271	410	696	777	290	398	406	57	1,015	910	683	330.2	19,889
1986:															
January	890	916	290	428	772	713	349	420	387	90	918	920	708	324.1	24,531
February	827	826	263	399	726	696	379	394	394	90	881	927	722	324.5	21,700
March	879	929	295	436	747	754	373	444	434	99	1,004	904	708	324.3	22,479
April	866	875	292	424	777	800	349	409	415	93	1,000	889	659	324.1	25,290
May	904	896	282	445	783	771	361	446	443	96	1,035	870	752	324.1	23,340
June	875	897	278	419	770	807	324	420	425	90	996	869	678	323.1	23,495
July	889	893	277	395	818	758	384	433	433	89	931	892	823	323.5	23,949
August	922	903	277	430	780	790	374	441	444	86	997	893	760	322.2	23,726
September	841	893	274	415	744	840	278	420	437	69	999	904	668	322.3	24,390
October	922	958	272	454	808	816	270	426	436	58	1,088	888	726	333.6	27,132
November	839	854	263	424	782	743	309	429	426	61	1,078	803	791	333.8	21,406
December	856	899	271	421	783	815	277	428	440	49	1,010	849	594	333.6	22,030

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS—RUBBER, AND TIRES AND TUBES

YEAR AND MONTH	NATURAL RUBBER				SYNTHETIC RUBBER				PNEUMATIC CASINGS (Thousands)							INNER TUBES, EXPORTS (Thousands) [6]
										Shipments [5]						
	Consumption (Thousands of metric tons) [1]	Stocks, end of period (Thousands of metric tons) [1]	Imports, including latex and guayule (Thousands of long tons) [2]	U.S. import Price Index (12/83=100) [3]	Production (Thousands of metric tons) [4]	Consumption (Thousands of metric tons) [4]	Stocks, end of period (Thousands of metric tons) [4]	Exports (Thousands of long tons) [2]	Production [5]	Total	Original equipment	Replacement equipment	Exports	Stocks, end of period [5]	Exports [6]	
1961	434.20	69.17	390.91		1,426.56	1,119.87	260.36	296.98	[7] 116,781	[7] 118,309	[7] 34,101	[7] 82,844	[7] 1,363	[7] 26,366	977	798
1962	470.19	71.30	421.53		1,599.75	1,276.11	266.29	303.70	133,872	132,648	41,999	89,095	1,553	27,865	1,064	975
1963	464.57	61.55	379.53		1,634.28	1,327.78	287.56	283.21	139,073	138,547	47,134	89,866	1,546	29,452	982	913
1964	489.23	88.24	441.19		1,793.28	1,474.82	301.90	321.26	158,113	150,488	48,045	100,369	2,075	37,553	1,589	896
1965	522.98	101.62	445.32		1,842.35	1,564.84	316.96	281.78	167,854	169,060	58,280	107,905	2,875	37,016	[8] 2,381	[9] 1,189
1966	554.44	93.06	431.66		2,001.61	1,692.82	354.29	308.44	177,169	173,464	54,680	116,348	2,436	42,569	2,051	1,100
1967	496.70	113.45	452.80		1,942.57	1,654.41	375.88	299.80	163,192	172,939	47,733	123,085	2,121	34,782	1,450	849
1968	591.20	109.49	540.17		2,165.34	1,926.65	374.07	291.03	203,060	199,155	58,392	137,562	3,202	42,128	2,518	1,390
1969	607.88	108.20	585.28		2,266.33	2,056.57	448.11	226.49	207,826	204,835	55,632	146,785	2,419	49,152	2,364	1,098
1970	568.30	104.25	549.93		2,232.28	1,948.65	523.05	291.39	190,403	194,541	46,135	146,508	1,898	50,175	1,531	1,002
1971	587.09	135.46	612.72		2,277.00	2,126.78	495.19	269.82	216,361	214,539	58,941	153,646	1,953	54,982	1,589	979
1972	650.89	118.59	602.16		2,455.49	2,328.32	503.64	257.10	[10] 229,611	[10] 227,944	[10] 63,924	[10] 161,689	[10] 2,331	[10] 60,255	2,127	766
1973	[13] 696.45	[13] 124.41	642.91		[13] 2,627.01	[13] 2,439.40	[13] 529.36	275.84	223,418	238,883	69,600	165,183	4,100	50,275	4,393	1,290
1974	719.05	137.54	681.32		2,498.22	2,355.82	618.70	267.12	211,390	209,418	55,245	145,449	8,724	55,242	9,229	3,608
1975	669.97	105.38	656.60		1,937.85	2,022.43	369.86	214.49	186,705	196,295	47,467	142,706	6,122	50,020	6,124	3,998
1976	730.73	125.33	712.90		2,303.75	2,175.26	458.12	267.99	187,953	210,702	60,138	145,869	4,695	34,768	4,784	3,167
1977	780.13	127.65	792.40		2,417.53	2,464.09	426.83	239.99	[11] 231,638	[11] 226,583	[11] 65,998	[11] 155,195	[11] 5,390	[11] 47,181	6,022	2,299
1978	764.65	125.58	746.26		2,475.21	2,436.40	424.07	254.97	223,406	236,640	66,884	165,193	4,563	43,472	5,328	3,016
1979	739.00	132.12	747.68		2,534.50	2,340.62	402.86	385.11	206,687	213,929	58,072	150,780	5,077	44,873	6,573	3,575
1980	586.15	126.67	598.32		2,015.24	1,854.01	341.77	422.80	159,263	177,063	40,227	131,271	5,565	33,298	9,058	4,557
1981	634.67	142.43	677.06		2,021.45	1,889.71	349.02	334.63	181,762	201,105	41,711	153,716	5,678	40,863	11,086	3,428
1982	660.61	95.42	618.27		1,828.95	1,757.30	255.94	284.62	178,500	201,236	38,633	158,688	3,915	39,955	5,590	2,025
1983	676.27	80.75	642.06		1,936.09	1,827.94	277.94	275.03	186,923	218,865	49,364	164,265	5,236	33,340	4,655	1,827
1984	750.74	96.39	786.01	[12] 93.4	2,155.96	2,062.30	372.05	327.91	209,375	242,454	58,770	176,287	7,397	39,623	6,410	1,612
1985	774.68	95.17	779.83	71.9	1,837.86	1,801.76	213.87	306.94	196,923	242,050	62,537	173,553	5,960	39,823	5,627	1,123
1986	744.65	33.52	752.99	77.0	1,985.49	1,872.50	216.91	338.85	190,289	225,168	57,121	174,205	5,334	34,286	5,202	809
1983:																
January	64.50	91.77	33.01		155.16	131.70	280.97	20.24	15,497	14,102	2,458	11,263	381	43,839	308	174
February	44.53	95.02	49.63		153.86	140.22	284.76	18.61	14,992	15,038	3,701	11,031	306	45,483	352	72
March	55.28	87.35	48.54		170.06	158.19	283.54	24.44	15,370	18,034	4,232	13,353	499	50,287	424	157
April	55.31	93.77	62.11		160.46	146.32	283.84	24.91	16,325	17,782	4,143	13,185	454	51,921	392	134
May	56.86	100.01	63.44		171.13	145.22	294.34	31.66	15,653	18,907	4,286	14,202	419	42,395	436	138
June	67.04	97.86	65.20		164.55	156.73	290.82	24.37	15,473	20,431	4,461	15,586	384	39,622	306	193
July	48.79	99.18	50.41		154.35	135.56	304.77	20.15	12,570	17,879	3,240	14,354	285	36,989	270	100
August	39.22	90.69	31.90		146.70	170.32	269.81	21.08	16,440	20,117	3,931	15,686	500	35,541	360	147
September	50.21	83.29	44.22		159.60	170.54	256.21	22.01	16,360	21,246	5,003	15,717	526	32,854	447	169
October	75.29	74.83	67.83		174.53	180.37	250.72	20.14	16,734	20,532	4,870	15,153	509	31,530	391	240
November	69.67	75.87	71.06		189.37	158.15	276.94	23.75	15,136	17,527	4,625	12,458	444	31,676	485	126
December	49.57	80.75	54.71	100.0	160.18	147.17	277.94	23.67	15,483	16,666	4,608	11,479	579	33,340	484	177
1984:																
January	73.76	95.19	87.84		183.29	177.54	284.08	24.12	16,749	18,509	4,755	13,118	636	35,450	458	97
February	56.78	95.68	57.82		173.02	175.36	277.18	22.22	17,498	17,971	5,109	12,253	609	37,615	427	137
March	83.05	87.68	75.45	103.1	190.26	180.45	276.95	28.09	19,122	21,422	5,728	14,973	721	38,529	544	187
April	68.24	87.76	69.18		193.22	166.72	294.64	29.13	16,988	20,851	4,970	15,255	626	38,026	539	85
May	65.12	91.42	70.25		191.43	167.11	305.01	29.42	18,043	21,121	5,290	15,205	626	37,693	625	119
June	42.35	88.46	41.45	95.0	183.66	170.97	302.26	28.02	18,557	21,084	5,109	15,420	555	37,678	500	103
July	73.94	87.03	73.81		166.66	147.14	309.26	29.58	15,546	20,753	4,063	16,204	486	36,365	453	120
August	56.06	84.75	56.23		178.43	173.85	300.64	30.24	18,078	20,282	4,551	15,067	664	37,199	670	90
September	63.65	86.22	67.46	91.8	173.02	151.45	311.99	29.95	17,333	20,525	4,493	15,473	559	37,685	533	149
October	58.29	87.34	61.95		179.70	184.12	301.44	25.54	19,136	23,510	5,467	17,390	653	37,277	507	239
November	55.37	91.30	62.36		158.32	166.34	285.88	25.92	16,645	19,264	4,906	13,770	588	37,995	604	155
December	54.13	96.39	62.21	83.6	147.51	147.17	372.05	25.68	15,682	17,155	4,324	12,159	672	39,623	550	131
1985:																
January	71.76	94.27	71.64		169.89	155.80	281.21	23.86	18,381	19,965	5,539	13,748	678	41,948	480	135
February	65.74	97.31	71.68		161.61	169.54	271.81	22.68	17,375	16,080	4,925	10,388	767	45,905	610	92
March	91.53	91.42	88.04	76.2	182.07	159.59	288.56	28.88	18,704	20,521	5,869	13,961	691	48,875	662	113
April	51.67	101.91	63.98		166.00	154.76	293.96	26.23	17,388	20,801	5,708	14,561	532	49,168	548	98
May	89.00	95.90	84.66		154.15	163.57	398.00	30.38	16,781	20,794	5,727	14,627	440	49,063	535	84
June	45.16	95.63	48.09	74.7	139.53	137.87	247.84	27.25	15,216	20,981	5,271	15,341	369	46,909	453	89
July	55.36	97.93	59.97		150.36	139.78	295.79	22.21	12,989	19,326	4,447	14,502	377	44,349	433	86
August	47.30	93.93	45.30		154.21	150.64	413.53	24.95	16,635	21,054	4,759	15,819	476	43,553	397	75
September	68.12	84.91	40.73	66.4	160.33	171.57	397.26	27.60	16,844	22,683	5,336	16,868	479	41,514	339	70
October	47.15	81.07	69.44		153.64	174.31	374.94	25.33	17,626	22,638	5,593	16,667	378	40,425	444	91
November	65.71	85.13	71.81		149.17	154.00	367.00	22.13	15,198	19,290	5,128	13,797	365	40,023	322	118
December	52.37	95.17	64.49	70.3	131.76	140.27	213.87	25.44	13,786	17,916	4,233	13,274	409	39,823	404	72
1986:																
January	59.43	96.95	63.64		166.52	160.66	352.75	23.49	16,306	19,407	5,603	13,366	438	40,717	409	75
February	71.83	96.90	70.32		156.70	145.00	217.52	27.66	15,966	16,966	5,323	11,168	475	43,499	365	69
March	71.27	100.42	76.62	77.5	189.14	175.73	397.65	24.00	16,968	18,910	5,429	13,021	460	45,359	450	90
April	81.94	98.58	83.12		178.57	157.56	402.96	35.39	16,037	20,442	5,459	14,526	457	44,519	386	57
May	45.45	98.83	47.64		167.81	163.85	238.61	25.71	15,003	20,014	5,417	14,229	368	44,741	434	65
June	54.56	96.65	54.01	74.6	164.87	147.99	247.52	25.04	14,647	22,107	5,532	16,229	348	40,009	334	60
July	69.90	93.83	68.96		155.27	151.45	239.88	26.34	14,203	18,829	3,978	14,457	394	38,036	350	57
August	49.93	86.39	44.47		170.47	168.54	233.40	31.77	16,112	21,244	4,532	16,252	460	36,836	484	64
September	57.04	91.57	62.91	76.7	178.59	160.60	236.47	34.24	16,540	22,025	5,359	16,142	524	34,890	442	60
October	80.33	75.26	72.34		186.67	177.51	231.14	30.39	18,180	23,418	5,695	17,205	518	34,130	620	61
November	50.77	78.23	53.13		145.59	145.77	224.58	27.78	15,144	19,842	4,656	14,743	443	33,681	477	109
December	51.19	38.51	55.83	79.2	174.69	155.71	235.61	27.04	15,183	18,078	4,268	13,356	454	34,286	451	42

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—CEMENT, CLAY PRODUCTS, GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PORTLAND CEMENT—Shipments (Thousands of barrels) [1]	CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS					FLAT GLASS—Manufacturers' shipments, total (Thousands of dollars) [4]	GLASS CONTAINERS (Thousands of gross) [5]			
		Shipments [2]				Producer Price Index, brick and structural clay tile (December 1984 = 100) [3]		Production	Shipments		
		Brick (Mil. of standard brick)	Structural tile, except facing (Thousands of short tons)	Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified (Thousands of short tons)	Floor and wall tile and accessories (Mil. of sq. ft.)				Total	Narrow neck	
										Food	Beverage
1961	322,673	6,427.6	476.0	[6] 1,763.8	228.4		260,451	168,152	164,010	17,904	12,081
1962	334,563	6,913.1	422.9	[6] 1,743.6	253.1		285,987	[6] 176,497	[6] 172,240	18,989	14,240
1963	352,180	[6] 7,003.3	[6] 319.7	[6] 1,726.6	[6] 277 9		317,299	181,607	176,298	19,225	16,195
1964	368,925	7,743.8	311.4	1,837.2	288.8		324,955	189,414	184,773	20,829	17,664
1965	374,086	8,089.1	313.3	1,732.2	283.4		354,308	202,050	195,924	21,548	20,283
1966	380,694	7,551.7	267.4	1,610.3	272.7		343,138	211,764	204,093	21,605	27,098
1967	374,017	7,117.4	234.5	1,504.4	257.5		322,067	225,579	226,766	23,631	38,185
1968	397,448	7,556.8	192.5	1,705.5	274.5		387,469		[7] 221,853	[7] 23,612	[7] 44,384
1969	409,826	7,289.7	241.5	1,783.5	284.8		416,870	260,267	251,050	24,232	56,232
1970	390,461	6,496.0	181.0	1,622.3	250.4		384,790	[6] 269,150	[6] 266,218	[6] 24,878	[6] 69,854
1971	420,238	7,569.7	157.0	1,720.6	276.1		464,674	[6] 264,836	[6] 256,308	24,310	67,552
1972	440,468	8,402.2	100.5	1,718.0	307.9		544,875	[6] 268,457	[6] 265,981	24,333	71,053
1973	470,527	8,674.1	94.2	1,647.0	300.6		597,645	279,027	274,295	23,634	71,000
1974	431,516	6,673.0	99.7	1,454.1	273.2		543,382	280,397	273,709	24,491	65,631
1975	387,436	6,261.9	79.5	1,189.9	251.7		467,994	283,055	279,022	25,266	64,418
1976	387,410	7,218.0	71.0	1,097.8	277.2		644,751	302,500	292,345	[8] 24,350	[8] 66,470
1977	418,777	8,663.0	44.6	1,085.9	265.0		739,919	303,152	304,114	[8] 22,139	[8] 69,196
1978	451,266	8,585.6	48.0	927.4	301.7		829,449	327,609	317,440	[8] 25,356	[8] 63,610
1979	451,383	7,708.1	59.0	855.3	312.8		858,130	325,975	319,842	26,686	54,995
1980	404,569	6,090.1	101.5	758.7	297.6		868,459	327,972	323,899	28,075	57,848
1981	382,452	5,059.2	71.6	433.4	299.8		952,283	325,541	320,680	28,728	60,248
1982	343,628	5,118.9	24.2	359.3	304.7		892,059	311,104	[9] 308,846	[9] 27,658	[9] 61,020
1983	376,856	6,218.4	50.8	419.9	348.3		954,927	294,090	293,103	28,270	62,617
1984	435,787	6,990.6	52.7	442.6	406.7		955,088	291,682	289,950	26,170	61,575
1985	445,144	6,833.7	72.8	436.7	393.5	101.4	[10] 1,174,380	273,695	272,821	23,770	60,085
1986	470,500	7,401.9	108.4	323.6	505.0	105.2	1,259,746	289,253	283,057	25,266	59,885
1983:											
January	18,931	332.8	4.1	24.1	24.2			23,786	23,427	2,435	4,539
February	17,660	310.6	3.6	18.4	25.7			24,449	21,169	2,540	3,470
March	25,367	482.1	3.9	30.6	31.2		228,658	27,503	26,392	2,717	5,358
April	28,383	487.6	5.1	33.2	29.2			26,135	24,894	2,263	5,099
May	33,569	569.1	3.1	34.3	32.6			25,991	26,667	2,521	5,979
June	39,415	657.6	4.3	40.8	31.2		238,331	25,276	27,255	2,492	6,631
July	37,266	585.0	4.1	44.1	28.3			24,691	26,120	2,028	6,163
August	41,931	649.9	4.6	48.7	31.9			27,650	28,951	3,247	6,653
September	39,537	624.4	5.4	44.9	28.6		238,161	24,270	25,397	3,025	5,648
October	39,053	585.5	5.0	43.5	30.5			26,024	23,529	1,935	4,732
November	32,771	530.4	3.8	33.8	28.2			21,577	20,698	1,675	4,429
December	22,202	403.5	3.8	23.6	26.7		249,777	16,738	18,604	1,392	3,916
1984:											
January	20,356	416.7	3.3	33.2	31.4			23,435	22,970	2,134	4,117
February	25,638	479.1	3.8	33.1	33.0			25,476	23,194	2,263	4,636
March	29,202	521.5	4.1	37.7	35.4		221,218	25,523	24,847	2,579	4,639
April	34,346	594.9	3.8	40.5	33.9			25,018	23,822	1,996	5,033
May	41,527	645.9	4.1	41.1	36.1			25,243	25,054	2,378	5,431
June	43,059	668.0	5.6	42.7	35.0		235,270	26,065	26,339	2,324	6,100
July	42,117	641.3	4.4	36.7	33.5			25,951	26,561	2,345	6,499
August	46,851	662.6	3.4	40.8	33.1			27,637	28,616	3,131	6,716
September	39,926	664.2	4.7	35.3	32.6		253,243	23,282	22,898	2,221	4,880
October	43,255	652.9	5.0	40.6	34.7			26,113	25,076	1,916	5,206
November	36,452	569.1	5.0	33.0	35.2			21,457	21,412	1,623	4,421
December	25,681	474.3	5.4	27.9	34.8	100.0	245,357	16,482	19,171	1,260	3,897
1985:											
January	21,777	353.5	4.7	29.0	25.9	100.4		22,309	22,617	2,018	4,479
February	21,723	331.4	5.2	26.3	26.5	100.6		19,665	19,421	1,885	4,102
March	31,681	556.4	6.0	36.1	31.0	100.7	[10] 274,315	20,297	19,489	2,010	4,301
April	39,415	628.7	6.1	42.2	30.5	101.0		23,927	24,228	1,990	5,606
May	44,154	673.8	6.3	43.7	33.4	101.2		24,220	24,645	2,276	5,762
June	42,617	635.5	5.9	41.1	33.5	100.9	285,426	24,009	24,777	2,092	5,998
July	45,941	674.5	5.6	55.7	34.4	101.2		24,645	25,992	2,124	6,279
August	46,883	700.5	7.8	38.1	35.9	101.4		25,236	25,611	2,173	5,893
September	43,335	657.5	8.3	42.0	33.5	101.9	302,418	23,259	23,216	2,229	4,825
October	45,968	671.9	7.9	36.9	38.9	102.0		25,416	23,949	2,012	4,870
November	33,186	519.6	5.6	24.2	34.6	102.3		22,627	19,754	1,528	4,088
December	26,718	430.4	3.5	21.3	35.4	103.7	312,221	18,085	19,122	1,433	3,882
1986:											
January	28,904	496.7	5.2	21.3	35.0	104.7		22,983	22,559	1,872	4,303
February	23,660	417.5	3.9	13.9	35.2	104.7		23,649	21,312	1,911	4,065
March	32,340	557.9	6.8	18.8	36.7	104.7	284,475	25,304	23,083	2,396	4,861
April	41,463	700.9	7.7	29.6	41.6	104.8		25,195	25,698	2,212	6,173
May	43,197	699.7	7.6	32.4	43.5	105.2		25,825	24,864	2,294	5,884
June	44,809	706.2	9.6	31.0	44.2	105.3	314,085	26,118	26,110	2,193	5,856
July	46,872	721.4	10.3	34.8	44.0	105.1		25,498	26,210	2,188	5,899
August	46,585	691.8	11.1	31.8	42.6	105.6		25,780	24,899	2,592	5,293
September	45,926	687.4	14.3	32.4	44.9	105.8	330,318	23,453	23,459	2,332	4,687
October	49,053	717.5	12.8	33.8	49.7	105.8		25,442	24,108	1,898	4,796
November	35,085	537.5	9.7	25.3	40.8	105.1		22,309	20,618	1,750	3,988
December	30,723	467.5	9.2	18.5	46.6	105.0	330,868	17,697	20,137	1,628	4,080

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—GLASS PRODUCTS, GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	GLASS CONTAINERS (Thousands of gross) [1]						GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS (Thousands of short tons) [2]					
	Shipments					Stocks, end of period	Production		Imports, crude gypsum	Sales of gypsum products		
	Narrow neck		Wide mouth—Food and dairy products	Narrow neck and wide mouth						Uncalcined	Calcined	
	Beer	Liquor and wine		Medicinal and toilet	Chemical, household, and industrial		Crude gypsum	Calcined			Industrial plasters	Building plasters, total
1961	21,974	15,495	48,651	35,820	12,085	21,408	9,500	8,246	4,967	3,899	259	2,079
1962	26,213	[3] 15,638	50,931	36,795	9,434	21,128	9,969	8,819	5,421	4,049	269	2,055
1963	29,438	16,186	50,721	35,661	8,872	25,641	10,388	9,181	5,490	4,209	279	2,026
1964	33,252	16,756	52,142	36,764	7,366	25,375	10,684	9,440	6,258	4,562	292	1,965
1965	36,134	17,273	55,007	38,797	6,882	26,945	10,033	9,320	5,911	4,577	319	1,805
1966	38,895	17,608	53,309	39,766	5,812	30,084	9,647	8,434	5,479	4,693	322	1,579
1967	44,501	19,459	58,810	38,516	5,664	22,546	9,393	7,879	4,563	4,511	293	1,374
1968	[4] 44,862	[4] 17,779	[4] 54,048	[4] 32,833	[4] 4,335	[4] 23,518	10,018	8,844	5,474	4,935	301	1,313
1969	51,086	20,677	58,411	35,916	4,496	30,260	9,905	9,324	5,858	4,681	316	1,176
1970	[3] 52,813	[3] 21,142	59,011	34,252	[3] 4,268	37,091	9,436	8,449	6,128	4,219	265	996
1971	[3] 54,236	21,146	57,513	27,645	3,906	35,652	10,418	9,526	6,094	4,345	268	917
1972	[3] 55,516	22,425	58,479	29,892	4,283	35,842	12,328	12,005	7,718	4,719	309	843
1973	61,659	22,729	59,326	31,526	4,421	35,925	13,558	12,592	7,661	5,525	349	777
1974	66,605	22,568	59,857	30,231	4,326	37,500	11,999	10,993	7,424	5,262	322	632
1975	76,835	23,406	59,287	25,775	4,035	37,666	9,751	9,181	5,448	4,904	294	536
1976	81,938	22,674	61,504	30,798	4,611	42,800	11,980	11,036	6,231	5,375	306	490
1977	92,757	24,488	61,723	30,091	3,720	36,888	13,390	12,590	7,074	5,802	358	427
1978	106,489	25,084	65,062	27,998	3,841	43,950	14,891	14,041	8,308	5,881	383	526
1979	117,696	24,303	66,517	25,856	3,789	45,935	14,630	14,543	7,773	5,849	365	416
1980	122,678	24,574	61,212	26,250	3,262	46,966	12,376	11,848	7,365	5,678	393	398
1981	117,338	24,003	62,404	25,119	2,840	46,683	11,497	11,687	7,593	4,904	370	382
1982	[5] 107,861	[5] 22,165	[5] 63,372	[5] 24,155	[5] 2,615	45,634	10,538	11,243	6,718	4,528	430	264
1983	97,100	23,628	60,108	19,592	1,788	43,307	12,884	13,710	8,031	4,064	442	257
1984	90,796	24,429	64,302	20,311	2,367	42,918	14,390	14,829	8,904	4,544	522	249
1985	83,777	25,975	59,935	17,322	1,957	38,843	14,784	17,135	9,922	4,386	544	214
1986	86,922	27,856	62,795	18,843	1,490	39,912	16,227	17,538	9,559	3,359	259	260
1983:												
January	7,332	1,902	4,864	2,165	190	45,801	925	986	401	283	31	21
February	7,415	1,558	4,356	1,669	161	49,092	857	911	454	277	32	19
March	8,955	2,103	5,129	1,959	171	50,022	905	1,110	513	195	37	22
April	9,076	1,807	4,451	2,030	168	51,269	1,053	1,131	636	235	36	21
May	9,612	1,968	4,829	1,604	154	50,604	1,033	1,087	698	268	35	21
June	9,370	2,063	5,037	1,489	173	49,467	1,141	1,167	694	464	36	22
July	9,402	2,137	5,010	1,249	131	48,104	1,017	1,128	784	338	30	21
August	9,164	2,036	6,170	1,528	153	45,893	1,218	1,276	682	377	35	24
September	7,575	2,075	5,527	1,415	132	44,280	1,300	1,262	872	432	35	23
October	7,165	2,354	5,642	1,576	125	45,583	1,221	1,278	995	471	40	22
November	6,256	1,929	4,861	1,429	119	45,091	1,161	1,213	741	339	40	20
December	5,778	1,696	4,232	1,479	111	43,307	1,117	1,161	561	343	36	19
1984:												
January	7,279	1,997	5,536	1,722	185	47,698	1,056	1,263	705	268	36	20
February	6,801	1,948	5,516	1,822	198	49,256	1,064	1,212	703	266	40	20
March	7,714	2,213	5,417	2,078	207	46,791	1,292	1,289	721	321	47	22
April	7,849	2,008	4,955	1,825	156	47,753	1,235	1,331	668	324	45	20
May	8,559	1,996	4,838	1,678	174	47,071	1,220	1,276	598	433	38	21
June	8,815	2,188	4,960	1,725	207	46,090	1,183	1,119	571	524	44	21
July	8,869	2,012	5,100	1,506	230	46,440	1,064	1,192	1,266	373	42	21
August	8,197	2,339	6,349	1,599	285	46,406	1,511	1,236	658	469	49	23
September	6,780	1,866	5,373	1,590	188	44,359	1,373	1,179	938	503	43	21
October	7,357	2,276	6,375	1,746	200	45,741	1,271	1,240	756	376	49	24
November	6,608	1,923	5,106	1,526	205	45,027	1,072	1,251	763	319	43	19
December	5,968	1,663	4,757	1,494	132	42,918	1,243	1,241	557	378	38	17
1985:												
January	7,138	2,007	5,205	1,553	147	44,792	1,073	1,293	761	301	43	20
February	5,716	1,637	4,470	1,445	166	39,298	985	1,134	741	321	40	18
March	5,703	1,865	4,145	1,301	164	38,599	1,061	1,467	702	239	46	16
April	8,094	2,288	4,607	1,506	137	40,652	1,215	1,555	943	345	50	18
May	8,152	2,260	4,566	1,507	122	37,414	1,285	1,418	739	355	47	18
June	7,810	2,353	4,905	1,461	158	36,512	1,195	1,358	666	423	46	17
July	7,970	2,639	5,436	1,386	158	36,527	1,300	1,502	798	415	48	19
August	7,413	2,786	5,689	1,405	252	35,324	1,358	1,499	870	446	49	19
September	6,636	2,289	5,618	1,497	122	36,073	1,352	1,416	1,071	429	44	17
October	6,970	2,128	6,201	1,558	210	37,781	1,430	1,632	820	377	51	19
November	5,859	1,822	4,876	1,412	169	40,194	1,262	1,366	739	358	43	17
December	6,316	1,831	4,217	1,291	152	38,843	1,276	1,473	1,074	374	36	15
1986:												
January	7,209	1,848	5,485	1,665	177	38,499	1,919	1,511	694	271	46	16
February	6,542	1,883	5,043	1,707	161	40,415	1,084	1,173	804	266	41	15
March	7,222	2,276	4,778	1,401	149	42,159	1,135	1,542	640	212	47	24
April	7,878	2,585	4,999	1,694	157	41,169	1,378	1,543	659	266	15	25
May	7,742	2,582	4,573	1,685	104	42,318	1,363	1,446	784	253	13	23
June	8,080	2,895	5,244	1,740	102	42,123	1,342	1,445	958	317	14	23
July	8,333	2,870	5,221	1,586	113	40,661	1,284	1,431	993	308	14	24
August	7,235	2,578	5,668	1,454	79	41,476	1,332	1,531	1,009	338	13	25
September	6,965	2,016	5,726	1,628	105	40,601	1,375	1,625	832	297	14	24
October	7,169	2,251	6,077	1,800	117	41,920	1,463	1,489	707	296	16	25
November	6,207	2,033	5,171	1,343	126	42,485	1,311	1,361	936	299	14	18
December	6,340	2,039	4,810	1,140	100	39,912	1,241	1,441	544	236	11	18

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SALES OF GYPSUM PRODUCTS (Millions of square feet) [1]								
		Board products							
	Total	Lath	Veneer base	Gypsum sheathing	Regular gypsum board	Type X gypsum board	Wallboard (predecorated)	5/16 mobile home board [2]	Water/moisture resistant board [3]
1961	7,808								
1962	8,452								
1963	8,906								
1964	9,289								
1965	9,722								
1966	8,392								
1967	8,281								
1968	9,551								
1969	10,282								
1970	9,742								
1971	11,939	477	292	272	9,014	1,766	117		
1972	14,372	451	357	343	10,738	2,279	204		
1973	15,151	369	399	341	11,130	2,700	212		
1974	12,852	260	359	237	9,408	2,421	168		
1975	10,742	181	292	199	8,525	1,409	135		
1976	13,118	183	363	273	10,511	1,594	195		
1977	15,391	164	420	291	12,353	1,927	236		
1978	16,445	126	457	251	13,184	2,192	234		
1979	16,729	125	444	220	13,070	2,617	253		
1980	14,144	79	338	199	10,551	2,638	119	220	
1981	13,759	59	325	208	9,295	3,446	122	304	
1982	13,093	39	286	264	8,447	3,486	119	453	
1983	16,818	36	368	344	10,807	4,283	119	861	
1984	18,324	32	407	323	11,474	5,083	125	880	
1985	19,431	28	432	328	11,631	5,507	128	853	523
1986	20,411	24	475	323	12,343	5,781	123	751	591
1983:									
January	1,132	3	23	26	718	301	9	52	
February	1,113	3	23	24	715	279	9	59	
March	1,425	3	32	28	933	352	11	66	
April	1,312	3	28	30	844	322	10	76	
May	1,319	3	29	29	861	317	11	69	
June	1,449	4	35	32	934	356	12	77	
July	1,422	3	31	29	903	366	9	80	
August	1,593	3	37	31	1,014	414	10	83	
September	1,471	3	33	31	933	381	10	80	
October	1,548	2	31	30	981	402	10	90	
November	1,493	3	32	29	970	385	9	65	
December	1,542	4	34	25	1,000	408	10	62	
1984:									
January	1,494	2	34	28	945	407	10	66	
February	1,524	3	37	28	970	398	12	75	
March	1,693	4	39	28	1,070	456	12	83	
April	1,591	2	31	30	992	426	11	99	
May	1,528	4	34	29	937	420	12	93	
June	1,434	3	28	26	874	419	10	74	
July	1,490	3	32	24	931	419	11	70	
August	1,581	2	36	27	986	433	11	84	
September	1,425	2	32	27	883	394	9	77	
October	1,681	3	36	29	1,058	465	12	79	
November	1,470	2	34	23	932	407	11	61	
December	1,411	2	33	22	895	403	10	46	
1985:									
January	1,496	2	33	26	908	428	10	57	31
February	1,345	2	30	19	818	377	10	57	32
March	1,617	2	36	27	976	445	9	76	45
April	1,685	2	37	33	995	470	11	91	46
May	1,647	2	39	31	970	467	11	82	46
June	1,572	3	34	28	940	446	11	68	42
July	1,674	2	37	29	992	486	11	69	49
August	1,718	3	37	27	1,021	488	12	81	48
September	1,586	3	37	28	938	455	10	72	44
October	1,683	2	40	30	1,135	530	12	82	51
November	1,620	2	34	28	974	460	11	66	45
December	1,585	2	39	23	962	451	10	59	45
1986:									
January	1,696	3	41	32	1,014	487	11	59	50
February	1,369	2	30	20	819	397	9	56	37
March	1,697	2	39	28	1,037	472	10	63	46
April	1,880	2	43	31	1,135	530	11	76	53
May	1,712	2	41	31	1,009	496	11	70	52
June	1,628	2	40	28	960	481	10	60	48
July	1,715	2	40	30	1,024	494	11	64	50
August	1,757	2	41	26	1,060	499	10	68	51
September	1,795	2	43	27	1,098	500	10	64	52
October	1,952	1	45	26	1,198	538	11	76	57
November	1,618	3	36	25	1,006	441	9	52	48
December	1,592	2	38	21	985	445	10	44	49

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—FINISHED FABRICS AND COTTON FIBER

YEAR AND MONTH	WOVEN FABRICS, FINISHING PLANTS (Millions of linear yards) [1]									COTTON FIBER (Thousands of running bales)	
	Production			Stocks, end of period			Backlog of finishing orders				
	Total	Cotton	Manmade fiber and silk fabrics	Total	Cotton	Manmade fiber and silk fabrics	Total	Cotton	Manmade fiber and silk fabrics	Production (ginnings) [2]	Consumption [3]
1961										14,325	8,524
1962										14,864	8,716
1963										15,290	8,394
1964										15,149	8,940
1965										14,933	9,296
1966										9,562	9,647
1967										7,439	9,215
1968										10,917	8,568
1969										9,937	8,294
1970										10,112	7,878
1971										10,229	8,128
1972										13,269	7,777
1973										12,611	7,279
1974										11,328	6,617
1975										8,151	6,142
1976										10,347	6,833
1977	8,881	3,768	5,113	891	431	459				14,018	6,393
1978	8,523	3,337	5,186	831	361	470				10,549	6,079
1979	8,065	3,107	4,957	828	351	477				14,262	6,143
1980	8,420	3,431	4,992	769	339	430				10,826	6,135
1981	7,542	2,707	4,835	672	271	401				15,150	5,409
1982	7,118	2,519	4,599	694	254	440				11,526	4,938
1983	7,796	2,584	5,212	720	252	468				7,504	5,577
1984	7,538	2,515	5,022	629	276	354				12,545	5,628
1985	6,788	2,499	4,287	535	193	342				12,986	5,268
1986	6,796	2,522	4,271	504	211	293				9,438	6,566
1983:											
January	557	196	361	647	267	380	566	238	328		404
February	625	211	414	669	280	389	598	240	358		430
March	800	266	535	647	253	394	648	252	396		549
April	619	208	411	664	269	395	633	235	398		431
May	618	203	415	687	277	410	667	236	431		441
June	791	260	530	676	259	417	636	196	440		543
July	467	143	324	707	268	439	654	209	445	2	369
August	501	203	298	746	294	452	601	218	383	315	457
September	773	255	518	731	287	444	610	230	380	783	566
October	667	208	459	756	292	464	611	225	386	3,348	463
November	655	200	455	655	260	395	512	226	286	6,003	451
December	722	230	492	720	252	468	531	190	342	7,209	473
1984:											
January	592	193	399	703	285	418	680	224	456		474
February	649	212	437	708	288	420	695	245	451		452
March	815	269	545	712	291	411	674	237	437		553
April	618	205	413	710	290	420	697	235	462		435
May	637	213	424	717	283	425	680	227	453		446
June	760	243	517	705	279	426	633	213	421		503
July	428	139	289	694	267	427	699	194	505	163	354
August	608	198	410	703	263	440	235	189	44	634	428
September	717	235	482	672	263	409	634	202	432	1,175	509
October	598	198	400	698	272	426	575	199	376	4,321	428
November	528	194	334	659	270	389	484	192	292	8,972	390
December	588	216	372	629	276	354	450	190	261	11,079	423
1985:											
January	506	201	305	631	273	359	443	184	259		399
February	520	199	320	627	276	351	468	175	293		418
March	708	273	434	625	268	357	509	195	313		519
April	541	205	336	629	266	363	547	194	353		419
May	532	199	334	635	263	372	539	183	356		439
June	668	237	431	628	259	369	514	172	342		525
July	396	153	243	596	237	359	539	172	367	70	369
August	534	199	335	565	206	360	533	173	359	681	458
September	681	234	447	550	192	358	538	179	358	2,431	562
October	556	198	358	564	197	367	551	170	381	6,246	493
November	554	196	358	567	194	373	550	185	365	10,052	477
December	592	205	386	535	193	342	548	190	358	12,365	486
1986:											
January	631	233	398	509	187	322	516	189	327		595
February	560	215	345	509	189	320	543	198	345		499
March	539	201	338	510	186	324	520	190	330		492
April	661	241	419	505	185	320	539	188	351		620
May	538	201	336	508	184	324	525	187	338		503
June	536	201	335	507	179	328	495	156	340		489
July	538	186	351	535	188	347	514	177	337	145	522
August	531	192	339	559	205	354	516	182	334	624	534
September	532	196	336	554	208	347	529	190	339	2,408	523
October	707	270	437	550	209	342	538	190	348	5,291	683
November	551	202	349	527	207	320	492	176	316	7,495	529
December	472	184	288	504	211	293	442	164	278	8,590	576

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—COTTON AND COTTON MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)									SPINDLE ACTIVITY (COTTON SYSTEM SPINDLES) [6]				
	Stocks in the United States, end of period (Thousands of running bales [6]) [1]					Exports (Thousands of running bales [6]) [2]	Imports (Thousands of net-weight bales [6]) [2]	Prices (Cents per pound)		Active spindles, last working day (Millions)		Spindle hours operated (Billions of spindle hours)		
	Total	Domestic cotton						Received by farmers (American upland) [3]	SLM grade 41, staple 34 [4]	Total	Consuming 100 percent cotton	All fibers		Consuming 100 percent cotton
		Total	On farms and in transit	Public storage and compresses	Consuming establishments							Total	Average per working day	
1961	15,495	15,402	1,775	11,865	1,761	6,392	173	32.8	33.4	19.0	17.1	117.0	0.449	106.4
1962	18,060	17,917	1,777	14,630	1,510	3,847	143	31.7	33.1	18.7	16.3	118.7	.458	105.4
1963	20,858	20,705	1,887	17,376	1,442	4,361	132	32.0	32.9	18.6	15.6	118.1	.455	100.1
1964	21,929	21,817	1,655	18,706	1,456	5,241	118	29.6	30.7	18.7	15.3	124.6	.471	103.6
1965	23,787	23,682	2,535	19,619	1,528	3,795	99	28.0	29.5	18.9	14.7	128.0	.493	102.9
1966	20,265	20,186	1,121	17,639	1,426	3,597	100	20.6	22.8	19.5	15.1	132.1	.509	102.4
1967	14,567	14,476	1,513	11,369	1,594	3,973	169	25.4	28.8	20.0	14.4	126.2	.486	94.4
1968	12,978	12,926	1,548	9,807	1,571	3,870	95	22.0	24.5	20.0	13.1	128.0	.493	85.9
1969	12,265	12,248	1,323	9,653	1,272	2,397	46	20.9	23.1	19.6	12.4	125.6	.476	80.9
1970	11,900	11,886	1,482	9,257	1,147	2,982	37	21.9	24.3	18.6	11.6	113.0	.435	70.4
1971	10,054	10,035	2,389	6,416	1,230	4,128	38	28.1	33.0	18.4	11.4	113.8	.438	70.3
1972	12,333	12,319	3,346	7,947	1,026	3,089	74	27.2	35.6	18.3	10.4	115.9	.445	67.7
1973	12,595	12,586	2,788	8,761	1,037	5,495	33	44.4	[7] 67.1	18.0	9.8	116.2	.447	63.1
1974	11,486	11,476	2,037	8,413	1,026	5,170	46	42.7	41.7	17.3	8.8	106.2	.408	55.5
1975	9,544	9,528	945	7,431	1,152	3,840	50	51.1	58.0	17.1	8.0	93.2	.352	46.5
1976	9,610	9,581	1,247	7,377	957	3,431	96	63.8	70.9	16.8	7.5	105.6	.406	48.1
1977	12,890	12,883	1,665	10,268	950	4,448	25	52.1	52.7	16.6	6.7	103.6	.398	43.4
1978	11,229	11,226	2,316	7,860	1,050	5,875	3	58.1	61.6	16.4	6.4	102.4	.394	41.5
1979	12,933	12,929	3,937	8,160	832	6,649	6	62.3	61.6	16.2	6.4	102.0	.393	41.7
1980	9,261	9,260	2,502	5,927	831	7,975	16	74.4	71.5	15.9	6.0	102.4	.388	42.0
1981	13,777	13,776	3,752	9,268	756	8,021	17	54.0	83.0	15.4	5.5	91.8	.357	33.6
1982	14,232	14,229	2,433	11,101	695	6,079	39	59.1	60.5	14.2	5.3	81.6	.320	30.2
1983	10,686	10,685	1,159	8,924	602	5,649	8	66.0	63.1	13.9	5.3	90.3	.343	33.7
1984	11,442	11,441	3,208	7,551	682	6,516	12	57.5	73.1	13.1	5.0	84.6	.327	30.9
1985	13,683	13,682	2,374	10,696	612	4,756	46	54.7	60.5	12.5	4.7	75.5	.290	27.4
1986	13,416	13,416	2,540	10,252	624	5,666	7	51.0	60.0	11.8	4.6	81.5	.309	29.2
1983:														
January	13,231	13,228	1,432	11,101	695	438	1	57.0	60.2	14.3	5.3	6.4	.323	2.5
February	12,433	12,431	1,432	10,225	774	368	([8])	57.7	61.7	14.3	5.3	6.8	.340	2.5
March	11,399	11,397	896	9,713	788	487	1	62.2	66.0	14.4	5.5	9.4	.336	3.1
April	10,358	10,356	767	8,796	793	612	([8])	60.4	65.3	14.0	5.3	6.8	.342	2.5
May	9,455	9,454	748	7,930	776	464	([8])	63.6	66.9	14.2	5.3	7.1	.354	2.5
June	8,449	8,447	273	7,419	755	831	([8])	62.6	70.7	14.2	5.3	8.6	.344	3.1
July	7,561	7,560	150	6,656	754	409	1	67.1	70.3	13.8	5.2	5.9	.295	2.2
August	14,047	14,046	7,067	6,268	711	383	2	64.6	72.9	14.1	5.2	7.8	.372	3.0
September	13,116	13,115	6,663	5,814	638	322	1	62.8	71.7	14.2	5.3	8.8	.352	3.4
October	12,515	12,514	4,767	7,192	555	261	1	63.1	72.0	14.9	5.3	7.7	.384	3.0
November	11,725	11,724	2,506	8,665	553	441	1	67.0	73.4	14.1	5.3	7.4	.369	2.9
December	10,686	10,685	1,159	8,924	602	632	([8])	66.2	73.0	13.9	5.3	7.6	.305	3.0
1984:														
January	9,512	9,511	1,222	7,643	646	663	1	62.7	70.6	13.8	5.2	7.4	.371	2.8
February	8,347	8,346	1,275	6,359	712	719	1	65.0	71.4	14.0	5.3	8.0	.400	2.9
March	6,903	6,903	1,166	4,997	740	896	([8])	70.1	74.9	13.6	5.1	9.1	.364	3.2
April	5,698	5,697	962	3,960	775	723	([8])	67.2	75.6	13.7	5.1	6.9	.346	2.5
May	4,702	4,701	943	2,993	765	607	1	72.7	79.4	13.7	5.1	7.0	.350	2.5
June	3,775	3,774	741	2,212	821	422	2	68.0	75.0	13.6	5.1	8.2	.328	3.0
July	2,833	2,832	300	1,757	708	365	3	65.9	67.4	13.6	5.1	5.5	.276	2.0
August	14,798	14,797	12,592	1,491	714	452	2	67.3	63.0	13.5	5.1	6.5	.323	2.4
September	14,026	14,025	11,949	1,432	644	264	1	65.6	61.2	13.4	5.1	7.5	.301	2.7
October	13,289	13,288	9,594	3,155	539	292	1	64.4	61.2	13.4	5.1	6.5	.325	2.4
November	12,477	12,476	4,432	7,486	558	484	([8])	62.0	60.4	13.0	5.1	5.8	.291	2.2
December	11,442	11,441	3,208	7,551	682	629	([8])	56.1	60.4	13.1	5.0	6.2	.247	2.3
1985:														
January	10,275	10,274	1,942	7,580	752	793	2	52.2	60.0	12.9	4.9	5.7	.287	2.0
February	8,714	8,713	1,298	6,541	874	766	3	49.5	58.6	12.8	4.8	6.1	.305	2.2
March	7,501	7,500	974	5,644	882	625	5	56.1	60.2	12.9	4.8	7.5	.296	2.6
April	6,648	6,647	1,032	4,817	798	544	6	57.0	61.7	12.8	4.8	6.0	.298	2.1
May	5,722	5,795	929	3,989	803	426	1	57.5	60.1	12.8	4.8	6.0	.298	2.2
June	4,911	4,910	625	3,576	709	353	2	60.3	59.8	12.8	4.7	7.2	.288	2.5
July	4,055	4,054	425	2,908	721	252	([8])	60.5	59.6	12.5	4.6	4.9	.246	1.8
August	16,777	16,776	1,326	2,830	686	193	1	56.6	57.9	12.6	4.6	5.9	.297	2.2
September	15,820	15,820	11,464	3,726	630	187	([8])	55.9	56.4	12.5	4.6	7.4	.295	2.7
October	15,372	15,372	8,648	6,165	559	207	9	57.3	56.1	12.4	4.5	6.3	.313	2.2
November	14,326	14,325	4,793	8,963	569	223	4	56.5	56.0	12.2	4.5	6.3	.314	2.2
December	13,683	13,682	2,374	10,696	612	187	12	53.7	56.2	12.5	4.7	6.3	.254	2.7
1986:														
January	12,897	12,897	1,490	10,726	681	396	5	54.0	58.4	12.5	4.7	7.6	.305	2.7
February	12,121	12,120	1,125	10,271	724	180	1	56.9	59.8	12.5	4.5	6.5	.325	2.3
March	11,478	11,477	1,890	9,624	764	176	([8])	58.1	61.8	12.2	4.4	6.2	.312	2.1
April	10,725	10,724	902	9,035	787	163	([8])	59.2	62.6	12.3	4.5	7.8	.311	2.7
May	10,162	10,161	737	8,645	779	76	([8])	58.5	64.0	12.3	4.5	6.4	.319	2.2
June	9,528	9,527	787	7,931	809	55	([8])	58.5	65.2	11.8	4.5	6.1	.307	2.1
July	9,045	9,044	150	8,124	770	21	([8])	61.5	65.7	11.9	4.5	6.7	.269	2.4
August	18,113	18,112	1,049	7,393	670	261	([8])	46.2	26.8	11.8	4.5	6.3	.314	2.3
September	16,704	16,703	8,119	7,996	588	346	([8])	47.9	33.6	11.9	4.6	6.4	.320	2.3
October	15,366	15,366	5,286	9,519	561	314	([8])	47.1	44.0	11.9	4.5	8.1	.325	3.1
November	14,639	14,639	3,913	10,148	578	529	([8])	56.8	45.7	11.8	4.6	6.4	.319	2.4
December	13,416	13,416	2,540	10,252	624	3,149	([8])	54.5	54.2	11.8	4.6	7.0	.279	2.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—COTTON MANUFACTURES AND MANMADE FIBERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COTTON CLOTH							MANMADE FIBERS (Millions of pounds)									
	Broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width				Raw cotton equivalent (Thousands of net-weight bales) [3]			Production [5]				Stocks, producers', end of period [5]					
		No. of weeks' equivalent production—As compared with average weekly production								Noncellulosic, exc. textile glass				Noncellulosic fiber, exc. textile glass			
	Production (Millions of square yards) [1]	Unfilled orders, end of period [2]	Inventories, end of period [2]	Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period [2]	Exports	Imports	Producer Price Index, gray cotton broadwovens (December 1975=100) [4]	Acetate filament yarn	Staple, including tow (rayon)	Yarn and monofilaments	Staple, including tow	Textile glass fiber	Acetate filament yarn	Staple, including tow (rayon)	Yarn and monofilaments	Staple, including tow	Textile glass fiber
1961	9,168	11.8	5.5	0.47	379.5	202.0		641.7	400.5	497.2	253.7	149.3	47.8	41.4	42.5	25.0	22.1
1962	9,248	10.8	5.4	.51	351.2	370.8		726.1	500.0	627.4	345.5	190.3	62.7	40.0	65.1	36.7	28.3
1963	8,759	10.6	5.5	.52	317.0	364.4		709.7	579.1	712.8	443.2	191.9	47.0	37.9	85.8	50.1	29.7
1964	8,966	12.0	5.0	.43	321.1	325.0		777.5	594.3	847.6	559.1	239.5	32.6	51.3	76.9	57.5	36.8
1965	9,238	19.0	4.2	.22	251.0	423.2		825.0	648.0	997.7	782.4	282.3	59.8	55.8	109.3	94.1	32.2
1966	8,840	21.1	4.0	.19	276.4	688.5		799.8	659.2	1,164.7	918.1	332.4	67.3	70.1	150.2	130.5	42.5
1967	8,278	14.3	5.0	.35	268.1	537.1		734.7	603.4	1,215.4	1,137.9	308.8	51.7	43.8	138.7	138.6	40.4
1968	7,476	12.9	5.3	.41	256.0	559.6		805.2	739.1	1,662.1	1,567.3	402.7	59.4	59.0	194.3	200.9	47.3
1969	6,968	13.4	5.4	.41	330.5	573.3		774.4	758.8	1,766.9	1,761.0	501.4	78.4	75.6	259.8	240.5	70.6
1970	6,246	13.7	5.4	.39	274.3	543.3		730.8	607.4	1,793.4	1,792.8	467.3	75.0	76.0	288.3	242.6	103.8
1971	6,149	15.2	4.9	.33	312.6	569.5		752.7	611.7	2,187.9	2,104.9	468.2	65.2	40.7	297.6	252.9	89.7
1972	5,616	19.9	5.1	.22	409.2	735.5		653.1	713.2	2,773.3	2,582.4	571.6	61.6	61.5	293.7	298.1	84.0
1973	5,086	20.8	3.1	.15	459.4	686.3		635.3	696.7	3,339.6	2,969.8	688.0	46.3	34.0	232.2	186.5	72.5
1974	4,714	13.8	3.9	.30	531.5	568.4		[6] 361.6	645.4	[7] 3,431.1	2,780.6	682.9	[6] 39.2	73.9	[7] 390.7	321.3	98.1
1975	4,095	12.3	5.9	.50	488.3	487.1		301.3	370.9	3,197.2	2,676.8	546.5	18.6	51.2	280.6	234.7	101.7
1976	4,718	13.2	4.7	.36	556.0	718.3	108.8	286.9	475.4	3,292.9	3,320.2	676.0	18.1	30.0	299.8	289.0	79.4
1977	4,356	11.7	4.7	.40	460.1	525.2	112.6	282.0	527.0	3,658.6	3,653.8	786.7	16.7	49.8	353.0	299.7	67.9
1978	4,007	16.1	4.9	.30	457.9	676.2	121.6	300.9	534.6	3,814.3	3,952.7	923.3	15.4	28.7	343.4	335.5	98.6
1979	3,858	18.9	3.7	.20	627.7	505.5	132.1	316.6	549.4	4,136.3	4,282.3	1,014.4	11.8	35.6	379.8	311.1	152.5
1980	4,456	15.8	4.2	.30	540.2	567.0	144.3	308.5	443.3	3,725.3	4,148.2	867.3	18.4	27.2	289.3	287.0	104.1
1981	3,856	14.1	5.6	.40	345.6	766.3	156.5	257.0	460.6	3,792.8	4,191.1	1,041.1	14.3	31.1	337.0	329.8	146.2
1982	3,794	11.1	7.1	.65	239.2	601.3	152.6	195.2	355.0	3,040.3	3,402.5	899.2	10.7	25.9	279.8	324.8	141.0
1983	4,192	11.8	4.7	.40	188.8	793.1	152.5	227.6	374.8	3,560.5	3,970.6	1,167.2	12.5	23.3	274.9	342.0	124.7
1984	4,002	12.8	4.3	.34	170.9	1,053.2	158.4	198.2	389.2	3,524.4	3,947.3	1,394.0	12.4	28.5	301.7	352.7	210.0
1985	3,921	9.6	4.5	.47	220.5	1,024.9	155.6	204.6	352.7	3,790.2	3,773.3		12.3	22.5	292.5	311.8	
1986	4,364				293.6	1,322.2	154.3	214.8	403.7	3,836.7	3,991.8		14.8	22.4	306.6	326.4	
1983:																	
January		10.2	6.0	.59	20.1	67.1	149.0										
February		10.2	5.9	.59	15.1	55.5	149.5										
March	1,068	10.3	4.9	.47	18.2	56.7	151.1	50.3	92.6	801.1	886.7	245.1	9.8	31.5	270.1	292.7	131.1
April		10.0	4.8	.44	17.2	54.6	151.7										
May		10.8	4.3	.40	14.2	61.7	152.2										
June	1,052	11.7	4.3	.37	15.9	58.9	151.0	62.2	92.1	924.0	1,015.5	273.1	12.2	28.9	259.5	278.0	101.1
July		14.8	5.1	.34	12.7	64.5	151.5										
August		12.6	4.2	.33	14.0	66.6	151.7										
September	1,032	12.4	3.8	.31	15.4	77.9	152.8	61.3	92.1	903.3	1,032.8	313.2	14.1	21.3	270.4	300.8	102.7
October		12.6	3.8	.30	16.0	71.4	156.0										
November		12.7	4.2	.33	15.3	80.9	156.7										
December	1,040	13.8	4.8	.34	14.8	77.4	156.7	53.8	98.0	939.4	1,035.6	335.8	12.5	23.3	274.9	342.0	124.7
1984:																	
January		13.2	4.6	.35	14.2	99.2	157.3										
February		14.2	4.5	.32	12.3	96.5	158.6										
March	1,069	15.0	3.9	.26	13.6	102.1	158.1	55.2	104.0	897.7	1,011.5	333.3	13.2	25.3	298.0	363.2	141.2
April		14.7	4.0	.28	13.4	97.9	158.2										
May		13.1	4.2	.32	14.2	79.1	157.5										
June	1,031	12.3	3.9	.32	16.9	98.9	159.9	56.0	103.7	889.9	1,026.8	337.0	13.1	26.2	304.6	376.9	122.6
July		14.5	5.2	.35	13.5	101.7	159.2										
August		11.5	4.5	.39	12.8	91.3	159.5										
September	947	12.0	4.3	.36	15.7	80.1	159.0	50.0	94.0	834.6	953.5	342.9	15.3	28.3	300.6	373.6	139.6
October		11.1	4.5	.41	16.7	80.6	158.4										
November		11.3	5.0	.44	14.1	66.0	157.9										
December	955	10.9	3.2	.29	13.5	59.8	157.6	37.0	87.5	902.2	955.5	380.8	12.4	28.5	301.7	352.7	210.0
1985:																	
January		9.0	5.0	.55	18.7	60.5	158.3										
February		8.5	5.1	.60	15.2	85.4	156.7										
March	1,030	9.2	4.8	.52	19.8	86.0	156.5	52.8	85.6	918.6	944.4		18.9	32.4	328.1	361.2	
April		9.2	4.6	.50	21.2	77.3	156.2										
May		8.9	4.5	.51	17.3	94.0	155.7										
June	1,002	9.8	4.4	.45	18.6	81.5	155.8	54.5	85.8	952.2	944.2		19.4	28.1	310.3	340.2	
July		8.9	4.5	.51	15.7	81.2	155.4										
August		8.2	4.3	.53	21.6	72.6	153.5										
September	933	9.6	4.1	.41	24.7	91.8	153.2	48.4	87.2	967.1	911.7		16.6	22.4	299.4	305.0	
October		9.3	3.9	.41	17.4	95.5	154.9										
November		10.7	3.9	.36	15.6	98.9	155.6										
December	955	14.2	4.4	.31	14.7	100.2	155.7	48.9	94.1	952.3	973.0		12.3	22.5	292.5	311.8	
1986:																	
January		9.8	3.4	.29	17.5	116.4	155.1										
February		11.1	3.7	.33	20.1	109.1	154.4										
March	1,129	11.1	3.5	.31	23.6	128.9	153.8	54.3	95.1	965.0	972.7		13.3	19.7	317.1	332.3	
April		12.2	3.3	.27	23.5	116.6	153.6										
May		12.3	3.1	.25	27.4	106.5	154.1										
June	942	12.9	2.8	.22	23.6	104.8	154.1	54.7	99.7	923.7	979.5		12.5	20.5	305.3	330.5	
July					17.3	127.1	154.5										
August					30.1	109.6	154.1										
September	936				26.2	100.2	154.6	54.1	103.4	943.3	1,000.9		14.0	21.5	297.4	308.5	
October					26.1	98.8	154.3										
November					28.2	96.3	155.0										
December	963				30.0	107.9	154.4	51.7	105.5	1,004.7	1,038.7		14.8	22.4	306.6	326.4	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—MANMADE FIBER MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PRODUCTION—Fabrics (broadwoven), manmade fiber (Millions of square yards) [1]							PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, gray synthetic broadwovens (December 1975 = 100) [4]	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC (Millions of pounds—manmade fiber equivalent) [5]			
		Filament yarn (100%) fabrics			Spun yarn (100%) fabrics					Tops, yarn, thread, cloth		
	Manmade fiber and silk fabrics, gray, total	Total [2]	Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics	Chiefly nylon fabrics	Total [3]	Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends	Polyester blends with cotton	Acetate filament and spun yarn fabrics		Total manufactures	Total	Cloth, woven	Primarily manufactured products
1961										86.35	59.52	31.12	26.84
1962										90.47	61.32	39.35	29.14
1963										97.08	65.95	44.13	31.13
1964										108.47	71.92	48.29	36.55
1965										129.06	95.34	62.74	33.71
1966										139.98	101.51	66.38	38.46
1967										132.98	91.32	67.76	41.65
1968										128.99	83.62	65.37	45.37
1969										146.23	91.32	69.74	54.91
1970										147.05	88.22	68.09	58.83
1971										146.68	80.58	64.62	66.10
1972										177.58	96.30	79.23	81.28
1973										288.23	162.74	117.35	125.49
1974										390.73	224.11	150.34	166.63
1975										323.73	188.43	142.89	135.30
1976									106.0	352.17	201.92	139.17	150.25
1977									101.1	367.08	206.34	131.35	160.74
1978									118.2	441.70	267.28	165.71	174.42
1979									123.7	596.58	371.44	228.63	225.13
1980	10,774.1	3,980.6			5,899.6	431.4	4,342.9	763.8	134.0	771.54	418.64	249.77	352.91
1981	11,025.2	3,850.9			6,277.4	592.4	4,377.4	953.4	142.9	637.73	318.89	208.48	318.84
1982	9,760.4	3,669.6			5,067.6	94.1	3,565.4	853.3	143.7	438.55	200.59	132.57	237.96
1983	11,460.7	4,472.9		357.1	5,702.1	86.9	4,417.4	1,094.9	147.0	460.71	167.19	108.66	293.52
1984	11,852.4	4,947.8		579.0	5,615.7	112.9	4,317.7	1,057.0	152.0	487.87	179.06	109.40	308.81
1985	10,796.6	4,754.9		371.8	4,903.1	36.5	3,844.0	866.6	147.2	449.16	206.29	124.87	243.86
1986									146.3	519.31	228.77	134.58	290.53
1983:													
January									144.9	37.97	13.46	9.24	24.51
February									144.3	36.34	13.38	8.70	22.96
March	2,689.5	1,000.4		85.4	1,374.7	20.6	1,069.2	272.7	144.7	43.40	15.55	10.40	27.86
April									145.5	43.45	15.61	10.84	27.84
May									146.1	40.39	14.45	9.07	25.95
June	2,826.9	1,101.2		87.6	1,407.5	22.0	1,097.8	269.4	146.3	39.80	14.15	9.07	25.66
July									146.5	35.00	12.50	7.71	22.50
August									147.4	36.21	13.06	8.38	23.16
September	2,801.4	1,074.5		72.6	1,422.5	21.1	1,094.8	257.8	147.7	39.50	14.39	9.41	25.11
October									149.3	36.97	14.72	9.31	22.26
November									151.5	36.44	13.44	8.77	23.00
December	3,142.9	1,296.8		111.5	1,497.4	23.1	1,155.6	295.0	151.0	35.24	12.49	7.76	22.74
1984:													
January									148.8	35.08	12.74	7.93	22.34
February									151.2	37.05	13.19	7.96	23.86
March	3,026.4	1,218.3		147.5	1,471.2	29.1	1,124.6	276.9	152.3	40.21	15.86	8.83	24.35
April									152.4	38.50	12.94	8.26	25.56
May									153.5	42.79	15.70	9.91	27.09
June	3,026.3	1,218.9		144.2	1,484.7	31.3	1,136.5	265.3	153.3	46.53	16.55	10.79	29.98
July									153.3	40.63	13.13	9.08	27.50
August									153.6	44.02	15.59	9.80	28.43
September	2,921.5	1,235.6		158.7	1,355.6	28.4	1,037.6	272.0	151.9	43.94	17.32	10.24	26.62
October									152.5	44.51	17.34	9.78	27.17
November									151.0	36.94	14.61	8.07	22.33
December	2,878.2	1,275.1		128.7	1,304.2	24.1	1,019.0	242.8	150.1	37.69	14.10	8.75	23.59
1985:													
January									149.4	35.55	14.42	9.16	22.14
February									148.1	28.66	12.42	6.64	16.24
March	2,761.9	1,172.7		118.0	1,287.9	10.4	1,012.4	232.7	147.3	40.96	17.73	11.05	23.23
April									147.0	37.07	14.78	9.98	22.29
May									148.0	41.07	19.77	9.31	22.09
June	2,685.7	1,191.1		88.7	1,215.2	10.9	953.2	216.8	147.2	38.80	18.06	11.28	20.75
July									146.4	37.11	17.18	11.45	19.93
August									146.1	41.52	19.67	11.94	21.85
September	2,652.6	1,161.2		80.6	1,219.0	6.1	957.3	204.9	146.2	39.20	19.53	12.58	19.66
October									146.6	38.05	18.19	10.71	19.86
November									147.0	37.61	19.26	12.50	18.34
December	2,696.4	1,229.9		84.5	1,181.1	9.0	920.9	212.2	147.1	32.77	15.29	8.27	17.48
1986:													
January									147.1	39.88	18.74	10.12	21.14
February									147.3	35.33	15.58	9.34	19.76
March									147.2	41.67	20.12	10.72	21.55
April									147.9	45.91	22.30	10.91	23.61
May									147.2	46.01	19.18	10.54	26.83
June									147.4	40.12	17.94	10.85	22.18
July									147.5	41.41	18.66	13.32	22.75
August									145.9	41.44	18.07	11.47	23.37
September									144.1	43.16	18.16	12.04	25.00
October									145.1	43.84	19.44	11.42	24.41
November									145.0	48.12	21.71	13.14	26.41
December									145.1	52.42	18.88	10.70	33.54

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—MANMADE FIBER MANUFACTURES AND WOOL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MANMADE FIBER MANUFACTURES—Imports for consumption (Millions of pounds-manmade fiber equivalent) [1]						WOOL AND MANUFACTURES						
		Tops, yarn, thread, cloth		Primarily manufactured products			Consumption, mill, clean basis (Millions of pounds) [2]		Imports, clean yield (Millions of pounds) [2]		Prices—Raw wool (clean basis), delivered (Dollars per pound) [4]		Production—Woolen and worsted woven goods (Mil. of sq. yds. [4]) [5]
	Total manufactures	Total	Cloth, woven	Total	Apparel		Apparel class	Carpet class	Total	Duty-free (carpet class)	Domestic, 64's, staple 2¾" and up	Australian 64's	
					Total	Knit							
1961	23.49	9.01	8.21	14.48	4.08	1.19	263.1	149.1	247.7	157.3	1.18	.....	.....
1962	30.56	13.50	12.32	17.05	8.45	2.86	280.2	148.9	269.2	143.5	1.25	.....	.....
1963	36.21	15.64	14.26	20.56	11.36	3.83	251.3	160.4	[7] 277.2	[7] 168.0	1.33	.....	.....
1964	50.01	16.84	15.67	33.16	21.65	6.40	233.9	122.7	212.3	113.9	1.40	.....	.....
1965	79.03	27.89	26.09	51.14	30.58	12.83	274.7	112.3	271.6	108.9	1.25	.....	.....
1966	123.06	50.55	44.20	72.51	38.42	18.79	266.6	103.6	277.2	114.6	1.35	.....	.....
1967	138.82	42.74	32.71	96.08	60.89	30.69	228.7	83.9	187.3	78.2	1.22	.....	.....
1968	193.32	61.72	38.09	131.60	91.33	50.31	238.3	91.4	249.3	119.6	1.21	.....	.....
1969	257.46	68.58	48.32	188.88	143.55	76.85	219.0	93.8	189.2	95.7	1.22	.....	.....
1970	329.20	83.00	54.97	246.25	187.83	96.52	163.7	76.6	153.1	73.3	1.02	1.20	.....
1971	451.07	99.69	66.57	351.38	255.80	150.00	116.2	74.8	126.6	83.9	.66	1.06	.....
1972	480.45	113.69	72.33	366.76	283.49	190.29	142.2	76.4	96.6	71.8	1.16	1.58	.....
1973	465.32	109.70	67.91	355.62	286.87	205.34	109.9	41.4	57.9	39.9	2.50	3.29	.....
1974	371.25	76.22	55.71	295.03	251.98	175.34	74.9	18.6	26.9	15.2	1.76	2.43	.....
1975	400.38	69.23	54.02	331.14	289.00	194.89	94.1	15.9	33.6	17.0	1.50	2.06	.....
1976	479.32	83.82	64.41	395.49	343.25	209.80	106.6	15.1	58.0	18.9	1.82	[8] 2.18	.....
1977	531.13	110.11	67.70	421.02	365.24	218.68	95.5	12.5	53.0	18.8	1.83	2.27	.....
1978	642.59	147.55	87.76	495.04	425.18	242.40	102.2	13.0	50.4	23.4	1.90	2.34	.....
1979	524.97	102.18	64.58	422.79	359.61	184.50	106.5	10.5	42.3	22.0	2.18	2.77	.....
1980	540.64	97.48	67.28	443.15	378.52	187.74	113.4	10.0	56.5	26.0	2.45	3.09	202.8
1981	639.08	130.52	95.38	508.56	434.87	184.70	127.8	10.9	75.3	26.1	2.78	3.16	178.1
1982	807.10	132.58	93.34	674.51	485.31	193.09	105.9	9.8	61.4	21.4	2.47	2.99	121.1
1983	1,069.49	182.50	123.21	886.99	574.39	241.30	126.7	13.9	78.1	28.7	2.12	2.66	143.5
1984	1,342.57	227.46	154.95	1,115.10	687.47	270.57	129.0	13.1	94.2	30.9	2.28	2.63	159.4
1985	1,491.03	268.06	186.20	1,222.97	799.90	341.17	106.1	10.6	79.5	29.3	1.92	2.29	138.3
1986	1,702.95	306.15	207.18	1,396.81	929.36	431.18	126.8	10.0	97.0	30.9	1.91	2.38	134.1
1983:													
January	79.98	13.19	8.84	66.79	45.12	17.11	8.5	1.0	6.0	2.2	.....	2.73	.....
February	71.92	10.92	7.14	61.00	39.57	15.87	9.3	1.1	6.2	2.0	.....	2.71	.....
March	76.53	14.44	9.12	62.08	38.10	15.03	12.4	1.4	5.0	1.5	1.93	2.66	36.0
April	73.20	14.99	10.77	58.22	38.63	15.33	10.2	1.1	6.7	1.9	1.93	2.66	.....
May	86.99	16.49	11.06	70.50	47.65	21.73	9.4	1.2	4.9	2.1	1.93	2.62	.....
June	105.55	18.61	13.05	86.94	58.88	27.45	13.0	1.4	7.5	2.9	1.98	2.62	41.8
July	98.14	16.81	11.31	81.33	55.16	25.44	8.5	.9	6.5	2.4	2.19	2.60	.....
August	108.25	15.98	11.53	92.27	65.73	27.60	10.0	1.3	5.8	2.3	2.23	2.62	.....
September	98.34	15.62	10.75	82.72	54.39	24.28	12.3	1.7	5.1	1.9	2.25	2.63	28.8
October	106.84	17.41	11.03	89.43	56.24	24.22	10.7	1.1	8.5	3.3	2.25	2.71	.....
November	85.83	14.69	9.55	71.15	42.75	16.19	10.7	.8	8.0	2.5	2.25	2.70	.....
December	77.93	13.36	9.07	64.58	34.18	11.05	11.8	1.0	8.9	3.8	2.28	2.66	37.0
1984:													
January	100.34	18.91	12.50	81.43	51.31	17.64	10.6	1.1	11.2	2.7	2.30	2.68	.....
February	118.86	18.27	11.51	100.59	63.14	22.39	12.0	1.0	9.0	1.8	2.30	2.76	.....
March	110.21	19.34	12.53	90.87	53.16	18.63	14.0	1.3	7.8	2.7	2.30	2.79	48.6
April	110.50	20.11	14.54	90.40	50.85	19.80	11.3	1.3	7.8	2.8	2.45	2.76	.....
May	114.35	18.28	12.65	96.06	56.11	23.33	11.9	1.3	10.4	3.1	2.34	2.71	.....
June	122.45	18.65	13.45	103.80	59.78	25.85	13.0	1.3	6.7	2.2	2.30	2.69	44.3
July	169.47	25.44	17.34	144.03	88.89	38.38	8.2	.8	9.6	4.5	2.30	2.55	.....
August	127.72	21.64	15.63	106.08	67.93	29.24	9.9	.8	6.4	2.9	2.30	2.59	.....
September	114.80	21.77	13.52	93.04	62.70	26.70	11.2	1.0	6.0	2.6	2.30	2.47	29.7
October	98.79	16.20	12.64	82.60	54.78	21.63	8.5	1.3	6.9	2.5	2.21	2.49	.....
November	80.51	13.38	9.56	67.14	41.98	15.24	8.9	.9	5.6	1.5	2.18	2.55	.....
December	74.56	15.49	9.09	59.07	36.83	11.75	9.4	.8	6.8	1.5	2.14	2.51	36.7
1985:													
January	96.06	19.00	12.78	77.06	50.36	18.14	9.1	1.0	10.7	3.6	2.05	2.46	.....
February	116.00	16.32	11.80	99.68	63.55	22.95	8.1	.9	5.8	1.6	1.95	2.33	.....
March	115.84	21.89	15.25	93.94	59.00	21.50	9.6	1.1	6.0	2.2	1.85	2.36	40.6
April	97.15	18.16	12.54	79.00	48.05	18.50	8.4	.8	5.7	3.0	1.82	2.27	.....
May	130.83	27.04	18.09	103.78	67.78	30.34	9.0	1.0	7.1	2.9	1.91	2.34	.....
June	133.94	27.47	19.52	106.47	73.07	33.79	10.5	.8	4.9	2.1	1.93	2.29	39.5
July	146.30	24.59	17.67	121.71	88.21	40.20	6.5	.7	7.3	3.8	1.93	2.30	.....
August	127.64	20.96	15.03	106.68	73.96	35.22	8.1	1.1	4.5	1.7	1.93	2.26	.....
September	158.29	29.97	20.05	128.32	84.22	39.80	10.4	1.1	6.9	1.7	1.93	2.24	24.3
October	132.32	22.19	15.92	110.13	70.54	33.14	8.6	.8	7.1	2.7	1.93	2.24	.....
November	122.32	21.70	14.63	100.62	61.87	25.54	8.8	.7	5.5	1.7	1.93	2.17	.....
December	114.33	18.77	12.92	95.57	59.30	22.27	8.9	.7	8.0	2.4	1.93	2.22	34.0
1986:													
January	142.31	23.88	16.91	118.43	74.40	27.82	11.9	1.0	10.2	2.5	1.93	2.31	.....
February	130.04	23.39	15.91	106.64	70.34	27.13	10.6	.8	8.8	2.5	1.89	2.29	.....
March	132.47	28.07	19.65	104.41	67.74	26.92	10.0	.8	7.6	2.0	1.80	2.31	37.7
April	125.18	27.47	18.69	97.71	61.64	28.05	12.7	.9	7.5	2.8	1.88	2.38	.....
May	147.02	29.13	20.31	117.89	76.62	38.32	10.2	.9	8.0	2.2	1.98	2.52	.....
June	159.71	30.94	21.43	128.77	88.51	45.72	10.8	.6	8.6	2.4	1.98	2.42	38.8
July	179.65	32.96	22.14	146.70	106.13	56.12	11.3	.8	7.8	2.5	1.93	.....	.....
August	162.82	26.63	17.72	136.19	99.80	52.41	9.4	1.0	6.3	3.0	1.90	2.29	.....
September	135.95	20.15	13.42	115.80	79.88	40.77	9.4	.9	7.0	2.8	1.90	2.24	27.3
October	135.27	19.51	13.27	115.76	77.70	39.82	11.1	1.0	5.0	1.8	1.90	2.30	.....
November	134.26	22.49	13.88	111.78	67.94	27.75	9.3	.7	9.2	3.3	1.90	2.40	.....
December	118.27	21.53	13.85	96.74	58.64	20.36	10.1	.5	10.8	3.3	1.90	2.50	30.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—FLOOR COVERINGS AND APPAREL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	FLOOR COVERINGS—Carpet, rugs, carpeting—shipments (Mil. of sq. yds.) [1]	APPAREL (Thousands of units, except as noted)											
		Women's [2]						Men's [2]					
		Coats [e]	Dresses	Suits (incl. pant suits, jumpsuits)	Skirts	Slacks, jeans, dungarees, and jean-cut casual slacks	Blouses (Thousand dozens)	Suits	Coats (separate), dress and sport	Trousers (separate), dress	Slacks (jean cut), casual	Shirts, dress and sport (Thousands of dozens)	Hosiery, shipments (Thousand dozen pairs) [3]
1961		24,294	252,155	9,271	96,576		15,241	18,797	9,711	98,313		22,317	168,092
1962		24,029	250,563	9,676	94,452		16,438	20,315	11,339	116,520		24,711	172,114
1963		23,117	259,979	10,902	100,344		17,411	20,561	11,183	116,675		25,143	180,080
1964		23,519	272,078	11,988	94,656		18,336	20,377	10,827	128,081		26,897	189,534
1965		25,274	282,071	17,631	106,512		18,072	21,855	12,291	142,348		28,211	194,753
1966		24,007	273,080	14,268	114,648		16,895	20,495	13,446	147,246		25,598	210,425
1967		22,339	281,556	11,808	101,508		14,527	19,489	13,168	146,001		22,835	223,482
1968	586.2	22,279	277,971	11,796	96,600		15,589	20,564	14,237	166,542		21,573	225,588
1969	642.6	21,664	266,856	12,062	99,180		14,425	21,091	14,345	169,542		20,453	248,602
1970	680.5	21,769	251,540	27,992	83,124		13,250	17,694	11,750	173,599		20,792	231,795
1971	755.2	20,690	233,926	20,957	71,124		12,639	16,477	14,403	183,738		20,795	210,872
1972	943.0	23,734	244,748	27,907	62,724		15,879	18,693	21,289	166,591		[4] 35,250	228,723
1973	1,025.4	22,880	227,135	27,721	59,904		17,002	16,679	21,327	171,115		34,369	228,269
1974	939.1	20,476	190,264	30,519	52,404		17,182	16,754	18,558	156,559		36,498	217,905
1975	834.0	20,876	174,695	34,468	56,304		18,971	13,749	11,544	118,944	[5] 163,020	32,645	225,514
1976	920.9	20,689	170,744	[6] 34,050	59,148		19,735	16,224	12,874	132,163	178,344	36,797	240,918
1977	1,074.1	18,956	193,092	26,487	65,208		24,747	17,333	14,729	128,840	213,327	42,052	248,144
1978	1,162.3	18,911	189,704	32,089	69,660		25,587	17,526	13,726	122,661	209,625	40,459	267,683
1979	1,206.0	17,394	169,697	24,924	67,003		27,508	16,175	15,652	125,617	231,818	39,253	290,453
1980	1,058.4	16,808	179,401	18,162	70,152		26,704	14,074	16,906	124,011	253,640	40,988	286,379
1981	990.6	14,528	162,624	13,308	98,868		26,223	13,922	17,140	118,215	191,937	44,278	303,299
1982	885.8	12,617	166,747	12,138	104,430		27,845	11,735	16,477	111,749	172,299	42,662	288,704
1983	1,090.1	11,944	163,506	13,448	101,499	250,875	38,762	10,873	19,216	113,016	183,515	40,906	308,079
1984	1,114.9	12,242	158,968	11,433	97,529	250,502	33,940	12,543	20,864	122,965	179,496	40,783	309,357
1985	1,159.2	10,540	152,060	10,986	93,577	242,442	31,234	12,403	19,794	116,413	186,355	40,363	308,660
1986	1,254.2	8,959	131,924		89,769	219,716	29,575	10,552	19,794	112,612	180,811	48,028	313,244
1983:													
January		550	13,743	1,084	8,123	21,107	2,913	978	1,413	8,402	12,335	3,452	23,030
February		556	15,370	1,044	7,905	23,700	3,337	962	1,401	9,497	13,095	3,283	23,306
March	233.9	698	18,721	1,044	9,250	24,168	3,467	936	1,647	10,620	14,762	3,714	25,415
April		729	16,371	886	8,032	20,776	3,142	787	1,606	9,601	14,409	3,288	26,424
May		1,111	15,255	1,179	8,288	23,815	3,370	853	1,677	8,974	15,499	3,522	26,395
June	274.2	1,305	13,908	1,234	8,722	22,687	3,502	847	1,884	10,562	21,322	3,683	26,070
July		1,169	11,186	1,344	7,980	18,553	2,767	576	1,552	7,320	16,097	2,545	29,966
August		1,521	12,390	1,180	9,885	19,890	3,269	866	1,774	10,353	16,517	3,412	26,144
September	285.9	1,470	12,455	1,134	9,116	18,767	3,284	960	1,647	9,477	17,869	3,604	25,317
October		1,266	12,306	1,190	8,768	19,938	3,547	1,110	1,694	10,030	15,447	3,476	25,829
November		1,082	11,697	1,110	8,025	21,298	3,236	1,111	1,602	10,545	17,917	3,657	25,278
December	296.2	537	9,904	1,019	7,405	16,176	2,928	887	1,319	7,635	9,246	3,270	24,905
1984:													
January		559	14,594	979	8,672	21,076	3,442	1,141	1,665	10,738	13,567	3,766	24,191
February		640	17,440	1,104	9,267	23,665	3,416	1,104	1,789	12,941	14,535	3,869	25,847
March	276.9	723	17,472	1,200	9,423	24,132	3,676	1,217	1,866	11,431	14,861	3,915	28,867
April		766	16,073	1,032	7,966	20,745	3,339	1,016	1,942	10,361	13,391	3,553	24,649
May		1,246	14,337	1,075	9,743	23,780	2,999	1,079	1,974	11,325	15,976	3,875	25,748
June	295.8	1,346	11,792	893	8,671	22,653	2,769	978	1,910	9,943	19,064	3,878	26,575
July		1,384	10,962	779	7,070	18,525	2,293	765	1,523	7,900	15,979	3,041	31,426
August		1,598	11,335	845	8,770	19,860	2,570	1,116	1,791	11,045	16,372	3,573	24,637
September	276.3	1,605	10,689	761	8,126	18,739	2,476	1,029	1,689	9,683	15,728	3,087	23,627
October		1,263	12,422	960	7,691	19,908	2,676	1,192	1,820	10,670	14,718	3,159	27,208
November		650	11,169	977	6,196	21,266	2,356	1,091	1,632	9,478	13,678	2,666	25,460
December	265.9	462	10,681	828	5,934	16,153	1,928	815	1,263	7,450	11,593	2,401	21,122
1985:													
January		407	13,840	746	8,650	20,119	2,571	1,302	1,601	10,360	12,952	3,234	24,113
February		392	15,310	736	8,226	19,916	2,641	1,116	1,592	11,059	12,184	3,151	24,156
March	264.2	522	15,376	770	7,986	22,114	2,741	1,166	1,684	11,991	15,284	3,228	24,721
April		734	15,941	743	7,660	19,575	2,556	1,005	1,577	9,895	16,201	3,392	24,229
May		920	14,516	858	7,902	21,366	2,719	1,079	1,806	10,594	15,492	3,622	25,768
June	306.0	1,224	11,641	803	7,186	21,628	2,769	943	1,544	8,847	17,575	3,303	26,859
July		1,128	10,753	778	7,504	18,990	2,485	719	1,432	8,265	15,589	2,932	29,388
August		1,378	10,721	895	7,807	20,822	2,635	992	1,860	10,244	18,169	3,538	23,364
September	301.2	1,264	11,033	1,002	7,584	19,570	2,559	1,054	1,868	9,313	14,908	3,317	24,648
October		1,289	12,322	1,396	9,002	21,602	2,916	1,092	1,924	9,546	17,578	4,082	30,111
November		774	10,280	1,172	7,200	20,126	2,554	1,042	1,615	9,080	17,678	3,523	28,412
December	287.7	508	10,327	1,087	6,870	16,614	2,088	893	1,288	7,219	12,763	3,041	22,891
1986:													
January		449	14,324		8,693	21,330	2,620	984	1,550	10,188	16,035	3,755	24,239
February		515	13,134		8,671	19,127	2,530	959	1,516	10,166	15,949	3,890	24,442
March		626	13,776		9,120	17,976	2,425	888	1,503	10,338	12,599	4,072	25,537
April		693	14,085		8,574	18,540	2,504	1,002	1,662	10,551	12,917	4,421	28,452
May		619	10,545		7,484	19,933	2,232	987	1,485	9,138	13,758	4,019	23,734
June		903	9,966		7,524	19,333	2,549	822	1,620	8,165	16,492	3,759	25,127
July		870	8,420		7,172	17,246	2,520	598	1,445	7,707	16,125	3,538	27,870
August		973	9,061		7,112	17,078	2,432	796	1,768	9,231	14,039	3,993	25,029
September		1,131	9,487		7,332	18,449	2,804	870	1,990	9,836	15,512	4,374	23,817
October		1,135	10,099		6,904	18,513	2,623	988	2,082	9,883	16,168	4,867	30,818
November		649	9,240		5,676	15,599	2,177	858	1,715	8,910	14,586	3,925	29,989
December		396	9,787		5,507	16,592	2,159	800	1,458	8,499	16,621	3,415	24,190

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—AEROSPACE VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AEROSPACE VEHICLES [1]											AIRCRAFT (COMPLETE)		
	Orders, new (net)			Sales (net), receipts, or billings		Backlog of orders, end of period [3]						Shipments [4]		
	Total	U.S. Government [2]	Prime contract	Total	U.S. Government [2]	Total [4]	U.S. Government [2]	Aircraft (complete) and parts	Engines (aircraft) and parts	Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units, and parts	Other related operations, products, and services	Value	Airframe weight (Thous. of pounds)	Exports—Commercial [5]
	Millions of dollars, except as noted													
1961	13,418	10,443	12,119	14,948	11,766	[7] 13,922	11,018	5,646	1,546	3,836	1,781	985.3	21,884	336
1962	14,963	11,982	13,318	15,972	12,552	13,137	10,572	5,045	1,527	4,056	1,480	981.7	20,188	328
1963	17,637	14,086	16,085	16,407	13,203	13,904	10,950	5,301	1,510	4,646	1,295	685.9	16,083	244
1964	17,970	13,516	16,282	16,686	12,815	15,218	11,658	6,276	1,527	4,558	1,418	1,066.1	22,905	287
1965	22,213	14,580	20,101	17,016	12,535	20,385	13,696	8,885	2,503	5,480	1,856	1,592.0	32,200	[8] 473
1966	27,233	16,351	24,219	20,227	14,530	27,547	15,711	14,655	3,824	4,510	2,492	2,087.0	43,983	554
1967	26,900	18,538	24,423	23,444	16,334	30,936	17,950	16,401	4,252	5,704	2,810	2,981.5	56,739	786
1968	[9] 27,168	[9] 16,577	[9] 24,575	25,592	16,635	[9] 30,749	[9] 16,343	[9] 16,608	[9] 3,951	[9] 5,063	[9] 2,834	4,355.1	76,202	1,403
1969	22,005	14,521	19,289	24,648	16,560	28,297	14,298	15,610	3,578	4,338	2,881	3,593.4	60,117	1,239
1970	21,161	15,116	19,010	24,752	16,407	24,705	12,882	13,264	2,449	4,522	2,791	3,605.0	59,436	1,527
1971	21,553	15,229	19,028	21,679	14,114	24,579	13,997	11,999	2,281	4,780	3,274	2,973.9	48,818	1,907
1972	23,842	14,817	21,274	21,499	13,492	26,922	15,322	13,060	2,572	5,272	2,990	3,231.8	47,694	1,609
1973	27,044	15,804	24,377	24,305	14,431	29,661	16,695	13,544	2,821	5,670	2,897	4,598.2	64,370	2,311
1974	32,704	19,390	30,239	26,849	15,196	35,516	20,889	15,489	3,902	6,643	3,591	4,976.1	65,573	3,360
1975	28,995	18,593	26,647	29,473	17,314	35,038	22,168	15,389	3,503	6,415	4,071	4,967.6	60,480	3,228
1976	35,992	21,056	32,364	31,328	19,083	39,702	24,141	17,321	3,558	6,286	5,542	4,646.8	49,094	3,207
1977	38,922	22,682	35,476	33,315	20,704	45,309	26,119	19,709	5,354	6,743	6,206	4,790.1	46,395	2,605
1978	49,819	25,992	46,340	37,968	21,888	57,160	30,223	28,267	5,602	7,557	7,697	6,530.8	54,542	3,589
1979	67,561	23,383	61,787	46,173	23,229	78,548	30,377	41,442	9,229	7,415	10,761	10,881.9	77,327	6,149
1980	69,624	33,496	67,622	58,440	26,674	[6] 89,732	37,199	45,960	11,275	8,941	10,814	13,043.1	97,068	8,250
1981	74,922	42,431	72,703	69,944	33,039	94,710	46,591	43,309	13,005	11,225	11,389	13,195.0	89,076	8,551
1982	89,168	58,849	87,113	75,487	42,239	108,391	63,201	47,602	12,213	13,546	12,732	8,681.5	44,455	4,775
1983	91,647	60,290	89,255	83,453	49,056	116,585	74,435	47,468	12,904	14,962	16,240	9,927.5	44,936	5,569
1984	104,863	66,968	101,556	88,941	55,777	132,507	85,626	56,587	13,602	17,823	17,881	7,911.5	33,450	3,989
1985	110,968	70,240	108,433	100,522	63,532	142,953	92,334	62,553	13,638	21,410	17,676	10,939.9	40,872	6,252
1986	110,836	68,001	106,686	105,577	65,326	148,212	95,009	62,032	14,359	24,320	17,422	12,518.0	[10]	7,207
1983:														
January												666.7	3,136	321
February												744.1	3,419	508
March	22,734	16,369	22,154	19,271	10,779	109,586	66,658	48,043	12,130	13,583	13,449	1,309.2	6,141	1,006
April												1,069.3	4,867	457
May												772.1	3,591	397
June	23,571	14,852	23,101	20,867	11,778	112,290	69,732	48,960	12,853	14,502	13,538	1,167.5	5,376	924
July												437.7	2,090	368
August												473.8	2,405	178
September	18,856	11,153	18,555	19,994	12,735	111,152	68,150	47,682	13,122	13,813	13,548	782.5	3,517	232
October												442.3	1,807	193
November												834.9	3,822	307
December	27,769	19,973	27,350	22,645	13,877	116,276	74,246	48,953	12,905	15,524	14,548	1,227.3	4,765	679
1984:														
January	[11]	[11]	[11]	[11]	[11]	[11]	[11]	[11]	[11]	[11]	[11]	252.9	1,400	140
February												574.7	2,943	378
March												620.7	2,475	322
April												558.4	2,776	310
May												724.5	2,979	325
June												879.7	3,488	469
July												378.8	1,392	246
August												457.2	1,966	137
September												695.9	2,980	389
October												629.7	2,625	261
November												898.8	3,414	344
December												1,240.1	5,012	668
1985:														
January												336.8	1,495	363
February												868.3	3,256	436
March												961.7	3,889	761
April												983.4	3,719	667
May												750.4	2,961	495
June												892.1	3,474	494
July												787.8	3,147	511
August												773.6	2,830	277
September												706.9	2,376	455
October												1,003.1	3,776	555
November												694.5	2,643	440
December												2,181.3	7,306	798
1986:														
January												636.6	[10]	201
February												716.4		575
March												1,346.3		921
April												933.3		531
May												1,135.9		443
June												1,050.0		718
July												1,111.0		720
August												973.3		578
September												795.0		493
October												1,075.3		882
November												1,127.3		476
December												1,617.9		668

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—PASSENGER CARS (NEW)

YEAR AND MONTH	FACTORY SALES—From plants in the United States [1]		RETAIL SALES [2]						RETAIL INVENTORIES, END OF PERIOD—Domestics [3]			EXPORTS [3]		IMPORTS—Complete units [4]		REGISTRATIONS † [5]	
			Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted at annual rate (Millions)											
	Total	Domestic	Total ★	Domestics	Imports	Total	Domestics ★	Imports ★	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted ★	Inventory-sales ratio	Total	To Canada	Total	From Canada	Total	Imports incl. domestically sponsored
	Thousands of units, except as noted																
1961	5,543	5,402		5,556					820	876	1.8	111.61	15.61	279.4	0.3	5,855	379
1962	6,933	6,753		6,753					826	887	1.5	126.97	17.67	375.7	.7	6,939	339
1963	7,638	7,444		7,334					951	1,019	1.5	144.50	7.78	408.8	.9	7,557	386
1964	7,752	7,554		7,617					888	962	1.6	166.31	15.64	515.7	9.2	8,065	484
1965	9,306	9,101		8,763					1,256	1,334	1.6	[6] 106.04	[6] 43.80	[7] 559.4	[7] 29.1	9,314	569
1966	8,598	8,337	9,035	8,377	658				1,379	1,457	2.0	177.58	114.32	[7] 913.2	[7] 165.6	9,008	658
1967	7,437	7,070	8,347	7,568	779				1,173	1,251	2.0	280.58	236.64	1,020.6	323.6	8,357	779
1968	8,822	8,407	9,655	8,625	1,030				1,449	1,525	2.0	330.46	286.78	1,620.5	500.9	9,404	986
1969	8,224	7,806	9,582	8,464	1,117				1,467	1,542	2.2	333.45	292.11	1,846.7	691.1	9,447	1,062
1970	6,547	6,187	8,403	7,119	1,283				1,220	1,294	2.4	285.04	245.62	2,013.4	692.8	8,388	1,231
1971	8,585	8,122	10,227	8,662	1,566				1,447	1,512	2.1	386.64	348.40	2,587.5	802.3	9,831	1,488
1972	8,824	8,352	10,872	9,252	1,621				1,311	1,379	1.7	410.25	376.23	2,485.9	842.3	10,488	1,529
1973	9,658	9,079	11,350	9,588	1,762				1,600	1,654	2.5	509.19	452.37	2,437.3	871.6	11,351	1,720
1974	7,331	6,721	8,775	7,363	1,412				1,672	1,730	3.4	600.90	516.59	2,572.6	817.6	8,701	1,369
1975	6,713	6,073	8,539	6,951	1,587				1,419	1,468	2.2	640.30	550.81	2,074.7	733.8	8,262	1,501
1976	8,498	7,838	9,994	8,492	1,502				1,465	1,494	1.9	680.46	573.47	2,536.7	825.6	9,751	1,447
1977	9,201	8,512	11,046	8,971	2,075				1,731	1,743	2.3	697.20	591.51	2,790.1	[8] 849.8	10,826	1,977
1978	9,165	8,494	11,164	9,164	2,000				1,729	1,731	2.3	[6] 695.12	[6] 540.90	[8] 3,025.0	[8] 833.1	10,946	1,946
1979	[9] 8,419	[9] 7,678	10,559	8,230	2,329				1,691	1,667	2.4	779.16	590.95	[8] 3,005.5	[8] 677.0	10,357	2,351
1980	[9] 6,400	[9] 5,840	8,979	6,581	2,398				1,448	1,440	2.6	607.80	509.13	3,310.7	594.8	8,761	2,469
1981	6,225	5,749	8,535	6,209	2,326				1,471	1,495	2.9	538.12	470.86	[10] 2,856.3	563.9	8,444	2,432
1982	5,049	4,696	7,980	5,758	2,221				1,126	1,127	2.3	374.30	334.05	2,926.4	702.5	7,754	2,269
1983	6,739	6,201	9,179	6,793	2,385				1,352	1,350	2.4	551.16	523.99	3,133.8	836.8	8,924	2,457
1984	7,621	7,030	10,394	7,952	2,442				1,415	1,411	2.1	613.66	589.30	3,559.4	1,067.4	10,129	2,524
1985	8,002	7,337	11,039	8,205	2,834				1,630	1,603	2.3	701.16	677.19	4,394.9	1,146.3	10,889	3,011
1986	7,516	6,869	11,450	8,215	3,235				1,499	1,457	2.1	669.46	639.67	4,691.3	1,162.2	11,140	3,444
1983:																	
January	457	431	596	414	182	8.3	5.8	2.5	1,180	1,189	2.5	26.88	24.71	254.1	59.1	595	181
February	474	433	628	442	185	8.2	6.0	2.2	1,248	1,259	2.5	44.33	42.12	247.7	69.7	569	171
March	575	517	821	600	221	8.3	6.1	2.2	1,235	1,254	2.5	56.59	54.75	272.2	69.3	725	206
April	529	475	762	578	184	8.7	6.5	2.2	1,191	1,204	2.2	54.45	52.21	234.9	77.9	728	197
May	587	528	837	630	207	9.1	6.8	2.2	1,191	1,156	2.0	60.81	58.14	314.8	88.5	773	204
June	644	592	904	666	236	9.8	7.3	2.5	1,209	1,091	1.8	51.92	50.30	282.7	85.8	869	232
July	461	426	792	577	215	9.7	7.2	2.5	1,102	1,049	1.7	34.26	32.75	252.7	56.0	789	218
August	492	466	741	531	210	9.0	6.7	2.3	1,088	1,115	2.0	31.87	30.63	235.0	44.3	773	238
September	627	581	705	539	166	9.0	6.9	2.1	1,192	1,189	2.1	46.27	41.92	186.3	49.6	735	207
October	678	623	861	664	197	9.9	7.2	2.7	1,220	1,223	2.0	57.22	54.64	273.0	67.0	757	190
November	636	587	782	590	191	9.6	7.1	2.5	1,303	1,278	2.2	48.16	45.64	283.3	71.3	701	176
December	581	541	752	559	192	10.6	8.0	2.6	1,352	1,350	2.0	38.14	36.18	297.1	98.4	910	239
1984:																	
January	647	608	778	583	195	10.4	7.9	2.6	1,471	1,385	2.1	40.71	38.85	316.6	83.5	747	195
February	682	632	841	655	186	10.6	8.2	2.3	1,532	1,388	2.0	53.69	50.64	258.6	94.3	782	194
March	772	702	964	756	208	10.2	8.0	2.3	1,572	1,460	2.2	70.88	68.57	317.8	87.5	835	199
April	665	601	896	721	174	10.3	8.0	2.2	1,535	1,440	2.2	65.39	63.37	305.2	109.4	837	188
May	699	639	1,047	803	244	10.7	8.2	2.5	1,460	1,379	2.0	63.19	60.02	355.8	99.3	886	199
June	676	620	958	727	230	10.5	8.0	2.5	1,446	1,339	2.0	58.31	57.21	295.2	102.9	928	224
July	517	474	890	684	206	10.5	8.2	2.3	1,298	1,280	1.9	41.75	40.40	323.1	67.0	903	224
August	519	486	814	604	210	10.2	7.8	2.4	1,268	1,325	2.0	31.74	30.60	271.0	79.1	852	228
September	538	493	744	567	178	10.0	7.6	2.4	1,266	1,296	2.0	48.01	46.89	269.6	79.8	874	231
October	686	641	900	690	211	10.2	7.6	2.6	1,293	1,298	2.0	42.06	40.26	286.9	92.1	834	208
November	668	622	802	601	201	10.3	7.8	2.5	1,404	1,374	2.1	52.63	50.93	291.9	96.0	816	208
December	553	511	759	561	199	10.6	8.1	2.6	1,415	1,411	2.1	45.28	41.56	267.8	81.5	833	226
1985:																	
January	733	685	835	628	207	10.7	8.1	2.6	1,608	1,443	2.1	53.26	49.99	381.4	82.5	781	206
February	659	606	839	645	194	10.9	8.3	2.6	1,604	1,434	2.1	58.86	56.26	315.2	86.8	781	200
March	736	664	970	769	201	10.9	8.5	2.3	1,571	1,437	2.0	73.52	71.24	327.1	95.6	927	222
April	744	677	988	788	200	11.0	8.5	2.5	1,563	1,424	2.0	72.39	69.87	343.6	92.5	936	216
May	760	693	1,075	808	268	11.0	8.2	2.9	1,546	1,438	2.1	68.08	66.53	382.5	104.7	912	211
June	677	612	925	677	248	10.3	7.5	2.8	1,577	1,481	2.4	67.49	66.27	431.8	111.0	923	256
July	565	516	899	634	265	10.3	7.4	2.9	1,580	1,565	2.6	52.09	49.92	332.1	69.9	949	291
August	554	522	1,001	745	256	12.6	9.7	2.9	1,413	1,497	1.9	33.61	33.04	321.6	75.6	926	284
September	638	585	1,068	839	229	14.1	11.0	3.1	1,242	1,285	1.4	59.03	57.57	390.9	110.4	1,105	275
October	739	677	864	598	265	9.7	6.6	3.1	1,434	1,434	2.6	61.39	60.38	328.7	109.0	973	275
November	658	601	762	516	247	10.1	7.0	3.2	1,606	1,575	2.7	59.19	56.75	410.5	106.9	828	264
December	540	499	812	558	254	11.0	7.8	3.2	1,630	1,603	2.5	42.25	39.36	429.3	100.0	849	294
1986:																	
January	713	662	870	636	234	11.2	8.2	2.9	1,763	1,630	2.4	57.26	55.42	395.2	89.8	913	277
February	675	618	832	613	219	10.8	7.8	2.9	1,867	1,695	2.6	63.52	61.99	351.5	95.4	822	236
March	655	590	897	649	248	9.9	7.0	2.9	1,907	1,759	3.0	69.63	66.50	381.0	104.2	848	259
April	713	647	972	720	252	11.0	7.8	3.2	1,945	1,796	2.8	73.01	70.22	380.9	117.8	906	266
May	685	615	1,072	786	286	11.0	8.0	3.1	1,867	1,783	2.7	58.90	56.99	410.4	110.4	918	260
June	706	630	1,001	736	265	10.9	7.9	3.0	1,860	1,796	2.7	80.32	77.72	460.8	113.7	1,037	305
July	505	466	954	649	305	10.7	7.5	3.3	1,726	1,761	2.8	39.18	36.68	435.7	52.2	934	284
August	426	401	952	673	279	12.5	9.2	3.3	1,557	1,646	2.2	20.62	18.97	328.9	60.0	894	298
September	637	581	1,217	925	292	15.6	11.8	3.8	1,293	1,328	1.4	59.52	59.01	322.5	97.5	1,149	317
October	684	627	905	633	273	10.3	7.0	3.3	1,413	1,435	2.4	50.50	45.95	393.1	104.4	948	301
November	556	509	783	521	262	10.6	7.2	3.4	1,537	1,504	2.5	54.20	49.95	466.1	120.7	719	263
December	561	522	992	673	319	13.0	9.2	3.8	1,499	1,457	1.9	42.81	40.26	365.2	96.0	902	324

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on p. 214.

† Courtesy of R.L. Polk & Co.; republication prohibited.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—TRUCKS AND BUSES (NEW)

YEAR AND MONTH	FACTORY SALES—From plants in the United States [1]		RETAIL SALES, Domestics [2]						RETAIL INVENTORIES—Total, end of period [2]		EXPORTS [3]	IMPORTS [4]	REGISTRATIONS [†] [5]
			Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted							
	Total	Domestic	Total	0-10,000 lbs. GVW	10,001 lbs. GVW and over	Total	0-10,000 lbs. GVW	10,001 lbs. GVW and over	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted			
						★	★	★		★			
	Thousands of units												
1961	1,134	925									156.69	9.41	919
1962	1,240	1,102									103.02	12.20	1,069
1963	1,463	1,316									116.33	[6] 17.88	1,244
1964	1,540	1,377									146.83	[6] 16.48	1,362
1965	1,752	1,616									[7] 59.67	[6] 31.33	1,529
1966	1,731	1,607									79.84	63.18	1,610
1967	1,539	1,414	1,523.5	1,193.7	329.8				265.8	266.0	83.56	98.29	1,518
1968	1,896	1,765	1,807.5	1,464.3	343.2				357.0	358.9	93.10	152.81	1,776
1969	1,923	1,781	1,935.8	1,551.2	384.6				381.3	386.3	104.27	204.95	1,889
1970	1,692	1,566	1,746.1	1,408.6	337.5				337.0	344.5	93.87	163.74	1,790
1971	2,053	1,914	2,031.9	1,693.0	338.9				391.3	402.1	100.04	200.82	1,993
1972	2,447	2,294	2,559.9	2,122.4	437.5				403.1	414.5	120.62	426.81	2,514
1973	2,980	2,787	3,005.2	2,509.5	495.8				446.6	457.2	151.65	499.83	3,029
1974	2,727	2,470	2,603.8	2,180.0	423.8				597.6	609.9	214.44	560.06	2,657
1975	2,272	2,003	2,350.7	2,052.6	298.1				485.7	493.6	223.47	466.28	2,397
1976	2,979	2,734	3,063.1	2,738.4	324.7				546.4	555.6	199.63	812.83	3,058
1977	3,442	3,179	3,490.0	3,112.9	377.1				716.1	727.0	202.55	822.43	3,509
1978	3,706	3,416	3,920.9	3,481.0	439.9				763.9	775.3	[8] 248.63	1,035.68	3,963
1979	3,037	2,741	3,120.4	2,730.2	390.2				803.4	813.1	[8] 259.50	974.13	3,472
1980	[9] 1,667	[9] 1,464	2,002.6	1,731.2	271.5				574.0	581.1	[8] 190.41	1,133.28	[10] 2,477
1981	1,701	1,514	1,807.9	1,581.5	226.4				559.4	566.5	[8] 170.73	838.92	2,185
1982	1,906	1,779	[11] 2,152.4	1,967.4	[11] 185.0				[11] 539.5	[11] 548.2	[8] 124.43	738.48	2,430
1983	2,414	2,260	2,654.2	2,465.4	188.9				583.7	595.2	131.86	845.89	2,977
1984	3,075	2,884	[11] 3,485.4	[11] 3,207.2	[11] 278.2				[11] 782.8	[11] 804.4	153.38	1,082.08	4,049
1985	3,357	3,126	3,913.2	3,618.3	294.8				827.6	850.4	185.27	1,472.51	4,675
1986	3,393	3,130	3,947.2	3,671.3	275.8				839.4	861.5	209.06	1,572.35	4,801
1983:													
January	141	133	161.7	148.2	13.5	179.4	164.6	14.7	519.3	501.9	7.54	47.58	189
February	160	150	166.9	155.0	11.8	176.1	162.2	13.9	541.2	527.3	9.42	56.22	177
March	221	207	239.6	222.2	17.4	194.2	178.3	15.9	543.7	530.0	11.30	70.78	227
April	191	179	219.8	204.5	15.2	211.4	197.6	13.9	545.9	535.4	12.83	69.48	244
May	212	198	234.2	220.3	13.9	210.1	196.6	13.6	551.3	542.4	11.87	78.19	254
June	230	214	260.3	244.4	15.9	221.7	207.1	14.6	551.4	533.0	13.33	80.99	275
July	161	150	217.6	200.7	16.8	227.7	212.3	15.4	498.4	528.8	10.62	63.13	259
August	192	181	197.1	180.4	16.7	222.1	205.6	16.5	509.1	540.3	11.34	68.70	254
September	226	214	226.7	210.0	16.7	242.7	226.6	16.1	532.8	551.4	10.11	61.17	249
October	241	225	235.2	217.9	17.3	247.7	230.4	17.3	571.4	568.3	12.67	82.06	265
November	233	218	235.1	220.5	14.6	254.8	236.0	18.8	603.1	594.6	10.29	74.53	253
December	207	192	260.1	241.1	19.0	281.6	262.8	18.8	583.7	595.2	10.54	94.07	332
1984:													
January	246	231	[11] 239.4	[11] 223.5	[11] 15.9	[11] 271.8	[11] 254.1	[11] 17.7	[11] 649.5	[11] 630.1	10.52	80.41	282
February	252	235	271.2	252.6	18.6	270.1	249.1	20.9	672.8	652.5	15.20	72.72	302
March	283	264	332.0	310.2	21.8	282.8	262.6	20.2	696.4	665.5	15.76	85.78	329
April	253	235	308.2	284.5	23.7	293.9	271.9	21.9	684.6	665.2	14.95	111.41	336
May	288	267	345.8	320.6	25.2	293.5	269.6	23.9	679.5	663.8	15.59	105.66	348
June	278	260	311.2	286.0	25.2	290.6	267.4	23.2	699.8	681.3	13.06	92.36	363
July	208	194	298.1	271.1	27.0	305.9	280.6	25.3	636.7	682.7	10.90	95.30	347
August	261	246	249.3	226.4	23.0	284.3	261.5	22.8	696.8	739.6	9.37	78.75	330
September	243	230	266.2	241.7	24.5	284.8	260.0	24.7	727.8	756.0	12.53	94.35	357
October	283	268	315.7	289.4	26.3	315.2	290.2	25.0	750.0	752.9	11.48	84.13	350
November	263	248	288.1	265.7	22.4	314.2	286.6	27.5	788.2	774.9	11.52	90.13	341
December	218	203	260.1	235.5	24.6	269.4	244.6	24.7	782.8	804.4	12.50	86.12	363
1985:													
January	257	244	302.8	280.2	22.6	325.3	300.8	24.5	813.9	791.2	11.01	105.63	335
February	265	249	313.1	292.8	20.3	336.5	312.5	24.1	821.5	792.9	14.70	109.91	345
March	292	272	357.8	331.0	26.8	320.0	294.0	25.9	808.4	782.5	15.21	106.08	403
April	286	266	327.8	300.4	27.4	309.5	284.7	24.8	820.5	792.8	17.39	118.70	398
May	320	298	353.0	326.9	26.0	301.3	276.9	24.4	838.0	816.7	17.84	119.48	378
June	295	273	349.3	323.7	25.7	326.6	302.4	24.2	830.5	813.1	17.64	184.78	399
July	206	189	351.5	326.5	25.0	340.8	318.1	22.7	725.0	783.7	14.53	121.09	436
August	280	261	284.9	262.2	22.8	337.6	314.5	23.2	760.9	805.4	12.43	121.44	400
September	316	296	330.5	305.7	24.8	348.4	323.7	24.8	782.4	812.8	17.07	125.58	390
October	321	303	320.8	294.6	26.2	320.0	295.3	24.7	836.5	844.6	13.22	105.20	404
November	276	255	303.0	283.1	19.9	331.6	307.3	24.3	872.1	854.5	17.94	119.32	385
December	242	220	318.8	291.3	27.5	332.4	304.9	27.5	827.6	850.4	16.31	135.29	405
1986:													
January	294	274	283.0	262.2	20.8	305.0	282.4	22.5	907.5	882.9	15.51	160.57	374
February	280	262	282.2	264.7	17.4	304.4	283.7	20.7	959.8	923.3	15.47	121.27	345
March	281	258	318.2	295.0	23.1	278.8	256.4	22.3	976.5	943.9	16.66	150.63	370
April	308	281	340.3	315.0	25.3	314.4	291.5	22.8	1,006.3	969.5	20.68	146.94	401
May	298	272	377.2	354.1	23.2	334.8	312.8	22.1	991.1	963.6	30.05	131.42	407
June	299	273	359.1	333.9	25.3	330.1	306.6	23.5	984.0	964.8	20.23	146.75	442
July	251	234	328.0	304.0	24.0	316.6	294.8	21.9	935.9	1,017.8	13.62	150.39	405
August	264	247	320.8	299.1	21.6	394.3	371.4	22.9	923.3	976.5	7.18	147.16	397
September	318	295	430.9	407.9	23.1	451.2	428.7	22.5	840.8	874.9	23.28	94.92	483
October	306	279	296.5	271.9	24.7	295.8	272.8	23.0	881.6	893.2	19.44	103.47	415
November	246	224	260.8	241.5	19.3	287.8	263.6	24.2	905.2	884.3	15.47	128.67	320
December	250	230	347.8	322.1	25.7	341.3	316.7	24.7	839.4	861.5	11.48	90.16	396

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★Monthly data prior to 1983 are shown on pp. 214 and 215.
†Courtesy of R.L. Polk & Co.; republication prohibited.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—TRUCK TRAILERS AND RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	TRUCK TRAILERS, NEW—Shipments (Number) [1]				RAILROAD EQUIPMENT								
	Trailers and chassis		Trailer bodies (containers)—Detachable, sold separately	Trailer chassis and running gear—Detachable, sold separately	Freight cars, new (excluding rebuilt), (Number) [2]						Freight cars (revenue), class I [3]		
					Shipments		New orders		Unfilled orders, end of period		Number owned, total, end of period (Thousands)	Carrying capacity, end of period	
	Total complete units	Van type [4]			Total	Equipment manufacturers	Total	Equipment manufacturers	Total	Equipment manufacturers		Aggregate (Millions of tons)	Average per car (Tons)
1961	54,192	31,721	[4] 2,803	([4])	31,720	18,719	30,613	19,012	15,760	7,133	1,604	89.29	55.70
1962	72,976	44,795	[4] 6,439	([4])	36,554	23,538	36,910	23,744	16,122	7,446	1,550	87.22	56.30
1963	77,585	46,620	[4] 5,340	([4])	44,969	31,290	60,866	43,785	32,111	19,961	1,512	85.94	56.80
1964	84,579	51,836	4,732	3,062	68,870	45,156	70,958	44,513	32,849	18,872	1,488	86.67	58.20
1965	101,165	65,909	8,464	6,189	77,828	53,324	88,070	65,399	45,016	32,623	1,478	88.32	59.80
1966	110,687	75,527	11,656	6,746	90,104	67,699	99,797	73,216	56,440	40,250	1,488	91.44	61.40
1967	92,711	59,147	17,005	10,492	83,095	64,775	53,724	38,489	24,534	14,173	1,477	93.67	63.40
1968	109,785	75,148	21,877	11,884	56,232	38,961	63,556	49,386	31,735	24,535	1,454	93.55	64.30
1969	135,928	94,808	20,375	12,957	69,028	54,112	84,245	65,301	46,751	35,508	1,435	94.35	65.80
1970	103,937	71,274	11,880	14,258	66,185	52,411	50,293	42,530	27,552	22,320	1,424	95.56	67.10
1971	102,139	65,785	8,734	9,775	55,331	48,014	52,482	46,913	22,221	18,753	1,422	97.14	68.29
1972	143,310	95,879	20,009	20,250	47,535	42,073	47,915	42,343	21,244	17,666	1,411	98.08	69.53
1973	164,641	108,940	18,626	12,790	59,262	54,814	105,124	102,136	67,199	65,380	1,395	98.19	70.38
1974	209,609	137,479	16,359	14,922	67,038	63,243	97,929	85,276	90,216	79,009	1,375	98.32	71.49
1975	78,296	43,596	8,072	2,936	72,392	65,870	33,457	32,032	40,135	34,025	1,359	99.09	72.89
1976	105,437	61,726	7,316	5,678	52,548	45,618	36,148	30,546	23,515	18,733	1,332	97.71	73.37
1977	160,623	99,351	7,586	20,662	51,729	46,664	66,250	59,557	35,910	29,490	1,267	96.64	75.50
1978	194,976	128,566	6,468	29,775	67,440	62,400	129,196	124,862	96,255	89,944	1,225	93.96	76.68
1979	209,522	138,484	9,154	14,700	90,021	83,931	119,091	113,060	119,001	112,749	1,217	94.47	77.62
1980	136,702	86,248	11,849	14,202	85,920	80,357	43,955	40,140	52,370	47,866	1,168	92.56	79.24
1981	122,455	71,921	7,239	8,615	44,901	41,435	17,916	17,288	16,485	14,819	1,111	89.37	80.43
1982	103,864	70,437	4,075	4,128	17,236	15,515	7,071	6,321	4,295	4,095	1,039	84.87	81.68
1983	117,742	83,375	2,223	14,647	5,772	5,570	5,964	5,962	3,271	3,271	1,007	82.96	82.37
1984	213,911	159,931	1,054	24,205	12,396	12,396	15,460	15,054	5,154	4,748	948	78.13	82.40
1985	179,808	126,668	252	28,876	12,080	11,674	9,510	9,510	1,759	1,759	867	72.17	83.23
1986	169,269	122,045	417	15,046	11,508	11,508	12,426	12,426	2,677	2,677	799	67.20	84.14
1983:													
January	5,884	3,824	123	1,027	494	440	501	501	4,301	4,155	1,035	84.77	81.93
February	6,886	4,562	107	1,022	447	411	299	297	4,153	4,041	1,033	84.72	81.98
March	10,153	6,429	130	1,040	444	334	207	207	3,916	3,914	1,031	84.55	82.01
April	7,023	4,827	101	984	205	205	615	614	4,326	4,323	1,028	84.44	82.18
May	8,434	5,817	108	987	376	376	797	797	4,747	4,744	1,026	84.18	82.03
June	9,397	6,570	97	1,410	338	338	150	150	4,559	4,556	1,024	84.01	82.05
July	8,556	5,260	123	1,316	260	260	934	934	3,897	3,894	1,020	83.77	82.10
August	11,178	8,426	218	1,215	469	469	287	287	3,755	3,752	1,019	83.68	82.09
September	11,850	8,805	256	1,092	460	458	416	416	3,756	3,756	1,018	83.66	82.17
October	12,325	9,222	246	1,407	736	736	642	642	3,368	3,368	1,015	83.43	82.24
November	12,702	9,557	108	1,595	615	615	351	351	3,156	3,156	1,011	83.20	82.29
December	13,354	10,076	606	1,552	745	745	805	805	3,271	3,271	1,007	82.96	82.37
1984:													
January	18,480	14,405	179	1,098	415	415	2,736	2,736	5,553	5,553	1,006	82.96	82.43
February	15,744	11,839	105	1,014	528	528	1,523	1,523	6,548	6,548	1,001	82.60	82.52
March	17,951	13,720	62	1,883	894	894	1,213	1,213	6,928	6,928	996	82.22	82.56
April	16,602	12,190	22	1,633	722	722	672	672	5,177	5,177	992	82.00	82.64
May	18,811	14,177	52	2,400	755	755	1,301	1,301	5,723	5,723	986	81.54	82.73
June	17,978	13,351	76	2,289	1,771	1,771	2,994	2,744	7,267	7,017	979	81.06	82.83
July	18,051	13,398	38	2,247	1,327	1,327	607	607	6,821	6,571	975	80.84	82.90
August	19,797	14,838	170	2,469	1,300	1,300	785	785	6,306	6,056	972	80.66	82.96
September	17,086	12,682	113	2,258	1,465	1,465	775	775	5,616	5,366	967	80.21	82.96
October	17,549	12,672	138	2,586	1,295	1,295	1,578	1,422	5,899	5,493	958	79.71	83.18
November	16,584	12,557	79	2,580	1,225	1,225	525	525	5,199	4,793	952	79.33	83.30
December	19,278	14,102	20	1,748	796	796	751	751	5,154	4,748	948	78.13	82.40
1985:													
January	13,140	9,427	8	2,377	1,223	887	403	403	4,134	4,064	943	77.75	82.47
February	13,680	9,599	16	2,491	830	830	650	650	3,954	3,884	938	77.40	82.55
March	15,241	10,622	40	2,361	868	868	1,553	1,553	4,629	4,559	909	75.11	82.62
April	15,602	10,839	19	1,924	979	979	816	816	4,466	4,396	905	74.87	82.70
May	17,260	11,184	16	1,699	966	896	593	593	4,093	4,093	902	74.61	82.76
June	14,667	9,873	16	1,975	1,077	1,077	827	827	3,843	3,843	894	74.04	82.86
July	13,877	9,452	33	2,117	1,075	1,075	1,090	1,090	3,858	3,858	892	73.85	82.83
August	14,801	10,529	64	3,037	1,034	1,034	770	770	3,594	3,594	885	73.36	82.92
September	14,667	10,500	8	3,260	1,020	1,020	153	153	2,583	2,583	879	72.99	83.01
October	15,298	11,269	13	3,249	1,169	1,169	980	980	2,394	2,394	872	72.46	83.12
November	14,823	11,016	10	2,547	910	910	350	350	1,834	1,834	869	72.30	83.19
December	16,752	12,358	9	1,839	714	714	558	558	1,759	1,759	867	72.17	83.23
1986:													
January	12,535	8,836	33	1,462	443	443	500	500	1,816	1,816	862	71.77	83.27
February	12,053	8,300	25	1,185	544	544	1,425	1,425	2,697	2,697	857	71.36	82.30
March	14,590	10,438	66	1,052	574	574	1,252	1,252	3,375	3,375	850	70.98	83.49
April	14,784	10,247	32	1,150	607	607	1,850	1,850	4,618	4,618	842	70.41	83.62
May	15,425	10,998	49	1,039	827	827	955	955	4,746	4,746	836	69.92	83.68
June	14,970	10,917	68	1,341	999	999	485	485	4,232	4,232	829	69.44	83.74
July	14,253	10,492	48	1,237	1,247	1,247	797	797	3,782	3,782	825	68.97	83.56
August	14,600	10,966	26	1,196	1,161	1,161	1,081	1,081	3,702	3,702	822	68.71	83.60
September	15,452	11,753	23	1,212	1,134	1,134	1,096	1,096	3,664	3,664	817	68.36	83.72
October	14,526	10,574	23	1,454	1,132	1,132	723	723	3,255	3,255	811	68.04	83.94
November	12,154	8,757	12	1,281	886	886	668	668	3,037	3,037	808	67.90	84.03
December	13,927	9,767	12	1,437	1,954	1,954	1,594	1,594	2,677	2,677	799	67.20	84.14

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

Methodological Notes

Methodological Notes

Reference to Data

The statistical section in this volume contains annual data for 1961–86 and monthly data for 1983–86. Appendix I contains annual and monthly data for 1961–82 for some of the more important series in the statistical section. Annual data prior to 1961 appear in the following earlier editions of ***BUSINESS STATISTICS:*** 1947–60, in the 1979 edition; 1939–46, in the 1969 edition; 1929–38 in the 1959 edition. Monthly data prior to 1983, unless otherwise indicated in the methodological notes for individual series, appear in the following earlier editions of ***BUSINESS STATISTICS:***

Monthly data for:	BUSINESS STATISTICS edition	Monthly data for:	BUSINESS STATISTICS edition
1981–82	1984	1955–56	1959
1979–80	1982	1953–54	1957
1975–78	1979	1951–52	1955
1973–74	1977	1949–50	1953
1971–72	1975	1947–48	1951
1969–70	1973	1945–46	1949
1967–68	1971	1941–44	1947
1965–66	1969	1938–40	1942
1963–64	1967	1936–37	1940
1961–62	1965	1934–35	1938
1959–60	1963	1932–33	1936
1957–58	1961	1931 and earlier	1932

To obtain data mentioned in the methodological notes as being available upon request, write to:

Statistical Series Branch
Current Business Analysis Division
Bureau of Economic Analysis
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, D.C. 20230

Methodological Notes to the Statistical Series

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "Personal income" is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consists of individuals, nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Proprietors' income is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds are not counted as persons, but their saving is credited to persons. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments to persons, less personal contributions for social insurance.

"Wage and salary disbursements" consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts in kind that represent income to the recipients. Retroactive wages are counted when paid rather than when accrued.

"Other labor income" consists primarily of employer contributions to private pension and private welfare funds, including privately administered workers' compensation funds.

"Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" is the income, including income in kind, of sole proprietorships and partnerships, and of tax-exempt cooperatives. The imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of farm dwellings is included. Dividends and monetary interest received by proprietors of nonfinancial business, and rental incomes received by persons not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded; these incomes are included in dividends, net interest, and rental income of persons. The two valuation adjustments are designed to obtain income measures in which inventory withdrawals and charges for depreciation of fixed capital are valued at replacement cost, the valuation concept underlying national income and product accounting, rather than at historical cost, the valuation concept underlying business accounting. The capital consumption adjustment also restates depreciation to that reflecting uniform service lives and straight-line depreciation formulas.

"Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment" is the income of persons from the rental of real property, except the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources. The capital consumption adjustment is described in the preceding paragraph.

"Personal dividend income" is the dividend income of persons from all sources. It equals dividends less "dividends received by government." Dividends received by government consists of dividends received by State and local government social insurance and other funds.

"Personal interest income" is the interest income of persons from all sources. It equals net interest plus "interest paid by government to persons and business" less "interest received by government" plus "interest paid by consumers to business." The last item consists only of interest paid by individuals in their capacity as consumers.

"Transfer payments" to persons is income payments to persons, generally in monetary form, for which they do not render current services. It consists of business transfer payments and government transfer payments. Government transfer payments include payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; medicaid; State unemployment insurance; railroad retirement and unemployment insurance; government retirement and unemployment insurance; workers' compensation; veterans, including veterans life insurance; food stamp; black lung; supplemental security income; and direct relief. Government payments to nonprofit institutions, other than for work under research and development contracts, are also included.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and interest received by persons, regardless of source, while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability, corporate inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary component, in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when disbursed and in national income when accrued.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in the following paragraphs.

Annual estimates of private wages and salaries, by industry, and of State and local government wages and salaries are based mainly on annual tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly estimates of private wages and salaries are based on payroll indexes calculated by using data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics monthly survey of employment, hours, and earnings. Monthly estimates of State and local government wages and salaries are based on judgmental trends. Annual and monthly estimates of Federal Government wages and salaries are based on data from the Office of Personnel Management and the Office of Management and Budget.

Annual estimates of other labor income, except for the most recent year, are based on: For private pension and profit-sharing funds, employer contributions from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns when available and judgmental trends in other years; for group health and life insurance, total premiums paid from trade sources and Health Care Financing Administration and data on employer share from trade source; and for workers' compensation, contributions from trade sources. Annual estimates for the most recent year are based on: For group health insurance, total premiums paid from Health Care Financing Administration; and for others in this category, judgmental trends. Monthly estimates are based on judgmental trends.

Annual estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income, except for the most recent year, are based on Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and several conceptual differences. Annual estimates for the most recent year and monthly estimates are based on: For construction, trade, and services, indicators of activity (such as value of housing put in place); for most others, judgmental trends. Annual and quarterly estimates of farm proprietors' income are based on Department of Agriculture data on net income, obtained by deriving gross earnings (cash receipts from marketings, inventory change, government payments, other cash income, and nonmoney income) and subtracting production expenses, adjusted to exclude corporate profits from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns. Monthly estimates are interpolated from the quarters with modifications to reflect subsidy payments and price movements.

Annual estimates of rental income from nonfarm nonresidential properties, except for the 2 most recent years, are based on rents paid and received by business and government, adjusted for expenses associated with property (mainly depreciation, taxes, interest, and repairs), from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, Census Bureau surveys, and the *Budget of the United States* prepared by the Office of Management and Budget. Annual estimates for the 2 most recent years and quarterly estimates are based on judgmental trends. Annual estimates of rental income from owner-occupied nonfarm housing are derived as space rent (see nonfarm housing in personal consumption expenditures) less related expenses, including maintenance and repair from Bureau of Labor Statistics quarterly consumer expenditure survey, mortgage interest, estimated by applying an interest rate to outstanding mortgage debt from the Federal Reserve Board, and property taxes from Census Bureau quarterly surveys of State and local tax collections. Quarterly estimates for space rent, mortgage interest, and property taxes are derived in the same way as the annual estimates. Quarterly estimates for maintenance and repairs are based on the number of units in the housing stock and the CPI for maintenance and repairs. Depreciation estimates are based on investment outlays, current prices for capital goods and depreciation rates; all other expenses are based on judgmental trends. Annual and quarterly estimates of rent from tenant-occupied nonfarm housing are derived in the same way as the owner-occupied annual estimates and are adjusted to cover only rental income accruing to persons not primarily engaged in the real estate business. Annual estimates of royalties, except for the most recent year, are based on Internal Revenue Service tabulations of royalties reported on individual tax returns. Annual estimates for the most recent year and quarterly estimates are based on judgmental trends. Annual estimates of rent from farms owned by nonoperator landlords are prepared in conjunction with farm proprietors' income; see that description. Quarterly estimates are based on judgmental trends. Monthly estimates of total rental income are interpolated from the quarterly estimates.

Annual estimates of personal dividend income, except for the 2 most recent years, are based on Internal Revenue Service tabulations of corporation tax returns. Annual estimates for the 2 most recent years and monthly estimates are estimated from a Bureau of Economic Analysis sample of corporations.

Annual estimates of personal interest income are derived from net interest and are calculated as net interest, plus interest paid by government to persons and business, less interest received by government, plus interest paid by consumers to business. In addition to monetary interest flows, personal interest income includes flows of interest in kind (imputed interest). Annual estimates of domestic monetary net interest are derived from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns or, when these tabulations are not available, interest receipts and payments from regulatory agencies (such as the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation), from trade sources, or from applying interest rates to assets/liabilities from Federal Reserve Board flow of funds accounts. Foreign monetary net interest is estimated as part of the balance of payments accounts.

Annual estimates of imputed net interest paid by banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions are based on interest payments and receipts from regulatory agencies. Estimates of net imputed interest paid by investment companies and life insurance carriers are based on property income earned from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, and for the 2 most recent years, from trade sources. Net imputed interest paid by noninsured pension funds is estimated from the Federal Reserve Board flow of funds accounts. Federal Government interest is derived by the Bureau of Economic Analysis from the *Budget of the United States* and from Treasury Department data. State and local government interest is based on annual and quarterly Census Bureau survey data. Interest paid by consumers to business is the sum of the monthly estimates, which are based mainly on applying interest rates to Federal Reserve data on outstanding consumer credit.

Quarterly estimates of personal interest income are derived by estimating monetary and imputed interest received by persons separately. Estimates of monetary interest received by persons are derived by applying interest rates to household assets from the Federal Reserve Board flow of funds accounts. Estimates of imputed interest received by persons are based on judgmental trends. Monthly estimates of personal interest income are interpolations of the quarterly estimates.

Annual estimates of business transfer payments to persons are based on Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns. Other components, such as liability payments for personal injury, are based on information from other government and trade sources. Annual estimates of Federal Government transfer payments are derived largely from the *Budget of the United States*, Treasury Department data, and agency data on the individual programs. State and local government transfer payments are derived from Census Bureau surveys and from reports by Federal agencies that fund certain State and local government programs. Monthly estimates of business transfer payments and of state and local government transfer payments are based on judgmental trends. Monthly estimates of Federal Government transfer payments are based largely on monthly Treasury Department data.

Monthly estimates of employee contributions for old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance, unemployment insurance, railroad retirement insurance, State-administered workers' compensation programs, and Government employee retirement systems are based on relevant wage and salary data, taking into account changes in contribution rates. Medical insurance premiums, veterans life insurance premiums, and Federal workers' compensation contributions are based on records of the agencies concerned. Annual estimates of old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance contributions by the self-employed are derived from data supplied by the Social Security Administration.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for the series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume. A discussion of monthly estimates of personal income and its disposition appears in the November 1979 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the December 1985 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual data for 1929–82 and quarterly data for 1946–82 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929–82: STATISTICAL TABLES. See also the July 1986 and July 1987 SURVEYS.

2. "Commodity-producing industries" consists of the following Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) divisions: Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries; mining; construction; and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consists of the following SIC divisions: Transportation and public utilities, excluding the U.S. Postal Service; wholesale trade; and retail trade. "Service industries" consists of the rest-of-the-world sector and the following SIC divisions: Finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. "Government and government enterprises" comprises Federal, State and local government and government enterprises. See note 1 above for sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

3. "Personal contributions for social insurance," which is subtracted out of personal income, includes payments by employees, self-employed, and other individuals who participate in the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; government retirement; veterans life insurance; and temporary disability insurance.

4. Equals personal income less the following farm components: Wages and salaries, other labor income, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, and net interest.

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1. See note 1 for p. 1.

2. "Personal tax and nontax payments" is tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense and certain other personal payments to government agencies (except government enterprises) that it is convenient to treat like taxes. Personal taxes includes income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes. Nontaxes includes tuitions and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government, passport fees, fines and penalties, and donations.

"Disposable personal income" is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

"Personal outlays" is the sum of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers to business, and personal transfer payments to foreigners, net. The last item is personal remittances in cash and in kind to abroad less such remittances from abroad.

"Personal saving" is personal income less the sum of personal outlays and personal tax and nontax payments. It is the current saving of individuals (including proprietors), nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal saving may also be viewed as the sum of net acquisition of financial assets (such as cash and deposits, securities, and the net equity of individuals in life insurance and in private noninsured pension funds) and physical assets, less the sum of net borrowing and of capital consumption allowances.

A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the December 1985 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual estimates for 1929–82 and quarterly estimates for 1946–82 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929–82: STATISTICAL TABLES. See also the July 1986 and July 1987 SURVEYS.

3. "Personal consumption expenditures" is goods and services purchased by individuals, operating expenses of nonprofit institutions, and the value of food, fuel, clothing, rent of dwellings, and financial services received in kind by individuals. Net purchases of used goods are also included. Purchases of residential structures by individuals and nonprofit institutions serving individuals are classified as gross private domestic investment.

Personal consumption expenditures for goods as well as services are estimated for benchmark years as final demand components of the Input-Output Table. For goods, the basic data are: Product shipment values reported in the census of manufacturers; nonmanufactured foods and fuels, derived from censuses of agriculture and mineral industries; imports, including transportation costs, insurance, and duties; and changes in wholesalers' and retailers' inventories. The available supply is apportioned at producers' values among intermediate uses, investment, exports, government purchases, and personal consumption expenditures. To the derived consumption expenditures at producers' value are added estimates of transportation costs, wholesale and retail margins, and sales taxes, based principally on Interstate Commerce Commission, census of business, and Internal Revenue Service data.

Estimates of consumption expenditures for goods for years between and beyond benchmarks and quarterly and monthly consumption expenditures estimates rest chiefly on the trends shown by the Census Bureau's retail sales figures by kind of store; quantity series and price information (for such items as autos, gasoline, and tobacco); and other data from government and nongovernment sources.

Periodic comprehensive sources, notably the censuses of population and housing, business, and agriculture, provide underlying data for space rental values, personal services, repair services, and other components that together constitute nearly 60 per cent of the dollar value of consumer services. The information is supplemented by comprehensive annual reports of Federal Government agencies, such as the Department of Education for private higher education outlays, the Federal Communications Commission for telephone service, the Interstate Commerce Commission for railroad and bus travel and for household moving services (or expenditures), the Securities and Exchange Commission for brokerage fees, the Department of Transportation for air travel, the Internal Revenue Service and the Census Bureau for data on hotels, and professional, personal, automotive, repair, and recreation services. Important use is made also of annual data available from private sources such as the American Council of Life Insurance and A.M. Best Company for insurance items, the American Hospital Association for hospital services, the Edison Electric Institute and the American Gas Association for electric and gas utilities, the American Public Transit Association for outlays for local transportation, and the New York Stock Exchange for brokerage fees.

A more detailed description of sources and methods used in estimating personal consumption expenditures appears in "Monthly Estimates of Personal Income, Taxes, and Outlays" published in the November 1979 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

4. Includes data for items not shown separately.

5. Disposable personal income in 1982 dollars is derived using the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

6. Constant-dollar or "real" estimates—i.e., estimates from which price change has been removed, are generally obtained by dividing the most detailed current dollar components by appropriate price indexes.

"Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price series that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

7. The implicit price deflators are a by product of the deflation of GNP. They are derived as the ratio of current-dollar to constant-dollar GNP (or component)—multiplied by 100. They are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of GNP. In each period, the weights are based on the composition of constant-dollar output in that period. Thus changes in the implicit price deflator reflect not only changes in prices but also changes in the composition of GNP. Consequently, the implicit price deflator can give misleading signals of price change, and its use as a measure of price change should be avoided.

PAGES 3–7

1. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index measures changes in the physical volume or quantity of output of manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. It reflects output changes at all stages within manufacturing and mining industries (including intermediate as well as final products). The index does not cover production on farms, in the construction industry, in transportation, or in various trade and service industries. A number of groups and subgroups include data for individual series not published separately.

Since the index of industrial production was first introduced by the Board in the 1920's, it has been revised from time to time to take account of the growing complexity of the economy, the availability of more data, improvements in statistical processing techniques, and refinements in methods of analysis.

The figures presented here reflect revisions of the industrial production index introduced by the Board in July 1985 (the first since 1976 and the sixth since the 1920's). With the revision, the reference year of the index was moved from 1967 to 1977=100; the number of basic index series was increased from 235 to 252; the industry classification of the series now matches the 1977 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); the individual series were adjusted to the 1972 and 1977 *Census of Manufactures*, the *Annual Surveys of Manufactures* through 1981, and other sources; and new value-added weights were assigned to each series.

The method used in combining the individual series is the weighted average of relatives. This consists of (1) reducing each series into relatives, with the average for the base period, 1977, as 100; (2) multiplying each series of relatives by a base-year weight factor; and (3) adding the products (relatives multiplied by weights) for any 1 month and dividing by sum of the weights to obtain the index number for the month. The weights used are percentage weight factors. Because the total of the percentage weight factors is equal to 100, the sum of the products of all series for any 1 month (all series times their respective weight factors) gives the index of industrial production for that month. The products of the component series and their weights give the number of points contributed to the index by individual series. This method of computation facilitates analysis of the changes in the index. For example, it makes it possible to observe the points contributed by each series or group of series, and therefore to determine which series or group of series is responsible for the month-to-month changes in the total index or in the index for any group or subgroup of industries.

The weights used are based on value added—the difference between the value of production and the cost of materials or supplies consumed. Different value-added weights for different years are used in an attempt to represent accurately the evolution of relative prices. In the revised index, 1967 weights have been used for the 1967–72 period, 1972 weights for 1972–77, and 1977 weights from 1977 to the present. The individual series and the weighted aggregates for each of these periods have been linked to form a continuous index expressed as a percentage of output in 1977. Before this revision, value-added weights from 1967 were used in the current monthly industrial production index.

Components of the index are adjusted for two kinds of short-time recurring fluctuations, i.e., for differences in the number of working days from month to month and for seasonal variation. Beginning with indexes for January 1947, allowances for holiday observances have been made in seasonal factors rather than in working-day adjustments. Except for Easter, each of the principal holidays is in the same month each year—January, May, July, September, November, and December. Reported product data are converted to a daily average basis by adjusting for the number of working days in the reporting period. No allowances for holiday shutdowns are made in the working-day adjustment; consequently, the effects of holiday observances on monthly output are reflected in the indexes unadjusted for seasonal variation. No adjustment is required for monthly series based on employee-hour and kilowatt-hour data because they are little affected by calendar variations.

Individual series are seasonally adjusted by the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment procedure.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly data for other series prior to 1983 are available from the Industrial Output Section, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC

20551. A more detailed description, together with a history of the index, a glossary of terms, a bibliography, and historical data is presented in the *Industrial Production—1986 Edition*. This publication is available from the Publication Services, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

PAGES 8 and 9

1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For specific information on sources of data and descriptions of series, see footnotes 2, 3, and 4.

Beginning January 1982, manufacturers' inventories are valued using methods other than last-in-first-out (LIFO) in order to reflect the current costs of goods held as inventory. Beginning December 1980, the retail trade and merchant wholesalers' inventories are also valued using non-LIFO methods. Previously, inventories were valued using a mixture of LIFO and non-LIFO methods. For further information, see footnotes 2, 3, and 4.

2. Until 1982, manufacturers' inventories are book values of stocks on hand at the end of the period and are valued according to the valuation method used by each respondent, and the aggregates are a mixture of LIFO and non-LIFO values. About one-fourth of manufacturers' inventories are valued on a LIFO basis. Beginning 1982, inventories are valued using non-LIFO methods. For more information, see the Current Industrial Report, *Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1982–1986, M3–1(86)*, chapter 1, p. V.

A detailed description of the series and historical data for all currently available series appear in the Current Industrial Report, *Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1982–1986, M3–1(86)*. Current data are available in Current Industrial Reports, *Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders, Series M3–1*. Explanations of previous revisions to the series appear in the 1984 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

3. Until December 1980, retail trade inventories are book values of merchandise on hand at the end of the period and are valued according to the valuation method used by each respondent, and the aggregates are a mixture of LIFO and non-LIFO values. Beginning December 1980, inventories are valued using non-LIFO methods as described in the Current Business Report, *Revised Monthly Retail Sales and Inventories: January 1977 through December 1986, BR–13-86S*, p. 6. Although the LIFO method is used extensively by department and food stores, its use is more widespread in manufacturing than in retail trade.

A detailed description of the series and current data are available in Current Business Reports, *Monthly Retail Trade, Sales and Inventories, Series BR*. Historical data for all currently available series appear in the Current Business Report, *Revised Monthly Retail Sales and Inventories: January 1977 through December 1986, BR–13-86S*. Explanations of previous revisions to the series appear in the 1984 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4. Until December 1980, merchant wholesalers' inventories are book values of merchandise on hand at the end of the period and are valued according to the valuation method used by each respondent, and the aggregates are a mixture of LIFO and non-LIFO values. Beginning December 1980, inventories are valued using non-LIFO methods as described in the Current Business Report, *Revised Monthly Wholesale Trade, Sales and Inventories, December 1980 Through December 1986, BW–13-86S*, p. 5.

A detailed description of the series and historical data for all currently available series appear in the Current Business Report, *Revised Monthly Wholesale Trade, Sales and Inventories, December 1980 Through December 1986, BW–13-86S*. Current data are available in Current Business Reports, *Monthly Wholesale Trade, Sales and Inventories, Series BW*. Explanations of previous revisions to the series appear in the 1984 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Manufacturing shipments are deflated primarily using components of the Producer Price Index combined with the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) product-class shipments weights. Retail sales are deflated by the kind-of-business classification using components of the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers combined with the 1977 census commodity-line sales weights. Merchant wholesalers' sales are deflated by the kind-of-business classification primarily using components of the Producer Price Index combined with the 1977 census commodity-line sales weights.

BEA prepares the constant-dollar estimates of manufacturing inventories at the two-digit SIC industry level by the stage of fabrication and the merchant wholesalers' and retailers' inventories by the kind-of-business classification. The deflators are primarily the weighted averages of components of the Producer Price Index with appropriate lag structures based on information about inventory turnover periods. For further information, see the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, "Constant-Dollar Manufacturing Inventories," November 1981.

6. Annual data are based on unadjusted monthly data.

PAGE 10

1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data for inventory-sales ratios are based on the seasonally adjusted sales and inventory series for manufacturers, retail trade, and merchant wholesalers. The monthly ratios are derived by dividing the end-of-month inventories by the monthly total sales. The ratios for a given year are derived by dividing the weighted average of the seasonally adjusted monthly data for inventories by the monthly average of the unadjusted sales for that year. Except for 1967 for trade, 1982 for manufacturing, and both 1967 and 1982 for total manufacturing and trade (see footnote 3), the weighted average is computed using 13 observations—the end of each month of the year plus the yearend figure for the preceding year; the two yearend figures receive one-half of the weight received by each of the other 11 months. For specific references for the manufacturing, retail trade, and merchant wholesalers series, see the relevant footnotes for pages 8 and 9.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The business inventory-sales ratio series and the detail by industry and by durability are available beginning with 1967. Detailed monthly and quarterly series are usually presented in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS each quarter.

3. These inventory-sales ratios are computed using 12 months of inventory data.

PAGES 11–17

1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For information about manufacturing sales and inventories, see footnotes 1 and 2 for pages 8 and 9.

2. The total includes data for items not shown separately.

3. The supplementary series comprises two components—household durable goods industries and capital goods industries. Household durable goods industries cover those that produce the following: Household furniture; kitchen articles and pottery; cutlery, handtools, and hardware; household appliances; radios and television sets; ophthalmic goods, watches, watch cases, and clocks; and miscellaneous personal goods.

The capital goods industries component is subdivided into two categories—defense and nondefense. Nondefense capital goods industries include those that produce the following: Nonelectrical machinery (excluding machine shop and farm machinery and equipment); electrical machinery (excluding household appliances, radios, television sets, and electronic components); and railroad equipment. This category also includes the nondefense production of shipbuilding, conversion, and repair; communication equipment; aircraft and aircraft parts; and ordnance. Defense capital goods includes the defense production of shipbuilding, conversion, and repair; communication equipment; aircraft and aircraft parts; and ordnance. The data for this category are comparable to those published by the Census Bureau in the MA-175 report, *Shipments to Federal Government Agencies*.

The series for capital goods industries is comparable to the series for producers' capital goods and defense products categories that were published in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4. Annual data for manufacturers' shipments are based on monthly data that are not seasonally adjusted.

PAGES 18–20

1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For information about historical data and the surveys and methodologies used to measure manufacturers' shipments, inventories, orders, and unfilled orders and about adjustments to new and unfilled orders, see the Current Industrial Report, *Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1982–1986, M3–1(86)*, chapter 3, p. XVIII and chapter 2, pp. VII–VIII. Current data are available in Current Industrial Reports, *Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders, Series M3–1*.

2. The total includes data for items not shown separately.

3. See footnote 3 for pages 11–17.

4. Annual data for new orders are based on monthly data that are not seasonally adjusted but that are adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variations.

5. The data for nondurable goods industries cover those industries that produce the following: Textile mill products; leather and leather products; paper and related paper products; and printing and publishing products. Unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.

6. For the nondurable goods industries that produce food and related products, tobacco products, apparel and related products, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products, the data for sales are considered equal to those for new orders.

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1. See footnote 1 for pages 18–20.

2. See footnote 3 for pages 11–17.

3. Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Figures for new business incorporations represent the total number of stock corporations issued charters under the general business corporation laws of the various States and the District of Columbia. The statistics include completely new businesses that are incorporated, existing businesses that are changed from the non-corporate to the corporate form of organization, existing corporations that have been given certificates of authority to operate also in another State, and existing corporations transferred to a new State. Data for incorporations beginning 1963 include the District of Columbia.

Seasonally adjusted new business incorporations beginning January 1964 utilize factors developed by the Bureau of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program.

Monthly data prior to 1983 and annual data prior to 1961 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. See 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding additional coverage.

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1. Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. A failure is defined as "a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely to end in loss to creditors." All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included are: Concerns forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization, or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

The series shown for liabilities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable and all obligations, whether in secured form or not, known to be held by banks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government). They do not include long-term publicly held obligations. Offsetting assets are not taken into account.

The failure data through June 1975 are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; data beginning July 1975 include Hawaii, and beginning September 1976, they include Alaska. Data for all years years shown here exclude railroad failures and such activities as banks, financial companies, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, amusement enterprises, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc.

The classification of the failure records by industries conforms to the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual," in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code.

The failure index relates the number of failures in each month to the number of industrial and commercial enterprises listed in the Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. It shows the annual rate at which business concerns would fail if the number of failures and concerns listed in that month prevailed for an entire year. The index is expressed as the annual number of failures per 10,000 listed industrial and commercial enterprises. The "unadjusted" figures have been slightly adjusted to equalize, insofar as possible, the number of working days each month. Seasonal fluctuations have been removed in the adjusted index by a method using deviations from a 12-month moving average.

Monthly data for the failure index are only available through December 1983 due to discontinuance of series. Data starting with 1984 will be available only on an annual basis, see note 3 for this page regarding comparability of the data.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for the series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume; comparable monthly data for all series for 1961–82, together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

3. As of January 1984 Dun & Bradstreet expanded the compilation of business closing statistics in certain industry groupings. As a result, calculations of industrial breakdowns have been changed to reflect the new collection criteria and data reported for individual industries prior to 1984 are not comparable to succeeding years.

4. See 6th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

PAGE 23

1. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board (formerly Statistical Reporting Service, Crop Reporting Board). Indexes are based on official estimates of prices received by farmers for their products sold at local markets—point of first sale—or at the point to which farmers deliver their products.

The reported prices received by farmers are tabulated and averaged by State. The State estimates of average prices are weighted by marketing or production estimates to arrive at national averages.

Subgroup indexes from September 1952 to January 1965 were weighted by the 1953–57 average marketing year sales and for individual items 1953–57 calendar year sales were used. Indexes for 1965 forward are weighted by calendar year marketings for 1971–73.

For combining the various subgroup indexes into an all-crop, an all-livestock and livestock products, and an all-farm-products index, weights are percentages based on average cash receipts of farmers (with adjustments to reflect imputed weights for items not included in the index) for the two periods, 1953–57, and 1971–73.

There are 37 commodities represented in the index as of January 1986. These items accounted for about 90 percent of total cash receipts from farm marketings during 1971–73.

The items represented in each group and the percentage-weights of the groups, based on average cash receipts in 1953–57, and 1971–73 are shown in the following table:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Received by Farmers

[Percent]

Commodity Group	1953–75[1]	1971–73[2]
All farm products	100.0	100.0
All crops	45.2	44.2
Commercial vegetables	4.2	4.1
Cotton	8.4	2.9
Feed grains and hay	9.1	12.1
Food grains	7.9	7.2
Fruit	4.7	4.5
Oil-bearing crops	4.9	9.2
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans	1.9	1.8
Tobacco	4.1	2.4
Livestock and products	54.8	55.8
Dairy products	14.6	11.1
Meat animals	29.1	37.2
Poultry and eggs	10.7	7.5
Wool	.4	Dropped

1. September 1952 to January 1965.
2. January 1965 forward.

The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variations. The original reports have adjusted indexes for five subgroups—fresh market fruit; fresh market vegetables; potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans; dairy products; and poultry and eggs.

The index of prices received by farmers was last revised in May 1976 when the weight-base period was changed from 1953–57 to 1971–73. For further information concerning this revision write to the U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, Washington, DC 20250 for the technical reports. For additional details concerning these indexes see the following USDA publications: (1) *Major Statistical Series, Volume 1, Agricultural Prices and Parity*, Agriculture Handbook 365; (2) *Agricultural Economics Research*, April 1950; (3) *Agricultural Economics Research*, April–July 1959; (4) special reports, *1976 Revision of Agricultural Price Indexes*; and (5) *Scope and Methods*, Miscellaneous Publication No. 1308 issued in September 1983.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual and monthly data back to January 1910 appear in various issues of *Agricultural Prices* and Supplements thereto (available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, Washington, DC, 20250), and the annual publication *Agricultural Statistics* (available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402).

To facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices received by farmers have been converted to a 1977 reference base. The converted indexes supplement, but do not replace the official indexes, which, pursuant to law, are published on the 1910–14=100 base. Annual indexes back to 1910 and monthly indexes back to 1965 on the new base, along with comparable indexes on the 1910–14 base, are published in the *Agricultural Prices* 1980 and subsequent annual summaries. Data for current months, on both bases, appear in the monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

2. Includes data for items not shown separately.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board (formerly Statistical Reporting Service, Crop Reporting Board). The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, is a measure of the changes that occur in the level of prices paid by farmers and their families for commodities and services used in living and farm production. In addition to commodities, the combined index (Parity Index) includes data for interest per acre on indebtedness secured by farm real estate, taxes per acre on farm real estate, and wage rates paid hired farm labor.

Prices paid by farmers are compiled primarily from data reported by firms that sell to farmers and ranchers. Prices paid for individual commodities are collected by States, and then weighted by estimates of purchases of the commodity by farmers in each State to obtain a national average. Survey procedures and frequency were changed in 1977 and 1986. See *Agricultural Prices*, January 1977 and March 1986 for program changes (available from U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, Washington, DC 20250).

For the period September 1952–64, weights were based on 1955 expenditures and for 1965 forward 1971–73 expenditures. The commodity-group indexes are combined into an index representing commodities used in both living and production, together with interest, taxes, and wage rates paid hired farm labor, by weighting the group indexes in proportion to the percentage of total expenditures represented by the commodities and services in the corresponding groups in the respective periods.

Percentage weights used in deriving the combined index are shown in the following table:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Paid by Farmers Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates

[Percent]

	Weight Base Period	
	1955[1]	1971–73[2]
Family living items	39.50	30.4
Production items	50.90	57.6
Taxes	2.04	2.8
Interest	.96	4.0
Wage rates	6.60	5.2
Commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates	100.00	100.0

1. September 1952 to January 1965.
2. January 1965 forward.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for the series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume.

Annual indexes back to 1910 and monthly and quarterly indexes for 1923–60 were published in USDA, Statistical Reporting Service, Statistical Bulletin No. 319, 1962. A detailed description of the 1950 and 1959 revisions of the indexes appears in the April–July 1959 issue of *Agricultural Economics Research*. A technical description of the 1976 revision may be obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, Washington, DC 20250. Reference should also be made to the following USDA publications for: (1) Method of Computing Parity Prices—*Agricultural Prices*, each January issue; (2) a description of the major indexes and Parity Index—*Major Statistical Series, Volume 1, Agricultural Prices and Parity*, Agricultural Handbook 365; (3) years prior to 1971—supplements to the September issues of *Agricultural Prices*; (4) 1971–1985—the August Supplements of *Agricultural Prices*; (5) the July 1986 issue of *Agricultural Prices*; and (6) additional detail concerning these indexes—*Scope and Methods*, Miscellaneous Publication No. 1308 issued in September 1983. These publications are available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, Washington, DC 20250.

To facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices paid by farmers have been converted to a 1977 reference base. The converted indexes supplement, but do not replace the official indexes, which, pursuant to law, are published on the 1910–14=100 base. Annual indexes back to 1910 and monthly indexes back to 1965 on the new base, along with comparable indexes on the 1910–14 base, are published in the *Agricultural Prices* 1980 and subsequent annual summaries. Data for current periods on both bases, appear in the January, April, July, and October monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

4. The Parity Ratio is the quotient, expressed as a percentage, obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Parity Index (Prices Paid, Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates), both indexes on the 1910–14=100 base. It measures whether the purchasing power of farm products are, on the average, greater or less than the purchasing power of farm commodities in the base period, 1910–14.

A ratio that incorporates and reflects Government payments made directly to farmers is identified as an "Adjusted Parity Ratio." It is described in detail in the January 1964 issue of *Agricultural Prices*. Since 1964, data for the two most recent years for the Adjusted Parity Ratio appear in each January issue of *Agricultural Prices*. (A monthly "preliminary Adjusted Parity Ratio" is described in the April 1967 issue of *Agricultural Prices*, and the figures appear in each monthly issue through February 1986 and, thereafter, in the April, July, October, and January monthly issues.) Annual data for 1961–86 are shown in the following table:

Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1961–86

[1910–14=100]

Year		Year	
1961	83	1969	79
1962	83	1970	77
1963	81	1971	75
1964	80	1972	79
1965	81	1973	94
1966	85	1974	87
1967	79	1975	76
1968	79	1976	72
1977	68	1982	57
1978	72	1983	57
1979	72	1984	59
1980	65	1985	55
1981	62	1986	56

5. Effective with this reporting period, availability of data has been changed from monthly to 3-month intervals.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The Consumer Price Indexes (CPI's) are statistical measures of the average changes in the cost of fixed, or constant, "market baskets" of consumer goods and services purchased by the index population, either all urban consumers or urban wage earners and clerical workers.

CPI's are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 85 urban areas across the country from about 18,000 tenants, 18,000 housing units for property taxes, and about 24,000 establishments—grocery and department stores, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. Prices of food, fuels, and a few other items are obtained every month in all 85 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the five largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits of BLS representatives.

The indexes as published in the 1971 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, and beginning with the March 1971 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, are on a 1967=100 reference base. Indexes on this base were first published by the BLS for January 1971.

The last major revision of the indexes was completed in December 1977. Effective with release of the January 1978 data, the BLS introduced: (1) An updated and revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) and (2) a broader based CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), including salaried workers, the self-employed, the retired, and the unemployed, as well as wage earners and clerical workers. This revision included an updating of the expenditure weights for the various spending categories (such as food, clothing, and medical care) and the area, item, and outlet samples. In addition to the introduction of the CPI-U, which represents about 80 percent of the noninstitutional civilian population whereas the CPI-W represents about 40 percent, other visible improvements include: (1) Monthly or bimonthly indexes that are available for 28 major urban areas compared with monthly or quarterly indexes for 23 areas previously; (2) regional indexes that are available for urban areas of different population-size classes; and (3) some index components that are of a more general character than a very specific item. Less obvious improvements include: (1) More representative outlets; (2) increased monthly and bimonthly pricing, largely replacing quarterly pricing; (3) expansion of the number of areas from which prices were obtained to a sample of 85 primary sampling units (PSU's) (instead of 56 urban areas as formerly) including central cities, suburbs, and urbanized places within 25 miles of a selected county or selected groups of contiguous counties, and also collection outside of the PSU's to represent out-of-town purchases; (4) substantially lower measurement errors; and (5) improved statistical methods. Both the new CPI-U and the revised CPI-W were linked to the unrevised CPI-W as of December 1977 to provide continuous series.

Details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1964 index appear in the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1953 index as well as information pertaining to the 1962 conversion of the index to the 1957–59 reference base, appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; a description of the interim adjustment of the index for the 1950–52 period appears in the 1953 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The description of the CPI's in the following paragraphs applies mainly to the series beginning January 1978 and includes information for some indexes not published here.

The quantity and quality of items contained in the respective market baskets are held constant except at times of weight revisions. The CPI's reflect, therefore, only changes in prices and none of the other factors that affect family living expenses, such as change in family composition; they do not reflect changes in the kinds and amounts of goods and services families buy, or the total amount families spend for living, or the differences in living costs in different places.

The indexes are of the weighted aggregative type. When it was first issued in 1919 (with index data going back to 1914), the time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted according to expenditures of wage earners and clerical workers in large cities during 1917–19. At different times it has been necessary to modernize the samples and methods of calculation of the index and to bring up to date the "market basket" of goods and services included. The index numbers as currently published, utilize the 1917–19 expenditure weights for the 1913–24 period; 1934–36 expenditure weights for the 1930–49 period; and the average of the two sets of weights for the intervening period of 1925–29. Weights for 1950–52 represent 1947–49 spending patterns, and those for 1953–63 were estimated 1952 spending patterns, based on a study of consumer expenditures in 1950. (Pending completion of the major revision made in January 1953, certain interim adjustments were made in 1951 and the indexes were recalculated back to January 1950—except

data for "all items" and "rent" which were revised back to January 1940 to correct for a bias in the rent index.) Weights for 1964–77 were derived from reported expenditures of a carefully selected sample of wage-earner and clerical-worker families and individuals in 1960–61 and adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963. The current spending patterns reflected in the CPI's were derived from a consumer expenditure survey undertaken over the 1972–73 period. The reported expenditures were adjusted for price change between the survey dates and December 1977.

The goods and services covered by the index are those customarily identified as "purchased for daily living" items. Prior to January 1978, about 400 items were priced, with the basis of sample selection being probability proportionate to importance in consumer spending. Two subsamples of items were priced in different cities and in different outlet samples. All of the most important items were priced in all of the 56 cities, while those of lesser importance were priced in either of two subsamples of cities. Detailed, rather narrowly defined specifications were used to collect prices for items of the same quality in successive price periods. Beginning with the 1978 revision, approximately 265 sets of items, called item strata, are priced for the CPI's. These fairly broad categories of goods and services are exhaustively defined on checklists. The original selection of the specific items to be priced in a specific retail store is generally accomplished by a collector using the checklist in systematic stages that take sales information provided by the respondent into account in each stage. After the initial selection, the same item (or a close substitute) is priced from period to period so that, as far as possible, differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. This revised procedure gives each variety, brand, size, etc., a chance of selection proportional to its importance in total sales for the general category in the particular store. Federal, State, and city taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are reflected in the index for the items on which they are imposed. Property taxes are implicitly included in the cost of housing. Neither income, personal property, nor social security taxes are included.

Food, fuels, and several other items are priced monthly in each urban location. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating pricing cycle—monthly in the five largest urban areas and every other month in all other places. Most prices are obtained from personal visits by BLS representatives. Mail questionnaires are used to obtain public utility rates, some fuel prices, and certain other items.

As a result of the 1972–73 Consumer Expenditure Survey and the change to the "disaggregated" pricing technique, the components of the CPI, including groups, subgroups, and right down to the individual item indexes, have undergone numerous changes. Although this disaggregated, outlet-specific pricing has little visible effect on the summary price indexes, the number of detailed price indexes published has been changed substantially because of the significantly larger range of goods and services covered. Some examples of new items being priced for the CPI due to these methodological changes are electronic calculators, auto rentals, convalescent and nursing home care, hairpieces and wigs, and safe deposit box rental. In addition, a greater variety of used cars, more convenience foods, more infants' and toddlers' clothing, etc., are priced.

The coverage of some of the major component indexes are described in what follows:

The *food* index component includes both food at home and food away from home (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home). Prior to the revision made in January 1953, prices for "food away from home" were estimated to move like prices for "food at home," but since that date have been measured by prices for restaurant meals and snacks (including vending machine items). (See the technical notes, "Food Distribution Changes and the Consumer Price Index," Reprint No. 2434 from the January 1964 *Monthly Labor Review*; "Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices," published in the January 1965 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*; and "Revision of the CPI Food Outlet Sample," Reprint No. 2563 from the January 1968 *Monthly Labor Review*.)

The *housing* index measures changes in rental costs and expenses connected with the acquisition and operation of a home. The CPI-U, beginning with data for January 1983, and the CPI-W, beginning with data for January 1985, reflect a change in methodology used to compute the homeownership component. A rental equivalence measure replaced the asset-price approach. For a detailed discussion of the change in the treatment of homeownership, see "Changing the Homeownership Component of the Consumer Price Index to Rental Equivalence," *CPI Detailed Report*, January 1983.

The *private transportation* index includes prices paid by urban consumers on such items as new and used automobiles, gasoline, motor oil, tires, repairs and maintenance, insurance, registration fees, driver's licenses, parking fees, etc. City bus, streetcar, subway, taxicab, intercity bus, airplane, and railroad coach fares are some of the components of the public transportation index. Additional information may be found in the August 1956 *Monthly Labor Review*, Reprint No. 2202; the January 1978 and subsequent *CPI Detailed Reports*; and the May 1961 *Monthly Labor Review*, Reprint No. 2368.

The *medical care* index includes prices for several drugs and prescriptions; other medical care commodities; physicians' services; dentists' fees; other professional services; hospital rooms, other hospital and medical care services; and health insurance. Health insurance is represented by prices for a number of hospital and professional services for which claims are paid, plus a small portion representing the insurer's earnings or "overhead." For details on health insurance, see the technical note, "Health Insurance in the Revised CPI," in the November 1964 *Monthly Labor Review*. (See also the August 1978 *Monthly Labor Review*.)

As previously stated, the quantity weights used beginning 1978 represent the average purchases of the urban consumer or urban wage earner and clerical worker population groups in the years 1972–73. The basic information for this weight calculation was obtained from the 1972–73 Consumer Expenditure Survey in 216 areas, adjusted for price change between the survey dates and 1977. Most of the expenditure information was obtained in a series of quarterly interviews that involved about 20,000 families and covered the calendar years 1972 and 1973. Additionally, another sample of about 18,000 families kept 2-week diaries to provide expenditure data for frequent purchases, such as food and personal care items, which are typically difficult to recall over a longer period. The average annual incomes were $11,745 and $12,453, respectively, for the all urban consumer and urban wage earner and clerical worker population groups.

A major innovation in the 1978 revision consisted of determining, in a scientific way, where people buy. A point-of-purchase survey (POPS) was conducted to select for each index population a representative sample of retail stores, mail houses, bowling alleys, doctors' offices, and other places where goods and services were bought. In previous revisions, data permitting a scientific selection of outlets were unavailable. Although in the 1964 revision, areas and types of outlets were selected with probability methods, the outlets themselves were not. Outlets that dropped out of the sample were replaced on a judgment basis, and no provision was made for reflecting shifts in merchandising techniques or for the development of new stores and shopping areas. The lack of a scientifically selected outlet sample and the deterioration in the sample over time were two of the most serious deficiencies—or possible sources of bias—in the previous CPI system. The 1974 POPS provided the only known technique for associating market basket items with outlets frequented by the two specific population groups and covered approximately 23,000 families. Between 1978 and January 1982, separate outlet samples were maintained for the two population groups. Beginning with data for January 1982, prices collected from the sample of stores and service establishments selected for the CPI-U are also used for the CPI-W. Most items priced for the indexes were selected from the full probability sample of retail stores and other outlets developed from survey results.

Since the 1978 revision, to ensure that the CPI properly reflects the marketplace on a continuing basis, a POPS is conducted in one-fifth of the 85 primary sampling units in the outlet sample each year. From these surveys, a new outlet sample for each pricing area is selected. Thus, over a 5-year period, the entire CPI outlet sample can be revised.

Still another survey was initiated to provide more accurate and current data for the rent index. Under the previous system, in most cities, rent data were collected for two subsamples of up to 500 rental units each. Rents in each subsample were recorded every 6 months—one sample priced 3 months after the other so that rent levels were collected every 3 months by interviewers who either phoned or visited tenants. The interviewers used a detailed checklist covering cost for fuels, gas and electricity, telephones, garage space, furniture, water, maid service, switchboard service, and so forth. In the five largest cities, three subsamples of about 500 rental units each were priced semiannually in different calendar months, providing data for a different subsample every 2 months, and for the same subsample every 6 months.

A new rent survey, begun in 1974, has been incorporated into the ongoing CPI program. Under the new system, the overall sample within cities is smaller, and each sample is divided into six subsamples for semiannual pricing. Thus, rent information is collected from different subsamples each month rather than bimonthly or quarterly as before. For example, one subsample is surveyed in January and July, another in February and August, and so on. Interviewers ask for the amount of the previous month's rent as well as the current rent to make short-term comparisons of rent between the current month and the previous month and this 1-month change is combined with the 6-month change to generate a composite change for each subsample. The new sample design, therefore, has improved the timeliness as well as the accuracy of the rent index.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are combined with weights that represent their importance in the spending of their respective index population. Individual urban area data are then combined in the total index with weights based on estimated 1970 population of all urban consumers or of urban wage earners and clerical workers. Almost half of the weight is carried by the 23 largest areas (about a quarter of the weight is carried by the 5 largest areas), only a little over 10 percent of the weight is carried by the 16 areas selected to represent the smallest areas with urban population from 2,500 to 75,000, and the two intermediate size classes—those composed of areas having urban population between 75,000 to 385,000 and 385,000 to 1,250,000—each carry about one-fifth of the weight. Most of the index numbers are computed on the 1967=100 reference base; index numbers for new series that had no close counterpart prior to the 1978 revision are computed on a December 1977=100 base; the "all items" index for the U.S. city average and for selected areas is also available (from the BLS) on the 1957–59=100 base.

In December 1986, the relative importance of the goods and services priced for the CPI-U was as follows: Food and beverages, 17.824; housing, 42.947; apparel and upkeep, 6.335; transportation, 17.217; medical care, 5.420; entertainment, 4.403; and other goods and services 5.855. For the CPI-W, the comparable figures were as follows: Food and beverages 19.733; housing, 40.492; apparel and upkeep, 6.362 transportation, 19.094; medical care, 4.469; entertainment, 4.082; and other goods and services, 5.768.

Beginning January 1966, the BLS monthly release show seasonally adjusted *national* indexes for selected groups, subgroups, and special groups where there is a significant seasonal pattern of price change. The factors currently in use were derived by the X-11-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method. In January of each year, seasonally adjusted indexes and seasonal factors for the preceding 5 years are updated based on data through the previous December.

Monthly data for 1961–82 (where available) for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Historical data tables, some providing annual data prior to 1961 and monthly or quarterly data prior to 1983, including the special group indexes are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212.

The indexes are initially issued in the form of a press release about four weeks following the month to which the data pertain. The *CPI Detailed Report* is issued about a month after the press release. Detailed data and quarterly articles analyzing price developments in the Nation's economy are presented in the *Monthly Labor Review*.

Monthly releases of the U.S. Department of Labor contain, in addition to the national average, indexes for areas grouped by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and size classes, and for the following areas: Chicago; Detroit; Los Angeles–Long Beach–Anaheim; New York; Philadelphia; Boston; Houston; Minneapolis–St. Paul; Pittsburgh; Buffalo; Cleveland; Dallas–Ft. Worth; Milwaukee; San Diego; Seattle–Everett; Washington, DC; Atlanta; Baltimore; Cincinnati, Honolulu; Kansas City; St. Louis; Anchorage; Northeastern Pennsylvania; Miami; Portland, Oregon–Washington; San Francisco–Oakland; and Denver–Boulder.

Additional information on the concept, methods of calculation, uses, and limitations of the index may be found in the following U.S. Department of Labor publications.

Monthly Labor Review

Articles:

"The Revised Consumer Price Index" (February 1953)

"New Features of the Revised Consumer Price Index" (April 1964)

"New Consumer Price Indexes by Size of City" (August 1972, Reprint No. 2822)

"Measuring Regional Price Change in Urban Areas" (October 1973, Reprint No. 2920)

"Updating the Consumer Price Index—An Overview" (July 1974, Reprint No. 1979)

Technical Notes:

"The Statistical Structure of the Revised Consumer Price Index" (August 1964)

"Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components" (August 1966)

BLS Bulletins

No. 593, "CPI Issues" (February 1980)

No. 699, "Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States, 1913–1941"

No. 966, "Consumers' Prices in the United States, 1942–48"

No. 1039, "Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index"

No. 1140, "The Consumer Price Index: A Layman's Guide"

No. 1165, "Consumer Prices in the United States, 1949–52"

No. 1256, "Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953–58"

No. 1366, "Seasonal Factors—Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953–May 1961"

No. 1517, "The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques"

No. 1554, "The Consumer Price Index: Technical Notes"

No. 1711, "BLS Handbook of Methods"

No. 2134–2, "BLS Handbook of Methods"

Pamphlets

"Facts About the Revised Consumer Price Index" (1978, Revised)

"Escalation and the CPI: Information for Users" (1978, Revised)

Other

Report No. 517, "The Consumer Price Index: Concepts and Content Over the Years" (Revised, May 1978)

2. Includes data for items not shown separately.

3. Beginning with data for January 1983 (January 1985, for CPI-W), this index is affected by a change in methodology used to compute the homeownership component. For additional information regarding this change, see note 1 for this page.

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1. See note 1, for p. 24.

2. Includes costs for lodging while out of town and tenants' insurance not shown separately.

3. This index (first shown in the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) reflects costs associated with homeowners' consumption of shelter service. This index combines the subindexes of owners' equivalent rent and household insurance. See also note 1 for p. 24.

No data are available prior to December 1982.

4. Includes residential telephone, water, sewerage service, and other utilities not shown separately.

5. Called "solid and petroleum fuels" prior to 1964 and "fuel oil and coal" from 1964 through 1977.

6. Includes data for items not shown separately.

7. Beginning with data for January 1983, this index is affected by a change in methodology used to compute the homeownership component. For additional information regarding this change, see note 1 for p. 24.

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1. For a detailed discussion on the Consumer Price Index, see note 1 for p. 24. Seasonally adjusted price indexes are designed to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The factors currently used for computing the seasonally adjusted indexes were derived by the X-11-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method. In January of each year, seasonally adjusted indexes and seasonal factors for the preceding 5 years are updated based on data through the previous December. Detailed descriptions of BLS seasonal adjustment procedures are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212.

2. Beginning with data for January 1983, this index is affected by a change in methodology used to compute the homeownership component. For additional information regarding this change, see note 1 for p. 24.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The Producer Price Index, formerly known as the Wholesale Price Index, is designed to show the general rate and direction of price movements at the primary market level for finished, intermediate, and crude goods, as well as for particular commodities and groups of commodities. The change to the name "Producer Price Index," which became effective when March 1978 data were released, was made to reflect more accurately the coverage of the data. At the same time there was a shift in analytical emphasis from the All Commodities Index, the Industrial Commodities Index, and other traditional commodity grouping indexes to the Finished Goods Index and other stage-of-processing (SOP) indexes.

Prices used in calculating Producer Price Indexes represent prices received by producers in the first important commercial transaction for each commodity. These indexes measure only "real" changes; i.e., price changes not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, terms of sale, level of distribution, unit prices, or source of price. Most quotations are the selling prices of selected manufacturers or other producers, although some prices are those quoted on organized exchanges or markets. Transaction prices are sought in general, but list or book prices are used if transaction prices are not available. Prices reported are exclusive of excise taxes.

Producer Price Indexes can be organized primarily by commodity or by SOP. The commodity structure organizes products by similarity of end-use or material composition. Each individual product is grouped under one of 15 major commodity groups, two of which comprise the Farm Products and Processed Foods and Feeds Index and the other 13 of which compose the Industrial Commodities Index; the All Commodities Index is composed of all 15 major commodity groups. SOP indexes (formerly known as economic sector indexes) organize products according to the class of buyer and the degree of processing, manufacturing, or assembling to which the products are subjected before they enter the market. The three major SOP indexes are: (1) *Finished goods*, commodities that will not undergo further processing and are ready for sale to the ultimate user (e.g., automobiles, meats, apparel, machine tools); (2) *Intermediate materials, supplies, and components*, commodities that have been processed but require further processing before they become finished goods (e.g., steel mill products, cotton yarns, lumber, paper boxes, flour); and (3) *Crude materials for further processing*, products entering the market for the first time which have not been manufactured or fabricated but which will be processed before becoming finished goods (e.g., scrap metals, crude petroleum, raw cotton, livestock).

For analysis of general price trends, SOP indexes are more useful than commodity grouping indexes. This is because commodity grouping indexes sometimes produce exaggerated or misleading signals of price changes by reflecting the same price movement through various stages of processing. For example, suppose that a price rise for steel scrap results in an increase in the price of steel sheet and then an advance in price of automobiles produced from that steel. The All Commodities Index and the Industrial Commodities Index would reflect the same price movement three times—once for the steel scrap, once for the steel sheet, and once for the automobiles. This multiple counting occurs because the weighting structure for the All Commodities Index uses the total shipment values for all commodities at all stages of processing. On the other hand, the Finished Goods Index would reflect the change in automobile prices, the Intermediate Materials Index would reflect the steel sheet price change, and the Crude Materials Index would reflect the rise in the price of steel scrap.

Some products may be allocated to more than one stage-of-processing grouping. For example, while most gasoline is sold to individual consumers as a finished good, business firms also purchase gasoline as an intermediate product for their motor vehicle fleets. In such cases, the total weight of the commodity is distributed among the various SOP categories according to the class of customer and the relative proportion of output that is consumed at each level of processing. For the period 1947–66, the basis of this distribution was the BLS interindustry study for the year 1947. For the period 1967–75, the 1958 interindustry study of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) was used as the basis for distribution. Since 1976, the 1967 interindustry study of the BEA has been used as the basis for distribution.

The BLS revises the Producer Price Index weighting structure periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Since January 1976, the new weighting structure incorporates values of net shipments of commodities in 1972 as reported in the census of manufactures, census of minerals industries, and other sources. From 1967 through 1975, weights were based on the 1963 industrial censuses and, from 1961 through 1966, on the 1958 censuses.

An extensive change in the commodity classification structure was introduced in January 1967 to provide more index detail than formerly, and to eliminate some inconsistencies in the earlier classification system. A number of new indexes resulted from the reclassification, and some former indexes were discontinued. The new indexes were recal-

culated back to 1947 wherever possible. The new indexes affected by classification changes are individually footnoted in this volume. Further details on the revised classification structure appear in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final).

The index as published in the 1969, 1967, 1965, and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, the April 1962–January 1971 issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1957–59=100. Indexes on the 1957–59 base were first published by BLS when January 1962 data were released.

The index as published in the 1971 and subsequent volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, beginning with the February 1971 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1967=100. Indexes were first published by BLS on the 1967=100 base when January 1971 data were released.

The general concepts and methods used in the index are the same as before the 1962 and 1971 conversions to the 1957–59 and 1967 reference bases. These rebasings of the Producer Price Index were not accompanied by a change in the base weights; the methodology employed in converting to the new reference bases involved routine arithmetical calculations that did not affect the continuity or statistical comparability of the index series. Detailed information regarding the conversion, as well as rebasing factors for all series in the Producer Price Index, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212. See also *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1962*, Bulletin No. 1411; *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1963*, Bulletin No. 1513; and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1971.

In 1978, BLS began the first comprehensive revision of the Producer Price Indexes. This revision has resulted in the following improvements to the indexes: (1) Multiple counting of price changes, which occurred in the previous indexes, has been eliminated by a revised classification and aggregating structure, which is more consistent with the structures used for many other measures of economic performance, (2) scientific sampling techniques have replaced the previous judgmental procedures, (3) coverage of production has been expanded, (4) samples of producers and products have been expanded, and (5) all prices needed to reflect adequately prices at which transactions actually occur have been treated systematically. Another planned improvement, which has not yet been implemented, involves measures of index error and precision. This revision will establish a new system of price indexes, consisting of four major components: (1) Industry output price indexes, (2) detailed commodity price indexes, (3) SOP price indexes, and (4) industry input price indexes. For more information regarding the underlying concepts and methodology of this revision, see "The Producer Price Index Revision: Overview and Pilot Survey Results," published in the BLS *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1979 and Chapter 7, "Producer Prices," published in the *BLS Handbook of Methods, Volume I*, Bulletin 2134–1(1982). Reprints are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212.

The last general revision of the procedures used to calculate the Producer Price Indexes was completed in 1952; being worked back to January 1947 and linked to the old series to provide a continuous index.

For periods shown here through 1966, the prices most often used were those that prevailed on a particular day of the month—usually Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month; beginning January 1967 prices relate, for the most part, to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. For some commodities, however, another day may be selected as a more representative trading day; e.g., some farm products are priced as of Monday. Usually the prices selected are f.o.b. production or central marketing points. Delivered prices are included only when it is the customary practice of the industry to quote prices on this basis.

The index is calculated as a weighted average of price changes. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities (including the value of sales for export) produced, processed in, or imported into the United States and flowing into primary markets. Values are f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes; the values of interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold at retail directly from producing establishments are excluded. The weight universe includes values from industries classified as manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, gas and electricity and public utilities. It includes values for goods competitive with those produced in the producing sector of the economy, such as waste and scrap materials. All systematic production is included, but individually priced items, such as works of art, are excluded. Civilian goods normally purchased by the Government are included, but production of military goods is excluded. The Producer Price Index refers to the private producing sector of the economy; sales by the Government are excluded. However, Government sales of electric power are included if they are considered competitive with free market sales.

Calculation of an individual commodity price index starts with the average of prices for individual company reporters, with each reporter usually having equal weight regardless of any differences in company size. The short-term relative of price change, which is the ratio of the current month's average price to the previous month's average price, is then applied to the previous month's index to derive the current month's index. To derive indexes for commodity groupings, each commodity price relative is first weighted with its own shipment value plus the shipment values of related commodities not directly priced whose prices are assumed to move similarly. The individual weighted commodity price relatives are summed to produce a commodity grouping aggregate, which is then divided by its corresponding weighted value in the index base period. Similar procedures are used to derive indexes for SOP, durability of product groupings, and a number of special composite groupings.

For a more detailed description of Producer Price Indexes and methods of calculation, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (1976) (Bulletin No. 1910), available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212. For more detailed descriptions of SOP indexes, see *Supplement to Producer Prices and Price Indexes, Data for 1983; Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, Supplement 1976, Data for 1975*; and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final).

Monthly data for 1961–82 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Historical data tables providing annual and monthly data for all available periods for all published series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212.

2. Prior to January 1967, entitled "farm products and processed foods." Although there were changes in composition, the index is considered to be comparable with the earlier series. The index now includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds in addition to the items included in the former index.

3. This index includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds corresponding to the census of manufactures classification system and is not comparable with the former index "processed foods" as published in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

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1. For a detailed discussion on Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27. Effective January 1967, the title of this group of indexes was changed from "Commodities other than farm products and foods" to "Industrial commodities." Although the industrial commodities group of indexes excludes alcoholic and nonalocholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, it is considered generally comparable with the former group of indexes.

Effective January 1976, the following changes were made: (1) Textile products were reclassified and the weights were revised, and (2) fibers, yarns, threads, and fabrics were grouped largely according to current marketing patterns whereas; prior to January 1976, they were classified according to type of fiber.

2. Prior to January 1967, "machinery and equipment" and "transportation equipment" were combined and published as one special group index titled "machinery and motive products." Effective January 1967, they were separated into two major group indexes in the new regular classification structure. "Transportation equipment" as published in the 1967 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS is shown on a reference base of December 1968=100 and includes the former subgroups of machinery and motive products titled "motor vehicles" and "transportation equipment, R.R. rolling stock."

3. See note 1 for this page.

4. Prior to January 1967 titled "motor vehicles" and shown formerly under "machinery and motive products" (see note 2 for this page).

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1. For a detailed discussion on Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27. The seasonally adjusted data tend to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year. Such price movements result from normal weather patterns, regular production and marketing cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts, and holidays. Seasonal factors are revised at the beginning of each year to take into account the most recent 12 months of data. Seasonally adjusted data for the previous 5 years are thus subject to change each January.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The purchasing power of the dollar measures changes in the quantity of goods and services a dollar will buy at a particular date compared with a selected base date. It must be defined in terms of: (1) The specific commodities and services that are to be purchased with the dollar; (2) the market level (producer, retail, etc.) at which they are purchased; and (3) the dates for which the comparison is to be made. Thus, the purchasing power of the dollar for a selected period, compared with another period, may be measured in terms of a single commodity or a large group of commodities, for example, all goods and services purchased by consumers at retail, or all finished commodities sold in primary markets.

The BLS publishes two basic price indexes that may be used to calculate the purchasing power of the dollar in the United States: (1) The Producer Price Index for Finished Goods, which relates to prices received by the producers of finished commodities at the primary market level, and (2) the Consumer Price Index (CPI-W, through 1977; CPI-U, beginning 1978) which measures average changes in retail prices of goods and services. See note 1 for p. 24 for an explanation of the difference between the CPI-W and the CPI-U. The original indexes from which the purchasing power series are computed are shown on pp. 24 and 27.

Beginning with data for January 1983, the purchasing power of the dollar as measured by the consumer prices was affected by a change in methodolgy used to compute the homeownership component. For additional information regarding this change, see note 1 for p. 24.

The purchasing power of the dollar is computed by dividing the price index number for the base period by the price index number for the date to be compared, and expressing the result in dollars and cents. The base period is the period in which the price index averages 100.0 and in which the purchasing power is $1.00. The following table illustrates the calculation of the purchasing power of the 1967 dollar and the June 1957 dollar in June 1967:

Price Index (1967=100)

Market level (1)	June 1957 (2)	1967 (3)	June 1967 (4)
Primary (PPI)	93.2	100.0	100.2
Consumer (CPI)	84.3	100.0	99.7

June 1967 purchasing power

	June 1957=$1.00 Col. 2÷Col. 4 (5)	1967=$1.00 Col. 3÷Col.4 (6)
Primary (PPI)	0.930	$0.998
Consumer (CPI)	.846	1.003

Thus, the first figure in column 5 expresses the June 1967 primary market value of the June 1957 dollar (June 1957=$1.00) and indicates a decline of 7 percent in purchasing power between June 1957 and June 1967.

Annual data for 1947–60 are shown in the following table:

Purchasing Power of the Dollar

[1967=$1.00]

As measured by producer prices		As measured by consumer prices (CPI-W)	
Year		Year	
1947	1.351	1947	$1.495
1948	1.252	1948	1.387
1949	1.289	1949	1.401
1950	1.266	1950	1.387
1951	1.156	1951	1.285
1952	1.163	1952	1.258
1953	1.175	1953	1.248
1954	1.172	1954	1.242
1955	1.170	1955	1.247
1956	1.138	1956	1.229
1957	1.098	1957	1.186
1958	1.073	1958	1.155
1959	1.075	1959	1.145
1960	1.067	1960	1.127

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume. Historical data tables providing monthly data back to 1913 are available upon request to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. New construction covers the complete original erection of structures; mechanical installations such as plumbing, heating, elevators, etc. to new or existing structures; additions, alterations, and major replacements to an existing building, or the conversion of space to other uses requiring structural changes; outside construction of fixed structures such as highways and streets, railroad tracks, air fields, piers, sewers, electric power and distribution lines, and similar facilities built into or fixed to the land.

Value-put-in-place estimates represent the value of construction installed or erected at the site during a given period. For an individual project, this includes the cost of materials installed or erected; cost of labor (both by contractors and force account) and a proportionate share of the cost of construction equipment rental; contractor's profit and project owner's overhead costs; architectural and engineering fees; interest and taxes paid during construction; and miscellaneous costs charged to the project on the owner's books.

The total value-in-place for a given period is the sum of the value put in place on all projects underway during this period, regardless of when work on each individual project was started or when payment was made to the contractors. For some categories, published estimates represent payments made during a period rather than the value of work actually done during that period. For other categories, estimates are derived by distributing the total construction cost of the project by means of historic construction progress patterns.

The distinction between private and public (Federal, State, and local) construction is made on the basis of ownership during the construction period, not source of funds.

Where the basic data for an individual series are not available on a monthly basis, no monthly value-put-in-place estimates are published, but monthly estimates are included in all affected totals. The methodology described below applies to the current estimating procedures.

Construction cost of one-unit houses started each month is estimated using data from the Census Bureau's Housing Starts Survey and Housing Sales Survey. The estimated cost of all single units started is then distributed into monthly value put in place by applying fixed patterns of monthly construction progress.

Construction cost is estimated separately for units built to be sold or rented and units built by the owner or for the owner on contract. In both cases, the total cost is obtained by multiplying the number of units started by an average construction cost per unit. For units built to be sold or rented, the average construction cost is the average sales price at the time of start multiplied by the factor 0.7813. This factor elimates an estimate of the cost of "nonconstruction" items such as raw land, marketing costs, closing costs, and moveable appliances. The average construction cost for units built by the owner or for the owner on contract is the average contract value at time of start increased by the factor 1.0190 to eliminate "nonconstruction items" and add the value of land development done by the builder.

Value-in-place estimates for buildings of two or more units are directly measured from monthly progress reports from a sample of new residential building projects selected from reports of housing units in the Housing Starts Survey. Once a project is started the owner is asked to report the value of work done each month until the project is completed. About 3,700 projects are in the sample each month, including newly selected projects as well as projects carried over from previous months.

Improvements to private residential buildings are estimated on the basis of quarterly surveys of owners of residential properties. No monthly estimates are published for this series.

Private nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are based on a Monthly Construction Progress Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. This survey uses three different sources for identifying nonresidential projects: (1) Computer tapes from the F.W. Dodge Division of the McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company for projects valued at $50,000 or more in the entire United States except Hawaii; (2) Building permits from the permit-issuing places of Honolulu and Maui in Hawaii; and (3) Projects in the United States in a sample of areas not covered by building permit systems but which are part of the Census Bureau's Housing Starts Survey.

A sample of building projects is selected from these sources and monthly progress reports are requested from the owners, builders, or architects responsible for these buildings. In 1986, more than 600 new projects were sampled per month in the 50 States, about 6 percent of the total number of projects from which the sample was drawn. Estimates are prepared from the sample data; they are adjusted for undercoverage and appropriate imputations are made for nonrespondents.

Annual farm nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are extrapolated from the annual U.S. Department of Agriculture Report, Income and Balance Sheet Statistics. No monthly or quarterly estimates are published for this series.

Annual estimates for most privately owned public utilities (covering construction expenditures by railroads and by electric light and power, gas, and petroleum pipeline companies) are based on data obtained from Federal regulatory agencies or from cooperating private companies and trade associations. Preliminary current values for electric are from the Bureau of Economic Analysis' quarterly Plant and Equipment survey and railroad railroad values are from the Interstate Commerce Commission's quarterly survey. No monthly estimates are published for these series.

Expenditure estimates for the telephone and telegraph category are developed from direct reports by a number of the largest independent telephone companies and adjusted to account for the entire industry. Estimates prior to January 1984 were developed by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company.

Monthly expenditure estimates for State and locally-owned public construction are based on progress reports from a sample of projects owned by State and local governments. The sampling and estimation procedures used to obtain these data are similar to those for the private nonresidential buildings survey. The sole source of information for identifying State and local projects is F. W. Dodge. About 5,000 projects are in the survey at any one time, including newly selected projects as well as projects carried over from previous months.

Expenditure estimates for virtually all types of federally owned construction are based on reports compiled by the responsible Federal agencies.

Seasonal adjustment factors for all series, including the series for which monthly values are estimated and not published, have been computed using X-11 ARIMA, a modification of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. Seasonally adjusted values are computed for all individual types of construction, and the values for individual types are combined as required to obtain values for total series.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly estimates on a more detailed basis are published currently by the Bureau of the Census in Construction Reports, C30 series, *Value of New Construction Put in Place*, which is available on a subscription basis. Monthly data for 1964–86 for all series, as well as comprehensive explanations of the data are available upon request from the Census Bureau.

2. Includes data not shown separately.

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1. See note 1 for p. 30.
2. Includes data not shown separately.

4. Beginning January 1969, data cover construction in 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data for 1969 on the 48-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 67,425; public ownership, 22,656; private ownership, 44,769; nonresidential building, 25,667; residential building, 25,219; nonbuilding construction, 16,539.

5. Data are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

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1. Source: F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company. Data cover new construction, additions, and major alteration projects; maintenance work is excluded.

Beginning with January 1969, data cover construction in 50 States and the District of Columbia. In the period 1956–68 data cover 48 contiguous States and the District of Columbia; prior to 1956, 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia.

F.W. Dodge construction statistics are based on data obtained from: Dodge Reports, permit place reports, publications, and sampling. Permit place and sample information are used for one- and two-family house data. The bulk of nonresidential and residential data is based on Dodge Reports.

The valuation figures contained in Dodge construction statistics represent, as nearly as possible, actual construction costs. Construction cost of a project is exclusive of land, architect's fees, and, in the case of manufacturing buildings, the cost of equipment that is not an integral part of the structure.

The monthly indexes of total value of construction are based on seasonally adjusted data. The annual indexes are based on annual figures and are not averages of the monthly indexes.

Monthly data prior to 1983 for series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for 1961–82 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Except for the index, the annual totals for 1961–86 reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

2. Source: *Engineering News-Record*. Data are not directly comparable to *Engineering News-Record's* discontinued New Plans series, which were shown in the 1984 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, because of different minimum project values. Data cover new construction plans for public (Federal, State, and municipal) and private projects in the United States, and as before, exclude one and two-family homes.

The New Plans series is drawn from a database called Dodge Major Projects and covers projects valued at $750,000 or more entering the planning stage. The database covers 49 States, with Hawaii excluded.

Monthly totals are combinations of 4- or 5-week periods ending on the Thursdays falling within the month. For this reason, care should be exercised in making month-to-month comparisons. Monthly figures may vary from year-to-year cumulative totals because F.W. Dodge routinely adjusts both its plans and contracts as corrected information becomes available.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

A housing start consists of the start of construction on a new housing unit, when located within a new building that is intended primarily as a housekeeping residential building designed for nontransient occupancy. Start of construction for private housing units is defined as the beginning of excavation for the footings or foundation of a building; for public housing units it is defined as when the construction contract is awarded. All housing units in a multifamily building are counted as being started when excavation for the building is started. A housing unit is a single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone. A housekeeping residential building is one consisting primarily of housing units. Housing starts exclude group quarters (such as dormitories, and rooming houses), transient accommodations (such as transient hotels, motels, tourist courts), and mobile homes. Publicly owned housing includes housing units in buildings for which construction contracts were awarded by Federal, State, and local governments. Units in structures built by private developers for sale upon completion to local public housing authorities under the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development "Turnkey" program are classified as private.

Seasonally adjusted estimates of housing starts are the actual number of housing units started in a month adjusted to remove the normal seasonal movement. The adjustment allows for month-to-month variations resulting from normal or average changes in weather conditions, from the differing number of holidays, and from the differing number of days in the month. The purpose of this seasonal adjustment is to bring out underlying cyclical trends.

The seasonal factors were developed using the X-11 version of the Census Method II. A description of the X-11 version appears in Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, "The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program."

Monthly data for 1961–82 for total privately-owned housing units started, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rates, appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly data for 1961–82, except as noted below, for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1977–78 (for total, private and public new housing units started) and 1978 (for one-family structures, privately owned, seasonally adjusted) have been revised and are available upon request. For a comprehensive explanation of the series shown here, see the January or April monthly issue of the *Construction Report*, C20, titled "Housing Starts," published by the Census Bureau.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division.

New private housing units authorized by local building permits relate to the time of issuance of permits rather than to the actual start of construction. They do, however, provide some indication of activity in residential building in advance of the start of actual construction. Although construction is started on most residential buildings in the same month in which the permit is issued, several months or more may pass between the issuance of a permit and the start of construction. On the average, for all types of structures combined, a very small percentage of the units authorized by permits are not built and the permits are allowed to lapse. In 1986, about 96 percent of all new residential construction was in areas requiring building permits.

Beginning January 1984, data are for 17,000 permit-issuing places. The coverage has varied in number over the years (16,000 for 1978–83; 14,000 for 1972–77; 13,000 for 1967–1971; 12,000 for 1963–66; and 10,000 prior to 1963), thus making the series not comparable throughout.

Basically, the procedure followed in arriving at the monthly building permit authorization totals involves cumulating monthly data from the most active permit-issuing places that were selected with certainty, with estimates for the less active places based on a stratified probability sample of these places.

Monthly data for total new private housing units authorized for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly data for 1962–82 for one-family structures authorized appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised data for 1978 are available upon request. For more detailed figures for new private housing units authorized by local building permits, see the Census report *Housing Starts* (Series C20). For a more comprehensive explanation of the series, see Census reports *Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits* (Series C40).

2. Sources: Beginning November 1977, the National Conference of States on Building Codes and Standards (NCSBCS) and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Prior to November 1977, Manufactured Housing Institute (MHI) and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are collected from all mobile home manufacturing establishments in the continental United States. The mobile homes must meet certain residential requirements in compliance with the Mobile Home Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974. The Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) is responsible for its enforcement, with NCSBCS acting as its agent. Seasonally adjusted data are calculated by the Bureau of the Census.

Mobile homes are defined as single, expandable, and multiwide living units with undercarriages and wheels. No mobile offices, mobile classrooms, or other units designed not to be dwelling units are included. Each mobile home shipped is counted as an individual living unit; a multiwide unit consisting of two or more singles joined together at the site, is counted as a single unit.

Monthly seasonally adjusted data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division. The data represent a combination of various construction cost indexes weighted by the relative importance of the major classes of construction. They are implicit indexes computed by dividing the total seasonally adjusted estimate of new construction activity in current dollars by the total expressed in 1982 dollars. Since the total in 1982 dollars is obtained by adding the estimates for the separately deflated classes of construction, the composite cost index is the equivalent of a variably weighted index, reflecting changes not only in the component indexes but also in relative importance of the major classes of construction that are used as weights. In the computation of the monthly composite cost index, the shift in the relative importance of the major classes of construction due to their different seasonal movements is eliminated through the use of seasonally adjusted activity estimates. The annual composite index represents the ratio between the annual value of total new construction put in place in current dollars and the comparable annual total in 1982 dollars.

The cost indexes currently used for calculating the construction activity series in 1982 prices and thus entering into the composite index are as follows: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census Index of New One-Family Houses Sold (residential buildings, nonresidential buildings, military); Turner Construction Company (nonresidential buildings, military); U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration Composite and Structures Indexes (highways and streets, military, selected types); Bureau of Reclamation (conservation and development, sewers, water supply facilities, selected types); Handy-Whitman Public Utility Indexes (electric light and power).

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume.

4. Source: Boeckh Building Cost Index Numbers (Division of American Appraisal Associates). E.H. Boeckh and Associates compiles bimonthly national cost indexes (with 1926–29=100 as the original base period) for three types of construction: Residences; Apartments, hotels, and office buildings; and Commercial and factory buildings. The indexes shown here have been converted to a 1982 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.

These national indexes are averages of indexes for 20 major pricing areas. The individual indexes take into account prices for selected building materials, common and skilled labor wage rates, and sales and social security payroll taxes. They are also adjusted to reflect the effect of labor shortages and labor efficiency, as determined by studies in each of the 20 pricing areas.

The selected building materials include common brick, common lumber, portland cement, structural steel, heating and plumbing equipment, glass, hardware, and paint. Materials cost data are obtained from construction contractors and building trade associations. Weights are based on studies by the compiler of actual building costs and vary by type of structure.

The indexes on the (1982=100) base are available back to 1961 for annual data and 1976 for bimonthly data.

5. Source: *Engineering News-Record (ENR)*. The indexes shown here reflect data as of the 1st of the indicated month and are published on two bases, 1913=100 and 1967=100.

The Construction Cost Index and the Building Cost Index have four components each, three material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) The average mill price for structural steel shapes; (2) a 20-city average of wholesale prices for portland cement; (3) a 20-city average of wholesale prices for 2 inches x 4 inches S4S pine and fir in carload lots. The labor component of the Construction Cost Index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cost in general, is the common labor rate, *ENR* 20-city average, while the labor component of the Building Cost Index is the *ENR* 20-city average for three skilled labor trades, carpenters, bricklayers, and structural iron workers. The labor rates are shown on p. 58 under construction wages.

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. Since the indexes are computed with real prices, the proportion a given component has in the index will vary with its relative escalation rate. In the late 1970's labor's share of the index decreased because materials prices were rising faster than wage rates. In 1971, when labor rates were rising rapidly, common labor represented $76 out of every $100 in the Construction Cost Index. This trend began to reverse itself in 1981. With common labor and material cost inflation slowing to a crawl in recent years, *ENR's* 1986 Construction Cost Index was:

	Percent
Common labor	76
Structural steel	14
Lumber, 2 x 4's	8
Portland cement	2

In the Building Cost Index, skilled labor represented $61 out of every $100 in 1971, and steel only $19. With skilled wage hikes and prime material costs increases now modest, *ENR's* Building Cost Index for 1986 was:

	Percent
Skilled labor	59
Structural steel	24
Lumber, 2 x 4's	14
Portland cement	2

Although the quantities involved remain constant, the materials weights are revised on rare occasions to reflect the new price quoting bases dictated by changes in pricing systems of supplying industries. Nevertheless, those weight changes affect the materials component very little during the year of change.

Since the skilled labor rate used in the Building Cost Index is considerably higher than the common labor rate used in the Construction Cost Index, a weight of 68.38 man-hours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours.

Both the Construction Cost Index and the Building Cost Index measure the effects of wage-rate and material-price trends. They are not adjusted for productivity, managerial efficiency, competitive conditions, contractor overhead and profit, design changes or other less tangible cost factors.

In times when productivity is low, the selling price of construction, represented by the final costs of structures in place, will be relatively higher than the index. At the other extreme, when productivity is usually higher and bidding competition sharp, such as in a recession, the selling price of finished construction will generally fall below *ENR's* material and labor cost trends.

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry, because construction operates within the whole economy and not just in its own segment of it.

Monthly data for 1967–82 for Building and Construction Cost indexes appear in the 1971 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1951–66 are available upon request.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. The index is a composite derived from average contract prices for fixed amounts of the following items: Common excavation; surfacing (portland cement concrete pavement and bituminous concrete pavement); and structures (reinforcing steel, structural steel, and structural concrete). In more exact terms, the index is a price index, measuring price changes for fixed amounts of the items represented.

The base quantities for 1977 involved in these data are as follows: 282,964,000 cubic yards of roadway excavation; 17,997,210 square yards of portland cement concrete surfacing with an average thickness of 9 inches; 24,709,443 tons of bituminous concrete surfacing; 415,428,395 pounds of reinforcing steel for structures; 448,019,089 pounds of structural steel; and 2,320,758 cubic yards of structural concrete.

The annual figures are weighted averages derived from quarterly data. Quarterly data on the 1977=100 base for 1979–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; quarterly data for 1972–78 are available upon request. Detailed discussion of the index appears in *Public Roads* Magazine, volume 45, No. 1, June 1981. For further information, contact the Federal Highway Administration, Office of Engineering (202–426–0449).

7. Beginning 1963, data are from 12,000 permit-issuing places; prior thereto, 10,000.

8. Beginning 1967, data are from 13,000 permit-issuing places.

9. Beginning 1972, data are from 14,000 permit-issuing places.

10. Beginning 1978, data are from 16,000 permit-issuing places.

11. Beginning 1984, data are from 17,000 permit-issuing places.

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1. Sources: Federal Housing Administration (FHA) and Veterans Administration (VA). The data on applications for FHA home mortgage insurance represent requests by an approved lender for FHA to insure a mortgage on a proposed one- to four-family home, or home newly constructed while under FHA inspections. To make application for home mortgage insurance the lender submits a completed FHA application form and any other required documents to the FHA insuring office that serves the area in which the property to be covered is located. These data are limited to one- to four-family homes and therefore are closely comparable to the VA program referred to below.

Requests for VA appraisals are requests for determination of reasonable value of homes to be built (or already built) for occupancy by veteran owners only; they may be initiated by the veteran, lender, builder, owner, or sponsor. For the most part the requests relate to single-family homes.

For both the FHA and VA series the seasonally adjusted annual rate figures are based on adjusted daily rates (which are derived by dividing data for a given month by the number of working days in that month; i.e., excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays).

The FHA and VA series indicate the importance of these Government programs in the field of new home construction. However, certain limitations in these series should be observed, particularly in their relation to other data. Although FHA and VA may make inspections during construction and the units may be counted as FHA or VA "starts," the permanent financing after completion is not always underwritten by FHA or VA. Also, some applications for FHA commitments or requests for VA appraisals may not be approved or may lapse. There is some duplication of units in applications for FHA commitments and requests for VA appraisals. In cases where both agencies issue valuation commitments the agency that makes the compliance inspection reports the unit as a start, even though the mortgage may finally be underwritten by the other agency or by neither agency.

Monthly data for 1961–82 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) covering applications for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for 1961–82 (unadjusted) for FHA applications and VA appraisals appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: Department of Housing and Urban Development, Federal Housing Administration. Data relate to the annual or monthly volume of home mortgages insured under the provisions of Title I, Sections 2 and 8, and Title II of the National Housing Act. It includes cases processed under under the standard processing procedure as well as cases processed by approved lenders under the Direct Endorsement program.

The series includes only those mortgages on properties on which inspection of the completed home has been made and the mortgage endorsed for insurance by the Federal Housing Administration. The data represent the aggregate face amount of the insured mortgages.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1949–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: Veterans Administration. Data represent the principal amount of home loans guaranteed or insured under the authority of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended (now Chapter 37, Title 38, U.S. Code). Monthly figures are on a calendar-month basis.

Section 1810 (Title 38, U.S. Code) provides for the guaranty of loans to veterans, the proceeds of which are to be used for purchasing residential property or constructing a dwelling to be occupied as the veteran's home or for the purpose of making repairs, alterations, or improvements in property owned by him and occupied as his home. Originally, only veterans of World War II were eligible. Korean conflict veterans were made eligible by amendment to the act in July 1952. Public Law 89–358, approved March 3, 1966, extended eligibility to veterans with service after January 31, 1955; i.e., post-Korean veterans.

Originally, first mortgage home loans carried a guaranty of 50 percent of the loan, up to a maximum of $2,000; the maximum guaranty was increased to $4,000 in December 1945. An amendment to the act in 1950 provided, under certain conditions, that the amount guaranteed may be 60 percent of the loan and not over $7,500; however, the maximum guaranty has been increased to $27,500 by legislation approved October 7, 1980. Private lending institutions make the loans, with the Government guaranteeing the loan within the limits stated above. Beginning October 1, 1980, the Direct Loan Program,

which authorized the Veterans Administration to lend up to $33,000 directly to the veteran when funds from private sources were not available, was suspended by congressional action for everyone except severely disabled veterans who are eligible for and receive the Specially Adapted Housing Grant for "wheelchair housing."

Monthly data for 1947–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1946 are available upon request. No earlier monthly figures are available. The total amount of home loans guaranteed from November 1944 through December 1945 was $192,240,000.

4. Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Federal Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions. Member institutions are savings associations (i.e., savings and loan associations, building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions), 596 mutual savings banks, and currently, five insurance companies. The savings and loan association members include some State-chartered savings and loan associations that are not insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.

End-of-year data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1939–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Beginning in 1985, the estimating procedure includes all thrift institutions insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC)—savings and loan associations (including building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions) and mutual savings banks. The estimates before 1985 are based upon data reported monthly by only insured savings and loan associations. Accordingly, data from 1985 to present are not strictly comparable to prior data.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed during the specified periods. In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by insured institutions on the basis of the relationship between assets of insured institutions and total assets of all thrift institutions.

Only loans on homes (one- to four-family residential properties and five or more family units) are included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories. Loans on homes for any other purpose (e.g., refinancing, repairs and reconditioning, taxes and insurance), and all nonhome loans are grouped under "all other purposes." Prior to 1973, loans on residential structures with five or more family units were not included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories, but came under "all other purposes."

All federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State-chartered associations.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–54, 1957–60, and 1965–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1955–56 and 1961–64 are available upon request.

6. See 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

7. See 1st paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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1. Source: Leading National Advertisers (L.N.A.). Amounts represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines; advertising in nationally distributed newspaper supplements and sections is not included in the data presented here (however, such data are provided in the original reports received from L.N.A.). Space cost is based on the one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to individual classes but are included in "all other" advertising.

Basic data for industry class totals are reported on a cumulative basis only; therefore, monthly data are derived by subtraction. Figures from year to year may not be strictly comparable, as minor publications are added or deleted. Comparability of both the annual and the monthly data may also be affected by shifts in the classification of products. No comparable data prior to 1948 are available.

Monthly data for 1951–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. January and February 1983 revised monthly figures are not available from the source, but they are included in the 1983 revised annual total figure.

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1. Source: Newspaper Advertising Bureau, Inc. Advertising linage data for approximately 700 daily and 500 Sunday newspapers are combined with data for newspaper advertising rates. Adjustments are made for discounting pratices.

The advertising of retail merchants is included under the classification "Retail". The advertising of products is included under the classification "National". The retail advertiser is the merchant whose customers are the consumers. The national advertiser is the manufacturer, who distributes to these merchants.

No comparable monthly data prior to 1981 are available. Annual data are available upon request, back to 1959.

2. For information about the merchant wholesalers series, see footnotes 1 and 4 for pages 8 and 9.

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1. For information about retail trade sales, see footnotes 1 and 3 for pages 8 and 9.

2. The data include kinds of business that are shown separately in the Census Bureau's reports.

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1. For information about retail trade inventories, see footnotes 1 and 3 for pages 8 and 9.

2. The data include kinds of business that are shown separately in the Census Bureau's reports.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Multiunit firms are retail companies that had 11 or more retail stores at the time the sample was selected and that were also qualified for certainty selection. In order to qualify for certainty selection, the total annual sales of these companies had to exceed specified dollar-volume cutoffs, which varied by the company's kind-of-business classification. For more information about multiunit firms, see Current Business Reports, *Monthly Retail Trade, Sales and Inventories, Series BR*.

The data prior to 1978 are not comparable to those shown here.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data are derived from a sample survey of households that represents the U.S. civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 59,500 households, representing 729 areas in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data follow.

Noninstitutional population.—The noninstitutional population includes members of the Armed Forces residing in the United States (as obtained from the Department of Defense) and the civilian noninstitutional population. The civilian noninstitutional population comprises all civilians 16 years of age and older who are not inmates of penal or mental institutions, sanitariums, or homes for the aged, infirm, or needy.

Labor force.—The labor force includes resident Armed Forces and the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians who are either employed or unemployed, in accordance with the following criteria.

Employed.—Employed persons comprise those civilians who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"—those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"—those who did not work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, labor-management dispute, bad weather, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons (whether or not they received pay for the time off, or were seeking other jobs). Each employed person is counted only once; those who hold more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Unemployed.—Unemployed persons are all civilians who had no employment during the survey week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the prior 4 weeks. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off or were waiting to report to a new job within 30 days need not be looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Civilian labor force participation rate.—The civilian labor force participation rate represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the civilian labor force.

Employment-population ratio.—The employment-population ratio represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

Long-term unemployed.—This group comprises those persons unemployed 15 consecutive weeks or longer. If a person ceases to look for work for 2 weeks or more (or is employed), the continuity of long-term unemployment is broken.

Unemployment rate.—The civilian unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. The unemployment rates by occupation are based on the last full-time job lasting 2 weeks or more.

Civilians in the noninstitutional population, 16 years of age and over, who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force." The group includes those engaged in own home housework, in school, unable to work because of long-term illness, retired, too old, seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season (not reported as unemployed), persons who became discouraged and gave up the search for work, and the voluntarily idle. Also included are those doing only incidental family work (less than 15 hours) during the survey week.

As indicated, there have been several periods of noncomparability in the labor force data shown in this and previous volumes, which resulted from the introduction of decennial census data into the Current Population Survey estimation procedures, expansions of the

sample, and other improvements made to increase the reliability of the estimates. For strict comparability, the following allowances should be made when making certain data comparisons:

(1) Beginning in 1953, the introduction of 1950 census data added about 600,000 to the population and about 350,000 to the labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

(2) Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii added about 500,000 to the population, about 300,000 to the labor force, and about 240,000 to nonagricultural employment. Other categories were not appreciably affected.

(3) Beginning in 1962, the introduction of 1960 census data reduced the population by about 50,000, and the labor force and total employment by about 200,000. Other categories were virtually unchanged.

(4) Beginning in 1972, the introduction of 1970 census data added about 800,000 to the population, and a little over 300,000 to the labor force and total employment. A subsequent adjustment in March 1973 (based on 1970 census data) which substantially affected major categories for white and black and other workers, resulted in a net increase of 60,000 in the labor force and total employment. Other categories were not significantly affected.

(5) Beginning in 1978, an expansion in the sample and changes in the estimation procedures added about 250,000 to the labor force and total employment.

(6) Beginning in 1982, changes in the estimation procedures and the introduction of 1980 census data caused substantial increases in the population and estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates on labor force characteristics, however, were essentially unchanged. In order to avoid major breaks in series, some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970. The effect of the 1982 revisions on various data series and an explanation of the adjustment procedure used are described in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey beginning in January 1982," in the February 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occuring between 1972 and 1979 that are described above.

(7) Beginning in 1986, the population controls used in the estimation procedures were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of legal foreign-born emigrants for the same time period. As a result, the civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,00; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000 respectively, and civilian employment by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and their effect on estimates appears in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Nonagricultural employment in the labor force series differs in levels and trends from estimates compiled from establishment payrolls—see page 46 and following pages. Factors such as definitions, coverage, and sources account for the differences. This series, from the direct household-interview survey, includes domestics and other private household workers, self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week in family-operated enterprises, whereas the payroll or establishment survey covers only employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments; persons holding more than one job during the survey week are counted once in the household survey, but multiple jobholders are counted each time (i.e., on each payroll) in the establishment survey; and persons with a job not at work (i.e., absent because of bad weather, work stoppages, personal reasons, etc.) are included in the household survey but are excluded from the payroll survey if on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

The Explanatory Notes of the original monthly source report, *Employment and Earnings*, provide detailed information on the concepts underlying labor force data, historical comparability, estimating procedures, measures of sampling variability, as well as comparisons with similar series. The reader is also referred to *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey*, Bureau of Labor Statistics Report 463.

Annual and monthly data for 1961–82 for series shown with a star are in appendix I of this volume.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The seasonal adjustment program used for labor force data is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, which provides for moving adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. For most of the 1970's, the BLS used the Census Bureau's X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program to adjust the labor force data. In January 1980, the X-11 ARIMA seasonal adjustment method, which was developed at Statistics Canada as an extension of the X-11 method, was adopted as the official seasonal adjustment procedure. This procedure, which places more emphasis on recent data, provides better seasonal adjustments than does the X-11 method alone.

All seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, the seasonally adjusted levels of total unemployment, civilian employment, the civilian labor force, and the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate are all produced by aggregation of the seasonally adjusted results for the 12 major labor force component series. The seasonally adjusted level of total unemployment is the sum of the seasonally adjusted levels of unemployment for the four sex-age groups (men and women 16–19, and men and women 20 years and over). Seasonally adjusted employment is the sum of the seasonally adjusted level of employment for eight sex-age-industry groups (men and women 16–19, and men and women 20 years and over, employed in nonagricultural and agricultural industries). The seasonally adjusted civilian labor force is the sum of all 12 components. Finally, the seasonally adjusted civilian workers unemployment rate is calculated by taking the total seasonally adjusted unemployment level as a percent of the total seasonally adjusted civilian labor force.

Monthly seasonally adjusted data for 1961–82 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume. Monthly seasonally adjusted data for 1948–86 are available from the source.

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1. See notes 1 and 2 for p. 43.

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1. See notes 1 and 2 for p. 43.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Data relate to all of the United States. For an explanation of the differences between employees on nonfarm establishment payrolls and nonagricultural employment as a component of the labor force series, see note 1 for p. 43.

Workers covered—The estimates of employees (other than government—see paragraph below) include all full-time and part-time workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for the pay period, or any part of the pay period, that includes the 12th of the month. Not covered are proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, domestic workers in households, military personnel, and employees of the Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies; salaried officers of corporations are included. Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the employer), on paid holiday or vacation, or who work during a portion of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but have not been paid during the period. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. A distinction is made between the two principal categories of workers: (1) all employees and (2) production and related workers, construction workers, and nonsupervisory workers. "All employees" comprise all persons, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. For the definition of production or nonsupervisory workers, see note 1 for p. 48.

Employment in Federal Government establishments relates to civilian employees only and represents those who occupied positions the last day of the month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month. BLS considers regular full-time teachers (private and governmental) to be employed during the summer vacation period whether or not they are specifically paid in those months.

The data are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1972 (Office of Management and Budget). In June 1987, the BLS revised the employment series, adjusting it to March 1986 benchmarks.

Benchmark adjustments—Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The primary sources of benchmark information on employment data, by industry, are compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations cover about 98 percent of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates for the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates between benchmark periods are adjusted at levels between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes, as soon as possible after each benchmark revision, a summary volume of employment, hours, and earnings statistics entitled *Supplement to Employment and Earnings, Revised Establishment Data*.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume.

Monthly and annual employment data for each separate industry are published in the July 1987 *Supplement to Employment and Earnings* (unadjusted data beginning 1983 and seasonally adjusted data beginning 1980). Prior periods are in *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, United States, 1909–84*, BLS Bulletin 1312–12, available from the Superinten-

dent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Estimates shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are according to earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). See note 1 for this page for sources, coverage, and definitions of the establishment (or payroll) employment statistics.

The seasonal movements which recur periodically (such as warm and cold weather, crop-growing cycles, holidays, vacations, etc.) are, generally, the largest single component of month-to-month changes in employment. After adjusting the data to remove such seasonal variation, the basic trends are more evident.

A detailed description of the seasonal adjustment method appears in "X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program" (1967) and "The X-11 ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method"; for establishment data, seasonally adjusted series for all employees, women employees, production workers, hours, and earnings (prior to July 1980) were computed using the *BLS Seasonal Factor Method*. Beginning July 1980, the X-11 ARIMA method is used. Seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Seasonally adjusted totals for most of these series are then obtained by taking a weighted average of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and seasonally adjusted weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, by the seasonally adjusted revised Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (revised CPI-W), and multiplying by 100. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or nonsupervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1977 base. For total private, goods-producing, private service-producing, total trade, manufacturing, durables, and nondurables, the indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1977 base.

Beginning in June 1983, seasonal adjustment factors for Federal Government employment are derived from unadjusted data that include Christmas temporary workers employed by the Postal Service. In earlier years the number of these workers was substantial, and at times varied greatly from year to year. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group.

The revised seasonally adjusted series for the establishment data reflect experience through March 1987. Seasonal factors to be used for current adjustment appear in the June 1987 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume and also appear in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312–12, *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, United States, 1909–84*; however, the *Supplement to Employment and Earnings* published in July 1987 should be used for unadjusted data beginning 1983 and seasonally adjusted data beginning 1980. These publications are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable since they are based on earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors.

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1. See note 1 for p. 46.
2. See note 2 for p. 46.

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1. See note 1 for p. 46.
2. See note 2 for p. 46.
3. The government division includes Federal, State, and local activities such as legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all government-owned and government-operated business enterprises, establishments, and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, hospitals, etc.), and government force account construction. The figures relate to civilian employment only. Federal Government employment excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.
4. See note 1 for p. 49.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates are for all 50 States and the District of Columbia.

See note 1 for p. 46 regarding sampling, estimating, industry classification for procedures, and benchmark adjustments. The data cover all production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Included are full-time and part-time workers who are on payrolls of private nonagricultural establishments and who received pay for all or any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Not counted are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. The manufacturing series exclude manufacturing operations in government establishments such as arsenals and navy yards; these are covered in the government division, p. 48.

"Production and related workers" include working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with production operations.

"Construction workers" include the following employees: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanic's apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

"Nonsupervisory employees" (not above the working supervisory level) include office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees performing similar services.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume. Current national estimates for over 500 separate industries appear in the monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*.

2. See note 2 for p. 46.

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1. See note 1 for p. 49.
2. See note 2 for p. 46.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The hours and earnings series are based on reports of gross payroll and corresponding paid hours for full- and part-time production and related workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that included the 12th of the month. See note 1 for p. 49 for descriptions of these workers. Total payrolls are before deduction; e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding taxes, bonds, and union dues. The payroll figures also include pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave (paid directly by the employer for the period reported). Excluded from the payroll figures are fringe benefits (health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc., paid by the employer), bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in the pay period reported (for example, retroactive pay), or payment in kind (tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, etc.).

Hours and earnings are based on payroll information from a sample of industrial and commercial establishments collected under the cooperative Federal-State program. These estimates are based on a slightly smaller sample than that for employment estimates, since a few establishments that report employment do not furnish payroll and hour information. Reporting establishments are classified by industry on the basis of major product or activity as determined by sales or receipts data for the previous calendar year. The classification is in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1972). Independent benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings series. At the time of the annual adjustment of the employment series to new benchmarks, the levels of hours and earnings may be affected slightly by the revised employment weights (which are used in computing the industry averages for hours and earnings), as well as by the changes in seasonal factors also introduced with the benchmark revision. See 3d paragraph of note 1 for page 46.

Average weekly hours.—The workweek relates to the average hours for which pay was received and differs from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and work stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Also, group averages reflect changes in the workweek for component industries. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis. Some of the industries in this series are not seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision. Overtime or other premium-paid hours are not converted to straight-time equivalent hours. (See note 4 for this page relating to average overtime hours worked, and note 2 for p. 55 for average hourly earnings excluding overtime.)

Average hourly earnings.—Data are on a "gross" basis; that is, they reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive basis. Also, shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments affect the general average of hourly earnings. Averages of hourly earnings should not be confused

with wage rates, which represent the rates stipulated for a given unit of work or time, while earnings refer to the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. The earnings series do not represent total labor cost to the employer because of the exclusion of irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-worker definition. Similarly, average weekly earnings are not the amounts available to workers for spending since they do not reflect such deductions as those for income and social security taxes, etc. Earnings expressed in 1977 dollars (real earnings) are adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1977, by dividing the current earnings by the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W).

Method of computing industry series.—"Average weekly hours" for individual industry are computed by dividing production or nonsupervisory worker hours (reported by plants classified in that industry) by the number of production or nonsupervisory workers (reported for the same establishments). Similarly, "average hourly earnings" are obtained by dividing the reported total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll by the total production or nonsupervisory worker hours. Estimates for both hours and hourly earnings for nonagricultural divisions and major industry groups are averages (weighted by employment for hours and by aggregate hours for hourly earnings) of the figures for component industries. "Gross average weekly earnings" are computed by multiplying gross average hourly earnings by average weekly hours. In addition to the factors mentioned above, which exert varying influences upon gross average hourly earnings, gross average weekly earnings are affected by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, work stoppages, labor turnover, and absenteeism. Persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks and have affected the average weekly earnings series. The BLS monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*, provides current hours and earnings averages for about 450 separate industries.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume. Seasonally adjusted monthly data beginning 1980, and monthly data not adjusted for seasonal variation beginning 1983 are in the July 1987 *Supplement to Employment and Earnings*. Prior periods are in the BLS *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, United States, 1909–84*; Bulletin No. 1312–12 (1985), available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Data for the private sector payroll, excluding agricultural and government workers, are derived from employer reports to the States plus additional sources (including the Bureau of Census series, "County Business Patterns," etc.) not covered in the sample reports. (See note 1 for this page and note 1 for pp. 46 and 49 for concepts and definitions for employees, production and nonsupervisory workers, hours, and earnings.)

Hours and earnings data for the transportation and communication, trade, finance, and services divisions are available beginning January 1964; data for private payrolls are not available monthly prior to 1964. Figures for all private employees are available beginning 1939. Monthly data beginning April 1983 and seasonally adjusted data beginning January 1980 are in the July 1987 *Supplement to Employment, Hours, and Earnings, Establishment Data* (BLS). Prior periods are in BLS *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, United States, 1909–84;* Bulletin No. 1312–12 (1985).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). See note 1 for this page for definitions, concepts, computation, and limitations of average weekly hours, and hourly and weekly earnings statistics.

In accordance with the annual practice of updating seasonal factors, effective June 1984, the BLS published revised seasonally adjusted data back to 1979 for most series. In December 1976 a change in procedure was introduced so that aggregated levels of seasonally adjusted hours and earnings are derived as a weighted average of their seasonally adjusted components. Prior to this change, the seven series involved were directly adjusted. (BLS has published the complete historical series for these seven items.) All other hours and earnings series are seasonally adjusted by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series; seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted hourly earnings and weekly hours. Weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). For a detailed description, see *The X-11 ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method* (Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 12–564E, 1983).

Monthly data for 1961–82 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume. Monthly seasonally adjusted data beginning January 1980 are in the July 1987 *Supplement to Employment and Earnings* (BLS). Prior periods are in BLS Bulletin No. 1312–12, *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, United States, 1909–84* (1985); available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Data shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS reflect earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Overtime hours are defined as those for which premiums are paid because the hours are in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums are paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums are paid are excluded.

The concept pertains to hours worked at a rate higher than straight time; it includes premium hours worked even when the weekly total is below 40. This may occur in industries where the normal workweek is under 40 hours (such as printing or apparel). On the other hand, hours paid for at double time for holidays actually worked (when straight time is paid for holidays not worked) would not be reported as overtime hours. Also excluded are hours worked beyond the normal workweek that are not compensated at premium rates.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, the weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked, as noted above. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a market change in hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours. Overtime hours are computed for individual manufacturing industries by dividing production worker overtime hours by the number of production workers.

Monthly data for 1961–82, reflecting the latest benchmark and conversion to the 1972 SIC codes, are shown in appendix I to this volume.

5. This series is not seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

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1. See note 1 for p. 51.

2. See note 3 for p. 51.

3. See note 4 for p. 51.

4. This series is not seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Aggregate paid hours of wage and salary workers, in all industries except agricultural, are derived principally from the BLS payroll statistics from establishments. See note 1 for pages 46, 49, and 51 of this volume for descriptions and concepts of the basic data for employees, production workers or nonsupervisory workers, and average weekly hours. These data are supplemented by data from the labor force survey, the Employment and Wages program, and BLS studies of wages and supplements in the manufacturing sector, which provide data on the regularly scheduled workweek of white-collar employees.

Data for seasonally adjusted average weekly gross hours (times 52 weeks) are multiplied by the seasonally adjusted figures for all employees (which include supervisors and salaried officers of corporations) for each industry division except manufacturing. Although the weekly hours data refer to production workers or nonsupervisory workers only, it is assumed for the hours computation in the nonmanufacturing industries that the length of the workweek is the same for both wage and salary workers. A separate estimate is developed for nonproduction workers' weekly hours in the manufacturing industry.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for all nonagricultural industries are in appendix I of this volume.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Indexes of aggregate weekly employee-hours are derived from the BLS summary of employers' payroll statistics; see note 1 for pages 46, 49, and 51 of this volume for descriptions and concepts of the basic data for employees and hours, used in preparing the indexes. Aggregate employee-hours are obtained by multiplying seasonally adjusted production or nonsupervisory workers by seasonally adjusted average weekly hours (for each manufacturing major group industry, for the subdivisions of retail and wholesale trade, and for the other divisions as a whole) and dividing by the monthly average for the 1977 period. For total private, goods-producing, service-producing, total trade, manufacturing, durable, and nondurable goods, the indexes are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted aggregate weekly employee-hours for the component industries and dividing by the monthly average for the 1977 period.

The seasonally adjusted indexes in this volume reflect the latest benchmark adjustment and conversion to the 1972 SIC codes. Historical monthly data appear in *Supplement to Employment and Earnings* (July 1987), available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

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1. See note 1 for p. 51.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). These data eliminate only the paid earnings due to overtime at one and one-half times the straight-time rate for hours in excess of normally scheduled hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. No adjustment is made for other premium-payment provisions—for example, holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half. (Any overtime work paid for at double-time rates would be treated as if it were paid for at time and one-half rates.) Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are computed by dividing total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of aggregate production worker hours and one-half of aggregate overtime hours. (See note 4 for p. 51 for a description of overtime hours.)

In the BLS monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*, data on average hourly earnings excluding overtime are available for 20 major industry groups in the manufacturing division.

Monthly data for 1961–82, are shown in appendix I to this volume; also see BLS Bulletin No. 1312–12, *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, United States, 1909–84* (March 1985), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 and the *Supplement to Employment and Earnings* (July 1987).

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1. See note 1 for p. 51.
2. See note 2 for p. 55.

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1. See note 1 for p. 51.
2. See note 3 for p. 51.
3. This series is not seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See notes 1 and 3 for p. 51, for a description of the original earnings statistics, which cover straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. The earnings refer to all production or nonsupervisory jobs, including part-time jobs.

The hourly earnings indexes exclude effects of two types of changes that are unrelated to underlying wage-rate developments: Fluctuations in overtime premiums in manufacturing (the only sector for which overtime data are available) and the effects of changes in the proportion of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries. The seasonal adjustment eliminates the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude each year.

The earnings index expressed in 1977 dollars is adjusted for changes in purchasing power. This constant-dollar index is calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted earnings index by the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), seasonally adjusted, for the respective period.

2. Beginning January 1983; mining, wholesale trade, and finance, insurance and real estate are not seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

3. Source: *Engineering News-Record*. Figures represent the hourly wages of common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle. The rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities and cover take-home pay plus fringe benefits, including welfare fund, pension fund, etc.; the data reflect retroactive wage increases. The skilled labor rates are averages for three principal trades (bricklayers, carpenters, and structural ironworkers); the common labor rates are averages for building and heavy construction workers.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1932–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Sources: Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) and the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Average hourly earnings of employees of class I railroads are based on the number of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the payroll at the middle of the month. Beginning 1972, the data are for line-haul roads only, that is, excluding figures for switching and terminal companies; data prior to 1972 include data for these companies. Because of the unavailability of data from ICC, BLS has been the source for monthly data beginning January 1978. Effective with 1978, annual figures are an average of the 12 months.

The total compensation (from which the hourly earnings are derived) includes employees' contributions but excludes taxes paid by the railroads for old age retirement and unemployment insurance. Backpay resulting from retroactive wage agreements and other adjustments are not included in the monthly figures but are included in computing the annual averages; the averages therefore may differ substantially in some years from the average of the monthly figures. Average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates. Effective 1971, the ICC publishes figures for the months of June and December and for the year.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly figures for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

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1. See notes 1 and 3 for p. 51.
2. See notes 1 and 2 for p. 51.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The Employment Cost Index (ECI)—the most comprehensive measure available of labor cost trends—is a quarterly measure of the average change in the total cost of employing labor. It covers not only wages and salaries but also employers' costs for employee benefits, such as paid leave, severance pay, health and life insurance, pension and saving plans, social security, and unemployment insurance. Coverage of the private sector excludes the self-employed, owner-managers, private household workers, and unpaid family workers. Coverage of the public sector includes State and local government workers, but excludes Federal Government workers.

The wage, salary, and benefit cost data from which the ECI is computed are obtained quarterly from a sample of about 2,800 establishments and a sample of occupations within those establishments. The data apply to the pay periods containing the 12th day of March, June, September, and December. Earnings of salaried employees, earnings of workers paid under incentive systems, and benefit cost data are converted to an hours worked basis. Weights for industries and occupations, derived from employment data from the 1970 Census of Population, are held constant. Thus, the index measures the cost of buying the same mix of labor inputs as in the base period. The computation of the index is based on the standard formula for a fixed-weighted index. This index and its submeasures are constructed consistently across industries and occupations and are, therefore, mutually comparable. For a more detailed discussion of the ECI, see chapter 11, "The Employment Cost Index" of the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 2134–1.

Historical data for these indexes are available back to June 1981 from BLS.

2. Source: The Conference Board, Inc. The index of help-wanted advertising volume is based on the number of help-wanted ads published in the classified sections of leading newspapers, currently one in each of 51 cities located throughout the country, representing 51 major labor market areas. (As of 1971, one newspaper was deleted.) In 1968, nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the 52 labor market areas selected for the index represented 72 percent of employment in the 200 major labor areas defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and 51 percent of total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Currently, nonagricultural wage and salary workers in the 51 areas included in the index continue to represent over 50 percent of total U.S. nonagricultural employment.

The original data are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of Sundays and for seasonal variation. Seasonal adjustment is made for each individual newspaper series by The Conference Board. The seasonal factors are reviewed annually and are recalculated when necessary. After the Sunday adjustment and the seasonal adjustment, the average daily want-ad volume in each city is converted to an index on a base of 1967 average monthly volume equal to 100.

In combining these city indexes into regional totals, weights are applied to each city index, representing the proportionate weight of annual nonagricultural employment in each of the labor-market areas represented in the sample. The effect of this weighting is to adjust for differences among cities in the ratio of help-wanted advertising to the number of nonagricultural employees. These differences reflect different competitive positions of the individual papers represented in the sample and variations in the relative importance of newspaper advertising volume as a means of seeking employees. The city indexes are summed into regional and national indexes by multiplying each city index by the appropriate weight.

As stated above, the index covers ads published in classified sections of newspapers; it excludes ads in financial, sports, and other sections. Also, it should be noted that the index is based on the number of ads, not the number of jobs advertised.

In addition to the national index, data are available from the source agency for each of the nine major regions and 51 individual cities. For an analysis of the behavior of the index (with reference to the business cycle and labor market conditions), see The Conference Board's Technical Paper No. 21 (1977).

Monthly data for 1971–82 are in the 1975–1984 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

3. Work stoppages include all known strikes or lockouts involving 1,000 workers or more and lasting a full shift or longer. Data are based largely on newspaper accounts and cover all workers idle one shift or more in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments whose employees are idle owing to material or service shortages. Formerly, these estimates measured the impact of strikes involving 6 workers or more.

Annual data on the new base (1,000 or more workers) for 1947–60 and monthly data for 1979–82 are available upon request. Annual and monthly data on the old base (6 or more workers) are available from BLS.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. The data represent an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the regular State, Federal employees', and ex-servicemen's programs, and that covered by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. Insured unemployment covers all 50 States and the District of Columbia. Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands are covered beginning 1961 and 1978 respectively. Beginning January 1978, Civilian employment covered by the State, railroad, and Federal civilian employee programs includes some agricultural and domestic workers.

Beginning 1970, the insured unemployment figures also include persons eligible for unemployment compensation under the extended duration provisions of regular State laws. Not included are operations under the Federal Supplemental Benefits and Special Unemployment Assistance programs (which began January 1975), Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (effective June 19, 1958), and Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961 (effective April 8, 1961).

Data reflect the number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment. Annual averages may reflect adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

A direct comparison of insured unemployment statistics with estimates of total unemployment cannot be made because of differences in concepts and coverage. The main groups of workers excluded from this series on insured unemployment are unpaid family workers, the self-employed, and some agricultural workers. Also, prior to 1972, workers employed in "covered" industries might be ineligible because of size-of-firm exclusions; see 2d paragraph of note 2 below.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1957–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request. Definitions, uses, limitations, and technical notes from the beginning of each Federal program are in *Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938–66* (January 1968), U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. Data cover operations of regular programs under State unemployment insurance laws. All series include operations in the 50 States, as well as in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico (beginning 1961), and the Virgin Islands (beginning 1978).

For the period shown, the number of workers covered under Federal law has been extended according to size-of-firm and payroll provisions. Originally, firms that employed 8 or more workers on at least one day in each of 20 different weeks in a calendar year were covered. Effective January 1, 1956, the law covered firms with 4 or more employees and beginning January 1, 1972, firms with one or more employees. Almost all of the States were required to amend their unemployment insurance laws in 1971 in accordance with the Employment Security Amendments of 1970. In 1976 the law was amended to extend coverage (effective January 1, 1978) to include virtually all State and local government employees plus many agricultural and domestic workers.

An "initial claim" is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. The initial claim establishes the starting date for any insured unemployment that may result if the claimant is unemployed for 1 week or longer. Transitional Transitional claims (filed by persons as they start a new benefit year) are excluded; therefore the data represent more closely instances of new unemployment.

"Insured unemployment" for a given month is the average weekly number of covered persons filing claims certifying to 1 or more weeks of unemployment under State programs during that month. Operations under extended duration provisions are not included. The insured unemployment series (adjusted for the lag between actual unemployment and the filing of the claim) refers to the actual week of unemployment. The rate of insured unemployment (insured unemployment as a percentage of average monthly covered employment) is based on covered employment for the 12-month average ending two completed calendar quarters prior to the month for which the insured unemployed relate. The adjusted series is computed by a ratio-to-moving-average method to remove the effects of seasonal changes.

State laws are designed to provide some replacement for wage losses suffered through unemployment among workers regularly attached to the labor force. To be eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a designated minimum amount of earnings or employment (or both) with "covered" employers. As a result, the insured unemployed count excludes new and part-time workers who have not had sufficient earnings or employment to earn rights to benefits. Unemployed persons who have exhausted their benefit rights are not covered; in times of prolonged unemployment, the loss of benefit rights could cause a marked divergence between the trends of insured unemployment and total unemployment.

For "number of beneficiaries," monthly data represent the average weekly number of beneficiaries, computed from weeks compensated for in the calendar month or year.

For "benefit payments," data beginning 1971 exclude payments made under extended duration provisions by the States having such programs. Monthly figures for amount of benefit payments are unadjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under the interstate combined-wage plan; annual totals are net amounts adjusted to exclude such items.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1961–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised 1963 data for initial claims and for insured unemployment are in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS note.

Definitions, uses, limitations, and technical notes, are in *Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938–66* (January 1968), U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. The data cover operations in the United States, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands under the program of Unemployment Compensation for Federal Civilian Employees (UCFE). The UCFE program provides unemployment insurance protection to civilian employees of the Federal Government or of wholly owned instrumentalities, with the following exceptions: Elective officers in the executive and legislative branches of Government, certain foreign service personnel, temporary emergency workers, and other small groups.

Annual and monthly data back to 1955 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Adminstration. Data beginning 1959 relate to the government program under the "Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958" (UCX), effective October 27, 1958. Ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after July 31, 1955, and those who entered the armed services before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27, 1958, are eligible under the UCX program. The figures exclude information relating to beneficiaries who have claimed benefits jointly with other programs.

For a description of veterans' programs in effect from 1944–58, see the 1984 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data 1944–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Average weekly insured unemployment and benefits paid under all Federal programs are in *Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938–66* (January 1968), U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

5. Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data relate to the program authorized by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (effective July 1, 1939). The data cover program activities during the period, regardless of when unemployment occurred. The temporary Benefits Act of 1961 was changed in 1981 to include only those people with 10 or more years of benefits.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1982 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

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1. Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the United States and of agencies of foreign banks in this country. Data comprise acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in the United States or shipped between points in the United States and foreign countries, and (d) dollar exchange. Data by classes of acceptances are available in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin.*

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in *Federal Reserve Bulletin.* Commercial paper is short-term, negotiable, unsecured promissory notes sold by reporting companies with original maturities of 270 days or less, for which the reporting company has received but not yet repaid the proceeds of the sale. Amounts placed are according to a varying number of companies. Dealer-placed paper is as reported by dealers and includes all financial paper sold in the open market. Directly placed paper is as reported by financial companies that place their paper directly with investors, and is payable on demand.

Finance companies are institutions engaged primarily in activities such as, but not limited to, commercial, savings, and mortgage banking; sales, personal, and mortgage financing; factoring, finance leasing, and other business lending; insurance underwriting; and other investment activities. Nonfinancial companies include public utilities and firms engaged primarily in activities such as communications, construction, manufacturing, mining, wholesale and retail trade, transportation, and services.

Monthly data for 1971–82 appear in the 1975 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those prior to 1971 are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

3. Source: Farm Credit System. Data provide a comprehensive picture of the Farm Credit System activities under the direction of the Farm Credit Corporation of America.

The Farm Credit System is a nationwide system of lending institutions and affiliated services and other entities. Through its 37 banks and its associations, the System provides credit and related services to farmers, ranchers, producers or harvesters or aquatic products, rural homeowners, certain farm related businesses, agricultural and aquatic cooperatives, and rural utilities. System institutions are federally chartered under the Farm Credit Act of 1971, as amended, and are subject to regulation by a federal agency, the Farm Credit Administration.

The United States is divided into twelve Farm Credit districts. The offices are located in Springfield (MA), Baltimore (MD), Columbia (SC), Louisville (KY), Jackson (MS), St. Louis (MO), St. Paul (MN), Omaha (NE), Wichita (KS), Austin (TX), Sacramento (CA), and Spokane (WA). At the same location in each district there is a Federal Land Bank, a Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, and a Bank for Cooperatives. There is also a Central Bank for Cooperatives located in Denver, Colorado.

Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the System may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit System.

4. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve banks combined, as reported at the end of the month.

Total assets include Reserve bank credit outstanding and the gold certificate account, as well as these items not shown separately: Special drawing rights certificate account, Federal Reserve notes of other banks, other cash, bank premises, cash items in process of collection, and other assets. Reserve bank credit outstanding also includes items not shown separately: Acceptances bought outright and held under repurchase agreements (beginning December 1966), and Reserve bank float (i.e., uncollected cash items minus deferred availability cash items).

Total liabilities include—in addition to deposits and Federal Reserve notes—capital accounts, other liabilities and accrued dividends, and deferred availability cash items. Total deposits are mainly member-bank reserve balances; they also include the U.S. Treasurer's general account, foreign deposits, and other deposits.

Federal Reserve notes constitute the major part of the country's currency in circulation and are liabilities of the Reserve banks that issue them. They are a prior lien on all assets of the Reserve banks and are specifically secured by the pledge of collateral at least equal to the amount of notes issued. This collateral may consist of gold certificates, U.S. Government securities, and eligible short-term paper discounted or purchased by the Reserve bank. In the past, the amount of notes that could be issued was subject to another limitation, namely, that the Reserve bank have gold certificate reserves of a given percentage of the Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation. The requirement, which no longer prevails, was 40 percent prior to June 12, 1945, and 25 percent from that date until March 18, 1968.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions in millions of dollars: December 1960 for gold certificate reserves, 17,479; March 1945 for total bank reserve credit outstanding, 20,311; March 1930 for member bank reserve account, 2,367.)

5. Includes data not shown separately.

6. Includes direct and guaranteed securities.

7. All annual data through 1978 are for fiscal years ending June 30. Beginning 1979, annual data are for calendar years ending December 31.

8. A change in reporting instructions resulted in offsetting shifts in the dealer-placed and directly placed financial company paper in October 1979.

9. Effective December 1, 1982, there was a break in the commercial paper series. The key changes in the content of the data involved additions to the reporting panel, the exclusion of broker- or dealer-placed borrowings under any master note agreements from the reported data, and the reclassification of a large portion of bank-related paper from dealer placed to directly placed. Previous statistics do not reflect these changes.

10. Correction of a previous misclassification of paper by a reporter created a break in the series beginning December 1983. The correction added some paper to nonfinancial and to dealer-placed financial paper.

11. Beginning October 1984, the number of respondents in the bankers acceptance survey was reduced from 340 to 160 institutions—those with $50 million or more in total acceptances. The new reporting group accounts for over 95 percent of total acceptances activity.

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1. See note 4 for p. 62.

2. Includes data not shown separately.

3. Between mid-1917 and December 1959, member banks had to satisfy legal reserve requirements entirely in balances held at Reserve banks. Until June 21, 1917, however, member banks were allowed also to count a part of their vault cash and a part of their deposits with other banks as legal reserves. Beginning December 1, 1959, banks were again authorized to count part of their vault cash as legal reserves, and after November 23, 1960, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

4. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Total member bank reserves held consist of reserve balances with Federal Reserve banks (which exclude required clearing balances and adjustments to compensate for float) plus vault cash used to satisfy reserve requirements.

With respect to required reserves, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System has legal power to set (within specified limits) the percentage of deposits that must be held in reserve for each reserve classification. Excess reserves are the difference between reserves actually held and required reserves; they indicate the extent to which member banks may legally expand their loans and investments without having recourse to the Federal Reserve banks.

Free reserves are the difference between the excess reserves of member banks and member bank borrowings at Federal Reserve banks. A negative figure indicates a situation in which borrowings are larger than excess reserves; the term "net borrowed reserves" is frequently used.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1947–60 (1959–82 for required reserves) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1947 (1958 for required reserves) are available in the *Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics*, Section 10, published by the source agency.

5. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover the condition of weekly reporting large commercial banks as of the last Wednesday of the month or year (data prior to 1985 are as of the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year). The weekly reporting banks are 168 of the largest commercial banks in the Nation, both members and nonmembers of the Federal Reserve System. These banks had total assets exceeding $1.4 billion in their domestic offices as of December 31, 1982, and voluntarily report their balances in assets and liability accounts as shown in these tables.

The series has been revised from time to time to extend the coverage and to reflect other improvements. The 1984 revision, carried back to January 1979, is the first major revision since January 1979. It reflects changes in the panel of reporting banks and in item content. Some new items were added, and several definitional changes have been made to take account of revised treatment of the quarterly report of condition. The revised panel includes 168 reporting banks that had domestic office assets exceeding $1.4 billion as of December 31, 1982. The net effect of the panel changes, which added large commercial banks and dropped smaller ones, was to increase the total assets by about 2 percent. In 1984, the new series accounted for 51 percent of the total assets of all domestically insured commercial banks, a slightly higher share than in the former reporting panel of 171 banks.

For data shown in this volume, there are three major breaks in comparability: (1) Effective with data for January 1979, to incorporate the aforementioned revision; (2) effective with data for January 1972, to reflect changes in the panel of reporting banks, a change in consolidation basis, and changes in content of several of the asset and liability items; (3) effective with data for July 1965, to cover the largest volume of bank assets possible in the smallest number of banks, and to account for a major share of the short-term fluctuations in major bank asset and liability categories. A revision of lesser significance was effective with data for June 1969.

More complete details on the July 1965 revision appear in the August 1966 issue of the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. A description of the June 1969 revision appears in the August 1969 *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. Further information on the January 1979 and 1984 revisions is available from the Banking Section of the Division of Research and Statistics at the Federal Reserve Board, Washington, DC 20551.

6. In addition to items shown separately, the demand deposits total includes banks in foreign countries, foreign governments and official institutions, and certified and officers' checks.

7. Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 5 for this page).

8. Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

9. Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page).

10. Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page).

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1. See note 5 for p. 63.

2. In addition to individuals, partnerships, and corporations, the nontransaction balances total includes the following: States and political subdivisions; U.S. Government; depository institutions in U.S.; and foreign governments, official institutions, and banks.

3. The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of loans and Federal funds with domestic commercial banks and, through May 1969, after deduction of valuation reserves; beginning June 1969, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves). Figures prior to June 1959 exclude loans to foreign banks.

4. Loans to nonbank depository and other institutions include loans to sales finance and personal finance companies, other business credit companies, mutual savings banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies, savings and loan associations, and Federal lending agencies. No comparable data are available for periods prior to April 1961.

5. "Other loans" include loans to individuals, agricultural loans, loans to foreign banks, loans to foreign governments, Federal funds sold to nonbank brokers and dealers and to others, plus "all other loans," and lease financing receivables.

6. Includes data for "bills" and "certificates" not shown separately.

7. Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 5 for p. 63).

8. Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

9. Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 3d paragraph of note 5 for p. 63).

10. Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 5 for p. 63).

11. Break in series due to definitional change. No comparable data are available prior to 1984. (See note 12 for this page regarding loan obligations of States and political subdivisions).

12. Securities of Federal agencies and corporations have been shifted out of "other securities" and are now combined with U.S. Treasury securities. Also, loan obligations of States and political subdivisions have been shifted out of "other securities" and are now shown separately among the loan items.

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1. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The series was revised in 1987 to reflect new benchmark and seasonal adjustments as well as a change in method of computing monthly averages of the foreign-related bank components of the series.

Benchmark corrections are made periodically in these series to correct for estimation errors that arise in blowing up sample bank reports to represent all banks. New blowup factors, derived from quarterly condition reports, have been updated through the June 1986 reports for all insured banks and all foreign-related institutions that are represented in the commercial bank universe.

During the 1985 revision, there were important definitional changes, with the most significant being the shift of certain obligations of States and political subdivisions from "other securities" to loans and the shift of Federal agency securities from other securities to a new combination with U.S. Treasury securities. The latter combination, which raised "U.S. Government securities" and lowered other securities by $166.8 billion as of December 31, 1983, was estimated back to December 1972. The shift of State and political subdivision obligations to loans was not carried back before January 1984; consequently, there are offsetting breaks in series, lowering the other securities and raising the total loan components of bank credit by $33.2 billion at the beginning of 1984.

Revised historical data back to December 1972, together with a description of numerous breaks in series, are available upon request from the Banking Section, Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.

3. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The prime rate is the interest rate banks charge their most creditworthy business customers for short-term loans. It is the base used to scale upward the rates charged on most loans to other business customers. The prime rate is not as sensitive as money market instrument rates, which fluctuate daily in response to short-term changes in supply and demand. Rather, its movements tend to be infrequent, changing only by increments of one quarter of a percentage point. Major banks tend to change their prime rate in response to increasing differentials with selected open market money rates.

The monthly data are averages computed by multiplying each "predominant" prime rate (the rate charged by the majority of 30 large money market banks) by the number of days it was in effect during the month, summing these products, and dividing by the number of days in the month. The annual data are unweighted averages of the monthly averages.

For a discussion of the history of the prime rate and its role in the lending process, see "The Prime Rate", *Monthly Review*, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, April and May 1962, pp. 54–59 and 70–73, respectively.

4. Reported by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the charge on loans made to member commercial banks by Federal Reserve banks. Each Reserve bank establishes its own discount rate, subject to review by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. In practice, the discount rates are generally uniform among the 12 Reserve banks.

Federal Reserve loans to depository institutions are for short-term adjustments in their reserves, and are not generally available for extended periods. For further information, see The Federal Reserve Act, section 10(b), 11(b), 13, 14(d), and 19(b7); Regulation A of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (12 CFR 201).

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised figure for November 1929 is 4.50 percent.

5. Source: Farm Credit Administration. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal intermediate credit banks and are averages of the loan rates of the 12 banks. The average annual interest rate for each Federal intermediate credit bank is determined by averaging the 12 monthly rates.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions: May 1930, 4.82 percent; August 1930, 4.13; July 1933, 3.12; September 1947, 1.53; July 1948, 1.90; March 1949, 2.04; February 1951, 2.04; July 1951, 2.36; October 1955, 2.63.

6. Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board (FHLBB). Data are combined weighted averages of interest rates on conventional first mortgage loans for the purchase of single-family homes. They are confined to loans originated directly (rather than by correspondents) and are compiled from data received through the cooperation of a representative sample of four major types of lenders in the United States. These lending institutions are savings and loan associations, mortgage companies, mutual savings banks, and commercial banks (that report to the FHLBB).

Federally underwritten mortgages are excluded from the survey, as are loans for any purpose other than for purchase of a home.

Monthly data for 1963–82 appear in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

7. Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. Beginning November 1977, data are unweighted averages of offering rates quoted by at least five dealers (in the case of commercial paper) or finance companies (in the case of finance paper). Previously, these rates were the most representative rate quoted by those dealers and finance companies. For bankers' acceptances, data through 1975 are the average of the midpoint of the range of daily dealer closing rates offered for domestic issues. Beginning January 1976, yields are the most representative rates for top-rated banks only. Yields, for the bankers' acceptances, commercial paper, and finance paper, are quoted on a bank-discount basis, rather than an investment yield basis (which would give a higher figure). Rates on dealer-placed commercial paper are for firms whose bond rating is Aa or the equivalent. Data through October 1979 show a maturity of 120–179 days. Beginning November 1979, maturity is for 180 days. For finance paper, data through October 1979 show a maturity of 150–179 days. Beginning November 1979, maturity is for 180 days.

Monthly data for 1970–78 for rates on finance company paper placed directly appear in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, with data through 1982 appearing in subsequent editions. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–82 for rates on bankers' acceptances and commercial paper appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

8. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Three-month Treasury bills are auctioned and issued weekly. An average interest rate, expressed on a bank discount basis, is computed for each weekly issuance, on the basis of varying prices at which portions of the issue are awarded to the highest bidders. The monthly series is the average of the four or five weekly rates for each month. (These auction rates are similar to, but not the same as, market rates; the latter are rates on outstanding bills, based on daily trading quotations.)

The auction average rate for each week is dated as of the date of issue of the bills, usually a Thursday, even though the auction usually occurs on the Monday of that week or, at times, on Friday of the preceding week. Therefore, the monthly average of weekly rates sometimes includes the results of an auction that occurred late in the preceding month.

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for 1941–60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

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1. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The consumer installment credit series covers most short- and intermediate-term credit extended to individuals through regular business channels, usually to finance the purchase of consumer goods and services or to refinance debts originally incurred for such purposes, and scheduled to be repaid (or with the option of repayment) in two or more installments. Debt secured by real estate (including first liens, junior liens, and home equity loans) is excluded. Credit extended to governmental agencies and nonprofit or charitable organizations, as well as credit extended to business or to individuals exclusively for business purposes, is excluded.

There are four major types of consumer installment credit. "Revolving" credit includes credit arising from purchases on credit card plans of retail stores and banks, cash advances and check credit plans of banks, and some overdraft credit arrangements. "Automobile" credit represents credit extended for the purchase of new or used passenger automobiles whether or not the credit is specifically secured by the automobile purchased. "Mobile home" credit covers credit extended for the purchase of mobile homes. An "other" category, not shown, includes personal cash loans, sales finance contracts for nonautomotive goods, and home improvement loans (both FHA-insured and noninsured) made to finance the maintenance and improvement of dwellings units.

The consumer credit series is based on comprehensive benchmark data that become available periodically. Current monthly estimates are brought forward from the latest benchmarks in accordance with weighted changes indicated by sample data. Classifications are made on a "holder" basis. Thus, installment paper sold by retail outlets is included in figures for the banks and finance companies that purchased the paper.

The amount of outstanding credit represents the sum of the balances in the installment receivable accounts of financial institutions and retail outlets at the end of each month. Net change measures the change during the month in the amount of consumer installment credit outstanding. It is defined as the amount of consumer installment credit extended less the amount liquidated (including repayments, charge-offs, and other credits) during the month. Each monthly change is computed by subtracting the seasonally adjusted amount outstanding at the end of the previous month from the amount outstanding at the end of the current month. Information is not available to make separate estimates of the amount of extensions, liquidations, and chargeoffs of bad debts.

The estimates of the amount of credit outstanding and net change include any finance and insurance charges included as part of the installment contract. Also included in some cases is unearned income on loans, because some lenders cannot separate the components.

The seasonally adjusted data are adjusted for differences in the number of trading days and for seasonal influences. The seasonal factors used are derived by the Census X-11 ARIMA process.

Current data are available monthly, in the Federal Reserve statistical release G.19, "Consumer Installment Credit," and in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. The latest revised monthly figures prior to 1983 are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, DC 20551).

2. Includes auto dealers.

3. Beginning January 1977, includes revolving retail credit, which was separated from the total retail credit; data not comparable with those for earlier periods. Also, excludes 30-day charge credit held by travel and entertainment companies.

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1. Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data incorporate the changes in the President's Budget for 1969, in accordance with those recommendations of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts that were adopted and implemented during fiscal year 1968. They now cover all Federal agencies and programs, including virtually all programs financed by trust and deposit funds, which prior to that time were not included in what was called the "administrative budget."

Beginning fiscal year 1967, data are on the basis of the *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government*, compiled from reports received from disbursing, collecting, and administrative agencies of the Government. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968.

2. "Net receipts" represents gross budget receipts less refunds.

3. Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data are on the basis of the *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government*. "Borrowing from the public" is the net transactions of total agency securities, plus public debt securities as published in daily Treasury statements, minus the Federal securities held as investment of Government accounts and noninterest-bearing public debt securities held by the International Monetary Fund and international lending institutions in recognition of U.S. Government subscription commitments. "Reduction in cash balances" is the difference between the "total surplus or deficit" ("budget surplus or deficit" plus "off-budget surplus or deficit") and "borrowing from the public." Prior to October 1980, the "reduction in cash balances" was the difference between the "budget surplus or deficit" and "borrowing from the public."

4. Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are on the basis of daily Treasury statements and administrative accounts and reports. "Gross debt outstanding" includes investment transactions of the Departments of Health and Human Services (formerly Department of Health, Education, and Welfare), Housing and Urban Development, Labor, Transportation, Treasury, and the Veterans Administration and other independent agencies; it also includes other securities held by the public.

5. Includes data not shown separately. Amount of public debt securities outstanding have been adjusted to exclude issues to the International Monetary Fund and other international lending institutions.

6. Includes holdings of Federal Reserve banks.

7. Source: U.S. Treasury Department: Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government; i.e., only those operations involving accounts that determine the budget surplus or deficit. All yearly data through 1976 as shown in the present volume are fiscal year totals ending June 30. Effective with 1977, annual figures are for fiscal year ending September 30. Beginning fiscal year 1967, actual figures are from the *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government*, compiled from reports received from all Government collecting, disbursing, and administrative agencies and the Treasurer of the United States. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968. The Monthly Statement shows gross receipts, refunds, and net receipts; and outlays, applicable receipts, and net outlays. Budget receipts and outlays shown in this volume are "net."

Budget accounts include general accounts (which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures), special accounts (or funds earmarked by Congress for specific purposes), revolving accounts (financing a continuing cycle of operations in which expenditures generate receipts, and the receipts are available for expenditure without further action by Congress), consolidated working fund (established to receive, and subsequently disburse, advance payments from other agencies or bureaus), management fund account (to facilitate accounting for and administration of intragovernmental activities that are financed by two or more appropriations), trust fund accounts (moneys held in trust for use in carrying out specific purposes or programs), and transfer appropriation accounts (allocations that are treated as nonexpenditure transactions at the time the allocation is made).

Items under receipts are explained as follows: "Individual income taxes"—taxes both withheld and not withheld; "social insurance taxes and contributions"—employment taxes and contributions, unemployment insurance, and contributions for other insurance and retirement (see also note 9 for this page); "other"—excise taxes (see also note 10 for this page), estate and gift taxes, customs duties, and other miscellaneous receipts.

Monthly data for July 1967–December 1982 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

8. Includes individual income taxes designated for the Presidential election campaign fund. Prior to February 1974, these taxes are included in "Other."

9. Includes taxes and contributions for Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, Federal disability insurance trust fund, Federal hospital insurance trust fund, railroad retirement accounts, unemployment insurance, Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund, Federal employees retirement contributions, and other retirement contributions.

10. Includes excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, documents, other instruments, and playing cards; manufacturers excise taxes, retailers excise taxes (repealed effective June 22, 1965); and miscellaneous.

11. Beginning October 1980, data represent the "total surplus or deficit" ("budget surplus or deficit" plus "off-budget surplus or deficit").

12. See last sentence of note 3 for this page.

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1. See note 7 for p. 68.

2. Includes data not shown separately.

3. The U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare was redesignated as the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services by the Department of Education Organization Act, which was approved on October 17, 1979 and implemented on May 4, 1980.

4. Includes interest payments by Government corporations and other business-type activities on securities issued to the Treasury.

5. Source: U.S. Treasury Department. From 1966 through November 1974, data are compiled from the daily Treasury statement; and then from the *Treasury Bulletin*. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.

Through March 17, 1968, private U.S. sales of gold (including newly mined gold) to the U.S. Treasury and private purchases (for industrial purposes) from the Treasury affected official gold reserves. These U.S. Treasury transactions were discontinued after that date as a result of an international monetary agreement providing that officially held gold should be used only to effect transfers among monetary authorities.

End-of-year data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Increases in the figures in 1972 and 1973 reflect revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluations add $828 million to the gold stock on May 8, 1972, and $1,165 million on October 18, 1973.

6. Gold prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by Handy and Harman and published, beginning 1967, in *Metals Week*, a McGraw-Hill publication. Prior to 1967, the data appeared in *Metal and Mineral Markets*, a weekly news service of the *Engineering and Mining Journal*. Quotations are per troy ounce 0.9995 purity and represent the lowest prices at which gold, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, is offered to Handy and Harman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements.

7. Silver prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by Handy and Harman and published, beginning 1967, in *Metals Week*, a McGraw-Hill publication. Prior to 1967, the data appeared in *Metal and Mineral Markets*, a weekly news service of the *Engineering and Mining Journal*. Quotations are per troy ounce purity 0.999 fine.

Beginning with 1962, quotations represent the lowest prices at which silver, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, in accordance with Association for Standardized Testing Method (ASTM) designation B413–69, is offered to Handy and Harman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements. Prior to 1962, prices are for silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials; they were determined by Handy and Harman on the basis of actual sales of bar silver (0.999 fine) in amounts of 50,000 troy ounces or more for nearby delivery at New York. Silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials submitted for refining is quoted at a discount from silver in commercial bar form.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923, respectively, are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions: January 1923, $0.657; July 1933, $0.376).

8. Beginning 1962, data are for silver in commercial bar form (until mid-November 1962, priced one-quarter of a cent higher than on former basis; four-tenths of a cent higher from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; one cent higher effective September 3, 1968).

9. Social Security Trust Fund outlays are included in expenditures beginning fiscal year 1963; prior thereto, reflected under the Treasury Department.

10. From September 1965 through January 1971, data include gold deposits by the International Monetary Fund for the purpose of mitigating the impact of gold payments to the Fund for quota increases by countries that purchased such gold from the United States. The United States has a corresponding gold liability to the Fund.

11. In 1975, the U.S. Treasury sold gold from the gold stock in public auctions, and in 1975–76, sold gold for the striking of American Revolution Bicentennial medals.

12. From May 1978 through 1979, the U.S. Treasury sold gold at auction to the public, decreasing the gold stock. Subsequently, the U.S. Treasury sold gold medallions and commemorative coins to the public. Beginning in October 1986, the U.S. Treasury struck gold bullion coins. As these coins are sold to the public the gold stock is decreased. However, when possible, the gold stock is replenished by purchases of newly mined U.S. gold, thereby, restoring the gold stock to its October 22, 1986, levels.

13. Beginning June 1979, data reflect budget outlays by the Department of Health and Human Services. Prior data are for budget outlays by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

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1. Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are for the end of the period; monthly through 1982, and quarterly beginning 1983. Currency and coin in circulation includes all U.S. money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, with two exceptions: (1) Gold coin and silver coin "known" to have been exported; and (2) all gold coin outstanding. Thus, the figures include currency and coin held by the public and by banks, and any "unreported" U.S. money carried or shipped abroad.

Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation in January 1934, since the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 (which was the culmination of gold actions of 1933) vested in the United States the title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin is included in the circulation figures prior to January 1934 published in the 1959 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the amounts included (effective with the 1940 volume) are as revised by Federal Reserve to reflect a deduction of $287 million in each period. The $287 million (representing gold coin reported in January 1934 as still in circulation) was excluded because it is believed to have been largely lost or melted down, or otherwise to have disappeared from circulation over the years. All other gold coins minted in recent years, such as the Statue of Liberty gold coins, the Olympic gold coins, and the Eagle gold coins, are not included in the currency and coin statement since such coins are sold to the public at premium prices and are not used as a medium of exchange.

Outstanding currency amounts shown on statements published before 1967 have been reduced for old series currencies and the 1928 series gold certificates as authorized by the Old Series Currency Adjustment Act. In addition, an act to reduce/write off silver certificates issued after June 3, 1929, was approved on June 24, 1967. In December 1971, the outstanding coin amounts was decreased by the transfer of some $2.9 million Carson City silver dollars to GSA as authorized by an act approved on December 31, 1970.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The series shown here were revised and expanded in early 1980 to reflect the redefinition of the monetary aggregates by the source agency. The redefinition was prompted by the emergence, in recent years, of new monetary assets—for example, negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts and money market mutual fund shares—and alterations in the basic character of established monetary assets—for example, the growing similarity of, and substitution between, the deposits of thrift institutions and those of commercial banks.

Presently the Federal Reserve publishes three monetary aggregates which replace the old M-1 through M-5 measures. In addition, a very broad measure of liquid assets has been adopted. The principle underlying these new monetary aggregates is that similar assets should be combined at the same level of aggregation. The new definitions of the monetary aggregates are as follows:

M1.—Consists of (1) currency outside the Treasury, Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of commercial banks; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks other than those due to domestic banks, the U.S. Government, and foreign banks and official institutions less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCD) consisting of NOW accounts and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts and demand deposits at thrift institutions. The currency and demand deposit components exclude the estimated amount of vault cash and demand deposits, respectively, held by thrift institutions to service their OCD liabilities.

M2.—Consists of M1 plus overnight (and continuing contract) repurchase agreements (RP's) issued by all commercial banks and overnight Eurodollars issued to U.S. residents by foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide, money market market deposit accounts (MMDA's), savings and small-denomination time deposits (time deposits—including retail RP's—issued in denominations of less than $100,000), and balances in both taxable and tax-exempt general purpose and broker/dealer money market mutual funds (MMMF). Keogh and individual retirement account (IRA) balances at depository institutions and in MMMF's are excluded. Also excludes all balances held by U.S. commercial banks, money market funds (general purpose and broker/dealer), foreign governments and commercial banks, and the U.S. Government. Also subtracted is a consolidation adjustment that represents the estimated amount of demand deposits and vault cash held by thrift institutions to service their time and savings deposits.

M3.—This measure equals M2 plus large-denomination time deposits (those issued in denominations of $100,000 or more) and term RP liabilities issued by commercial banks and thrift institutions, term Eurodollars held by held by U.S. residents at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada, and balances in both taxable and tax-exempt institutions-only MMMF's. Excludes amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. Government, money market funds, and foreign banks and official institutions. Also subtracted is a consolidation adjustment that represents the estimated amount of overnight RP's and Eurodollars held by institution-only MMMF's.

L.—This broad measure of liquid assets equals M3 plus nonbank public holdings of U.S. savings bonds, short-term Treasury obligations, bankers acceptances and commercial paper, net of MMMF holdings of these assets.

The currency component consists of currency outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of all commercial banks.

The demand deposit component consists of demand deposits at all commercial banks and certain foreign related institutions, other than those due to domestic commercial banks, foreign banks and official institutions, and U.S. Government, less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float (float represents reserves credited to depository institutions on checks in process of collection by Federal Reserve banks for which offsetting debits have not yet been made against the reserve accounts of the drawee banks).

Other checkable deposits include ATS and NOW balances at depository institutions, credit union share draft balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Other checkable deposits seasonally adjusted equals the difference between the seasonally adjusted sum of demand deposits plus OCD and seasonally adjusted demand deposits.

Overnight (and continuing contract) RP's are those issued by commercial banks to the nonbank public, and overnight Eurodollars are those issued by foreign branches of U.S. banks to U.S. nonbank customers. Data for this component are not seasonally adjusted. Another component, for which only unadjusted data are available, is the money market fund balances. These funds enable investors to buy shares in a money market portfolio and earn money market rates of return without investing the traditional large sums needed for direct investment. Assets of the funds were zero prior to 1974. Whereas these shares are highly liquid, the money market deposit accounts have a specific maturity. Assets in these accounts were zero prior to December 1982.

The time deposit series consist of the small denomination time deposits, large denomination time deposits, and savings deposits. Savings deposits are interest-bearing deposits that do not have a specific maturity. All other time deposits mature at a specified period, and earlier withdrawals result in substantial interest penalties.

Small denomination time deposits—including retail RP's—are issued in amounts of less than $100,000. Large denomination time deposits are those issued by commercial banks and thrift institutions in amounts of $100,000 or more, less holdings of domestic banks, thrift institutions, and the domestic CD holdings of money market mutual funds.

Consolidation adjustments have been made in the construction of each of the new measures, in order to avoid double counting of the public's monetary assets. One major consolidation adjustment involves the netting of deposits held by depository institutions with other depository institutions. In constructing M1, demand deposits held by commercial banks with other commercial banks and the demand deposit holdings of thrift institutions that are estimated to be used in servicing their checkable deposits have been removed. Similarly, at the M2 level all other demand deposit holdings of thrift institutions are deducted. Savings and time deposits held by depository institutions are also appropriately netted at the M2 and M3 levels. The other major kind of consolidation adjustment involves removing certain assets held by money market mutual funds from several components appearing in the M2, M3, and L measures. These institutions issue shares to the public and use the proceeds to acquire a variety of liquid assets that are components of the new M2, M3, and L measures. To avoid first counting these amounts as money market mutual fund shares and then counting them again as money market fund holdings of RP's, CD's, commercial paper, and so forth, holdings of each of these assets by general purpose and broker/dealer and institution-only money market funds are subtracted from the relevant components.

The procedure for constructing the seasonally adjusted aggregates has been to seasonally adjust each component wherever possible—and then to sum the components to derive the appropriate total. Seasonal adjustment factors for the components of the money stock have been revised using the same X-11 ARIMA procedure adopted in 1982. Some components have not been seasonally adjusted. In some cases sufficient historical data are not yet available. In other cases the components are dominated by such a strong trend that seasonal adjustment is not likely to be successful.

A detailed explanation of the new measures was published in the February 1980 issue of the *Federal Reserve Bulletin.* Monthly and weekly data from 1959 to date are available from the Banking Section of the Division of Research and Statistics at the Federal Reserve Board, Washington, DC 20551.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume.

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1. Source: Beginning the fourth quarter of 1982, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Prior to the fourth quarter of 1982, the Federal Trade Commission. Quarterly estimates for all manufacturing corporations (including newspapers beginning 1969), classified by both industry and asset size, are produced from uniform, confidential income statements and balance sheets received each calendar quarter from a probability sample of all enterprises classified as manufacturers (according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) through 1962; beginning 1963, according to the Enterprise Standard Industrial Classification (ESIC)) and required to file U.S. Corporation Income Tax Form 1120.

The conventional accounting concept of profits used in the estimates differs from the national income concept. In the latter, capital gains and dividends received by corporations are deducted from profits, capital losses and depletion charges are added to profits, and adjustments are made for international flows affecting profits.

The consolidated enterprise concept used in the estimates eliminates the multiple counting of all interplant and other intracompany transfers included in establishment statistics and, to the fullest extent possible, eliminates the multiple counting of all intercorporate transfers included in statistics based on unconsolidated or partly consolidated reports from multicorporate enterprises.

Due to mergers and acquistions in the prior year, data are revised in the first quarter of each year to reflect industry reclassification on a regular basis.

Quarterly estimates for 1951–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Beginning with 1963 data, the industry classification is based on the ESIC. See note 1 for this page.

3. Beginning fourth quarter 1973, because of changes in method of consolidation (to minimize the effect of foreign operations of multinational enterprises), data are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

4. Prior to fourth quarter 1973 for petroleum refining only.

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1. Source: Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). The data cover substantially all new securities offered for cash sale in the United States with terms to maturity of more than 1 year. The data include flotations, irrespective of whether the issues were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The data include corporate and noncorporate issues of $1.5 million or less that are offered pursuant to Regulation A of the Securities Act of 1933.

The data in these tables are based on material filed with the SEC in connection with the various acts and on questionnaires received from companies issuing securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933. Notices of offering are obtained from financial publications and from special reports from leading life insurance companies, as well as materials filed with the SEC.

Omitted from the statistics are issues that do not appear in the financial press (mainly securities sold through continuous offering, such as issues of open-end investment companies and employee purchase plans), intercorporate transactions, U.S. Government "special issues" and other direct sales to Federal agencies and trust accounts, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside the United States.

The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the portion of the total remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor and is composed chiefly of nonunderwritten issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices.

Definitions of the various classifications that are not self-explanatory follow: The public utility group, beginning 1948, comprises electric light and power, gas, and water; before 1948, telephone and telegraph, pipelines, and street railway companies also were included. The communication group includes telephone utilities. Financial and real estate excludes investment companies.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82, except as noted below, for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The correct figure for "extractive" for December 1963 is $1 million. Monthly data for 1934–40 and revisions for 1975–77 are available upon request.

2. Includes data not shown separately.

3. Source: *The Bond Buyer* of New York. Data represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and sales of bonds of U.S. territories and insular possessions and municipalities, therein. The figures include Public Housing Authority note and bond issues, which are in effect backed by Federal guarantee of payment. Also included are preliminary loan notes issued by local public agencies to finance urban renewal projects. These notes are secured by the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for long-term State and municipal issues appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–60 for long-term issues, and 1929–33 and 1936–82 for short-term issues, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly data beginning 1923 are given in the 1932 volume. Revision for April 1927 short-term issues is $67,252,000; also, the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the 1932 volume are reversed. Revised monthly data for 1934–35 for short-term issues are available upon request.

4. Revised basis, reflecting the elimination of private placement data from series. In addition, the public exempt offerings have been excluded. Monthly data prior to 1981 that are shown in appendix I include private placement data and public exempt offerings.

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1. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Credit extended by brokers are data for member firms of the New York Stock Exchange.

"Margin Credit" is all credit extended for the purpose of purchasing or carrying stocks, or related instruments, subject to initial margin requirements and secured by restricted collateral. Beginning July 1983, under the revised Regulation T, margin credit at broker-dealers includes credit extended against stocks, convertible bonds, stocks acquired through exercise of subscription rights, corporate bonds, and government securities. Separate reporting of data for margin stocks, convertible bonds, and subscription issues was discontinued in April 1984. "Free credit balances" are in accounts with no unfilled commitments to the brokers and are subject to withdrawal upon demand.

Monthly data for 1971–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to maturity for the 15 high-grade municipal bonds is first computed (see note 6 for this page). The resulting series is then converted to a price basis by using bond yield tables. A 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions—dollars per $100 bond: 1948—May, 127.1; July, 126.6; November, 125.0; 1974—June, 76.2; September, 71.0.) Monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

3. Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Some stopped bond sales and other sales not reported on the ticker are excluded.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Available monthly data for 1913–35 are given on pp. 18–19 of the December 1973 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

4. Source: Moody's Investors Service. These averages were set up in 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) for each group (railroads, public utilities, and industrials), making 120 bonds in all. Since January 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of 10 bonds in some rating classifications because of the limited number of suitable issues. At that time the Aaa industrials contained only 7 bonds and the Aa industrials only 6, compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. As of December 1986, there were 88 bonds used, distributed in each group as follows: Railroad—no Aaa, 3 Aa, 6 A, and 4 Baa bonds; public utility—10 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; and industrial—7 Aaa, 10 Aa, 9 A, and 9 Baa bonds.

Occasional substitutions in the bond list have been made when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold too far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small), which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such substitutions from impairing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are included. Due to the lack of sufficient components outstanding, the Aaa railroad average was discontinued as of December 18, 1967.

Averages are computed as follows: A daily yield based on the closing price for each individual bond is first computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating-classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the overall averages on the same basis whether it contains 10 bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for Aaa and Baa bonds appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1934–82 (except for revisions listed below) for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for August 1959: Industrial, 4.56; railroad, 4.80. Monthly data for 1919–33 appear in the November 1937 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5. Source: *The Bond Buyer*. Data represent the yield of a representative bond, having a maturity of about 20 years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, DC). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity. As of December 1986, these indexes included bonds issued by 7 cities, 10 states, 2 counties (Dade County, Florida and Nassau County, New York), and 1 territory (Puerto Rico). Data are compiled as of Thursday of each week, and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or the first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1923–60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

6. Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of 15 high-grade domestic municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and the monthly figures are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month. (Prior to 1929 the monthly figures were based on an average of the high and low prices for the month.) These yields are used to compute the price data for municipal bonds shown on this page.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1923–82 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (percent): 1930—January, 4.22; 1931—July, 3.85; August 3.83; September, 3.91; October, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64.

7. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data are computed by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, based on prices reported to it by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. Yields are based on a composite of daily closing-bid quotations in the New York over-the-counter market. Before April 1953, they were based on the mean of the closing bid-and-ask quotations.

The monthly series represents monthly averages of daily yields of bonds that are neither due nor callable in less than 10 years.

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume; monthly figures for October 1941 through 1960 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

8. Beginning December 18, 1967, Aaa railroad bonds not included; data not comparable with earlier figures.

9. New series beginning June 1984.

10. The Aaa public utility average was suspended January 17, 1984, because of a lack of appropriate issues. The average corporate and the Aaa corporate do not include Aaa utilities from January 17 to October 12. The Aaa utility average was reinstated on October 12; the October monthly average includes only the last 14 days of the month.

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1. Source: Dow Jones & Co., Inc.; data published in *The Wall Street Journal*. The averages are computed from daily closing prices of representative stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The industrial averages are based on 30 stocks and the transportation averages on 20 stocks for the entire period beginning October 1928 and March 1928 respectively; the public utility averages were based on 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15.

Substitutions have been made at various times in the actual stocks included in the averages, such as when a stock becomes too inactive, or when its movements, because of an extremely low price, become so small as to have little effect on the average, etc. Also, over the period covered, a number of splits have occurred in the stocks represented, and many large stock dividends have been paid. To preserve the historical continuity of the series, adjustments for these changes have been made, including appropriate adjustments of the dividing factors used to compute the averages.

At the end of December 1986 for example, instead of adding the closing prices for the 30 industrials, etc., and dividing by the number of stocks in each group, the computed daily averages were derived by using the following divisors: Industrials, 0.889; transportation, 1.032; utilities, 2.171; 65 stocks, 4.025. (The latest dividing factors will be found each day in *The Wall Street Journal*.)

A more detailed description of the method of constructing the averages is given in "Dow Jones Averages: A Non-Professional's Guide," available from The Educational Service Bureau, Dow Jones & Co., P.O. Box 300, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for industrial stocks appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1961 and monthly figures for 1934–82 for all series and back to 1923 for industrial and transportation (formerly railroad) stocks appear in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions of the averages: May 1938—utility, 19.09; railroad, 22.00; September 1932—railroad, 35.27; November 1929—utility, 78.98. Monthly data for the 1929–33 period for 65 stocks appear in the September 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

2. Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. These indexes are the series introduced by the compilers in early 1957. Since that time, the composite index has been based on 500 stocks. For the back record, the compilers standardized on the former "90 composite" index, and the "500 composite" was linked to the former data to provide continuous historical comparisons. Monthly averages and annual ranges for the composite, industrials, transportation, utilities, and financial are based on daily indexes. All other stock price indexes are based on weekly indexes. The data are based on weekly indexes prior to 1928 for the composite, industrials, and utilites, and prior to July 1976 for transportation and financial. For railroads, the figures from 1928 to July 1, 1976 are based on daily indexes. As of December 1986, the number of stocks included in the following indexes was: capital goods, 98; consumer goods, 178; railroads, 8; money center banks, 8; major regional banks, 9; and property-casualty insurance, 5.

The formula used is generally defined as a "base-weighted aggregative" expressed in relatives, with the average value for the base period 1941–43 equal to 10. The basic formula is modified as necessary to adjust for arbitrary price changes caused by the issuance of rights, stock dividends, splits, etc.

For a complete description of the indexes see the 1986 edition of "Security Price Index Record," published by Standard & Poor's Corporation.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for the combined index (500 stocks) and the 400 industrial stocks appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 (1955–82 for bank stocks) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1953 (1955 for bank stocks) and for 1970–74 (covering 20 transportation stocks and 40 financial stocks) are available upon request. (The July 1956 figure for railroad stocks, published in the 1959 volume, should read 34.63.)

3. Includes data not shown separately.

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1. See note 2 for p. 75.

2. Source: New York Stock Exchange (NYSE). These monthly indexes, introduced in July 1966, are based on the averages of the daily closing prices of all common stocks listed on the NYSE. When first published, the transportation index was based on 76 issues, the finance index on 75 issues, the utility index on 136 issues, and the industrial index on the nearly 1,000 NYSE-listed common stocks not included in the other three subgroup indexes. The number of issues in each group changes slightly from time to time.

The NYSE Composite Index measures the changes in the aggregate value of all the common stocks listed on the Exchange. The index base is set at 50.00 as of December 31, 1965. Adjustments in the base market values are made, when necessary, to compensate for new listings, delistings, mergers, and price changes resulting from issuance of rights.

To provide historical continuity the index has been linked statistically to the weekly index of common stocks compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for the years 1939–64. Similar in structure to the NYSE index, the SEC index encompassed 300 issues, accounting for nearly three-fourths of the market value of all NYSE-listed common stocks. The NYSE Composite Index is thus available on a daily close basis beginning May 28, 1964, and on a weekly close basis from January 7, 1939 to May 28, 1964, the four group indexes (on a daily close basis), beginning December 31, 1965.

Monthly data for June 1964–December 1982 for the composite index and for 1966–82 for the other indexes are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS beginning with the 1967 edition (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Daily and weekly indexes, as indicated in the paragraph above, are available from the New York Stock Exchange.

3. Source: National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. The National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations (NASDAQ) System included securities of 4,417 over-the-counter companies with a total market value of $362.2 billion at the end of 1986. The NASDAQ National Market System (NASDAQ/NMS), which covers NASDAQ securities that meet certain market and financial criteria (such as shares outstanding and asset size), includes nearly all of the more than 2,600 larger NASDAQ companies.

NASDAQ price indexes include all NASDAQ/NMS equities (except warrants) and other NASDAQ domestic common stocks not designated on NMS. They are market-value weighted and are not adjusted for cash dividends. The monthly indexes are averages of daily closing values. For NASDAQ/NMS equities, all indexes use the last sale; for non-NMS equities, the indexes use the highest bid. NASDAQ indexes were set equal to 100 on February 5, 1971, and NASDAQ/NMS indexes were set equal to 100 on July 10, 1984.

For NASDAQ/NMS issues, total daily volume of shares sold for each issue is the sum of the volume of the reported transactions. This same concept is used by the principal exchanges. For non-NMS issues, the volume of shares sold is calculated by summing the higher of the buy or sell number of shares for each issue as entered by each NASDAQ marketmaker. This is equivalent to the net change in the marketmaker's inventory plus the number of shares that the marketmaker has both bought and sold. The market value is the monthly total of daily dollar volume for all trading days in the month. The daily dollar volume is the sum of each issue's daily share volume multiplied by the last sale price for NASDAQ/NMS issues and the closing high bid for non-NMS issues.

4. Average for 7 months (June–December).

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1. Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Monthly data are averages of weekly yields for each group. These yields are obtained by dividing the aggregate cash dividends (based on the latest known annual rate) by the aggregate market value of the stocks in the group. The stocks in the group are selected for their market performance rather than their dividend records (at various times some of the component companies have omitted dividends).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1973–82 for the composite, industrial and utilities are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for periods prior to 1973 are available upon request.

2. Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances occur some time after the transaction date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depository receipts, and certificates of deposit are included; sales of rights and warrants are not included (note that data in the 1957 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include such sales). Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for New York Stock Exchange: market value—1975—December, 11,016; volume—1975—December, 423. Monthly data for October 1934–54 are available upon request.

3. Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data for volume of sales are exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales. The figures are on the basis of sales effected, instead of sales cleared as shown in the adjacent column.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1975 appear in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly figures for 1975–82 are available upon request.

4. See note 3 for p. 76.

5. Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data show the market value of all stocks listed on the Exchange, and the number of shares listed. Market values are based on prices as of the close of the last market session of the month. The figures have been compiled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924.

End-of-year data prior to 1961 and end-of-month data for 1925–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

6. Includes revisions not distributed to the months.

7. Data through March 1948 are based on 15 stocks; for the period April 1948–August 1965 on 14 stocks; thereafter, on 10 stocks.

8. Average for July–December; no data available prior to July 1976.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Detailed data are contained in current monthly reports FT 410 (exports), FT 135 (imports), and FT 990 (exports and imports). These reports also contain a general explanation of foreign trade statistics as well as of the sampling and estimating procedures and their effect on these statistics. (See also last two paragraphs of this note regarding sampling and estimating.)

Data are compiled primarily from copies of Shippers' Export Declarations and import entries filed with the U.S. Customs officials. The statistics show the trade of the U.S. Customs area (the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico) and beginning 1981, of the U.S. Virgin Islands with foreign countries. Prior to 1981, data on trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries were separately compiled and published, but not included in the regular trade statistics.

Exports.—Total exports reflect exports of domestic and foreign merchandise. Export figures reflect both Government and nongovernment shipments of merchandise from the U.S. Customs area (and the U.S. Virgin Islands beginning 1981), with the exception of the following types of shipments: (1) Merchandise shipped in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another; (2) goods destined for the U.S. Armed Forces or U.S. diplomatic missions abroad for their own use; (3) bunker fuel and supplies and equipment for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade; (4) nonmonetary gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, base and refined bullion, etc. (beginning January 1969 silver in the above-mentioned forms is included in the regular statistics; beginning January 1978, nonmonetary gold is included in these forms); (5) issued monetary coins of all component metals; and (6) items of relatively small statistical importance, such as low-value or noncommercial shipments by mail, household and personal effects of travelers, and goods for the personal use of U.S. Government employees abroad, etc.

Included in the export figures are Department of Defense Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments and economic assistance shipments under the Foreign Assistance Act. The data also reflect shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (The Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. Exports of uranium and other nuclear materials are also included in the data as a result of the lifting of security restrictions in 1961.

Imports.—The import statistics reflect both Government and nongovernment imports of merchandise into the U.S. Customs area without regard to whether the importation involves a commercial transaction. The import statistics, in general, are a complete record of merchandise that physically moves into the United States from foreign countries (except for in-transit shipments). However, the following are excluded: American goods returned to the United States by U.S. Armed Forces; shipments of relatively small statistical significance, such as personal and household effects, temporary imports, and low-valued nondutiable imports by mail; issued monetary coins of all component metals; and (prior to January 1978) gold in the form of ores, concentrates, waste and scrap, and refined bullion. Silver in these forms is included beginning January 1969. With the lifting of security restrictions, uranium imports are included, effective January 1961.

General imports are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and entries into bonded warehouses. Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption.

Export and import value.—The value reported in the export statistics is defined as the value at the U.S. port of export, based on the selling price (or cost if not sold), including inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the U.S. port of export. The value, as defined, is equivalent to an f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value, excluding the cost of loading the goods aboard the exporting carrier and transportation or other costs beyond the port of export. The import values, through 1973 and beginning January 1982, are customs import values. Through 1973, customs values were as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with the legal requirements of Sections 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended. They were based either on foreign market value, export value, constructed value, or American selling price, etc., and generally represented a value in the foreign country; they therefore excluded U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. This valuation was primarily used for collecting import duties and frequently did not reflect the actual transaction value. The Customs import value, as of January 1982, reflects the value of imports as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with the legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (most recently by the Trade Agreements Act of 1979). This Customs value as amended by the Trade Agreements Act of 1979, is generally defined as the price actually paid or payable for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. In the case of transactions between related parties, the relationship between buyer and seller should not influence the Customs value.

In the case of overland shipments originating in Canada only, the Customs value generally does not include costs incurred in bringing the merchandise from the interior point of origin to the Canadian border point.

In those instances where assistance was furnished to a foreign manufacturer for use in producing an article which is imported into the United States, the value of the assistance is required to be included in the Customs value reported for the merchandise. Such "assists" include both tangible and intangible assistance, such as, machinery, tools, dies and molds, blue prints, copyrights, research and development, and engineering and consulting services. Therefore, unit values for some imports, if derived by using the Customs value, may be substantially increased due to the inclusion of such "assists."

From January 1974 through December 1981, imports are valued on a f.a.s. basis. The f.a.s. value represents the transaction value of imports at the foreign port of exportation; it is based on the purchase price, i.e., the actual transaction value and generally includes all charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the port of exportation in the country of exportation.

Sampling and estimating shipments.—For Canada, the 10-percent sample was maintained and applied to shipments valued $100–$1,999; $251–$1,999; and $501–$1,999 effective January 1963, October 1969, and March 1979 respectively. For countries other than Canada, using a 50-percent sample, data were estimated for shipments valued $100–$499 (July 1953 through September 1969), $251–$499 (October-December 1969 and September 1970 through February 1978), from January through August 1970 export data were fully compiled, $251–$999 (March 1978 through February 1979) and $501–$999 (March 1979 through June 1981). Effective July 1981 through December 1984, the statistics for countries other than Canada, reflected fully compiled data for shipments valued over $500. The estimated data for the above-mentioned low-valued shipments are combined with fully compiled data for the nonsampled shipments to produce the commodity, country, and other totals shown in the export statistics. Effective January 1985, export statistics are fully compiled on shipments valued over $1,000 to all countries. Value data for shipments valued under $1,001 are estimated for individual countries using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals. The statistics also include estimates for shipments valued under $100 prior to October 1969, and under $251 from October 1969 to February 1979, under $501 from March 1979 through December 1984, and under $1,001 since January 1985 in country totals but are not classified by commodity.

In the import statistics, data for informal entries (generally containing items valued under $251) and various types of formal entries valued under $100, in general, were estimated prior to June 1965, usually from a 1-percent sample. Data for both formal and informal entries valued under $251 have been estimated since July 1965, based on a 1-percent sample for all years except 1967 and 1970, when a 5-percent sample was used. The estimates, although not classified by commodity, are included in country and other import totals. Prior to January 1985, the total value of the estimated low-valued shipments generally amounts to less than 1-percent of the import total. Effective August 1982 through December 1984, shipments valued under $251 are estimated from factors based on the ratios of under-$251 shipments to individual country totals. Effective January 1985, import statistics are fully compiled on shipments valued over $1,000 except for articles which must be reported on formal entries when valued over $250. The total value of the estimated low-valued shipments generally amounts to slightly less than 4 percent of the import total.

2. Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination as known to the exporter at the time of shipments; if this is not known, country of consignment.

Imports are shown by country of origin, except that where the importer cannot readily obtain information as to the country of origin, the country of shipment is reported. In addition, countries reported as origin may actually represent shipment for merchandise that is transshipped before it reaches the United States.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 (except minor revisions for 1956 exports to Canada) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly figures for 1951–54 appear in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; however, data for January–May 1954 for total exports and for Europe have been revised to include $3,500,000 additional shipments to Turkey; also, the 1952 monthly averages for Europe, Northern and Southern North America, and South America as shown in the 1955 volume are incorrect (see later volumes). Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 appear in the 1953 volume; those for 1947 and 1948, in the 1951 volume (there have been scattered revisions of the published figures). Monthly data for 1941–46 (except revisions mentioned below) are shown in the 1949 and 1947 volumes. Most of the published 1946 monthly figures have since been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1944 monthly data for general imports for total Latin American Republics; revisions for August and October 1943 for the same series are $131,401,000 and $129,775,000 respectively. Also there have been revisions for 1942–46 of certain previously published monthly figures for imports, to adjust for revaluation of tin-ore imports.

Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly figures for 1938–40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly figures for 1923–37 for total exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 volumes. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two major changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, $380,565,000; Europe, total, April 1931, $94,634,000.

3. Data are adjusted for working day and seasonal variation by the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. A description of the advantages of this method (and how to evaluate its results) appears in "Electronic Computer and Business Indicators" by Julius Shiskin, National Bureau of Economic Research, Occasional Paper 57, New York. The Bureau of the Census Technical Paper Number 15 (1967 revision), "The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program," presents a description of the adjustment process as performed by electronic computer, the many options available to the user, and a sample of the computer printout of an adjusted series.

Monthly data for 1961–82 on a seasonally adjusted basis appear in appendix I to this volume.

4. Beginning with the 1963 volume of BUSINESS STATISTICS, Australia and Oceania (formerly included with Asia) are shown separately.

5. Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

6. Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

7. See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding the inclusion of nonmonetary gold and silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion, etc.

8. Effective with January 1986 data, the practice of adjusting exports and imports for seasonal and working-day variations was discontinued.

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1. See note 1 for p. 78 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1983.

2. Comprises Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

3. Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

4. Annual data for agricultural and nonagricultural products have been revised for recent years; the revisions are not available by months. Therefore, the data for months will not add to the totals for the year; also, because of rounding, the two components will not equal total U.S. exports.

For total exports and agricultural and nonagricultural totals, annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The January–May 1954 data for total U.S. merchandise exports and for total nonagricultural exports, as published in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, have been revised. Also, the 1947 and 1948 figures shown in the 1951 volume have been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1946 data and in the figures in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly averages for total agricultural and nonagricultural products shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT for years prior to 1919 are for fiscal years ending June 30.

5. See 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 78 regarding the inclusion of nonmonetary gold, silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion, etc.

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1. See note 1 for p. 78 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.

2. The data for commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS by economic classes and principal commodities. Because of regrouping of commodities and changes in the export commodity classifications, it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, the FT410 for exports, and FT135 for imports. Monthly data for 1965–82 are in the 1969 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

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1. See note 1 for p. 78 for a general description of foreign trade statistics and note 2 for that page for references to availability of earlier data.

2. See note 3 for p. 78 regarding the method of seasonal adjustment.

3. Beginning with the 1963 volume of BUSINESS STATISTICS, Australia and Oceania (formerly included with Asia) are shown separately.

4. Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

5. Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

6. Beginning January 1978, total imports include shipments of nonmonetary gold ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion. Silver in these forms has been included since January 1969.

7. See note 1 for p. 78 regarding valuation of imports.

8. Effective with January 1986 data, the practice of adjusting exports and imports for seasonal and working-day variations was discontinued.

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1. See note 1 for p. 78 for a general description of foreign trade statistics and note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

2. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

3. Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

4. See note 1 for p. 78 regarding valuation of imports.

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1. See note 1 for p. 78 for a general description of foreign trade statistics and note 2 for that page for reference to the availability of earlier data.

2. The data for general imports by commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those for imports for consumption by economic classes and principal commodities shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Because of this substitution and some regrouping of the commodities, it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, and FT135, *U.S General Imports and Imports for Consumption, Schedule A, Commodity by Country*.

Annual data for agricultural and nonagricultural products for most years reflect revisions not distributed to the months, and because of the rounding method being used, these two components will not equal total U.S. imports.

3. See note 1 for p. 78 regarding valuation of imports.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; based on foreign trade statistics compiled by the Foreign Trade Division. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.)

Unit-value and quantity indexes have been constructed according to Fisher's "ideal" formula, using weights from the preceding calendar year and the current period (month, quarter, or year). These indexes are combined into chained series, using the 1977 annual index as the reference base. All value indexes are direct ratios of current dollar values to the average dollar value for the base period.

Commodities are stratified into groups of relatively homogeneous content. Those not directly covered by inclusion in the samples are taken into account, for both unit-value and quantity indexes, by assuming similar movements in average prices for sample and nonsample commodities within each group. The grouping of commodities and the content of the samples have changed over the years. In general, however, selections are closely comparable from one year to the next. Except for finished manufactures, covered commodities (i.e., commodities for which average unit prices are utilized) are fairly representative of the leading classes of exports and imports. The more heterogeneous content of the individual commodity classes for finished manufactures limits selection and reduces the reliability of the indexes as measures of price and quantity change.

At the present time, directly covered commodities in the indexes represent about 48 percent of the total dollar value of exports. For imports, this percentage is about 52 percent.

Users should be aware of the limitations of a unit value index before attempting to use one as a proxy for a price index. Since the sample commodities in a unit value index may be rather broadly described, changes in a unit value index often reflect nonprice influences such as changes in quality or mix in addition to pure price changes.

The export indexes shown here do not include military grant-aid shipments, which began in April 1950. These shipments are reflected in the indexes shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Export and import indexes prior to 1962 exclude trade in silver.

Additional information—available from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce—includes indexes for years and quarters earlier than those shown here, indexes for economic classes, and a more detailed description of the series.

2. Indexes for 1964 and earlier years are based on imports for consumption.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 78 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in note 1 for page 78.

The data cover only waterborne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Pacific, and Great Lake ports. They include shipments on all types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade that are required to make formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U.S. Customs Regulations; they also include shipments by vessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferryboats and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between a U.S. port and a foreign port.

Vessel export figures represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise laden at the U.S. Customs area for shipment to foreign countries and include export shipments to civilian agencies of the U.S. Government as well as those foreign-aid program shipments that are not controlled by the Department of Defense.

Elements excluded from the vessel export figures for pertinent periods are as follows: (1) Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces of military and naval supplies and equipment for their own use: (2) shipments of "special category" commodities (commodities for which detailed information may not be released for security reasons); (3) all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo (Department of Defense controlled cargo consists of those shipments under foreign-aid Programs—such as the International Cooperation Administration Program, the Civilian Supply Program, and grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program—that are exported from the United States on U.S. Army or Navy

transports or U.S. flag commercial vessels chartered by the Department of Defense under time, voyage, and space charter arrangements); (4) for the periods July 1953–December 1955 and July 1956–December 1962, shipments individually valued less than 500; for the period January–June 1956, shipments individually valued less than 1,000; and beginning January 1963, shipments to Canada individually valued less than 2,000 and those to other countries individually valued less than 500. However, the annual data (except for 1964) include estimates for the 100–499, the 100–999, and the 100–1,999 shipments, based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. (Prior to July 1953, export shipments of less than 100 were excluded.) Effective January 1985, shipments to all countries valued 1,000 or less are excluded.

Vessel import figures are general imports and represent the total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into Customs-bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses made at U.S. Customs area from foreign countries. The following elements are excluded from the vessel import figures: (1) American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces for their own use; (2) import shipments on Army or Navy transports and, effective with April 1952 statistics, on vessels under time and voyage charter to the Military Sea Transportation Service; (3) prior to 1954, import shipments valued at less than 100 where the shipping weight was less than 10,000 pounds; from January 1954 to December 1957, imports valued at less than 100 (irrespective of weight) and those having a shipping weight of less than 2,000 pounds (irrespective of value); from January 1958 to June 1965, those shipments having a value of less than 100 regardless of shipping weight; from July 1965 to December 1984, those shipments valued 250 and under reported on both formal and informal entries. Effective January 1985, shipments valued 1,000 or less are excluded. –The following types of shipments are excluded from both the vessel export and import data: (1) Shipments of household and personal effects; (2) shipments by mail and parcel post; (3) shipments of vessels under their own power and afloat; (4) merchandise shipped in bond through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another "without having been entered as an import" (imported merchandise cleared through Customs and subsequently reexported is included in both the import and export statistics); (5) U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions.

Annual data are statistical-year totals, and monthly data are on a statistical-month basis; i.e., they are tabulated from reports received in the month, regardless of when the shipment was made.

Monthly figures for 1951–58 (statistical-month basis) for shipping weight will be found in the 1961, 1959, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (data therein are in long tons; they should be multiplied by 1.12 for comparability with figures now shown in short tons). Monthly data for 1959–82 for shipping weight and value appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for periods prior to 1959 for value are available in the reports of the source agency.

4. Beginning January 1965, data are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of "special category" items removed from the restricted list.

5. See note 1 for p. 78 regarding valuation of imports.

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1. Source: Department of Transportation, Research and Special Programs Administration, Transportation System Center; formerly Civil Aeronautics Board (CAB). Data cover scheduled and nonscheduled services of all certificated route air carriers. Scheduled service refers to transport service operated according to published flight schedules, including extra sections and related nonrevenue flights. Nonscheduled service refers to revenues from flights, such as charter flights, that are not operated in regular scheduled service.

Beginning January 1981, data are not directly comparable with earlier data. The changing nature of airline operations under deregulation necessitated a reevaluation and restructuring of air carrier groupings. The data are classified in two broad operational groups, "domestic" and "international". The "domestic" group encompasses operations within and between the 50 States and the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands; Canadian transborder; and for certain carriers, Mexican transborder operations. All other operations are considered "international." Prior to 1969, operations between the 48 States and Alaska or Hawaii are included in the international category.

A "revenue passenger-mile" represents 1 revenue passenger transported 1 mile in revenue service. Revenue passenger-miles are computed by summing the products of the revenue aircraft miles flown on each inter-airport hop multiplied by the number of revenue passengers carried on that hop. Effective January 1974, revenue passengers were redefined to exclude travel and cargo agents and tour conductors traveling under reduced-rate transportation. For earlier periods, nonrevenue passengers covered only airline employees and their families traveling for token charges. For the months of December 1974 and December 1973, the percentage of nonrevenue passenger-miles to total passenger-miles is as follows (percent): Total certificated route carriers, 5.8 and 3.9; domestic, 5.5 and 3.8; international, 7.1 and 4.3.

"Revenue passenger-load factor" represents the percent that revenue passenger-miles are of available seat-miles in revenue passenger service. "Total revenue ton-miles" applies to the total of passenger plus nonpassenger traffic, i.e., the sum of passenger and baggage, freight, express, U.S. mail, and foreign mail. "Revenue ton-mile" is 1 ton (2,000 pounds) of revenue traffic transported 1 statute mile (5,280 feet). "Ton-miles" are the product of aircraft miles flown on each inter-airport hop multiplied by the number of tons carried on that hop.

Monthly and quarterly data for 1967–82 are in the 1984 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data prior to 1967 are available in the CAB monthly report, "Air Carrier Traffic Statistics" and the quarterly, "Air Carrier Financial Statistics." The series shown in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for domestic trunk carrier operations only.

2. Total includes other revenues not shown separately.

3. Beginning 1969, operations between the 48 States and Alaska and Hawaii are included in the domestic group and excluded from the international group of carriers. Traffic statistics for 1969, comparable with data for earlier years, for domestic and for international operational operations, respectively, are as follows: Passenger-miles (billions), 95.95; 29.47; cargo ton-miles (millions), 1,971; 1,385; mail ton-miles (millions), 616; 729.

4. Beginning 1974, comparison of operating revenues and expenses with prior periods is affected by revised reporting regulations—"other" transport-related revenues and expenses are reported gross in operating revenues and in expenses rather than as net in operating revenues. For 1974, for total certificated route carriers, the effect of the reporting change increased operating revenues and expenses by less than 3 percent.

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1. See note 1 for p. 85.

2. Source: American Public Transit Association. Data are estimated totals for all organized local passenger transportation agencies (publicly and privately owned) in the United States. The estimates of passengers carried are based on reports from member and nonmember companies whose operations represent approximately 85 percent of the total industry.

The urban transit industry covers local motor bus, railway (subway, elevated, and surface lines), and trolley coach traffic. Excluded from the figures are long distance interstate motor carriers, suburban or commuter railroads, sightseeing buses, school buses, and taxicabs.

Beginning 1972, data have been restated to cover all "unlinked passenger trips," rather than revenue passengers as in the previous series. Each time a rider boards a transit vehicle it is counted as an "unlinked passenger trip." For example, a rider who transfers from one bus to another bus in going from origin to destination takes two "unlinked passenger trips" regardless of whether that rider uses a revenue transfer, a free transfer, or no transfer at all.

Monthly data for 1972–82 for the new series are available upon request; monthly data for 1947–76 for the old series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC). The data are compiled from reports from a varying number of regulated carriers that furnish complete reports to ICC. The 100 carriers listed are generally the largest class I U.S. motor carriers of property based upon the previous year's revenues with the following exceptions. Effective January 1980, contract carriers are not included because the data filed by these carriers were substantially reduced in scope, in accordance with ICC'S revised reporting regulations. Class I carriers are defined as follows: Effective January 1980, average of 5 million dollars or more; 1973–79, average of 3 million dollars or more; 1955–72, average of 1 million or more; 1949–54, 200,000 or more; 1947–48, 100,000 or more.

Effective with 1976, data are for the 100 largest class I carriers (accounting for approximately 80 percent of all revenue). They are for intercity carriers of all types of commodities comprising common carriers of general and special commodities and intercity contract carriers and include both common and contract services of these carriers. Operations of local carriers are not included. Beginning 1973, data refer to actual tonnage carried; earlier data, to billed tonnage.

Annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly data for 1951–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: American Trucking Associations (ATA), Inc., Division of Research and Economics. The index (calculated by the link relative method) is based on the ATA monthly survey of class I and class II intercity motor carriers of general freight; the sample used for the month represents at least one-half of the total class I and class II regulated general freight tonnage moved that month. The index is adjusted for seasonal variation and for the number of trading days in accordance with factors developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, based on data supplied by the ATA.

Beginning 1974, comparison of tonnage carried with prior periods is affected by a change in reporting actual tonnage carried instead of tonnage billed.

The original quarterly reports for carriers of general freight and of liquid petroleum products show tonnage by region and by type of carriage. They also provide comparative data (not adjusted for seasonal variation) for reporting carriers by regions and tonnage. Revised monthly indexes (1957–70) are available upon request.

5. See note 3 for p. 85.

6. See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

7. See note 4 for p. 85.

8. See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding comparability of data.

9. Beginning Jan. 1981, data are not comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of commuter railroads and a sample of small transit systems.

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1. Source: Association of American Railroads. Data cover class I railroads (see note 5 for this page) and exclude switching and terminal companies.

Net railway operating income is the difference between railway operating revenues and the total of railway operating expenses, railway tax accruals, and net equipment and joint facility rents. Ordinary income is calculated after "income from nonrailroad operations" is added and interest on debt and other fixed charges are deducted. (Prior to 1967, ordinary income was reported as net income). Ton-miles refer to 1 ton of freight moved 1 mile.

Quarterly data will not add to annual totals because of frequent changes in the railroad industry due to reclassifications and mergers.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly or quarterly data for 1934–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2. Includes mail, express, and other operating revenue not shown separately. Effective 1974, mail and express revenues are included in freight revenues; for the years 1971, 1972, and 1973, total mail and express revenues are as follows (millions of dollars): 133.3; 100.7; 86.2.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The index measures changes in prices of shipping goods by rail in the United States. It reflects price changes for all line-haul railroad shipments and it is not influenced by changes in quantity, shipping terms, types of service, etc. The index is not intended to measure changes in railroad revenues or shipper costs that result from changes in service or mode.

The price index is derived from a sample of shipments from the Interstate Commerce Commission's 1-percent waybill sample. BLS obtains data on quantities of goods shipped (and other specifications for each shipment) from the waybill selected for pricing. The index relates to the movement of a specific quantity of freight between two specific locations (line-haul service) and any requested services. Identical shipments of commodities are used and are defined by precise specifications to incorporate the principal price-determining factors. Therefore, the prices used in the index conform with the concept of the railroad's price for shipping a fixed set of commodities under specified conditions. The prices used are the rates in effect on the 15th of each month for identical shipments of commodities; the prices are derived from schedules (tariffs) published by the carriers.

Monthly indexes for 1969–82 are in the 1975–84 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (1969 and 1970 are in the descriptive note of the 1975 edition). A detailed explanation of concepts, methods, uses, and limitations appears in the June 1975 *Monthly Labor Review*, together with rail freight monthly price indexes for 11 commodity groups for 1969–74.

4. Source: Laventhol & Horwath. The data reflect reports received from several hundred transient hotels, full-service motor hotels, and economy hotels operating throughout the year. In 1952, the hotel survey was broadened from the smaller, postwar sample to include a large number of cities and regions. Prior to 1972, adjustments were made gradually for changes in the types and number of hotels participating in the survey. Beginning in 1972, figures for hotels (and restated data for the prior year) reflect changes in the composition of the sample. Therefore, data prior to 1971 are not directly comparable with figures shown beginning in 1971.

Data for average sale per occupied room refer to room revenue, that is, average daily rent and not to scheduled room rates.

The restaurant sales index for each month is related to the corresponding month of the base year 1967. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports received. The index represents the hotel and motor hotel industry only and includes both food and beverage sales.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 for hotels appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Annual and monthly data beginning May 1971 for motor hotels are available in earlier editions of the BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p.1 of this section). Annual and monthly data beginning in 1980 for economy hotels are available upon request or from the source.

5. Effective 1978, class I roads are defined as those having annual operating revenues of 50 million or more; for the period 1975–77, 10 million or more; for the period 1965–74, 5 million or more; for the period 1956–64, 3 million or more; and prior to 1956, 1 million or more. The net effect of the changes in classification of the carriers for the summary data shown here is minor.

6. Beginning 2d quarter 1971, data for the National Railroad Passenger Corporation (Amtrak) are excluded.

7. Beginning 1984, data are calculated on 1983 year-end depreciation accounting basis.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) (through 1975), and U.S. Department of Transportation (from INS records beginning 1976). Data are compiled from passenger manifests or lists required by law and from regulations prepared for vessels and aircraft traveling between the United States and foreign countries. (Planes carrying passengers on flights originating or terminating in Canada are exempt from the manifest requirement.)

Beginning 1976, data refer to air travel only; travel by sea is omitted. For 1973–75 data for average annual travel by sea are as follows (thousands): U.S. citizens—arrivals, 814; departures, 784; aliens—arrivals, 159; departures, 129.

Through 1975, data cover arrivals and departures of aliens and citizens, by sea and air between ports of the United States (defined as ports of the U.S. mainland, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; also U.S. immigration offices located in Canada) and foreign territory. Therefore, travel between foreign countries and outlying areas of the United States is covered. The Philippines are treated as a foreign country for all periods; hence, citizens of the Philippines admitted to the United States are included as alien arrivals. Excluded from the figures are travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel, which is included effective July 1958), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions. Cruise travel (passengers making cruises on round trips without change of vessel) for both inward and outward passengers is included effective July 1958.

Aliens are defined as immigrants arriving to establish residence here; nonimmigrants coming for temporary stays (e.g., tourists, students, or government officials); and resident aliens returning from visits abroad.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1951–78 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data for 1979–82 are shown in the 1982 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Preliminary monthly data are still shown in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS: however, they are replaced with revised quarterly data. Data may not add to annual totals because of revisions and corrections not applied to monthly or quarterly data.

2. Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals through August 25, 1968. A single passport may cover more than one trip and more than one person.

In 1959 and 1968, rules governing renewal of passports were revised. Originally, passports were issued for 2 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. For the period September 14, 1959–August 25, 1968, the potential life of the passport was extended to 5 years; the passport was issued for 3 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. Through 1960, renewals had accounted for approximately 15 percent of total passports issued and renewed. Effective August 26, 1968, passports are issued for 5 years. At the end of this period a new passport is issued; no passports are renewed. Therefore, beginning September 1968, data refer to passports issued only.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1931–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Data are compiled from reports from all national parks in the United States and represent "recreation visits" to national parks. A "recreation visit" is the entry of any person into a national park in order to make use of recreational services, conveniences, or facilities provided by the National Park Service; a person who enters a park several times in a month or year is counted as a "visit" at each entry.

There are currently 47 areas designated as national parks within the United States. They are as follows: Acadia, Arches, Badlands, Big Bend, Biscayne, Bryce Canyon, Canyonlands, Capitol Reef, Carlsbad Caverns, Channel Islands, Crater Lake, Denali (formally Mount McKinley), Everglades, Gates of the Arctic, Glacier Bay, Glacier, Grand Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smokey Mountains, Guadelupe Mountains, Haleakala, Hawaii Volcanoes, Hot Springs, Isle Royale, Katmai, Kenai Fjords, Kings Canyon, Koduk Valley, Lake Clark, Lassen Volcanic, Mammoth Cave, Mesa Verde, Mount Rainier, North Cascades, Olympic, Petrified Forest, Redwood, Rocky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Theodore Roosevelt, Voyageurs, Wind Cave, Wrangell-St. Elias, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion.

Monthly "recreation visits" data for 1979–1982 are in the 1982 edition of the BUSINESS STATISTICS. Annual data for 1939–78 and monthly data for 1957–78 for "visits" (a visit includes employees and service personnel who enter a park for employment reasons in addition to those who enter for recreational reasons) to national parks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p.1 of this section).

4. Source: Federal Communications Commission (FCC). Data cover principal domestic telephone carriers reporting monthly to the FCC (published on a quarterly basis); these carriers account for over 90 percent of the annual gross operating revenues of the telephone industry in the United States (the figures include operations in Hawaii and Puerto Rico and, beginning 1972, in Alaska).

Beginning 1954, only those companies having annual operating revenues of 1 million or more are required to report monthly to FCC; prior thereto, the reporting requirement was 250,000 or more of annual revenues.

Total operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of intercompany duplications (e.g., license service payments, dividend payments, etc.) between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its telephone subsidiaries and associated companies.

Annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1934–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that monthly operating revenues and expenses through 1946 are unadjusted for intercompany duplications. Scattered revisions for 1948 and prior years are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5. Total operating revenues consists of local service revenues, toll service revenues, miscellaneous revenues, and uncollectible revenues. Local service revenues consists mainly of subscribers' station revenues but also includes public telephone revenues, service stations, local private line service, and other local service revenues. Toll service revenues consists mainly of message tolls but also includes wide area toll service, toll private line

services, and other toll service revenues. Miscellaneous revenues includes telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, rent revenues, revenues from general services and licenses, and other operating revenues.

Subscriber station revenues are local service revenues from business and residence subscribers' service and from semipublic service; including revenues from main stations, private branch exchange systems, order turrets, and other subscribers' stations. Also included are local service revenues from mileage charges and auxiliary equipment when connected with subscribers' service.

Message tolls are toll service revenues from the transmission of messages over general toll switching networks charged for on a per-message basis, including revenues from messages transmitted entirely over the company's own lines and amounts from division of toll service revenues for messages transmitted partly over the company's lines and partly over lines of other companies. Revenues from guarantees at toll stations and from toll terminals, other local loops, and related facilities and equipment furnished in connection with message toll services are included. Also included are revenues from teletypewriter exchange service, toll charges, and charges for monthly service equipment, installations, moves, and directory listings.

6. Source: Federal Communications Commission (FCC). Data are compiled from monthly reports of telegraph carriers each having annual operating revenues in excess of 250,000 beginning 1948. Because of federal deregulation, carriers are free to enter both domestic and international markets. Previously, carriers were limited either to domestic or overseas markets. The 1982 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS showed separate series for domestic and international operations.

Figures for operating expenses include depreciation. Net operating revenues are total operating revenues less operating expenses, depreciation, operating taxes, and miscellaneous operating revenues deductions. The item includes no deduction for income taxes.

Annual data and quarterly or monthly data for 1943–82 for domestic operations are in the 1982 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS For overseas operations (annual data, 1939–82 and quarterly data, 1963–82), refer to the 1967–1982 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

7. Beginning 1961, figures are not comparable with earlier periods; see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding new definitions of visits.

8. Investment tax credits were first available in 1962. If they had been accounted for in 1962 as they are accounted for beginning with the year 1963, operating income in 1962 would be approximately 50 million less (1,625,000,000).

9. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in comparability in data.

10. Data for 1984 are not comparable to 1983 because of court ordered divestiture.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all known commercial manufacturers of the selected chemicals (except as indicated in the note of sodium silicate) and represent the "primary" manufacture of the various chemicals, including quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for intracompany transfer, and for sale to other companies. In some cases, data are included for material produced "in process" as an intermediate to the end product.

The figures are believed to be essentially complete except, in some years, for quantities of various chemicals produced by plants either owned or operated by the Federal Government or operated solely for its account. It should be noted, however, that production of certain chemicals by plants operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority and production of certain chemicals (such as nitric acid, sodium sulfate, and sulfuric acid) in Government-owned, privately operated plants are included.

Except as indicated in the following paragraph, annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 (1955–77 and 1979–82 for acetylene and 1955–82 for sodium sulfate) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Monthly data for the indicated years for the following series are available upon request: Acetylene (1952–54, 1978, revised), aluminum sulfate (1958–68 and 1971, 1972, revised), ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (1978, revised), ammonium nitrate (1949–54, 1956–62, 1966–68), ammonium sulfate (1949–68), hydrocholoric acid (1978, revised), nitrogen solutions (1958–63, 1965–68), phosphorous (elemental) (1954–68), phosphoric acid (1978, revised), sodium hydroxide (1972 and 1978, revised), sodium silicate (1978, revised), sodium sulfate (1941–54), sodium tripolyphosphate (1950–68), sulfuric acid (1977–78, revised), titanium dioxide (1958–68), hydrogen (1949–60, 1963, 1964, 1966–68, 1978, revised), nitrogen (1954, 1955, 1957–60, 1966–68, 1978, revised), and, oxygen (1978, revised). Monthly data beginning 1969 (except those revisions mentioned above) for these series appear in the 1973 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Data exclude quantities produced and consumed in municipalities.

3. Data include white (yellow) and red phosphorus.

4. Data cover soluble silicate glass, liquid and solid. Amounts produced and consumed in making meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates are excluded.

5. This series, representing high and low purity of sodium sulfate including Glauber's salt, was first shown in the 1959 BUSINESS STATISTICS and supersedes the series for sodium sulfate shown in the 1957 and earlier volumes.

In the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for production of sodium sulfate was titled incorrectly as "Sodium silicate (anhydrous, refined; Glauber's salt; crude salt cake)."

6. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data comprise native sulfur by the Frasch process and recovered elemental sulfur produced from hydrogen sulfide obtained from sour natural gas, petroleum refinery gas, water gas, and other fuel gases.

In the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS a distinction was made between "gross weight" and "sulfur content." However, because the difference is so minute, the Bureau of Mines no longer makes this distinction.

Annual totals for production reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Stocks are those held at mines or plants, in transit, and in warehouses at the end of the month.

Effective with the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data are shown in thousands of metric tons. Data shown in the 1982 and earlier editions are in thousands of long tons and may be converted to thousands of metric tons by dividing by 0.984206.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1959–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1952–58 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1941–58 for production and stocks of native sulfur only, appear in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

7. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

8. Beginning January 1982, the reporting basis changed from 100-percent TiO_2 to commodity weight.

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1. See note 1 for page 89.

2. Represents total amount of original solution produced, including amounts used for fertilizer, explosives, other uses, and amounts consumed in manufacturing other products such as nitrogen solutions.

3. Consists of "synthetic (technical)" and "byproduct, other than coke oven."

4. Data shown in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS may be converted to a 100-percent P_2O_5 basis by multiplying such data by 0.3622.

5. Data represent the gross amount of sulfuric acid produced by the contact and chamber processes, including oleums and fortified spent acid strengthened by the addition of sulfur trioxide, which is produced for use or sale. Recovery and reuse of acid by such methods as hydrolysis and evaporation (concentration) are excluded. Amounts produced in Government-owned, contractor-operated plants are included.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all plants in the United States, including Government-owned plants, known to have facilities for the manufacture of superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers.

Effective with 1981, data represent "gross weight" and are not directly comparable with data shown for earlier periods. Data shown here and in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, for periods prior to 1981, are reported on the following basis: 1951–80 in equivalent short tons of 100-percent P_2O_5 (available phosphoric oxide); and, September 1942–December 1950 on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5. Unfortunately, a factor for converting 100-percent P_2O_5 to gross weight is not available since conversion factors are applied against the individual grades of superphosphate; not to the total, which is shown here. Also such individual factors are subject to change over a period of time. However, data for September 1942–December 1950 may be converted to a 100-percent basis by multiplying the 18-percent P_2O_5 data by the factor 0.18 for comparability with data for the period 1951–80.

The statistics pertain only to superphosphate and phosphatic fertilizer materials as such and exclude data for these products in dry-base or dry-mixed goods. Data cover all grades of superphosphate (i.e., normal, enriched, and concentrated), as well as ammonium phosphates and other phosphatic fertilizer materials.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for September 1942–December 1982 (see 2d paragraph of this note regarding change in basis of reporting) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

7. Source: Potash & Phosphate Institute (formerly known as American Potash Institute). Data through November 1962 represent tonnage sales of potash (of domestic origin only) in the United States (excluding Alaska), Puerto Rico, and Canada. Beginning December 1962, tonnage sales of potash from Canadian producers are included. Beginning 1966, tonnage sales of potash in Alaska are included.

Tonnage sales reported by the Potash & Phosphate Institute represent more than 99 percent of the potash produced in North America. Recently, fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed approximately 95 percent of the potash produced, while the remaining amount is consumed by industrial users.

Potash sales are reported in K_2O tons equivalent because the potassium content of the salts mined in different parts of the world varies.

Exports, as reported by the Potash & Phosphate Institute but excluded here, totaled 3,435,930 tons K_2O in 1986.

Data for January 1977–June 1979 exclude potassium magnesium sulfate but diminish comparability only slightly with those shown for other periods.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The averages for 1936–39 appearing in the 1947 through 1963 volumes reflect small revisions in the annual totals not allocated to months. In the 1940 volume, annual totals for 1928–35 are shown incorrectly as monthly averages.

8. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports are for consumption. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.)

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for 1941 and 1946 appear in footnote 5 for p. 125 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

9. See 1st paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding change in coverage.

10. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

11. See 5th paragraph of note 7 for this page.

12. Reported annual total; includes data being withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

13. See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page.

14. Less than 500 short tons.

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1. See note 1 for p. 89.

2. Data exclude information from railroad shops, shipyards, welding shops, and small establishments using portable generators.

3. Data include an unspecified amount of hydrogen produced for sale or transfer to plants consuming hydrogen in the production of ammonia, but exclude amounts produced by the ammonia dissociation process (cracking of ammonia).

Beginning January 1969, data exclude amounts produced in petroleum refineries for captive use and are not comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

4. Low purity nitrogen (less than 99.5 percent) included beginning January 1971. Data exclude amounts produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia or ammonia derivatives.

5. Low purity oxygen (less than 99.5 percent) included beginning January 1970. Data exclude amounts produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia or ammonia derivatives.

6. Source: U.S. International Trade Commission (formerly U.S. Tariff Commission), with the exception of data for glycerin, which are furnished by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover estimated industry totals of the specified product and include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in the producing plants. Except for ethyl acetate (prior to 1985) and formaldehyde, the products are reported on the basis of 100 percent content of the specified material.

Any differences between the annual data and the sum of monthly or quarterly data, are the result of revised annual totals, for which there are no corresponding monthly or quarterly revisions.

In the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, glycerin data were shown separately for high gravity and yellow distilled and for chemically pure glycerin; they should be combined for comparability with data in later editions.

Effective with the 1969 BUSINESS STATISTICS, methanol production data cover synthetic only. Data published in the 1967 and 1965 BUSINESS STATISTICS are for natural and synthetic methanol combined; and, in the 1963 and earlier editions the two components were shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1943–82 (1951–82 for formaldehyde, 1941–82 for glycerin, 1939–82 for methanol, on bases described above) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1946–50 for formaldehyde are available upon request.

7. Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data for operations, as defined below, cover the United States and Puerto Rico.

Production figures are net, i.e., gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity used in redistillation and cover alcohol and spirits produced by facilities of distilled spirits plants.

Stock figures represent alcohol and spirits in bonded storage at distilled spirits plants, including stocks in denaturing facilities of these plants. A *tax gallon* for spirits of 100 proof or over is the alcoholic equivalent of a U.S. gallon at 60° F., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume; for spirits of less than 100 proof, the tax gallon is equal to the wine gallon. A *wine gallon* is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equal to the volume of 231 cubic inches. Data shown in the 1961 and earlier editions are expressed in proof gallons, which, for all data covered here, are synonymous with tax gallons.

More complete data for alcohol and spirits, including details by States, are available in monthly reports published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1934–82, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Production of ethyl alcohol and spirits for November 1978 has been revised to 37.7 million tax gallons.

8. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

9. See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding exclusions beginning January 1969.

10. Beginning January 1970, data include low purity (less than 99.5 percent) oxygen and are not comparable with those shown for earlier periods. Separate data are not available for low purity oxygen.

11. Beginning January 1971, data include low purity (less than 99.5 percent) nitrogen and are not comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

12. Beginning with 1985, frequency of reporting has been changed from a monthly to a quarterly basis.

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1. Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all denaturing plants in the United States and Puerto Rico. The figures include completely denatured and specially denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and also from alcohol imported under authority of the Revenue Act of 1942. Figures for withdrawals represent removals from plants including amounts shipped to bonded dealers and, beginning July 1980, amounts used for fuel, which are shown separately beginning with the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

A *wine gallon* is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.

Data by States are also contained in monthly reports published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1934–82, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for denatured alcohol (millions of wine gallons) are: Production—February 1978, 17.2; stocks—August 1978, 3.1. Monthly data for July 1980–December 1980 for withdrawals produced for fuel use are as follows (millions of wine gallons): July, 4.3; August, 4.9; September, 3.9; October, 0.3; November, 0.3; and December, 0.8. Data prior to July 1980 are not available.

2. Source: U.S. International Trade Commission (formerly U.S. Tariff Commission). Plastics and resin materials are products resulting from the condensation or polymerization of organic chemicals in combination with fillers, plasticizers, coloring agents, and extenders. At some stage in their manufacture they are in such physical condition that they can be shaped or processed by the application of heat and pressure. Phenolic (thermosetting) resins become permanently rigid upon the application of heat; whereas, polyethylene, polyproplene, polystyrene and polyvinyl (thermoplastic) resins are those that become plastic upon the application of heat, rigid at normal temperatures, and plastic upon each reapplication of heat.

Data represent total quantities produced for consumption within the same plant, for transfer to other plants of the same company, for sale, and under toll agreement between two firms; i.e., one firm furnishes the raw materials and pays the processing costs and the other firm prepares the finished product and returns it to the first firm. Although there have been some changes in reporting companies and in components of the specified items, comparability of the data, in most instances, has not been materially affected.

Data for all plastic and resin materials, except for polyvinyl resins, are on a dry basis (defined as total weight of the material including resin, plasticizers, fillers, extenders, colors, and stabilizers, but excluding the weight of water, solvents, and other liquid diluents). Polyvinyl resins are reported on a resin-content basis—i.e., they exclude fillers, plasticizers, extenders, solvents, and liquids.

Annual totals for all years reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1948–82 (1959–82 for polyethylene and 1969–82 for polypropylene) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as phenolic and other tar acid resins) include molding materials, bonding and adhesive resins, and protective coating, both modified and unmodified.

4. Polyethylene resins are used for film, sheeting, and molding and extrusion materials.

5. Polypropylene resins are used in the manufacture of various plastic products such as battery cases, toys and novelties, domestic uses (i.e., furniture, home appliances, in-door out-door carpeting, etc.), luggage, food containers, building and construction materials.

6. Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as styrene-type plastic materials, polystyrene) comprise molding materials, protective coating resins, straight and modified (including data for styrene-alkyd polyester resins), textile and paper treating and coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses.

7. Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as vinyl resins, resin content basis) cover resins for film, sheeting, molding and extrusion, textile and paper coating and treating, flooring, adhesives, protective coatings, and other uses.

Beginning January 1972, data exclude polyvinyl acetate, polyvinyl alcohol, and other vinyl resins and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Comparable 1971 annual total is 3,437,328,000 pounds.

8. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective with the 1982 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, coverage represents total value of shipments of U.S. manufacturers of paint, varnish, and lacquer. The product categories are:

Architectural coatings.—Stock type or shelf goods formulated for normal environmental conditions and general applications on new and existing residential, commercial, institutional, and industrial structures. These products comprising exterior and interior solvent and water-type coatings are normally distributed through wholesale-retail channels and purchased by the general public, painters, building contractors, governmental bodies, etc.

Product coatings for original equipment manufacturers (OEM).—Coatings and lacquers formulated specifically for application during the manufacturing process of automobiles and other transportation equipment, appliances, heating equipment, air-conditioner finishes, and other industrial equipment and product finishes.

Special purpose coatings.—These coatings may also be stock type or shelf goods but differ from architectural coatings since they are formulated for special applications and/or special environmental conditions such as extreme temperatures, chemicals, fumes, etc. Coatings for transportation after market are also included.

Effective with the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, annual data back to 1977 and monthly data back to 1979 have been restated based upon the following:

(1) Annual figure for 1977 is from the 1977 Census of Manufactures.

(2) Annual figure for 1978 is from the annual survey of manufactures.

(3) Annual and monthly data for 1979–80 are the result of benchmarking the trend in the original monthly series to annual totals established for 1981–82 in the current industrial report, *Paint and Allied Products*, MA28F(82)-1 and for 1978 in the annual survey of manufactures.

(4) Beginning with 1981, data are estimates of the total U.S. value of shipments of paint, varnish and lacquer, which were developed by increasing the product category totals reported to the Bureau of the Census by inflation factors.

These factors are used because the annual survey panel was selected to measure approximately 90-percent of total shipments in the paint industry. The factors (based on 1977 census relationships for 1981, and 1982 census relationships for 1982 through 1986) bring each product class value up to 100-percent.

Comparability of the annual data through 1976, (which represent total factory sales) with those beginning 1977 (which are total value of shipments) is not considered to be greatly affected.

Monthly data for 1981 appear in the 1984 BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1979–80 and 1982 are available upon request. Annual and monthly data for the individual categories shown here are not available prior to January 1979.

9. See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding the exclusion of data on certain polyvinyl material.

10. Effective with 1985 data, the reporting frequency has been changed to quarterly basis.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1964) by electric utilities. It is categorized here as generated by fuels (i.e., coal, oil, gas, nuclear, and other, which includes geothermal, wood, and waste) and waterpower (i.e., hydroelectric).

Data for "electric utilities" are based on reports obtained from all electric supply systems producing for public use, and cover plants of both the privately- and municipally-owned electric utilities, as well as other publicly-owned producers. This latter group is composed of Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, and State projects. Coverage is substantially 100 percent, comprising at the end of 1986 a total 3,050 generating plants operated by 763 utilities.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for total production by electric utilities appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–60 (for total production of electric utilities) and 1941–82 (for production by source), except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for September 1976–December 1978 for production by source have been revised and are available upon request.

2. Source: Edison Electric Institute. Data are estimated U.S. totals for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply of electricity. The figures comprise operations of all private, municipal, cooperative, governmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public.

Owing to differences among respondents in the "commercial and industrial" classification and the continuous reclassification between small and large light and power companies, year-to-year comparisons are more significant when made of total commercial and industrial sales than when made of each separate classification.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–75 (except 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial) and quarterly data for 1979–82 (except 1981 for revenue from sales), appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrail service and quarterly data for 1981 for revenue from sales have been revised and are available upon request. Previously published monthly data for 1976–78 have been revised and converted to a quarterly basis; these quarterly data are available upon request.

3. Beginning January 1964, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

4. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

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1. Source: American Gas Association (AGA). Data represent complete coverage of the gas utility industry (includes all regulated distribution and transmission companies but excludes producers) in the United States. Because of the diminishing importance of manufactured and mixed gas relative to natural gas, data listed separately for these in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are shown in aggregate as total utility gas beginning with the 1973 edition. Sales data, presented here in British Thermal Units (Btu's), are shown in the 1953 through 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS in therms and in the 1951 and earlier editions (for the period 1945–48) in cubic feet. Rough conversion may be made from therms to Btu's by equating 1 therm to 100,000 Btu's, and from cubic feet to Btu's on the basis of 1,000 Btu's equal to 1 cubic foot.

The number of customers excludes customers purchasing gas for resale. Likewise, the sales and revenue figures exclude data for gas resold.

The various classes of service are based on the primary purpose for which the gas is used or the type of customer to which a stated rate shall apply. The common classes of service as applied to ultimate customers and as recommended by the AGA for use by utilities, although not uniformly accepted, are defined below.

"Residential" applies to service supplied for domestic purposes under individual contracts in a single-family dwelling or building, or in an individual flat or apartment in a multi-family dwelling or building or portion thereof occupied as the home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more persons.

"Commercial" applies to service to customers engaged in wholesale or retail trade, agriculture, communications, finance, fisheries, forestry, insurance, real estate, transportation, etc., and to customers not directly involved in other classes of services.

"Industrial" applies to service supplied for a process that creates a product or changes raw or unfinished materials into another form or product (including electric generation) or that involves the extraction of a raw material from the earth.

"Other" applies to service to municipalities or other governmental agencies and interdepartmental sales if made under a definite rate schedule.

For periods prior to 1976, data for "Other" electric generation are included in the "Other" class of service. For the period 1976–84, data for all electric generation are included in the "Industrial" class of service. Beginning with 1985, sales and revenue data of electric generation are shown separately. However, total customers of electric generation (less than 500) continue to be included in the "Industrial" class of service. Separate data on sales and revenue of electric generation are not available for periods prior to 1985.

Quarterly data for 1973–75 (except as noted below), 1979, and 1981–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data for 1969–72, 1975 (for revenue from sales to customers), 1976–78, and 1980 have been revised and are available upon request. Quarterly data for 1945–68 for total utility gas (comparable with annual data shown in the 1979 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are available from the American Gas Association; those for natural gas and manufactured and mixed gas are shown separately in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. See 8th paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in coverage.

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1. Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all breweries in the United States. The figures represent production, taxable withdrawals, and stocks (on brewery premises) of beer, ale, and other liquors produced from fermented malt. Cereal beverages (i.e., beverages containing less than one-half of 1 percent alcohol by volume) are not included.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals published here, the original reports show data for tax-free withdrawals, covering amounts withdrawn for export and for vessels and aircraft, consumed on brewery premises, and used for cereal beverages.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1933–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data shown in earlier editions have been revised as follows (thousands of barrels): Production—September–October1978, 14,836 and 14,365; taxable withdrawals—September–October 1978, 13,937 and 13,327; March 1950, 6,002; stocks—September–October 1978, 14,068 and 13,892.

2. Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and fruit distilleries.

In addition to whisky, which is shown separately, the totals for distilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, vodka, and other distilled spirits (spirits-fruit produced at fruit distilleries; spirits-grain, spirits-cane, etc., produced at registered distilleries). Production figures are net—that is, gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity of distilled spirits used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in bonded storage at distilled spirits plants, based on the original entry gage. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and, therefore, are not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined.

(For statistics relating to ethyl alcohol, see p. 91 of this volume.)

A *tax gallon* for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (the alcoholic equivalent of a U.S. gallon at 60° F., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume). For spirits of less than 100 proof, the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon (a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1933–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1977–78, as shown in the 1979 edition, have since been revised and are available upon request.

3. Source: Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal. The number of States permitting such sales has increased from 27 States and the District of Columbia in 1934 to 50 States and the District of Columbia in December 1966. Data are included for Mississippi, beginning July 1966 and for Hawaii, beginning January 1965. Data for Hawaii are estimated for 1969 and from July 1977 to present. For the period 1970–83, data for Hawaii are reflected only in the annual totals. Beginning with 1984, data for Hawaii are reflected in the months.

Figures for the "license" States are based on tax collections, gallonage shipments to wholesalers, or shipments by wholesalers to retailers (wholesaler depletion); those for monopoly States, on actual wholesale and retail sales reported by State liquor control authorities.

A *wine gallon* is the standard U.S. gallon containing 231 cubic inches.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–82 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1934–37, 1940, 1944, 1968–74, and 1977–78 have been revised and are available from the source.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. They include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. For definition of a standard proof gallon, see 5th paragraph of note 2 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total distilled spirits for 1957, as shown in the 1961 volume, have been revised as follows (proof gallons): June 2,252,000; November 3,651,000. (Minor revisions have been made in the 1943 figures for total distilled spirits as shown in the 1947 volume.)

5. Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Stocks are those on wine cellar premises. Data cover champagne, other effervescent wines, and artifically carbonated wines. In addition to the data on effervescent wines published here, the original reports show data for vermouth and special natural wines other than vermouth.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1978 have been revised as follows (thousands of wine gallons): Production—December, 1,526; taxable withdrawals—October, 3,268; stocks—December, 8,261.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. Figures for effervescent wines include champagne and all other sparkling wines. Still wines (shown on p. 96 of this volume) include vermouth, rice wine (sake), and other still wines. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

7. Barrels of 31 wine gallons (i.e., gallons of 231 cubic inches).

8. Reported annual total; revisions not reflected in the monthly data.

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1. Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Production of still wines represents the amount removed from fermenters, exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries. Stock figures (representing stocks on wine cellar premises) also exclude data for distilling materials. Data for taxable withdrawals and for stocks include vermouth and special natural wines other than vermouth.

In addition to taxable withdrawals of still wines, as shown here, the original reports from the source reflect considerable quantities of still wines withdrawn tax free for the following purposes: For use in production of effervescent wines, nonbeverage wines, and vinegar; for export; for use as distilling materials; and through September 1979, for family use and for use of the United States.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials that are used as distilling materials in the production of brandy.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–82 (1943–82 for distilled materials produced), except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). August 1953 figure for stocks should read 145,218,000 wine gallons. Monthly data for 1977–78, as shown in the 1979 edition, have since been revised and are available upon request.

2. See note 6 for p. 95.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data are compiled from manufacturers' reports sent directly to the Department; data for 1986 are estimates. Total cheese production includes American-type cheese and foreign and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, blue mold, etc.) but excludes cottage cheese and (through 1973) full-skim American. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only, which generally is the basis for 99 percent or more of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as Colby, Washed or Stirred curd, Jack, and Monterey.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–82 (except for some periods of 1982, where only quarterly data are shown, and for those periods noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Total cheese production figures were revised as follows: January–April 1970—166.8, 160.0, 188.0, and 194.7 respectively; June 1978—332.0; October 1978—279.4.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data represent stocks held in public and private refrigerated warehouses, where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more.

Stocks of butter and cheese exclude those held in refrigerated space owned, leased, or operated by the armed services. Stocks are shown here as data for the end of the preceding period.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1932–82 (for some periods of 1982, only quarterly data) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. First shown in the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Annual indexes for 1947–60 and monthly indexes for 1947–82 are available upon request.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for cheese are imports for consumption and include all classes of cheese.

Data for milk (shown on p. 97) are exports of condensed and evaporated milk and cream. Beginning January 1978, under a revision of Export Schedule B, condensed milk and evaporated milk (formerly shown separately) are reported as a single total, which also includes bulk shipments (in barrels, drums, and tanks) formerly excluded. As a result of this change, data for earlier periods are not comparable with those beginning January 1978. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82, except as indicated below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Effective with the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, annual data back to 1947 and monthly data back to 1975 for condensed and evaporated milk have been combined to derive the total exports shown herein. Data for imports prior to 1934 are general imports. Revisions are as follows (thousands of pounds): Cheese imports, 1930—October, 6,325; December, 5,237; exports, December 1946—condensed milk 13,515; evaporated milk, 48,102.

7. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the average wholesale price of Cheddar cheese (shown in 1979 and earlier editions as American cheese), single daisies (20–22 pounds of cheese shaped into a cylindrical form and wrapped in parafin), at Chicago.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1945–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1929–44 are available upon request. (The prices shown in the 1947 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are for a different series.)

8. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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1. Source: U.S Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data for production represent the entire industry for unsweetened evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk. The series relate to case goods produced from whole milk.

Data for stocks represent complete coverage and comprise stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those contracted for but not delivered.

In the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for production and stocks of condensed and evaporated milk were shown separately. In the 1973 and subsequent editions, these data are combined to avoid disclosing operations of individual firms. Data published in the 1971 and earlier editions should be combined for comparability with those shown herein.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 (except for some periods of 1982, where only quarterly data are shown, and for those periods noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). January 1962 production of condensed milk should read 6,100,000 pounds.

2. See note 6 for p. 96.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow (from a sample group of farms) and the estimated number of cows on farms.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for the following years appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section): 1981–82 (for some periods of 1982, only quarterly data), 1969, 1963–64, 1957–59, 1953–54, and 1949–50. Monthly data for 1970–80, 1965–68, 1960–62, 1955–56, 1951–52, and 1929–48 as published in earlier editions have since been revised and are available upon request.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products. The products currently included in the data are creamery butter, cheese, evaporated and condensed milk (case goods), creamed cottage cheese, dry whole milk, and frozen products (ice cream, ice milk, and frozen desserts). Beginning 1958, the creamed cottage cheese and frozen products were added, and account was taken of the monthly variation in production resulting from changes in milkfat content (the earlier series was based on milk of average fat content for the year).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data 1961–82 (except for some periods of 1982, where only quarterly data are shown, and for those periods noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1977–78 and 1958–60 are available upon request. No comparable data are available prior to 1958.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data represent the average price received by farmers for fluid milk including premium payments and before hauling charges are deducted for all milk sold during the month to plants and dealers. Data cover (1) Milk eligible for the fluid market (i.e., eligible for fluid consumption as milk or cream including any surplus of such milk that may be subsequently diverted to manufacture) and (2) milk of manufacturing grade (i.e., milk of manufacturing grade sold by farmers to creameries, cheese plants, condenseries, and other plants for use in manufacturing dairy products). In computing the monthly and annual average prices for the series shown here, weights used to combine prices are estimates of quantities of each grade sold in each State each month.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1929–54 are available upon request.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data for production (except 1986 figures, which are estimates) are as reported by all firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States. Data for stocks cover dry milk held by manufactures at all points, those in transit, and those contracted for but not delivered.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 (except for some periods of 1982, where only quarterly data are shown, and for those periods noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data, which are available upon request, are as follows: Production of dry whole milk (1952–55 and 1962); production of nonfat dry milk (1954–56 and 1962); and stocks of nonfat dry milk (1954).

7. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover exports of dry whole milk and nonfat dry skim milk for human consumption. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

In the 1947–77 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, these exports are shown in two separate categories (i.e., dry whole milk and nonfat dry milk). Effective with the 1979 edition, these data are combined to coincide with the January 1978 restructuring of the Schedule B export commodity classification system. Data published in the 1947–77 editions should be combined for comparability with those shown in the 1979 and subsequent editions. Data shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

8. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Prices for nonfat dry milk are based on reports of manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o.b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. The figures shown here are based on prices of nonfat dry milk made by both the spray and roller process. Data exclude the price for spray-dried nonfat milk sold in retail packages.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1939–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

9. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

10. See 2d paragraph of note 6 for p. 96 regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

11. Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

12. Average based on quotations for fewer than 12 months.

13. Effective with 1986 data, coverage has been reduced to 21 selected States, representing approximately 85 percent of U.S. production. Comparable data for 1985 are available upon request.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include exports of barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt, cornmeal and corn flour, oatmeal, and wheat flour as converted from the original data by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent are as follows: *Malt*—1 bushel of malt per bushel of barley; *cornmeal (and corn flour)*—6.194 bushels of corn to a barrel of cornmeal (or 3.16 bushels per cwt.); *oatmeal*—7.6 bushels of oats to 100 pounds of oatmeal; *wheat flour*—July 1957–December 1963, 2.3 bushels; and, beginning January 1964, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour. For periods when barley flour and rye flour were exported, these also are included, converted to grain equivalent of 5.5 bushels to the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye flour. The conversion factors are those used by U.S. Department of Agriculture and take into account changes in milling practices.

The weight per bushel for the various grains included is as follows (pounds): Barley, 48; corn (shelled) and rye, 56; oats, 32; and wheat, 60.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1945–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Figures represent the year's total crop; 1986 estimates are preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929–60 are shown in the 1979, 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Stocks through 1975 are reported by the source as of the beginning of each quarter but are shown in the BUSINESS STATISTICS as of the end of the preceding quarter. For the period 1976–85, stocks are reported as of April 1, June 1, October 1, and January 1 of each year and are shown in the BUSINESS STATISTICS in the preceding month. Beginning with 1986, quarterly stock estimates for barley and oats are no longer available. However, the June 1 stocks (representing end of crop year and shown here as the annual figure) will continue to be available. Quarterly stock estimates for corn and wheat will be reported as of April 1, June 1, September 1, and December 1, and, beginning with 1987, estimates for April 1 will be reported as of March 1. In addition, annual figures for corn and wheat, beginning with 1986, represent December 1 stock estimates whereas annual figures for earlier years represent January 1 (end-of-calendar year) stock estimates.

June figures through 1975 and May figures beginning 1976 for barley, oats, and wheat represent previous year's crop. For corn, September figures through 1985, and August figures, beginning 1986, represent previous year's crop. New grain is not reported in the figures until the beginning of the new crop year. A ten-year series (1975–85) has been developed and is available from the National Agricultural Statistics Service for total stocks of corn and wheat to assist users in shifting to the new reporting periods being introduced in 1986. However, on-farm and off-farm breakdowns are not available.

Data for off-farm stocks represent stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, processors and (through the 1974 crop year) those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation that were in bins and other storage under their control.

End-of-quarter data, shown in earlier editions, have been revised and are available upon request.

4. See note 1 for this page for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of malt.

Data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program but exclude amounts of pearl barley.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1945–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. First shown in the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Annual indexes for 1947–60 and monthly indexes for 1947–82 are available upon request.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Figures represent the year's total crop; 1986 estimates are preliminary.

Data for corn production are for grain only (in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data relate to "all corn," including corn used for silage, forage, etc.). Crop estimates for 1929–60 are shown in the 1979, 1969, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

7. See note 1 for this page for source and for the conversion factor used to obtain the grain equivalent of cornmeal (including flour).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1945–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

8. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

9. Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Figures represent the year's total crop; estimates for 1986 are preliminary. Data for rice production are for California and Southern States (Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, Mississippi and Missouri); small amounts produced in other States are not included.

Crop estimates for 1929–60 appear in the 1979, 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2. See note 3 for p. 98.

3. See note 1 for p. 98 for source; also for conversion factor used to convert oatmeal to grain equivalent.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1945–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. First shown in the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Annual indexes for 1947–60 and monthly indexes for 1947–82 are available upon request.

5. Source: Rice Millers' Association. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Mississippi, Florida, and Tennessee; they are projected estimates from a compilation of reports from member mills of the Association and one nonmember mill. Brewers' rice is excluded from all figures. Shipments through May 1965

represent distribution "to the trade;" beginning June 1965 they also include distribution to Government agencies (shipments "to other mills" are not included). The stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store mills only.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1947–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1939–46 are available upon request.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover paddy or rough rice, and milled rice; wild rice is not included. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice reduced on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of clean. In the 1949 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, rough rice is converted to clean on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of clean. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1947–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised data for 1933–46 are available upon request.

7. Less than 50 thousand bushels.

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1. See note 2 for p. 98.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. First shown in the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Annual indexes for 1947–60 and monthly indexes for 1947–82 are available upon request.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour (including that used for breakfast food), feed, seed, alcohol production, military procurement, and for export or shipment to outlying areas.

Effective with this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data reflect a change in the reporting periods from those shown in earlier editions. The quarterly data, available back through 1976, now represent the three-month periods of December–February, March–May, June–August, and September–November. Annual data, back through 1976, now represent the new twelve-month period of December–November.

4. See note 3 for p. 98.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 98 regarding conversion factors. Army Civilian Supply Program shipments are included.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1939–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

6. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

7. Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

8. Based on a 11-month average.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are estimated totals based on reports from commercial mills with a daily capacity of 400 sacks and over. The reported data from these larger mills (approximately 177 in 1986) account for about 98 percent of the estimated totals. Estimates for smaller mills (approximately 200 in 1986) are included on the basis of their proportion of production reported in the census of manufactures. All data relate to regular-grind flour only.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1947–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1973–74 (for millfeed) and 1973–75 (for grindings of wheat) are available upon request. It should be noted, millfeed production was shown as "offal" in the 1979 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant mills reporting wheat-flour production and represent complete coverage (see note 1 for this page). Data cover total stocks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter.

Annual data prior 1961 and quarterly data for 1947–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 98 regarding conversion factors. Army Civilian Supply Program shipments are included. It should be noted that in the 1965–73 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the unit for wheat flour exports was shown incorrectly as "thousands of sacks"; it should have read "millions of sacks."

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1939–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. First shown in the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27. Indexes prior to June 1983 are not available.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data represent the total commercial slaughter (at federally inspected and, through 1979, other commercial plants) of poultry meat on a ready-to-cook basis; however, slaughter on farms for home use and nonfarm production are excluded. Beginning January 1980, data represent federally inspected slaughter only; comparability of the data is not greatly affected. The estimates are based on available indications of marketings developed from information on inventories, number raised, intentions to raise and market poultry, as well as on chicken placements and current monthly marketings.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section).

6. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more; they are shown here as data for the end of the preceding period. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the armed services are not included.

Stocks of poultry include all types and are for frozen poultry only.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 (except for some periods of 1982, where quarterly data are shown, and for stocks of turkeys prior to 1955) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1955 for turkeys are available upon request.

7. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data are estimates of prices received for commercial broilers by producers at point of sale out of producers' hands, and represent the average for chickens and other young, meat-type birds as well (i.e., fryers, roasters, heavy pullets, capons and rock cornish). These price estimates are based on reports submitted currently by chicken producers, chicken buyers, and others well informed regarding chicken prices; in addition, market reports from terminal markets and for important producing areas are considered when available.

Beginning 1972, the annual averages are for a market year (December–November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

8. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data represent eggs produced by farm flocks and by commercial flocks. Monthly or, for 1982, quarterly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from egg producers who report for the first day of each period the number of layers on hand and the number of eggs produced. The total egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer.

Annual estimates of layers on December 1 of each year are based on a survey covering all large producers and a sample of smaller producers. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers on the first of each month or quarter, where necessary, so they will agree with the annual estimates. The monthly/quarterly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month or quarter. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also reviewed every 5 years and are adjusted where necessary.

Beginning 1972, the annual totals are for a market year (December–November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1961, quarterly data for 1982, and monthly data for 1963–81 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). There have been revisions in all the monthly data prior to 1963 and for 1970–74; these revisions are available upon request.

9. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data for shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 45 to 47 pounds. The amount of frozen eggs (white, yolks, whole, and/or mixed) obtained from a case of shell eggs has been about 39.5 pounds per case since 1957; in earlier years, the yield was somewhat lower. See also 1st paragraph of note 6 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 (for some periods of 1982, only quarterly data) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

10. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent weekly average prices for consumer grade A large, cartoned, white, shell eggs to volume buyers, delivered to store door, Chicago metropolitan area.

The series established in November 1968, is not comparable with data published in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for 1971–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1969 and 1970 are available upon request.

11. Cases of 30 dozen each; for shell eggs, see also 1st paragraph of note 9 for this page.

12. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

13. See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

14. See 3d paragraph of note 8 for this page.

15. Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

16. See 1st paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data are based on calendar months or, for 1982, quarters and represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection.

In 1986, slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 94 percent of all calves slaughtered, 96 percent of the cattle, 97 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 97 percent of the hogs. While the proportions of total slaughter vary from year to year, the differences are generally not large.

Annual data prior to 1961, quarterly data for 1982, and monthly data for 1929–81 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Prices for beef steers are for choice, 900–1,100 pounds, Omaha, and are based on the means of the daily range of quotations. These data are not comparable with those shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is the average price of all weights of such cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The annual averages for these series are the averages of the monthly figures weighted by the quantities of all grades (or weights) shipped within each month.

For beef steers, Omaha, monthly data for 1971–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Annual data for 1955–60 and monthly data for 1955–70 are available from the source.

For stocker and feeder cattle, annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Monthly data are averages per 100 pounds of choice grade veal calves, South St. Paul, which are based on the means of the daily quotations.

This series is not comparable with data published in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Annual data for 1957–60 and monthly data for 1973–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1957–72 are available upon request from the source.

4. Sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) and National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), formerly Statistical Reporting Service. The hog price (from AMS) represents the weighted average cost per 100 pounds of packers' and shippers' purchases of barrows and gilts at Sioux City.

The hog-corn price ratio (from NASS) represents the number of bushels (56 pounds) of shelled corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog (live weight); it is based on average prices received by farmers on the 15th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Beginning 1970, the annual averages for the hog-corn price ratio are for a market year (December–November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1967–June 1970 and 1973–82 for the price of hogs appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable monthly data for 1965, 1966, and July 1970–December 1972 are available upon request.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–58 and 1965–82 for the hog-corn price ratio appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1959–64 have been revised and are available upon request.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS). Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, which are based on the means of the daily range of quotations. July–September prices are quotations for spring lambs; those for May and June are for wooled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and spring lambs from the current year's crop. From October through early spring, prices are for wooled lambs.

The average price of lambs at Omaha is based on the bulk of sales prices from data of the USDA, AMS, Livestock and Meat Reporting Service.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1967–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1957–66 are available upon request.

6. See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

7. Average based on quotations for fewer than 12 months.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Beginning with the 1977 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data are for total commercial slaughter and are not comparable with those shown in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. They represent the dressed weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, as well as in other plants (but exclude data for lard and animals slaughtered on farms). Data for pork (shown on p. 104) also exclude rendered pork fat.

Beginning 1966, data include custom slaughtering in plants for farmers as part of the commercial meat production estimates and are not comparable with 1965 and earlier periods.

Based upon the latest data shown here, over 96 percent of all meats produced are subjected to Federal inspection.

Annual data prior to 1961, quarterly data for 1982, and monthly data for 1973–81 appear in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1966–72, as well as data for 1950–65 (excluding custom slaughtering), are available upon request.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Data cover stocks held in public and private refrigerated warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the armed services are not included. Stocks are shown here as data for the end of the preceding period.

Beginning 1976, data exclude cooler beef and pork; comparable end-of-year stocks for 1975 are as follows (thousands of pounds): Total meats, 652,375; beef and veal, 352,947; pork, 233,658.

"Total meat stocks" comprise the following items: Beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork (see data separately shown); canned ham and other canned meat products.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 (except for some periods of 1982, where quarterly data are shown, and for periods prior to 1951 as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The comparable item for pork is designated in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTs as "fresh and cured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown in those SUPPLEMENTs has been discontinued.

Monthly data prior to 1951 for total meat stocks, excluding lard, are available upon request (the data shown in the 1953 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS include stocks of lard).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 78.

The foreign trade figures comprise fresh meats and chilled or frozen, canned, pickled, cured, and other prepared and processed meats. Data for total meats (both exports and imports) include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lamb, canned meats, fresh poultry and game, edible meat offal, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings (for 1961 only), and horsemeat (in imports, beginning September 1961).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–82 for exports (total meats, 1961–82) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 for imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Effective January 1979, data are for central United States, which includes the east coast; for January 1972–December 1978, prices are for east coast (New York and Philadelphia average); prior thereto they are for New York. Comparability of the data is not affected by the change in coverage.

Data represent the wholesale price for beef, fresh steer carcasses, choice (600–700 pounds). Monthly data are averages of weekly prices, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations of the market news service; annual figures are simple averages of monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1945–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in comparability.

6. Annual total reflects minor revisions not allocated to the months.

7. Beginning January 1969, quotations are carlot rather than l.c.l. and are not comparable with earlier data. Average price on carlot basis for 1968 is $0.454 per pound.

8. Average based on quotations for fewer than 12 months.

9. See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

10. Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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1. See note 1 for p. 103.

2. See note 2 for p. 103.

3. See note 3 for p. 103.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. This series was first shown in the 1982 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Monthly indexes for 1979–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Annual indexes for 1947–60 and monthly indexes for 1947–78 are available upon request.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Monthly data are based on the means of the daily range of quotations. Prices are for 8–12-pound average loins through May 1967, and 8–14-pound average thereafter; this minor change does not affect the comparability of the series. Quotations at New York exclude locally dressed meat.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1940–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

6. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Data for imports of coffee represent crude coffee only. The figures are published by the source in pounds and are converted and shown here in bags of 60 kilograms.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 for cocoa and 1955–82 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data prior to 1955 for coffee may be obtained from the Foreign Trade Division, Bureau of Census.

7. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). This series, first shown in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, is from the BLS International Price Program and provides a measure of price change for coffee purchased from other countries by U.S. residents. Prices are based on the cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f.) value at the U.S. port of importation; they include the other costs associated with bringing the product to the U.S. border, but do not include duty charges. To the extent possible, the data gathered refer to transactions completed during the first 2 weeks of the third month of each calendar quarter—March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly data for 2d Qtr. 1977–4th Qtr. 1982 are available upon request. Data for earlier periods are not available.

8. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. These data represent the total holdings of frozen fish (including shellfish), both fresh-water species, and (beginning January 1974) farm-raised catfish, in cold-storage warehouses; stocks of salted and smoked fish are not included. The figures cover stocks as of the end of the month. The monthly reports give details as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Scattered revisions for periods prior to 1963 are shown in the footnotes in the 1982 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

9. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 103.

10. Annual total reflects revisions not available by months.

11. Average based on quotations for fewer than 12 months.

12. See 1st paragraph of note 8 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

13. See 2d paragraph of note 2 for p. 103 regarding change affecting comparability of data.

14. Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Data for sugar are published by the source in pounds and are converted and shown here in short tons. In January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; basing the new structure on the organizational framework of the *Tariff Schedules of the United States*. As a result, coverage for exports and imports of sugar are identical; covering sugars, sirups, and molasses derived from sugar cane or sugar beets, which are principally of crystalline structure or in a dry amorphous form. It should be noted that exports of sugar for years prior to 1978 may not be strictly comparable with those shown for subsequent years. Exports of sugar include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Imports of sugar represent imports for consumption.

In the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for imports of sugar were shown separately as "raw" and "refined" and should be combined for comparison with imports shown beginning with the 1979 edition.

Data for tea are imports for consumption.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for exports of sugar (1929–82), for imports of sugar (1936–46, 1948–82), and for imports of tea (1929–82) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for imports of sugar for 1947 are available upon request. Scattered revisions for periods prior to 1959 are shown in the footnotes in the 1982 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. First shown in the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Annual indexes for raw sugar (1947–60) and monthly indexes for raw sugar (1947–82) and refined sugar (December 1977–December 1982) are available upon request.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly Statistical Reporting Service). Figures represent each year's total crop; the 1986 figure is preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929–60 are shown in the 1979, 1969, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent stocks of leaf tobacco in the United States and Puerto Rico (on a farm-sales-weight basis), reported as owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers' cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners (except the original growers of tobacco, and manufacturers who, according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, manufactured less than 35,000 pounds of tobacco, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year). All Government loan stocks are included as dealer holdings. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis; i.e., they include stocks actually owned by those enumerated above. Data by type of tobacco are available from reports of the Tobacco Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis, and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for normal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield; the conversion factors used in these computations are shown in the quarterly *Tobacco Stocks Report*, issued by USDA. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and are shown here as the end of the preceding month.

End-of-year data prior to 1961 and end-of-quarter data for 1938–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section). Scattered, minor revisions for 1949–78 are available upon request.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Imports represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Scattered revisions for periods prior to 1947 are shown in the footnotes in the 1982 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

6. Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Tax-exempt withdrawals include withdrawals of small cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: Export, use of the United States (including sea stores), personal consumption, and beginning July 1961, for experimental purposes.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for July 1943–December 1982 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data are not available prior to July 1943.

7. Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data represent taxable withdrawals from domestic factories and are based on the number of stamps used by manufacturers. In recent years small cigarettes (i.e., those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) represent close to 100 percent of the total production of cigarettes; large cigars (i.e., those weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand) have accounted for approximately 75 percent of the total production of cigars.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1944–82 for cigarettes (except as noted below) and 1951–82 for cigars appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for cigarettes (millions): 1976—October, 52,247; November, 51,321.

8. Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

9. See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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1. Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent exports of all leather and lining leather but exclude sole and rough leather. The total covers sheep and lamb glove and garment leather; pig and hog leather; and antelope, ass, bovine, buckskin, buffalo, cabretta, calf, capeskin, caribou, cattle, colt, cordovan, deerskin, dik-dik, doeskin, elk, gazelle, goat, horsehide, kid, kip, mule, ranchhide, reindeer, and zebra leather. Also covered are cattle and kip side upper leather (grain and splits); calf and whole kip (grain and other) upper leather; goat and kid upper leather; sheep and lamb upper and lining leather; cattle and kip side patent upper leather; and other upper leather (including lining and patent) not elsewhere specified.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955 and July 1956–December 1982 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1967 and earlier editions, the "glove and garment leather" should be added to the "upper and lining leather" to arrive at the total export figure.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The leather index is based on prices for finished cattlehide and kipside leather; finished sheep and lamb leather; and rough, crust, and wet blue.

The index is based on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952–66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1947–82 are available upon request.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on a sample of all known manufacturers of footwear and represent total U.S. production of nonrubber footwear and production of shoes with soles vulcanized to fabric upper and rubber and/or plastic protective footwear.

Beginning with 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the detailed classification of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Interagency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers' Industry Advisory Committee. These changes affect the comparability of earlier data with those beginning 1965. However, the totals shown are directly comparable.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 and 1941–46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947–52 are available upon request.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965, data reflect adoption of revised export schedule and cover exports of new boots, shoes, and other footwear (including men's, youths' and boys', women's, misses', children's, infants', house slippers, including moccasins for housewear, and footwear, n.e.c., including athletic footwear); exports of military-type shoes, etc., are excluded.

Data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1913–37 appear in the 1940 and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices covering specifications as follows: men's leather upper, dress and casual; women's leather upper; and women's plastic upper.

The indexes are based on prices for 1 day each month; the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls.

Monthly data from 1973–82 for women's leather upper are available upon request.

6. See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

7. See 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

8. Because of an overall revision to the export commodity classification system effective January 1, 1978, data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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1. Source: National Forest Products Association (NFPA); data compiled for NFPA by Copeland Economics Group, Inc. Data for all years are estimated industry totals (including Hawaii beginning January 1963) based on monthly reports from regional associations. The figures relate essentially to the operations of sawmills and planing mills (general); they include rough, dressed (surfaced), and worked lumber (i.e., lumber that, in addition to being dressed, has been matched, shiplapped, or patterned). Data for separately operated flooring mills are not included (see p. 109 for hardwood flooring data).

Coverage of mill reports varies widely from region to region and, for the country as a whole, has declined from around 75 percent of estimated total lumber production in 1935 to an average of 55 percent in recent years; coverage of reports on stocks is less inclusive than for production and shipments.

Annual totals may contain revisions not distributed to the months.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949, and 1961–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Earlier monthly data are available upon request.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood lumber (rough-sawed, dressed, and worked or patterned) and flooring; hardwood small-dimension stock; railroad cross ties; and mine ties in recent years.

Imports of sawmill products are imports for consumption. The data include softwood and hardwood sawed lumber and timber (boards, planks, deals, flooring, siding, and other forms, rough, planed or dressed, or otherwise processed but not further manufactured than planed and tongued and grooved), as well as sawed railroad ties, dowels (through August 1963), box shooks and packing boxed (through 1953).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1939–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Beginning September 1963, data exclude dowels, formerly included.

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1. Source: National Forest Products Association (NFPA); data compiled for NFPA by Copeland Economics Group, Inc. Data are estimates representing total softwood operations for the Douglas fir (Coast) region and are based on data compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association). Although Douglas fir predominates, output of the region also includes West Coast hemlock, Western red cedar, Sitka spruce, white fir, Ponderosa pine, sugar pine, Idaho white pine, and incense cedar.

Beginning January 1954, the region (designated as West Coast woods in the SUPPLEMENTs prior to the 1951 edition) comprises the portions of the States of Washington and Oregon west of the Cascades including the pine production of Jackson and Josephine counties of Oregón, which for earlier years is included in data for the Western Pine region. This modification does not seriously affect comparability of the data.

Shipments include both domestic and export shipments. Data for stocks apply to gross mill stocks; changes from month to month are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Annual data prior to 1961, monthly data prior to 1983 and other pertinent notes appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Figures for 1985–86 are subject to revision.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Exports of Douglas fir (including "Oregon pine") sawmill products include rough-sawed, dressed, and in recent years, treated lumber. This series does not cover logs or unsawed and hewn timber, nor laths, shingles, and other manufactured wood products.

Figures for "sawed timber" cover lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension, also lumber worked or patterned; those for "boards, planks, etc." are for lumber less than 5 inches in least dimension.

Southern pine exports (shown on p. 109) include dressed lumber and timber (both untreated and treated with preservative), as well as flooring and other worked or patterned wood products. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data for flooring, etc., are included beginning with 1949, and data for treated boards, planks, etc., beginning with 1952. Hewn or unsawed wood and wood manufacturers, such as laths or shingles, are not included. The following species of pine are covered: Southern yellow, Georgia, loblolly, long leaf, Nicaraguan yellow, pitch, short leaf, and slash.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1949–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Dressed softwood is wood from trees of coniferous species that has been dressed or surfaced by planing on at least one edge or face. For a general description of the Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983 are available upon request.

4. See note 1 for p. 109.

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1. Source: National Forest Products Association (NFPA); data compiled for NFPA by Copeland Economics Group, Inc. Data for all years are estimates of total national output of Southern yellow pine compiled by the Southern Pine Association from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about 40 percent of total output; coverage of reports on stocks and unfilled orders is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data have been adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1976.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards; monthly stock changes are computed from the difference between total production and shipments. Changes in unfilled orders are similarly computed from the difference between total orders and shipments.

Annual totals may contain revisions not distributed to the months.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Also see earlier editions for notes with information pertaining to time periods not shown in this edition.

2. See note 2 for p. 108.

3. See note 3 for p. 108.

4. Source: National Forest Products Association (NFPA); data compiled for NFPA by Copeland Economics Group, Inc. Data for all years are estimates of total softwood production in the Western pine (Inland) region compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the Western Pine Association).

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stocks represent estimated gross stocks at mills; month-to-month changes are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Data comprise all softwood production in the Western pine region defined as follows: Washington and Oregon east of the Cascades; pine production only in Jackson and Josephine counties in Oregon through 1953 (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 108); California (except in the 12 northwestern coastal counties); Arizona; Colorado; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; South Dakota; Utah; and Wyoming. The softwood species included are as follows: Ponderosa pine, sugar pine, Idaho white pine, larch and Douglas fir, white fir, Engelmann spruce, Western red, incense cedar, lodge pole pine, and hemlock.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1945–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: National Forest Products Association (NFPA); data compiled for NFPA by Copeland Economics Group, Inc. Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about 90 percent of total industry output.

"Oak flooring" usually includes a small portion (totaling approximately 3 percent) of maple, beech, birch, and pecan.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1949–82, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for exports and imports of steel mill products are as compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute from Census reports, and incorporate adjustment to reflect uniform coverage of products insofar as possible. Imports, effective with September 1963, reflect reclassification of commodities with the adoption of the U.S. Tariff Schedules; exports, effective

1965, are summarized according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and subsequent editions). Therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods.

Steel mill products include semifinished products, structural shapes, plates, rail and track accessories, concrete reinforcing bars, bar shapes under 3 inches, hot rolled and cold finished bars, pipe and tubing, wire, black plate, tin plate, and sheets and strips. Exports of secondary tin plate (specifically provided for in the export schedule beginning 1952) are included in steel mill exports. Scrap imports and exports include tin plate scrap; imports also cover rails for scrap and rerolling, and exports omit ships for scrapping. Data for both exports and imports exclude iron ore, advanced (or fabricated) steel manufactures, iron products (other than pig), and ferroalloys.

Exports cover shipments of domestic merchandise; imports cover those for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for exports and imports of steel mill products (1957–82), scrap (1938–82), and pig iron (1961–82) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that scrap imports shown in the BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition omit tin plate scrap. Monthly data for steel mill products exports and imports (1954–56) and pig iron exports and imports (1953–60) are available upon request.

2. Includes heavy melting grades and scrap in bundles; tin plate and terneplate scrap; iron or steel; iron scrap; and other steel scrap. Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to exclude exports of tinplated circles, strip, cobbles, etc.; these items (amounting to 14,600 tons in 1951) are included in scrap exports for earlier years and in steel mill products beginning 1965.

3. Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951); Bureau of Mines (prior to 1951). The estimated industry totals from 1951 forward are derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Consumption figures and yearend stocks for 1947–50 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines based on reports from a smaller sample of consumers. Annual data beginning 1974 and monthly data beginning January 1975 reflect an expanded survey of iron and steel foundries; for 1974 the additional coverage, accounting for about 3 percent of scrap consumption of direct reduced iron, totaled 614,000 tons. Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Production of scrap is from recirculating (home, plant, or recycled scrap), obsolete (molds, stools, machinery, and buildings—excluding rerolling rails), and other (including slag) scrap. Receipts of purchased scrap from dealers and all others are net after deducting scrap shipped, transferred, or otherwise disposed of during the period.

Complete iron and steel scrap stocks are not available; some producers (railroads and manufacturers) are not canvassed. The original monthly reports also show production, receipts, etc., of ferrous scrap by type of manufacturer and scrap consumption by grade.

Annual data prior to 1961 for consumption and stocks and monthly data for 1953–82 (consumption and stocks, 1941–82) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for production and receipts (1951–52) are available upon request.

4. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

5. See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding changes in the schedules used to summarize commodities.

6. Beginning 1970, imports of scrap exclude figures for rerolling rails and other articles of metal scrap, and imports of pig iron exclude figures for sponge iron and ferrous scale. Imports for 1969 excluding these items and comparable with data for 1970 are as follows: scrap 335,000 and pig iron, 407,000 short tons.

7. Less than 500 tons.

8. Beginning January 1985, data have been revised because of a new estimation procedure and may not be comparable with earlier periods.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data are industry totals based on reports from a sample canvass of mines in the United States; they include estimates for a number of very small mines. Annual figures are derived from actual reports from all known mines and are believed to represent 100 percent of the industry. The yearend figures for stocks at mines for 1964–86 exclude byproduct material which are included in the yearend figures for other years. Byproduct ore is included in the end-of-month figures through 1982. Beginning January 1983, byproduct ore is excluded from end-of-month figures. Stocks after 1982 are not comparable with those of previous years because of the reclassification of some stocks from the usable to a byproduct category. Ore stocks as of December 31, 1964, comparable with earlier periods, totaled 10,752,000 long tons.

The data refer to usable ore; i.e., direct-shipping ore (shipped directly from mines to consumers without any treatment for removal of waste constituents), concentrates (produced by washing, gravity, or other standard methods), and agglomerates produced at mines (by pelletizing, briquetting, or other methods of agglomerating). Agglomerates produced at consuming plants are excluded.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1943–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports of iron ore include manganiferous iron ore, containing not more than 10 percent by weight of manganese, and dross or residuum from burnt pyrites. The figures represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for November and December 1950 are 729,000 and 429,000 long tons.

3. Sources: American Iron Ore Association and American Iron and Steel Institute. The data cover ores originating in the United States, Canada, and other foreign countries. Iron ore is defined as including all iron ore, iron ore concentrates, and iron ore agglomerates produced at or near mine locations.

For 1951–56, consumption covers iron ore consumed directly in the blast furnaces, steel furnaces, and sintering plants located at iron or steel plants. Beginning 1957, consumption figures also include small quantities of ore sold to nonreporting companies and ore used for other purposes. Consumption figures exclude comparatively small tonnages of ore consumed by the cement and paint industries and other miscellaneous use. (Shipments of iron ore, compiled by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, also shown on this page, include shipments to these users, as well as ore consumed in ferroalloy furnaces.)

Monthly data for 1957–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1957 are not available.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data cover exports of all grades of iron ore and concentrates. For scattered years, monthly data include small quantities of reexports of foreign ore; not included are exports of unroasted iron pyrites. Beginning January 1979, monthly data exclude reexports. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 77.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for earlier years may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent general imports. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. The data (reported in manganese content) cover imports of manganese metal (unwrought and unalloyed), including waste and scrap; manganese ore, including ferruginous and manganiferous iron ore (containing more than 10 percent of manganese); and ferromanganese and ferrosilicon manganese alloys. Effective September 1963, data are summarized according to the *Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated* and may not be strictly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

6. Beginning September 1963, data are summarized according to the *Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated* and may be directly comparable with earlier figures.

7. Less than 500 tons.

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1. Source: American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI). According to the AISI, its coverage of total blast-furnace production is 100 percent. The data cover blast-furnace production of pig iron, including silvery pig iron. Data as shown in the 1959–77 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS exclude production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces. Beginning with the 1979 edition, data beginning 1975 include ferroalloys and are not comparable with earlier periods shown.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly). Data represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

4. Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly).

All data are estimated industry totals. The monthly estimates are derived from a combined sample survey; all blast furnaces, all large foundries, and all producers of selected foundry items are included in the sample.

The original reports show separate data for gray iron and for ductile (nodular) iron castings by type (cast iron pressure and soil pipe and fittings, molds for heavy steel ingots, and other gray iron castings). Semisteel alloy iron and white iron castings are included in the gray iron castings total. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or by an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those for sale. Annual reports for 1944–46, 1950, 1953, and 1955–73 also provide data by State for shipments and production of iron and steel castings (by type) and of raw steel.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1943–46 (except steel castings) and for 1949–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947–48 for all series are available upon request.

Malleable iron castings shipments are available monthly back to 1929 and appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section) and on p. 20 of the April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5. Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Through 1966, the data are from companies that account for virtually the entire output of all steel for castings produced by ingot makers. Beginning 1967, the term "raw steel production" was substituted for ingots and steel for castings and refers to the total production of raw steel as defined. Raw steel is defined as steel in the first solid state after melting, suitable for further processing or sale; raw steel covers ingots, steel castings, and strand (continuous) or pressure-cast blooms, billets, slabs, or other product forms. (The steel casting production included covers only that which is produced in foundries operated by companies producing steel ingots.) Direct comparability of the raw steel series and the ingot series will gradually diminish as a larger proportion of raw steel output is in the form of semifinished steel, such as billets, blooms, and slabs. For the first 3 months of 1975, strand and pressure casting tonnage totaled almost 9 percent of total raw steel production.

The production rate of capability utilization is based on tonnage capability to produce raw steel for a full order book based on the current availability of raw materials, fuels, and supplies, and on the industry's coke, iron, steel making, rolling, and finishing facilities. Data are not available for periods prior to 1975.

Monthly data for tonnage of steel for 1961–82 are shown in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for the production rate of capability utilization for 1975–82 are shown in the 1977 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

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1. Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data are compiled from reports of companies representing nearly 100 percent of the total production of the industry. Beginning 1970, estimates are included for a small number of companies that report raw steel production but not shipments. The industry includes only those processors that are also primary producers of steel. Net shipments (i.e., after deducting shipments between reporting companies for conversion, further processing, or resale) cover all grades of steel (carbon, alloy, stainless, and heat-resisting). Items covered by product class are described below.

Semifinished products—ingots and steel castings, blooms, slabs, billets, sheet bars, skelp, and wire rods.

Rails and accessories—all rails, tie plates, rolled and forged wheels, axles, joint bars, and track spikes.

Pipe and tubing—standard and line pipe, oil country goods, mechanical, pressure, structural, and stainless pipe and tubing.

Wire and wire products—drawn wire, wire nails and staples, barbed and twisted wire, woven wire fence, bale ties, and baling wire.

Tin mill products—electrolytic and hot dipped tin plate, tin free steel, black plate, and other products.

Sheets and strip—hot and cold rolled sheets, electrical, galvanized and all other metallic coated sheets and strip, and hot and cold rolled strip.

Annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for total shipments only appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data by products for 1950–52 are available upon request.

2. Includes shipments of tool steel not shown separately.

3. Includes shipments of sheets and strip (electrical, hot dipped and electrolytic galvanized, and other metallic coated) and hot and cold rolled strip, not shown separately.

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1. Source: American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI). See note for p. 113 regarding steel products shipments by product and for a description of industry and product coverage.

Data for total shipments are shown on p. 113. Preliminary monthly estimates are shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until final quarterly shipments are available.

The other group includes steel shipped for electrical equipment; appliances and other domestic and commercial products (such as furniture and professional and institutional equipment); agricultural machinery and products; oil and gas drilling; mining, quarrying, and lumbering; ordnance, etc.; aircraft; shipbuilding and marine equipment; as well as steel for further processing into mill shapes, steel products, or for resale and, beginning January 1976, oil and gas supply houses and pipelines.

Annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly data for 1963–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data prior to 1963 are available from the AISI report, Form AISI-16, "Shipments of Steel Products by Market Classifications."

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data cover producers and manufacturer consumers of steel mill products, and steel service centers.

Data for consumers (receipts, consumption, and inventories of steel mill shapes and forms) are derived from a monthly sample survey and are expanded to represent total operations for manufacturing industries only. The survey panel accounted for approximately 58 percent of the total quantity of steel consumed in the 1958 Census of Manufactures. Estimates have been derived to represent 100-percent coverage of steel consumers. Since 1979, estimates for manufacturers' (consumers) receipts, consumption, and inventories have been benchmarked to the 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982 Censuses of Manufactures.

Data for producing mill inventories are based on information collected from companies that produce over 50 percent of total steel output. Estimates have been derived to represent 100-percent coverage of steel producers and are benchmarked annually to the *Current Industrial Reports: Inventories of Steel Mill Shapes*.

Estimates for steel service centers' (warehouses) inventories are derived from a current monthly sample of steel service centers, which accounts for approximately 30 percent of the total inventory of steel mill products held by steel service centers. The year 1976 is used as the base to provide estimates of the total inventories.

Monthly data for 1962–82 (for service centers, 1971–82) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); no earlier monthly data are available. Service center end-of-month inventories for 1962–70 are shown on p. S–32 of the May 1975 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Production data of primary aluminum are based on monthly reports from all producers; final yearly totals are derived from an annual industry canvass.

Estimates of metal containing aluminum recovered from scrap represent the total industry and are based on annual surveys by the Bureau of Mines.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Imports of metal and alloys (crude) refer to unwrought metal other than alloys, including aluminum in coils not greater than 0.375 inch in diameter, unwrought alloys of aluminum (except aluminum silicon), hollow cast extrusion ingots and, beginning 1974, pipes, tubes, blanks, and fittings. (In 1974, these additional articles of aluminum totaled almost 600 short tons.) Imports of plates, sheets, etc., also cover wrought rods, bars, strip, angles, shapes, and sections. Not included are imports of aluminum wire, waste and scrap, and powders and flakes.

Exports of aluminum and aluminum alloys are summarized as unwrought crude metal (pig, blooms, ingots, billet—including extrusion ingot and billet—bars, blocks, slabs, shot) and as semicrude shapes and forms (plates, sheets, bars, rods, tubes, pipes, and fittings). Excluded are exports of foil, powders and flakes, and wire and electrical conduit. Annual exports include small quantities of miscellaneous semifabricated forms not included in the monthly data.

Effective September 1963, imports are summarized according to the *Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated* (through August 1963 according to the Census Import Schedule A) and are not directly comparable with imports prior to 1963. Effective 1965, exports are tabulated according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and subsequent editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 for imports (except as noted below) and 1957–82 for exports (1969–82 for plates, sheets, etc.) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly imports for 1950–52 are available upon request. December 1955 imports of metal and alloys have been revised to 10,200 tons. Monthly figures for earlier periods than indicated above may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

3. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Prices are *Metals Week* monthly average spot or market price. The purity of primary aluminum is usually 99.5 percent. Monthly data for October 1971 to December 1982 are available upon request.

4. Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; and International Trade Administration.

Data are tabulated from a survey of all known producers of aluminum ingot and mill products shipping 10,000 pounds or more per month. Data for net shipments of ingot (both primary and secondary) include shipments by importers and represent shipments to consuming industries; i.e., to foundries for producing castings, to steel plants and others for destructive uses, as well as shipments for export. Ingot shipped for further processing into mill products is not included.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1952–82 for total mill products and ingot are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section—1952 monthly data appear on p. 294 of the 1957 edition). Monthly data for total mill products (1946–82) and for plate and sheet excluding foil for 1959–82 and including foil for 1942–58 are shown in the aforementioned volumes. Monthly data for 1942–45 for total mill products and 1954–58 for plate and sheet, excluding foil, are available upon request. No data prior to 1967 for inventories are available.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent to total industry shipments of aluminum and aluminum base alloy castings.

For a description of the survey methodology used to develop this series, see *Current Industrial Reports: Nonferrous Casting, Summary for 1983, series M33E(83)-13* from the Bureau of the Census.

6. Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding changes in the classification schedules.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine production data are in terms of recoverable metal from mines in the United States. The monthly figures are estimates reflecting 100-percent coverage and are adjusted to final annual totals of mine production.

Primary refinery production figures represent the total refined copper produced at primary plants from domestic, foreign, and electrowon primary materials. (The electrowinning process differs from traditional methods of refining copper in that the copper ore is not smelted. Instead, copper is leached from the ore with a solvent. The copper is then separated from the solvent by electrolysis).

Production of copper refined from scrap (produced by both primary and secondary plants) includes electrotype, casting grade, and copper billets. Excluded are black copper and electrotype plates, copper castings, and copper recovered by primary plants in forms other than refinery shapes (such as powder, etc.).

No data for electrowon copper are available for periods earlier than those shown here.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 for all other series (1941–82 for mine production) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. General imports (imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond) relate to the copper content of copper in all forms—refined; ores; black, blister, and anode copper; other metal-bearing materials; and waste and scrap. Effective January 1974, total imports and imports of refined copper also include the copper content of alloyed refined copper not included in earlier data. (For 1974, general imports of alloyed refined copper totaled 9.6 thousand short tons.) Not included are materials imported duty-free under bond for processing and exportation. Beginning September 1963, the data are summarized according to the *Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated* and may not be comparable with earlier imports.

Exports represent to domestic exports (gross metal weight; i.e., including other alloying constituents) and cover unwrought refined copper (alloyed and unalloyed), including remelted (in cathodes, pigs, cakes, wirebars, etc.); copper waste and scrap; and beginning 1974, copper content of copper ash and residues, ore and concentrates, and matte; and gross weight of blister and other unrefined copper. (In 1974, exports of the additional items amounted to 23.9 thousand short tons.) Effective with 1965, exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965, Export Schedule B (and subsequent editions) of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier figures. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual totals prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1953 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Mines. The data, representing the total industry, are based on a monthly survey of brass mills, copper wire mills, and secondary smelters.

Monthly stocks of refined copper include copper refined at refineries, wire rod mills, brass mills, secondary smelters, chemical plants, foundries, miscellaneous manufacturers, and the Commodity Exchange, Inc.

Monthly data for 1953–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: *Metals Week* (prior to 1967, *Engineering and Mining Journal*). Beginning January 1978, prices are U.S. producers' weighted average cathode, delivered U.S. destination basis. In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis by producers, i.e., delivered to consumer's plant.

Beginning February 1970, the *Metals Week* price reflects a change in the method of calculation as follows: The domestic price is a weighted average based on the current estimated U.S. mine production rates and on the known selling prices of major domestic producers, reduced to a delivered wirebar basis (imported copper is not included in the calculation). The equation used to calculate the average is changed whenever there is a change in a company's known production rate or selling price. The monthly averages are weighted averages of the daily quotations.

Through January 1970, the prices were calculated as averages of domestic sales for flat-priced producer copper in the form of wirebars. Domestic sales (referring to the market in which the copper was sold and not to the origin of the metal) included foreign-produced copper sold at a flat price in the U.S. market.

Annual averages prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1978 (delivered basis) and for 1929–66 (refinery basis) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1978–82 (cathode price) are available upon request.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration. The data represent the entire copper-base mill and foundry fabricating industries. Shipments are reported in terms of metal weight, except for copper wire mill products, which are in copper content weight.

Annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly data for 1953–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised 1966 foundry product shipments appear in the corresponding note in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

6. Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding changes in the commodity classifications.

7. Figures for 1970 include reexports of foreign refined copper, including remelted copper.

8. Excludes 20,000 in government stockpiles.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine production data represent actual mine output (in terms of recoverable metal) from domestic mines. Monthly reports for mine production represent greater than 99-percent coverage. Monthly data are estimated totals based on reports from most of the known secondary smelters and others using scrap and from consumers of lead. Annual totals are derived from the sum of the monthly data and from reports from additional companies that report on an annual basis only. All data except stocks of scrap are in terms of lead content. Beginning 1964, data reflect sales of Government stockpile surplus lead to commercial users and for Government use.

Production recovered from lead-, tin-, and copper-base scrap may include lead recovered by smelters that treat ore with scrap, as well as by smelters that treat only scrap and drosses.

Consumption is shown in the original monthly reports distributed by use (i.e., by type of metal products, pigments, chemicals, and miscellaneous uses).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 (mine production, 1941–80) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Imports of lead comprise the dutiable lead content of all lead-bearing ores, lead bullion, and other unwrought lead (alloyed and unalloyed) plus the lead content of alloys of bismuth. Not included are imports of lead waste and scrap and wrought or semifabricated shapes. Effective with data for September 1963, the imports are summarized according to the commodity classifications of the *Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated* and are not directly comparable with earlier data. Figures for secondary lead recovery, shown in the adjacent column, include production from imported scrap.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source:' American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Effective January 1979, producers' stocks exclude stocks of lead base bullion in transit. Effective January 1978, data represent stocks of ore matte scrap in process and base bullion. Yearend data for 1953–77 comprise lead in raw material and in base bullion at smelters, in transit, at refineries, and in process.

Primary refiners' stocks refer to inventories at plants and do not include material in process or in transit.

Consumers' and secondary smelters' stocks of lead in refinery shapes and lead in copper-base scrap are shown in the original reports by type of material consumed. Data reflect the inclusion of reports from additional respondents; see also note 1 for this page. Consumers' stocks also include secondary smelters' stocks of refinery shapes.

Stocks of purchased lead-base scrap held by smelter-refineries are shown in terms of gross weight.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: *Metals Week* (prior to 1967, *Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets*). The data represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of common grade lead. Prices are weighted averages of fixed-price sales of domestically refined lead sold by domestic producers to consumers. Prices through November 1971 are at New York, on sales for both prompt and future deliveries; beginning December 1971, data refer to one nationwide price, delivered basis.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Imports for consumption comprise the tin content of tin ore and black oxide of tin, and unwrought tin, other than alloys of tin. Effective September 1963, import statistics are summarized according to the *Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated* and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Exports (including reexports of metallic tin) refer to unwrought tin and tin alloys—annually, beginning 1963, and monthly, beginning January 1973. Annual totals prior to 1963 also include exports of wrought tin and tin alloys in basic shapes and forms. Beginning with data for 1965, exports are according to the January 1, 1965 revised Export Schedule B (and subsequent editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual totals prior to 1961 and monthly data for imports of ore (1938–82), imports of metal (1929–82), and exports (1951–82) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for ore exports

(1951–52) and revised data for ore imports (1947) are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier monthly data for exports may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

6. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly consumption and secondary production data are as reported by companies that account for over 90 percent of primary tin consumption and over 80 percent of secondary tin consumption. The annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly series.

Tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States comprises tin recovered in all forms (alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc.), as well as recovered metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin), which is shown separately. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil.

Industrial stocks held by private smelters, fabricators, and distributors exclude data for tin in process and tin in transit to the United States. Small stocks of secondary pig tin are included. The data reflect national stockpile surplus tin sales to industry or for government use.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1951–82 (1958–82 for secondary production) and for 1942–50 (as compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Civilian Production Administration) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). It should be noted that data are shown in long tons in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

7. For the period September 1963–April 1964, tin ore imports were expressed in terms of gross weight in the original Census reports; for other periods, in terms of tin content. The *1967 Minerals Yearbook* (U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines) shows tin ore imports for consumption (tin content basis): 1963, 1,676 metric tons; 1964, 5,273 metric tons.

8. Data are not strictly comparable with earlier periods because of the exclusion of stocks of lead base bullion in transit to refineries.

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1. See note 5 for p. 117.

2. See note 6 for p. 117.

3. Sources: *Metals Week* for prices beginning January 1976; American Metal Market for prices prior to January 1976.

The *Metals Week* composite monthly price (calculated using U.S. dollars per metric ton) is based on average daily prices at two markets, the Penang, Malaysia, settlement and the London Metal Exchange for 3-month high grade tin (99.85 percent). The composite includes charges for freight, commissions, insurance, etc., plus the dealer's financing costs during a 70-day export period and the consumer's financing costs during a 70-day period. For consumers, this 70-day cost adjustment is for the period between receipt of the tin by the consumer and the time the tin (in its finished form) leaves the consumer. The composite thus represents the replacement cost for tin for the month (but not necessarily the monthly spot price). No earlier comparable prices are available.

The American Metal Market price prior to January 1976 represents averages of daily prices of Straits tin, Grade A, 99.8 percent or higher, for prompt delivery in New York.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent actual mine production of recoverable zinc (including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in the United States. Monthly data are on an estimated 100-percent coverage basis and are adjusted to final annual figures.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Imports cover the dutiable zinc content of all zinc-bearing ores and unwrought, unalloyed zinc in basic shapes and forms. Excluded are imports of unwrought alloys of zinc in basic shapes, wrought (semifabricated) shapes, waste, scrap, wire, powders, and flakes. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus merchandise entered into Customs bonded storage warehouses and Customs bonded smelting and refining warehouses. Effective September 1963, the data are summarized according to the *Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated* and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Exports refer to unwrought, unalloyed zinc that is cast in slabs, blocks, or pigs. Excluded are unwrought zinc alloys, wrought zinc, and wrought zinc alloys. Beginning with 1965, export statistics are according to the January 1, 1965 revised Export Schedule B (and subsequent issues) and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Annual totals prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

6. Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; and American Bureau of Metal Statistics (ABMS).

Total consumption of zinc in the United States is the sum of figures for slab zinc, ores, and scrap shown separately. Consumption of ores includes ore used directly in galvanizing; the scrap consumption excludes redistilled slab and remelt zinc.

Production of slab zinc is reported monthly by the ABMS and does not include all the companies that report annually to the Bureau of Mines.

Consumers' stocks represent slab zinc at plants and exclude metal in transit. Monthly figures for producers stocks are compiled by the ABMS. Producers' stocks (shown in the annual section) for all years are from the Bureau of Mines' annual surveys and refer to zinc held at primary and secondary zinc reduction plants.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 (for consumption of ores and scrap, 1956–82) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

7. Source: *Metals Week* (prior to 1967, *Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets*). Prices are weighted averages that reflect fixed-price sales of Prime Western grade zinc, as well as a compilation of sales of other grades, by domestic producers to consumers (metal of foreign origin is excluded). The daily sales are weighted by tonnage. The monthly price is a mean average of the weighted daily prices.

Effective January 1971, the price is on a delivered basis (average freight rates are added to the price of producers whose metal is sold f.o.b. smelter) and is not directly comparable with the East St. Louis base price shown through 1970.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

8. Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 5 for this page regarding changes in the commodity classification schedules.

9. Beginning 1971, the delivered price is not comparable with the East St. Louis base price shown through 1970. For December 1970, the East St. Louis base price was 15.0 cents per pound; the delivered price would have been 15.5 cents.

10. Less than 50 tons.

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1. Source: Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc. (IHEA). Data represent domestic new orders (less cancellations) for industrial heating equipment, industrial combustion equipment, atmosphere generating equipment, replacement parts, etc., for the heat treatment and processing of metals and materials. Beginning 1971, data for industrial ovens are reported with data for fuel-fired and electric processing equipment. The figures are based on reports of member companies of IHEA. The combined new orders for these products, as reported by member companies, account for about 75 percent of those for the entire industry.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: The Material Handling Institute, Inc. (MHI). Shipments are the actual dollar value of material handling equipment shipped in a month as reported by eight cooperating trade associations. These associations' member companies report the figures to their respective associations, who then give these figures to an accounting firm that totals them and reports the totals to the MHI. According to the MHI, the shipments represent over 80 percent of the business activity in the portion of the industry that the eight associations represent. The total dollar value for shipments in the whole industry is not available. Although these eight associations in combination represent a significant portion of the material handling industry, they by no means represent the whole industry. Some segments of the industry not represented by the eight associations are: intra- and interplant containers of all types, dock-boards and ramps, and many types of user-specified components and accessory and accessory products.

The following associations cooperate in supplying the reported figures for their companies: Caster & Floor Truck Manufacturers Association; Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association; Crane Manufacturers Association of America, Inc.; Hoist Manufacturers Institute; The Industrial Truck Association; MHI Hand Lift Truck Manufacturers; Monorail Manufacturers Association; and Rack Manufacturers Institute.

Historical annual and monthly data back to 1954 for this series are in the December 1985 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS on page S-35.

3. Source: American Supply & Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc. (ASMMA). The new orders index is based on the total new orders received by a cross section of ASMMA members. These are orders for supplies, machinery, and equipment that are placed with industrial hardware manufacturers who sell their products through industrial distributors (see note 4 for this page).

A 2-month moving average (current and preceding month) is used to develop the index. The index is adjusted for seasonality and the number of working days.

Beginning 1977, the base is 1977=100. Indexes with a base of 1967–69=100 appear in the 1973 and 1975 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4. Sources: National Industrial Distributors Association and Southern Industrial Distributors Association. The sales index is compiled from monthly dollar sales of selected members of the two associations. Markets are represented in proportion to the national sales of each distributor as indicated by a sales analysis prepared by the American Supply & Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc.

Beginning 1977, the new base is 1977=100. Indexes on a base of 1967=100 appear in earlier editions of the BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5. Sources: National Industrial Distributors Association and Southern Industrial Distributors Association. The inflation index measures manufacturers' prices of industrial supply-type products, using data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. The following 10 products are in the index: Fasteners, miscellaneous metal products, power-driven hand tools, valves and fittings, hand tools, rubber belts and belting, material handling equipment, mechanical power transmission equipment, abrasives, and cutting tools.

The index is based on a 2-month moving average and is seasonally adjusted. The base is 1977=100.

Monthly data for 1967–76, with 1967=100 as the base, are in the 1979 and earlier editions of the BUSINESS STATISTICS.

6. Source: The National Fluid Power Association (NFPA). The indexes are a month-to-month comparison of shipments of the same reporting companies, based on 1985=100.

Fluid power products are specialized items of equipment used in industrial machines, mobile equipment, and manufacturing plants of 70 major industries. They are original equipment items in most heavy equipment found in sizable manufacturing plants. Consumption of fluid power products is considered a good indicator of industrial activity levels. Hydraulic products are primarily original equipment items that go into heavy equipment, such as machine tools and mining equipment. Pneumatic products are used in manufacturing plants, particularly plants producing durable goods.

Annual and monthly data beginning in 1960 are available from the NFPA.

7. Source: National Machine Tool Builders Association. The data represent total industry volume based on reports from members of the association. The reporting companies produce about 90 percent of the U.S. machine tool output.

Machine tools of the metal cutting and metal forming types (see p. 120) are defined as power driven, complete metal-working machines, not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips or for the forming of metal.

Monthly data for 1961–82 for total new orders and total shipments of metal cutting and metal forming tools appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly figures for 1956–82 for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the March 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS on p. 35. For metal cutting tools, monthly averages for years prior to 1947 for total shipments only and monthly data for 1953–55 for the cutting tool series (except backlog) are in the 1957 volume; monthly data for 1945–52 are available upon request. No data prior to 1956 are available for the forming tools.

8. Data beginning 1971 include new orders for ovens; such data are not included in earlier figures.

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1. See note 7 for p. 119.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The statistics are taken from the quarterly Current Industrial Report, *Construction Machinery* (MQ35D). The MQ35D covers all companies engaged in the manufacture of the types of construction and surface mining machinery and equipment that are included in the survey. Statistics for previous quarters may be revised as a result of corrected data, including the receipt of late reports.

3. Source: Battery Council International. The data, compiled for the council by Smith, Bucklin & Associates, Inc. (beginning 1975) represent the industry's total civilian shipments by U.S. manufacturers to jobbers, dealers, mail-order houses, and chain stores. Shipments for export and for military and other government use (such as post offices) are not included. Shipments refer to automotive type replacement batteries for use in automobiles, trucks, buses, truck-tractors, tractors, golf carts, etc., and those for marine and general use, but do not cover batteries used in industrial trucks and tractors.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department. Effective 1973, all data are for the total market; i.e., units produced or sold in the United States regardless of brand name or country of origin. Prior to 1973, data refer to total industry production including imported sets for sale under U.S. manufacturers brand names. Intracompany transfers are excluded.

Radio sets refer to table, portable, automobile (through December 1979), and clock models.

Television sets refer to table, console, portable, and combination models for monochrome receivers through 1964. Color receivers are included beginning with production for 1965 (color sets produced in 1964 totaled 1,463,000 units).

The monthly data for all years represent 4- and 5-week periods as follows: March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks (except for December 1974 when the data cover 6 weeks); other months cover 4 weeks.

Annual data for radio sets prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1951–82 for both series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Annual data for 1973 and 1974 and quarterly data for all years exclude shipments of rubber-tired dozers to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

6. Effective 1965, the production of color sets is included; see note 4 for this page.

7. Beginning 1973, data are for the total market and include sets imported directly for resale.

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1. Sources: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (beginning July 1966), National Electrical Manufacturers Association (1955–June 1966), and American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association (prior to July 1966).

Data are based on reports from manufacturers and represent total industry sales, including exports, except for washers. Totals through 1973 include figures for dehumidifiers, not shown separately, and exclude figures for water heaters and compactors. Beginning in 1976, products do not sum to the total, because the total includes data for dehumidifiers and compactors, which are not shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1961 for ranges and washers and monthly data for ranges (1956–82), refrigerators (1965–82), air conditioners (1965–82), washers (1946–82), and dryers (1959–82) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1976–82 for microwave ovens/ranges are available upon request. Revision: Refrigerators—December 1966, 309,000 units.

2. Source: Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association (VCMA). Data are based on reports of members of VCMA and several nonmember companies and cover practically the entire industry. The data represent manufacturers' sales to all outlets, including export and domestic sales. The figures refer to home portable, upright, canister, and cylinder-type electric vacuum cleaners only.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc. Data are estimates of total industry shipments. Gas ranges cover freestanding (standard, apartment, and combination), high oven, set-in and built-in (oven-broiler unit) types, and microwave/oven range combinations. Excluded are standard type ranges used in travel trailers and recreational vehicles. Water heaters refer to gas-fired automatic storage units, and they exclude boosters and side arm types. Water heaters and warm air furnaces cover single, multiresidence, and mobile home and travel trailer units. Not included are furnaces and water heaters of a size for commercial establishments and the following gas-fired central heating equipment: Conversion burners, boilers, and floor and wall furnaces.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revisions: Gas ranges—December 1970; 205,000 units; Water heaters—May 1970, 231,000 units.

4. Beginning January 1976, ranges do include two oven models (one conventional and one microwave); not included are table top or portable units.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. Data represent the total output of anthracite in the United States, which is mined almost exclusively in northeastern Pennsylvania. Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. A census of mine operators is taken annually, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total.

Coal is mined by using either the underground or surface mining method. For a definition of these two methods, see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page. The surface method includes culm banks and river dredging operations and, as recently as 1985, over 85 percent of anthracite coal was mined by using this method.

Anthracite is cleaned and sized at preparation plants ("breakers"), most of which are affiliated with mining companies. Some preparation plants operate entirely by purchasing run-of-mine coal from independent producers, which they clean and sell. Data include output of small independent producers.

Prepared anthracite is shipped to the consumer either by rail or truck. Rail shipments are primarily sold to consumers by wholesalers, dock operators, and exporters, whereas truck shipments are usually sold to local retail dealers.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1931 and 1978 have been revised and are available upon request.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports of anthracite coal exclude bunker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade. Exports of bituminous coal exclude lignite but include subbituminous coal. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. This series was first shown in the 1982 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Monthly indexes for 1979–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Annual indexes prior to 1961 and monthly indexes for 1926–78 are available upon request.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. The monthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are estimates based on carloadings of coal reported weekly by railroads, river shipments reported by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, reports from mining companies, and monthly production statements compiled by local operators' associations and State mine

departments. Allowance has been made for commercial truck shipments, local sales, colliery fuel, and for small truck mines, which produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised to agree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal producers. Data comprise bituminous (including subbituminous) coal and lignite as well as coal used at collieries for power and heat.

Bituminous coal is mined by using either the underground or surface mining method, whereas lignite is produced only by using the surface mining method. The underground method is used by tunneling into the earth to the coal which is then mined using such equipment as cutting machines and continuous, longwall and shortwall mining machines. The surface method is used when coal can usually be found within a few hundred feet of the surface by using surface excavation equipment such as draglines, power shovels, bulldozers, loaders and augers. This method also may be known as area, contour, open-pit, strip, or auger mining. As recently as 1985, over 60 percent of bituminous coal and lignite was produced by using the surface mining method.

Data exclude production from small mines that have an output of less than 1,000 tons a year and sell their product by truck.

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume; annual and monthly data for 1947–60 appear in appendix I of the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1929–38 and 1941–46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for 1939–40 (in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT) have been revised and are available upon request.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. Data for both consumption and stocks cover bituminous (including subbituminous) coal and lignite. For a discussion on the type of surveys and procedures used over the years in the collection of coal data, see "Explanatory Notes" in the *Quarterly Coal Report*, published by the Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy.

Total consumption includes amounts not shown separately for bunker fuel but excludes amounts for class I railroads, and approximates total consumption of bituminous coal and lignite. Stocks on lake and tidewater docks, those at other intermediate storage piles between mine and consumer, and coal in transit are omitted from data presented here. Because of these omissions from stocks, a reliable consumption figure cannot be calculated on the basis of production, imports, exports, and changes in stocks.

Figures for electric power utilities (originally compiled by the Federal Power Commission) pertain to consumption and stocks held by public utility power plants. They exclude fuel consumed in generating plants of electric railways and railroads and manufacturing plants generating electric energy for public sales.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for consumption of bituminous coal for 1954 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly and end-of-year industrial stocks for 1970 are not available.

6. In addition to coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.

7. Through 1979, includes stocks for residential and commercial, which were shown separately in the 1979 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as "retail dealers" stocks. Beginning 1980, these stocks are no longer available from the source.

8. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning July 1976, indexes reflect coal sold in contract sales transactions (excluding captive production) in various domestic mining regions. Through June 1976, indexes are based on prices (relating to eastern coal production only) f.o.b. mine, reported by coal producers or sales agents covering movements within primary markets, such as, electric utilities, industries, coking plants, and coal used for domestic purposes. Adjustments are made for discounts, allowances, and taxes.

Annual data for 1947–60 and monthly data for 1971–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Annual data for 1926–46 and monthly data for 1926–70 are available upon request.

9. Revised total; revisions not distributed to the components.

10. Reported annual total; monthly revisions are not available.

11. Beginning 1978, includes small amounts for bunker fuel; prior to 1978, these amounts were included only in the total consumption figure.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. Data are based on reports from plants accounting for practically the entire output of beehive and oven coke, including public utility plants having coke ovens. However, since 1979, no beehive coke has been produced. The figures exclude screenings, coke produced by medium- and low-temperature carbonization plants and by coal-gas retorts, and coke made from coal-tar pitch. Data for production of beehive and oven coke, which were published separately in the 1979 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, should be combined for comparison with production data shown in the 1982 and subsequent editions.

Data for petroleum coke (the residue from the petroleum refining process) are given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, as a household fuel, and for industrial uses. Over the years an appreciable amount of nonmarketable catalyst coke has been included in the production of petroleum coke (14,531,000 short tons in 1986).

Data shown here for stocks at plants are restricted to oven (by-product) and petroleum coke. Stocks of oven coke at furnace plants relate to those at plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke, which has an assured outlet either through financial affiliation with, or direct ownership by, an ironworks or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for sale on the commercial (open) market. Included are a few plants that are affiliated with local iron furnaces and produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and, therefore, sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants (though constructed primarily to supply city gas) that must dispose of their coke through the usual trade channels.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1932–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Production of beehive and oven coke for December 1978 has been revised to 4,679,000 short tons.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on buyers' posted prices (obtained from the petroleum companies) of crude petroleum produced in thirteen areas (the Illinois Basin, Pennsylvania, Kansas, Oklahoma, West Texas, Texas Gulf Coast, East Texas, South Louisiana, North Louisana, Wyoming, California, Colorado, and Alaska).

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual and monthly data for 1947–60 appear in appendix I of the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. Data for gross input to crude oil distillation units (known as crude runs to stills, prior to January 1974) include both domestic and foreign crude oils and, beginning January 1974, may include input of lease condensate, natural gas plant liquids, unfinished oils, and other hydrocarbons that are processed through the crude oil distillation facilities. Because of these inclusions, the data are not comparable with those for 1973 and earlier periods.

The refinery operating ratio represents the daily average gross input (crude runs to stills prior to January 1974) divided by the daily average operable capacity.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. Imports of refined products and exports (crude and refined), shown on p. 124, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, whereas, imports of crude are those obtained by the Energy Information Administration from petroleum companies to balance refinery reports and differ from totals reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are for the United States, excluding U.S. territories and possessions.

In 1981, the Energy Information Agency changed some definitions and concepts to reflect recent developments in refining and blending practices. These changes include adding gasohol production to motor gasoline production and accounting more precisely for distillate and residual fuel oil processed further after initial distillation. Because of these changes, comparability of data for 1980 and earlier years with 1981 may have been affected. A description of these changes appears in the May 1981 issue of *Monthly Energy Review*, U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

Some of the principal terms used and their meanings are explained below:

All oils.—Crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, and their derivatives.

New supply of all oils.—Beginning 1980, a derived figure representing total field production and imports (including imports into the strategic petroleum reserve) of crude oil (including lease condensate); total field production and net imports of natural gas plant liquids; imports of unfinished oils and gasoline blending components; other hydrocarbons and alcohol new supply (field production); and imports of refined products. Prior to 1980, a reported figure representing crude oil (including lease condensate) production, plus production of natural gas plant liquids, plus other hydrocarbons and alcohol new supply (field production), plus imports of crude oil (including imports into the strategic petroleum reserve, beginning January 1977) and other imports of petroleum products.

Total product demand.—Beginning 1980, a derived figure representing total petroleum products supplied for domestic use plus exports of crude petroleum (including lease condensate) and refined products. Prior to 1980, a derived figure representing total new supply, plus unaccounted for crude oil and processing gain, plus decreases or minus increases in change in stocks of all oils, less crude losses. Because there were substantial secondary and consumers' stocks that were not reported to the Energy Information Administration, this figure varied considerably from consumption.

Domestic product demand.—Total product demand less exports.

Imports.—Receipts of foreign oils in the United States.

Exports.—Total shipments to foreign countries from the United States.

Stocks.—Crude petroleum stocks comprise those on leases (producers' stocks), at tank farms, in pipelines, and at refineries. Stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc. (prior to 1967, shown as natural gas liquids) are those at plants and terminals and at refineries. Stocks of refined products comprise those held at refineries, as well as those at bulk terminals and in pipelines, if any (for liquefied petroleum gases, also stocks underground).

Beginning January 1963, certain oils have been reclassified and reported separately as "petrochemical feedstocks." As a result, the data for demand, production, and stocks for various refined products (i.e., gasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, and liquefied petroleum gases) shown on pp. 124–127 are not comparable with those for earlier periods. However, the total product demand and total domestic product demand figures on p. 124 are comparable.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 (except as indicated in note 6 for this page) appear in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

6. Crude petroleum production includes amounts of lease condensate, which is a natural gas liquid recovered from gas well gas (associated and non-associated) in lease separators or natural gas field facilities. Leased condensate consists primarily of pentanes and heavier hydrocarbons.

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual and monthly data for 1947–60 for production of crude petroleum and 1955–60 for imports of crude petroleum and unfinished oils appear in appendix I of the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

7. Barrels of 42 gallons.

8. See note 4 for this page regarding change in comparability of data.

9. Reported annual total; revisions not distributed to the months.

10. Based on new 1981 stock level; not comparable with earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. See note 5 for p. 123.

2. Beginning with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data account for processing gain and crude losses and are not comparable with data shown in earlier editions.

Total domestic product demand includes data for items not shown separately.

Monthly data for 1961–82 appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual and monthly data for 1955–60 appear in appendix I of the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

3. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for gasoline (1938–82), kerosene (1929–82), distillate fuel (1932–82), residual fuel (1938–82), jet fuel (1953–82), and lubricants (1929–82) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.

4. Beginning January 1983, data include small amounts of road oil. For 1982, domestic demand of road oil totaled 591,000 barrels. See note 4 for p. 127 for definitions of asphalt and road oil.

5. Barrels of 42 gallons.

6. Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks." See next to last paragraph of note 5 for p. 123.

7. Beginning January 1964, data for gasoline exclude special naphthas.

8. Effective 1964, data for jet fuel used in commercial aircraft are excluded from kerosene and included in the jet fuel total. Data for these two items, for earlier periods, are not comparable.

9. Beginning January 1975, data reflect an increase in coverage and are not comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 125.

10. Beginning January 1979, data reflect coverage of additional processing facilities; not strictly comparable with data shown for earlier periods.

11. Based on new 1981 stock level; not comparable with earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 5 for p. 123.

12. See 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 125 regarding change in coverage.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. See also note 5 for p. 123. Beginning January 1967, data reflect change in reporting to show all stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, plant condensate, and isopentane as one item, and stocks of refined products as another (both items include stocks at refineries, natural gas processing plants, terminals, and bulk stations). Also, as a result of increased coverage in certain bulk terminals, stocks (shown here and on p. 126 for distillate and residual fuel oils) for 1967 are on a new basis. Comparable end of year stocks for 1966 (millions of barrels) are: Total stocks, 881.1; unfinished oils, etc., 93.8; refined products, 548.9; distillate, 158.1; residual, 63.9.

Beginning January 1975, primary stock coverage for the refined petroleum products has been increased to include approximately 100 additional bulk terminals. For those items actually affected by this change, comparable end of year stocks for 1974 (millions of barrels) are: Total stocks, 1,121.1; refined products, 742.5; gasoline, 228.3; kerosene, 16.9; distillate, 223.8; residual, 74.9; jet fuel, 29.8; and asphalt, 21.6. No significant change in end of year stocks for lubricants.

Beginning January 1979, data include coverage of additional processing facilities. For those areas actually affected by this change, comparable end of year stocks for 1978 (millions of barrels) are: Total stocks, 1,285.2; unfinished oils, etc., 119.9; refined products, 789.0; gasoline, 241.0; aviation gasoline, 2.9; and liquefied petroleum gases, 136.1.

In January 1983, respondents to bulk terminal and pipeline surveys were increased, thereby affecting the amount of stocks reported, beginning January 1983. Based on this increase in coverage, comparable end of year stocks for 1982 and change in stocks (from previous period) for 1982, 1983, and January 1983 would have been (millions of barrels): Total stocks, 1,462.0; crude oil, 645.0; motor gasoline, 203.0; distillate, 186.0; residual, 68.0; liquefied petroleum gases, 103.0; other petroleum products, 259.0; and change in stocks (shown on p. 124), −21.6, −8.4 and −9.5 respectively.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1947–82 (1955–80 for refined products), appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Data include jet fuel held by pipeline companies and bulk terminal stocks of lubricants, asphalt, and miscellaneous oils.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration for all data except prices; see note 5 for p. 123 for pertinent explanations.

4. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for gasoline production (1936–82) and stocks (1938–82) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Data are price indexes of monthly sales of regular grade leaded gasoline to jobbers, commercial consumers, and retail outlets. They replace the previously published prices (shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) and are developed from revenue and volume data collected directly from the petroleum companies.

Indexes through May 1985 reflect a 1-month lag in pricing because of the time required to collect the data; e.g., May index reflects changes in prices between March and April. When the Energy Information Agency of the Department of Energy began publishing more timely price data for petroleum products, it became possible for BLS to eliminate the 1-month lag. Effective with the revised index for June 1985 (available once the July 1985 index was published), indexes reflect price movements through the middle of the month for which they are shown. It should be noted that the "revised" June index differs from that originally published with the index change between May and June actually reflecting 2 months of price movements.

Monthly indexes for February 1973–December 1982 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Indexes prior to February 1973 are not available.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). These two series, first shown in the 1984 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, are compiled from data collected by the BLS at the pump from a sample of full-service, mini-service, and self-serve gas stations and in conjunction with the Consumer Price Index.

Monthly data for 1974–82 are available upon request.

7. See p. 127 for production and stocks of jet fuel.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

8. Barrels of 42 gallons.

9. Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

10. Beginning January 1964, data exclude special naphthas formerly included. In 1964 production and stocks of special naphthas amounted to (millions of barrels) 26.1 and 5.9 respectively.

11. Beginning January 1964, data exclude alkylate, formerly included.

12. See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

13. Average based on quotations for fewer than 12 months.

14. Beginning January 1975, data are not comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

15. Effective with the 1982 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, stocks of crude petroleum for the strategic petroleum reserve (reflected in total stocks of crude petroleum) are shown separately.

Monthly data for 1979–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for October 1977–December 1978 are available upon request; data for earlier periods are not available.

16. Beginning 1979, data include coverage of additional processing facilities. See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

17. Based on new 1981 stock level and (except for strategic petroleum reserve stocks) are not comparable with earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 5 for p. 123.

18. See 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in coverage.

19. See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change in coverage.

20. Effective with the January 1985 price, gasoline that contains alcohol as an additive is included.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration for all data except price indexes; see note 5 for p. 123.

2. Data for production of kerosene and distillate fuel oil include small amounts of natural gas liquids produced at natural gas processing plants.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for kerosene production (1929–82), kerosene stocks (1942–82), and production of distillate and residual fuel oils (1932–82) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are indexes developed from revenue and volume data collected directly from petroleum companies; they are based on the following specifications:

Kerosene (Light distillate).—Monthly sales to resellers for regular grade kerosene, stove oil, PS-100, or No. 1 fuel (excluding jet fuel) and for jet fuel, kerosene base, commercial type to the airline industry (excluding bonded fuel).

Distillate fuel oil (Middle distillate).—Monthly sales fuel oil, No. 2 to resellers, f.o.b. refinery or terminal, and diesel fuel, No. 2 or standard diesel, to large consumers.

Residual fuel oil.—For No. 6 fuel, monthly cargo sales, to resellers.

These indexes replace previously published prices shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Indexes through May 1985 reflect a 1-month lag in pricing because of the time required to collect the data; e.g., May index reflects changes in prices between March and April. When the Energy Information Agency of the Department of Energy began publishing more timely price data for petroleum products, it became possible for BLS to eliminate the 1-month lag. Effective with the revised index for June 1985 (available once the July 1985 index was published), indexes reflect price movements through the middle of the month for which they are shown. It should be noted that the "revised" June index differs from that originally published with the index change between May and June actually reflecting 2 months of price movements.

Annual data for 1947–60 and monthly data for 1971–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1947–70 are available upon request.

4. Data include all refinery and bulk terminal stocks of distillate/residual fuel oil. See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1938–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Barrels of 42 gallons.

6. Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

7. Beginning January 1965, data exclude commercial grade jet fuel and are not comparable with earlier periods. Comparable 1964 data excluding these amounts are (millions of barrels): Production, 95.0; stocks, 27.3. See p. 127 for production and stocks of jet fuel.

8. See 1st paragraph of note 1 for p. 125 regarding increase in coverage.

9. Beginning 1972, data include small amounts of crude to be burned as fuel; comparability of data with earlier periods not greatly affected.

10. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 125 regarding increase in coverage.

11. Beginning 1979, data include coverage of additional processing facilities.

12. Based on new 1981 stock level; not comparable with 1979 and earlier periods.

13. See 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 125 regarding change in coverage.

14. See 6th paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding change in coverage.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration; see note 5 for p. 123 for pertinent explanations.

2. Through 1964, data are for military jet fuel only. Beginning January 1965, data include commercial jet fuel (formerly shown with kerosene). Comparable 1964 data including these amounts are (millions of barrels): Production, 182.5; stocks, 18.7. Data for stocks also include jet fuel at bulk terminals.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1952–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 for production and 1924–82 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Through 1982, data cover asphalt, a dark-brown-to-black cement-like material containing bitumens as the predominant constituents obtained by petroleum processing. The definition includes crude asphalt as well as the following finished products: Cement, fluxes, the asphalt content of emulsions (exclusive of water), and petroleum distillates blended with asphalt to make cutback asphalts.

Beginning 1983, data include small amounts of road oil, which is defined as any heavy petroleum oil including residual asphaltic oil. It is generally produced in six grades from 0 (the most liquid) to 5 (the most viscous). Total road oil data for 1982 were (thousands of barrels): Production, 610 and stocks, 47.

Production includes amounts produced from both domestic and imported petroleum. Stocks represent amounts held at petroleum refineries only.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1953 and earlier volumes, data are shown in short tons (1 ton of asphalt = 5.5 barrels).

5. Stocks exclude nonrecoverable amounts of liquefied petroleum gases in underground storage.

6. Barrels of 42 gallons.

7. Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

8. Data beginning 1964 include production and stocks of liquefied refinery gases for chemical use.

9. See note 2 for this page.

10. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 125.

11. Beginning 1979, data include coverage of additional processing facilities. Comparable end of year stocks for 1978 for liquefied petroleum gases are 136.1 millions of barrels.

12. Based on new 1981 stock level. See 2d paragraph of note 5 for p. 123.

13. See 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 125 regarding change in coverage.

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1. Source: American Paper Institute. Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood, and represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all woodpulp mills in the United States with estimates for a few mills that do not report regularly.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1977–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Minor revisions, which are not distributed by the months, are made in the annual totals for most of the years.

2. Source: American Paper Institute. Data cover all mills in the United States producing paper and paperboard; in order to raise totals to an industry basis, estimates are included for a few mills not reporting in some months or years.

Only the annual data shown in this publication are available, monthly data back to 1981 are available upon request. For earlier periods of data supplied by the Census Bureau, see the 1982 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the annual total, because of revisions that are not available by months.

3. Source: American Paper Institute. Data represent practically complete coverage of all known pulp mills operating in the United States. All tonnages are on a 2,000-pound air-dry weight basis (10 percent moisture).

Data for stocks cover, in addition to pulp mills, all known producers of paper and board as well as mills outside the paper and board industry that consume woodpulp. It should be noted that pulp stocks included for paper and board mills cover, through 1962, stocks of both "own" pulp and "purchased" pulp. However, beginning with data for January 1963, stocks of "own" pulp at paper and board mills are not included. For mills outside the paper and board industry (i.e., plants classified in industries such as pulp goods, pressed or molded; explosives; synthetic fibers; and plastics materials) the coverage is not complete.

Only annual data shown are available; monthly data for 1977–82 are available upon request. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the annual total, because of revisions that are not available by months.

4. Includes data for items not shown separately.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Data cover imports, and exports of all grades of woodpulp. Pulpwood, rags and rag pulp, and other paper-base stocks are not included. Import data relate to imports for consumption. Tonnages are air-dry weights.

Annual data prior to 1961, monthly data for 1934–82 for total exports and imports, monthly data for 1949–82 for dissolving and special alpha imports, and pertinent notes for these periods appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

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1. See note 5 for p. 128.

2. Source: American Paper Institute. Figures for most periods are estimates of total industry output based on reports from all known operating mills and include estimates for nonreporting mills.

Production data pertain to primary operations; i.e., paper and board as it leaves the cutting, reeling, trimming, sorting, or supercalendering operations directly behind the machine. Patent and clay-coated boards and paper coated on the paper machine are considered primary products, as are building papers and flexible paper insulation. All measurements cover finished production or machine production less machine and finishing-room waste.

It should be noted that data for the component items as shown in the 1957 and later volumes differ in the following respects from data in the 1955 and earlier volumes: (1) Construction (building) paper, formerly included in the total for paper, is now combined with construction paper and board; (2) wet-machine board, formerly included with paperboard, is now shown as a separate item; (3) Hardpressed board is no longer included in these totals.

The paper total covers such major items as newsprint, uncoated groundwood, coated papers, uncoated free sheet papers, thin cotton fiber, bleached bristols, tissue papers, and packaging and industrial converting papers. The paperboard total includes unbleached kraft, semichemical, bleached kraft and recycled grades. Wet-machine board comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet-machine board. The construction paper and board total covers construction paper and insulating board.

The annual totals contain revisions not distributed to the monthly figures. An approximate adjustment of the monthly figures can, of course, be made by multiplying the reported monthly figures for the various items by factors obtained by dividing the revised annual total by the totals of the monthly data.

No annual data are available prior to 1971. Monthly data for 1977–82 are available upon request.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are computed from price quotations for 1 day of each month (usually the Tuesday of the week containing the 13th).

Specifications for the paper prices used in deriving the indexes are as follows: (1) paperboard—a composite for the group comprising container board, folding boxboard, and set-up boxboard; (2) building paper and board—a composite for the group comprising insulation board (vegetable fiber and roof and ceiling tile) and hardboard.

Annual indexes prior to 1961 and monthly indexes for 1959–82 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly indexes for 1947–58 (for paperboard, 1946–58) are available upon request.

4. Source: American Paper Institute (API). Data are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from affiliated divisions. They are based on a new set of definitions, established in 1968, and have been regrouped, so that it is not always possible to make direct comparisons between the new and the old data. The figures have been adjusted to 100 percent industry levels on the basis of percentages of total capacity covered by the reporting members for each grade as computed from the API's annual capacity survey. Data for the current month as published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS represent preliminary estimates of the API. Annual data back to 1934 and monthly data for 1947–68 on the old basis (except as indicated in note 2 for p. 173 of the 1969 volume) appear in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1969–82 are available upon request. Annual totals may contain revisions not distributed to the months.

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1. Source: American Paper Institute (API), Newsprint Division. The reported data cover virtually the entire industry in both Canada and the United States. Judged by the comparison of newsprint production data for the United States with figures published by the Bureau of the Census, the API's data cover virtually 100 percent of total U.S. newsprint output for the years shown. Shipment data include tonnage invoiced (whether or not shipped), and stocks at mills include supplies at destination warehouses not yet invoiced to customers.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1939–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: American Paper Institute, Newsprint Division (based on a survey by the American Newspaper Publishers Association). Data for consumption by publishers in the 1979 and earlier editions of the BUSINESS STATISTICS represent American Newspaper Publishers Association 525 users, in short tons. Beginning with the 1982 edition, data represent total U.S. users, in metric tons. Publishers' stocks are those on hand in city of publication plus tonnage billed to the publishers by mills but not received.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1939–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover "Imports for consumption" of standard newsprint paper. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1939–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index is for a ton of standard newsprint, rolls, contract, manufacturer to newspaper publisher, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered. Monthly data for earlier periods are available from the source agency. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

5. See note 4 for p. 129.

6. Source: Fibre Box Association. Beginning July 1978, all biweekly statistics were replaced with monthly data from reports of member companies covering almost 90 percent of the industry and estimates of nonreporting companies; these preliminary data are subsequently adjusted to final figures obtained by the Fibre Box Association in an annual survey and are supplemented by estimates for nonreporting companies. The data are measurements of the surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including the area of interior packings.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

7. Source: American Paper Institute. Unbleached kraft paper contains more than 80 percent unbleached sulphate woodpulp. Wrapping paper, shipping sack, grocers sack and other bag and converting papers—18 pounds and over (24 x 36–500).

8. Beginning January 1974, data for production, shipments, stocks, and consumption for Canada and the United States reflect reduction in basis weight of newsprint from 32 to 30 pounds for 500 sheets measuring 24 inches x 36 inches.

9. Average for 11 months; no price for August 1980 or June 1981.

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1. Source: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966–December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957–December 1965. The data include natural rubber (dry, in all forms including guayule) and the dry weight of natural latex. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-siak, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. Beginning July 1947, consumption data are estimated totals based on samples representing almost the entire industry. Earlier consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmember companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual surveys of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and, for the period from December 1939 through June 1947, also Government stocks. The figures for natural rubber stocks beginning July 1947 represent the total available to industry and do not include quantities held for the Government stockpile.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p.1 of this section). Data in editions prior to 1982 are in long tons, data in editions thereafter are in metric tons. Also see earlier editions for previous revisons and other pertinent information.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The import statistics relate to imports for consumption. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 78.)

Data for imports of natural rubber cover crude rubber and milk of rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber. Balata, jelutong, pontianak, gutta-percha, and other guttas are not included. Quantities are reported with no allowance for shrinkage; this was of negligible importance for most years but was significant in 1943–45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantation rubber, which required washing.

Some annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–82 (for imports of natural rubber) and for 1943–82 (for exports of synthetic rubber), with other pertinent information, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. This index is from the Bureau of Labor Statistics International Price Program and provides a measure of price change for natural rubber purchased from other countries by U.S. residents. The data gathered refer to prices that are "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port. The prices refer to transactions completed during the first 2 weeks of the third month of each calendar quarter—March, June, September, and December.

No data are available prior to 1983.

4. Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966–December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957–December 1965. All data are industry totals and include butadiene-styrene, neoprene, butyl, and butadiene-acrylonitrile types. Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding polyurethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption. Production is based on complete reports; consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Stocks shipped for export but not cleared are not included.

Some annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

Monthly figures for 1941–82 and annual figures prior to 1961 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. Beginning January 1977, data represent actual totals reported to the Association and exclude nonparticipating companies. Prior to 1977, data are 100-percent industry totals, based on reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the industry; estimates are included for nonreporting companies. Figures through 1957 for casings apply to automotive casings only; motorcycle tires are included for the period 1958–78, mobile home tires for 1972–76. The figures do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for bicycles, and aviation, industrial, and agricultural equipment.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses (except shipments to other tire manufacturers, i.e., intermanufacturer purchases) and also transfers to company-owned stores. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehicle manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are those reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales, which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce shown in the 15th column of this page. Data from the Department of Commerce cover exports of domestic merchandise to foreign countries based on declarations of all exporters; they include, in addition to new automotive tires, used and retreaded tires for the period through 1957 and motorcycle tires for the years 1952–57.

Stocks include quantities held at factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses; stocks in transit between such points; consigned stock; and stocks purchased from other manufacturers.

Some annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data prior to 1983 for some series and notes for other series that are available upon request, together with pertinent qualification, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

6. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 78.

Coverage of data for exports of pneumatic casings for the time periods shown herein varies as follows: Beginning January 1965 data cover exports of pneumatic tires, including passenger car, truck, bus, and motorcycle (also motor scooter) tires; for the period January 1958–December 1964 data include new automotive tires (passenger car, truck, and bus), but exclude motorcycle tires.

The figures do not include exports of solid and cushion tires; airplane, bicycle, tractor, and farm implement tires (see preceding paragraph for coverage of motorcycle tires).

Data for exports of inner tubes for the years shown cover types as follows: Beginning January 1965, all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft; those for January 1958–December 1964, all types, new and used, excluding aircraft.

Some annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

Annual data prior to 1961, monthly data for 1941–82 and other information for years not shown, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p.1 of this section).

7. Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1958–December 1976.

8. Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1965.

9. Data beginning January 1965 include all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft.

10. Data beginning January 1972 include mobile home tires.

11. Data beginning January 1977 exclude motorcycle tires and tires for mobile homes.

12. No data are available prior to December 1983.

13. The Bureau of the Census discontinued publication of monthly data effective with the December 1972 report. Beginning 1973, data on an annual basis only will be published by the Census Bureau. Data beginning January 1973 are from the Rubber Manufacturers Association.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover operations in the United States and Puerto Rico and represent shipments of portland cement, high-early-strength cement and, through 1964, finished cement used in the manufacture of prepared masonry cement. Monthly data are considered practically complete with annual figures reflecting late revisions, which are not reflected in the monthly data.

Annual data for 1962–72 are from the Bureau of Mines *Minerals Yearbook*. Annual data, beginning with 1973, and monthly data are from the Bureau of Mines "Mineral Industry Surveys—Cement."

Beginning January 1972, data are reported in "short tons" by the Bureau of Mines and, for comparability purposes, are converted and shown here in "barrels" by multiplying by 5.31915.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover total shipments of all known producers of the specified products.

Data for shipments of brick represent building or common brick (made primarily for building purposes; not especially treated for texture or color) and facing brick (often treated to produce surface texture and made of selected clays or otherwise treated to produce desired color). Data for floor and wall tile include both glazed and unglazed types, and also quarry tile.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1955–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. This index, first shown in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, is not comparable with that published in the 1984 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

Data prior to December 1984 are not available.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the net sales price, f.o.b. plant; net discounts, allowances, freight charges, and returns. Products bought and resold without further manufacture are excluded. Data cover sheet glass (flat glass made by continuous drawing), plate glass (flat glass formed by a rolling process, ground and polished on both sides, with surfaces essentially plane and parallel), float glass (flat glass, identical in appearance to plate glass, but formed by a process in which thickness is controlled by floating the glass on molten bed of tin), and, through 1984, rolled and wire glass (includes glass, one or both surfaces of which are roughed, figured, ribbed, or otherwise impressed, and wire glass, polished or otherwise). Laminated glass or otherwise fabricated flat glass products and, beginning January 1985, rolled and wire glass are not included.

Annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly data for 1957–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc. for 1968 annual data.) Data cover all known manufacturers of glass containers. Through 1981, shipments of glass containers represent those for domestic use only. Beginning 1982, shipments for direct export are included, which amounted to 1,333,000 gross in 1982. Data for the beverage and beer classifications cover both refillable and nonrefillable containers.

Reports from the Bureau of the Census furnish a breakdown of production and stocks by type of container similar to the classes shown here for shipments.

Because of a strike in the glass industry in 1968, annual data for shipments shown here are based on data from the Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc.

In the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for "food (including fruit jars, jelly glasses, and packers' tumblers) and dairy products" are shown separately. For comparability with figures shown in the 1979 and subsequent editions, such data should be combined.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The January 1976 figure for shipments of chemical, household, and industrial containers has been revised to 483,000 gross. Data for February and March 1968 are not available. In the 1951, 1949, and 1947 editions, data for "fruit jars and jelly glasses" are shown separately; they should be combined with figures for wide-mouth containers for comparability with figures shown in later editions.

6. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

7. See 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

8. Annual data have been adjusted to reflect shipments being removed from food containers and included in beverage (nonrefillable) containers. Comparable monthly data reflecting this adjustment are not available.

9. See 1st paragraph of note 5 for this page.

10. See 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

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1. See note 5 for p. 132.

2. Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, except for crude gypsum imports, which are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports represent those for consumption. The Bureau of Mines data are industry totals based on reports covering all major gypsum producing and processing companies. Annual totals reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Data for production of crude gypsum exclude gypsum recovered as a byproduct of chemical plants. Calcined production includes gypsum processed from both domestic and foreign sources. Data for sales of gypsum products cover amounts made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.

Sales of uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder and agricultural gypsum, as well as gypsum for use as filler and for unspecified minor uses.

Sales of industrial plasters apply to plate-glass, terracotta, and potter plasters, dental and orthopedic plasters, and industrial molding, art, and casting plasters, etc.

Sales of building plasters include mill-mixed basecoat, gaging and molding plaster, roof-deck concrete, veneer plaster, and Keene's cement. In the 1982 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, sales of building plasters are shown as two separate categories; "regular basecoat" and "all other" building plasters. For comparability with data shown here, the two categories should be combined.

Annual data prior to 1961, quarterly data for 1939–75, and monthly data for 1976–82 (except as noted in notes 2 and 3 for p. 134) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data for 1939–68 for total sales of board products are available upon request; however, comparable data for the components are not available prior to 1971.

3. Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

4. See 3d paragraph of note 5 for p. 132.

5. See 1st paragraph of note 5 for p. 132.

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1. See note 2 for p. 133.

2. Data for this series (formerly included in regular gypsum board) are shown separately, beginning with the 1982 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Separate data, prior to January 1980, are not available.

3. Data for this series, first shown in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, are not available prior to January 1985.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are derived from the Bureau's *Current Industrial Reports: Finished Fabrics*, series (M22A). The statistics are based on a sample survey of finishing plants (broadwoven fabrics) representing 90 percent of the total U.S. output; they measure monthly trends in U.S. production.

inventories, and unfilled orders. Broadwoven fabrics are defined as cloth, except knit, over 12 inches in width as it comes off the loom. Fabric classifications are based on the chief fiber content of the fabric by weight. Blends and mixtures which are by weight 50 percent natural fiber and 50 percent manmade fiber are classified, for purposes of consistency, in the manmade category.

Production data are adjusted for the number of working days in the report period to compensate for differences in individual company reporting patterns; i.e., calendar month, 4-week, 5-week periods. March, June, September, and December were 5-week periods for 1983–85. January, April, July, October, and December were 5-week periods for 1986. Total production includes some manmade apparel fabrics (gray) not shown separately.

Inventory data include all fabrics located at the reporting plants regardless of the ownership of the material, owned fabric which is held at private or public warehouses is also included. Inventories of fabricated textile products such as sheets, towels, pillowcases, etc., are excluded. Total inventories include some manmade apparel fabrics (gray) not shown separately.

Backlog of finishing orders include the backlog of orders for finishing of cotton and manmade fiber fabrics. Plants that finish for their own account include unfilled orders for finished fabric. Total unfilled orders include some manmade apparel fabrics (gray) not shown separately.

Annual and monthly data in the 1979 and earlier editions of the BUSINESS STATISTICS are based on monthly reports by weaving mills.

2. Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board. Estimates of the total crop are published by the Agricultural Statisics Board monthly as of August 1 through January 1. These total crop estimates (in net weight bales of 480 pounds) are shown in the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in running bales for cotton ginned prior to specified dates during the cotton year. Effective with the crop of 1972, certain of the specified dates were changed. The monthly ginnings figures represent cumulative ginnings for the crop year through the end of the month. In order to measure accurately the size of the cotton crop, it is necessary to convert running bales, which vary in weight, into bales of uniform weight. Bale weights are collected on a sample basis from the ginners several times during the season. On the basis of these reports, the number of equivalent 480-pound net-weight bales were computed.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1981 for ginnings in running bales for selected reporting dates appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are compiled from reports received from consumers of cotton accounting for over 95 percent of total consumption of domestic and foreign cotton in the United States. Annual reports are obtained from companies not reporting monthly and are used to revise the monthly data. Domestic cotton consumption is expressed in running bales and foreign cotton in net-weight bales. Consumption (on the cotton system) refers to materials that have passed through the opener, or have otherwise been removed from inventory and put into process for spinning, bleaching, etc. The monthly production figures represent 5-week reporting periods as follows: March, June, September, and December were 5-week periods for 1983–85. January, April, July, October, and December were 5-week periods for 1986. Other months in each year are for 4 weeks.

The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption and stocks by area and State, by type, and by origin (domestic or foreign growth); and world supply and distribution of cotton. For recent years, consumption is also shown in thousands of pounds, net trading-weight basis.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1923–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

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1. Source: New York Cotton Exchange.

Total stocks include ginned stocks in all hands, both private and Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicked portions of the current crop. These cotton statistics are reported for 4- and 5-week periods; stocks are for the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the month. Figures are in running bales, except for foreign cotton, which has been converted to net-weight bales. Stocks of foreign cotton (not shown separately) may be obtained by subtracting total domestic stocks from total stocks; such derived foreign stocks exclude cotton held in bond.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 for all series and 1936–40 for domestic cotton stocks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for August and November 1945 are in the corresponding note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for August 1925–December 1935 for domestic cotton are shown on p. 16 of the August 1939 SURVEY.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 78.

Data relate to raw cotton (not carded, combined, or processed). Imports represent imports for consumption; exports relate to domestic cotton (i.e., exclusive of reexports). Import statistics, effective with September 1963 data, are according to the *Tariff Schedule of the United States, Annotated*, and export statistics, effective 1965, are according to the revised *Export Schedule B* (January 1, 1965, and succeeding editions); therefore, imports beginning 1963 and exports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 (except as mentioned below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Scattered monthly revisions for for both exports and imports prior to 1954 are in the note in the 1967, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Board, National Agricultural Statistics Service. Prices received by farmers are for American upland (short staple) cotton. With the use of a probability sample, the total quantity purchased from farmers and the dollars paid for that quantity are obtained. These prices (based on 480-pound net-weight bale reflect actual purchases and include discounts and premiums paid during the month. The most current (preliminary) price shown in each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS refers to an estimated mid-month price that excludes discounts and premiums.

Annual averages shown are season averages; i.e., weighted crop-year average prices.

Annual data prior to 1961 (as noted below) and monthly data for 1934–July 1937 and for 1941–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised averages: April 1964, 31.6; August 1960, 32.3 cents per pound. Annual averages as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are simple averages of prices for calendar months.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Commodity Economics Division. The calendar-month price represents the average price of Strict Low Middling 1 1/16 inch, American white cotton computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges in designated markets. The annual averages are season or crop-year averages of monthly data for the year of growth, August through July.

Beginning August 1971, the averages are net; i.e., in terms of 480-pound net-weight bales, and are not directly comparable with earlier prices in gross-weight bales. To convert prices on a gross-weight bale basis to a net-weight bale basis, multiply the market price by 1.0438. Effective August 1, 1973, the base quality grade used in spot market price quotations was changed to grade 41 staple 34 from grade 31 staple 32 (Middling 1 inch).

Market prices shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover the base quality in effect.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data relate to cotton-system spinning spindles (which do not include spindles for spinning uncut top); data for spindles spinning manmade and other fibers and blends are included.

Figures for active spindles refer to number active (for the shift during which the largest number of spindles was operated) on the last working day of the period covered. Spindle hour data reflect the total spindle hours operated during the period. The Bureau's monthly cotton statistics represent operations for 4 and 5 weeks. The 5-week periods were as follows: March, June, September, and December for 1983–85. January, April, July, October, and December were the 5-week periods for 1986.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for August 1945–December 1982 (and data prior to August 1945 relating to spindles consuming 100 percent cotton only) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

6. Running bales are loosely bound bales of varied weight. Net-weight bales are bales of uniform weight.

7. See 2d paragraph of note 4.

8. Less than 500 bales.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are derived from the Bureau's quarterly survey, *Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray)*, series MQ22T. The figures represent total production of cotton fabrics, over 12 inches in width, by all known weaving mills regardless of their primary activity. Production of tire cord and fabric (shown separately in the original report) is not included in the present series.

Effective with 1951, production of broadwoven mixed goods is classified according to chief fiber content by weight. Therefore, cotton fabrics are wholly or chiefly by weight of cotton (a fabric, 40 percent cotton, 30 percent rayon, and 30 percent acetate, is classified as manmade fiber fabric). Blends and mixtures, by weight 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another fiber, are classified according to the fiber of greatest value (a fabric 50 percent polyester and 50 percent cotton, is a manmade fiber fabric). A fabric containing 5 percent or less of a second fiber is classified as being 100 percent of the first fiber (a wool fabric containing 5 percent or less silk fiber is classified as a 100 percent wool fabric).

The original reports show the number of looms operating on the specific fabrics and production (in thousands of linear yards) by type of goods for duck and allied fabrics; sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics; print cloth yarn fabrics; carded colored yarn fabrics; toweling, washcloth, and dishcloth fabrics; blanketing and other napped fabrics; fine cotton fabrics; and all other woven cotton fabrics and specialties.

Annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly data for 1942–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

2. Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The data are based on reports from manufacturers whose production currently represents from 85 to 90 percent of the cotton gray goods industry.

The orders and inventories (at cotton mills) are expressed as the number of weeks necessary to produce these amounts, based on current production levels. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation, including those resulting from holidays, vacation periods, etc. Annual data in this volume are averages of the 12 end-of-month figures.

Monthly data for 1957–82 (1969–82 for the ratio) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. Cotton cloth foreign trade data are reported in varying units (e.g., square yards or pounds) and in considerable detail for the many kinds of fabric. The summary trend series shown here are calculated in terms of the raw cotton equivalent of the various cloths and expressed in bales of 480 pounds net weight.

U.S. domestic exports cover standard constructions of cloth, tire cord, tapestry, upholstery fabrics, table damask, and pile fabrics (in addition to the cloth representation, the total includes cotton equivalent of small quantities of cotton yarn, twine and cordage, and thread). Imports for consumption cover the same products except that table damask and pile fabrics (grouped in the original reports with manufacturers of such fabrics) are not included. Also excluded are manufactured products (house furnishings, apparel, etc.).

Beginning 1965, exports are classified according to the revised *Exports Schedule B*, January 1, 1965, and subsequent editions, and may not be strictly comparable with earlier figures. Effective 1963, imports are classified according to the *Tariff Schedule of the United States, Annotated*, and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures. The USDA report, *Cotton and Wool Situation*, provides separate figures (in pounds) for yarn, thread, cloth, and manufactures by product.

Monthly data for 1965–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for July 1959–December 1964 are in *Statistics on Cotton And Related Data, 1930–67 (March 1968), and Supplement*, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

5. Source: Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; published in *Textile Organon*. Data represent industry totals, as specified.

The rayon and acetate yarn and monofilaments group covers, through 1973, industrial rayon yarn and textile rayon yarn and monofilaments, and acetate, including diacetate and triacetate. Beginning 1974, the rayon yarn is excluded (see note 6 for this page). The noncellulosic (except glass) category covers—for yarns and monofilaments—nylon and aramid, olefin (polyethylene and polypropylene) yarn and monofilaments and film fiber, polyester, saran, spandex (and small quantities of other types for some years) through 1973. Beginning 1974, production of saran and spandex is excluded (see note 7 for this page). The noncellulosic staple, tow and fiberfill covers nylon, aramid, acrylic, modacrylic, polyester, and other types. Textile glass refers to continuous strand and staple sliver and excludes figures for blown glass wool and pack for filtration in insulation, etc. Waste is not included in any of the series shown.

The *Textile Organon* provides a quarterly supply account: production, shipments (domestic and export), stocks, imports, etc., for yarns and filaments and for staple by major fibers.

Annual data prior to 1961, quarterly data for 1951–82 (noncellulosic stocks and glass fiber production and stocks, 1959–82), and rayon and acetate end-of-period stocks (1938–82) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly revisions for 1965–66 appear in the note in the 1971 volume.

Textile glass fiber production, not shown separately in the aforementioned volumes for the period 1951–58, may be derived by subtracting from total fiber production the data shown for component items; end-of-quarter stocks (1953–58) for noncellulosic fibers and textile glass are available upon request.

6. Beginning 1974, data cover acetate yarn only. Production of rayon yarn and monofilaments for 1974, 1975, and 1976 totaled 171.8; 64.8; and 74.8 million pounds.

7. Beginning 1974, data omit saran and spandex yarn. For 1974, 1975, and 1976, production of these types totaled 11.9; 11.7; and 12.0 million pounds.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. The figures represent the entire production by all known weaving mills (regardless of their primary activity) of broadwoven fabrics over 12 inches in width, manmade fibers, silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The data are derived from the Census quarterly survey, *Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray)*, series M22T.

Broadwoven goods are classified according to principal fiber content. Manmade fiber goods are defined as those containing 50 percent or more of manmade fiber by weight.

The original reports show production by type of fabric and fiber, yarn consumed by type of yarn, number of looms in place, and loom hours operated. Production of manmade fiber tire cord and tire fabric by type of goods is also shown quarterly.

Annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly data for 1964–78 in linear yards are in the 1979 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1979–82 in square yards are in the 1982 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2. Includes data for all other filament yarn fabrics (including saran and olefin) not shown separately.

3. Includes data for other spun yarn fabrics—nylon, polyester (except polyester blends with cotton only), acrylic and modacrylic, and blanketing.

4. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. For a general explanation of Producer Price Indexes, see note 1 for p. 27.

5. Source: Compiled by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Economic Research Service. For a general description of foreign trade statistics, see note 1 for p. 78. Imports and exports of manmade fiber manufactures are compiled and reported orginially by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, in varying units or measures. The Economic Research Service, in cooperation with other agencies, developed factors for converting the various commodities (as reported in pounds, number, dozen, square yards, etc.) into approximate quantities of manmade fiber consumed in their manufacture (including an adjustment for waste).

The *tops, yarn, thread, cloth, etc.* group includes, in addition to woven cloth, the fiber equivalent of products made from spun yarns, tire cord and tire cord fabric, and waste; *primarily manufactured products* cover apparel, house furnishings, knit or crocheted fabrics, and other manufactures. The apparel group omits imports of manmade fiber apparel decorated with lace, embroideries, edgings, insertions, etc. which are included in the *primarily manufactured products* total. Knit apparel includes outerwear, underwear, gloves, hosiery, and hats. The data do not cover raw (unmanufactured) textile fibers, and do not include imports of certain textured yarns. Annual totals are calculated independently. Therefore, the monthly data may not add to the annual totals.

Monthly data for 1971–1982 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The figures are summarized from the Economic Research Service *Cotton and Wool Situation* and related statistical bulletins, which provide greater detail by product group.

6. Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual companies.

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1. See note 5, page 138.

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are derived from the Bureau's monthly survey, *Consumtion on the Woolen System and Worsted Combing*, series M22D. Data are based on a monthly survey that covers all manufacturing establishments consuming fibers in woolen spinning and in production of tops, noils, and scoured wool. The apparel class covers domestic and duty-paid foreign wool of the sheep (shorn and pulled) consumed on the woolen spinning system and top and noil production consumed in worsted combing. The carpet class refers to consumption of duty-free foreign shorn and pulled wool of the sheep. Not covered are all other fibers consumed in the woolen spinning and worsted combing systems, raw wool and tops consumed in the cotton system spinning, and reprocessed and reused wool.

The monthly consumption figures represent 5-week reporting periods as follows: For the years 1983–85, March, June, September, and December; other months in each year are for 4 weeks. For the year 1986, January, April, July, October, and December represent 5-week reporting periods.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1934–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932–33 are available in the 1936 edition; for 1918–34, on p. 20 of the July 1935 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, from records of the Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 78. The total covers unmanufactured (raw) wool of the sheep, regardless of condition (on the skin, in the grease or washed, scoured or carbonized), converted to a clean-yield basis. Animal hairs (except hair of the camel, as noted below) are excluded.

Duty-free wools covers Donskoi, Smyrna, and similar wools without merino or English blood and, for 1947–58, also other wools (not finer than 40's) and camel hair (duty-free when imported for use in the manufacture of rugs, carpets, and a few other specified products). In addition, beginning mid-1958, the duties were suspended on graded wools finer than 40's but not finer than 46's when imported for use in the manufacture of these items. Beginning September 1963, imports are summarized in accordance with the *Tariff Schedule of the United States, Annotated* and may not be directly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual totals prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1963–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1948–62 are in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, *Wool Statistics and Related Data, 1920–64*, Statistical Bulletin No. 363 (July 1965).

4. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Economic Research Service (based on weekly prices published by the Livestock Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA). The prices refer to fine wool, clean basis, delivered to mills in the United States. Prior to 1976 the domestic wool price was described as for fine wool, Good French combing and staple. Effective January 1976, descriptions were changed to define more closely the average diameter of the fiber in a lot of wool. Therefore, specifications for this price are 64's (ranging from 20.60 to 22.04 microns), staple 2 3/4 inches and up. The prices are directly comparable. The Australian wool prices shown in this volume include the import duty (25.5 cents); prices for this series as shown in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS exclude the duty.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941–82 for the domestic series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly prices for 1970–82 for Australian wool are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Woolen and worsted broadwoven fabrics (except woven felts) represent production by all known mills and are derived from the quarterly survey, *Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray)*, series MQ22T. Data are for fabrics wholly or chiefly wool, reprocessed wool, or reused wool.

The original report, series MQ22T, provides detailed figures for woolen and for worsted apparel fabrics (for men's and boys' and for women's and children's goods) and nonapparel fabrics, as well as for woven felts.

The 1979 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS showed data for the production of woolen and worsted broadwoven fabrics in millions of linear yards; blanketing in 72-inch width or equivalent; other fabrics, 54- to 60-inch widths or equivalent 54-inch width.

For annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly data for 1942–82, see reference note, p. 1 of this section.

6. Yardage is in millions of finished square yards.

7. Not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

8. Average for 10 months; March and April 1976 prices are not available.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent the entire U.S shipment of woven, tufted, needle-punched, knitted, braided, hooked, and other types of rugs and carpeting shipped during the period, including transfers to other divisions of the reporting company; estimates are included for nonreporting firms. Excluded are products fabricated from carpeting or roll goods not manufactured in the reporting establishment.

The original *Current Industrial Reports: Carpet and Rugs*, series MQ22Q, shows detailed shipments in terms of yardage and dollar value by type of rug, and quantities of yarns and fabrics consumed in their manufacture by type of fiber. The Census Bureau's data beginning in 1968 and 1977 reflect increases in the number of firms surveyed as well as adjusting previously published shipments for comparability with current estimates. Data prior to 1968 are not directly comparable.

Quarterly shipments for 1968–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see descriptive note in those volumes).

2. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Monthly data are based on a sample of cutters accounting for about 90 percent of total U.S. output of the specified apparel items. The estimates represent cuttings of garments from material owned by the reporting company whether cut by that company or others on its account. The annual totals (from the *Current Industrial Reports: Men's and Boys' Outerwear*, series MA23E and *Women's and Children's Outerwear*, series MA23F) represent total cuttings and are considered a more reliable record of the level of apparel production.

The monthly data (from *Men's, Women's, Misses' and Juniors' Selected Apparel*, series M23I) are based on a sample of establishments accounting for 80 to 90 percent of output. The monthly data are in substantial agreement with the annual series; differences for some items are because of sampling fluctuations, errors in reporting, coverage (such as the introduction of new producers and new products), and the benchmark in use. Production (cuttings) includes reports from jobbers reporting output made from their materials; operations of contractors producing garments for other companies are not covered. (Also excluded are small quantities of garments cut as secondary products by establishments primarily producing other apparel and accessories.)

For all items, monthly women's apparel data are unavailable for 1974 and 1982.

Women's "Coats" (trimmed and untrimmed) include toppers, car, suburban, plastic, reversible, and wool water-repellent coats, but exclude raincoats. Women's "Suits" include tailored suits, pant suits, and jumpsuits made from both woven and knitted fabric, and tailored uniform suits sold as a unit. Excluded are coordinates sold as separate units. Uniform suits are included in the annual totals but are not covered in the monthly data. Women's "Skirts" include gauchos and uniform skirts. Women's "Slacks" include all pants except jeans and dungarees and jean-cut casual slacks. "Jeans and dungarees" include all pants of jean-type construction that are made from denim fabric and "jean-cut casual slacks" include all pants of jean-type construction made from fabric other than denim, i.e., corduroy, etc. Women's "Blouses" include knit and woven fabric blouses but exclude knit outerwear sport shirts. Women's "Dresses" include suit-type dresses, formal, work and house dresses, and jumpers. Men's "Suits" include uniform suits, casual suits, formal wear, and tailored leisure suits. Ski and snow suits and boys' suits are excluded. Men's "Coats" include tailored suit-type coats, leisure and casual sport coats, formal jackets, and tailored uniform jackets; excluded are zip-type jackets, work jackets, and heavy outerwear jackets and raincoats. Men's "Trousers" include uniform and all pants except jeans, jean-cut casuals, dungarees, and work pants. Men's "Jeans, jean-cut casual slacks, and dungarees" include all pants of jean-type construction made from denim and other fabric; i.e., corduroy, etc. Men's "Shirts" include dress or business (open front, usually with collar band, may or may not have sleeve sizes, may be sized S-M-L-XL) and sport shirts designed primarily for sport, leisure, or casual wear and sized S-M-L-XL (open front or pullover including polo shirts and T-shirts made for outerwear); excluded are work and sweat shirts. Beginning 1972, shirts also include knit outerwear sport shirts.

3. Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc. (NAHM). Data are estimated industry totals for all types of men's, women's, children's and infants' hosiery. Estimates are based primarily on reports received regularly from knitting mills that produce a majority of all types of hosiery made in the United States.

The annual reports of NAHM provide monthly shipments by type, fiber content, and size.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1934–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Beginning 1972, shirts cover knit outerwear sport shirts (from knitting mills).

5. Data not comparable to prior years.

6. Beginning 1976, data are not comparable to prior years because of a change in coverage.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from companies whose principal business is the development and/or production of aircraft, aircraft engines, missile and spacecraft engines, missiles and/or spacecraft. Also included are reports from aerospace plants or divisions of companies whose principal business is other than aerospace. The survey covers those companies producing, assembling, developing, or having prime system responsibility for complete missiles, space vehicles, and engines or propulsion units for missiles and space vehicles. The reporting panel for the survey consists of all known producers of the products covered.

Data for new orders reflect an unduplicated total since all companies report separately their net new orders received from prime contracts and subcontracts. All series for U.S. Government represent prime contracts only. Net new orders represent new orders received during the period less terminations during the period. Beginning 1968, value of new orders and backlog includes only those orders that are supported by binding legal documents, such as signed contracts or letter contracts; comparable data for 1967 (millions of dollars): New orders, 26,279; backlog end-of-period, 29,339.

Data for "other related operations, products, and services" include all conversions, modifications, site activation, other aerospace products (including drones) and services, and (through 1979) receipts for applied research and development of items such as drones, etc.

Through 1979, receipts for other applied research are included within their respective reporting categories. Beginning 1980, such receipts are excluded from the individual categories and included in "total" backlog orders only.

Annual data for 1982 and 1983 for new orders and sales reflect revisions not distributed to the quarters.

Annual data prior to 1961 and quarterly data for 1948–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and p. 325 of the 1957 edition).

2. Data for U.S. Government new orders and sales (1948–60) and backlog (1948–59), as shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, cover complete aircraft, engines, propellers, and parts but exclude figures for "other products and services"; for these periods, the value of "other products and services" for U.S. Government is included in the respective totals shown for new orders, sales, and backlog.

3. See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.

4. Beginning 1980, total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services, and all research and development (under contract) not shown separately. Prior to 1980, receipts for applied research were distributed among their respective reporting categories.

5. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent complete coverage of companies reporting shipments of complete civilian aircraft; i.e., including engines, but excluding aircraft shipped to U.S. military customers. Military-type planes shipped to foreign governments are included. The value of shipments does not include value of spare parts that are shipped with the aircraft. Effective with January 1980 data, airframe weight was redefined to represent weight of aircraft as shipped; including powerplant, trapped fuel and oil, coolant (if any), fluid in the hydraulic system, ballast normally carried, and fixed equipment and furnishings. Prior to 1980 the airframe weight was defined as that of the empty airplane less the weight of components (such as turbo superchargers, engine, propeller, wheels, accessories, etc.).

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1953–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1977 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1953 are available from the Bureau of the Census.

6. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Effective January 1965, exports are in accordance with the export Schedule B and cover the following types of nonmilitary aircraft: Commercial and civilian aircraft including passenger, cargo, and combination transports, personal and utility types, rotary wing, rebuilt, used, modified, converted, and demilitarized planes. However, data for all periods exclude gliders, trainers, seaplanes, and lighter-than-air aircraft.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1951–82 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and note 3 for p. 193 of the 1957 volume). Exports for January 1978, as shown in the 1979 edition, should read $103 million. Monthly data prior to 1951 may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census.

7. Figure represents backlog as of December 31, 1961; backlog as of January 1, 1962, is $14,147 million. The difference between the two figures is due to an increase in the number of companies covered in the survey and revisions to previously reported data; no comparable data for components of the total backlog as of January 1 are available.

8. Beginning 1965, data may not be strictly comparable with figures for earlier years; see 1st paragraph of note 6 for this page.

9. Beginning 1968, data are on a funded basis; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

10. Data are no longer available.

11. Effective with 1984, quarterly data are no longer available.

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1. Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. Factory sales (from plants located in the United States) represent almost complete coverage of the industry. Although sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales data generally refer to vehicles shipped and sold, or billed to customers, dealers, or allied divisions, whereas production data refer to number of units leaving the assembly lines and are counted whether ready to ship or not. (Monthly production data, which include tactical vehicles, are available a month earlier than figures for factory sales and are shown for the most current month in a footnote of each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) Export sales (not shown here) account for the difference between domestic and total sales. Sales of vehicles to Federal Government agencies are included; however, sales figures from plants located in Canada and, beginning July 1964, all tactical vehicles are excluded.

Passenger cars include factory sales of taxicabs, station wagons, ambulances, funeral cars as well as passenger carriers used as school buses, which are made on passenger car chassis, (through 1979) passenger vans, and (beginning January 1979) Volkswagens. Beginning January 1980, sales of passenger vans are excluded.

Trucks and buses—see p. 143—include sales of trucks, truck tractors, all buses (primarily those of the integral type) sold to for-hire transportation companies for city or intercity service, and (beginning January 1980) passenger vans formerly reported as passenger cars. Also included are special types of coaches; e.g., integral school buses if made with coach chassis or truck chassis. Station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis are included; fire apparatus made by companies specializing in that line are excluded. Data for trucks and buses include figures for chassis only, without bodies.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1941 and 1946–82 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). No monthly data are available for 1942–45. Revised monthly figures for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Statistics prior to 1940 (in the 1947 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are on a different basis of classification.

2. Sources: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. (MVMA), *Ward's Automotive Reports*, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Retail sales and inventories of franchised dealers of all domestic new passenger cars in the United States are derived from data as reported by MVMA. Retail sales of all imported passenger cars are from the *Ward's Automotive Reports*. Retail sales are broadly defined as units reported by dealers as being delivered to consumers based on receipt of retail sales cards. Figures for domestics comprise all cars assembled in the United States and cars assembled in Canada and imported into the United States under the provisions of the U.S.-Canadian Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Imports comprise all other cars.

The ratios of end-of-month inventories to total monthly sales are calculated by BEA from seasonally adjusted data.

For series marked with a star, monthly data for 1961–82 (where available) appear in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for 1958–60 (except for imports, seasonally adjusted) appear in appendix I to the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1966–82 for total (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) and imports (unadjusted) of retail sales, annual data for 1958–60 and monthly data for 1958–82 for all other items are available upon request.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78.

Comparability of the data for the period shown is affected by the various export classification schedules in effect over the years.

Prior to 1965, export data include unassembled passenger cars.

For 1965–77, export data represent new, nonmilitary passenger cars (including station wagons), assembled (including units originally assembled but disassembled solely for shipping purposes), and chassis with engines mounted.

In 1978, the export classification system was completely restructured, based on the organizational framework of the Tariff Schedules of the United States. Because of this restructuring, export data, beginning January 1978, represent new, on-highway, four-wheeled passenger automobiles including ambulances and hearses, all cylinders, and passenger automobile chassis. No distinction is made between vehicles for military and nonmilitary use, between assembled and unassembled vehicles, or chassis with and without engines mounted.

Data for all periods shown here exclude used vehicles and automobile bodies.

The increase in exports to Canada, beginning 1965–66, reflects the implementation of the U.S.-Canadian Automotive Products Trade Act (APTA) of 1965, which permits duty-free entry into Canada of specified U.S. vehicles.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1963–82 (for total exports) and 1965–82 (for exports to Canada) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1964 and earlier years for total exports of new and used passenger cars are in the 1965 and earlier editions.

4. Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and (beginning 1981, for total imports) U.S. International Trade Commission. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Comparability of the data for the period shown is affected by the various import classification schedules in effect. Effective 1963, data are in accordance with the *Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated*. For the period 1963–April 1966, data include units not specifically identified; for the period January–April 1966 data include new and used cars. Comparability also is affected by the inclusion of data covered under the U.S.-Canadian Automotive Products Trade Act (APTA) of 1965 (effective October 22, 1965). Under this Act, specified Canadian vehicles are permitted duty-free entry into the United States. However, imports as shown here for 1965 omit fragmentary data available under this Act for November and December. Imports from Canada include small quantities of duty-paid cars not covered by the APTA.

Beginning May 1966, data represent complete units of new, four-wheeled, on-highway passenger automobiles.

Beginning with January 1981 data, total imports are those as published by the U.S. International Trade Commission, which exclude estimated quantities of passenger cars assemblied in foreign trade zones. A *foreign trade zone* can be statistically considered as a "plant" that imports parts that are duty free at the time of entry and places these parts in U.S.-built passenger cars. The manufacturer may elect (based on different duty rates) to pay duty on: (1) The individual part as it is used, or (2) the automobile that contains the foreign part(s). If the manufacturer elects to pay duty on the automobile rather than the foreign part(s) used, the automobile is counted as one unit imported into the United States.

Beginning July 1981, imports of Jeep-type vehicles and other passenger vehicles considered to be cargo or utility vehicles in the country of origin are included. For the period July–December 1981, such imports amounted to 35,100 units.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1936–76 and 1979–82 (for total imports) and 1966–82 (for imports from Canada) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1977–78 for total imports have been revised and are available upon request.

Data shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover complete units and chassis, separate bodies for assembly or replacement, and used cars.

5. Source: R. L. Polk & Company. Data represent the number of new passenger cars and trucks—see p. 143—registered in the United States. Data for some months do not include registrations for all the states. The annual totals may reflect some revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Coverage includes all municipal, State, and nontactical Federal Government vehicles; not included are vehicles for which the Government takes delivery overseas and are not reported to R. L. Polk.

Imports cover all foreign cars, including domestically sponsored cars manufactured overseas and cars assembled in the United States by foreign firms. Cars manufactured or assembled in Canada and imported into the United States free of duty are counted as domestic car registrations.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1932–82 (for total registrations) and 1959–82 (for imports), except as noted below, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for total registrations for 1952, 1954, and 1955 are in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS note. Data prior to 1932 for total registrations are on p. 19 of the August 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS: monthly data for 1956–58 for imports are available upon request.

6. See note 3 for this page regarding a change in coverage.

7. See 1st and 2d paragraphs of note 4 for this page.

8. Reported annual total; revisions not distributed to the months.

9. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

10. See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 4 for this page.

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1. See note 1 for p. 142.

2. Sources: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. and (for data seasonally adjusted) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

The series for retail sales of trucks and buses (first shown in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) include, as did the series shown in the 1984 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, unit sales of U.S.-built Mercedes-Benz trucks, 19,501–30,000 pounds GVW (beginning January 1982) and U.S.-built Nissan trucks (beginning January 1984) but differ from those shown in earlier editions as follows: (1) Captive imports (vehicles manufactured overseas by U.S. affiliates) are excluded; thus the sales data relate more closely to domestic production, (2) passenger vans are included beginning with January 1971; whereas, under the old series, sales of passenger vans were excluded prior to January 1980, and (3) the weight classes have been changed to coincide with the weight classes used by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for the Producer Price Indexes and the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the estimates of GNP.

Retail inventories include U.S.-built Mercedes-Benz trucks (beginning August 1982) and, U.S.-built Nissan trucks (beginning January 1984). Unlike retail sales, inventories include captive imports.

Units are classified on the basis of gross vehicle weight (GVW), which is the weight of the vehicle with a full load.

Monthly data for 1967–82 for series marked with a star appear in appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1967–82 for all other series are available upon request. Data prior to 1967 are not available.

3. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Comparability of the data for the period shown is affected by the various export classification schedules in effect over the years.

Prior to 1965, data include exports of unassembled vehicles.

For the period 1965–77, data cover new, nonmilitary trucks, assembled (including units originally assembled but disassembled solely for shipping purposes), truck chassis with engines mounted, truck tractors, motor buses, and special-purpose vehicles (gasoline and diesel).

Beginning with annual data for 1966 and monthly data for 1971, off-highway trucks and trucks with derrick assembly, winches, etc. are included.

Beginning 1969, exports of special-purpose vehicles that operate in whole or in part on runners or skis are excluded.

In 1978, the export classification system was completely restructured, based on the organizational framework of the Tariff Schedules of the United States. Beginning with January 1978, export data cover new, all fuels, nonmilitary automobile trucks (including off-highway trucks), truck chassis, truck tractors (excluding truck trailers), motor buses, and trucks mounted with derrick assemblies and similar drilling equipment. No distinction is made between assembled and unassembled vehicles, or between chassis with and without engines mounted.

It should be noted annual data for 1978–82 include a small amount of exports representing auto truck tractors, gasoline fueled, new, over 44,000 lbs. GVW, which are not included in the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1963–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

4. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 78. Effective 1963, data are in accordance with the *Tariff Schedule of the United States, Annotated*; the latest being 1987. Comparability of the data shown here is affected by the various import classification schedules in effect over the years.

Data cover imports of automobile trucks and motor buses, truck tractors (with their trailers), fire engines, separate truck bodies (including cabs) and chassis and, beginning 1972, automobile trucks valued less than $1,000. Not covered in the data are truck tractors imported separately from their trailers, and vehicles constructed and equipped to perform special services, such as mobile cranes, wreckers, concrete mixers, mobile clinics, etc.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1963–82 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that monthly data for 1966–71, as shown in the 1975 and earlier editions, do not include import data of separate chassis and bodies.

5. R. L. Polk & Company. Data exclude registrations of buses not produced on a truck chassis. Beginning 1980, data include registrations of passenger vans. See also 1st and 2d paragraphs of note 5 for p. 142.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1932–82, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1938 and 1954–56 have been revised and are available upon request. Registrations for November 1959 have been revised to 74,300 units. Monthly data for 1925–31 are available upon request. It should be noted the series shown in the 1967 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS is titled "Commercial cars (trucks)."

6. For the period 1963–65, data include imports of other units not specifically identified.

7. See note 3 for this page regarding coverage effective January 1, 1965.

8. See 7th paragraph of note 3 for this page.

9. See 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 142 regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

10. See 1st paragraph of note 5 for this page.

11. See note 2 for this page regarding increase in coverage.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Derived from a monthly survey, the data represent coverage of all known firms engaged in the manufacture of truck trailers and refer to trailers (drawn by a truck or truck-tractor) having one or more axles with a rating of 10,000 pounds or more per axle.

Complete trailers and chassis are defined as trailers in which the body is permanently attached to the chassis; not included are new trailer chassis shipped with detachable trailers. Shipments include complete trailers reported by manufacturers who purchase the chassis and add the body.

Detachable trailer bodies refer to all trailer bodies manufactured with or without detachable chassis or running gear, including those for use on ships or rail cars (minimum size 8 feet x 8 feet x 10 feet).

Detachable trailer chassis (and running gear), manufactured for use with detachable trailer bodies, cover all detachable chassis, whether shipped with detachable bodies or not.

The Highway Traffic Safety Administration Regulation, "Truck Air Brakes Standards," requires that the braking system for these vehicles meet the same standards as other vehicles effective 1975. Shipments were high through 1974 as buyers anticipated the additional cost of the new systems beginning 1975.

The total for complete trailers and chassis includes the following types: Van (open and closed tops), shown separately here; tank; bulk commodity and dry materials (except van); pole, logging, and pipe; platform; low-bed heavy haulers; dump trailers and dump chassis; automobile transport; all other trailers and chassis, except detachable trailers and detachable trailer chassis. Effective with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, annual data (beginning 1964) and monthly data for complete trailers and chassis exclude shipments of dollies and converter gear.

Monthly data for 1971–82 (1961–82 for van type trailers and chassis), except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Shipments for February 1978 for van type trailers and chassis have been revised to 8,717. Shipments for January and February 1977 for total trailers and chassis have been revised to 8,872 and 11,174 respectively. Monthly data for 1964–70 for complete trailers and chassis (excluding dollies and converter gear), for detachable trailer bodies and for detachable trailer chassis sold separately are available upon request.

2. Sources: Beginning 1966, published jointly by the Association of American Railroads and the American Railway Car Institute; prior to 1966, by the Institute. The data cover all car builders (both equipment manufacturers and railroad and private-line shops). The figures cover new freight cars for domestic use only and pertain to all types of cars for railroads, private car lines and industries, and governmental customers; excluded are rebuilt cars and cars for export.

New orders represent net new orders; i.e., adjusted for cancellations; end-of-period backlog figures are not similarly adjusted.

Annual data for shipments and new orders reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly figures.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1967–82 (except as indicated below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data through 1968 as shown in the 1969 and prior editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS also cover freight cars for export by equipment manufacturers; see reference note of the 1969 edition. Total unfilled orders have been revised as follows: September–December 1976 to 26,182; 26,649; 24,939; and 23,515 respectively; November 1977 to 30,257; and July 1978 to 74,961.

3. Source: Association of American Railroads (AAR), beginning 1971; Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC), through 1970.

The data cover class I railroads, which account for about 95 percent of the total U.S. mileage operated by all line-haul railroads. Effective December 1955, December 1965, January 1976, January 1978, and January 1982, the data reflect changes in the definition of class I railroads. Beginning 1982, a procedure was adopted to adjust the class I threshold for inflation by restating current revenues in 1978 constant dollars. Thus the current basis for class I carriers is about $82 million (from 1978 to 1982, $50 million or more; from 1976 to 1978, $10 million or more; from 1965 to 1976, $5 million or more; from 1955 to 1965, $3 million or more; for earlier periods, $1 million or more).

The AAR's data cover revenue freight cars as reported to AAR by class I railroads; excluding cars on private lines and railroad owned and controlled refrigerator car lines.

Data through 1970 are from ICC and refer to the total number of freight-carrying cars and average car-carrying capacity available for service at end of year; the aggregate capacity measures total carrying capacity for units owned and used plus cars leased from others. According to the ICC, these data, for the periods through 1970, are not strictly comparable with each other because of changes in accounting and reporting.

Annual data prior to 1961 and monthly data for 1929–82 (1963–82 for car capacity) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1963 for car capacity are available from the AAR. Minor revisions have been made in some of the figures appearing in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1947 issue.

4. Figures for trailer bodies also include shipments of trailer chassis, sold separately.

Sources of Data

American Appraisal Company (The), 525 East Michigan St., P.O. Box 664, Milwaukee, WI 53201
American Bureau of Metal Statistics, Inc., 400 Plaza Dr. (Harmon Meadow), P.O. Box 1405, Secaucus, NJ 07094–0405
American Gas Association, 1515 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, VA 22209
American Iron and Steel Institute, 1000 16th St., NW., Washington, DC 20036
American Iron Ore Association, 514 Bulkley Bldg., 1501 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, OH 44115
American Paper Institute:
Newsprint Division, 260 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016
Paperboard Group, 260 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016
American Public Transit Association, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW., Suite 200, Washington, DC 20036
American Supply and Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc., 1230 Keith Bldg., Cleveland, OH 44115–2180
American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW., Suite 300, Washington, DC 20036
American Trucking Associations, Inc., 2200 Mill Rd., Alexandria, VA 22314
Association of American Railroads, 50 F St., NW., Washington, DC 20001–1564
Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers, 20 North Wacker Dr., Chicago, IL

Battery Council International–Smith, Bucklin & Associates, Inc., 111 East Wacker Dr., Chicago, IL 60601
Bond Buyer (The), 1 State Street Plaza, New York, NY 10004

Canadian Pulp and Paper Association, 260 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016
Conference Board, Inc. (The), 845 Third Ave., New York, NY 10022

Distilled Spirits Council of the United States, Inc., 1250 Eye St., NW., Washington, DC 20005
Dodge (F.W.) Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Co., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020
Dow Jones & Company, Inc., 200 Liberty St., New York, NY 10281
Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., 299 Park Ave., New York, NY 10171

Edison Electric Institute, 1111 19th St., NW., Washington, DC 20036–3691
Electronic Industries Association, 2001 Eye St., NW., Washington, DC 20006
Engineering News-Record, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020

Federal Reserve Bank of New York, 33 Liberty St., New York, NY 10045
Fibre Box Association, 5725 East River Rd., Chicago, IL 60631

Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1901 North Moore St., P.O. Box 9245, Arlington, VA 22209

Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc., 1901 North Moore St., Arlington, VA 22209

Laventhol & Horwath, 1845 Walnut St., Philadelphia, PA 19103
Leading National Advertisers, 136 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016

Material Handling Institute, Inc. (The), 8720 Redoak Blvd., Charlotte, NC 28210
McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020
Metals Week, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020
Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Central Statistics, 99 Church St., New York, NY 10007
Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., 300 New Center Bldg., Detroit, MI 48202

National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., 447 South Sharon Amity Rd., Charlotte, NC 28211
National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., 1735 K St., NW., Washington, DC 20006
National Conference of States on Building Codes and Standards, 481 Carlisle Dr., Herndon, VA 22070
National Fluid Power Association, 3333 North Mayfair Rd., Milwaukee, WI 53222
National Forest Products Association, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW., Suite 200, Washington, DC 20036
National Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch St., Philadelphia, PA 19103
National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 7901 Westpark Dr., McLean, VA 22102–4269
National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association, 804 Sterick Bldg., Memphis, TN 38103
New York Cotton Exchange, 4 World Trade Center, New York, NY 10048
New York Stock Exchange, Marketing Research Department, 11 Wall St., New York, NY 10005
Newspaper Advertising Bureau, Inc., 1180 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10036

Polk (R.L.) & Company, Polk Bldg., 431 Howard St., Detroit, MI 48231
Potash/Phosphate Institute, 2801 Buford Highway, NE., Suite 401, Atlanta, GA 30329–2137
Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, NY 10022

Rice Millers' Association, Crystal Gateway One, Suite 302, 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, VA 22202
Rubber Manufacturers Association, 1400 K St., NW., Washington, DC 20005

Southern Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch St., Philadelphia, PA 19103
Standard & Poor's Corporation, 25 Broadway, New York, NY 10004

Textile Economics Bureau, Inc., 101 Eisenhower Parkway, Roseland, NJ 07068

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:

Department of Agriculture:
Agricultural Marketing Service, Washington, DC 20250
Dairy Division, 801 West Badger Rd., P.O. Box 8911, Madison, WI 53708
Poultry Market News Branch, 536 South Clark St., Chicago, IL 60605
Economic Research Service, Washington, DC 20005–4788
National Agricultural Statistics Service, Washington, DC 20250

Department of Commerce:
- Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233
- Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, DC 20230
- International Trade Administration, Washington, DC 20230
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Washington, DC 20235

Department of Energy:
- Energy Information Administration, Forrestal Bldg., Washington, DC 20585

Department of Housing and Urban Development:
- Federal Housing Administration, Washington, DC 20410

Department of the Interior:
- Bureau of Mines, Washington, DC 20241
- National Park Service, Denver, CO 80225–0297

Department of Labor:
- Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, DC 20212
- Employment and Training Administration, Washington, DC 20210

Department of State:
- Passport Office, Washington, DC 20520–0001

Department of the Treasury:
- Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, Washington, DC 20226
- Financial Management Service, Washington, DC 20226
- Office of the Secretary, Washington, DC 20220

Department of Transportation:
- Federal Highway Administration, Interstate Management Branch, Washington, DC 20590
- Office of Aviation Information Management, Washington, DC 20590
- Research and Special Programs Administration, Transportation Systems Center, Kendall Square, Cambridge, MA 02142

Independent Agencies:
- Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551
- Farm Credit Administration, 1501 Farm Credit Dr., McLean, VA 22102–5090
- Farm Credit Corporation of America, P.O. Box 5130, Denver, CO 80217
- Federal Communications Commission, Washington, DC 20554
- Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Washington, DC 20552
- International Trade Commission, Washington, DC 20436
- Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, DC 20423
- Railroad Retirement Board, 844 North Rush St., Chicago, IL 60611
- Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, DC 20549
- Veterans Administration, Washington, DC 20420

Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association, 45 Pleasant Dr., Chagrin Falls, OH 44022

Wall Street Journal, 200 Liberty St., New York, NY 10281

Western Wood Products Association, 1500 Yeon Bldg., Portland, OR 97204

APPENDIX I

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	414.1	416.2	417.6	418.4	421.6	426.1	428.0	428.4	429.5	433.4	437.7	440.4	426.0
1962	440.3	443.5	447.4	450.2	451.2	452.7	454.5	455.7	458.1	459.2	461.6	463.7	453.2
1963	467.8	465.8	467.5	469.3	471.8	475.5	476.3	478.6	481.4	484.6	486.2	491.1	476.3
1964	494.0	496.5	499.1	502.8	506.1	508.8	511.7	515.6	518.3	518.9	522.5	528.6	510.2
1965	532.9	533.1	536.0	539.8	544.8	549.1	552.0	554.0	558.8	566.2	571.2	576.1	552.0
1966	578.3	584.0	588.0	590.5	593.2	598.1	601.5	607.0	612.1	615.5	620.1	621.5	600.8
1967	627.3	628.3	632.8	633.9	636.7	641.8	646.6	651.1	653.1	654.8	660.5	667.5	644.5
1968	671.9	679.5	687.6	693.4	700.0	705.6	711.5	717.4	722.7	727.5	732.8	737.2	707.2
1969	739.7	744.8	751.9	758.0	764.6	770.7	777.8	784.3	789.0	793.8	797.8	803.0	772.9
1970	804.2	808.3	812.8	831.8	828.1	829.0	835.3	840.0	845.7	845.7	847.4	853.6	831.8
1971	862.3	866.0	872.3	878.1	884.7	905.4	896.1	902.9	906.7	909.3	917.2	927.3	894.0
1972	936.5	947.1	953.2	959.4	965.8	960.4	976.7	989.3	997.4	1,017.6	1,033.0	1,042.4	981.6
1973	1,047.6	1,057.2	1,066.6	1,071.5	1,085.1	1,095.8	1,100.3	1,115.9	1,124.0	1,139.0	1,154.8	1,162.9	1,101.7
1974	1,167.5	1,170.3	1,171.8	1,179.0	1,192.9	1,202.8	1,219.3	1,228.5	1,237.8	1,250.0	1,248.3	1,253.4	1,210.1
1975	1,255.9	1,260.0	1,264.1	1,272.0	1,285.7	1,318.4	1,315.6	1,334.1	1,346.5	1,360.7	1,369.0	1,378.5	1,313.4
1976	1,396.4	1,406.6	1,412.6	1,423.1	1,432.0	1,440.2	1,455.6	1,465.9	1,475.6	1,484.4	1,505.0	1,519.1	1,451.4
1977	1,524.1	1,541.3	1,557.6	1,570.2	1,583.5	1,595.7	1,616.2	1,631.5	1,646.6	1,660.3	1,675.5	1,687.0	1,607.5
1978	1,695.6	1,713.8	1,740.0	1,769.2	1,788.6	1,806.8	1,826.7	1,841.6	1,858.2	1,884.5	1,901.7	1,921.8	1,812.4
1979	1,935.6	1,952.4	1,975.8	1,982.5	1,998.7	2,014.7	2,048.3	2,064.6	2,078.3	2,100.0	2,119.8	2,137.2	2,034.0
1980	2,168.5	2,180.8	2,193.8	2,191.8	2,199.4	2,215.9	2,252.7	2,277.7	2,305.0	2,342.3	2,372.1	2,402.4	2,258.5
1981	2,420.2	2,439.9	2,462.3	2,472.1	2,480.8	2,500.6	2,543.5	2,572.5	2,586.6	2,586.3	2,593.9	2,592.6	2,520.9
1982	2,600.8	2,616.0	2,626.1	2,642.4	2,660.7	2,664.7	2,679.9	2,681.4	2,689.6	2,706.4	2,732.3	2,746.9	2,670.8
Wage and salary disbursements, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	273.4	273.4	274.4	275.6	277.3	279.9	281.2	282.5	283.0	285.8	288.9	290.4	280.5
1962	290.6	293.2	295.9	298.1	298.5	299.5	300.3	300.6	302.5	302.4	304.6	305.5	299.3
1963	306.4	307.9	309.4	310.2	311.9	314.8	315.0	316.7	318.7	320.9	321.6	324.2	314.8
1964	325.0	329.0	330.6	332.8	334.9	336.8	338.5	341.8	343.5	343.6	346.4	350.3	337.7
1965	351.0	352.8	354.5	356.3	359.4	360.8	363.5	365.9	369.1	373.8	377.1	380.3	363.7
1966	382.4	385.9	388.8	392.7	395.4	399.5	403.5	406.4	408.4	411.7	413.6	415.0	400.3
1967	418.3	418.1	420.0	421.7	422.7	426.2	429.2	432.5	434.1	435.2	440.4	448.9	428.9
1968	448.9	455.1	458.4	461.5	466.1	469.9	474.5	478.1	482.2	485.6	489.8	492.7	471.9
1969	495.5	498.2	503.3	507.2	511.3	515.5	521.8	526.9	530.3	533.9	536.4	538.9	518.3
1970	539.9	542.2	545.5	550.4	551.9	551.0	554.2	556.2	557.5	554.3	555.1	559.4	551.5
1971	567.4	570.0	572.7	576.3	581.1	582.6	584.2	589.8	590.0	591.6	595.2	605.5	583.9
1972	613.4	620.5	624.0	627.9	630.5	633.9	636.1	642.8	648.6	656.2	661.9	668.2	638.7
1973	676.1	684.2	689.2	695.3	699.9	705.5	711.4	715.1	721.7	728.5	736.7	740.7	708.7
1974	744.1	748.3	751.8	756.6	766.0	774.6	780.9	783.3	789.1	795.1	790.6	791.2	772.6
1975	792.3	790.1	792.7	793.5	800.6	806.3	810.9	823.1	829.1	837.8	846.1	852.6	814.6
1976	864.9	871.7	876.2	883.3	890.8	893.3	900.6	909.4	914.6	920.1	930.9	938.0	899.5
1977	939.3	950.5	959.6	969.8	981.5	990.6	999.5	1,005.4	1,016.8	1,030.5	1,038.5	1,044.7	993.9
1978	1,051.6	1,061.4	1,075.9	1,094.4	1,102.5	1,116.6	1,126.9	1,135.0	1,146.4	1,162.5	1,173.0	1,185.4	1,119.3
1979	1,196.3	1,206.8	1,220.8	1,223.2	1,233.4	1,247.1	1,257.9	1,264.3	1,276.2	1,286.6	1,300.9	1,311.9	1,252.1
1980	1,323.6	1,331.6	1,343.9	1,343.0	1,348.8	1,355.9	1,358.9	1,376.3	1,389.4	1,414.5	1,433.0	1,445.0	1,372.0
1981	1,460.5	1,467.2	1,478.5	1,487.3	1,494.1	1,505.2	1,515.9	1,530.8	1,536.9	1,545.1	1,551.4	1,550.7	1,510.3
1982	1,560.2	1,568.9	1,569.7	1,570.6	1,583.2	1,586.3	1,593.4	1,596.3	1,594.1	1,598.4	1,601.2	1,611.3	1,586.1
Commodity-producing industries, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	110.6	110.3	110.8	111.5	112.6	114.2	114.6	115.4	114.3	116.4	118.2	118.8	114.0
1962	118.3	119.7	120.9	122.5	122.2	122.2	122.7	122.8	123.7	123.2	124.0	124.0	122.2
1963	124.5	124.5	124.9	125.4	126.5	127.4	127.9	128.0	129.1	129.6	129.7	130.8	127.4
1964	130.2	132.4	133.3	134.5	135.0	135.6	136.5	137.6	138.6	137.1	139.1	141.5	136.0
1965	141.9	143.2	143.6	143.5	145.0	146.1	146.4	147.1	147.9	149.8	151.3	153.1	146.6
1966	153.7	156.2	157.8	159.4	160.2	162.2	162.4	164.1	165.0	165.8	166.3	166.1	161.6
1967	167.5	166.0	166.4	166.4	166.4	167.4	168.7	170.7	170.0	170.0	173.2	174.9	169.0
1968	175.7	178.8	179.6	180.8	182.7	183.4	184.5	185.3	187.1	188.9	190.7	1919	184.1
1969	192.8	193.4	196.1	197.6	198.9	200.2	202.0	203.4	204.4	205.3	204.9	206.0	200.4
1970	204.9	205.3	206.4	205.0	203.4	204.5	205.4	205.1	202.8	199.7	199.2	203.2	203.7
1971	205.2	204.8	205.4	206.9	209.0	209.3	209.5	209.7	210.2	211.0	211.9	215.8	209.1
1972	218.3	221.1	223.5	224.7	225.9	226.4	226.1	229.3	231.8	234.9	237.4	239.4	228.2
1973	243.1	247.0	248.2	250.4	252.4	254.8	257.5	257.8	260.5	263.3	266.6	268.6	255.9
1974	268.9	270.6	271.1	272.2	275.9	278.1	278.6	281.4	282.8	284.2	277.6	276.0	276.5
1975	274.6	269.7	269.1	268.6	270.9	272.5	273.7	278.8	282.3	285.1	287.7	292.2	277.1
1976	298.0	300.1	302.2	304.4	306.8	307.3	310.4	313.4	314.6	315.4	320.8	323.1	309.7
1977	322.7	328.3	333.3	338.1	342.6	347.6	349.9	351.5	356.0	359.2	361.7	361.8	346.1
1978	361.7	366.3	373.8	384.3	387.1	392.7	397.0	399.5	403.9	408.5	414.2	418.7	392.3
1979	422.1	426.3	432.6	431.4	437.7	441.5	445.2	444.8	449.4	451.5	454.5	459.7	441.4
1980	462.7	464.4	465.8	463.8	461.9	461.3	458.8	468.3	474.4	481.8	489.7	495.8	470.7
1981	500.9	497.7	502.9	505.4	508.0	513.4	517.4	521.4	520.6	521.4	520.0	517.7	512.2
1982	518.5	520.5	518.8	515.2	516.9	515.3	512.8	510.1	506.5	502.9	500.8	501.9	511.7
Commodity-producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	86.9	86.9	87.1	87.9	89.0	90.0	90.5	91.2	89.9	91.9	93.5	94.1	89.9
1962	93.9	94.9	95.9	97.0	96.8	97.1	97.3	97.1	97.9	97.6	98.0	98.1	96.8
1963	98.6	98.7	99.1	99.2	100.1	100.7	101.1	100.9	101.8	102.3	102.8	103.6	100.7
1964	103.3	104.4	105.2	106.1	106.5	106.9	107.7	108.7	109.8	107.5	109.7	111.7	107.3
1965	112.1	112.8	113.5	113.5	114.2	115.0	115.9	116.2	116.8	118.2	119.4	120.5	115.7
1966	121.6	123.5	124.6	126.3	127.0	128.3	128.7	130.4	131.1	132.2	132.5	132.3	128.2
1967	133.3	132.1	132.5	132.6	132.3	133.0	133.4	135.8	135.0	135.0	137.5	139.1	134.3
1968	140.2	142.0	142.4	143.3	145.0	145.9	146.3	146.7	148.1	149.9	151.0	151.7	146.0
1969	152.3	152.7	154.8	155.4	156.2	157.5	159.0	160.3	160.9	161.5	160.7	161.3	157.7
1970	160.9	160.3	161.2	160.1	159.2	159.5	160.1	159.0	157.1	153.6	152.8	156.9	158.4
1971	158.6	158.7	158.6	159.0	160.7	160.8	160.6	160.4	160.4	161.6	162.0	165.1	160.5
1972	166.5	169.5	171.7	172.9	173.6	174.6	174.3	176.5	178.4	180.7	183.2	185.3	175.6
1973	187.0	190.4	191.4	193.5	194.5	195.6	197.6	197.8	199.5	202.0	204.2	205.3	196.6
1974	205.4	205.7	206.7	207.7	211.1	213.2	214.7	215.9	217.1	218.3	215.0	211.3	211.8
1975	207.8	204.8	204.8	205.3	206.6	208.0	209.2	213.8	216.6	218.6	220.2	223.7	211.6
1976	227.9	230.2	232.1	233.7	235.9	236.7	238.8	241.3	242.2	242.2	246.8	248.6	238.0
1977	249.4	253.4	256.5	259.7	263.8	267.5	269.5	271.3	273.9	276.3	278.0	281.2	266.7
1978	281.2	285.3	289.7	293.1	295.0	298.3	301.8	303.7	307.3	310.8	315.4	319.5	300.1
1979	322.7	325.7	329.2	327.4	332.3	335.1	338.0	336.3	339.7	341.5	343.3	346.9	334.8
1980	349.7	350.2	352.2	350.5	348.7	347.4	346.3	353.6	358.2	364.2	370.6	375.3	355.6
1981	378.8	375.9	379.8	384.3	387.6	389.2	390.3	393.1	392.2	391.8	389.5	387.4	386.7
1982	388.6	390.4	388.6	386.0	387.0	386.6	384.9	383.1	380.9	377.7	376.9	377.6	384.0

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Distributive industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.7	69.0	69.4	69.9	69.7	70.4	70.7	70.9	71.0	69.6
1962	71.3	71.8	72.8	72.7	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.0	74.4	74.7	73.3
1963	74.4	75.1	75.8	75.8	76.1	77.1	76.7	77.3	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.9	76.8
1964	79.2	80.0	80.2	80.5	81.4	81.8	82.3	83.1	83.0	83.7	84.0	85.1	82.0
1965	85.1	85.4	85.9	86.7	87.3	86.9	87.8	88.5	89.0	90.2	90.5	91.1	87.9
1966	91.7	92.1	92.5	93.4	94.2	94.9	96.2	96.0	96.3	97.5	97.8	98.1	95.1
1967	99.2	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.7	101.4	101.7	102.0	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.6	101.6
1968	105.3	106.6	107.6	108.1	109.1	110.7	111.3	112.5	113.6	114.0	115.2	115.7	110.8
1969	116.0	117.0	118.3	119.3	120.4	121.5	122.1	123.4	124.1	125.1	126.3	127.0	121.7
1970	127.6	128.3	129.2	128.4	130.3	131.0	132.2	133.0	133.1	133.7	134.0	133.8	131.2
1971	135.6	136.7	137.2	138.3	139.7	140.2	140.0	141.9	143.1	142.8	142.9	146.2	140.4
1972	147.1	150.0	150.1	150.6	150.9	152.6	153.0	154.2	155.0	157.2	158.5	160.7	153.3
1973	161.8	163.9	165.7	166.9	168.3	169.9	170.8	172.4	173.9	175.0	177.2	177.5	170.3
1974	179.3	179.8	180.9	183.0	185.3	186.8	188.6	189.2	191.5	192.5	192.4	192.0	186.8
1975	192.7	192.2	192.4	192.4	194.5	196.2	197.5	201.2	201.7	203.8	205.9	207.0	198.1
1976	210.5	212.3	213.3	215.4	217.3	218.0	219.9	222.2	224.5	224.7	227.1	229.1	219.5
1977	228.6	232.4	234.3	236.8	240.1	241.9	244.6	245.1	248.1	251.3	253.5	256.1	242.7
1978	258.7	261.4	264.8	268.1	270.4	274.0	275.7	278.3	280.7	285.4	287.0	291.4	274.6
1979	294.3	296.7	300.4	298.1	301.8	306.7	308.1	311.2	314.6	316.7	321.9	322.9	307.8
1980	325.6	327.0	331.0	329.2	330.4	331.1	333.4	335.8	339.0	345.1	348.3	350.0	335.5
1981	354.1	358.0	360.2	363.6	363.9	366.2	368.1	371.8	374.5	372.8	374.9	373.9	366.8
1982	376.9	379.5	379.0	379.4	383.8	384.4	385.3	387.7	386.3	387.5	388.5	391.9	384.2
Service industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	43.1	43.3	43.8	43.8	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.0	45.0	45.6	46.0	44.4
1962	46.2	46.3	46.7	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.5	48.8	47.6
1963	49.2	49.6	49.8	50.0	50.2	50.6	50.7	51.1	51.3	51.7	51.8	52.2	50.7
1964	52.9	53.5	53.7	54.1	54.4	54.7	55.0	55.3	55.7	56.0	56.6	56.6	54.9
1965	56.8	56.8	57.3	57.9	58.7	59.0	59.7	60.1	60.8	61.6	62.2	62.3	59.4
1966	62.6	62.7	63.2	63.7	64.2	64.8	65.8	66.5	66.7	67.2	67.6	68.2	65.3
1967	68.6	69.3	69.9	70.7	70.8	71.9	72.4	72.8	73.5	73.9	74.4	75.4	72.0
1968	76.2	77.0	77.6	78.3	79.2	79.9	80.6	81.5	82.4	83.2	83.9	84.7	80.4
1969	86.0	86.5	87.3	87.9	88.9	90.1	90.8	91.8	92.8	94.1	95.4	95.7	90.6
1970	96.4	96.9	97.3	97.7	98.4	98.9	99.5	100.2	100.9	101.8	102.3	102.3	99.4
1971	103.6	104.5	105.7	106.0	106.9	107.1	108.0	108.9	109.6	110.7	111.7	112.3	107.9
1972	113.5	114.4	115.8	117.3	118.0	118.7	120.0	120.9	122.4	124.1	124.7	126.1	119.7
1973	127.1	128.4	129.8	131.4	131.9	133.0	134.6	135.4	137.1	137.8	139.5	140.6	133.9
1974	141.2	142.4	143.6	144.4	146.7	148.9	149.6	151.1	152.7	153.2	153.8	155.1	148.6
1975	156.3	157.9	159.3	159.4	161.0	162.4	163.3	165.7	166.2	167.9	170.4	170.8	163.4
1976	172.8	174.8	175.4	177.3	179.5	180.4	181.8	184.6	185.6	187.3	189.0	191.0	181.6
1977	192.4	193.2	194.7	196.6	199.4	200.7	203.0	205.4	208.0	211.5	213.1	215.6	202.8
1978	218.4	219.9	222.8	226.3	228.1	231.7	234.8	236.7	240.2	243.5	245.2	247.5	232.9
1979	251.0	254.8	257.5	260.3	260.8	264.7	268.9	270.9	274.0	275.7	279.8	283.4	266.8
1980	286.7	289.9	295.3	296.3	299.5	305.1	306.5	310.3	313.1	316.9	322.4	325.1	305.6
1981	329.4	334.1	336.7	338.6	341.5	343.7	347.3	353.3	353.9	358.1	362.2	363.5	346.9
1982	367.4	370.3	371.8	374.3	379.4	381.8	387.2	391.6	393.2	395.7	398.0	401.9	384.4
Government and government enterprises (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.6	51.6	52.1	52.3	52.7	53.3	53.6	54.3	54.6	52.4
1962	54.9	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.8	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.8	57.0	57.7	58.0	56.3
1963	58.3	58.6	58.8	59.1	59.2	59.8	59.7	60.2	60.5	61.6	61.9	62.2	60.0
1964	62.8	63.1	63.4	63.6	64.1	64.6	64.6	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.7	67.1	64.9
1965	67.2	67.4	67.6	68.2	68.4	68.9	69.6	70.2	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.9	69.9
1966	74.4	74.9	75.2	76.1	76.8	77.6	79.1	79.8	80.4	81.2	81.9	82.5	78.3
1967	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.4	84.9	85.5	86.4	87.0	87.6	88.2	88.9	93.9	86.4
1968	91.8	92.7	93.6	94.4	95.1	95.9	96.1	98.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.5	96.6
1969	100.8	101.2	101.6	102.4	103.0	103.7	107.0	108.3	109.0	109.3	109.7	110.2	105.5
1970	111.0	111.8	112.6	119.4	119.8	116.5	117.2	118.0	120.7	119.2	119.6	120.1	117.1
1971	123.0	123.9	124.5	125.1	125.5	126.0	126.6	129.2	127.1	127.1	128.7	131.1	126.5
1972	134.4	134.9	134.6	135.3	135.8	136.1	137.0	138.4	139.5	140.0	141.4	142.0	137.4
1973	144.0	144.9	145.5	146.6	147.2	147.8	148.6	149.6	150.2	152.4	153.4	154.1	148.7
1974	154.8	155.5	156.3	157.0	158.1	160.7	164.2	161.6	162.0	165.2	166.8	168.1	160.9
1975	168.8	170.2	171.8	173.1	174.3	175.2	176.4	177.4	178.8	181.1	182.1	182.6	176.0
1976	183.6	184.5	185.4	186.2	187.1	187.7	188.5	189.2	189.9	192.7	194.0	194.7	188.6
1977	195.6	196.5	197.4	198.3	199.4	200.5	201.9	203.5	204.8	208.4	210.2	211.3	202.3
1978	212.8	213.8	214.5	215.7	216.9	218.3	219.5	220.5	221.7	225.2	226.6	227.8	219.4
1979	229.0	229.0	230.3	233.4	233.0	234.3	235.7	237.3	238.2	242.7	244.6	245.9	236.1
1980	248.6	250.2	251.9	253.7	256.9	258.5	260.2	261.8	262.9	270.7	272.6	274.1	260.2
1981	276.0	277.4	278.6	279.7	280.7	281.9	283.2	284.3	287.9	292.8	294.3	295.6	284.4
1982	297.4	298.5	300.1	301.7	303.2	304.8	306.0	306.9	308.1	312.3	314.0	315.6	305.9
Other labor income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	11.8
1962	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.0
1963	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.0
1964	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	15.7
1965	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	17.8
1966	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.7	20.9	19.9
1967	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.8	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	21.7
1968	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.4	24.8	25.3	25.6	25.8	26.0	26.3	26.7	27.2	25.2
1969	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.8	29.1	29.5	29.8	30.2	28.5
1970	30.5	30.9	31.2	31.5	31.9	32.3	32.7	33.1	33.4	33.8	34.1	34.6	32.5
1971	34.7	34.8	35.0	35.5	35.9	36.5	36.9	37.3	37.7	38.2	38.7	39.2	36.7
1972	39.6	40.3	40.9	41.8	42.4	43.0	43.5	44.1	44.6	45.0	45.4	45.8	43.0
1973	46.6	47.1	47.5	47.9	48.3	48.8	49.1	49.8	50.4	50.9	51.5	52.0	49.2
1974	52.8	53.2	53.6	54.5	55.2	55.9	56.8	57.6	58.5	59.4	60.2	61.0	56.5
1975	61.3	61.9	62.5	63.2	64.1	65.0	66.1	67.2	68.3	69.4	70.6	71.7	65.9
1976	72.9	74.0	75.2	76.4	77.6	78.8	80.0	81.1	82.2	83.3	84.4	85.5	79.3
1977	87.3	88.7	90.0	91.0	92.1	93.4	94.8	96.0	97.2	98.4	99.5	100.6	94.1
1978	101.6	102.8	103.9	105.1	106.2	107.3	108.4	109.3	110.3	111.4	112.6	113.8	107.7
1979	115.2	116.7	118.2	119.2	120.6	121.9	123.5	124.7	126.0	127.5	128.7	130.0	122.7
1980	131.7	133.1	134.7	135.6	136.6	137.7	138.8	139.9	141.0	142.4	143.8	145.3	138.4
1981	145.9	146.6	147.3	148.0	148.2	148.9	150.4	151.5	152.6	153.7	154.8	155.9	150.3
1982	157.4	158.7	159.8	161.1	162.3	163.4	164.6	165.6	166.5	167.2	168.0	168.7	163.6

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments: Farm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.0
1962	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1
1963	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.9
1964	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.3	10.7
1965	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.3	13.3	14.4	13.8	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.0
1966	15.4	16.0	15.7	14.5	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	14.0
1967	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.7
1968	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8
1969	12.7	12.6	13.2	13.8	14.7	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.7	16.5	16.5	14.6
1970	16.1	15.5	15.2	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.4	14.0	13.7	14.7
1971	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.9	16.7	15.5
1972	15.7	14.8	15.1	16.6	18.2	19.4	18.9	19.1	20.6	22.8	24.9	26.6	19.4
1973	24.9	23.5	25.6	28.8	32.7	35.8	31.8	38.0	35.8	40.2	43.7	43.5	33.7
1974	40.7	34.9	28.6	25.1	22.9	21.6	23.3	25.8	25.8	27.8	27.4	26.2	27.5
1975	23.2	21.4	21.0	22.0	22.8	24.3	26.6	28.9	30.2	29.8	28.1	26.7	25.4
1976	25.0	23.3	21.7	21.3	20.5	20.8	20.8	19.7	19.5	18.2	17.6	18.5	20.6
1977	19.5	20.4	20.9	19.9	19.1	19.3	21.2	22.3	22.4	21.1	20.1	19.7	20.5
1978	20.2	21.4	24.4	28.1	30.8	31.0	28.1	25.7	26.0	27.8	29.5	31.4	27.0
1979	32.8	34.2	35.4	35.6	35.3	34.6	34.1	31.7	29.9	28.1	26.1	23.1	31.7
1980	20.7	18.2	15.3	12.1	11.1	13.1	17.9	22.8	26.7	27.8	29.6	31.2	20.5
1981	32.6	33.6	33.9	32.6	31.6	32.0	34.8	34.7	31.6	26.9	22.8	20.8	30.7
1982	22.4	23.5	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.3	22.4	22.0	24.4	27.4	30.1	28.1	24.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments: Nonfarm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.7	42.0	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.8	43.2	43.4	43.4	42.3
1962	43.5	43.7	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.7	44.8	44.9	44.6	44.8	44.9	44.4
1963	44.9	44.9	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.9	46.2	46.6	46.7	47.2	45.7
1964	47.9	48.3	48.8	49.4	49.6	50.0	50.3	50.5	50.7	50.3	50.5	50.9	49.8
1965	50.7	50.8	51.3	51.4	51.6	52.0	52.2	52.1	52.4	53.2	53.7	54.0	52.1
1966	54.2	54.6	55.5	55.1	54.9	55.5	55.3	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.7	55.5
1967	57.3	57.2	57.6	57.4	57.9	58.5	58.9	59.2	59.4	58.9	59.0	59.3	58.4
1968	60.0	60.5	61.3	61.7	62.4	62.8	63.2	63.5	63.9	63.9	63.9	64.2	62.6
1969	64.4	64.8	64.7	64.8	65.1	65.1	65.0	65.3	65.1	64.2	63.8	64.0	64.7
1970	63.8	64.3	64.1	64.5	64.8	64.7	65.4	65.8	66.4	66.7	67.1	67.6	65.4
1971	68.1	67.6	68.9	69.9	70.5	71.1	71.9	72.3	72.8	73.5	74.6	75.1	71.4
1972	76.0	75.5	76.0	77.2	77.7	75.5	79.1	81.3	80.4	81.5	83.2	84.1	79.0
1973	86.0	86.5	86.1	83.4	83.9	84.4	85.2	85.1	85.3	85.6	86.2	86.3	85.3
1974	86.7	87.6	88.6	88.9	90.8	91.0	92.4	93.7	94.0	93.9	93.7	94.3	91.3
1975	95.7	95.9	94.6	95.8	97.5	98.8	100.6	101.4	102.9	104.1	105.4	106.8	100.0
1976	109.3	111.8	113.2	114.4	114.8	116.4	116.7	117.4	119.1	120.9	124.7	126.5	117.1
1977	125.8	127.2	129.0	130.3	131.6	131.5	132.7	134.2	135.3	136.6	137.1	137.9	132.4
1978	137.5	139.4	142.3	147.0	148.9	150.8	150.7	152.8	153.5	156.3	155.0	155.8	149.2
1979	154.9	157.0	159.3	158.6	159.7	160.4	161.2	163.9	161.8	162.1	161.3	161.3	160.1
1980	164.9	163.6	159.9	156.6	153.8	155.6	157.8	159.8	160.8	162.9	162.8	163.4	160.1
1981	162.4	161.9	161.4	158.7	156.3	155.1	155.3	155.9	155.3	152.5	150.8	147.7	156.1
1982	143.4	141.5	144.0	147.3	150.2	150.6	150.6	151.4	153.0	156.6	160.2	162.6	150.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	15.8
1962	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0	16.5
1963	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.1
1964	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.3
1965	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.1
1966	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6
1967	19.0	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.5	19.3	19.6
1968	18.9	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.4
1969	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.4
1970	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.9	18.4	18.8	19.0	18.2
1971	18.7	17.7	18.5	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.6
1972	19.1	19.5	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.7	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.6	17.9
1973	18.5	18.4	18.3	15.8	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.7	18.0
1974	18.8	18.8	18.4	16.2	17.2	16.5	16.2	15.7	15.0	14.2	13.5	13.1	16.1
1975	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.5
1976	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.5	11.2	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.5	11.9
1977	10.2	10.0	9.7	8.2	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.5	7.7	6.5	5.6	5.6	8.2
1978	6.6	7.6	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.8	9.9	11.0	11.5	11.2	10.7	9.9	9.3
1979	9.3	8.4	7.1	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.4	2.4	6.1	6.9	7.2	5.6
1980	7.2	5.9	6.0	5.0	3.7	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.4	8.6	9.6	10.2	6.6
1981	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.3	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.9	15.6	16.0	15.9	13.3
1982	15.5	14.9	13.8	12.7	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.6	13.3	16.1	17.2	13.9	13.6
Dividends (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.3
1962	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.5	15.1	14.4
1963	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.4	15.5
1964	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.3	17.3
1965	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.2	19.1
1966	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.4	17.5	19.4
1967	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.5	18.4	20.2
1968	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.3	21.9
1969	22.2	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.1	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.9	22.4
1970	22.7	22.4	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	21.6	22.2
1971	23.0	22.8	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9	21.6	22.6
1972	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.1
1973	25.0	25.3	25.6	26.0	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.8	28.7	26.6
1974	28.3	28.2	28.5	28.7	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.4	29.2	29.1	28.7	28.9
1975	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.6	29.1	29.3	29.7	28.4	28.7
1976	30.3	31.3	31.5	32.3	33.5	33.7	34.3	34.6	35.0	35.6	36.2	36.8	33.8
1977	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.4	37.2	37.9	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.2
1978	40.6	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.7	42.3	42.9	43.9	44.5	45.0	45.6	46.4	43.0
1979	46.6	47.0	47.3	47.5	48.0	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.4	48.8	49.3	49.9	48.1
1980	51.5	51.6	52.3	52.4	52.5	53.0	52.9	53.1	53.2	53.4	53.9	54.6	52.9
1981	55.6	56.8	57.7	59.1	60.3	61.5	63.1	63.6	64.2	64.5	64.6	64.5	61.3
1982	63.8	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.1	63.0	63.2	63.6	64.0	64.7	65.5	66.1	63.9

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal interest income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.3	26.5	26.7	27.0	27.3	27.6	26.3
1962	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.8	29.1	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.3	30.7	28.9
1963	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.3	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.6	32.9	33.3	33.6	33.9	32.2
1964	34.0	34.1	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.4	35.7	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.2	35.5
1965	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.8	39.2	39.6	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.2	39.6
1966	41.7	42.1	42.6	43.1	43.6	44.1	44.5	44.8	45.2	45.7	46.3	46.9	44.2
1967	47.0	47.0	47.1	47.4	47.6	47.9	48.1	48.3	48.7	49.2	49.8	50.4	48.2
1968	50.8	51.0	51.5	52.1	52.8	53.5	53.5	53.8	54.0	54.8	55.0	55.9	53.2
1969	56.6	57.8	58.9	59.4	60.0	60.8	61.4	62.1	62.8	63.2	63.7	64.5	60.9
1970	64.9	65.7	66.6	67.3	67.9	68.9	70.1	71.0	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.8	69.3
1971	73.1	73.7	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.2	74.8	75.3	75.6	75.5	75.7	76.1	74.7
1972	76.4	76.9	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.9	80.9	81.9	83.1	83.8	84.9	86.4	80.8
1973	87.7	88.7	89.5	89.4	89.8	91.1	92.9	94.8	96.8	97.9	99.4	101.6	93.3
1974	103.0	105.1	107.0	108.6	110.0	111.7	112.9	114.5	115.7	117.5	118.0	118.6	111.9
1975	118.7	119.3	119.8	119.8	120.4	121.5	122.5	123.8	124.9	125.9	126.5	127.2	122.5
1976	127.7	128.1	129.4	130.9	132.3	133.9	134.2	135.1	136.7	138.4	140.3	141.9	134.1
1977	145.9	146.7	148.4	149.5	151.6	154.0	156.1	158.3	160.7	162.0	164.2	167.1	155.4
1978	168.8	170.9	173.7	176.8	178.9	180.6	183.0	185.4	188.5	191.6	194.6	197.8	182.5
1979	201.3	204.2	207.4	210.0	212.7	216.2	222.1	227.9	233.2	237.0	240.5	245.3	221.5
1980	255.0	262.1	267.7	269.3	270.7	271.2	270.2	269.4	269.8	277.0	285.9	295.0	271.9
1981	303.4	311.3	316.8	320.9	322.2	328.4	338.8	350.3	359.1	355.9	357.2	360.6	335.4
1982	363.5	367.5	371.3	376.8	378.4	376.0	372.1	367.0	364.9	363.4	365.5	369.8	369.7
Transfer payments (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	31.7	33.4	33.2	32.7	33.7	34.6	35.0	33.6	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.9	33.5
1962	34.2	34.1	34.5	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.9	34.8	35.8	35.4	35.3	34.7
1963	39.6	35.9	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.9	37.2	37.2	37.9	36.9
1964	39.9	37.8	38.0	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.4	38.7
1965	42.1	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.2	50.8	42.4	43.0	43.4	41.9
1966	44.0	44.5	44.8	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	46.6	49.0	49.2	50.9	51.7	46.6
1967	52.3	53.2	54.9	54.3	54.7	55.1	55.9	56.4	56.2	57.1	57.5	57.9	55.5
1968	58.8	59.1	62.0	63.5	63.6	64.0	64.5	65.7	65.9	66.5	67.0	67.4	64.0
1969	68.3	69.3	69.7	70.3	70.7	70.8	71.6	72.1	72.5	73.3	73.8	74.9	71.4
1970	75.5	76.6	77.3	90.8	84.6	85.1	86.3	87.5	89.8	91.9	91.8	93.2	85.9
1971	93.3	94.6	95.6	96.3	96.9	114.6	102.4	102.8	105.0	104.3	106.0	106.1	101.5
1972	106.4	109.8	110.4	109.0	109.8	110.3	111.0	112.3	112.2	120.4	124.4	123.0	113.3
1973	124.2	125.1	126.6	126.8	128.6	128.4	128.6	131.4	132.4	133.7	134.8	135.2	129.6
1974	139.5	141.1	142.2	147.7	149.5	150.3	155.9	157.3	159.1	161.9	164.5	168.9	153.2
1975	172.7	179.2	181.1	185.0	187.7	210.1	197.0	198.4	199.7	202.2	200.7	203.5	193.1
1976	206.6	207.1	206.6	206.3	205.0	207.3	213.1	213.5	214.0	213.6	217.2	218.7	210.7
1977	218.3	220.3	222.6	224.3	222.1	221.4	226.4	229.9	229.9	228.9	234.2	234.7	226.1
1978	235.3	236.7	238.3	237.2	240.5	239.0	247.0	249.0	248.5	250.3	252.9	253.9	244.0
1979	257.7	257.0	259.9	264.1	264.9	263.3	278.9	281.2	282.5	286.1	289.0	292.3	273.1
1980	300.3	301.6	300.9	304.1	308.9	312.5	339.1	339.3	346.4	346.9	345.6	350.4	324.7
1981	350.9	354.1	358.4	357.1	359.2	360.3	376.6	377.2	377.9	378.8	383.1	383.3	368.1
1982	384.8	388.6	391.0	398.1	400.0	403.2	415.4	417.2	422.3	427.8	438.0	440.3	410.6
Less personal contributions for social insurance (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7
1962	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3
1963	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8
1964	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.6
1965	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.3
1966	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	17.8
1967	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.7	20.6
1968	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.6	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.6	22.9
1969	25.4	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.0	26.2
1970	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.2	27.9
1971	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.7	31.0	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.5	30.7
1972	33.5	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.1	34.2	35.1	34.6	34.7	35.0	35.2	35.3	34.5
1973	41.3	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.8	43.0	43.3	43.3	43.7	43.7	42.6
1974	46.5	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.6	48.0	48.4	48.5	48.8	49.0	48.7	48.7	47.9
1975	49.6	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.8	50.0	50.2	50.7	51.0	51.4	51.8	52.1	50.4
1976	53.9	54.2	54.4	54.7	55.0	55.1	55.6	56.0	56.2	56.5	57.0	57.3	55.5
1977	58.7	59.3	59.7	60.2	60.7	61.1	61.6	61.8	62.3	62.9	63.2	63.4	61.2
1978	66.7	67.1	67.8	68.7	69.0	69.6	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.8	72.2	72.7	69.8
1979	78.5	79.0	79.6	79.6	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.6	82.1	82.5	83.2	83.8	81.0
1980	86.5	86.9	86.8	86.3	86.6	87.2	88.0	89.2	89.9	91.2	92.1	92.7	88.6
1981	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.0	105.8	105.9	106.7	107.0	106.8	104.5
1982	110.3	110.9	111.1	111.2	112.0	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.0	113.3	113.4	113.9	112.3
Personal income, total nonfarm income—bil. $, see p. 1													
1961	398.1	400.1	401.4	402.6	405.8	410.2	412.1	412.5	413.4	417.2	421.2	423.8	409.9
1962	423.7	426.8	430.8	433.5	434.7	436.4	438.2	439.4	441.8	443.0	445.2	447.3	436.7
1963	451.5	449.2	451.0	452.7	455.4	459.2	459.8	462.1	464.8	468.4	470.2	475.3	460.0
1964	478.7	481.4	484.2	487.6	490.7	493.4	496.3	500.3	503.1	503.0	506.8	512.6	494.9
1965	516.2	516.3	519.5	522.5	526.5	529.6	533.2	535.7	550.5	547.9	552.9	557.6	534.0
1966	558.1	562.9	567.1	571.0	573.9	578.9	582.5	588.0	593.1	597.4	602.0	603.5	581.5
1967	609.2	610.6	614.9	616.2	618.5	623.3	627.8	632.3	634.5	636.4	642.4	649.5	626.3
1968	653.6	661.1	669.1	675.0	681.6	687.3	693.1	698.6	703.8	708.6	713.8	718.3	688.7
1969	721.1	726.3	732.8	738.0	743.7	749.7	756.6	763.1	767.7	771.7	774.8	780.1	752.1
1970	781.7	786.4	791.1	810.7	807.1	807.9	813.8	818.4	823.7	824.5	826.6	833.2	810.4
1971	841.2	844.5	850.5	856.0	862.6	883.1	874.1	881.0	884.8	886.5	893.6	903.6	871.8
1972	913.9	925.3	931.0	935.9	940.5	934.1	950.8	963.0	969.4	987.4	1,000.5	1,008.1	955.0
1973	1,015.0	1,026.0	1,033.3	1,034.9	1,044.2	1,051.7	1,060.0	1,069.4	1,079.6	1,090.0	1,102.0	1,110.1	1,059.7
1974	1,117.2	1,126.0	1,133.8	1,144.1	1,160.2	1,171.1	1,185.9	1,192.6	1,201.7	1,211.8	1,210.5	1,216.7	1,172.6
1975	1,222.1	1,227.8	1,232.2	1,239.1	1,251.9	1,283.1	1,278.0	1,284.1	1,305.2	1,319.6	1,329.3	1,340.0	1,276.9
1976	1,359.4	1,371.0	1,378.5	1,389.1	1,398.6	1,406.6	1,421.8	1,433.0	1,442.9	1,452.9	1,474.0	1,487.1	1,417.9
1977	1,490.7	1,507.0	1,522.7	1,536.2	1,550.2	1,562.2	1,580.8	1,594.8	1,609.6	1,624.5	1,640.6	1,652.4	1,572.6
1978	1,660.3	1,677.0	1,700.2	1,725.4	1,742.0	1,759.8	1,782.5	1,799.6	1,815.9	1,840.0	1,855.3	1,873.3	1,769.3
1979	1,885.3	1,900.3	1,922.1	1,928.4	1,944.8	1,961.3	1,995.2	2,013.5	2,028.6	2,051.7	2,073.2	2,093.7	1,983.2
1980	2,126.9	2,141.5	2,157.0	2,158.0	2,166.5	2,180.9	2,212.6	2,232.4	2,255.5	2,291.5	2,319.4	2,347.9	2,215.8
1981	2,364.1	2,382.7	2,404.6	2,415.4	2,424.8	2,444.0	2,483.9	2,512.7	2,529.8	2,533.9	2,545.2	2,545.7	2,465.6
1982	2,552.0	2,565.8	2,575.1	2,591.3	2,609.5	2,613.8	2,629.7	2,631.5	2,637.3	2,653.0	2,674.3	2,691.0	2,618.7

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal tax and nontax payments (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.5	51.7	51.9	52.1	52.5	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.5	52.2
1962	54.1	54.4	55.0	55.8	56.4	57.0	57.4	57.8	58.2	58.7	59.4	59.7	57.0
1963	59.7	59.8	60.2	59.8	60.4	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.9	61.0	61.5	60.5
1964	62.0	62.9	54.8	55.7	56.5	57.0	57.7	58.7	59.2	59.7	60.4	61.2	58.8
1965	63.8	64.1	65.2	66.9	64.6	65.7	64.4	64.3	65.0	65.2	66.0	67.2	65.2
1966	68.5	69.6	71.0	72.8	74.1	75.1	75.8	76.4	77.2	78.2	79.8	80.4	74.9
1967	80.6	80.5	80.2	79.8	80.1	80.8	82.4	83.7	84.6	84.6	85.5	86.5	82.4
1968	87.3	88.6	89.2	90.7	92.4	93.3	99.5	102.6	106.5	106.0	107.4	108.4	97.7
1969	110.5	114.3	117.1	120.7	116.6	115.1	114.9	115.9	117.0	117.3	117.4	118.4	116.3
1970	116.8	117.1	117.9	119.0	117.5	119.0	113.5	113.6	114.5	114.6	115.5	115.6	116.2
1971	111.4	112.6	113.3	114.5	115.4	116.0	116.5	117.6	119.0	120.6	124.3	125.8	117.3
1972	135.4	138.5	141.2	142.1	139.9	140.2	140.9	142.6	143.9	145.5	146.5	147.0	142.0
1973	148.2	145.8	144.3	145.4	148.9	149.9	151.6	153.2	155.7	157.7	160.4	162.4	152.0
1974	161.1	163.7	165.1	166.1	169.8	172.6	174.5	175.5	177.1	178.6	178.2	178.7	171.8
1975	179.5	179.3	180.1	161.3	101.3	168.6	173.9	176.9	178.3	180.6	182.7	184.8	170.6
1976	186.3	187.3	187.9	192.5	195.2	197.2	199.8	202.6	205.0	207.5	210.6	212.8	198.7
1977	213.9	233.7	221.6	222.8	226.3	223.5	225.2	226.8	230.2	235.1	237.9	240.5	226.1
1978	242.0	242.1	240.7	247.6	252.7	261.2	265.1	268.3	272.2	276.7	280.4	284.6	261.1
1979	285.2	287.6	291.4	292.3	296.5	302.6	307.3	310.4	314.7	318.5	322.6	326.9	304.7
1980	319.6	323.0	327.6	329.0	332.3	336.2	338.8	344.7	349.6	356.5	362.3	367.0	340.5
1981	371.0	374.8	379.9	382.7	389.6	393.9	400.1	406.6	410.0	399.2	404.2	408.2	393.3
1982	402.7	409.4	409.2	404.0	415.9	422.5	403.0	405.7	406.4	408.5	410.6	414.2	409.3
Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	362.8	364.9	366.2	366.9	369.9	374.2	375.9	376.0	376.8	380.4	384.4	386.9	373.8
1962	386.2	389.2	392.4	394.3	394.8	395.7	397.1	397.9	399.8	400.5	402.2	404.0	396.2
1963	408.1	405.9	407.3	409.5	411.5	414.9	415.6	417.9	420.7	423.9	425.2	429.6	415.8
1964	432.0	433.6	444.3	447.1	449.5	451.7	454.0	456.9	459.1	459.2	462.1	467.4	451.4
1965	469.1	469.0	470.9	472.9	480.2	483.4	487.6	489.7	503.8	501.0	505.2	508.8	486.8
1966	509.8	514.4	517.0	517.7	519.1	523.0	525.6	530.5	534.9	537.3	540.4	541.2	525.9
1967	546.6	547.8	552.6	554.0	556.7	560.9	564.2	567.4	568.6	570.2	575.0	581.0	562.1
1968	584.6	590.9	598.4	602.7	607.6	612.2	612.0	614.8	616.2	621.5	625.4	628.7	609.6
1969	629.3	630.6	634.7	637.3	648.0	655.7	662.9	668.3	672.0	676.5	680.4	684.5	656.7
1970	687.4	691.2	694.8	712.8	710.6	710.0	721.8	726.3	731.3	731.1	731.9	738.0	715.6
1971	750.9	753.4	759.0	763.6	769.3	789.4	779.6	785.4	787.6	788.7	792.9	801.4	776.8
1972	801.1	808.5	812.1	817.4	825.9	820.3	835.9	846.6	853.5	872.1	886.4	895.4	839.6
1973	899.4	911.4	922.3	926.1	936.2	945.9	948.6	962.6	968.4	981.3	994.4	1,000.5	949.8
1974	1,006.3	1,006.6	1,006.7	1,012.9	1,023.1	1,030.2	1,044.9	1,053.0	1,060.7	1,071.4	1,070.1	1,074.7	1,038.4
1975	1,076.5	1,080.7	1,084.0	1,110.7	1,184.4	1,149.9	1,141.7	1,157.2	1,168.3	1,180.1	1,186.3	1,193.7	1,142.8
1976	1,210.1	1,219.3	1,224.8	1,230.6	1,236.8	1,243.0	1,255.8	1,263.3	1,270.6	1,276.9	1,294.4	1,306.2	1,252.6
1977	1,310.2	1,307.6	1,336.0	1,347.5	1,357.2	1,372.3	1,391.0	1,404.7	1,416.4	1,425.3	1,437.6	1,446.4	1,379.3
1978	1,453.6	1,471.7	1,499.3	1,521.6	1,535.8	1,545.6	1,561.6	1,573.3	1,586.1	1,607.7	1,621.3	1,637.3	1,551.2
1979	1,650.4	1,664.9	1,684.4	1,690.1	1,702.2	1,712.1	1,741.0	1,754.2	1,763.6	1,781.5	1,797.1	1,810.3	1,729.3
1980	1,848.9	1,857.7	1,866.2	1,862.7	1,867.1	1,879.7	1,913.9	1,933.0	1,955.4	1,985.8	2,009.8	2,035.4	1,918.0
1981	2,049.2	2,065.1	2,082.4	2,089.5	2,091.2	2,106.7	2,143.4	2,165.9	2,176.6	2,187.1	2,189.7	2,184.3	2,127.6
1982	2,198.0	2,206.6	2,216.9	2,238.4	2,244.8	2,242.3	2,276.9	2,275.6	2,283.2	2,299.8	2,321.7	2,332.7	2,261.4
Personal outlays, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	339.8	341.3	345.2	345.1	347.2	348.2	347.9	349.4	351.7	354.0	357.3	359.8	348.9
1962	360.4	361.1	364.5	366.3	369.4	368.0	369.1	370.7	376.7	374.6	379.9	382.0	370.2
1963	383.1	382.2	383.9	385.4	386.3	390.9	393.7	395.7	394.9	395.4	398.8	404.1	391.2
1964	406.1	409.4	411.1	412.1	417.7	420.7	424.2	427.0	425.9	428.8	425.5	430.2	419.9
1965	433.6	440.5	442.4	446.4	447.1	444.9	450.6	454.0	461.7	468.2	468.9	471.6	452.5
1966	475.0	480.2	485.0	487.0	483.2	485.7	490.8	493.4	499.2	498.2	499.8	501.7	489.9
1967	504.3	503.2	506.1	511.7	512.7	518.1	517.0	520.0	525.6	522.1	527.3	535.1	516.9
1968	541.0	543.6	554.3	554.1	560.0	566.5	573.6	577.4	578.6	582.1	587.2	587.1	567.1
1969	594.0	599.3	599.4	604.7	611.2	611.8	613.7	620.8	624.2	629.5	631.4	633.7	614.5
1970	639.6	645.0	643.4	647.3	653.7	657.6	659.8	664.2	670.2	669.4	667.4	676.5	657.9
1971	687.2	690.2	692.8	699.6	701.7	710.2	709.3	715.1	723.4	726.1	731.2	738.7	710.5
1972	742.1	746.1	759.2	762.6	768.0	771.7	779.8	786.3	791.1	805.2	810.7	816.3	778.2
1973	826.7	836.2	843.0	845.9	852.0	854.8	864.8	864.2	880.5	879.9	891.2	890.3	860.8
1974	897.7	902.4	914.1	923.3	935.0	940.3	950.0	966.5	965.7	969.4	965.5	970.5	941.7
1975	983.2	996.6	998.2	1,003.0	1,027.0	1,034.7	1,047.7	1,054.8	1,062.7	1,068.0	1,082.7	1,099.2	1,038.2
1976	1,114.8	1,116.5	1,123.7	1,134.6	1,130.8	1,149.4	1,158.1	1,166.7	1,178.1	1,187.1	1,199.8	1,222.9	1,156.9
1977	1,228.3	1,244.5	1,251.8	1,260.6	1,271.2	1,278.3	1,294.7	1,301.0	1,310.6	1,326.8	1,343.1	1,352.6	1,288.6
1978	1,342.8	1,369.2	1,389.8	1,412.7	1,427.6	1,442.8	1,446.8	1,468.6	1,474.1	1,492.6	1,504.2	1,521.6	1,441.1
1979	1,526.1	1,546.4	1,556.7	1,566.2	1,584.0	1,593.4	1,612.7	1,634.1	1,659.2	1,667.2	1,685.7	1,701.6	1,611.3
1980	1,729.1	1,726.2	1,735.8	1,724.9	1,729.9	1,755.9	1,782.5	1,799.5	1,810.8	1,843.0	1,857.2	1,878.1	1,781.1
1981	1,896.3	1,910.6	1,933.2	1,935.5	1,943.6	1,967.3	1,973.7	2,002.1	2,009.0	2,002.3	2,014.0	2,030.1	1,968.1
1982	2,033.5	2,062.5	2,060.6	2,064.1	2,088.0	2,088.3	2,105.7	2,121.9	2,140.1	2,157.9	2,178.7	2,188.1	2,107.5
Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	332.0	333.6	337.5	337.4	339.5	340.5	340.2	341.7	344.0	346.1	349.4	351.9	341.1
1962	352.4	353.1	356.5	358.2	361.2	359.7	360.7	362.3	368.2	366.0	371.3	373.2	361.9
1963	374.1	373.2	374.8	376.2	377.0	381.5	384.2	386.0	385.2	385.6	389.0	394.1	381.7
1964	396.1	399.4	400.9	401.8	407.3	410.1	413.5	416.2	415.0	417.8	414.4	419.0	409.3
1965	422.4	429.2	431.1	434.8	435.4	432.9	438.7	442.0	449.6	456.1	456.7	459.3	440.7
1966	462.8	467.8	472.6	474.5	470.6	473.0	478.0	480.6	486.4	485.3	486.9	488.7	477.3
1967	491.2	490.1	493.0	498.4	499.3	503.8	503.6	506.6	512.3	508.8	513.9	521.6	503.6
1968	527.2	529.7	540.3	539.8	545.6	551.9	558.7	562.4	563.5	566.9	571.8	571.6	552.5
1969	578.3	583.4	583.4	588.3	594.6	595.1	596.9	604.0	607.2	612.3	614.2	616.3	597.9
1970	622.2	627.4	625.8	629.5	635.9	639.8	641.9	646.3	652.3	651.4	649.4	658.3	640.0
1971	668.9	671.9	674.4	681.1	683.1	691.5	690.3	696.0	704.1	706.7	711.6	718.9	691.6
1972	722.3	726.3	739.3	742.4	747.6	751.0	759.0	765.3	770.0	783.9	789.2	794.6	757.6
1973	804.8	814.1	820.6	823.2	829.0	831.5	841.3	840.5	856.7	855.9	864.5	864.6	837.2
1974	872.8	877.8	889.4	898.4	909.9	915.0	924.6	941.1	940.3	943.9	940.1	945.1	916.5
1975	957.8	971.3	973.0	978.0	1,002.1	1,009.8	1,022.4	1,029.4	1,037.0	1,042.4	1,056.9	1,073.2	1,012.8
1976	1,088.5	1,089.9	1,097.0	1,107.7	1,103.8	1,122.0	1,130.5	1,138.9	1,150.0	1,158.7	1,171.2	1,194.0	1,129.3
1977	1,198.9	1,214.9	1,221.8	1,230.2	1,240.4	1,247.1	1,263.2	1,269.1	1,278.3	1,294.1	1,309.9	1,318.8	1,257.2
1978	1,308.6	1,334.6	1,354.6	1,376.8	1,391.0	1,405.4	1,408.8	1,430.1	1,434.9	1,452.8	1,463.8	1,480.5	1,403.5
1979	1,486.7	1,504.5	1,514.4	1,523.2	1,540.3	1,549.3	1,568.0	1,588.7	1,613.2	1,620.3	1,638.3	1,654.0	1,566.8
1980	1,681.1	1,677.9	1,687.4	1,676.6	1,681.9	1,706.0	1,734.4	1,751.1	1,762.3	1,793.7	1,807.8	1,828.3	1,732.6
1981	1,846.5	1,860.2	1,882.1	1,883.6	1,891.2	1,914.4	1,920.4	1,948.2	1,954.2	1,947.1	1,958.7	1,974.8	1,915.1
1982	1,977.7	2,006.6	2,004.6	2,008.0	2,031.6	2,031.7	2,049.0	2,065.0	2,082.8	2,100.4	2,120.9	2,129.7	2,050.7

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	39.4	39.7	40.9	40.5	41.1	41.5	41.8	42.3	42.7	43.3	44.3	45.3	41.9
1962	45.1	45.0	45.8	45.9	47.1	46.7	46.7	46.6	48.0	46.6	49.6	51.1	47.0
1963	50.6	50.0	49.9	50.8	51.1	52.5	53.0	51.5	52.1	51.7	53.2	55.0	51.8
1964	55.4	55.8	55.0	55.5	56.9	57.9	58.9	59.4	57.6	58.4	56.1	55.1	56.8
1965	58.1	62.5	65.5	64.5	62.2	59.1	60.6	63.1	67.7	66.4	66.0	65.8	63.5
1966	67.1	69.1	71.3	69.2	65.5	64.7	66.3	69.0	71.8	70.0	68.9	69.0	68.5
1967	69.2	66.6	67.7	71.0	70.7	71.8	71.2	70.2	72.6	70.7	71.7	74.2	70.6
1968	76.3	76.0	79.7	77.7	80.3	80.0	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.2	83.4	83.8	81.0
1969	86.0	86.6	84.9	86.1	86.2	86.3	84.4	86.4	88.4	87.2	86.4	86.0	86.2
1970	85.0	86.8	84.3	85.6	86.9	87.6	87.0	86.1	86.0	85.4	80.7	82.6	85.7
1971	92.9	92.5	94.9	95.7	94.9	96.2	96.2	97.2	102.0	102.2	102.2	102.3	97.6
1972	105.7	104.1	107.3	107.7	109.3	109.6	111.3	113.1	112.6	116.6	118.0	119.3	111.2
1973	123.8	126.4	128.6	126.5	127.3	122.0	124.2	122.9	127.8	123.6	123.0	120.3	124.7
1974	120.4	118.2	122.0	122.7	125.8	124.6	127.4	134.9	126.4	124.3	118.4	118.2	123.8
1975	122.6	127.5	124.3	125.6	131.5	133.2	138.2	138.6	143.3	141.2	146.2	152.2	135.4
1976	154.2	157.5	157.7	161.1	154.8	160.9	162.3	161.2	163.7	163.5	165.9	174.9	161.5
1977	171.2	177.0	182.8	181.3	181.3	183.2	184.1	186.7	188.7	188.7	192.9	196.0	184.5
1978	181.8	189.3	195.5	204.8	207.9	210.2	207.8	215.4	206.8	213.7	216.1	217.6	205.6
1979	213.3	216.3	217.3	214.8	217.0	211.3	220.7	223.0	228.0	220.3	221.4	224.0	219.0
1980	232.5	224.9	217.8	205.6	201.7	207.3	219.5	219.0	217.6	227.3	228.3	229.9	219.3
1981	235.5	242.6	245.3	236.2	235.3	236.5	238.4	254.8	247.4	234.9	235.6	235.9	239.9
1982	239.2	248.6	247.4	243.6	257.5	245.7	248.1	249.6	260.7	254.0	267.0	270.6	252.7
Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	154.9	155.7	157.4	156.5	156.9	157.2	156.5	157.4	158.2	158.6	159.7	160.4	157.4
1962	160.7	161.0	162.7	163.0	163.7	161.8	162.5	163.7	167.3	165.6	166.8	166.8	163.8
1963	167.7	166.9	168.0	167.8	167.6	169.3	170.2	172.1	169.7	169.7	170.6	173.1	169.4
1964	173.5	175.4	176.8	176.1	179.2	180.0	181.4	182.5	182.0	182.9	180.8	185.5	179.7
1965	185.2	187.0	184.7	188.2	189.8	189.2	192.5	192.2	193.7	199.7	199.2	200.9	191.9
1966	202.3	204.4	205.7	208.1	206.4	208.4	210.9	209.8	211.4	210.5	211.7	212.0	208.5
1967	213.3	213.7	214.2	215.0	214.9	216.7	215.5	217.9	220.1	217.5	220.5	223.8	216.9
1968	224.7	226.9	231.1	230.6	232.0	235.2	238.1	239.7	238.2	239.6	243.4	240.6	235.0
1969	243.9	246.2	246.6	248.6	251.5	250.6	252.7	255.6	254.3	258.0	258.6	259.5	252.2
1970	264.1	264.4	265.5	265.8	269.0	269.7	270.2	271.3	274.3	274.7	275.7	279.3	270.3
1971	278.7	279.1	277.2	280.7	281.1	284.3	282.7	284.9	285.6	285.6	288.8	291.0	283.3
1972	288.8	292.3	298.2	299.0	302.5	302.9	306.2	307.9	311.2	316.7	317.1	318.3	305.1
1973	323.6	327.9	329.4	331.1	332.9	336.6	343.2	341.3	347.5	349.1	355.3	356.6	339.6
1974	361.5	365.8	369.5	373.7	377.1	379.5	384.1	389.4	390.9	393.1	393.9	392.3	380.9
1975	398.3	400.8	402.4	401.3	415.2	417.2	420.4	424.7	424.4	424.8	431.1	433.8	416.2
1976	441.2	437.6	439.5	444.0	443.6	451.6	452.8	456.5	458.8	463.4	464.2	470.4	452.0
1977	473.4	480.1	478.9	483.5	487.0	486.1	492.2	491.0	492.7	500.8	510.3	509.3	490.4
1978	508.0	516.9	524.3	529.4	534.6	539.2	543.4	547.4	554.7	560.6	566.9	576.2	541.8
1979	576.0	583.4	591.0	592.6	601.8	608.1	613.4	622.2	635.1	635.9	646.4	653.0	613.2
1980	661.4	658.3	666.4	668.1	669.4	677.9	680.5	688.7	689.9	697.8	706.0	711.8	681.4
1981	720.1	726.1	733.7	737.2	733.0	741.6	740.5	746.1	750.4	748.3	752.4	757.5	740.6
1982	752.1	764.9	757.2	757.8	764.1	765.8	773.7	778.9	777.4	786.0	785.1	788.8	771.0
Personal consumption expenditures, services (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	137.7	138.2	139.2	140.4	141.5	141.8	141.9	142.0	143.0	144.3	145.4	146.1	141.8
1962	146.6	147.1	148.1	149.3	150.4	151.1	151.5	152.0	152.9	153.9	154.8	155.4	151.1
1963	155.8	156.3	156.9	157.6	158.4	159.7	161.1	162.4	163.4	164.3	165.2	166.0	160.6
1964	167.2	168.1	169.2	170.2	171.2	172.2	173.2	174.3	175.4	176.5	177.5	178.3	172.8
1965	179.0	179.8	180.9	182.1	183.4	184.6	185.6	186.7	188.3	189.9	191.6	192.6	185.4
1966	193.4	194.3	195.7	197.1	198.6	199.8	200.8	201.9	203.2	204.7	206.2	207.6	200.3
1967	208.7	209.9	211.1	212.4	213.7	215.3	216.9	218.5	219.6	220.6	221.6	223.5	216.0
1968	226.2	226.8	229.5	231.6	233.3	236.7	237.7	239.1	241.2	243.0	245.0	247.2	236.4
1969	248.5	250.6	251.9	253.7	256.9	258.3	259.7	262.0	264.5	267.1	269.2	270.8	259.4
1970	273.1	276.2	275.9	278.1	280.0	282.5	284.6	287.0	290.0	291.3	293.0	296.4	284.0
1971	297.4	300.4	302.3	304.7	307.1	309.1	311.4	313.9	316.5	319.0	320.7	325.6	310.7
1972	327.8	329.9	333.8	335.8	335.8	338.4	341.5	344.4	346.2	350.5	354.2	357.1	341.3
1973	357.4	359.8	362.6	365.6	368.8	372.9	373.9	376.3	381.4	383.2	386.2	387.7	373.0
1974	390.9	393.7	397.9	402.0	407.0	411.0	413.1	416.8	421.1	426.6	427.8	434.6	411.9
1975	437.0	443.0	446.3	451.0	455.4	459.4	463.8	466.1	469.3	476.3	479.7	487.2	461.2
1976	493.1	494.8	499.8	502.5	505.3	509.6	515.3	521.3	527.5	531.8	541.2	548.7	515.9
1977	554.3	557.8	560.1	565.4	572.1	577.8	586.9	591.5	596.9	604.5	606.6	613.4	582.3
1978	618.9	628.4	634.8	642.5	648.5	656.1	657.6	667.3	673.4	678.5	680.8	686.8	656.1
1979	697.4	704.8	706.1	715.8	721.5	729.9	733.9	743.6	750.1	764.2	770.5	777.0	734.6
1980	787.3	794.7	803.2	802.9	810.8	822.8	834.5	843.3	854.8	868.6	873.5	886.6	831.9
1981	890.8	891.6	903.1	910.2	922.9	936.4	941.5	947.2	956.4	964.0	970.7	981.4	934.7
1982	986.5	993.0	1,000.0	1,006.6	1,010.0	1,020.2	1,027.2	1,036.5	1,044.7	1,060.4	1,068.8	1,070.4	1,027.0
Interest paid by consumers to business (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3
1962	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	7.8
1963	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	8.8
1964	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.5	9.9
1965	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.1
1966	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.0
1967	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.5
1968	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	13.8
1969	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	15.6
1970	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	16.7
1971	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.5	17.7
1972	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.6	19.5
1973	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.0	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.4	22.3
1974	23.5	23.7	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.1
1975	24.3	24.4	24.2	24.2	24.1	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.1	24.4
1976	25.3	25.5	25.7	26.0	26.2	26.4	26.7	26.9	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.9	26.6
1977	28.4	28.6	29.1	29.5	29.8	30.2	30.6	31.1	31.5	31.9	32.5	33.0	30.5
1978	33.4	33.8	34.4	35.0	35.8	36.5	37.1	37.8	38.3	38.8	39.4	40.0	36.7
1979	40.5	41.1	41.6	42.1	42.8	43.2	43.7	44.4	44.9	45.6	46.1	46.4	43.5
1980	46.9	47.2	47.3	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.9	47.2	47.5	47.8	48.2	48.6	47.4
1981	49.0	49.5	50.1	50.7	51.3	51.8	52.3	52.9	53.7	54.1	54.2	54.2	52.0
1982	54.6	54.6	54.5	54.7	55.0	55.3	55.6	55.8	56.1	56.3	56.7	57.4	55.5

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net) (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
1962	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1963	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
1964	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
1965	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7
1966	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7
1967	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.9	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9
1968	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9
1969	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
1970	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
1971	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
1972	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
1973	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	3.4	2.3	1.3
1974	1.3	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
1975	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
1976	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
1977	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9
1978	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
1979	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
1980	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
1981	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
1982	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3
Personal saving (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	23.1	23.5	20.9	21.8	22.7	26.0	28.0	26.5	25.0	26.5	27.1	27.1	24.9
1962	25.8	28.1	27.9	28.0	25.4	27.7	28.0	27.1	23.1	25.9	22.2	21.9	25.9
1963	25.0	23.8	23.4	24.1	25.2	24.0	21.9	22.2	25.8	28.5	26.4	25.5	24.6
1964	25.9	24.1	33.2	35.0	31.8	31.1	29.8	29.9	33.2	30.4	36.7	37.2	31.5
1965	35.5	28.5	28.5	26.4	33.1	38.6	37.0	35.7	42.1	32.8	36.3	37.3	34.3
1966	34.8	34.2	32.0	30.7	35.9	37.3	34.8	37.1	35.7	39.1	40.5	39.5	36.0
1967	42.4	44.6	46.5	42.4	44.0	42.8	47.2	47.4	42.9	48.0	47.6	45.9	45.1
1968	43.6	47.2	44.1	48.6	47.6	45.8	38.4	37.4	37.6	39.4	38.2	41.7	42.5
1969	35.3	31.3	35.3	32.6	36.9	43.8	49.2	47.5	47.9	47.0	49.0	50.8	42.2
1970	47.7	46.3	51.4	65.5	56.9	52.3	62.0	62.1	61.0	61.6	64.5	61.5	57.7
1971	63.8	63.2	66.2	64.0	67.6	79.2	70.3	70.3	64.2	62.6	61.7	62.8	66.3
1972	59.0	62.4	52.8	54.8	57.9	48.6	56.1	60.4	62.4	67.0	75.7	79.1	61.4
1973	72.7	75.2	79.3	80.2	84.2	91.1	83.9	98.4	87.9	101.4	103.2	110.2	89.0
1974	108.7	104.2	92.6	89.6	86.1	90.0	94.9	86.5	95.0	102.0	104.6	104.2	96.7
1975	93.3	84.1	85.9	107.7	157.3	115.1	94.0	102.3	105.6	112.1	103.6	94.5	104.6
1976	95.3	102.8	101.1	96.1	106.0	93.7	97.7	96.6	92.5	89.8	94.6	83.3	95.8
1977	81.9	63.1	84.2	86.8	86.0	94.0	96.4	103.6	105.7	98.4	94.4	93.9	90.7
1978	110.8	102.5	109.4	108.9	108.2	102.7	114.8	104.7	112.0	115.1	117.1	115.7	110.2
1979	122.2	118.5	127.7	124.0	118.3	118.7	128.3	120.1	104.4	114.2	111.4	108.7	118.1
1980	119.8	131.5	130.4	137.9	137.1	123.8	131.4	133.5	144.6	142.8	152.6	157.3	136.9
1981	152.8	154.5	149.3	154.0	147.7	139.4	169.7	163.8	167.7	184.8	175.7	154.2	159.4
1982	164.5	144.1	156.4	174.3	156.8	153.9	171.2	153.7	143.1	141.9	143.0	144.5	153.9
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income—percent, see p. 2													
1961	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.6
1962	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.5
1963	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.9
1964	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.0
1965	7.2	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.0
1966	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	6.8
1967	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.9	8.0
1968	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.1	7.0
1969	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.4
1970	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.1
1971	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.7	8.5
1972	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.5	7.3
1973	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.9	9.9	10.6	10.7	9.4
1974	10.7	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.3
1975	8.7	8.1	8.5	10.4	11.0	10.5	9.0	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.2	9.2
1976	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.6
1977	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.6
1978	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1
1979	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.8
1980	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.1
1981	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.5
1982	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.8
Disposable personal income in constant (1982) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	1,097.8	1,101.2	1,103.5	1,109.7	1,116.2	1,127.1	1,128.5	1,126.8	1,126.8	1,137.5	1,148.6	1,154.3	1,123.2
1962	1,150.9	1,158.2	1,166.0	1,167.0	1,166.8	1,169.7	1,175.9	1,175.8	1,172.7	1,176.2	1,179.8	1,183.4	1,170.2
1963	1,194.4	1,188.1	1,190.1	1,193.6	1,198.4	1,202.6	1,203.1	1,210.1	1,219.4	1,224.1	1,226.5	1,237.5	1,207.3
1964	1,241.3	1,244.5	1,275.4	1,283.3	1,287.3	1,292.5	1,296.8	1,306.2	1,309.5	1,312.5	1,315.9	1,327.2	1,291.0
1965	1,328.8	1,325.5	1,327.0	1,331.5	1,349.6	1,359.3	1,369.1	1,373.2	1,407.2	1,398.2	1,406.6	1,412.5	1,365.7
1966	1,411.1	1,415.0	1,416.6	1,416.6	1,421.5	1,428.9	1,432.3	1,436.6	1,443.2	1,446.5	1,451.3	1,455.5	1,431.3
1967	1,467.0	1,474.3	1,480.8	1,480.8	1,489.1	1,494.0	1,499.9	1,501.3	1,499.0	1,501.9	1,511.0	1,519.4	1,493.2
1968	1,520.1	1,530.8	1,540.6	1,548.4	1,553.2	1,562.4	1,554.5	1,556.2	1,554.5	1,560.3	1,564.5	1,570.6	1,551.3
1969	1,564.7	1,564.3	1,570.3	1,566.4	1,588.6	1,598.9	1,611.8	1,618.8	1,622.0	1,628.2	1,631.5	1,632.1	1,599.8
1970	1,636.6	1,635.4	1,642.1	1,675.3	1,664.0	1,659.4	1,681.0	1,686.5	1,690.9	1,681.7	1,679.0	1,685.5	1,668.1
1971	1,706.1	1,705.8	1,712.4	1,716.8	1,722.6	1,756.2	1,730.6	1,734.9	1,737.0	1,732.9	1,737.5	1,748.4	1,728.4
1972	1,743.3	1,752.2	1,757.2	1,765.4	1,776.6	1,760.8	1,788.1	1,805.9	1,810.6	1,847.0	1,873.5	1,887.7	1,797.4
1973	1,882.4	1,895.4	1,901.8	1,896.5	1,910.3	1,916.0	1,915.1	1,923.5	1,927.9	1,940.1	1,948.2	1,937.9	1,916.3
1974	1,926.6	1,906.9	1,886.6	1,887.4	1,888.5	1,889.2	1,903.9	1,897.0	1,895.0	1,905.6	1,886.1	1,885.6	1,896.6
1975	1,873.7	1,871.7	1,874.1	1,917.7	2,026.3	1,953.0	1,921.4	1,937.5	1,946.1	1,956.2	1,950.3	1,952.7	1,931.7
1976	1,975.2	1,984.3	1,989.7	1,992.4	1,992.4	1,993.8	2,004.7	2,005.8	2,007.2	2,005.8	2,027.2	2,033.7	2,001.0
1977	2,033.4	2,009.0	2,038.3	2,043.4	2,047.2	2,057.9	2,076.8	2,086.3	2,097.6	2,099.3	2,101.8	2,107.5	2,066.6
1978	2,109.0	2,125.1	2,150.7	2,162.3	2,165.2	2,160.7	2,170.4	2,175.7	2,183.3	2,196.9	2,200.0	2,209.2	2,167.4
1979	2,210.8	2,216.4	2,222.5	2,212.6	2,207.4	2,199.9	2,218.0	2,215.8	2,207.5	2,211.8	2,216.3	2,213.0	2,212.6
1980	2,235.3	2,227.4	2,214.2	2,193.6	2,180.2	2,183.4	2,205.4	2,206.2	2,209.9	2,228.4	2,236.5	2,251.3	2,214.3
1981	2,245.5	2,240.9	2,242.4	2,239.2	2,230.0	2,235.9	2,259.4	2,266.4	2,263.0	2,264.7	2,254.7	2,241.7	2,248.6
1982	2,240.1	2,244.3	2,252.8	2,272.9	2,264.3	2,245.7	2,267.2	2,261.6	2,261.5	2,264.8	2,278.5	2,285.2	2,261.5

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures in constant (1982) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	1,004.5	1,006.9	1,017.1	1,020.4	1,024.5	1,025.6	1,021.2	1,024.0	1,026.6	1,034.9	1,044.1	1,049.7	1,025.2
1962	1,050.4	1,051.0	1,059.5	1,060.1	1,067.6	1,063.2	1,068.1	1,070.5	1,079.9	1,075.0	1,089.1	1,093.4	1,069.0
1963	1,095.1	1,092.2	1,095.2	1,096.5	1,098.1	1,105.9	1,112.2	1,117.8	1,116.4	1,113.6	1,121.9	1,135.3	1,108.4
1964	1,138.1	1,146.4	1,151.0	1,153.4	1,166.3	1,173.4	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,183.5	1,194.2	1,180.1	1,189.8	1,170.6
1965	1,196.4	1,213.2	1,214.9	1,224.4	1,223.4	1,217.3	1,231.6	1,239.5	1,255.8	1,272.9	1,271.6	1,275.1	1,236.4
1966	1,280.9	1,287.0	1,295.0	1,298.4	1,288.7	1,292.2	1,302.6	1,301.5	1,312.4	1,308.4	1,307.6	1,314.3	1,298.9
1967	1,318.2	1,319.0	1,320.9	1,332.2	1,335.6	1,341.8	1,338.8	1,340.4	1,350.8	1,340.1	1,350.3	1,363.9	1,337.7
1968	1,371.0	1,372.4	1,390.9	1,386.9	1,394.7	1,408.4	1,419.1	1,423.7	1,421.6	1,423.1	1,430.4	1,427.8	1,405.9
1969	1,438.1	1,447.3	1,443.5	1,446.1	1,457.7	1,451.2	1,451.3	1,463.0	1,465.5	1,473.8	1,472.7	1,469.5	1,456.7
1970	1,481.3	1,484.4	1,478.9	1,479.6	1,489.2	1,495.4	1,495.0	1,500.7	1,508.2	1,498.4	1,489.6	1,503.6	1,492.0
1971	1,519.8	1,521.3	1,521.4	1,531.2	1,529.4	1,538.4	1,532.4	1,537.6	1,552.8	1,552.8	1,559.3	1,568.3	1,538.8
1972	1,571.9	1,573.9	1,599.7	1,603.5	1,608.1	1,612.1	1,623.6	1,632.5	1,633.5	1,660.1	1,668.1	1,675.2	1,621.9
1973	1,684.4	1,693.0	1,692.2	1,685.8	1,691.6	1,684.3	1,698.4	1,679.5	1,705.5	1,692.0	1,693.7	1,674.5	1,689.6
1974	1,672.7	1,662.9	1,666.8	1,674.0	1,679.6	1,678.0	1,684.8	1,695.4	1,679.9	1,678.9	1,656.9	1,658.3	1,674.0
1975	1,667.2	1,682.1	1,682.1	1,688.5	1,714.5	1,715.1	1,720.7	1,723.5	1,727.5	1,727.9	1,737.6	1,755.5	1,711.9
1976	1,776.7	1,773.7	1,782.1	1,793.3	1,778.1	1,799.7	1,804.7	1,808.3	1,816.6	1,820.2	1,834.3	1,858.9	1,803.9
1977	1,860.7	1,866.5	1,864.0	1,865.6	1,871.0	1,870.3	1,885.9	1,885.0	1,893.2	1,906.1	1,915.1	1,921.5	1,883.8
1978	1,898.7	1,927.2	1,943.1	1,956.6	1,961.0	1,964.7	1,958.1	1,977.6	1,975.2	1,985.2	1,986.2	1,997.7	1,961.0
1979	1,991.5	2,002.9	1,998.1	1,994.1	1,997.5	1,990.7	1,997.6	2,006.7	2,019.3	2,011.8	2,020.4	2,021.9	2,004.4
1980	2,032.4	2,011.8	2,002.0	1,974.4	1,964.0	1,983.9	1,998.6	1,998.6	1,991.6	2,012.9	2,011.7	2,022.3	2,000.4
1981	2,023.4	2,018.6	2,026.6	2,018.6	2,016.7	2,031.8	2,024.3	2,038.5	2,031.7	2,016.3	2,016.9	2,026.7	2,024.2
1982	2,015.6	2,040.9	2,037.1	2,038.9	2,049.2	2,034.8	2,040.2	2,052.2	2,063.0	2,068.4	2,081.4	2,086.4	2,050.7
Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods, in constant (1982) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	90.1	90.4	93.1	91.0	91.9	92.4	93.1	94.0	93.9	95.4	97.9	100.0	93.6
1962	99.3	99.4	100.9	100.8	103.2	102.1	102.4	101.9	105.2	100.8	108.4	111.3	103.0
1963	110.2	108.6	108.7	110.1	110.2	113.3	115.0	111.5	112.3	110.4	114.2	117.1	111.8
1964	118.6	119.0	116.7	118.1	121.2	122.7	125.0	126.1	121.6	125.2	119.5	116.1	120.8
1965	122.8	131.8	137.4	135.7	131.4	126.5	129.3	134.3	144.2	141.2	141.1	140.0	134.6
1966	143.2	147.1	151.5	147.3	138.6	136.8	139.5	144.4	150.5	146.1	143.7	143.8	144.4
1967	145.1	139.4	141.9	148.4	147.2	149.4	147.3	145.1	149.0	144.5	145.9	151.0	146.2
1968	154.1	153.1	160.2	155.6	161.2	160.5	165.7	166.1	167.3	166.6	163.9	165.4	161.6
1969	169.5	170.4	166.5	168.2	168.4	167.9	163.9	167.5	171.5	167.7	167.3	165.1	167.8
1970	162.9	166.7	161.0	163.8	166.0	167.1	165.2	167.4	165.9	160.5	150.6	153.4	162.5
1971	170.8	168.4	172.8	174.7	172.5	178.2	175.0	177.1	187.9	187.7	187.2	187.1	178.3
1972	193.0	187.6	194.4	194.4	196.4	197.6	199.8	203.0	201.5	210.5	212.6	214.1	200.4
1973	221.9	226.2	229.1	224.4	225.7	215.3	219.3	216.2	224.4	217.1	214.5	209.8	220.3
1974	209.6	204.4	210.5	209.3	212.9	207.3	209.3	219.5	206.1	197.6	186.4	185.2	204.9
1975	191.6	197.4	191.5	192.5	201.1	202.5	210.1	209.1	215.8	211.5	218.1	225.3	205.6
1976	226.9	231.4	230.7	235.3	223.9	232.6	233.4	231.0	233.0	230.7	233.5	245.8	232.3
1977	239.2	246.7	254.3	251.5	250.7	253.0	253.0	256.4	259.1	256.9	262.1	264.2	253.9
1978	244.3	253.3	260.2	270.9	272.7	273.6	269.2	278.1	265.3	272.8	274.2	274.6	267.4
1979	268.2	269.6	269.0	264.5	266.2	257.9	268.8	269.4	274.4	263.2	262.9	264.2	266.5
1980	271.5	260.0	250.2	234.2	228.3	233.3	246.1	243.5	238.6	248.9	248.0	248.8	245.9
1981	253.9	260.1	262.3	250.7	247.6	247.0	248.2	263.5	254.9	240.8	240.6	239.9	250.8
1982	242.2	251.3	249.7	245.0	257.5	244.9	246.8	248.7	259.8	252.1	265.5	268.4	252.7
Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods, in constant (1982) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	463.6	464.1	468.3	470.1	470.1	471.0	466.8	469.4	471.5	472.6	475.9	478.0	470.1
1962	478.7	478.4	483.4	481.3	483.5	479.1	482.8	484.9	489.3	486.7	491.2	491.3	484.2
1963	493.2	491.1	493.0	491.8	491.9	493.0	493.8	499.1	494.6	492.0	494.8	502.8	494.3
1964	500.4	505.2	509.6	508.5	515.9	519.4	522.3	527.4	523.6	528.8	518.7	530.4	517.5
1965	529.2	535.5	528.9	537.1	537.5	533.7	543.2	543.9	546.9	563.1	558.2	561.0	543.2
1966	562.4	563.3	564.6	569.7	566.0	570.0	577.1	570.4	573.1	569.5	570.5	574.5	569.3
1967	574.5	578.9	575.5	577.4	579.5	580.3	576.6	577.1	582.4	575.4	583.1	589.6	579.2
1968	589.0	593.0	600.5	596.7	596.8	604.3	608.9	611.6	605.4	605.2	612.5	605.2	602.4
1969	610.0	615.0	615.2	614.6	620.2	613.7	616.2	620.8	615.9	623.8	621.0	619.5	617.2
1970	630.5	625.2	629.4	625.4	630.7	632.8	632.3	632.8	637.7	634.8	635.8	642.6	632.5
1971	641.8	640.8	635.5	640.9	639.6	642.3	637.9	638.8	640.1	637.4	643.7	644.3	640.3
1972	640.1	645.0	657.2	658.9	663.2	663.3	668.3	670.7	672.2	681.9	681.4	683.3	665.5
1973	688.4	690.6	684.5	681.6	680.9	679.9	692.1	675.2	686.2	681.7	683.4	673.2	683.2
1974	668.8	665.1	660.8	665.3	664.7	666.1	671.4	671.7	667.4	668.6	663.9	659.3	666.1
1975	665.2	666.8	668.8	667.7	683.8	681.9	677.9	681.8	679.8	676.6	682.6	685.3	676.5
1976	698.2	692.6	697.8	704.0	700.2	710.7	709.9	712.4	713.8	718.2	719.9	727.2	708.8
1977	731.6	730.2	724.7	727.8	730.3	724.0	731.0	725.6	728.5	736.7	744.4	741.7	731.4
1978	737.8	747.2	752.3	750.2	749.6	747.6	749.4	751.8	759.4	761.5	764.7	772.7	753.7
1979	764.5	767.0	767.1	760.6	763.9	761.9	759.8	765.0	773.2	767.2	774.3	775.1	766.6
1980	774.3	765.7	763.7	760.6	757.6	764.6	761.7	762.1	755.9	759.5	762.1	762.8	762.6
1981	765.4	762.1	762.3	765.2	760.2	768.0	762.6	765.2	766.1	762.6	765.0	768.1	764.4
1982	757.2	770.5	765.0	769.4	771.0	764.6	769.4	775.8	773.3	779.2	776.1	780.6	771.0
Personal consumption expenditures, services, in constant (1982) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 2													
1961	450.8	452.3	455.7	459.3	462.4	462.3	461.3	460.6	463.2	466.9	470.3	471.8	461.4
1962	472.4	473.2	475.2	478.0	480.8	482.0	482.9	483.8	485.4	487.5	489.6	490.8	481.8
1963	491.6	492.5	493.5	494.7	495.9	499.6	503.4	507.2	509.4	511.1	512.9	515.4	502.3
1964	519.1	522.2	524.7	526.8	529.2	531.4	533.8	536.2	538.3	540.2	541.9	543.3	532.3
1965	544.4	545.9	548.6	551.6	554.5	557.1	559.1	561.3	564.7	568.6	572.3	574.1	558.5
1966	575.3	576.5	578.8	581.4	584.1	585.3	586.0	586.7	588.7	590.8	593.5	596.0	585.3
1967	598.6	600.8	603.5	606.3	608.8	612.0	614.9	618.2	619.4	620.2	621.4	623.3	612.3
1968	628.0	626.2	630.3	634.6	636.7	643.6	644.5	646.0	648.9	651.3	654.0	657.2	641.8
1969	658.6	661.9	661.7	663.3	669.0	669.7	671.2	674.6	678.2	682.3	684.4	684.9	671.7
1970	688.0	692.5	686.6	690.4	692.6	695.5	697.4	700.5	704.6	703.1	703.1	707.7	697.0
1971	707.2	712.1	713.1	715.6	717.3	717.9	719.5	721.6	724.8	727.6	728.3	736.9	720.2
1972	738.8	741.3	748.0	750.2	748.5	751.2	755.5	758.8	759.9	767.8	774.1	777.8	756.0
1973	774.2	776.2	778.6	779.8	785.0	789.1	787.0	788.0	794.8	793.3	795.7	791.4	786.1
1974	794.2	793.3	795.5	799.5	801.9	804.5	804.2	804.2	806.3	812.7	806.6	813.7	803.1
1975	810.4	817.9	821.8	828.3	829.7	830.7	832.8	832.5	831.9	839.7	836.9	845.0	829.8
1976	851.6	849.7	853.6	854.1	854.0	856.4	861.4	864.9	869.8	871.3	880.9	885.9	862.8
1977	889.9	889.6	885.1	886.3	890.1	893.3	901.9	903.0	905.6	912.5	906.6	915.5	898.5
1978	916.6	926.7	930.5	935.5	938.7	943.5	939.5	947.7	950.5	950.9	947.4	950.4	939.8
1979	958.9	966.3	962.0	969.0	967.4	970.8	968.9	972.4	971.7	981.3	983.2	982.6	971.2
1980	986.6	986.1	988.1	979.6	978.2	986.0	990.8	993.0	997.1	1,004.5	1,001.5	1,010.7	991.9
1981	1,004.1	996.5	1,002.0	1,002.8	1,009.0	1,016.8	1,013.5	1,009.8	1,010.7	1,012.8	1,011.4	1,018.8	1,009.0
1982	1,016.1	1,019.1	1,022.4	1,024.6	1,020.7	1,025.3	1,024.0	1,027.8	1,029.9	1,037.1	1,039.8	1,037.4	1,027.0

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures—index, 1982=100, see p. 2													
1961	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.3
1962	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	34.1	34.0	34.1	34.1	33.9
1963	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.4
1964	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.0
1965	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	35.6
1966	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.2	36.7
1967	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.2	37.6
1968	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.3
1969	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.0
1970	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.2	43.5	43.6	43.8	42.9
1971	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.9	45.0	45.3	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8	44.9
1972	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.3	47.4	46.7
1973	47.8	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.0	49.4	49.5	50.0	50.2	50.6	51.0	51.6	49.6
1974	52.2	52.8	53.4	53.7	54.2	54.5	54.9	55.5	56.0	56.2	56.7	57.0	54.8
1975	57.5	57.7	57.8	57.9	58.4	58.9	59.4	59.7	60.0	60.3	60.8	61.1	59.2
1976	61.3	61.4	61.6	61.8	62.1	62.3	62.6	63.0	63.3	63.7	63.9	64.2	62.6
1977	64.4	65.1	65.5	65.9	66.3	66.7	67.0	67.3	67.5	67.9	68.4	68.6	66.7
1978	68.9	69.3	69.7	70.4	70.9	71.5	71.9	72.3	72.6	73.2	73.7	74.1	71.6
1979	74.7	75.1	75.8	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.2	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.8	78.2
1980	82.7	83.4	84.3	84.9	85.6	86.1	86.8	87.6	88.5	89.1	89.9	90.4	86.6
1981	91.3	92.2	92.9	93.3	93.8	94.2	94.9	95.6	96.2	96.6	97.1	97.4	94.8
1982	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.5	99.1	99.8	100.4	100.6	101.0	101.5	101.9	102.1	100.0
Industrial production, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 3													
1961	45.6	46.1	46.8	47.9	48.7	50.1	47.5	50.0	51.1	52.3	51.9	51.1	49.1
1962	50.7	52.3	53.1	53.3	53.3	54.0	51.3	52.9	55.0	55.2	54.2	52.8	53.2
1963	53.3	55.0	55.8	56.2	56.8	57.8	54.0	55.6	58.1	59.0	58.0	56.3	56.3
1964	57.1	58.7	59.0	60.0	60.3	61.2	57.6	59.9	62.3	61.8	62.2	61.4	60.1
1965	62.4	64.0	65.4	65.4	65.9	67.5	63.8	65.8	68.0	69.6	68.4	67.3	66.1
1966	68.3	70.2	71.6	71.5	72.0	73.6	69.1	71.5	74.9	75.6	73.6	71.8	72.0
1967	72.2	73.0	72.8	73.3	72.7	74.3	69.4	73.2	75.4	75.9	75.6	74.3	73.5
1968	74.4	76.4	77.0	76.6	77.7	79.8	74.7	76.9	80.0	80.2	79.9	77.6	77.6
1969	78.3	80.7	81.7	81.0	80.8	83.4	78.4	81.5	84.1	84.0	81.6	78.8	81.2
1970	77.6	79.5	79.8	79.2	79.2	80.8	76.1	78.6	80.4	78.5	76.4	75.7	78.5
1971	76.7	78.7	78.8	78.9	79.5	81.6	76.3	78.9	82.5	82.9	81.3	79.1	79.6
1972	81.5	84.6	85.4	86.9	86.5	88.8	83.1	87.8	91.3	92.2	91.0	88.4	87.3
1973	89.2	93.4	93.5	93.5	94.1	97.2	92.3	95.2	98.6	98.6	96.4	90.7	94.4
1974	90.5	93.2	93.7	93.3	94.7	97.3	91.5	94.2	97.1	95.8	90.9	83.8	93.0
1975	82.2	83.5	82.0	82.7	82.6	86.0	81.7	86.3	89.2	88.8	87.6	85.0	84.8
1976	86.4	91.1	91.0	91.1	92.5	94.9	90.2	93.8	96.3	96.1	95.2	92.6	92.6
1977	93.5	97.2	98.3	98.8	99.8	103.1	98.5	101.5	104.2	103.8	102.0	99.1	100.0
1978	98.4	101.7	103.1	105.7	105.7	109.7	105.1	108.4	111.3	111.4	109.8	107.7	106.5
1979	106.8	111.0	111.7	109.5	110.8	113.8	108.2	111.0	113.5	113.4	110.8	107.9	110.7
1980	107.9	111.5	111.9	108.4	105.7	107.3	102.9	107.6	110.9	110.8	110.4	107.9	108.6
1981	107.7	111.3	112.0	109.8	110.7	114.3	111.6	114.3	114.6	112.7	108.6	104.5	111.0
1982	102.6	107.1	106.0	103.5	102.8	105.1	101.1	103.8	104.4	102.8	100.4	97.6	103.1
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 3													
1961	44.3	45.0	45.7	47.0	47.8	49.3	46.4	48.8	50.2	51.5	51.2	50.2	48.1
1962	49.6	51.4	52.4	52.7	52.6	53.2	50.4	51.8	54.2	54.5	53.6	52.0	52.4
1963	52.3	54.2	55.1	55.7	56.2	57.2	53.0	54.4	57.3	58.5	57.3	55.4	55.6
1964	56.0	58.0	58.3	59.4	59.6	60.5	56.5	58.7	61.5	61.2	61.6	60.6	59.3
1965	61.6	63.7	65.2	65.2	65.7	67.2	63.2	65.0	67.6	69.4	68.3	66.8	65.7
1966	67.8	70.0	71.5	71.6	72.0	73.6	68.2	70.8	74.6	75.8	73.6	71.3	71.7
1967	71.6	72.5	72.6	73.0	72.4	74.1	68.5	72.5	75.2	75.8	75.4	73.7	73.1
1968	73.7	76.0	76.7	76.4	77.6	79.6	73.9	76.0	79.7	80.4	79.7	76.7	77.2
1969	77.5	80.2	81.4	80.8	80.5	83.0	77.4	80.6	83.6	83.8	80.8	77.5	80.6
1970	76.0	78.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	79.8	74.4	76.7	78.8	77.0	74.6	73.7	77.0
1971	74.6	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.2	80.3	74.5	77.1	81.3	82.5	80.6	77.6	78.2
1972	80.0	83.3	84.5	86.1	86.0	88.3	81.7	86.7	90.6	91.8	90.5	87.3	86.4
1973	88.2	92.6	93.4	93.4	94.1	97.2	91.4	94.4	98.2	98.7	96.4	90.0	94.0
1974	89.6	92.5	93.5	93.1	94.6	97.3	90.9	93.7	96.9	95.8	90.7	82.5	92.6
1975	80.4	81.5	80.3	81.1	81.4	84.7	80.0	84.7	88.2	88.2	86.7	83.5	83.4
1976	84.8	90.1	90.5	90.6	92.2	94.5	89.3	93.0	95.8	95.9	94.6	91.4	91.9
1977	92.3	96.3	98.2	99.0	100.2	103.5	98.2	101.7	104.5	104.4	102.2	99.4	100.0
1978	98.4	101.8	103.8	106.3	106.4	110.6	105.2	108.8	112.4	112.7	110.7	108.0	107.1
1979	106.9	111.2	112.9	110.4	112.3	115.3	109.1	111.6	114.5	114.7	111.3	107.8	111.5
1980	107.2	111.0	111.7	108.4	105.4	106.8	101.8	106.8	110.8	111.3	110.2	106.9	108.2
1981	106.4	110.2	111.6	110.8	111.8	114.6	110.7	113.4	114.2	112.3	107.5	102.5	110.5
1982	99.5	104.7	104.5	102.4	102.3	104.9	100.4	103.2	104.7	103.1	100.1	96.7	102.2
Industrial production, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 3													
1961	46.4	46.3	46.6	47.5	48.3	48.9	49.5	50.0	49.9	50.9	51.7	52.1	49.1
1962	51.7	52.5	52.8	52.9	52.8	52.7	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.7	53.9	53.9	53.2
1963	54.3	54.9	55.3	55.8	56.4	56.8	56.4	56.5	57.1	57.5	57.7	57.6	56.3
1964	58.1	58.5	58.5	59.5	59.8	60.0	60.4	60.8	61.0	60.2	62.0	62.7	60.1
1965	63.4	63.8	64.7	64.9	65.5	66.0	66.6	66.9	67.0	67.7	68.0	68.8	66.1
1966	69.5	70.0	70.9	71.0	71.7	72.0	72.4	72.5	73.2	73.7	73.2	73.3	72.0
1967	73.7	72.8	72.4	73.1	72.5	72.5	72.3	73.7	73.6	74.2	75.2	76.0	73.5
1968	76.0	76.2	76.5	76.6	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.8	78.1	78.3	79.3	79.5	77.6
1969	80.0	80.5	81.2	80.9	80.6	81.3	81.8	82.0	81.9	82.0	81.2	81.0	81.2
1970	79.5	79.4	79.3	79.1	79.0	78.8	79.0	78.8	78.3	76.7	76.2	78.0	78.5
1971	78.6	78.4	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.5	79.3	78.8	80.1	80.7	81.1	82.0	79.6
1972	83.8	84.4	85.1	86.5	86.3	86.5	86.4	87.6	88.5	89.8	90.9	91.8	87.3
1973	91.8	93.1	93.1	93.4	93.8	94.5	95.1	95.1	95.8	96.1	96.2	94.7	94.4
1974	93.3	93.0	93.4	93.2	94.3	94.6	94.2	93.9	94.2	93.6	90.9	87.1	93.0
1975	84.8	83.5	82.0	82.7	82.5	83.6	84.1	85.6	86.4	86.9	87.7	88.4	84.8
1976	89.3	90.9	90.7	91.1	92.1	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.5	93.9	95.4	96.2	92.6
1977	96.5	97.2	98.0	99.0	99.6	100.4	100.7	101.0	101.4	101.8	102.1	102.1	100.0
1978	101.6	101.6	103.0	105.5	105.8	106.9	107.5	107.7	108.3	109.2	109.9	110.8	106.5
1979	110.3	110.9	111.2	109.9	110.9	110.9	110.5	110.2	110.4	111.0	111.0	111.0	110.7
1980	111.3	111.4	111.4	109.1	106.2	105.0	104.8	106.3	107.7	108.5	110.7	111.0	108.6
1981	111.0	111.2	111.6	110.6	111.2	112.0	113.4	112.8	111.5	110.4	109.0	107.4	111.0
1982	105.4	107.0	105.8	104.5	103.6	103.0	102.5	102.0	101.3	100.5	100.6	100.5	103.1

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, final products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 3													
1961	47.5	47.5	47.6	48.4	48.8	49.2	49.6	49.9	49.7	50.7	51.7	52.0	49.5
1962	51.7	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.5	53.4	54.1	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.7	53.7
1963	55.5	55.9	56.0	56.3	56.3	56.5	56.5	57.1	57.3	57.7	57.8	58.0	56.7
1964	58.7	58.4	58.3	59.6	59.9	59.9	60.5	60.5	60.3	59.5	61.4	62.5	60.0
1965	63.1	63.5	64.3	64.5	65.1	65.6	66.0	66.0	67.0	67.5	68.1	68.9	65.9
1966	69.7	69.9	70.6	71.1	71.5	72.1	72.5	72.5	73.0	74.0	73.8	74.0	72.1
1967	74.5	74.1	74.3	75.1	74.4	74.4	74.0	74.8	74.8	75.3	76.8	77.7	75.0
1968	77.2	77.6	77.8	77.5	78.2	78.5	78.2	78.9	79.3	79.5	80.2	80.1	78.6
1969	80.7	80.9	81.5	80.9	80.4	81.0	82.0	81.7	81.5	81.5	80.4	80.3	81.1
1970	79.0	79.5	79.2	79.2	79.3	79.1	79.0	78.1	77.3	75.9	75.4	77.6	78.2
1971	77.9	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.9	78.2	79.0	78.7	79.6	80.4	80.8	81.2	78.9
1972	82.5	83.2	83.8	85.3	84.6	85.0	84.6	85.7	86.6	87.7	88.7	89.5	85.6
1973	89.6	90.8	90.9	91.1	91.5	92.1	92.3	92.2	93.8	93.9	93.9	91.6	92.0
1974	90.6	90.4	91.3	91.5	92.6	93.1	92.8	92.6	93.2	92.8	91.1	88.0	91.7
1975	85.4	84.8	83.8	84.9	84.9	85.8	86.5	87.2	87.8	87.8	88.4	89.1	86.3
1976	89.7	91.4	90.8	90.9	91.9	91.7	92.3	92.8	92.6	93.1	95.4	96.4	92.4
1977	97.3	97.8	97.8	98.9	99.2	99.9	100.6	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.7	102.8	100.0
1978	101.6	102.5	104.4	106.0	106.1	107.5	107.8	108.3	108.9	109.2	109.9	110.5	106.9
1979	110.8	111.0	111.5	109.4	111.4	111.1	110.6	110.2	111.1	111.5	111.5	111.4	111.0
1980	111.8	112.9	112.9	111.9	110.1	109.6	110.7	111.7	112.8	113.5	114.5	114.1	112.2
1981	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.2	116.0	116.2	116.9	116.3	115.3	115.1	114.0	113.2	115.2
1982	111.0	112.5	112.0	110.8	110.2	109.6	109.3	108.3	107.7	107.0	107.4	107.9	109.5
Industrial production, consumer goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 3													
1961	48.4	48.7	48.7	49.8	50.4	50.9	51.4	51.7	50.9	52.3	53.2	53.3	50.9
1962	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.1	54.4	54.0	55.0	54.3	54.7	54.6	54.9	55.1	54.3
1963	55.8	56.4	56.7	56.9	57.0	57.4	57.2	57.7	57.8	58.2	58.3	58.6	57.3
1964	59.2	59.1	58.8	60.3	60.7	60.6	61.5	61.4	60.7	59.5	61.7	63.0	60.5
1965	63.9	64.1	64.6	64.5	64.9	65.0	65.0	65.0	66.0	66.3	66.6	67.1	65.3
1966	67.4	67.6	68.1	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.5	68.3	68.5	69.9	69.6	69.4	68.6
1967	70.0	69.1	69.3	70.5	69.1	69.3	69.2	69.9	70.0	71.0	72.5	73.7	70.3
1968	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.4	73.8	74.2	74.1	74.9	75.2	75.7	76.7	76.3	74.5
1969	76.7	77.3	77.9	76.7	76.1	77.0	78.4	78.2	77.6	77.7	77.0	77.1	77.3
1970	75.8	76.5	76.4	76.8	77.2	77.4	77.5	76.2	75.9	75.0	74.5	77.7	76.4
1971	78.9	78.8	79.1	79.7	79.8	80.4	81.6	80.7	81.4	82.5	83.2	83.7	80.8
1972	84.9	85.2	85.5	87.2	86.3	86.7	86.3	87.8	88.2	89.3	89.7	90.7	87.3
1973	89.8	91.1	91.2	91.0	91.1	91.3	91.2	91.1	92.7	92.2	92.1	89.5	91.2
1974	88.2	87.5	88.7	88.5	89.2	89.9	89.2	89.7	89.4	89.1	86.6	84.3	88.4
1975	80.8	80.9	80.4	82.6	83.0	84.7	86.5	87.1	87.9	87.9	88.8	89.5	84.9
1976	90.5	92.3	91.5	91.8	92.9	92.9	93.3	93.9	93.5	93.9	96.4	97.2	93.3
1977	98.0	98.5	98.4	99.0	99.1	99.7	100.3	101.3	100.6	101.3	101.7	102.4	100.0
1978	100.1	101.6	102.9	104.2	104.1	105.4	105.4	105.3	105.5	105.4	105.4	106.1	104.3
1979	105.4	105.0	105.5	103.1	105.0	104.3	103.2	102.6	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.2	103.9
1980	103.2	103.6	104.1	102.5	100.2	99.9	101.0	102.1	103.5	103.8	104.3	104.1	102.7
1981	104.4	104.3	104.7	104.4	105.4	104.7	105.1	104.9	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	104.1
1982	100.7	101.9	101.7	101.2	101.3	101.8	101.7	102.0	101.0	100.9	101.3	101.1	101.4
Industrial production, autos, consumer (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 3													
1961	52.0	48.4	48.1	60.8	66.6	71.3	72.4	73.1	54.3	67.8	78.2	81.2	64.5
1962	77.2	75.9	75.7	80.6	85.1	77.5	86.3	86.3	86.2	86.3	85.8	85.9	82.4
1963	85.6	85.8	86.0	87.2	90.8	94.7	94.1	94.2	94.4	95.3	95.4	95.7	91.6
1964	95.2	95.8	93.2	97.6	97.6	98.6	99.6	101.6	90.6	51.9	91.6	111.3	93.7
1965	117.6	118.1	121.2	121.7	121.2	122.2	122.1	122.1	119.6	121.8	123.0	121.8	121.0
1966	122.0	122.9	123.1	122.2	114.9	114.5	104.4	97.4	101.4	122.4	114.7	113.9	114.5
1967	97.0	89.2	97.9	101.9	101.3	100.8	101.6	98.8	91.7	94.1	106.2	118.6	99.9
1968	116.8	116.8	119.4	120.5	121.9	120.1	119.4	119.6	120.6	124.2	125.9	123.9	120.8
1969	120.5	121.5	116.3	107.3	101.7	115.6	116.5	118.3	117.5	116.3	110.8	106.8	114.1
1970	92.6	88.6	91.6	95.2	102.6	105.2	95.8	85.7	73.5	55.1	57.2	97.5	86.7
1971	111.5	120.4	116.4	110.0	112.3	114.7	116.5	118.0	118.9	119.9	119.2	117.7	116.3
1972	89.2	90.0	90.3	94.6	91.7	89.9	95.9	98.3	99.0	102.2	105.2	105.8	95.8
1973	106.4	107.4	106.3	105.8	105.7	106.6	106.4	92.4	105.4	103.0	101.8	92.7	104.1
1974	73.7	73.0	71.6	74.7	76.6	75.6	77.5	77.8	83.8	83.9	73.2	57.4	75.2
1975	49.9	46.2	56.3	63.2	65.1	68.1	74.1	79.7	82.0	80.8	81.9	86.4	68.7
1976	86.2	92.1	92.2	94.2	93.8	94.4	94.7	94.8	86.0	81.7	96.1	107.3	92.5
1977	97.6	95.0	102.5	100.0	98.8	104.2	103.6	100.7	100.1	101.0	96.5	99.6	100.0
1978	85.3	88.9	98.6	105.5	98.9	98.5	100.8	100.5	96.9	99.8	104.0	98.9	98.0
1979	96.5	96.4	99.2	85.5	100.8	97.6	94.7	86.4	86.1	86.2	79.7	75.7	90.9
1980	69.2	83.1	80.3	70.7	61.9	65.0	67.6	64.9	69.7	73.6	77.5	70.9	71.5
1981	63.9	67.6	73.8	77.8	80.0	80.5	79.8	73.1	63.9	59.7	53.0	51.8	68.9
1982	40.8	45.6	53.4	59.4	63.7	65.6	75.1	64.9	60.5	51.2	51.3	58.3	57.1
Industrial production, equipment, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 4													
1961	46.8	46.4	46.4	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.3	47.5	48.4	48.7	49.9	50.4	47.7
1962	50.5	51.3	51.9	52.3	52.4	53.0	53.7	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.6	53.1
1963	55.5	55.8	55.5	55.8	55.6	55.8	56.0	56.8	56.8	57.4	57.6	57.6	56.4
1964	58.3	57.9	58.3	59.1	59.1	59.0	59.5	59.6	60.1	59.9	61.4	62.3	59.5
1965	62.5	63.4	64.3	65.1	66.2	67.0	68.1	68.4	69.2	70.2	71.2	72.4	67.3
1966	73.9	74.2	75.4	76.3	77.4	78.3	79.5	80.1	81.0	81.4	81.2	82.2	78.4
1967	82.5	82.9	83.1	83.3	83.8	83.4	82.5	83.5	83.3	83.1	84.5	85.0	83.4
1968	85.2	85.5	85.4	84.6	85.8	85.8	85.3	85.8	86.4	86.2	86.5	87.0	85.8
1969	87.8	87.6	88.3	88.7	88.2	88.4	88.9	88.3	88.8	88.7	86.8	86.3	88.1
1970	85.1	84.9	84.5	83.9	83.3	82.6	82.0	81.7	80.2	78.0	77.5	78.0	81.8
1971	76.9	76.7	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.5	75.4	76.3	77.4	77.8	77.9	77.9	76.6
1972	79.9	81.0	81.9	83.1	82.9	83.1	82.7	83.3	84.8	85.9	87.8	88.5	83.8
1973	89.8	91.0	91.2	91.9	92.5	93.7	94.3	94.3	95.8	96.7	96.9	95.0	93.6
1974	94.3	94.6	95.4	96.1	97.7	97.8	98.0	96.9	98.6	98.3	97.6	93.3	96.6
1975	92.1	90.4	88.6	88.4	87.8	87.6	87.0	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.2	88.9	88.6
1976	89.0	90.6	90.3	90.1	90.9	90.4	91.2	91.6	91.8	92.4	94.4	95.5	91.5
1977	96.6	97.1	97.1	98.9	99.3	100.1	101.0	101.1	102.6	101.4	101.7	103.3	100.0
1978	103.5	103.6	106.4	108.4	108.6	110.3	110.9	112.2	113.3	114.1	115.8	116.2	110.3
1979	118.0	119.0	119.4	117.9	119.8	120.1	120.3	120.2	122.1	122.8	122.5	122.1	120.4
1980	123.0	125.1	124.5	124.3	122.9	122.3	123.4	124.3	125.0	126.2	127.8	127.4	124.6
1981	127.2	128.4	128.9	129.4	130.2	131.5	132.6	131.4	131.3	130.6	128.9	128.7	129.9
1982	124.7	126.6	125.6	123.5	122.0	120.0	119.5	116.6	116.6	115.2	115.6	116.8	120.2

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, intermediate products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 5													
1961	48.2	48.3	49.1	49.8	50.0	50.7	51.5	51.8	51.9	52.6	52.5	52.9	50.9
1962	51.8	53.4	53.7	53.3	53.9	53.9	53.7	54.4	54.9	54.5	54.8	54.8	54.0
1963	54.4	54.8	54.8	56.6	57.5	57.3	57.3	57.5	57.7	58.3	59.0	58.4	57.0
1964	58.9	59.7	60.0	60.6	61.0	60.9	61.4	61.0	60.8	61.0	61.9	61.8	60.7
1965	62.3	63.2	63.8	63.4	64.0	64.2	65.0	65.1	64.8	65.6	66.3	67.5	64.6
1966	67.5	67.6	68.5	68.2	68.9	68.9	69.6	68.5	68.7	68.8	68.9	68.9	68.6
1967	70.6	70.0	70.1	70.3	70.3	70.7	71.0	72.3	72.7	72.8	73.1	73.0	71.4
1968	73.4	74.0	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.4	75.4	76.0	75.9	76.1	77.3	78.3	75.5
1969	78.7	78.9	80.4	79.4	79.6	80.1	79.6	79.7	79.6	79.8	79.4	79.7	79.6
1970	78.4	78.0	78.5	78.7	78.6	78.4	79.0	78.5	78.7	78.1	77.8	78.2	78.4
1971	78.4	79.1	78.6	79.3	79.6	79.8	81.2	80.1	82.2	83.0	83.6	84.4	80.8
1972	86.1	87.1	87.9	88.5	89.0	89.6	89.9	91.1	91.7	93.1	93.9	94.0	90.2
1973	93.8	95.6	95.2	95.2	95.7	96.3	97.2	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.8	96.1	96.0
1974	94.1	93.9	94.2	94.5	94.4	94.9	93.2	92.9	92.7	90.8	89.3	86.2	92.6
1975	83.5	82.8	81.2	81.3	81.2	82.4	83.0	84.7	84.7	85.4	86.7	86.4	83.6
1976	88.2	89.9	89.6	89.8	91.3	91.2	92.7	92.6	94.2	94.6	95.3	95.5	92.1
1977	95.8	96.0	97.2	98.4	99.6	100.7	100.7	101.6	101.4	102.4	102.2	103.6	100.0
1978	103.8	103.7	104.6	105.6	105.9	107.4	107.4	107.0	108.1	108.9	109.2	110.9	106.9
1979	110.2	111.2	111.0	110.7	110.8	110.7	110.5	110.2	110.3	111.2	111.2	111.7	110.8
1980	110.6	110.5	110.7	105.1	102.9	102.8	102.5	106.0	107.3	107.2	108.5	109.0	106.9
1981	109.3	108.3	108.7	107.9	109.0	108.5	109.4	108.5	106.3	104.8	104.1	102.8	107.3
1982	102.0	104.0	102.5	101.4	101.6	101.1	101.2	101.7	101.7	101.1	101.2	100.6	101.7
Industrial production, materials, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 5													
1961	44.6	44.2	44.6	46.0	47.3	48.1	48.7	49.7	49.8	50.7	51.4	52.1	48.1
1962	51.7	52.5	52.6	52.5	51.8	51.6	52.1	52.2	52.6	52.6	53.1	52.8	52.4
1963	53.0	53.8	54.6	55.1	56.4	56.6	56.0	55.5	56.7	57.0	57.3	57.0	55.8
1964	57.4	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.5	59.9	60.0	61.2	62.2	61.0	62.9	63.7	60.3
1965	64.4	64.6	65.6	66.3	66.6	67.4	68.0	68.7	68.1	68.8	68.5	69.3	67.2
1966	70.3	71.0	72.3	72.2	73.0	73.4	73.6	74.2	75.0	75.3	74.2	74.2	73.2
1967	73.9	72.5	71.1	71.8	71.0	70.9	70.8	72.9	72.5	73.4	74.2	75.2	72.5
1968	75.5	75.5	75.8	76.4	77.5	77.9	77.9	77.3	77.7	77.8	79.0	79.4	77.3
1969	79.8	80.7	81.0	81.3	81.1	82.2	82.2	83.0	83.3	83.2	82.8	82.3	81.9
1970	80.4	80.0	79.8	79.2	79.0	78.6	79.0	80.0	79.4	77.3	76.9	78.6	79.0
1971	79.7	79.2	79.4	79.9	80.8	81.2	79.2	78.8	80.3	80.5	80.7	82.3	80.2
1972	84.7	85.0	85.8	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	88.7	89.9	91.3	92.6	93.7	88.4
1973	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.6	96.0	96.9	97.9	98.1	97.9	98.7	98.8	98.0	96.8
1974	96.6	96.0	95.8	94.9	96.5	96.5	96.3	95.8	96.1	95.5	91.1	86.3	94.8
1975	84.5	81.9	79.9	80.4	79.7	81.0	81.1	83.6	85.2	86.1	87.0	88.1	83.2
1976	89.2	90.6	90.9	91.6	92.6	93.1	93.3	94.0	94.5	94.5	95.4	96.1	93.0
1977	95.9	97.0	98.5	99.4	100.1	100.7	100.9	100.5	101.4	102.1	102.4	101.0	100.0
1978	100.9	100.0	101.0	104.9	105.5	106.1	107.2	107.3	107.7	109.2	110.1	111.1	105.9
1979	109.6	110.6	111.0	110.1	110.4	110.8	110.4	110.1	109.7	110.4	110.3	110.3	110.3
1980	111.0	110.2	110.0	107.3	103.1	100.7	99.2	100.6	102.5	103.6	107.3	108.4	105.3
1981	108.0	108.4	108.8	106.6	106.9	108.5	110.8	110.4	109.0	107.3	105.2	102.7	107.7
1982	100.4	102.0	100.3	98.7	97.1	96.4	95.7	95.5	94.4	93.5	93.2	92.6	96.7
Industrial production, mining, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 5													
1961	70.5	70.2	70.7	70.5	70.6	71.2	71.4	72.7	72.6	74.2	74.3	74.3	72.1
1962	73.6	74.0	74.4	74.1	73.7	73.6	74.1	74.8	74.6	73.6	74.0	73.1	74.1
1963	74.2	75.7	75.9	75.9	77.7	77.0	77.9	78.2	78.1	77.7	78.1	78.0	77.1
1964	79.1	79.7	79.3	79.3	79.7	80.2	79.7	80.2	80.8	81.0	82.2	81.2	80.2
1965	81.5	81.6	82.2	82.1	82.1	83.1	83.0	83.9	82.1	85.1	84.8	85.7	83.2
1966	86.1	85.7	87.7	84.7	87.5	87.7	88.0	88.4	88.4	88.7	88.9	89.5	87.6
1967	89.4	88.3	87.7	88.7	87.8	88.5	91.3	91.9	90.3	89.8	89.0	88.4	89.3
1968	89.2	90.6	91.3	92.6	93.5	93.4	95.1	94.2	93.8	91.1	93.6	93.7	92.7
1969	93.8	93.7	94.2	94.8	96.1	96.9	96.6	96.4	97.4	97.5	97.9	99.1	96.4
1970	98.3	97.5	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.7	96.6	98.8	100.1	101.6	101.7	100.9	98.9
1971	99.4	98.0	98.5	99.1	99.0	98.6	95.3	96.5	96.2	97.7	91.2	97.1	96.4
1972	97.4	97.2	97.7	99.0	97.6	98.2	98.7	98.4	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.5	98.4
1973	98.4	98.9	97.3	97.2	97.9	98.8	100.4	100.6	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.8	99.3
1974	100.0	100.4	99.8	99.6	100.5	99.4	100.5	97.8	99.0	100.2	94.0	94.3	98.8
1975	98.3	98.2	97.0	96.3	95.8	97.1	95.1	95.5	95.3	96.3	97.3	97.0	96.6
1976	97.4	96.9	96.2	96.0	97.2	97.1	96.4	96.9	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	97.4
1977	95.7	99.1	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.6	101.7	98.1	102.1	102.1	102.6	94.1	100.0
1978	92.5	93.6	97.9	106.2	106.2	107.0	108.6	106.0	104.9	106.9	107.3	105.9	103.6
1979	103.1	104.0	104.0	105.8	105.3	106.1	105.1	107.3	108.1	108.6	109.8	109.1	106.4
1980	113.0	112.3	113.4	112.2	113.3	113.0	111.2	110.0	111.3	110.0	113.9	115.2	112.4
1981	115.0	117.2	117.9	107.8	109.3	116.1	122.2	122.7	121.9	121.3	120.1	119.1	117.5
1982	119.7	119.7	116.9	114.5	112.1	108.7	106.5	105.0	102.6	102.5	101.8	101.4	109.3
Industrial production, utilities, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 6													
1961	41.6	41.8	41.8	42.5	43.4	43.3	43.3	43.9	44.4	44.7	44.7	44.9	43.4
1962	45.6	45.5	45.8	45.6	46.4	46.7	47.1	46.9	47.0	47.3	47.8	47.9	46.6
1963	48.8	49.5	49.1	48.9	49.5	49.8	49.5	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.1	51.2	49.8
1964	52.1	52.2	52.6	53.4	53.8	54.4	54.9	54.9	55.0	55.2	55.1	55.7	54.1
1965	55.6	55.9	56.5	57.4	57.0	57.4	56.9	57.3	58.4	59.2	58.8	59.1	57.5
1966	59.2	60.1	60.3	60.7	61.1	61.9	62.9	63.0	63.0	62.9	63.5	63.5	61.8
1967	63.3	63.5	62.9	65.6	64.9	64.3	64.6	63.7	64.2	67.0	67.0	68.4	64.9
1968	68.1	67.8	68.9	68.9	69.7	70.5	69.8	70.3	71.4	71.3	71.7	74.2	70.2
1969	73.8	74.3	75.1	74.7	74.8	76.2	77.4	77.8	77.0	77.6	78.8	78.8	76.4
1970	79.0	79.0	80.0	80.5	82.0	80.3	81.5	82.6	83.0	81.7	82.0	81.9	81.1
1971	83.9	83.3	84.0	84.3	85.1	85.8	85.5	84.8	85.4	86.8	85.7	85.4	85.0
1972	87.5	89.1	89.1	90.8	89.2	89.2	89.2	90.3	91.0	92.8	93.6	93.7	90.4
1973	92.9	94.5	92.2	93.2	93.5	94.9	95.0	94.7	97.1	95.4	93.6	91.0	94.0
1974	90.9	90.3	92.0	92.6	94.7	95.0	92.1	93.6	94.3	94.0	92.5	92.6	92.8
1975	91.0	92.3	94.7	96.1	93.2	93.6	93.5	95.1	94.4	93.2	94.5	93.6	93.7
1976	95.7	94.2	95.2	96.4	96.7	96.8	97.2	97.3	97.1	98.7	102.6	102.4	97.4
1977	102.2	98.8	97.3	97.6	98.9	99.5	101.4	100.5	101.0	101.2	100.3	101.2	100.0
1978	102.8	103.9	103.6	101.3	102.0	102.3	102.0	103.0	104.2	104.0	103.3	104.4	103.1
1979	106.3	109.1	107.6	107.9	106.3	104.3	103.7	104.0	104.6	105.1	106.5	105.9	105.9
1980	104.8	106.3	109.8	107.1	105.1	105.6	107.4	109.1	108.9	106.7	108.7	108.4	107.3
1981	107.1	106.2	106.8	105.3	107.6	109.3	109.5	106.7	106.5	107.4	106.9	106.6	107.1
1982	109.7	109.0	107.8	107.1	104.8	103.8	103.7	103.4	102.2	102.0	102.8	101.2	104.8

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 6													
1961	45.4	45.2	45.5	46.5	47.3	48.0	48.6	49.3	48.9	49.9	50.8	51.4	48.1
1962	50.7	51.6	52.0	52.1	52.0	51.9	52.4	52.5	52.9	52.8	53.2	53.3	52.4
1963	53.6	54.0	54.4	55.1	55.6	55.8	55.5	55.8	56.2	56.7	56.9	56.9	55.6
1964	57.4	57.7	57.7	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.6	60.0	60.3	59.4	61.2	62.3	59.3
1965	63.0	63.4	64.2	64.5	65.0	65.4	66.4	66.5	66.7	67.2	67.5	68.5	65.7
1966	69.2	69.7	70.6	71.0	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.3	72.9	73.6	72.8	73.1	71.7
1967	73.4	72.5	72.2	72.6	72.1	72.0	71.7	73.1	73.1	73.7	75.0	75.8	73.1
1968	75.6	76.0	76.1	76.1	77.1	77.3	77.0	77.4	77.5	77.9	79.1	79.1	77.2
1969	79.5	80.2	80.8	80.5	80.1	80.6	81.2	81.3	81.2	81.3	80.4	80.0	80.6
1970	78.3	78.3	78.1	77.8	77.6	77.4	77.6	77.1	76.5	74.8	74.3	76.3	77.0
1971	76.9	76.9	76.8	77.2	77.7	77.9	78.0	77.1	78.7	79.8	80.1	80.9	78.2
1972	82.8	83.4	84.1	85.5	85.3	85.6	85.6	86.8	87.6	89.0	90.1	91.1	86.4
1973	91.3	92.6	92.8	93.1	93.4	94.1	94.6	94.7	95.2	95.8	96.0	94.2	94.0
1974	93.1	92.7	93.1	92.8	93.9	94.2	93.7	93.7	93.8	93.0	90.5	86.1	92.6
1975	83.6	81.9	80.1	81.0	80.8	82.0	82.8	84.2	85.2	85.8	86.5	87.4	83.4
1976	88.4	90.4	90.0	90.3	91.5	91.4	92.2	92.6	92.9	93.3	94.6	95.5	91.9
1977	96.0	97.0	97.7	98.8	99.6	100.2	100.6	101.6	101.5	101.8	102.1	103.0	100.0
1978	102.4	102.3	103.4	105.8	106.1	107.3	108.0	108.6	109.3	109.8	110.6	111.7	107.1
1979	111.1	111.7	112.1	110.3	112.1	112.0	111.8	111.2	111.2	111.7	111.1	111.2	111.5
1980	111.4	111.5	111.1	108.6	105.6	104.0	104.1	105.8	107.5	108.4	110.2	110.4	108.2
1981	110.6	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.7	111.7	112.9	112.3	110.8	109.4	107.6	105.8	110.5
1982	103.4	105.1	104.3	103.0	102.5	102.2	102.2	101.8	101.2	100.1	100.1	100.0	102.2
Industrial production, nondurable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 6													
1961	46.7	46.9	47.3	47.9	48.1	48.6	48.9	49.3	49.3	50.3	50.9	51.2	48.8
1962	50.6	51.3	51.6	51.5	51.7	51.7	52.0	51.9	52.3	52.0	52.4	52.5	51.8
1963	52.7	53.3	53.8	54.4	54.6	54.6	54.4	55.1	55.4	55.6	55.9	55.9	54.7
1964	56.5	56.8	56.6	57.9	58.3	58.1	58.5	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.9	58.2
1965	60.8	60.9	61.3	61.2	61.5	61.8	62.1	62.4	62.7	63.1	63.5	63.9	62.1
1966	64.3	64.5	65.4	65.1	65.9	66.0	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.8	67.1	67.2	66.0
1967	68.0	67.2	67.0	67.9	66.6	66.9	66.5	68.3	68.7	69.4	70.0	70.6	68.1
1968	70.4	70.8	71.4	71.4	72.1	72.3	72.3	73.2	73.6	73.7	74.7	74.0	72.5
1969	74.6	75.6	76.2	75.8	76.1	76.2	77.1	77.0	76.6	76.6	76.7	76.9	76.3
1970	76.5	76.8	76.2	76.4	76.2	76.1	76.8	75.8	76.2	76.2	76.0	76.7	76.3
1971	77.3	77.2	77.2	78.0	78.1	78.8	79.7	79.7	80.6	81.5	82.0	82.8	79.4
1972	84.1	84.3	85.0	86.0	85.6	86.3	86.0	87.2	87.4	88.0	88.5	89.5	86.5
1973	88.9	89.8	90.3	90.4	90.6	90.7	91.2	91.6	91.4	92.1	92.0	90.5	90.8
1974	90.7	90.7	91.7	90.9	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.3	91.0	89.9	87.5	84.0	90.2
1975	81.9	80.9	78.9	80.5	81.2	84.0	85.3	86.4	87.6	88.5	89.4	90.0	84.5
1976	90.5	92.2	91.7	91.7	92.1	92.2	92.9	92.4	94.6	95.3	95.5	96.2	93.1
1977	97.1	98.1	98.6	99.4	100.0	100.2	100.1	101.2	100.6	101.0	101.9	101.8	100.0
1978	102.4	102.4	102.8	104.9	105.3	106.4	106.3	106.4	106.9	107.0	107.3	107.9	105.5
1979	107.1	107.2	107.9	107.9	108.8	108.2	108.6	108.7	108.0	108.9	108.6	108.4	108.2
1980	109.6	109.2	108.4	107.0	104.9	103.8	104.3	105.6	107.6	107.3	107.7	108.4	107.0
1981	109.4	109.8	109.9	110.3	110.7	110.7	111.8	110.8	110.0	108.6	107.9	106.3	109.7
1982	105.5	107.0	106.3	105.0	104.6	104.7	104.7	105.5	105.7	105.5	105.7	105.0	105.5
Industrial production, durable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1977=100, see p. 7													
1961	44.4	44.0	44.1	45.7	46.7	47.5	48.4	49.4	48.6	49.7	50.9	51.7	47.6
1962	51.0	52.0	52.4	52.8	52.4	52.1	52.6	53.0	53.4	53.5	53.8	54.0	52.8
1963	54.3	54.7	55.0	55.7	56.5	56.7	56.5	56.4	56.9	57.5	57.7	57.7	56.3
1964	58.2	58.5	58.7	59.5	59.7	59.9	60.6	61.0	61.6	59.7	62.7	64.2	60.3
1965	64.8	65.4	66.5	67.1	67.8	68.4	69.8	69.7	69.8	70.4	70.7	72.2	68.6
1966	73.1	73.7	74.7	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.6	76.8	77.6	78.7	77.3	77.8	76.2
1967	77.5	76.7	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.1	75.8	76.8	76.5	77.0	78.9	79.8	77.0
1968	79.7	79.9	79.6	79.8	80.9	81.1	80.7	80.6	80.4	81.2	82.4	83.0	80.8
1969	83.4	83.8	84.4	84.2	83.3	84.2	84.4	84.7	84.8	85.0	83.4	82.5	84.0
1970	79.7	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.8	78.5	78.4	78.2	76.7	73.6	73.0	76.0	77.6
1971	76.7	76.8	76.5	76.6	77.5	77.2	76.8	75.1	77.2	78.6	78.7	79.4	77.3
1972	81.9	82.8	83.4	85.1	85.0	85.0	85.3	86.4	87.6	89.6	91.3	92.3	86.3
1973	93.1	94.6	94.6	95.0	95.5	96.5	97.0	96.9	96.0	96.4	96.9	96.8	96.3
1974	94.8	94.2	94.1	95.6	96.1	95.3	95.4	95.8	95.2	92.6	87.7	94.3	
1975	84.8	82.6	80.9	81.2	80.5	80.5	81.0	82.6	83.5	84.0	84.5	85.6	82.6
1976	86.9	89.1	88.8	89.3	91.1	90.8	91.8	92.8	91.8	91.9	94.0	95.1	91.1
1977	95.3	96.1	97.1	98.5	99.4	100.3	101.0	101.8	102.1	102.3	102.2	103.9	100.0
1978	102.4	102.3	103.7	106.4	106.7	107.9	109.2	110.1	110.9	111.9	113.0	114.4	108.2
1979	114.0	114.8	115.2	112.1	114.5	114.8	114.2	113.1	113.5	113.7	113.0	113.3	113.9
1980	112.7	113.3	113.1	109.9	106.2	104.2	103.9	105.9	107.4	109.2	112.0	111.8	109.1
1981	111.4	111.3	112.0	111.8	112.5	112.4	113.7	113.5	111.3	109.9	107.5	105.6	111.1
1982	101.9	103.8	103.0	101.7	100.9	100.5	100.5	99.3	98.1	96.3	96.2	96.5	99.9
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	81,782	83,698	91,452	88,389	91,001	94,030	85,342	90,775	92,357	92,863	94,360	98,981	1,089,167
1968	88,037	91,630	96,771	96,790	99,456	100,907	95,671	97,291	99,630	104,695	102,654	104,680	1,183,292
1969	94,460	96,574	103,911	104,561	106,553	108,289	101,506	104,513	108,716	112,879	106,925	112,166	1,267,017
1970	98,943	101,077	107,576	106,554	108,725	112,991	105,543	106,784	110,551	111,339	105,780	114,573	1,297,206
1971	101,494	105,690	115,562	115,514	116,414	122,637	112,635	115,562	119,989	120,669	120,899	126,251	1,401,238
1972	111,959	117,626	128,450	125,094	130,693	134,793	122,320	132,231	135,920	139,432	139,900	143,311	1,571,170
1973	133,677	138,507	152,742	149,597	155,654	158,471	147,835	156,013	154,958	165,249	165,364	164,722	1,845,146
1974	154,577	159,225	175,227	176,101	181,904	182,819	176,286	186,128	184,945	191,066	194,101	181,958	2,135,354
1975	166,780	168,861	177,073	178,814	182,244	185,245	177,782	185,024	189,827	195,735	186,027	195,441	2,188,831
1976	179,640	186,665	204,838	204,571	203,021	213,146	198,823	205,471	211,609	210,913	211,203	223,661	2,452,568
1977	196,853	208,991	234,768	230,076	231,475	239,975	219,341	232,632	237,270	240,444	239,135	249,040	2,757,277
1978	215,647	230,841	259,139	256,892	265,382	273,051	247,079	269,182	270,201	280,907	277,773	283,622	3,127,042
1979	256,994	266,356	303,648	286,946	305,271	305,991	286,378	306,883	305,928	321,269	314,244	320,217	3,577,661
1980	300,233	313,340	328,183	316,178	317,492	319,810	310,616	323,851	340,086	358,441	344,121	364,542	3,934,446
1981	331,374	338,206	368,961	362,834	360,923	372,979	347,687	356,544	364,118	365,365	349,289	364,836	4,280,358
1982	317,571	332,733	366,303	351,920	357,418	365,664	338,366	345,848	354,287	348,455	345,893	360,498	4,184,956

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	88,888	88,374	88,839	88,878	89,141	89,666	89,699	90,987	90,804	90,552	93,052	95,470	1,089,167
1968	95,141	95,052	95,812	95,932	96,792	97,745	99,012	97,794	98,882	100,550	101,436	101,132	1,183,292
1969	101,667	102,297	103,133	103,872	103,816	104,547	105,101	105,837	106,652	108,277	107,198	107,607	1,267,017
1970	106,600	107,206	106,306	105,899	107,183	107,891	108,337	108,090	108,581	107,155	106,001	109,454	1,297,206
1971	110,920	112,249	113,204	113,911	115,015	116,949	116,359	116,337	117,403	117,386	119,755	121,514	1,401,238
1972	123,108	122,599	124,715	125,847	127,199	127,822	128,524	131,087	132,824	135,430	138,426	141,306	1,571,170
1973	144,957	147,142	148,536	149,584	150,596	151,557	153,868	154,443	154,726	159,025	162,855	162,999	1,845,146
1974	166,348	168,519	172,002	173,622	176,027	177,834	182,048	184,007	184,003	183,629	183,162	178,862	2,135,354
1975	179,415	178,718	173,811	176,667	176,941	179,866	182,817	185,082	186,933	186,047	188,040	190,195	2,188,831
1976	194,873	196,254	197,925	200,044	200,426	204,160	205,495	205,896	207,583	205,864	210,274	216,697	2,452,568
1977	216,945	221,008	225,049	228,185	227,951	229,410	230,693	231,389	232,690	234,998	238,054	241,826	2,757,277
1978	237,333	244,043	247,223	257,724	259,284	261,250	260,773	266,072	267,466	272,856	275,540	278,104	3,127,042
1979	280,229	281,236	291,425	286,720	297,047	296,006	300,886	303,476	305,962	309,763	311,445	313,330	3,577,661
1980	324,267	324,887	319,483	314,940	311,616	311,159	320,822	326,117	335,266	344,452	347,444	350,970	3,934,446
1981	358,463	358,257	357,428	360,807	358,298	358,413	359,527	360,348	358,193	353,811	351,069	347,723	4,280,358
1982	346,571	353,090	352,576	351,226	353,652	351,184	349,615	346,465	347,373	343,453	344,720	343,991	4,184,956
Sales, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	19,641	19,370	19,324	19,395	19,287	19,271	19,333	19,487	19,493	19,728	20,120	20,328	234,234
1968	20,389	20,340	20,516	20,372	20,327	20,732	20,808	21,014	21,342	21,143	21,590	21,769	251,112
1969	21,183	21,326	22,161	22,580	22,625	22,716	22,510	23,133	23,165	23,743	23,571	23,611	272,325
1970	23,410	23,852	23,616	23,369	23,730	23,764	24,074	24,281	24,465	24,455	24,646	24,737	288,372
1971	25,067	25,113	25,387	25,567	26,237	26,749	26,560	26,771	26,997	26,673	27,242	27,718	316,204
1972	28,722	27,551	28,210	28,302	28,909	28,820	29,288	30,079	30,587	31,134	32,085	32,760	356,340
1973	34,498	34,990	35,488	36,437	36,865	36,967	38,194	39,008	38,769	41,105	42,232	43,813	458,080
1974	44,574	45,935	47,792	47,403	47,373	47,981	49,595	49,300	49,647	47,839	48,694	49,141	575,867
1975	48,582	47,723	45,851	45,409	44,770	45,895	46,334	47,054	47,409	47,825	47,267	48,052	561,637
1976	48,640	49,183	49,724	49,606	49,581	50,829	50,968	50,965	52,299	50,943	51,483	53,774	610,622
1977	53,580	54,704	54,896	56,687	56,321	56,277	56,713	56,378	56,579	56,883	58,714	59,595	676,370
1978	59,269	61,115	62,265	65,722	67,433	67,114	67,261	68,860	69,313	70,762	70,657	70,917	800,030
1979	71,198	71,923	75,305	75,676	78,221	79,363	80,939	82,219	82,919	84,161	85,477	85,556	953,658
1980	89,464	89,784	88,263	88,304	87,932	87,202	92,197	95,306	97,529	100,609	101,565	103,122	1,124,451
1981	106,503	104,932	102,835	103,812	103,323	100,048	101,601	100,854	101,994	100,064	99,640	98,682	1,224,160
1982	98,220	98,594	100,026	98,747	98,188	97,327	96,280	95,131	93,779	93,411	93,535	93,236	1,155,481
Sales, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	8,426	8,300	8,198	8,164	8,123	8,273	8,268	8,421	8,458	8,570	8,663	8,956	100,588
1968	8,916	8,929	9,147	9,078	9,014	9,076	9,256	9,313	9,553	9,517	9,751	9,903	111,826
1969	9,748	9,952	10,066	10,317	10,256	10,320	10,074	10,419	10,374	10,608	10,590	10,551	123,261
1970	10,499	10,694	10,521	10,292	10,606	10,657	10,824	10,840	10,896	10,821	10,829	10,813	128,276
1971	10,977	11,051	11,229	11,367	11,783	12,032	11,905	12,085	12,138	12,294	12,412	12,641	142,059
1972	12,934	12,526	12,927	13,000	13,115	13,100	13,286	13,751	14,062	14,212	14,524	15,034	162,415
1973	15,563	16,061	16,271	16,566	16,640	16,713	17,019	17,210	16,968	17,884	18,352	18,759	203,935
1974	19,320	19,622	20,542	20,889	21,038	21,137	21,867	21,368	21,560	21,036	20,843	20,225	249,894
1975	20,226	19,865	18,538	18,834	18,778	18,877	19,037	18,918	19,526	19,565	19,616	20,142	231,692
1976	20,530	20,769	20,963	20,884	21,032	21,721	21,601	21,916	22,161	22,157	22,221	22,652	259,712
1977	22,947	23,702	23,654	24,452	24,666	24,886	25,241	25,801	25,889	26,048	27,043	27,174	301,367
1978	27,148	28,065	28,593	30,513	30,263	30,817	31,266	31,680	32,048	32,354	32,584	33,084	368,288
1979	32,697	32,945	34,854	35,033	35,776	36,126	36,669	37,382	36,923	38,036	37,826	37,532	432,456
1980	40,244	40,457	39,257	38,666	37,763	38,533	38,956	39,740	41,284	42,285	42,262	42,502	483,079
1981	43,309	44,488	43,375	43,919	44,679	44,343	44,078	44,050	43,661	42,305	42,648	42,272	523,356
1982	41,747	41,780	41,346	40,579	39,664	39,265	39,396	39,173	39,120	39,471	39,832	39,540	480,299
Sales, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	11,215	11,070	11,126	11,231	11,164	10,998	11,065	11,066	11,035	11,158	11,457	11,372	133,646
1968	11,473	11,411	11,369	11,294	11,313	11,656	11,552	11,701	11,789	11,626	11,839	11,866	139,286
1969	11,435	11,374	12,095	12,263	12,369	12,396	12,436	12,714	12,791	13,135	12,981	13,060	149,064
1970	12,911	13,158	13,095	13,077	13,124	13,107	13,250	13,441	13,569	13,634	13,817	13,924	160,096
1971	14,090	14,062	14,158	14,200	14,454	14,717	14,655	14,686	14,859	14,379	14,830	15,077	174,145
1972	15,788	15,025	15,283	15,302	15,794	15,720	16,002	16,328	16,525	16,922	17,561	17,726	193,925
1973	18,935	18,929	19,217	19,871	20,225	20,254	21,175	21,798	21,801	23,221	23,880	25,054	254,145
1974	25,254	26,313	27,250	26,514	26,335	26,844	27,728	27,932	28,087	26,803	27,851	28,916	326,173
1975	28,356	27,856	27,313	26,575	25,992	27,018	27,297	26,136	27,883	28,260	27,651	27,910	329,945
1976	28,110	28,414	28,761	28,722	28,549	29,108	29,367	29,049	30,138	28,786	29,262	31,122	350,910
1977	30,633	31,002	31,242	32,235	31,655	31,391	31,472	30,577	30,690	30,835	31,671	32,421	375,003
1978	32,121	33,050	33,672	35,209	37,170	36,297	35,995	37,180	37,265	38,408	38,073	37,833	431,742
1979	38,501	38,978	40,451	40,643	42,445	43,237	44,270	44,837	45,996	46,125	47,649	48,024	521,202
1980	49,220	49,327	49,006	49,638	50,169	48,669	53,241	55,566	56,245	58,524	59,303	60,620	641,372
1981	63,194	60,444	59,460	59,893	58,644	55,705	57,523	56,804	58,333	57,759	56,992	56,410	700,804
1982	56,473	56,814	58,680	58,168	58,524	58,062	56,884	55,958	54,659	53,940	53,703	53,696	675,182

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturing and trade sales in constant (1982) dollars, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	241.7	240.9	242.0	242.9	243.2	243.2	243.2	246.3	245.0	243.9	250.0	254.7	
1968	254.3	253.6	256.1	255.6	257.4	259.7	262.7	258.4	260.2	263.1	264.6	262.8	
1969	263.6	264.3	266.1	267.3	266.8	266.9	268.0	269.4	271.2	272.6	269.3	269.1	
1970	267.0	267.1	264.4	262.4	265.7	266.3	266.4	265.4	265.1	260.0	256.0	264.6	
1971	267.7	269.5	270.8	272.0	274.2	277.4	275.7	274.3	277.3	277.4	282.0	284.2	
1972	287.3	284.7	289.4	292.0	293.4	294.5	295.8	300.9	303.5	307.8	312.2	317.0	
1973	322.4	323.4	321.0	319.7	318.5	317.2	322.2	317.3	317.2	324.2	328.3	323.9	
1974	325.0	323.8	327.0	325.7	326.4	325.6	326.4	322.3	319.2	314.6	310.5	300.5	
1975	301.8	300.5	291.9	296.3	295.6	296.6	301.3	303.5	304.8	304.9	304.6	307.4	
1976	314.8	317.4	319.2	321.9	321.3	324.7	325.4	325.5	325.9	322.2	328.1	337.7	
1977	335.5	338.5	341.8	341.5	341.1	343.9	345.9	345.4	346.2	347.7	350.0	354.1	
1978	345.6	352.9	354.9	365.1	364.6	365.4	363.6	369.8	368.7	372.2	373.2	374.9	
1979	373.6	372.0	380.8	370.1	380.7	374.5	376.2	376.1	375.3	374.5	373.1	372.5	
1980	378.8	374.7	365.8	359.0	353.4	352.2	358.1	359.3	365.9	372.3	372.3	372.2	
1981	374.5	372.6	370.0	371.3	368.2	368.6	368.1	368.2	365.5	359.9	357.7	354.3	
1982	347.9	355.6	357.2	356.3	359.1	353.8	353.5	351.8	351.2	345.8	347.3	346.2	
Manufacturing sales in constant (1982) dollars (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	128.7	128.6	129.8	129.9	130.2	129.8	129.9	133.0	130.6	129.3	133.6	137.1	
1968	136.9	135.8	136.5	136.7	138.0	138.3	140.7	135.3	137.6	141.2	140.9	139.4	
1969	141.0	141.2	141.5	141.9	141.1	141.8	143.7	142.9	143.8	144.5	142.3	141.4	
1970	139.9	138.6	136.8	135.4	137.1	137.4	136.7	135.3	135.2	130.8	127.7	134.0	
1971	135.3	136.9	137.7	137.8	138.3	140.0	138.9	136.4	137.3	138.3	140.7	142.6	
1972	144.0	144.1	145.6	147.9	147.5	148.6	148.6	151.5	153.5	154.8	158.1	160.7	
1973	161.1	161.7	160.6	159.3	159.7	160.0	161.7	159.6	159.3	161.6	164.5	162.2	
1974	163.6	162.1	161.9	161.9	163.3	161.9	161.9	159.0	158.4	159.0	155.7	147.3	
1975	146.6	144.9	140.9	145.0	142.8	144.5	146.9	148.0	149.0	148.8	148.2	149.2	
1976	154.0	155.4	156.6	158.3	159.0	160.0	161.0	160.7	160.3	158.2	162.7	166.2	
1977	166.9	167.8	171.5	170.1	170.1	171.7	171.6	171.8	172.7	173.2	173.2	176.1	
1978	170.6	174.3	174.2	180.3	177.9	179.0	177.5	181.4	180.3	182.2	183.4	184.2	
1979	184.8	183.4	188.7	179.4	187.7	182.2	184.3	181.1	180.2	180.7	178.3	178.1	
1980	181.6	180.2	175.3	170.3	166.1	164.0	166.1	165.9	171.4	175.2	175.3	175.0	
1981	174.9	173.9	173.5	175.4	173.6	175.3	174.3	173.6	170.4	169.0	166.7	164.6	
1982	161.4	165.4	165.0	165.2	167.5	166.1	166.0	163.7	163.7	158.9	158.7	158.5	
Retail sales in constant (1982) dollars (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	61.2	60.6	60.7	61.3	61.3	62.1	61.7	61.5	62.5	62.1	62.8	64.0	
1968	63.3	64.2	65.6	65.0	65.6	66.4	66.6	67.2	66.2	66.6	67.4	68.9	
1969	67.6	68.0	67.5	67.4	68.0	67.2	67.1	67.7	68.6	68.1	68.0	68.4	
1970	68.6	68.7	68.7	68.9	69.8	70.1	70.4	70.3	70.5	69.8	68.6	70.4	
1971	71.7	72.1	72.2	73.1	73.0	73.7	73.6	74.3	75.4	75.4	76.5	78.1	
1972	78.1	78.5	78.0	78.5	79.1	79.4	79.8	80.4	80.8	82.4	82.7	84.5	
1973	86.4	87.0	86.5	85.5	85.1	84.7	85.2	83.8	85.0	84.7	84.5	81.6	
1974	81.6	80.9	80.7	81.4	81.2	81.3	81.7	83.2	80.6	79.4	78.5	77.2	
1975	79.2	80.3	78.3	79.0	81.6	81.5	81.8	82.5	82.5	82.4	83.3	83.8	
1976	85.4	85.5	85.6	86.7	85.9	87.2	87.2	87.2	86.9	87.3	88.2	90.1	
1977	89.3	90.5	90.7	91.2	91.1	90.7	91.3	91.1	90.9	92.3	92.7	92.4	
1978	90.5	92.4	93.8	95.0	94.9	95.3	94.7	95.4	95.3	96.4	96.7	97.7	
1979	96.5	96.7	97.2	95.9	96.1	95.2	94.8	96.9	97.6	95.8	96.0	96.2	
1980	97.0	95.2	92.8	90.6	90.2	91.4	92.7	92.4	92.1	92.5	93.2	93.0	
1981	94.3	94.9	94.8	93.3	92.2	93.2	92.7	94.5	93.8	91.3	91.2	91.8	
1982	89.7	92.5	92.0	92.0	93.3	90.6	91.5	92.5	93.0	93.1	95.1	94.7	
Merchant wholesalers' sales in constant (1982) dollars (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 8													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	51.8	51.8	51.5	51.8	51.7	51.2	51.5	51.8	52.0	52.5	53.6	53.6	
1968	54.1	53.6	54.1	53.9	53.8	55.0	55.3	56.0	56.3	55.4	56.3	56.6	
1969	55.0	55.1	57.0	58.0	57.7	57.8	57.1	58.7	58.8	60.1	59.0	59.3	
1970	58.5	59.8	58.9	58.1	58.8	58.9	59.4	59.8	59.4	59.4	59.7	60.2	
1971	60.6	60.4	60.9	61.1	62.9	63.6	63.2	63.6	64.6	63.7	64.9	65.4	
1972	67.2	64.1	65.7	65.7	66.8	66.5	67.4	69.0	69.3	70.6	71.4	71.8	
1973	74.9	74.7	73.9	74.9	73.7	72.5	75.3	73.9	72.9	77.9	79.3	80.0	
1974	79.8	80.8	84.4	82.4	81.9	82.4	82.8	80.2	80.2	76.2	76.4	76.0	
1975	76.0	75.3	72.7	72.2	71.2	72.6	72.6	72.9	73.4	73.6	73.0	74.4	
1976	75.3	76.5	77.0	76.8	76.4	77.4	77.3	77.6	78.7	78.7	77.3	81.4	
1977	79.4	80.2	79.7	80.2	80.0	81.5	83.1	82.6	82.6	82.2	84.2	85.6	
1978	84.5	86.2	87.0	89.8	91.8	91.1	91.3	92.9	93.2	93.6	93.0	93.0	
1979	92.2	91.9	94.9	94.8	96.8	97.1	97.0	98.0	97.6	98.0	98.8	98.2	
1980	100.2	99.2	97.7	98.1	97.2	96.7	99.3	101.1	102.5	104.6	103.8	104.2	
1981	105.3	103.8	101.8	102.6	102.3	100.0	101.2	100.1	101.3	99.6	99.8	97.9	
1982	96.8	97.7	100.2	99.1	98.3	97.1	96.0	95.6	94.5	93.7	93.5	93.1	

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 9													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	137,376	138,832	140,390	141,427	141,495	140,660	140,035	140,371	141,129	142,920	145,144	144,106	144,106
1968	145,211	146,771	148,222	150,013	151,030	150,685	150,219	150,671	151,483	154,705	156,486	154,786	154,786
1969	155,962	158,155	160,490	162,188	163,202	162,962	163,105	163,307	165,014	167,888	169,802	168,317	168,317
1970	168,527	170,554	172,368	174,381	173,948	173,811	173,911	173,750	174,705	177,079	179,217	176,563	176,563
1971	177,745	179,683	182,142	183,776	184,370	183,613	183,088	182,748	184,415	187,197	188,583	186,586	186,586
1972	187,641	189,414	191,548	193,272	194,350	193,765	193,019	193,630	195,924	199,919	203,132	200,875	200,875
1973	204,213	207,898	211,475	213,753	215,793	217,038	217,750	218,239	220,974	226,488	231,901	232,333	232,333
1974	236,805	241,373	246,962	249,441	253,174	256,459	259,919	262,432	268,631	278,017	284,881	285,111	285,111
1975	287,230	287,901	288,285	287,639	285,399	283,287	281,984	281,421	283,628	289,763	291,824	287,384	287,384
1976	290,130	293,978	297,771	299,430	300,281	303,174	303,866	304,193	308,953	315,724	320,270	317,117	317,117
1977	320,849	325,264	330,359	332,816	334,103	334,393	333,993	335,712	340,273	346,612	352,254	348,801	348,801
1978	353,303	358,612	366,648	371,148	373,401	374,669	375,387	378,091	382,321	391,845	399,542	395,917	395,917
1979	402,471	409,756	416,752	421,850	425,254	427,523	432,080	434,061	436,434	447,197	453,513	447,079	447,079
1980	454,337	461,826	469,966	476,212	477,647	476,779	477,391	479,123	482,917	492,131	497,766	489,058	489,058
1981	494,307	501,997	507,510	508,650	511,066	511,768	512,397	515,204	520,805	529,645	536,218	521,789	521,789
1982	579,881	581,319	585,228	586,103	582,287	581,405	580,149	578,809	580,509	587,336	584,930	567,319	567,319
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 9													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	137,833	138,436	139,167	139,722	140,158	140,401	140,896	141,915	142,485	142,503	143,661	144,773	144,773
1968	145,709	146,523	147,081	148,277	149,820	150,451	150,960	152,222	153,052	154,328	154,995	155,671	155,671
1969	156,580	157,931	159,234	160,250	161,660	162,623	163,821	164,973	166,359	167,497	168,201	169,328	169,328
1970	169,356	170,421	171,089	172,352	172,314	173,380	174,603	175,636	176,272	176,443	177,274	177,529	177,529
1971	178,387	179,349	180,608	181,632	182,773	183,209	183,953	185,061	186,093	186,574	186,490	187,738	187,738
1972	188,350	188,992	189,844	191,114	192,811	193,446	194,062	196,148	197,765	199,043	200,611	203,104	203,104
1973	204,630	207,037	209,369	211,595	214,504	217,174	219,394	221,396	223,396	225,376	228,745	233,237	233,237
1974	236,830	240,062	244,388	247,283	252,058	256,963	261,999	265,893	271,267	276,464	281,002	285,807	285,807
1975	286,942	286,242	285,266	285,188	284,043	283,585	284,091	285,303	286,689	288,201	287,993	288,375	288,375
1976	290,105	292,387	294,598	297,022	299,538	303,598	308,242	307,872	312,029	314,076	316,208	318,544	318,544
1977	321,560	324,299	327,186	330,432	332,901	335,102	336,680	339,520	343,340	344,918	348,073	351,459	351,459
1978	354,670	357,874	363,153	368,413	371,812	375,290	378,177	381,722	385,171	389,582	394,344	399,561	399,561
1979	404,616	409,421	413,049	418,814	423,172	428,090	435,240	436,061	439,447	444,267	447,424	451,354	451,354
1980	457,187	461,927	466,662	473,231	475,807	477,724	480,685	482,643	485,186	487,591	490,150	493,958	493,958
1981	497,769	502,447	504,889	505,860	509,545	513,092	515,953	518,699	522,587	524,076	528,016	527,739	527,739
1982	586,992	583,425	585,045	585,667	580,542	582,462	583,610	581,487	580,415	578,833	575,371	574,126	574,126
Merchant wholesalers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 9													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	23,982	23,929	24,054	23,893	23,879	23,839	23,900	24,253	24,532	24,514	24,638	24,955	24,955
1968	25,177	25,139	25,216	25,395	25,598	25,770	25,921	26,169	26,180	26,270	26,408	26,268	26,268
1969	26,248	26,561	26,963	27,172	27,537	27,702	27,807	28,053	28,300	28,435	28,449	28,762	28,762
1970	29,040	29,465	29,601	29,739	29,893	30,200	30,374	30,839	31,241	31,639	32,004	32,199	32,199
1971	32,274	32,439	32,506	32,876	33,166	33,539	33,942	34,096	34,174	34,361	34,601	35,210	35,210
1972	35,383	35,452	35,532	36,093	36,456	36,505	36,661	37,094	37,710	38,149	38,424	38,816	38,816
1973	39,833	40,319	40,713	41,155	41,920	42,310	42,640	43,265	43,666	43,915	44,648	45,556	45,556
1974	46,639	47,249	48,592	48,389	49,618	51,263	52,168	52,774	53,732	55,388	56,185	57,239	57,239
1975	57,166	56,645	56,200	56,396	55,673	55,750	56,000	56,915	56,977	57,010	56,844	56,972	56,972
1976	57,480	58,130	58,165	58,939	60,007	61,131	62,107	62,383	63,121	63,502	64,118	64,365	64,365
1977	65,264	66,130	66,937	67,937	67,738	68,194	68,017	68,961	70,071	70,442	71,708	72,801	72,801
1978	73,854	74,879	77,278	79,102	79,796	90,546	80,873	81,289	82,423	84,125	85,048	86,405	86,405
1979	87,531	89,306	90,447	91,951	92,800	93,372	96,242	96,402	96,843	97,615	98,058	99,262	99,262
1980	101,085	102,319	102,751	103,715	104,814	105,544	107,494	109,718	110,551	111,998	113,087	113,478	113,478
1981	113,384	114,820	114,907	113,988	114,691	115,971	114,995	116,231	116,659	116,179	117,961	118,259	118,259
1982	118,565	116,791	117,460	120,104	119,198	120,714	121,274	119,612	119,385	119,623	118,182	118,149	118,149
Merchant wholesalers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 9													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	14,777	14,775	14,806	14,741	14,804	14,776	14,809	14,802	15,020	15,082	15,195	15,360	15,360
1968	15,420	15,461	15,559	15,743	15,827	15,913	15,976	16,173	16,197	16,262	16,388	16,416	16,416
1969	16,480	16,623	16,874	17,012	17,188	17,364	17,456	17,581	17,714	17,852	17,852	18,043	18,043
1970	18,251	18,473	18,543	18,579	18,614	18,781	18,936	19,179	19,424	19,604	19,728	19,851	19,851
1971	20,035	20,224	20,194	20,552	20,666	20,819	21,193	21,312	21,465	21,727	21,853	22,160	22,160
1972	22,312	22,399	22,424	22,796	23,020	23,170	23,471	23,458	23,660	23,801	24,205	24,418	24,418
1973	24,873	24,940	25,182	25,259	25,738	26,027	26,160	26,319	26,579	26,692	27,140	27,605	27,605
1974	27,881	28,288	29,017	29,546	30,349	31,011	31,639	32,208	33,275	34,064	34,743	35,588	35,588
1975	36,470	36,458	36,482	36,729	36,288	36,251	36,145	36,144	36,195	36,577	36,723	36,972	36,972
1976	37,356	37,709	37,862	38,334	39,087	39,640	40,207	40,112	41,063	41,396	41,713	41,667	41,667
1977	42,409	42,721	42,944	43,122	43,462	44,196	44,514	45,248	45,838	46,082	46,761	47,425	47,425
1978	48,192	48,976	50,215	50,994	51,782	52,478	53,123	53,432	54,015	54,968	55,677	56,520	56,520
1979	57,101	58,449	58,815	59,482	60,162	60,353	62,071	62,310	62,708	63,575	63,483	64,014	64,014
1980	65,199	65,812	66,527	67,530	68,372	68,901	69,035	70,413	70,252	70,643	71,627	72,751	72,751
1981	72,484	73,626	74,124	74,256	75,489	75,946	75,280	76,064	76,783	76,644	78,302	77,940	77,940
1982	78,622	78,074	78,498	80,637	79,128	79,956	81,386	79,906	79,785	80,117	78,642	77,972	77,972

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Merchant wholesalers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 9													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	9,205	9,154	9,248	9,152	9,075	9,083	9,091	9,451	9,512	9,432	9,443	9,595	9,595
1968	9,757	9,669	9,657	9,652	9,771	9,857	9,945	9,996	9,983	10,008	10,020	9,852	9,852
1969	9,768	9,938	10,089	10,160	10,349	10,338	10,351	10,472	10,586	10,583	10,597	10,719	10,719
1970	10,789	10,992	11,058	11,160	11,279	11,419	11,438	11,660	11,817	12,035	12,276	12,348	12,348
1971	12,237	12,207	12,308	12,325	12,492	12,715	12,744	12,781	12,702	12,631	12,743	13,044	13,044
1972	13,071	13,053	13,108	13,297	13,436	13,335	13,190	13,636	14,050	14,348	14,219	15,521	15,521
1973	14,960	15,379	15,531	15,896	16,182	16,283	16,480	16,946	17,087	17,223	17,508	17,951	17,951
1974	18,758	18,961	19,575	18,843	19,269	20,252	20,529	20,566	20,457	21,304	21,442	21,651	21,651
1975	20,696	20,187	19,718	19,667	19,385	19,499	19,855	20,771	20,782	20,433	20,121	20,000	20,000
1976	20,124	20,421	20,303	20,605	20,920	21,491	21,900	22,271	22,058	22,106	22,405	22,698	22,698
1977	22,855	23,409	23,993	24,815	24,276	23,998	23,503	23,713	24,233	24,380	24,927	25,376	25,376
1978	25,662	25,903	27,063	28,106	28,016	28,068	27,750	27,857	28,406	29,157	29,371	29,885	29,885
1979	30,430	30,857	31,632	32,469	32,638	33,019	34,171	34,092	34,135	34,040	34,575	35,248	35,248
1980	35,836	36,507	36,224	36,185	36,442	37,043	38,459	39,305	40,299	41,355	41,460	40,727	40,727
1981	40,920	41,194	40,783	39,732	39,202	40,025	39,715	40,167	39,876	39,535	39,659	40,319	40,319
1982	39,943	38,717	38,962	39,467	40,070	40,758	39,888	39,706	39,600	39,506	39,540	40,177	40,177
Manufacturing and trade inventories in constant (1982) dollars, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 9													
1961	267.5	266.7	265.8	265.7	265.9	265.7	266.0	267.9	269.2	269.4	270.9	271.7	
1962	273.6	274.8	276.2	276.5	278.3	279.2	279.6	281.6	282.9	283.6	283.7	284.2	
1963	285.1	285.6	286.7	287.2	288.3	289.7	290.9	292.9	293.5	294.6	295.4	295.3	
1964	297.5	298.3	299.2	300.3	301.2	302.2	302.6	304.4	305.9	306.0	308.1	309.9	
1965	312.9	313.9	316.8	318.0	319.5	321.0	323.7	326.9	326.3	326.7	328.5	329.9	
1966	332.4	335.7	338.3	340.2	343.3	346.6	349.1	353.5	354.4	358.0	361.5	364.2	
1967	368.7	370.2	371.6	373.2	374.0	373.5	374.9	378.7	378.8	378.6	381.4	383.9	
1968	385.9	386.2	386.6	389.0	391.9	392.7	394.3	398.3	398.5	400.7	401.8	401.9	
1969	403.2	405.1	406.7	408.0	409.6	410.4	412.8	415.7	416.7	419.3	420.0	421.8	
1970	421.0	422.0	422.6	424.6	423.7	424.8	427.1	429.7	428.8	428.3	426.8	427.9	
1971	430.2	430.9	433.4	434.8	436.4	436.4	437.9	440.3	440.7	441.4	440.3	441.6	
1972	443.3	442.4	442.9	444.4	447.1	447.4	447.8	451.0	453.6	455.4	457.3	457.6	
1973	459.8	462.0	464.4	467.0	468.6	471.4	474.4	474.0	475.7	477.4	480.0	484.9	
1974	485.7	487.2	490.3	492.9	497.0	500.2	501.1	500.5	504.0	506.3	508.2	512.9	
1975	512.9	509.8	506.5	506.0	502.6	499.7	498.9	497.9	497.8	498.8	496.9	496.5	
1976	497.7	500.1	501.8	503.7	505.9	509.4	512.0	512.5	516.6	518.7	519.9	521.6	
1977	523.5	524.6	526.0	528.3	530.5	532.0	534.2	537.5	541.2	541.6	543.9	546.9	
1978	549.5	551.9	556.5	560.4	562.9	564.0	565.6	567.9	569.0	571.6	574.9	578.4	
1979	581.3	583.3	584.1	586.1	588.8	589.6	593.8	593.4	590.3	591.5	590.4	589.1	
1980	590.6	590.5	591.8	595.9	596.8	595.2	594.6	593.0	592.2	591.0	590.9	591.0	
1981	591.9	594.2	594.2	593.4	595.6	597.0	597.9	599.1	601.4	601.3	604.3	601.5	
1982	598.7	596.2	596.3	598.1	593.4	594.3	594.9	593.5	592.6	590.1	585.0	582.4	
Manufacturing inventories in constant (1982) dollars, end of period (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 9													
1961	154.9	154.5	154.0	153.9	154.1	154.2	154.5	156.5	156.8	157.6	158.5	158.8	
1962	160.5	161.2	162.3	162.5	163.9	164.2	164.5	166.4	167.2	167.0	167.3	167.2	
1963	168.2	168.6	168.9	169.3	170.2	170.9	171.5	173.1	173.0	172.6	172.7	172.6	
1964	173.7	174.1	174.7	175.0	175.2	175.0	175.3	176.9	177.0	176.9	180.2	180.9	
1965	182.2	182.6	183.5	184.1	184.6	185.6	187.4	189.1	189.3	189.4	190.3	191.6	
1966	193.7	194.9	196.3	197.6	199.2	201.1	202.9	207.0	207.9	209.7	211.9	213.6	
1967	217.2	219.0	220.1	221.8	222.9	222.9	224.3	227.2	226.2	226.7	228.1	229.2	
1968	230.1	230.7	230.6	231.8	232.9	233.4	234.1	237.5	237.4	238.2	238.5	239.0	
1969	239.8	240.8	241.8	242.6	243.3	242.9	244.4	245.9	245.5	247.1	247.7	248.5	
1970	247.9	247.9	248.0	249.4	248.6	248.1	249.1	250.1	249.1	249.7	250.5	248.3	
1971	249.3	248.5	248.6	248.8	249.1	248.1	247.8	248.3	247.2	247.7	247.0	246.1	
1972	247.2	248.3	246.4	246.4	247.1	247.7	248.1	250.7	251.0	251.7	252.0	251.7	
1973	252.2	253.3	255.0	256.3	257.0	258.6	260.6	261.2	262.4	264.3	265.6	267.9	
1974	269.2	270.7	271.6	274.6	276.2	277.4	279.1	279.9	281.8	282.9	284.5	288.5	
1975	290.0	290.4	288.7	288.6	287.1	285.1	284.1	282.5	282.1	282.5	282.4	281.9	
1976	281.8	281.8	282.9	283.3	284.4	286.3	287.4	287.9	289.9	292.4	293.2	294.0	
1977	294.2	294.6	294.6	295.5	297.1	296.8	298.2	299.1	300.6	301.0	301.7	301.9	
1978	302.3	303.1	303.6	304.7	306.0	307.0	308.3	309.8	310.3	310.9	312.9	314.1	
1979	316.0	316.8	317.6	318.9	319.5	320.8	321.1	322.5	323.1	324.0	324.3	324.7	
1980	327.2	327.4	329.4	331.9	332.4	331.2	330.6	328.8	327.4	325.3	325.3	326.8	
1981	328.7	329.4	330.3	329.9	330.8	330.1	330.7	330.6	332.4	332.4	333.0	330.3	
1982	329.2	329.2	328.4	327.5	325.2	323.9	323.5	322.3	320.7	319.4	317.3	315.2	
Retail inventories in constant (1982) dollars, end of period (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 9													
1961	64.8	64.2	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	62.9	63.9	63.6	64.1	64.2	
1962	64.3	64.8	65.1	65.1	65.4	65.6	65.9	66.0	66.6	67.2	67.1	67.5	
1963	67.8	68.0	68.2	68.1	68.1	68.3	68.6	68.6	69.0	69.9	70.4	70.3	
1964	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.9	73.0	73.2	74.2	72.1	72.4	73.4	
1965	74.2	74.5	76.1	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7	79.1	77.8	78.1	78.7	79.2	
1966	79.4	80.4	80.7	81.0	82.2	83.0	83.0	82.8	82.7	83.4	83.9	84.3	
1967	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.1	83.9	83.4	83.4	83.4	84.0	83.2	84.1	84.2	
1968	85.2	85.3	85.5	86.3	87.5	87.2	87.8	88.0	88.4	89.9	90.4	90.5	
1969	91.2	91.5	91.3	91.4	91.5	92.2	92.9	93.8	95.0	95.7	96.0	96.4	
1970	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.3	96.0	97.0	96.1	96.8	96.3	96.5	95.7	96.6	
1971	97.7	99.2	101.4	102.1	102.9	103.4	104.2	105.8	107.4	107.0	106.3	107.2	
1972	107.3	107.6	108.3	109.0	110.3	110.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.0	113.3	114.0	
1973	114.7	115.9	116.4	117.7	118.5	119.4	120.4	120.0	119.7	119.2	120.7	122.1	
1974	121.5	121.4	121.9	121.5	121.9	121.4	121.0	119.3	120.3	120.9	121.4	121.1	
1975	119.6	117.8	117.0	116.6	116.2	115.7	116.1	116.1	117.0	117.5	116.0	115.9	
1976	116.8	118.5	119.3	120.1	120.1	120.9	121.0	120.9	122.2	121.2	121.1	122.3	
1977	123.2	123.3	124.4	124.8	125.4	126.3	127.1	127.9	129.0	128.7	129.2	130.9	
1978	132.0	132.5	134.0	135.4	135.6	135.7	135.9	136.7	136.8	137.4	138.1	139.1	
1979	139.8	139.5	139.2	139.5	140.9	141.5	142.9	141.7	138.6	139.2	138.3	136.7	
1980	135.0	134.2	133.7	134.3	133.3	132.5	132.1	130.8	131.6	132.0	131.4	130.4	
1981	130.3	130.7	130.4	131.0	131.5	133.0	134.8	134.4	134.8	135.1	135.6	135.5	
1982	133.8	133.0	133.5	133.5	132.2	133.5	133.9	134.6	135.8	134.6	133.2	132.9	

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Merchant wholesalers' inventories in constant (1982) dollars, end of period (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 9													
1961	47.8	48.0	48.4	48.4	48.2	48.0	48.0	48.5	48.4	48.2	48.3	48.7	
1962	48.8	48.8	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.4	49.2	49.1	49.2	49.4	49.3	49.4	
1963	49.1	49.1	49.6	49.8	50.0	50.5	50.8	51.2	51.6	52.1	52.3	52.3	
1964	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.8	54.3	54.3	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.5	55.6	
1965	56.5	56.7	57.2	57.3	58.0	58.1	58.6	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.1	
1966	59.3	60.5	61.4	61.6	62.0	62.5	63.2	63.8	63.7	64.8	65.6	66.3	
1967	66.9	66.8	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.1	67.2	68.1	68.6	68.8	69.2	70.5	
1968	70.7	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.6	72.0	72.4	72.8	72.7	72.7	72.9	72.5	
1969	72.2	72.8	73.6	74.1	74.8	75.2	75.5	76.0	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.9	
1970	77.4	78.3	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.7	79.9	80.8	81.4	82.2	82.7	83.0	
1971	83.2	83.2	83.4	83.9	84.4	84.9	85.9	86.2	86.2	86.6	87.1	88.3	
1972	88.8	88.5	88.2	89.0	89.7	89.7	89.8	90.3	91.3	91.7	92.0	91.9	
1973	92.9	92.8	93.0	93.0	93.1	93.4	93.4	92.7	93.5	93.9	93.7	94.9	
1974	95.0	95.1	96.8	96.7	96.9	101.4	101.1	101.2	101.8	102.5	102.4	103.3	
1975	103.3	101.5	100.8	100.8	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.2	98.8	98.7	98.5	98.7	
1976	99.2	99.8	99.7	100.3	101.5	102.3	103.5	103.8	104.5	105.1	105.6	105.2	
1977	106.1	106.7	107.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	108.9	110.4	111.6	111.8	113.0	114.2	
1978	115.2	116.3	118.9	120.2	121.1	121.2	121.4	121.4	121.9	123.3	124.0	125.2	
1979	125.5	127.0	127.3	127.7	128.5	127.3	129.8	129.2	128.6	128.3	127.8	127.8	
1980	128.4	128.9	128.7	129.7	131.2	131.5	131.9	133.5	133.2	133.6	134.2	133.9	
1981	132.9	134.1	133.6	132.5	133.3	133.9	132.5	134.0	134.1	133.8	135.6	135.7	
1982	135.7	134.0	134.4	137.1	136.0	136.9	137.5	136.6	136.1	136.1	134.4	134.3	
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing and trade, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.55	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.52	1.56
1968	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.52	1.56	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.53
1969	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.57	1.57	1.55
1970	1.59	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.62	1.61
1971	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.54	1.58
1972	1.53	1.54	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.49
1973	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.43	1.41
1974	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.51	1.53	1.60	1.44
1975	1.60	1.60	1.64	1.61	1.61	1.58	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.57
1976	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.48
1977	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.46
1978	1.49	1.47	1.47	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.44
1979	1.44	1.46	1.42	1.46	1.42	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.43
1980	1.41	1.42	1.46	1.50	1.53	1.54	1.50	1.48	1.45	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.45
1981	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.44
1982	1.69	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.69	1.67	1.67	1.67
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.68	1.67	1.74
1962	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.73	1.71	1.73	1.73	1.70	1.76	1.70
1963	1.74	1.70	1.71	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.66	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.69	1.66	1.69
1964	1.64	1.65	1.68	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.63	1.68	1.66	1.62	1.64
1965	1.62	1.62	1.59	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.59	1.58	1.60
1966	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.70	1.70	1.62
1967	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.76	1.79	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.76
1968	1.72	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.72	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.74	1.76	1.74
1969	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.76	1.80	1.81	1.77
1970	1.83	1.85	1.87	1.91	1.88	1.87	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.97	2.01	1.91	1.90
1971	1.90	1.86	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.80	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.80	1.76	1.83
1972	1.73	1.73	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.68	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.58	1.67
1973	1.57	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.63	1.58
1974	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.64	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.66	1.69	1.68	1.73	1.86	1.65
1975	1.88	1.91	1.95	1.88	1.90	1.86	1.81	1.79	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.77	1.84
1976	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.70	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.69
1977	1.66	1.64	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.58	1.61
1978	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.57
1979	1.55	1.57	1.52	1.60	1.53	1.58	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.57
1980	1.58	1.59	1.64	1.71	1.76	1.77	1.74	1.72	1.66	1.61	1.60	1.61	1.66
1981	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.60	1.62	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.67	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.64
1982	2.00	1.95	1.97	1.96	1.92	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.92	1.97	1.97	1.96	1.95
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, durable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961	2.23	2.21	2.14	2.09	2.06	2.01	2.06	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.95	1.91	2.04
1962	1.93	1.93	1.91	1.93	1.96	2.01	2.01	1.96	2.00	1.99	1.97	2.03	1.97
1963	2.02	1.96	1.98	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.89	1.92	1.95	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.93
1964	1.86	1.87	1.91	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.84	1.89	1.87	1.97	1.92	1.83	1.88
1965	1.83	1.83	1.79	1.79	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.83	1.86	1.85	1.81	1.78	1.82
1966	1.80	1.80	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.85	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.96	1.98	1.85
1967	2.05	2.09	2.09	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.13	2.07	2.12	2.19	2.11	2.00	2.09
1968	2.01	2.06	2.04	2.06	2.04	2.07	2.01	2.15	2.11	2.04	2.04	2.09	2.05
1969	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.16	2.19	2.10
1970	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.34	2.29	2.28	2.31	2.35	2.34	2.50	2.55	2.35	2.34
1971	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.25	2.23	2.17	2.19	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.22
1972	2.08	2.06	2.04	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.93	1.90	2.00
1973	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.93	1.95	1.92	1.90	2.01	1.89
1974	1.99	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.15	2.32	2.05
1975	2.36	2.42	2.51	2.41	2.46	2.44	2.37	2.34	2.30	2.30	2.32	2.28	2.37
1976	2.19	2.15	2.14	2.11	2.08	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.13	2.18	2.09	2.04	2.10
1977	2.05	2.04	1.96	1.99	1.99	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.95	1.96	1.93	1.97
1978	1.99	1.95	1.95	1.88	1.92	1.91	1.94	1.90	1.91	1.89	1.87	1.86	1.90
1979	1.89	1.91	1.87	2.00	1.89	1.99	1.97	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.09	2.10	1.97
1980	2.04	2.04	2.15	2.26	2.36	2.38	2.31	2.31	2.16	2.09	2.09	2.12	2.18
1981	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.13	2.15	2.21	2.26	2.31	2.33	2.17
1982	2.66	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.61	2.57	2.68	2.67	2.63	2.59

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, nondurable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.43
1962	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.41	1.48	1.43
1963	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.39	1.42
1964	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.38
1965	1.37	1.38	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
1966	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.36	1.34
1967	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.35	1.37
1968	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1969	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.36
1970	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.43	1.40	1.39
1971	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.37
1972	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.29	1.31	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.23	1.21	1.28
1973	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.22
1974	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.23	1.28	1.37	1.22
1975	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.33	1.32	1.28	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.29
1976	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.26	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.25
1977	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.21
1978	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.18
1979	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.12
1980	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13
1981	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.12
1982	1.37	1.36	1.39	1.37	1.33	1.31	1.34	1.33	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.34
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.38	1.39	1.37	1.34	1.41
1968	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.37	1.39	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.37	1.36
1969	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.38
1970	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.36	1.39	1.37	1.38
1971	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.37	1.39	1.38
1972	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.35	1.37
1973	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.48	1.39
1974	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.42	1.48	1.53	1.56	1.58	1.48
1975	1.52	1.48	1.50	1.49	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.44
1976	1.37	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.38	1.39
1977	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.44	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.40
1978	1.48	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.43
1979	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.46	1.42	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.45
1980	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.40	1.46	1.42
1981	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.50	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.53	1.53	1.47
1982	1.53	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.49	1.45	1.46	1.49
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, durable goods stores—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.89	1.96	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.70	1.83
1968	1.77	1.76	1.71	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.74	1.85	1.76	1.73	1.75	1.75
1969	1.78	1.76	1.81	1.82	1.78	1.82	1.87	1.89	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.83
1970	1.91	1.87	1.93	1.90	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.91	1.94	1.87	1.95	1.89	1.90
1971	1.77	1.80	1.83	1.83	1.89	1.85	1.89	1.92	1.89	1.81	1.76	1.81	1.82
1972	1.80	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.73	1.74	1.69	1.71	1.66	1.74
1973	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.75	1.79	1.85	1.89	1.87	1.86	1.87	1.92	2.06	1.80
1974	2.06	2.09	2.04	2.02	2.02	2.02	1.96	1.88	2.07	2.23	2.35	2.42	2.08
1975	2.28	2.12	2.29	2.20	2.10	2.08	2.04	2.07	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.97	2.10
1976	1.94	1.92	1.95	1.91	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.98	2.05	2.01	2.00	1.92	1.94
1977	1.97	1.93	1.92	1.89	1.93	1.95	1.98	1.96	2.02	1.94	1.98	1.99	1.94
1978	2.13	2.10	2.05	1.97	1.96	1.94	1.96	1.95	2.02	1.96	1.94	1.98	1.97
1979	2.05	2.07	2.03	2.07	2.13	2.19	2.26	2.11	2.06	2.11	2.14	2.09	2.10
1980	2.00	2.09	2.22	2.34	2.35	2.28	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.10	2.08	2.17	2.17
1981	2.10	2.05	2.04	2.16	2.23	2.22	2.25	2.12	2.16	2.28	2.31	2.32	2.18
1982	2.33	2.16	2.17	2.16	2.06	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.25	2.19	2.00	2.08	2.17
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, nondurable goods stores—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.18	1.22
1968	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.17
1969	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17
1970	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.15
1971	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.16
1972	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.17
1973	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.17
1974	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.20
1975	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.13
1976	1.09	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11
1977	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.11
1978	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.14
1979	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.11
1980	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.08
1981	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.14
1982	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.17

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.24
1968	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.26	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.23
1969	1.24	1.25	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.21
1970	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.26
1971	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.29	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27
1972	1.23	1.29	1.26	1.28	1.26	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.24
1973	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.11
1974	1.05	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.07
1975	1.18	1.19	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.21
1976	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.20
1977	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21
1978	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.20	1.18	1.35	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.21
1979	1.23	1.24	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.18
1980	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.14
1981	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.13
1982	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.22	1.21	1.24	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.26	1.27	1.24
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.75	1.78	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.76	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.72	1.78
1968	1.73	1.73	1.70	1.73	1.76	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.71
1969	1.69	1.67	1.68	1.65	1.68	1.68	1.73	1.69	1.71	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.68
1970	1.74	1.73	1.76	1.81	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.77
1971	1.83	1.83	1.80	1.81	1.75	1.73	1.78	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.77
1972	1.73	1.79	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.71	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.62	1.71
1973	1.60	1.55	1.55	1.52	1.55	1.56	1.54	1.53	1.57	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.52
1974	1.44	1.44	1.41	1.41	1.44	1.47	1.45	1.51	1.54	1.62	1.67	1.76	1.50
1975	1.80	1.84	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.90	1.91	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.84	1.89
1976	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.84	1.86	1.82	1.86	1.83	1.85	1.87	1.88	1.84	1.82
1977	1.85	1.80	1.82	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.75	1.76
1978	1.78	1.75	1.76	1.67	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.70
1979	1.75	1.77	1.69	1.70	1.68	1.67	1.69	1.67	1.70	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69
1980	1.62	1.63	1.69	1.75	1.81	1.79	1.77	1.77	1.70	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.70
1981	1.67	1.65	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.73	1.76	1.81	1.84	1.84	1.73
1982	1.88	1.87	1.90	1.99	1.99	2.04	2.07	2.04	2.04	2.03	1.97	1.97	1.98
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	.82	.83	.83	.81	.81	.82	.82	.85	.86	.85	.82	.84	.83
1968	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.85	.86	.85	.85	.86	.85	.83	.85
1969	.85	.87	.83	.83	.84	.83	.83	.82	.83	.81	.82	.82	.83
1970	.84	.84	.84	.85	.86	.87	.86	.87	.87	.88	.89	.89	.86
1971	.87	.87	.87	.87	.86	.86	.87	.87	.85	.88	.86	.87	.86
1972	.83	.87	.86	.87	.85	.85	.82	.84	.85	.85	.81	.88	.84
1973	.79	.81	.81	.80	.80	.80	.78	.78	.78	.74	.73	.72	.77
1974	.74	.72	.72	.71	.73	.75	.74	.74	.73	.79	.77	.75	.74
1975	.73	.72	.72	.74	.75	.72	.73	.74	.75	.72	.73	.72	.73
1976	.72	.72	.71	.72	.73	.74	.75	.77	.73	.77	.77	.73	.73
1977	.75	.76	.77	.77	.77	.76	.75	.78	.79	.80	.79	.78	.77
1978	.80	.78	.80	.80	.75	.77	.77	.75	.76	.76	.77	.79	.77
1979	.79	.79	.78	.80	.77	.76	.77	.76	.74	.74	.73	.73	.76
1980	.73	.74	.74	.73	.73	.76	.72	.71	.72	.71	.70	.67	.71
1981	.65	.68	.69	.66	.67	.72	.69	.71	.68	.68	.70	.71	.69
1982	.71	.68	.66	.68	.68	.70	.70	.71	.72	.73	.74	.75	.71
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing and trade in constant (1982) dollars, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.51	
1968	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.53	
1969	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.57	
1970	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.68	1.62	
1971	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.59	1.61	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.55	
1972	1.54	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.44	
1973	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.47	1.49	1.50	1.47	1.46	1.50	
1974	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.58	1.61	1.64	1.71	
1975	1.70	1.70	1.74	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.66	1.64	1.63	1.64	1.63	1.62	
1976	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.58	1.55	
1977	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55	
1978	1.59	1.56	1.57	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	
1979	1.56	1.57	1.53	1.58	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58	
1980	1.56	1.58	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.69	1.66	1.65	1.62	1.59	1.59	1.59	
1981	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.70	
1982	1.72	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.65	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.68	1.68	

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing in constant (1982) dollars, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966			*										
1967	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.71	1.67	
1968	1.68	1.70	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.66	1.76	1.73	1.69	1.69	1.72	
1969	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.74	1.76	
1970	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.84	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.85	1.84	1.91	1.96	1.85	
1971	1.84	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.80	1.77	1.78	1.82	1.80	1.79	1.76	1.73	
1972	1.72	1.71	1.69	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.66	1.64	1.63	1.59	1.57	
1973	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.61	1.64	1.65	1.64	1.61	1.65	
1974	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.83	1.96	
1975	1.98	2.00	2.05	1.99	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.91	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.89	
1976	1.83	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.81	1.85	1.80	1.77	
1977	1.76	1.76	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.71	
1978	1.77	1.74	1.74	1.69	1.72	1.72	1.74	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.71	
1979	1.71	1.73	1.68	1.78	1.70	1.76	1.74	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.82	
1980	1.80	1.82	1.88	1.95	2.00	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.91	1.86	1.86	1.87	
1981	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.88	1.91	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.97	2.00	2.01	
1982	2.04	1.99	1.99	1.98	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.98	2.01	2.00	1.99	
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade in constant (1982) dollars, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.37	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.32	
1968	1.34	1.33	1.30	1.33	1.33	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.35	
1969	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.41	
1970	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.40	1.37	
1971	1.36	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.41	
1972	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.36	1.37	1.35	
1973	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.50	
1974	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.44	1.49	1.52	1.55	1.57	
1975	1.51	1.47	1.49	1.48	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.39	1.38	
1976	1.37	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.37	1.36	
1977	1.38	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.39	1.42	
1978	1.46	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.42	
1979	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.51	1.46	1.42	1.45	1.44	1.42	
1980	1.39	1.41	1.44	1.48	1.48	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.40	
1981	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.44	1.48	1.49	1.48	
1982	1.49	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.42	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.40	1.40	
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers in constant (1982) dollars, total—ratio, see p. 10													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	1.29	1.29	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.32	
1968	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.31	1.29	1.28	
1969	1.31	1.32	1.29	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.29	1.30	1.27	1.29	1.30	
1970	1.32	1.31	1.34	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.38	
1971	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.33	1.36	1.34	1.35	
1972	1.32	1.38	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.28	
1973	1.24	1.24	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.29	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.21	1.18	1.19	
1974	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.23	1.22	1.26	1.27	1.35	1.34	1.36	
1975	1.36	1.35	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.33	
1976	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.37	1.37	1.29	
1977	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.34	1.31	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.34	1.33	
1978	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.34	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.35	
1979	1.36	1.38	1.34	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.30	
1980	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.35	1.36	1.33	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.29	1.28	
1981	1.26	1.29	1.31	1.29	1.30	1.34	1.31	1.34	1.32	1.34	1.36	1.39	
1982	1.40	1.37	1.34	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.44	
Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. $, see p. 11													
1961	27,277	30,031	30,656	30,641	30,528	32,265	28,185	31,042	32,975	33,338	32,607	31,526	371,071
1962	30,880	33,653	34,386	34,328	33,498	34,387	30,618	32,791	34,622	35,013	34,327	31,791	400,294
1963	31,410	34,944	35,299	35,666	35,136	36,660	33,187	34,184	36,400	37,192	35,677	34,939	420,694
1964	34,440	37,077	37,390	38,238	37,611	38,668	35,051	36,183	39,039	38,537	37,857	37,877	447,968
1965	36,928	39,999	42,006	42,029	40,785	42,505	38,489	40,105	41,856	42,998	42,503	41,734	491,937
1966	40,711	44,338	46,156	45,735	45,166	47,071	41,133	43,816	47,035	47,273	45,540	44,463	538,437
1967	42,641	46,064	47,567	46,658	46,517	48,426	42,518	45,800	48,215	47,761	47,782	47,891	557,840
1968	46,056	49,512	50,902	50,180	50,625	52,956	47,291	47,480	52,493	53,706	51,871	49,670	602,742
1969	48,856	53,092	54,617	53,671	53,278	56,249	49,814	52,397	56,613	57,082	54,283	52,059	642,011
1970	49,981	53,923	54,703	53,191	53,718	56,545	49,637	51,877	55,186	53,469	50,613	50,818	633,661
1971	50,115	55,151	57,108	56,152	56,481	60,003	51,817	54,669	58,433	58,258	57,302	55,389	670,878
1972	55,290	60,239	62,542	62,334	62,449	65,822	57,193	62,461	67,865	68,235	67,362	64,528	756,320
1973	64,414	70,923	73,555	72,450	72,968	76,884	68,339	71,972	76,247	78,033	77,168	72,218	875,171
1974	73,058	79,934	83,422	83,298	85,210	89,596	80,808	86,830	92,337	93,664	89,122	80,203	1,017,482
1975	78,438	84,576	85,177	86,375	84,807	89,878	80,675	87,217	93,336	93,480	89,463	85,648	1,039,070
1976	86,253	94,899	99,792	98,814	99,020	104,551	91,947	98,696	105,340	103,427	102,482	100,343	1,185,564
1977	97,982	108,777	116,921	113,683	113,376	119,613	104,220	112,273	120,383	121,207	116,478	113,505	1,358,418
1978	106,968	120,997	127,276	126,371	126,561	133,529	115,460	127,359	135,251	137,980	133,595	129,512	1,522,859
1979	126,354	138,871	151,035	139,734	147,059	150,146	133,880	142,770	152,383	154,142	146,988	143,872	1,727,234
1980	143,158	157,444	161,406	151,155	147,848	153,878	137,807	148,717	163,937	167,084	161,771	158,481	1,852,686
1981	153,797	168,369	176,573	171,938	171,157	181,408	157,956	168,335	176,079	171,954	162,882	157,096	2,017,544
1982	150,853	166,990	172,964	164,917	168,444	175,987	153,587	161,334	171,873	163,362	156,901	152,985	1,960,197

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. $, see p. 11													
1961	13,288	14,672	15,245	15,692	15,779	16,938	13,922	15,231	16,507	16,735	16,773	16,613	187,395
1962	15,787	17,394	18,134	18,226	17,855	18,224	15,538	16,305	17,456	17,864	17,645	16,713	207,145
1963	16,001	17,984	18,315	18,877	18,764	19,748	17,305	17,119	18,516	19,472	18,785	18,475	219,361
1964	17,950	19,555	19,786	20,528	20,105	20,920	18,308	18,084	20,231	19,686	19,907	20,583	235,643
1965	19,682	21,585	22,971	23,077	22,263	23,510	20,662	20,960	22,049	23,229	23,311	23,352	266,851
1966	22,104	24,345	25,604	25,454	25,204	26,460	22,073	22,972	25,530	26,017	25,206	24,826	295,795
1967	23,080	24,988	26,036	25,358	25,584	27,053	22,534	24,178	25,990	25,432	25,916	27,054	303,203
1968	25,396	27,382	28,549	27,957	28,399	29,692	25,674	24,489	28,410	29,645	28,739	27,571	331,903
1969	26,991	29,728	30,661	29,870	29,469	31,467	26,448	27,755	31,093	31,321	29,716	26,727	353,246
1970	26,616	29,137	29,577	28,722	29,467	31,157	26,081	26,930	29,491	27,643	26,212	27,229	338,262
1971	26,489	29,593	31,157	30,335	30,907	33,187	27,072	28,242	31,136	30,966	30,632	29,737	359,453
1972	29,433	32,664	34,165	34,095	34,416	36,050	30,039	32,644	36,731	37,057	36,376	34,656	408,326
1973	34,740	38,572	40,235	39,837	40,630	42,918	37,047	37,827	41,540	42,788	42,019	38,013	476,166
1974	37,871	41,697	43,902	43,896	45,275	48,404	41,217	43,986	48,270	48,924	46,151	41,164	530,757
1975	39,837	43,182	43,623	44,509	43,673	46,225	39,592	42,675	46,962	47,027	44,166	42,411	523,902
1976	42,642	47,907	51,496	50,965	51,897	54,839	46,368	50,184	54,000	53,213	52,909	51,980	606,400
1977	50,027	56,126	61,997	59,654	60,038	64,007	53,726	57,184	63,271	64,735	61,051	59,388	711,204
1978	55,388	63,732	68,437	69,274	68,225	72,578	60,039	66,604	72,779	74,965	72,120	70,040	814,181
1979	67,099	75,298	82,915	75,325	80,000	81,123	68,893	73,079	79,554	81,295	75,178	72,966	912,725
1980	72,042	81,147	83,253	76,933	73,656	77,091	66,719	71,584	82,807	85,376	81,155	78,834	930,597
1981	74,200	83,436	90,061	87,732	87,379	93,457	77,201	82,238	87,886	85,628	80,094	77,150	1,006,464
1982	71,517	81,813	87,193	82,378	83,611	87,681	73,243	76,276	82,819	78,101	74,362	73,231	952,225
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. $, see p. 12													
1961	13,989	15,359	15,411	14,949	14,749	15,327	14,263	15,811	16,468	16,603	15,834	14,913	183,676
1962	15,093	16,259	16,252	16,100	15,643	16,163	15,080	16,486	17,164	17,149	16,682	15,078	193,149
1963	15,409	16,960	16,984	16,789	16,372	16,912	15,882	17,065	17,884	17,720	16,892	16,464	201,333
1964	16,490	17,522	17,604	17,710	17,506	17,748	16,743	18,099	18,808	18,851	17,950	17,294	212,325
1965	17,246	18,414	19,035	18,952	18,522	18,995	17,827	19,145	19,807	19,769	19,192	18,382	225,286
1966	18,607	19,993	20,552	20,281	19,962	20,611	19,060	20,844	21,505	21,256	20,334	19,637	242,642
1967	19,561	21,076	21,531	21,300	20,933	21,373	19,984	21,622	22,225	22,329	21,866	20,837	254,637
1968	20,660	22,130	22,353	22,223	22,226	23,264	21,617	22,991	24,083	24,061	23,132	22,099	270,839
1969	21,865	23,364	23,956	23,601	23,809	24,782	23,366	24,842	25,520	25,781	24,567	23,332	288,765
1970	23,365	24,786	25,126	24,469	24,251	25,388	23,556	24,947	25,695	25,826	24,401	23,589	295,399
1971	23,626	25,558	25,951	25,817	25,574	26,816	24,745	26,427	27,297	27,292	26,670	25,652	311,425
1972	25,857	27,575	28,377	28,239	28,033	29,772	27,154	29,817	31,134	31,178	30,966	29,872	347,994
1973	29,674	32,351	33,320	32,613	32,338	33,966	31,292	34,145	34,707	35,245	35,149	34,205	399,005
1974	35,187	38,237	39,520	39,402	39,935	41,192	39,591	42,844	44,067	44,740	42,971	39,039	486,725
1975	38,601	41,394	41,554	41,866	41,134	43,653	41,063	44,542	46,354	46,453	45,297	43,237	515,168
1976	43,611	46,992	48,296	47,849	47,123	49,712	45,579	48,512	51,340	50,214	49,573	48,363	577,164
1977	47,955	52,651	54,924	54,029	53,338	55,606	50,494	55,089	57,112	56,472	55,427	54,117	647,214
1978	51,580	57,265	58,839	59,097	58,336	60,951	55,421	60,755	62,472	63,015	61,475	59,472	708,678
1979	59,255	63,573	68,120	64,409	67,059	69,023	64,967	69,691	72,829	72,847	71,810	70,906	814,509
1980	71,116	76,297	78,153	74,222	74,192	76,787	71,088	77,133	81,130	81,708	80,616	79,647	922,089
1981	79,597	84,931	86,512	84,206	83,778	87,951	80,755	86,097	88,193	86,326	82,788	79,946	1,011,080
1982	79,336	85,177	85,771	82,539	84,833	88,306	80,344	85,058	89,054	85,261	82,539	79,754	1,007,972
Manufacturers' shipments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 12													
1961	29,145	29,447	29,941	29,950	30,370	30,912	30,480	31,562	31,719	32,044	32,481	32,842	.....
1962	32,954	33,052	33,458	33,446	33,260	32,958	33,039	33,611	33,514	33,663	34,223	33,025	.....
1963	33,526	34,388	34,271	34,701	34,822	35,089	35,734	35,286	35,278	35,825	35,568	36,232	.....
1964	36,746	36,541	36,173	37,174	37,211	36,975	37,795	37,367	37,870	37,291	37,901	39,257	.....
1965	39,342	39,428	40,475	40,888	40,289	40,602	41,476	41,248	41,165	41,503	42,437	43,076	.....
1966	43,370	43,743	44,445	44,636	44,649	44,891	44,653	45,270	45,370	45,685	45,534	45,875	.....
1967	45,433	45,500	45,821	45,676	46,013	46,090	46,080	47,160	46,540	46,189	47,829	49,474	.....
1968	49,318	49,034	49,159	49,336	50,067	50,222	51,019	49,338	50,496	51,689	51,763	51,399	.....
1969	52,263	52,584	52,774	52,878	52,680	53,240	54,136	53,924	54,330	55,030	54,256	54,196	.....
1970	53,477	53,435	52,942	52,465	53,075	53,457	53,365	52,847	53,134	51,621	50,681	53,249	.....
1971	53,731	54,656	55,221	55,362	55,759	56,651	56,319	55,639	55,898	56,007	57,131	58,462	.....
1972	59,381	59,789	60,515	61,389	61,603	62,168	62,123	63,497	64,350	65,498	67,197	68,520	.....
1973	69,367	70,423	71,139	71,348	71,895	72,666	73,410	73,302	73,093	74,901	76,917	76,503	.....
1974	78,819	79,444	80,551	81,900	84,027	84,834	87,071	87,890	88,418	90,243	89,203	84,687	.....
1975	84,767	84,016	81,908	84,877	83,708	85,300	87,199	88,184	89,373	89,988	89,742	90,437	.....
1976	93,461	94,351	95,515	96,930	97,690	99,195	100,045	100,211	100,483	99,570	102,811	105,570	.....
1977	106,285	107,974	111,333	111,566	111,912	113,316	113,375	114,242	115,418	116,331	116,858	119,500	.....
1978	116,651	120,011	120,676	125,986	125,032	126,545	125,995	129,209	129,570	132,433	134,303	135,834	.....
1979	137,609	137,468	142,939	137,710	145,277	142,377	145,923	144,737	146,146	148,583	148,147	149,665	.....
1980	155,401	155,954	153,322	149,845	146,705	146,014	149,339	150,499	156,807	161,528	163,286	164,377	.....
1981	166,618	166,947	167,903	170,868	169,487	171,457	170,955	170,684	168,174	166,823	164,624	162,254	.....
1982	162,585	166,302	164,860	164,891	166,616	166,389	164,336	162,637	164,005	159,524	158,636	158,835	.....
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 12													
1961	14,425	14,505	14,796	15,068	15,304	15,712	15,312	16,079	16,146	16,277	16,681	17,025	.....
1962	17,052	17,190	17,527	17,453	17,288	16,923	16,991	17,452	17,265	17,351	17,571	17,074	.....
1963	17,262	17,778	17,648	18,052	18,153	18,337	18,857	18,560	18,337	18,920	18,893	18,825	.....
1964	19,333	19,316	18,973	19,609	19,454	19,421	20,028	19,601	20,004	19,241	19,948	21,013	.....
1965	21,122	21,264	21,911	22,100	21,563	21,850	22,587	22,462	22,321	22,540	23,218	23,701	.....
1966	23,698	23,966	24,407	24,533	24,495	24,622	24,499	24,781	24,865	25,261	25,164	25,228	.....
1967	24,765	24,595	24,808	24,561	24,902	25,162	25,028	25,907	25,320	24,731	25,932	27,531	.....
1968	27,416	27,038	27,304	27,256	27,662	27,547	28,294	26,702	27,459	28,536	28,586	28,134	.....
1969	29,080	29,331	29,333	29,202	28,724	29,158	29,643	29,641	29,893	30,242	29,688	29,612	.....
1970	28,740	28,765	28,330	28,130	28,689	28,842	28,684	28,286	28,513	26,746	26,311	28,384	.....
1971	28,675	29,218	29,807	29,669	30,013	30,669	30,372	29,605	29,706	29,678	30,529	31,389	.....
1972	31,955	32,389	32,773	33,307	33,378	33,295	33,580	34,184	34,516	35,465	36,373	37,010	.....
1973	37,823	38,314	38,579	38,860	39,340	39,662	40,458	39,663	39,817	40,856	41,920	40,575	.....
1974	41,438	41,571	41,998	42,739	43,906	44,777	45,379	45,558	46,070	46,801	46,305	43,813	.....
1975	43,705	43,097	41,549	43,320	42,427	42,749	43,846	44,121	44,828	44,859	44,474	45,196	.....
1976	46,976	47,871	48,718	49,482	50,418	50,741	51,741	52,207	51,167	50,754	53,269	55,133	.....
1977	55,231	55,972	58,250	57,800	58,397	59,248	59,715	59,726	60,672	61,470	61,522	63,112	.....
1978	61,476	63,326	63,963	67,077	66,545	67,480	67,044	69,249	69,851	71,165	72,816	74,106	.....
1979	74,451	74,578	77,192	73,101	78,161	75,498	78,873	75,790	76,278	77,507	76,167	76,402	.....
1980	80,001	80,424	77,593	75,083	72,379	71,693	74,136	74,107	79,154	81,752	82,346	82,350	.....
1981	82,471	82,759	83,961	85,754	85,581	86,550	85,688	85,486	83,897	82,457	81,371	79,949	.....
1982	78,804	81,786	81,847	81,389	81,748	80,950	80,424	78,464	79,065	75,836	75,407	76,381	.....

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 13													
1961	14,720	14,942	15,145	14,882	15,066	15,200	15,168	15,483	15,573	15,767	15,800	15,817	
1962	15,902	15,862	15,931	15,993	15,972	16,035	16,048	16,159	16,249	16,312	16,652	15,951	
1963	16,264	16,610	16,623	16,649	16,669	16,752	16,877	16,726	16,941	16,905	16,875	17,407	
1964	17,413	17,225	17,200	17,565	17,757	17,554	17,767	17,766	17,866	18,050	17,953	18,244	
1965	18,220	18,164	18,564	18,768	18,726	18,752	18,869	18,786	18,844	18,963	19,219	19,375	
1966	19,672	19,777	20,038	20,103	20,154	20,269	20,154	20,489	20,505	20,424	20,370	20,647	
1967	20,668	20,905	21,013	21,115	21,111	20,928	21,052	21,253	21,220	21,458	21,897	21,943	
1968	21,902	21,996	21,855	22,080	22,405	22,675	22,725	22,636	23,037	23,153	23,177	23,265	
1969	23,183	23,253	23,441	23,676	23,956	24,082	24,493	24,283	24,437	24,788	24,568	24,584	
1970	24,737	24,670	24,612	24,335	24,386	24,615	24,681	24,561	24,621	24,875	24,370	24,865	
1971	25,056	25,438	25,414	25,693	25,746	25,982	25,947	26,034	26,192	26,329	26,602	27,073	
1972	27,426	27,400	27,742	28,082	28,225	28,873	28,543	29,313	29,834	30,033	30,824	31,510	
1973	31,544	32,109	32,560	32,488	32,555	33,004	32,952	33,639	33,276	34,045	34,997	35,928	
1974	37,381	37,873	38,553	39,161	40,121	40,057	41,692	42,332	42,348	43,442	42,898	40,874	
1975	41,062	40,919	40,359	41,557	41,281	42,551	43,353	44,043	44,545	45,129	45,268	45,241	
1976	46,485	46,480	46,797	47,448	47,272	48,454	48,304	48,004	49,316	48,816	49,542	50,437	
1977	51,054	52,002	53,083	53,766	53,515	54,068	53,660	54,516	54,746	54,861	55,336	56,388	
1978	55,175	56,685	56,713	58,909	58,487	59,065	58,951	59,960	59,719	61,268	61,487	61,726	
1979	63,158	62,890	65,747	64,609	67,116	66,879	69,050	68,947	69,868	71,076	71,980	73,263	
1980	75,400	75,530	75,729	74,762	74,326	74,321	75,203	76,392	77,653	79,776	80,940	82,027	
1981	84,147	84,188	83,942	85,114	83,906	84,907	85,267	85,218	84,277	84,366	83,253	82,305	
1982	83,781	84,516	83,013	83,502	84,866	85,439	83,912	84,173	84,940	83,688	83,229	82,454	
Manufacturers' shipments, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 14													
1961	4,576	4,665	4,653	4,703	4,696	4,767	4,689	4,881	4,982	5,056	5,057	5,160	57,910
1962	5,284	5,316	5,339	5,447	5,329	5,327	5,161	5,387	5,220	5,219	5,298	5,245	63,582
1963	5,256	5,382	5,292	5,409	5,440	5,533	5,689	5,843	5,679	5,698	5,636	5,719	66,543
1964	5,878	5,784	5,680	5,836	5,864	5,868	6,007	5,782	5,899	5,964	5,937	6,076	70,541
1965	6,158	6,193	6,263	6,390	6,314	6,362	6,498	6,485	6,675	6,746	6,824	7,095	78,029
1966	7,284	7,226	7,350	7,469	7,632	7,617	7,809	7,874	7,851	8,052	7,918	8,001	92,051
1967	7,976	8,029	8,179	8,158	8,201	8,394	8,435	8,660	8,644	8,505	8,818	9,285	101,303
1968	9,176	9,031	9,028	8,954	8,854	8,726	9,104	8,710	8,923	9,067	9,120	9,042	107,657
1969	9,265	9,343	9,553	9,562	9,409	9,399	9,564	9,692	9,723	9,636	9,690	9,693	114,480
1970	9,252	9,494	9,395	9,509	9,406	9,138	9,293	9,271	9,093	9,094	9,023	9,086	111,064
1971	8,954	8,873	8,971	8,714	8,938	9,406	8,750	8,930	8,941	8,893	9,058	9,495	107,958
1972	9,581	9,637	9,669	9,734	9,746	9,704	9,866	9,945	9,840	9,953	10,189	10,252	118,103
1973	10,479	10,345	10,654	11,011	11,118	11,269	11,826	11,650	11,828	12,105	12,480	12,293	137,136
1974	12,430	12,500	12,544	12,628	12,746	13,269	13,078	13,045	13,627	13,787	13,819	13,541	157,172
1975	13,537	13,682	13,465	13,574	13,370	13,476	13,387	13,591	13,387	13,857	13,724	13,485	162,526
1976	13,760	14,103	14,191	14,443	14,760	14,623	14,828	15,114	15,010	15,314	15,543	16,235	177,972
1977	16,078	16,237	16,434	16,569	16,907	16,572	17,154	17,315	17,444	17,829	17,895	18,165	204,529
1978	18,005	18,412	18,682	19,584	19,219	19,745	19,863	20,363	20,954	20,976	21,220	21,559	238,847
1979	22,115	21,978	23,014	22,583	22,875	22,828	23,546	24,238	23,783	24,307	23,958	24,607	280,033
1980	25,253	25,880	25,779	25,589	25,600	25,454	26,154	25,299	26,790	27,006	26,960	26,696	312,906
1981	27,691	27,529	28,557	28,740	28,616	29,020	28,923	29,786	29,346	28,883	29,368	28,963	345,885
1982	28,899	30,206	29,762	28,512	29,260	28,825	28,108	27,531	28,038	27,371	27,209	27,779	341,433
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 14													
1961	53,834	54,032	53,766	53,747	53,808	53,706	53,320	53,653	53,630	54,064	54,407	54,729	54,729
1962	55,481	56,071	56,420	56,525	57,053	57,173	56,874	57,180	57,531	57,748	57,888	58,060	58,060
1963	58,552	58,920	58,939	59,020	59,349	59,425	58,935	59,141	59,296	59,504	59,706	59,923	59,923
1964	60,387	60,819	61,043	61,200	61,379	61,162	60,698	61,016	61,291	62,120	62,757	63,293	63,293
1965	63,915	64,387	64,692	64,920	65,290	65,487	65,577	65,967	66,346	66,684	67,220	68,028	68,028
1966	69,061	69,881	70,517	71,227	72,080	72,737	72,999	74,147	74,804	75,709	76,781	77,747	77,747
1967	79,401	80,463	81,005	81,772	82,362	82,094	81,935	82,566	82,381	82,830	83,565	84,391	84,391
1968	85,033	85,920	86,186	87,006	87,751	87,655	87,252	88,208	88,411	88,925	89,402	90,236	90,236
1969	91,357	92,342	93,121	94,001	95,097	94,789	94,997	95,593	95,725	96,443	97,044	97,749	97,749
1970	98,296	99,189	99,622	100,780	100,842	100,321	100,205	100,485	100,180	100,819	101,460	101,246	101,246
1971	102,189	102,491	102,505	102,901	103,292	102,409	101,556	101,656	101,392	102,046	102,114	102,266	102,266
1972	103,312	103,937	104,121	104,563	105,167	105,042	104,685	106,016	105,882	106,683	107,303	107,903	107,903
1973	109,683	111,149	112,459	113,332	114,578	115,302	115,781	117,042	117,921	119,730	121,509	124,327	124,327
1974	127,481	130,176	132,298	135,013	137,572	139,396	142,067	145,275	147,770	150,496	153,413	157,597	157,597
1975	160,775	161,662	161,285	160,764	160,025	158,272	157,043	156,938	156,655	157,891	158,880	159,844	159,844
1976	161,854	162,788	163,786	164,239	165,293	166,247	166,608	167,920	169,164	171,766	173,281	174,867	174,867
1977	177,290	178,963	179,600	180,936	182,694	182,283	182,380	183,806	184,475	185,962	187,298	188,437	188,437
1978	191,391	193,360	194,497	196,172	198,014	198,689	199,311	201,644	202,094	204,031	206,875	209,115	209,115
1979	214,039	217,322	219,187	222,419	224,181	225,778	226,808	230,131	231,167	234,308	236,915	239,103	239,103
1980	245,916	249,566	253,294	258,082	259,971	259,020	258,824	259,021	257,804	258,180	259,796	261,700	261,700
1981	267,732	271,076	272,947	274,899	276,864	275,524	276,338	277,852	279,225	281,258	282,585	279,454	279,454
1982	323,048	325,436	324,576	324,952	322,385	319,091	318,050	317,245	313,887	314,157	312,065	307,212	307,212
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 14													
1961	32,038	32,194	31,981	31,832	31,922	31,764	31,458	31,651	31,674	31,938	32,091	32,242	32,242
1962	32,826	33,386	33,819	34,002	34,355	34,297	34,032	34,128	34,305	34,320	34,313	34,330	34,330
1963	34,698	35,069	35,267	35,449	35,762	35,792	35,451	35,537	35,596	35,469	35,419	35,575	35,575
1964	35,965	36,307	36,566	36,789	36,987	37,035	36,661	36,931	37,140	37,543	37,919	38,238	38,238
1965	38,650	39,151	39,562	39,879	40,267	40,560	40,622	40,915	41,298	41,397	41,576	41,981	41,981
1966	42,633	43,280	43,846	44,457	45,133	45,626	45,776	46,902	47,546	48,212	48,973	49,617	49,617
1967	50,713	51,615	52,066	52,658	53,198	53,091	53,003	53,637	53,395	53,723	54,210	54,649	54,649
1968	54,872	55,743	56,005	56,668	57,173	57,148	56,554	57,329	57,592	57,739	57,928	58,437	58,437
1969	59,350	60,084	60,816	61,433	62,288	62,289	62,527	62,914	62,946	63,430	63,741	64,222	64,222
1970	64,547	65,091	65,576	66,363	66,360	65,977	66,099	66,473	66,212	66,341	66,611	66,283	66,283
1971	66,690	67,004	67,165	67,511	67,661	66,865	66,293	66,343	66,080	65,984	65,794	65,760	65,760
1972	66,501	67,043	67,285	67,618	68,037	67,908	67,687	68,747	68,672	69,057	69,420	69,689	69,689
1973	70,918	71,989	72,993	73,720	74,421	74,903	75,178	76,371	77,145	77,930	78,865	80,728	80,728
1974	82,678	84,507	85,975	87,593	89,240	90,390	92,062	93,839	95,540	97,094	98,359	100,923	100,923
1975	103,387	105,128	105,186	105,615	105,592	104,450	103,560	102,886	102,170	102,010	102,076	102,114	102,114
1976	103,329	104,148	105,130	105,480	106,072	106,614	106,618	107,220	107,940	109,356	110,375	111,553	111,553
1977	113,665	115,129	115,556	116,150	117,285	117,129	117,057	118,030	118,302	118,438	119,476	120,354	120,354
1978	122,592	124,698	126,075	127,226	128,936	129,566	129,915	131,554	131,886	132,975	134,967	136,277	136,277
1979	140,547	143,782	145,418	147,803	149,400	150,553	151,131	153,169	153,116	155,404	157,388	158,471	158,471
1980	162,903	165,606	168,098	171,221	172,414	171,434	171,108	171,558	169,908	169,489	170,541	172,185	172,185
1981	176,538	179,047	179,927	181,060	181,699	181,468	182,274	183,464	184,369	185,485	186,220	183,616	183,616
1982	207,711	209,946	209,611	210,119	209,639	207,995	206,492	205,799	203,398	202,785	200,076	197,034	197,034

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 14													
1961	21,796	21,838	21,785	21,915	21,886	21,942	21,862	22,002	21,956	22,126	22,316	22,487	22,487
1962	22,655	22,685	22,601	22,523	22,698	22,876	22,842	23,052	23,226	23,428	23,575	23,730	23,730
1963	23,854	23,831	23,672	23,571	23,587	23,633	23,484	23,604	23,700	24,035	24,287	24,348	24,348
1964	24,402	24,512	24,477	24,411	24,392	24,127	24,037	24,085	24,151	24,577	24,838	25,055	25,055
1965	25,265	25,236	25,130	25,041	25,023	24,927	24,955	25,052	25,048	25,287	25,644	26,047	26,047
1966	26,428	26,601	26,671	26,770	26,947	27,111	27,223	27,245	27,258	27,497	27,808	28,130	28,130
1967	28,688	28,848	28,939	29,114	29,164	29,003	28,932	28,929	28,986	29,107	29,355	29,742	29,742
1968	30,161	30,177	30,181	30,338	30,578	30,507	30,696	30,879	30,819	31,186	31,474	31,799	31,799
1969	32,007	32,258	32,305	32,568	32,809	32,500	32,470	32,679	32,779	33,013	33,303	33,527	33,527
1970	33,749	34,098	34,046	34,417	34,482	34,344	34,106	34,012	33,968	34,478	34,849	34,963	34,963
1971	35,499	35,487	35,340	35,390	35,631	35,544	35,263	35,313	35,312	36,062	36,320	36,506	36,506
1972	36,811	36,894	36,836	36,945	37,130	37,134	36,998	37,269	37,210	37,626	37,883	38,214	38,214
1973	38,765	39,160	39,466	39,612	40,157	40,399	40,603	40,671	40,776	41,800	42,644	43,599	43,599
1974	44,803	45,669	46,323	47,420	48,332	49,006	50,005	51,436	52,230	53,402	55,054	56,674	56,674
1975	57,388	56,734	56,059	55,149	54,433	53,822	53,483	54,052	54,485	55,881	56,804	57,730	57,730
1976	58,525	58,640	58,656	58,759	59,221	59,633	59,990	60,700	61,224	62,410	62,906	63,314	63,314
1977	63,625	63,834	64,044	64,786	65,409	65,154	65,323	65,776	66,173	67,524	67,822	68,083	68,083
1978	68,799	68,662	68,422	68,946	69,078	69,123	69,396	70,090	70,206	71,056	71,908	72,838	72,838
1979	73,492	73,540	73,769	74,616	74,772	75,225	75,677	76,962	78,051	78,904	79,527	80,632	80,632
1980	83,015	83,960	85,196	86,861	87,557	87,586	87,716	87,463	87,896	88,691	89,255	89,515	89,515
1981	91,194	92,029	93,020	93,839	95,165	94,058	94,064	94,388	94,856	95,773	96,365	95,838	95,838
1982	115,337	115,490	114,965	114,833	112,746	111,096	111,558	111,446	110,489	111,372	111,989	110,178	110,178
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 15													
1961	53,735	53,703	53,432	53,422	53,417	53,411	53,526	54,007	53,987	54,391	54,719	54,919	54,919
1962	55,333	55,684	56,061	56,183	56,681	56,943	57,198	57,539	57,902	58,089	58,168	58,214	58,214
1963	58,355	58,489	58,548	58,653	58,968	59,222	59,314	59,509	59,678	59,859	59,970	60,081	60,081
1964	60,141	60,374	60,640	60,829	61,013	61,030	61,118	61,378	61,724	62,523	63,039	63,440	63,440
1965	63,663	63,911	64,239	64,470	64,840	65,355	66,045	66,306	66,824	67,164	67,611	68,225	68,225
1966	68,817	69,393	70,043	70,692	71,535	72,593	73,427	74,455	75,404	76,275	77,253	78,000	78,000
1967	79,179	79,958	80,521	81,094	81,665	81,932	82,348	82,884	83,086	83,433	84,040	84,662	84,662
1968	84,805	85,481	85,740	86,350	86,944	87,567	87,655	88,468	89,092	89,498	89,893	90,617	90,617
1969	91,146	91,879	92,646	93,245	94,186	94,622	95,429	95,897	96,526	97,064	97,570	98,202	98,202
1970	98,056	98,686	99,104	99,969	99,914	100,109	100,663	100,833	101,060	101,479	102,001	101,652	101,652
1971	101,836	101,866	101,937	102,099	102,452	102,207	102,077	102,025	102,315	102,720	102,683	102,658	102,658
1972	102,825	103,184	103,489	103,756	104,371	104,912	105,341	106,524	106,920	107,386	107,910	108,240	108,240
1973	109,034	110,184	111,648	112,455	113,775	115,250	116,541	117,714	119,158	120,543	122,136	124,630	124,630
1974	126,641	128,998	131,305	134,085	136,732	139,466	143,006	146,161	149,302	151,532	154,205	157,793	157,793
1975	159,565	160,281	160,003	159,639	159,136	158,499	158,118	158,006	158,388	158,981	159,598	159,932	159,932
1976	160,569	161,132	162,509	163,205	164,380	166,444	167,757	168,803	171,003	172,937	174,023	175,195	175,195
1977	176,051	177,320	178,255	179,699	181,566	182,442	183,499	184,639	186,237	187,262	188,359	189,214	189,214
1978	190,240	191,683	193,026	194,691	196,572	198,591	200,303	202,338	203,905	205,491	208,104	210,509	210,509
1979	213,147	215,848	217,611	220,579	222,321	225,511	227,799	230,694	233,074	235,798	238,190	241,100	241,100
1980	245,318	247,898	251,820	255,910	257,762	258,652	259,520	259,423	259,705	259,403	260,798	264,281	264,281
1981	267,528	269,523	271,706	272,684	274,638	275,226	276,939	278,179	281,065	282,360	283,760	282,645	282,645
1982	325,106	324,742	324,782	323,073	319,892	318,723	318,058	316,434	314,330	313,526	312,024	311,421	311,421
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 15													
1961	32,144	32,024	31,841	31,474	31,480	31,454	31,515	31,834	31,914	32,226	32,468	32,563	32,563
1962	32,916	33,205	33,500	33,662	33,923	34,002	34,147	34,280	34,527	34,601	34,684	34,647	34,647
1963	34,769	34,900	34,963	35,107	35,349	35,510	35,602	35,677	35,782	35,744	35,781	35,889	35,889
1964	36,026	36,116	36,278	36,456	36,594	36,781	36,845	37,051	37,331	37,826	38,267	38,528	38,528
1965	38,694	38,941	39,264	39,506	39,842	40,312	40,872	41,011	41,493	41,707	41,952	42,286	42,286
1966	42,687	43,073	43,562	44,048	44,661	45,380	46,003	46,959	47,810	48,567	49,380	49,950	49,950
1967	50,805	51,400	51,782	52,157	52,615	52,836	53,219	53,691	53,731	54,102	54,599	55,005	55,005
1968	54,992	55,598	55,752	56,212	56,529	56,975	56,739	57,317	57,878	58,097	58,329	58,876	58,876
1969	59,480	59,904	60,510	60,881	61,593	62,071	62,710	62,944	63,312	63,821	64,176	64,738	64,738
1970	64,654	64,885	65,212	65,744	65,655	65,741	66,268	66,550	66,629	66,786	67,075	66,781	66,781
1971	66,700	66,719	66,757	66,889	67,023	66,641	66,504	66,430	66,508	66,468	66,322	66,289	66,289
1972	66,424	66,679	66,829	66,973	67,407	67,709	67,957	68,901	69,150	69,587	70,019	70,250	70,250
1973	70,772	71,492	72,411	72,992	73,710	74,679	75,468	76,645	77,734	78,605	79,600	81,399	81,399
1974	82,468	83,863	85,193	86,697	88,349	90,083	92,379	94,253	96,375	96,073	99,400	101,741	101,741
1975	103,040	104,167	104,098	104,508	104,554	104,131	103,910	103,411	103,153	103,089	103,093	102,871	102,871
1976	102,952	103,139	104,053	104,485	105,032	106,219	106,946	107,518	109,026	110,580	111,454	112,584	112,584
1977	113,320	114,122	114,390	115,039	116,070	116,641	117,412	118,381	119,467	119,780	120,657	121,601	121,601
1978	122,311	123,532	124,723	125,916	127,463	128,964	130,262	131,791	133,149	134,491	136,314	137,891	137,891
1979	140,399	142,542	143,976	146,320	147,730	149,899	151,520	153,287	154,426	156,955	158,834	160,533	160,533
1980	163,005	164,320	166,670	169,505	170,454	170,675	171,216	171,550	171,159	170,866	171,938	174,620	174,620
1981	176,998	177,863	178,707	179,342	179,695	180,675	182,296	183,364	185,597	186,671	187,676	186,347	186,347
1982	209,976	209,848	209,429	208,635	207,186	206,762	205,864	204,722	203,454	202,995	201,205	200,711	200,711
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 15													
1961	10,301	10,190	9,968	9,799	9,721	9,627	9,586	9,807	9,952	10,061	10,176	10,291	10,291
1962	10,394	10,506	10,659	10,753	10,850	10,859	10,821	10,792	10,906	10,858	10,851	10,823	10,823
1963	10,833	10,830	10,827	10,897	10,914	11,018	11,030	11,174	11,181	11,143	11,133	11,081	11,081
1964	11,085	11,046	11,088	11,077	11,105	11,158	11,165	11,241	11,401	11,606	11,832	11,982	11,982
1965	12,119	12,226	12,462	12,751	12,910	12,965	13,092	13,101	13,227	13,290	13,337	13,341	13,341
1966	13,371	13,486	13,540	13,650	13,873	14,127	14,290	14,689	14,933	15,131	15,311	15,503	15,503
1967	15,763	15,854	15,875	15,819	15,769	15,766	15,863	16,027	16,003	16,147	16,329	16,455	16,455
1968	16,401	16,602	16,708	16,935	17,180	17,268	17,435	17,474	17,503	17,564	17,491	17,376	17,376
1969	17,497	17,471	17,766	17,738	17,883	17,885	17,961	17,920	18,063	18,172	18,309	18,693	18,693
1970	18,707	18,812	18,827	18,740	18,665	18,646	18,584	18,865	18,991	19,042	19,187	19,182	19,182
1971	19,210	19,258	19,315	19,729	20,039	20,126	20,360	20,216	19,922	19,767	19,708	19,759	19,759
1972	19,673	19,690	19,666	19,666	19,787	19,584	20,060	20,432	20,406	20,645	20,833	20,860	20,860
1973	21,062	21,361	21,594	21,885	22,250	22,540	22,951	23,474	24,059	24,548	24,981	26,029	26,029
1974	26,188	26,722	27,513	28,214	29,120	29,944	31,008	31,779	32,775	33,509	33,817	35,151	35,151
1975	35,946	36,410	36,048	35,789	35,333	35,117	34,749	34,609	34,391	34,124	34,155	33,920	33,920
1976	34,555	34,684	35,009	35,103	35,365	35,732	36,031	35,959	36,532	37,084	37,580	37,548	37,548
1977	37,835	37,937	38,251	38,473	39,293	39,810	39,757	40,103	40,412	40,361	40,220	40,251	40,251
1978	40,036	40,459	40,525	40,901	41,553	42,069	42,447	43,250	44,302	44,249	44,861	45,252	45,252
1979	46,018	46,339	47,438	47,782	48,322	48,880	49,499	50,739	50,436	51,535	52,108	52,687	52,687
1980	53,465	54,011	54,536	55,175	55,030	54,853	54,683	54,336	54,275	54,133	54,031	55,121	55,121
1981	56,252	56,607	56,592	56,761	56,433	57,039	57,750	57,706	58,413	58,445	58,397	57,927	57,927
1982	64,538	64,538	64,018	63,635	62,686	62,298	61,776	61,074	60,216	60,072	59,204	58,755	58,755

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 15													
1961	12,745	12,749	12,703	12,721	12,780	12,843	12,872	12,919	12,922	13,049	13,202	13,205	13,205
1962	13,318	13,528	13,625	13,623	13,729	13,743	13,809	13,946	14,059	14,156	14,217	14,156	14,156
1963	14,243	14,339	14,386	14,472	14,669	14,691	14,768	14,671	14,716	14,745	14,765	14,874	14,874
1964	14,957	15,094	15,234	15,343	15,438	15,524	15,543	15,687	15,800	15,954	16,103	16,193	16,193
1965	16,210	16,306	16,331	16,389	16,494	16,817	17,175	17,372	17,510	17,622	17,806	18,077	18,077
1966	18,337	18,557	18,884	19,207	19,442	19,766	20,066	20,466	20,922	21,363	21,741	21,940	21,940
1967	22,375	22,751	22,979	23,254	23,618	23,756	23,937	24,081	24,201	24,419	24,692	25,004	25,004
1968	24,963	25,393	25,550	25,778	25,864	26,196	25,906	26,254	26,541	26,655	26,922	27,335	27,335
1969	27,715	28,057	28,317	28,450	28,770	29,096	29,599	29,789	29,933	30,156	30,223	30,406	30,406
1970	30,131	30,178	30,283	30,529	30,513	30,471	30,702	30,599	30,453	30,312	30,264	29,848	29,848
1971	29,696	29,526	29,393	29,236	29,136	28,756	28,614	28,555	28,780	28,746	28,728	28,650	28,650
1972	28,751	28,868	28,944	28,985	29,195	29,511	29,381	29,607	29,981	30,398	30,591	30,788	30,788
1973	31,214	31,539	32,057	32,277	32,457	32,892	33,200	33,777	34,152	34,521	35,056	35,546	35,546
1974	36,130	36,858	37,377	38,077	38,701	39,285	39,949	40,652	41,263	41,738	42,164	42,603	42,603
1975	42,587	42,879	42,901	43,362	43,638	43,520	43,729	43,377	43,245	43,394	43,419	43,369	43,369
1976	43,060	42,896	43,310	43,404	43,553	43,963	44,070	44,306	44,888	45,340	45,760	46,344	46,344
1977	46,754	47,251	47,103	47,617	47,378	47,192	47,868	48,514	49,210	49,167	49,862	50,620	50,620
1978	51,113	51,920	52,652	53,402	53,997	54,652	55,570	55,944	56,075	57,158	57,809	58,634	58,634
1979	59,115	60,188	60,643	61,860	62,588	63,902	64,452	64,907	66,130	67,176	68,273	69,254	69,254
1980	70,166	70,704	72,036	73,155	73,740	74,256	74,671	75,331	75,270	74,979	75,829	76,997	76,997
1981	78,465	78,646	79,015	79,322	79,784	79,595	80,282	80,529	81,211	81,615	82,264	81,105	81,105
1982	90,448	89,950	89,531	89,102	88,487	88,607	87,887	87,567	87,171	87,056	87,129	87,508	87,508
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 15													
1961	9,098	9,085	8,970	8,954	8,979	8,984	9,057	9,108	9,040	9,116	9,090	9,067	9,067
1962	9,204	9,171	9,216	9,286	9,344	9,400	9,517	9,542	9,562	9,587	9,616	9,668	9,668
1963	9,693	9,731	9,750	9,738	9,766	9,801	9,804	9,832	9,885	9,856	9,883	9,934	9,934
1964	9,984	9,976	9,956	10,036	10,051	10,099	10,137	10,123	10,130	10,266	10,332	10,353	10,353
1965	10,365	10,409	10,471	10,366	10,438	10,530	10,605	10,538	10,756	10,795	10,809	10,868	10,868
1966	10,979	11,030	11,138	11,191	11,346	11,487	11,647	11,804	11,955	12,073	12,328	12,507	12,507
1967	12,667	12,795	12,926	13,084	13,228	13,314	13,419	13,583	13,527	13,536	13,578	13,546	13,546
1968	13,628	13,603	13,494	13,499	13,485	13,511	13,398	13,589	13,834	13,878	13,916	14,165	14,165
1969	14,268	14,376	14,427	14,693	14,940	15,090	15,150	15,235	15,316	15,493	15,644	15,637	15,637
1970	15,816	15,895	16,102	16,475	16,477	16,624	16,902	17,086	17,185	17,432	17,624	17,751	17,751
1971	17,794	17,935	18,049	17,924	17,848	17,759	17,530	17,659	17,806	17,955	17,886	17,880	17,880
1972	18,000	18,121	18,219	18,322	18,425	18,614	18,496	18,862	18,763	18,544	18,595	18,602	18,602
1973	18,496	18,592	18,760	18,830	19,003	19,247	19,317	19,394	19,523	19,536	19,563	19,824	19,824
1974	20,150	20,283	20,303	20,406	20,528	20,854	21,422	21,822	22,337	22,827	23,419	23,987	23,987
1975	24,507	24,878	25,149	25,357	25,583	25,494	25,432	25,425	25,517	25,571	25,519	25,582	25,582
1976	25,337	25,559	25,734	25,978	26,114	26,524	26,845	27,253	27,606	28,156	28,114	28,692	28,692
1977	28,731	28,934	29,036	28,949	29,399	29,639	29,787	29,764	29,845	30,252	30,575	30,730	30,730
1978	31,162	31,153	31,546	31,613	31,913	32,243	32,245	32,597	32,772	33,084	33,644	34,005	34,005
1979	35,266	36,015	35,895	36,678	36,820	37,117	37,569	37,641	37,860	38,244	38,453	38,592	38,592
1980	39,374	39,605	40,098	41,175	41,684	41,566	41,862	41,883	41,614	41,754	42,078	42,502	42,502
1981	42,281	42,610	43,100	43,259	43,478	44,041	44,264	45,129	45,973	46,611	47,015	47,315	47,315
1982	54,990	55,360	55,880	55,898	56,013	55,857	56,201	56,081	56,067	55,867	54,872	54,448	54,448
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 16													
1961	21,591	21,679	21,791	21,948	21,937	21,957	22,011	22,173	22,073	22,165	22,251	22,356	22,356
1962	22,417	22,479	22,561	22,521	22,758	22,941	23,049	23,259	23,375	23,488	23,484	23,567	23,567
1963	23,586	23,589	23,585	23,546	23,619	23,712	23,712	23,832	23,896	24,115	24,189	24,192	24,192
1964	24,115	24,258	24,362	24,373	24,419	24,249	24,273	24,327	24,393	24,697	24,772	24,912	24,912
1965	24,969	24,970	24,975	24,964	24,998	25,043	25,173	25,295	25,331	25,457	25,659	25,939	25,939
1966	26,130	26,320	26,481	26,644	26,874	27,213	27,424	27,496	27,594	27,708	27,873	28,050	28,050
1967	28,374	28,558	28,739	28,937	29,050	29,096	29,129	29,193	29,355	29,331	29,441	29,657	29,657
1968	29,813	29,883	29,988	30,138	30,415	30,592	30,916	31,151	31,214	31,401	31,564	31,741	31,741
1969	31,666	31,975	32,136	32,364	32,595	32,551	32,719	32,953	33,214	33,243	33,394	33,464	33,464
1970	33,402	33,801	33,892	34,225	34,259	34,368	34,375	34,283	34,431	34,693	34,926	34,871	34,871
1971	35,136	35,147	35,180	35,210	35,429	35,566	35,573	35,595	35,807	36,252	36,361	36,369	36,369
1972	36,401	36,505	36,660	36,783	36,964	37,203	37,384	37,623	37,770	37,799	37,891	37,990	37,990
1973	38,262	38,692	39,237	39,463	40,065	40,571	41,073	41,069	41,424	41,938	42,536	43,231	43,231
1974	44,173	45,135	46,112	47,368	48,383	49,383	50,627	51,908	52,927	53,459	54,805	56,052	56,052
1975	56,525	56,114	55,905	55,131	54,582	54,368	54,208	54,595	55,235	55,892	56,505	57,061	57,061
1976	57,617	57,993	58,456	58,720	59,348	60,225	60,811	61,285	61,975	62,357	62,569	62,611	62,611
1977	62,731	63,198	63,865	64,660	65,496	65,801	66,087	66,258	66,770	67,482	67,702	67,613	67,613
1978	67,929	68,151	68,303	68,775	69,109	69,627	70,041	70,547	70,756	71,000	71,790	72,618	72,618
1979	72,748	73,106	73,635	74,259	74,591	75,612	76,279	77,407	78,648	78,843	79,356	80,567	80,567
1980	82,313	83,578	85,150	86,405	87,308	87,977	88,304	87,873	88,546	88,537	88,860	89,661	89,661
1981	90,530	91,660	93,001	93,342	94,943	94,551	94,643	94,815	95,468	95,689	96,084	96,298	96,298
1982	115,130	114,894	115,353	114,438	112,706	111,961	112,194	111,712	110,876	110,531	110,819	110,710	110,710
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 16													
1961	9,180	9,124	9,188	9,177	9,190	9,156	9,324	9,395	9,367	9,278	9,275	9,502	9,502
1962	9,596	9,628	9,629	9,640	9,687	9,710	9,700	9,763	9,777	9,801	9,849	9,819	9,819
1963	9,837	9,839	9,900	9,923	9,887	9,848	9,898	9,909	9,910	10,069	9,996	9,984	9,984
1964	9,934	9,953	9,924	9,864	9,857	9,804	9,775	9,797	9,849	10,020	10,091	10,134	10,134
1965	10,073	10,059	10,060	10,129	10,111	10,068	10,096	10,131	10,208	10,202	10,260	10,453	10,453
1966	10,529	10,621	10,709	10,829	10,919	11,070	11,146	11,176	11,078	11,086	11,143	11,159	11,159
1967	11,294	11,355	11,494	11,513	11,562	11,626	11,707	11,718	11,724	11,673	11,719	11,714	11,714
1968	11,816	11,805	11,710	11,833	11,884	11,942	12,022	12,135	12,169	12,227	12,180	12,290	12,290
1969	12,205	12,313	12,322	12,508	12,587	12,541	12,597	12,661	12,759	12,898	12,873	12,725	12,725
1970	12,573	12,763	12,878	12,891	12,865	12,821	12,821	12,766	12,800	12,919	13,037	13,150	13,150
1971	13,096	13,134	13,060	13,096	13,136	13,193	13,199	13,201	13,316	13,488	13,586	13,683	13,683
1972	13,802	13,950	13,840	13,944	14,069	14,182	14,228	14,269	14,433	14,400	14,565	14,676	14,676
1973	14,990	15,350	15,625	15,845	16,139	16,530	16,996	17,142	17,337	17,596	17,885	18,132	18,132
1974	18,695	19,129	19,446	20,056	20,646	21,056	21,689	22,269	22,786	22,709	23,230	23,700	23,700
1975	23,804	23,467	23,306	22,849	22,641	22,350	22,353	22,310	22,537	23,033	23,270	23,542	23,542
1976	23,688	23,715	23,819	23,952	24,277	24,523	24,882	25,056	25,329	25,125	25,655	25,832	25,832
1977	25,765	26,142	26,510	27,027	27,235	27,372	27,283	27,371	27,477	27,597	27,416	27,398	27,398
1978	27,408	27,480	27,762	27,736	27,909	28,322	28,324	28,426	28,579	28,694	29,123	29,317	29,317
1979	29,614	29,742	29,974	30,228	30,147	30,453	30,768	31,540	31,792	32,040	32,561	32,451	32,451
1980	33,237	33,680	34,243	34,679	35,004	35,244	35,405	34,982	35,504	35,753	35,970	36,206	36,206
1981	36,693	36,910	37,004	37,185	37,224	37,164	37,549	37,412	37,593	37,608	37,550	37,758	37,758
1982	44,953	44,978	45,147	45,547	45,356	44,758	44,714	44,492	43,876	43,653	44,061	43,798	43,798

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 16													
1961	2,945	2,951	2,944	2,972	2,998	3,022	3,041	3,048	3,054	3,067	3,106	3,109	3,109
1962	3,033	3,071	3,114	3,125	3,142	3,187	3,231	3,271	3,278	3,297	3,281	3,298	3,298
1963	3,394	3,415	3,398	3,409	3,429	3,379	3,407	3,396	3,375	3,363	3,417	3,407	3,407
1964	3,409	3,405	3,441	3,471	3,470	3,441	3,449	3,462	3,495	3,508	3,508	3,517	3,517
1965	3,524	3,538	3,555	3,572	3,579	3,628	3,638	3,691	3,726	3,796	3,805	3,811	3,811
1966	3,825	3,857	3,886	3,926	3,976	4,040	4,093	4,124	4,169	4,172	4,180	4,207	4,207
1967	4,236	4,260	4,289	4,309	4,311	4,357	4,328	4,350	4,345	4,352	4,388	4,421	4,421
1968	4,400	4,432	4,463	4,479	4,555	4,593	4,649	4,722	4,698	4,724	4,793	4,848	4,848
1969	4,947	4,993	4,943	4,962	5,001	4,957	4,967	5,018	5,079	5,097	5,088	5,122	5,122
1970	5,117	5,083	5,085	5,116	5,166	5,194	5,214	5,159	5,163	5,223	5,272	5,274	5,274
1971	5,341	5,353	5,353	5,392	5,484	5,486	5,521	5,521	5,561	5,610	5,654	5,665	5,665
1972	5,745	5,741	5,889	5,822	5,793	5,817	5,825	5,862	5,916	5,985	5,971	5,982	5,982
1973	6,052	6,113	6,209	6,235	6,327	6,332	6,350	6,387	6,437	6,493	6,582	6,707	6,707
1974	6,757	6,922	6,973	7,122	7,268	7,471	7,648	7,811	7,855	7,923	8,035	8,175	8,175
1975	8,147	8,152	8,069	8,101	8,095	8,215	8,310	8,431	8,582	8,615	8,769	8,837	8,837
1976	9,063	9,170	9,284	9,303	9,420	9,602	9,622	9,692	9,800	9,938	9,904	9,933	9,933
1977	9,966	10,024	10,264	10,256	10,393	10,432	10,544	10,565	10,669	10,823	11,003	11,003	11,003
1978	11,011	11,137	11,092	11,200	11,208	11,267	11,339	11,377	11,495	11,759	11,813	11,907	11,907
1979	12,034	12,221	12,196	12,365	12,555	12,840	13,058	13,213	13,624	13,760	13,687	13,741	13,741
1980	14,058	14,275	14,665	14,793	14,891	14,883	14,947	14,914	15,142	15,210	15,140	15,732	15,732
1981	15,888	16,105	16,180	16,158	16,427	16,049	16,012	15,982	15,967	15,786	15,914	16,074	16,074
1982	19,119	18,781	18,984	19,026	18,988	19,058	19,346	19,258	19,079	18,775	18,624	18,357	18,357
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 16													
1961	9,466	9,604	9,659	9,799	9,749	9,779	9,646	9,730	9,652	9,820	9,870	9,745	9,745
1962	9,788	9,780	9,818	9,756	9,929	10,044	10,118	10,225	10,320	10,390	10,354	10,450	10,450
1963	10,355	10,335	10,287	10,214	10,303	10,485	10,407	10,527	10,611	10,683	10,776	10,801	10,801
1964	10,772	10,900	10,997	11,038	11,092	11,004	11,049	11,068	11,049	11,169	11,173	11,261	11,261
1965	11,372	11,373	11,380	11,263	11,308	11,347	11,437	11,473	11,397	11,459	11,594	11,675	11,675
1966	11,776	11,842	11,886	11,887	11,979	12,103	12,185	12,196	12,347	12,450	12,550	12,684	12,684
1967	12,844	12,943	12,956	13,115	13,177	13,113	13,094	13,125	13,286	13,306	13,334	13,522	13,522
1968	13,597	13,646	13,815	13,826	13,976	14,057	14,245	14,294	14,347	14,450	14,591	14,603	14,603
1969	14,514	14,669	14,871	14,894	15,007	15,053	15,155	15,274	15,376	15,248	15,433	15,617	15,617
1970	15,712	15,955	15,949	16,216	16,228	16,353	16,340	16,358	16,468	16,551	16,617	16,447	16,447
1971	16,699	16,660	16,767	16,722	16,809	16,887	16,853	16,873	16,930	17,154	17,121	17,021	17,021
1972	16,854	16,814	16,931	17,017	17,102	17,204	17,331	17,492	17,421	17,414	17,355	17,332	17,332
1973	17,220	17,229	17,403	17,383	17,599	17,709	17,727	17,540	17,650	17,849	18,089	18,392	18,392
1974	18,721	19,084	19,693	20,190	20,469	20,856	21,290	21,828	22,286	22,827	23,540	24,177	24,177
1975	24,574	24,495	24,530	24,181	23,846	23,803	23,545	23,854	24,116	24,244	24,466	24,682	24,682
1976	24,866	25,108	25,353	25,465	25,651	26,100	26,307	26,537	26,846	27,294	27,010	26,846	26,846
1977	27,000	27,032	27,091	27,377	27,868	27,997	28,260	28,322	28,624	29,062	29,283	29,212	29,212
1978	29,510	29,534	29,449	29,839	29,992	30,038	30,378	30,744	30,682	30,547	30,854	31,394	31,394
1979	31,100	31,143	31,465	31,666	31,889	32,319	32,453	32,654	33,232	33,043	33,108	34,375	34,375
1980	35,018	35,623	36,242	36,933	37,413	37,850	37,952	37,977	37,900	37,574	37,750	37,723	37,723
1981	37,949	38,645	39,817	39,999	41,292	41,338	41,082	41,421	41,908	42,295	42,620	42,466	42,466
1982	51,058	51,135	51,222	49,865	48,362	48,145	48,134	47,962	47,921	48,103	48,134	48,555	48,555
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 17													
1961	12,193	12,179	12,077	12,032	12,044	11,983	11,983	12,009	12,023	12,122	12,222	12,230	12,230
1962	12,341	12,460	12,607	12,652	12,926	12,954	13,105	13,184	13,364	13,496	13,577	13,558	13,558
1963	13,683	13,807	13,818	13,854	13,936	13,961	14,059	13,960	14,033	13,969	14,019	14,014	14,014
1964	14,073	14,128	14,160	14,273	14,317	14,411	14,408	14,524	14,676	14,811	14,983	15,198	15,198
1965	15,226	15,338	15,432	15,527	15,606	15,804	16,062	16,245	16,408	16,524	16,747	16,892	16,892
1966	17,130	17,321	17,605	17,913	18,176	18,562	18,914	19,372	19,824	20,263	20,713	20,995	20,995
1967	21,600	21,958	22,331	22,579	22,988	23,215	23,479	23,707	23,876	24,063	24,407	24,729	24,729
1968	24,681	25,050	25,185	25,496	25,698	26,078	25,926	26,192	26,491	26,562	26,733	27,063	27,063
1969	27,503	27,740	28,001	28,143	28,529	28,755	29,187	29,355	29,519	29,872	30,036	30,229	30,229
1970	29,866	29,903	30,016	30,080	30,059	30,121	30,322	30,182	30,091	29,887	29,801	29,496	29,496
1971	29,351	29,298	29,150	29,185	29,115	28,485	28,512	28,288	28,291	28,263	28,217	28,197	28,197
1972	28,059	28,121	28,131	28,109	28,231	28,364	28,381	28,557	28,843	28,975	29,250	29,524	29,524
1973	29,882	30,121	30,470	30,750	30,923	31,370	31,776	32,307	32,791	33,325	33,669	34,280	34,280
1974	34,773	35,455	36,106	36,774	37,506	38,070	38,847	39,667	40,307	41,064	41,820	42,372	42,372
1975	43,100	43,549	43,448	43,759	43,707	43,514	43,592	43,334	43,349	43,295	43,111	42,796	42,796
1976	42,497	42,441	42,603	42,586	42,610	42,962	42,987	43,197	43,451	43,616	43,955	44,177	44,177
1977	44,471	44,845	44,922	45,067	45,391	45,397	45,512	45,963	46,378	46,399	46,752	47,646	47,646
1978	47,869	48,627	49,445	50,077	50,937	51,706	52,314	52,946	53,447	54,244	54,717	55,865	55,865
1979	56,796	57,593	58,373	59,182	60,385	61,644	62,293	63,286	64,616	65,867	67,046	68,358	68,358
1980	69,845	70,787	72,223	73,671	74,733	75,463	76,570	77,110	77,548	77,776	78,207	79,207	79,207
1981	80,493	80,955	81,440	81,993	82,259	83,072	83,800	84,156	85,236	85,927	86,598	86,348	86,348
1982	97,087	97,667	98,050	98,717	98,217	98,470	98,393	98,154	97,670	97,981	97,986	98,458	98,458
Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. $, see p. 18													
1961	27,163	30,305	30,582	30,793	30,665	32,341	28,840	31,404	32,977	33,306	32,823	32,067	373,266
1962	31,755	34,475	34,012	33,269	32,987	34,014	30,898	32,276	34,924	35,444	34,090	33,045	401,189
1963	33,024	36,134	36,781	36,238	35,821	36,400	33,598	34,239	36,815	37,250	35,612	34,519	426,431
1964	36,192	37,889	38,297	38,990	38,504	39,796	37,015	36,728	40,038	39,788	38,241	38,587	460,065
1965	39,043	41,506	43,022	42,626	41,241	43,350	39,741	40,863	43,274	44,373	43,237	42,858	505,334
1966	43,630	46,519	48,757	47,532	46,101	49,000	43,482	44,794	49,326	48,171	45,116	44,391	556,819
1967	43,602	46,413	47,083	46,780	46,850	49,774	43,915	46,258	48,777	48,834	47,458	48,930	564,674
1968	46,872	50,273	52,486	50,157	49,213	52,402	47,426	48,180	53,577	55,196	51,757	50,703	608,242
1969	49,881	54,261	55,294	55,751	53,296	55,833	51,016	52,101	57,154	56,906	53,809	52,080	647,402
1970	49,948	53,221	53,741	51,743	51,835	55,274	49,974	50,557	54,472	52,154	49,988	51,545	624,452
1971	51,982	56,407	57,236	55,397	54,185	58,366	52,354	54,706	59,125	58,530	57,573	55,941	671,802
1972	56,456	61,387	63,059	62,381	62,591	66,600	59,418	63,445	70,056	69,263	68,588	66,831	770,075
1973	67,775	74,577	78,052	75,903	75,458	79,468	71,837	75,083	78,305	80,921	80,365	74,945	912,669
1974	78,046	84,477	86,792	86,531	88,881	92,988	87,078	92,891	93,498	91,659	86,969	77,124	1,046,934
1975	76,510	82,538	82,284	83,849	82,036	86,005	83,272	87,321	91,850	92,101	88,632	84,247	1,022,645
1976	85,885	95,477	101,038	99,781	98,401	105,348	95,069	98,290	104,981	105,027	102,822	102,270	1,194,389
1977	100,645	109,690	117,922	115,671	113,836	121,309	105,388	113,345	121,765	124,381	118,505	117,927	1,380,386
1978	111,896	124,774	132,456	132,855	130,899	136,831	118,957	131,265	139,281	145,649	139,530	134,157	1,578,550
1979	134,261	147,480	158,580	145,055	147,852	152,827	134,722	142,776	154,133	155,962	148,457	146,732	1,768,837
1980	151,468	161,645	164,373	151,265	142,743	151,369	140,861	148,952	165,669	170,595	161,564	163,422	1,873,926
1981	158,652	170,303	177,593	173,472	170,922	179,120	158,278	166,126	174,555	169,502	159,419	155,077	2,013,019
1982	155,207	166,729	174,016	164,459	162,207	169,664	149,406	154,998	168,027	162,843	153,645	157,992	1,939,195

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. $, see p. 18													
1961	13,186	14,861	15,115	15,684	15,731	16,996	14,585	15,656	16,499	16,652	16,909	17,252	189,126
1962	16,668	18,210	17,772	17,177	17,196	17,956	15,885	15,844	17,676	18,293	17,447	18,131	208,445
1963	17,552	19,186	19,817	19,385	19,322	19,440	17,686	17,214	18,972	19,416	18,578	18,080	224,650
1964	19,756	20,433	20,693	21,312	20,912	22,024	20,280	18,627	21,196	20,863	20,206	21,288	247,592
1965	21,786	23,017	23,956	23,805	22,676	24,260	21,872	21,714	23,427	24,549	23,947	24,443	279,452
1966	24,945	26,369	26,134	27,162	26,092	28,445	24,421	24,048	27,926	26,877	24,829	24,888	314,116
1967	24,041	25,375	25,611	25,471	25,943	28,458	23,868	24,582	26,526	26,446	25,511	28,088	309,900
1968	26,224	28,120	30,181	27,916	26,967	29,079	25,770	25,315	29,471	31,107	28,604	28,641	337,395
1969	28,009	30,812	31,286	31,870	29,472	30,993	27,697	27,511	31,644	31,161	29,222	28,771	358,448
1970	26,677	28,422	28,601	27,231	27,540	29,937	26,377	25,632	28,666	26,163	25,490	27,918	328,654
1971	28,287	30,808	31,192	29,553	28,633	31,550	27,591	28,374	31,943	31,049	30,748	30,244	359,972
1972	30,458	33,524	34,642	34,195	34,511	36,831	32,218	33,651	38,833	37,876	37,277	36,816	420,832
1973	37,861	41,913	44,410	43,075	43,007	45,612	40,684	41,013	43,739	45,616	45,142	40,639	512,711
1974	42,598	46,092	47,190	46,939	49,052	52,035	47,643	50,257	49,896	47,314	44,438	38,572	562,026
1975	38,056	41,176	40,610	41,731	40,722	44,105	41,875	42,547	45,187	45,097	42,990	41,088	505,184
1976	41,961	48,352	52,573	51,634	51,185	55,819	49,730	50,153	53,724	54,660	53,361	53,690	616,842
1977	52,354	57,075	62,635	61,659	60,623	65,716	54,865	58,509	64,622	67,980	63,055	63,888	732,981
1978	59,819	67,506	73,322	73,506	72,275	75,824	63,380	70,380	76,854	82,563	78,082	74,553	868,064
1979	74,933	83,723	90,373	80,350	80,885	83,829	69,855	72,836	81,112	83,144	76,249	76,117	953,406
1980	79,921	85,299	85,888	77,161	69,084	75,000	69,980	71,746	84,490	88,848	81,203	83,694	952,314
1981	78,832	85,161	91,058	88,999	86,968	91,361	77,578	80,122	86,609	83,502	77,105	75,338	1,002,633
1982	75,662	81,929	86,335	81,908	77,636	81,706	69,243	69,980	78,929	77,673	71,129	77,983	932,113
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. $, see p. 18													
1961	13,977	15,444	15,467	15,109	14,934	15,345	14,255	15,748	16,478	16,654	15,914	14,815	184,140
1962	15,087	16,265	16,240	16,092	15,801	16,058	15,013	16,432	17,048	17,151	16,643	14,914	192,744
1963	15,472	16,948	16,964	16,853	16,499	16,960	15,910	17,025	17,843	17,834	17,034	16,439	201,781
1964	16,436	17,456	17,604	17,678	17,592	17,772	16,735	18,101	18,842	18,925	18,033	17,299	212,473
1965	17,257	18,489	19,066	19,021	18,565	19,090	17,869	19,149	19,847	19,824	19,290	18,415	225,882
1966	18,685	20,150	20,623	20,370	20,009	20,555	19,061	20,746	21,400	21,294	20,287	19,523	242,703
1967	19,561	21,038	21,472	21,309	20,907	21,316	20,047	21,676	22,251	22,388	21,947	20,862	254,774
1968	20,648	22,153	22,305	22,241	22,246	23,323	21,656	22,865	24,106	24,089	23,153	22,062	270,847
1969	21,872	23,469	24,008	23,881	23,824	24,840	23,319	24,590	25,510	25,745	24,587	23,309	288,954
1970	23,271	24,799	25,140	24,512	24,295	25,337	23,597	24,925	25,806	25,991	24,498	23,627	295,798
1971	23,695	25,599	26,044	25,844	25,552	26,816	24,763	26,332	27,182	27,481	26,825	25,697	311,830
1972	25,998	27,863	28,417	28,186	28,080	29,769	27,200	29,794	31,223	31,387	31,311	30,015	349,243
1973	29,914	32,664	33,642	32,828	32,451	33,856	31,153	34,050	34,566	35,305	35,223	34,306	399,958
1974	35,448	38,385	39,602	39,592	39,829	40,953	39,435	42,634	43,602	44,345	42,531	38,552	484,908
1975	38,454	41,362	41,674	42,118	41,314	43,900	41,397	44,774	46,663	47,004	45,642	43,159	517,461
1976	43,924	47,125	48,465	48,147	47,216	49,529	45,339	48,137	51,257	50,367	49,461	48,580	577,547
1977	48,291	52,615	55,287	54,012	53,215	55,593	50,523	54,836	57,143	56,401	55,450	54,039	647,405
1978	52,077	57,268	59,134	59,349	58,624	61,007	55,577	60,885	62,427	63,086	61,448	59,604	710,486
1979	59,328	63,757	68,207	64,705	66,967	68,998	64,867	69,940	73,021	72,818	72,208	70,615	815,431
1980	71,547	76,346	78,485	74,104	73,659	76,369	70,881	77,206	81,179	81,747	80,361	79,728	921,612
1981	79,820	85,142	86,535	84,473	83,954	87,759	80,700	86,004	87,946	86,000	82,314	79,739	1,010,386
1982	79,545	84,800	85,681	82,551	84,571	87,958	80,165	85,018	89,098	85,170	82,516	80,009	1,007,082
Manufacturers' new orders, net total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 18													
1961	28,744	29,713	29,699	30,268	30,589	31,023	30,921	32,015	31,934	32,112	32,833	33,392	373,266
1962	33,313	33,682	32,991	32,618	32,913	32,701	33,035	33,217	33,989	34,108	34,262	34,482	401,189
1963	34,496	35,415	35,627	35,353	35,692	35,008	35,785	35,424	35,862	35,966	35,861	36,126	426,431
1964	37,747	37,173	36,957	37,984	38,367	38,201	39,383	38,030	39,075	38,527	38,829	40,356	460,065
1965	40,342	40,667	41,354	41,836	41,181	41,616	42,297	42,053	42,638	42,836	43,830	44,617	505,334
1966	45,269	45,718	46,953	46,458	46,182	46,979	46,423	46,316	47,670	46,424	45,920	46,115	556,819
1967	45,388	45,714	45,333	45,814	47,031	47,616	46,762	47,645	46,898	47,220	48,341	50,600	564,674
1968	49,326	49,278	50,697	49,644	49,739	50,162	49,863	50,017	51,736	53,173	52,202	52,378	608,242
1969	52,461	53,320	53,554	55,250	53,778	53,300	54,043	53,686	55,135	54,868	54,261	54,136	647,402
1970	52,564	52,352	52,025	51,205	52,241	52,616	52,405	51,503	52,616	50,432	50,547	53,974	624,452
1971	54,961	55,545	55,253	54,792	54,485	55,313	55,588	55,567	56,794	56,483	57,957	59,087	671,802
1972	59,849	60,703	60,927	61,634	62,701	63,216	62,822	64,301	66,904	66,887	68,997	71,004	770,075
1973	72,308	73,497	75,487	74,918	75,407	75,415	75,108	75,871	75,823	78,413	80,997	79,545	912,669
1974	83,206	83,250	83,746	85,168	88,828	88,399	91,194	93,166	90,706	88,981	88,082	81,944	1,046,934
1975	81,993	81,306	78,898	82,568	82,194	83,413	87,547	87,673	88,922	88,975	90,053	89,506	1,022,645
1976	92,118	94,270	96,528	98,015	98,385	99,800	101,500	99,542	101,460	101,330	103,818	107,593	1,194,389
1977	107,860	108,387	112,029	112,968	113,127	115,863	114,309	115,842	117,505	119,731	119,592	123,808	1,380,386
1978	119,014	123,098	125,454	130,154	130,402	131,047	129,572	134,087	134,451	139,800	141,273	140,188	1,578,550
1979	141,849	144,722	149,801	142,864	147,512	146,920	147,232	146,123	148,933	149,937	151,006	152,057	1,768,837
1980	159,011	158,750	155,183	150,031	143,255	145,565	153,146	152,478	159,829	164,147	164,525	168,405	1,873,926
1981	166,593	167,447	167,127	172,509	171,106	171,836	172,361	170,305	168,001	163,633	162,540	159,037	2,013,019
1982	162,052	163,982	164,441	164,407	162,030	162,270	161,537	157,670	161,518	159,630	155,617	162,899	1,939,195
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 18													
1961	14,085	14,681	14,488	15,249	15,461	15,801	15,720	16,515	16,292	16,319	17,007	17,594	189,126
1962	17,456	17,815	17,052	16,686	16,903	16,758	17,027	17,033	17,812	17,827	17,700	18,618	208,445
1963	18,194	18,820	19,011	18,659	18,989	18,200	18,863	18,667	18,930	18,981	18,896	18,657	224,650
1964	20,406	20,028	19,752	20,460	20,588	20,623	21,616	20,208	21,155	20,429	20,836	22,036	247,592
1965	22,115	22,444	22,757	22,990	22,447	22,768	23,374	23,208	23,740	23,850	24,549	25,151	279,452
1966	25,512	25,802	26,840	26,290	26,003	26,762	26,282	25,856	27,255	25,990	25,635	25,546	314,116
1967	24,700	24,873	24,379	24,719	25,963	26,733	25,659	26,268	25,630	25,738	26,387	28,611	309,900
1968	27,414	27,294	28,901	27,574	27,316	27,411	27,107	27,439	28,644	30,037	29,030	29,134	337,395
1969	29,258	29,995	30,079	31,520	29,804	29,134	29,600	29,391	30,675	30,134	29,706	29,557	358,448
1970	27,915	27,695	27,435	26,859	27,797	28,025	27,679	26,898	27,840	25,429	26,122	29,038	328,654
1971	29,853	30,096	29,789	29,113	28,747	29,290	29,614	29,556	30,659	30,000	31,244	31,922	359,972
1972	32,321	33,060	33,203	33,663	34,421	34,290	34,206	34,919	36,908	36,676	37,869	39,295	420,832
1973	40,601	41,143	42,691	42,325	42,747	42,411	42,256	42,190	42,606	44,339	45,899	43,439	512,711
1974	45,703	45,317	45,203	45,961	48,823	48,441	49,650	50,896	48,744	45,958	45,582	41,497	562,026
1975	41,235	40,464	38,475	40,869	40,742	40,521	43,885	43,268	43,987	43,318	44,351	44,269	505,184
1976	45,530	47,713	49,676	50,425	51,014	51,349	53,455	51,757	52,161	52,383	54,292	56,857	616,842
1977	56,727	56,449	58,663	59,358	59,709	61,681	60,626	61,440	62,695	64,949	64,146	67,406	732,981
1978	63,611	66,399	68,535	71,157	71,577	71,785	70,470	73,853	74,774	78,429	79,697	78,286	868,064
1979	78,910	81,648	84,052	78,157	80,428	79,876	78,304	76,824	78,839	78,851	78,456	79,091	953,406
1980	83,462	83,197	79,208	75,612	69,382	71,457	78,142	75,949	82,086	84,270	83,668	86,312	952,314
1981	82,515	83,054	83,248	87,350	86,968	86,891	87,169	85,137	83,912	79,505	79,583	76,990	1,002,633
1982	78,241	79,903	81,502	80,892	77,440	77,203	77,805	73,475	76,521	75,907	72,350	80,207	932,113

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 19													
1961	14,659	15,032	15,211	15,019	15,128	15,222	15,201	15,500	15,642	15,793	15,826	15,798	184,140
1962	15,857	15,867	15,939	15,952	16,010	15,943	16,008	16,184	16,177	16,281	16,562	15,864	192,744
1963	16,302	16,595	16,616	16,694	16,703	16,808	16,922	16,757	16,932	16,985	16,983	17,469	201,781
1964	17,341	17,145	17,205	17,524	17,779	17,578	17,767	17,822	17,920	18,098	17,993	18,320	212,473
1965	18,227	18,223	18,597	18,846	18,734	18,848	18,923	18,845	18,898	18,986	19,281	19,466	225,882
1966	19,757	19,916	20,113	20,168	20,179	20,217	20,141	20,460	20,415	20,434	20,285	20,569	242,703
1967	20,688	20,841	20,954	21,095	21,068	20,883	21,103	21,377	21,268	21,482	21,954	21,989	254,774
1968	21,912	21,984	21,796	22,070	22,421	22,751	22,756	22,578	23,092	23,136	23,172	23,244	270,847
1969	23,203	23,325	23,475	23,730	23,974	24,166	24,443	24,295	24,460	24,734	24,555	24,579	288,954
1970	24,649	24,657	24,590	24,346	24,444	24,591	24,726	24,605	24,776	25,003	24,425	24,936	295,798
1971	25,108	25,449	25,464	25,679	25,738	26,023	25,974	26,011	26,135	26,483	26,713	27,165	311,830
1972	27,528	27,643	27,724	27,971	28,280	28,926	28,616	29,382	29,996	30,211	31,128	31,709	349,243
1973	31,707	32,354	32,796	32,593	32,660	33,004	32,852	33,681	33,215	34,074	35,098	36,106	399,955
1974	37,503	37,933	38,543	39,207	40,005	39,958	41,544	42,270	41,962	43,023	42,500	40,447	484,906
1975	40,758	40,842	40,423	41,699	41,452	42,892	43,662	44,405	44,935	45,657	45,702	45,237	517,461
1976	46,588	46,557	46,852	47,590	47,371	48,451	48,045	47,785	49,299	48,947	49,526	50,736	577,547
1977	51,133	51,938	53,366	53,610	53,418	54,182	53,683	54,402	54,810	54,782	55,446	56,402	647,405
1978	55,403	56,699	56,919	58,997	58,825	59,262	59,102	60,234	59,677	61,371	61,576	61,902	710,486
1979	62,939	63,074	65,749	64,707	67,084	67,044	68,928	69,299	70,094	71,086	72,550	72,966	815,431
1980	75,549	75,553	75,975	74,419	73,873	74,108	75,004	76,529	77,743	79,877	80,857	82,093	921,612
1981	84,078	84,393	83,879	85,159	84,138	84,945	85,192	85,168	84,089	84,128	82,957	82,047	1,010,386
1982	83,811	84,079	82,939	83,515	84,590	85,067	83,732	84,195	84,997	83,723	83,267	82,692	1,007,082
Manufacturers' new orders, net, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 19													
1961	4,332	5,099	4,177	4,600	4,461	4,492	4,816	5,122	5,025	5,018	4,919	5,037	57,024
1962	5,087	5,626	5,151	5,490	5,253	5,286	5,092	5,095	5,717	5,613	5,502	6,582	65,332
1963	5,907	6,032	6,061	5,504	6,149	5,723	5,854	6,151	6,337	5,737	5,746	5,429	70,519
1964	6,620	6,302	6,185	6,310	6,715	6,693	6,999	6,078	6,190	6,549	6,339	6,710	77,457
1965	6,509	6,755	6,983	7,543	6,791	7,046	7,196	7,383	8,038	7,839	7,743	7,873	87,756
1966	8,539	8,469	8,628	8,780	8,612	9,226	9,084	8,767	10,162	8,624	8,570	8,713	106,131
1967	8,087	8,406	8,118	8,342	9,241	9,716	8,823	8,573	8,773	9,201	8,962	9,590	106,024
1968	8,697	8,914	10,319	9,546	8,881	8,891	8,902	9,551	9,485	10,197	8,767	9,331	111,452
1969	9,053	9,862	9,901	11,515	9,807	9,199	9,088	9,336	10,084	9,378	9,780	9,674	116,525
1970	8,673	8,950	8,646	7,969	8,742	8,248	8,832	8,127	8,766	8,071	8,446	9,270	102,852
1971	8,860	9,314	8,772	8,753	8,661	9,357	8,650	8,810	9,678	9,024	9,458	9,702	109,065
1972	9,437	9,718	9,842	10,014	10,749	10,132	10,237	9,785	11,259	10,545	11,029	11,621	124,307
1973	11,313	11,644	12,466	12,974	12,903	12,724	12,682	12,866	13,020	13,978	14,810	13,874	155,315
1974	14,669	14,900	14,317	14,455	15,026	14,360	15,843	17,006	15,685	13,381	14,322	13,652	177,763
1975	13,505	13,300	12,310	13,427	12,948	12,471	13,854	13,161	13,535	12,391	13,495	12,554	156,948
1976	12,881	13,843	14,657	15,295	15,009	14,953	15,900	14,888	15,972	16,764	16,104	17,802	184,570
1977	16,660	16,181	16,513	17,425	17,547	18,847	17,748	17,803	18,636	21,019	19,336	21,320	218,691
1978	19,269	20,626	21,965	21,952	22,713	22,656	22,104	23,513	24,193	26,240	26,293	23,719	275,322
1979	23,512	27,698	28,466	24,836	25,421	25,881	25,764	25,742	26,397	25,707	26,863	26,947	312,862
1980	28,863	27,416	28,028	26,523	25,110	26,896	30,688	26,982	29,375	27,908	27,543	30,042	337,851
1981	29,471	27,791	28,002	29,903	29,555	29,014	30,265	30,275	30,304	27,447	29,005	26,270	347,744
1982	30,233	30,472	30,525	29,777	26,027	26,054	26,557	24,781	26,114	26,673	25,383	32,708	337,300
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 20													
1961	44,346	44,620	44,546	44,698	44,835	44,911	45,566	45,926	45,930	45,898	46,114	46,655	46,655
1962	47,530	48,352	47,978	46,919	46,408	46,035	46,315	45,800	46,102	46,533	46,296	47,550	47,550
1963	49,164	50,354	51,836	52,408	53,093	52,833	53,244	53,299	53,714	53,772	53,707	53,287	53,287
1964	55,039	55,851	56,758	57,510	58,403	59,531	61,495	62,040	63,039	64,290	64,674	65,384	65,384
1965	67,499	69,006	70,022	70,819	71,275	72,120	73,372	74,130	75,548	76,923	77,657	78,781	78,781
1966	81,700	83,881	86,482	88,279	89,214	91,143	93,492	94,470	96,761	97,659	97,235	97,163	97,163
1967	98,124	98,473	97,989	98,111	98,444	99,792	101,189	101,647	102,209	103,282	102,958	103,997	103,997
1968	104,813	105,574	107,158	107,135	105,723	105,169	105,304	106,004	107,086	108,578	108,464	109,497	109,497
1969	110,522	111,711	112,388	114,468	114,486	114,070	115,272	114,976	115,517	115,341	114,867	114,888	114,888
1970	114,855	114,153	113,191	111,743	109,860	108,589	108,926	107,606	106,892	105,577	104,952	105,679	105,679
1971	107,546	108,802	108,930	108,175	105,879	104,242	104,779	104,816	105,508	105,780	106,051	106,603	106,603
1972	107,769	108,917	109,434	109,481	109,623	110,401	112,626	113,610	115,801	116,829	118,055	120,358	120,358
1973	123,719	127,373	131,870	135,323	137,813	140,397	143,895	146,986	149,044	151,932	155,129	157,856	157,856
1974	162,844	167,387	170,757	173,990	177,661	181,053	187,323	193,384	194,545	192,540	190,387	187,308	187,308
1975	185,380	183,342	180,449	177,923	175,152	173,279	175,876	175,980	174,494	173,115	172,284	170,883	170,883
1976	170,515	171,093	172,339	173,306	172,687	173,484	176,606	176,200	175,841	177,441	177,781	179,708	179,708
1977	182,371	183,284	184,285	186,273	186,735	188,431	189,599	190,670	192,052	195,226	197,253	201,675	201,675
1978	206,603	210,380	215,560	220,044	224,382	227,684	231,181	235,087	239,117	246,786	252,721	257,366	257,366
1979	265,273	273,882	281,427	286,748	287,541	290,222	291,064	291,070	292,820	294,640	296,109	298,969	298,969
1980	307,279	311,480	314,447	314,557	309,452	306,943	309,997	310,232	311,964	315,475	315,268	320,209	320,209
1981	325,064	326,998	328,018	329,552	329,317	327,029	327,351	325,142	323,618	321,166	317,703	315,684	315,684
1982	328,426	328,165	329,217	328,759	322,522	316,199	312,020	305,684	301,836	301,319	298,063	303,070	303,070
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 20													
1961	41,852	42,041	41,911	41,903	41,855	41,913	42,576	43,001	42,993	42,910	43,046	43,685	43,685
1962	44,566	45,382	45,020	43,969	43,300	43,032	43,379	42,918	43,336	43,765	43,567	44,985	44,985
1963	46,536	47,738	49,240	49,748	50,306	49,998	50,381	50,476	50,932	50,876	50,669	50,274	50,274
1964	52,080	52,958	53,865	54,649	55,456	56,560	58,532	59,075	60,040	61,217	61,518	62,223	62,223
1965	64,327	65,759	66,744	67,472	67,885	68,635	69,845	70,599	71,977	73,297	73,933	75,024	75,024
1966	77,865	79,889	82,419	84,127	85,015	87,000	89,348	90,424	92,820	93,680	93,303	93,345	93,345
1967	94,306	94,693	94,268	94,381	94,740	96,145	97,479	97,883	98,419	99,433	99,028	100,042	100,042
1968	100,870	101,608	103,240	103,199	101,767	101,154	101,250	102,076	103,137	104,599	104,464	105,534	105,534
1969	106,552	107,636	108,261	110,261	110,264	109,790	111,039	110,795	111,346	111,186	110,692	110,736	110,736
1970	110,797	110,082	109,106	107,615	105,668	104,468	104,764	103,466	102,641	101,161	100,439	101,128	101,128
1971	102,926	104,141	104,176	103,394	101,120	99,483	100,002	100,134	100,941	101,024	101,140	101,647	101,647
1972	102,672	103,532	104,009	104,109	104,204	104,985	107,164	108,171	110,273	111,092	111,993	114,153	114,153
1973	117,274	120,615	124,790	128,028	130,405	133,099	136,736	139,922	142,121	144,949	148,072	150,698	150,698
1974	155,425	159,820	163,108	166,151	169,928	173,559	179,985	186,256	187,882	186,272	184,559	181,967	181,967
1975	180,186	178,180	175,167	172,389	169,438	167,318	169,601	169,473	167,678	165,748	164,572	163,249	163,249
1976	162,568	163,013	164,090	164,759	164,047	165,027	168,389	168,358	168,082	169,529	169,981	171,691	171,691
1977	174,018	174,967	175,605	177,610	178,195	179,904	181,043	182,367	183,718	186,963	188,967	193,467	193,467
1978	197,898	201,672	206,557	210,789	214,839	218,085	221,426	225,202	229,277	236,875	242,837	247,350	247,350
1979	255,184	263,609	271,067	276,092	276,977	279,683	280,645	280,402	281,960	283,809	284,880	288,031	288,031
1980	295,910	300,062	302,697	302,925	298,353	296,262	299,523	299,685	301,368	304,840	304,888	309,748	309,748
1981	314,380	316,103	317,100	318,367	317,956	315,860	316,237	314,121	312,844	310,718	307,729	305,917	305,917
1982	318,524	318,640	319,782	319,312	313,337	307,362	303,362	297,066	293,176	292,748	289,515	294,267	294,267

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 20													
1961	2,494	2,579	2,635	2,795	2,960	2,998	2,990	2,927	2,937	2,988	3,068	2,970	2,970
1962	2,964	2,970	2,958	2,950	3,108	3,003	2,936	2,882	2,766	2,768	2,729	2,565	2,565
1963	2,628	2,616	2,596	2,660	2,787	2,835	2,863	2,823	2,782	2,896	3,038	3,013	3,013
1964	2,959	2,893	2,893	2,861	2,947	2,971	2,963	2,965	2,999	3,073	3,156	3,161	3,161
1965	3,172	3,247	3,278	3,347	3,390	3,485	3,527	3,531	3,571	3,626	3,724	3,757	3,757
1966	3,835	3,992	4,063	4,152	4,199	4,143	4,144	4,046	3,941	3,979	3,932	3,818	3,818
1967	3,818	3,780	3,721	3,730	3,704	3,647	3,710	3,764	3,790	3,849	3,930	3,955	3,955
1968	3,943	3,966	3,918	3,936	3,956	4,015	4,054	3,926	3,951	3,979	4,000	3,963	3,963
1969	3,970	4,075	4,127	4,207	4,222	4,280	4,233	4,181	4,171	4,155	4,175	4,152	4,152
1970	4,058	4,071	4,085	4,128	4,172	4,121	4,162	4,140	4,251	4,416	4,513	4,551	4,551
1971	4,620	4,661	4,754	4,781	4,759	4,759	4,777	4,682	4,567	4,756	4,911	4,956	4,956
1972	5,097	5,385	5,425	5,372	5,419	5,416	5,462	5,439	5,528	5,737	6,062	6,205	6,205
1973	6,445	6,758	7,080	7,295	7,408	7,298	7,159	7,064	6,923	6,983	7,057	7,158	7,158
1974	7,419	7,567	7,649	7,839	7,733	7,494	7,338	7,128	6,663	6,268	5,828	5,341	5,341
1975	5,194	5,162	5,282	5,534	5,714	5,961	6,275	6,507	6,816	7,367	7,712	7,634	7,634
1976	7,947	8,080	8,249	8,547	8,640	8,457	8,217	7,842	7,759	7,912	7,800	8,017	8,017
1977	8,353	8,317	8,680	8,663	8,540	8,527	8,556	8,303	8,334	8,263	8,286	8,208	8,208
1978	8,705	8,708	9,003	9,255	9,543	9,599	9,755	9,885	9,840	9,911	9,884	10,016	10,016
1979	10,089	10,273	10,360	10,656	10,564	10,539	10,419	10,668	10,860	10,831	11,229	10,938	10,938
1980	11,369	11,418	11,750	11,632	11,099	10,681	10,474	10,547	10,596	10,635	10,380	10,461	10,461
1981	10,684	10,895	10,918	11,185	11,361	11,169	11,114	11,021	10,774	10,448	9,974	9,767	9,767
1982	9,902	9,525	9,435	9,447	9,185	8,837	8,658	8,618	8,662	8,571	8,548	8,803	8,803
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 20													
1961	44,265	44,531	44,289	44,607	44,826	44,937	45,378	45,831	46,046	46,114	46,466	47,016	47,016
1962	47,375	48,005	47,538	46,710	46,363	46,106	46,102	45,706	46,183	46,628	46,667	48,124	48,124
1963	49,094	50,121	51,477	52,129	52,999	52,918	52,969	53,107	53,691	53,832	54,125	54,019	54,019
1964	55,020	55,652	56,436	57,246	58,402	59,628	61,216	61,879	63,084	64,320	65,248	66,347	66,347
1965	67,347	68,586	69,465	70,413	71,305	72,319	73,140	73,945	75,418	76,751	78,144	79,685	79,685
1966	81,584	83,559	86,067	87,889	89,422	91,510	93,280	94,326	96,626	97,365	97,751	97,991	97,991
1967	97,946	98,160	97,672	97,810	98,828	100,354	101,036	101,521	101,879	102,910	103,422	104,548	104,548
1968	104,556	104,800	106,338	106,646	106,318	106,258	105,102	105,781	107,021	108,505	108,944	109,923	109,923
1969	110,121	110,857	111,637	114,009	115,107	115,167	115,074	114,836	115,641	115,479	115,484	115,424	115,424
1970	114,511	113,428	112,511	111,251	110,417	109,576	108,616	107,272	106,754	105,565	105,431	106,156	106,156
1971	107,386	108,275	108,307	107,737	106,463	105,125	104,394	104,322	105,218	105,694	106,520	107,145	107,145
1972	107,613	108,527	108,939	109,184	110,282	111,330	112,029	112,833	115,387	116,776	118,576	121,060	121,060
1973	124,001	127,075	131,423	134,993	138,505	141,254	142,952	145,521	148,251	151,763	155,843	158,885	158,885
1974	163,272	167,078	170,273	173,541	178,342	181,907	186,030	191,306	193,594	192,332	191,211	188,468	188,468
1975	185,694	182,984	179,974	177,665	176,151	174,264	174,612	174,121	173,670	172,657	172,966	172,037	172,037
1976	170,694	170,613	171,626	172,711	173,406	174,011	175,466	174,797	175,774	177,534	178,541	180,564	180,564
1977	182,139	182,552	183,248	184,650	185,865	188,412	189,346	190,946	193,033	196,433	199,167	203,475	203,475
1978	205,838	208,925	213,703	217,871	223,241	227,743	231,320	236,198	241,079	248,446	255,416	259,770	259,770
1979	264,010	271,264	278,126	283,280	285,515	290,058	291,367	292,753	295,540	296,894	299,753	302,145	302,145
1980	305,755	308,551	310,412	310,598	307,148	306,699	310,506	312,485	315,507	318,126	319,365	323,393	323,393
1981	323,368	323,868	323,092	324,733	326,352	326,731	328,137	327,758	327,585	324,395	322,311	319,094	319,094
1982	327,332	325,012	324,593	324,109	319,523	315,404	312,605	307,638	305,151	305,257	302,238	306,302	306,302
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 20													
1961	41,757	41,933	41,625	41,806	41,963	42,052	42,460	42,896	43,042	43,084	43,410	43,979	43,979
1962	44,383	45,008	44,533	43,746	43,361	43,196	43,232	42,813	43,360	43,836	43,965	45,509	45,509
1963	46,441	47,483	48,846	49,453	50,289	50,152	50,158	50,265	50,858	50,919	51,124	50,956	50,956
1964	52,029	52,741	53,520	54,371	55,505	56,707	58,295	58,902	60,053	61,241	62,129	63,152	63,152
1965	64,145	65,325	66,171	67,061	67,945	68,863	69,650	70,396	71,815	73,125	74,456	75,906	75,906
1966	77,720	79,556	81,989	83,746	85,254	87,394	89,177	90,252	92,642	93,371	93,842	94,160	94,160
1967	94,095	94,373	93,944	94,102	95,163	96,734	97,365	97,726	98,036	99,043	99,498	100,578	100,578
1968	100,576	100,832	102,429	102,747	102,403	102,267	101,080	101,817	103,002	104,503	104,947	105,947	105,947
1969	106,125	106,789	107,535	109,853	110,933	110,909	110,866	110,616	111,398	111,290	111,308	111,253	111,253
1970	110,428	109,358	108,463	107,192	106,300	105,483	104,478	103,090	102,417	101,100	100,911	101,565	101,565
1971	102,743	103,621	103,603	103,047	101,781	100,402	99,644	99,595	100,548	100,870	101,585	102,118	102,118
1972	102,484	103,155	103,585	103,941	104,984	105,979	106,605	107,340	109,732	110,943	112,439	114,724	114,724
1973	117,502	120,331	124,443	127,808	131,315	134,064	135,862	138,389	141,180	144,663	148,642	151,506	151,506
1974	155,771	159,517	162,722	165,944	170,861	174,525	178,796	184,134	186,808	185,965	185,242	182,926	182,926
1975	180,456	177,823	174,749	172,298	170,613	168,385	168,424	167,571	166,730	165,189	165,066	164,139	164,139
1976	162,693	162,535	163,493	164,436	165,032	165,640	167,354	166,904	167,898	169,527	170,550	172,274	172,274
1977	173,770	174,247	174,660	176,218	177,530	179,963	180,874	182,588	184,611	188,090	190,714	195,008	195,008
1978	197,143	200,216	204,788	208,868	213,900	218,205	221,631	226,235	231,158	238,422	245,303	249,483	249,483
1979	253,942	261,012	267,872	272,928	275,195	279,573	281,004	282,038	284,599	285,943	288,232	290,921	290,921
1980	294,382	297,155	298,770	299,299	296,302	296,066	300,072	301,914	304,846	307,364	308,686	312,648	312,648
1981	312,692	312,987	312,274	313,870	315,257	315,598	317,079	316,750	316,765	313,813	312,025	309,066	309,066
1982	317,436	315,553	315,208	314,711	310,403	306,656	304,037	299,048	296,504	296,575	293,518	297,344	297,344
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 20													
1961	2,508	2,598	2,664	2,801	2,863	2,885	2,918	2,935	3,004	3,030	3,056	3,037	3,037
1962	2,992	2,997	3,005	2,964	3,002	2,910	2,870	2,895	2,823	2,792	2,702	2,615	2,615
1963	2,653	2,638	2,631	2,676	2,710	2,766	2,811	2,842	2,833	2,913	3,001	3,063	3,063
1964	2,991	2,911	2,916	2,875	2,897	2,921	2,921	2,977	3,031	3,079	3,119	3,195	3,195
1965	3,202	3,261	3,294	3,352	3,360	3,456	3,490	3,549	3,603	3,626	3,688	3,779	3,779
1966	3,864	4,003	4,078	4,143	4,166	4,116	4,103	4,074	3,984	3,994	3,909	3,831	3,831
1967	3,851	3,787	3,728	3,708	3,665	3,620	3,671	3,795	3,843	3,867	3,924	3,970	3,970
1968	3,980	3,968	3,909	3,899	3,915	3,991	4,022	3,964	4,019	4,002	3,997	3,976	3,976
1969	3,996	4,068	4,102	4,156	4,174	4,258	4,208	4,220	4,243	4,189	4,176	4,171	4,171
1970	4,083	4,070	4,048	4,059	4,117	4,093	4,138	4,182	4,337	4,465	4,520	4,591	4,591
1971	4,643	4,654	4,704	4,690	4,682	4,723	4,750	4,727	4,670	4,824	4,935	5,027	5,027
1972	5,129	5,372	5,354	5,243	5,298	5,351	5,424	5,493	5,655	5,833	6,137	6,336	6,336
1973	6,499	6,744	6,980	7,085	7,190	7,190	7,090	7,132	7,071	7,100	7,201	7,379	7,379
1974	7,501	7,561	7,551	7,597	7,481	7,382	7,234	7,172	6,786	6,367	5,969	5,542	5,542
1975	5,238	5,161	5,225	5,367	5,538	5,879	6,188	6,550	6,940	7,468	7,902	7,898	7,898
1976	8,001	8,078	8,133	8,275	8,374	8,371	8,112	7,893	7,876	8,007	7,991	8,290	8,290
1977	8,369	8,305	8,588	8,432	8,335	8,449	8,472	8,358	8,422	8,343	8,453	8,467	8,467
1978	8,695	8,709	8,915	9,003	9,341	9,538	9,689	9,963	9,921	10,024	10,113	10,287	10,287
1979	10,068	10,252	10,254	10,352	10,320	10,485	10,363	10,715	10,941	10,951	11,521	11,224	11,224
1980	11,373	11,396	11,642	11,299	10,846	10,633	10,434	10,571	10,661	10,762	10,679	10,745	10,745
1981	10,676	10,881	10,818	10,863	11,095	11,133	11,058	11,008	10,820	10,582	10,286	10,028	10,028
1982	9,896	9,459	9,385	9,398	9,120	8,748	8,568	8,590	8,647	8,682	8,720	8,958	8,958

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial and commercial failures, total—number, see p. 22													
1961	1,404	1,449	1,610	1,441	1,545	1,403	1,275	1,604	1,285	1,446	1,335	1,278	17,075
1962	1,447	1,353	1,490	1,504	1,378	1,281	1,165	1,319	1,118	1,410	1,216	1,101	15,782
1963	1,258	1,304	1,295	1,287	1,303	1,211	1,155	1,135	1,051	1,262	1,115	998	14,374
1964	1,217	1,241	1,320	1,197	1,075	1,157	1,096	1,169	1,034	1,060	967	968	13,501
1965	1,137	1,114	1,332	1,179	1,183	1,094	1,074	1,131	1,100	1,047	1,033	1,090	13,514
1966	1,084	946	1,226	1,106	997	1,077	1,017	1,249	1,042	1,150	1,112	1,055	13,061
1967	1,191	1,216	1,216	1,160	1,100	1,047	843	1,017	913	949	881	831	12,364
1968	844	832	1,021	1,003	909	751	810	734	705	768	696	563	9,636
1969	689	731	868	823	812	792	689	702	726	815	759	748	9,154
1970	734	817	921	992	891	912	916	910	906	941	939	869	10,748
1971	905	860	1,042	989	912	935	786	848	741	759	819	730	10,326
1972	750	880	986	808	856	730	740	824	730	755	799	708	9,566
1973	772	753	874	796	838	840	714	937	717	772	739	693	9,345
1974	795	797	971	802	925	789	782	709	839	993	785	728	9,915
1975	1,080	963	1,145	1,202	1,045	805	904	891	853	987	801	756	11,432
1976	886	867	965	888	835	775	689	798	714	745	770	696	9,628
1977	664	693	858	804	724	732	513	687	560	546	621	517	7,919
1978	504	559	666	594	583	519	459	675	458	511	556	535	6,619
1979	642	545	732	734	709	602	565	736	505	767	519	509	7,564
1980	729	677	925	1,068	975	1,094	1,141	1,009	926	1,323	860	1,015	11,742
1981	1,109	1,133	1,212	1,557	1,464	1,408	1,432	1,172	1,777	1,604	1,368	1,558	16,794
1982	1,535	1,854	2,088	1,882	1,941	2,452	1,631	2,441	2,507	2,457	2,102	2,018	24,908
Industrial and commercial failures, liabilities (current), total—mil. $, see p. 22													
1961	81.5	88.1	126.6	86.1	80.5	83.8	69.2	102.7	116.7	70.3	119.2	65.5	1,090.1
1962	106.6	90.5	80.9	121.8	91.5	88.5	91.6	146.8	96.2	119.1	98.8	81.3	1,213.6
1963	161.0	94.7	97.7	100.8	118.3	86.2	120.5	65.2	85.9	91.8	262.1	68.4	1,352.6
1964	96.7	123.9	111.0	112.9	93.4	144.5	125.6	95.2	114.6	93.8	119.3	98.3	1,329.2
1965	89.3	112.0	146.6	83.2	133.1	144.6	121.5	135.0	105.0	82.1	71.7	97.6	1,321.7
1966	103.2	95.5	103.5	110.1	96.4	123.6	69.9	178.1	129.2	108.0	106.7	161.5	1,385.7
1967	108.2	113.5	119.3	103.8	93.4	104.6	72.6	108.9	93.9	81.6	70.0	195.4	1,265.3
1968	104.5	79.6	88.6	80.1	91.4	74.7	90.3	65.8	58.7	65.4	58.7	83.4	941.0
1969	75.0	90.0	84.1	118.8	92.6	91.9	112.7	62.8	73.7	116.4	127.1	96.8	1,142.1
1970	137.3	139.4	120.0	131.9	147.9	170.5	251.9	169.6	232.9	144.8	119.8	121.7	1,887.8
1971	168.8	150.9	224.6	153.8	249.5	165.8	147.0	155.6	115.8	144.7	129.0	111.3	1,916.9
1972	101.6	191.3	220.7	148.5	190.1	127.9	204.6	253.6	113.5	153.0	208.6	86.8	2,000.2
1973	205.8	137.2	252.3	119.3	167.9	180.2	206.2	190.1	189.5	185.7	218.7	245.6	2,298.6
1974	337.3	213.1	204.6	209.8	375.7	215.5	153.4	232.7	217.0	306.8	344.7	242.6	3,053.1
1975	391.1	384.8	343.3	372.1	357.8	175.9	242.0	222.4	205.5	1,295.4	252.9	136.9	4,380.2
1976	257.1	211.8	247.7	206.4	233.3	373.6	305.6	284.0	250.3	183.6	277.6	200.4	3,011.3
1977	168.5	194.2	248.2	207.3	473.9	305.9	577.8	338.3	97.0	115.7	200.3	168.3	3,095.3
1978	168.3	205.0	324.4	203.0	160.4	178.8	231.8	206.4	127.0	475.3	178.9	196.5	2,656.0
1979	182.2	177.1	187.8	242.8	200.4	273.2	212.2	287.4	186.2	395.8	184.3	138.0	2,667.4
1980	243.1	190.8	274.2	428.2	381.1	436.7	445.7	345.4	1,002.9	359.2	239.3	288.3	4,635.1
1981	341.4	789.2	485.3	536.9	428.2	408.5	619.5	450.4	752.3	897.9	618.8	626.7	6,955.2
1982	645.1	913.5	836.0	1,309.3	2,850.5	1,020.3	1,425.6	2,759.6	1,024.7	1,299.0	733.3	794.0	15,610.8
Industrial and commercial failure annual rate (adj. for seas. variation)—number of failures per 10,000 concerns, see p. 22													
1961	61.1	64.2	62.9	60.8	64.3	60.7	62.5	74.4	67.5	69.5	63.8	63.6	64.4
1962	62.9	61.1	59.4	65.0	58.7	57.3	58.3	62.5	62.2	66.3	59.4	56.0	60.8
1963	55.2	60.7	54.4	54.2	56.4	57.8	57.1	54.5	59.4	59.6	55.1	51.2	56.3
1964	53.9	55.3	56.6	51.3	49.4	53.2	54.9	59.1	56.3	50.7	50.3	48.2	53.2
1965	52.8	51.7	54.8	50.8	54.1	50.1	52.8	56.9	59.7	51.5	51.4	54.2	53.3
1966	50.7	44.1	50.2	47.4	45.8	49.4	52.3	60.8	56.6	57.2	55.6	52.4	51.6
1967	54.9	57.1	49.7	52.1	48.6	48.6	43.2	49.3	49.1	47.4	42.2	43.2	49.0
1968	38.2	37.5	44.3	43.5	40.9	36.9	41.0	36.5	40.3	37.5	35.7	29.9	38.6
1969	32.0	35.6	38.0	36.4	36.9	39.8	34.9	36.0	39.9	39.5	40.9	38.2	37.3
1970	33.7	39.4	40.1	43.7	42.1	43.4	46.8	47.4	50.0	45.9	50.8	44.5	43.8
1971	43.3	41.8	43.9	42.9	42.8	44.3	39.6	43.6	40.1	38.1	41.6	37.5	41.7
1972	35.7	40.8	41.2	36.5	38.2	34.2	38.5	40.5	39.1	38.8	38.5	37.4	38.3
1973	34.9	36.0	35.9	35.2	36.3	38.2	35.7	39.1	38.6	37.0	34.7	35.7	36.4
1974	35.5	37.5	40.8	34.1	39.7	37.0	37.7	33.4	45.2	47.0	36.3	37.0	38.4
1975	46.8	44.9	46.3	49.1	43.4	36.5	41.9	41.4	42.2	44.9	37.0	35.4	42.6
1976	36.9	38.2	36.3	35.4	35.0	32.7	31.2	35.7	34.9	34.7	33.8	32.0	34.8
1977	28.4	29.6	32.3	31.7	30.2	30.8	24.1	29.7	27.0	24.2	27.0	24.7	28.4
1978	21.6	24.0	24.6	24.1	23.4	21.9	22.0	29.8	22.6	22.5	25.2	26.4	23.9
1979	27.4	24.4	27.9	30.8	29.1	26.2	27.5	32.9	26.1	33.6	23.1	24.9	27.8
1980	30.9	27.5	36.2	42.2	39.3	48.7	52.0	45.4	45.0	56.8	39.2	46.8	42.1
1981	48.6	47.8	47.6	61.8	62.0	60.8	65.9	53.3	87.0	69.4	65.7	72.2	61.3
1982	66.2	77.0	77.6	73.4	80.3	103.6	72.9	108.1	118.7	106.9	93.4	90.6	88.4
Prices received by farmers, all farm products—1910–14=100, see p. 23													
1961	242	244	244	242	237	234	236	240	242	239	240	241	240
1962	244	245	246	243	242	240	241	245	250	246	245	246	244
1963	248	245	242	243	240	242	244	242	243	243	243	239	243
1964	244	241	240	238	236	234	235	234	238	236	234	235	237
1965	235	238	240	243	250	252	250	247	246	242	243	253	245
1966	259	266	265	262	261	261	269	274	272	264	255	254	264
1967	254	251	250	246	251	254	254	252	251	247	244	247	250
1968	249	254	256	255	256	256	257	257	261	255	254	255	255
1969	257	259	263	265	273	276	274	270	267	267	272	275	268
1970	278	281	281	275	272	274	279	272	277	270	266	263	274
1971	270	284	284	282	284	286	284	280	276	278	282	287	281
1972	297	302	298	298	305	310	315	315	323	322	326	349	313
1973	366	382	407	407	429	461	454	552	495	474	464	475	447
1974	511	523	500	466	447	428	458	493	483	502	485	472	481
1975	455	439	431	445	458	466	477	483	495	486	461	463	463
1976	463	467	462	472	475	488	487	466	467	445	433	447	464
1977	460	468	475	481	482	459	449	435	433	441	448	452	457
1978	466	482	500	519	537	541	534	528	541	545	542	556	524
1979	581	603	614	612	615	610	610	592	603	590	595	598	602
1980	593	599	586	583	571	580	617	639	644	648	661	662	614
1981	663	659	654	653	650	651	654	632	611	596	592	583	633
1982	601	607	607	617	632	627	624	616	625	583	583	581	609

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Prices received by farmers, crops, total—1910–14=100, see p. 23													
1961	219	222	227	232	232	231	229	229	228	224	227	225	227
1962	229	229	238	238	241	237	231	230	231	228	228	230	232
1963	236	238	241	245	244	245	236	233	234	236	242	243	240
1964	245	244	243	247	249	244	236	229	232	233	233	236	239
1965	233	236	238	242	245	239	233	225	223	215	214	222	230
1966	226	232	230	234	237	240	253	252	247	238	231	231	238
1967	229	225	228	227	227	231	226	222	221	222	221	225	225
1968	225	227	230	230	232	227	222	224	226	223	220	218	225
1969	216	219	221	220	226	222	218	214	209	210	218	214	217
1970	216	217	218	217	223	226	230	228	236	231	233	230	225
1971	238	242	250	248	249	256	249	237	229	230	234	238	242
1972	243	241	240	249	252	254	255	257	263	262	274	297	257
1973	303	312	329	340	380	433	398	490	436	427	427	458	394
1974	487	516	500	460	458	460	480	531	530	567	544	518	504
1975	486	460	440	453	446	447	456	471	468	452	425	422	452
1976	429	433	436	434	442	470	481	449	460	435	420	428	443
1977	450	458	477	484	476	442	407	385	383	398	419	411	433
1978	422	425	442	464	475	482	472	458	461	455	456	460	456
1979	470	482	480	478	494	523	537	521	512	506	506	499	501
1980	498	497	486	489	505	510	541	560	570	575	608	615	539
1981	623	623	628	616	614	596	601	562	526	520	522	528	580
1982	543	529	518	530	541	538	541	524	548	484	498	495	524
Prices received by farmers, livestock and products, total—1910–14=100, see p. 23													
1961	263	263	258	250	242	237	242	250	253	252	251	254	251
1962	258	258	254	248	243	242	249	257	266	262	260	259	255
1963	258	252	244	241	236	239	249	250	250	248	243	235	245
1964	243	239	238	231	225	226	234	238	244	239	235	234	236
1965	237	239	240	244	254	265	268	270	270	271	273	286	260
1966	291	301	303	292	285	283	285	297	297	290	281	277	290
1967	280	277	271	265	276	277	284	282	281	273	267	269	275
1968	273	281	282	281	280	285	293	292	298	288	290	294	286
1969	299	301	308	311	323	332	333	330	329	326	330	338	322
1970	344	347	347	334	324	324	329	318	319	310	301	297	325
1971	304	327	320	317	320	317	321	326	326	329	332	339	323
1972	353	366	359	349	361	370	379	376	385	385	381	403	372
1973	431	454	488	477	480	490	511	618	557	523	503	491	502
1974	534	530	497	470	435	392	432	451	431	432	422	422	454
1975	421	416	419	436	470	485	498	494	521	520	499	505	474
1976	498	500	489	511	509	505	492	481	472	454	446	466	485
1977	488	478	472	475	486	476	492	486	486	485	478	495	481
1978	512	542	560	576	601	602	599	600	625	639	632	656	595
1979	697	730	754	754	742	701	686	665	698	678	689	700	708
1980	691	705	681	640	639	653	695	721	721	724	715	711	691
1981	704	697	679	691	687	708	708	703	699	675	665	640	688
1982	661	687	700	707	727	720	710	712	706	685	671	670	696
Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)—1910–14=100, see p. 23													
1961	302	303	303	303	303	301	301	302	302	301	301	302	302
1962	305	306	306	307	307	306	306	306	308	308	308	309	307
1963	312	312	311	312	312	312	313	312	311	311	311	310	312
1964	313	313	313	314	313	312	313	312	313	312	313	313	313
1965	317	317	317	321	324	324	324	322	323	323	323	325	322
1966	330	333	335	335	335	334	335	338	338	338	336	337	335
1967	340	339	339	340	341	342	343	342	341	341	339	340	341
1968	343	345	348	349	351	350	350	349	349	349	352	353	349
1969	355	359	363	365	369	371	367	367	367	368	370	371	366
1970	376	378	380	382	382	382	382	382	385	385	385	385	382
1971	391	396	396	400	401	402	400	402	401	402	404	404	400
1972	412	415	416	419	421	424	426	426	429	432	435	439	425
1973	454	462	473	476	484	495	497	519	506	505	506	510	491
1974	536	538	541	550	548	545	554	570	575	578	580	582	558
1975	595	591	591	607	613	613	620	623	630	625	623	626	613
1976	643	648	651	651	650	657	660	657	657	653	652	657	653
1977	674	682	688	694	697	694	692	688	687	687	689	692	689
1978	711	718	728	737	745	748	750	750	757	762	764	771	745
1979	800	813	830	839	844	847	856	855	866	873	874	882	848
1980	912	922	932	932	934	942	950	960	969	976	984	988	950
1981	1,017	1,021	1,029	1,037	1,039	1,043	1,042	1,044	1,046	1,043	1,043	1,038	1,037
1982	1,091	1,093	1,088	1,087	1,102	1,105	1,105	1,104	1,100	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,097
Parity ratio—1910–14=100, see p. 23													
1961	80	81	81	80	78	78	78	79	80	79	80	80	79
1962	80	80	80	79	79	78	79	80	81	80	80	80	80
1963	79	79	78	78	77	78	78	78	78	78	78	77	78
1964	78	77	77	76	75	75	75	75	76	76	75	75	76
1965	74	75	76	76	77	78	77	77	76	75	75	78	76
1966	78	80	79	78	78	78	80	81	80	78	76	75	79
1967	75	74	74	72	74	74	74	74	74	72	72	73	73
1968	73	74	74	73	73	73	73	74	75	73	72	72	73
1969	72	72	72	73	74	74	75	74	73	73	74	74	73
1970	74	74	74	72	71	72	73	71	72	70	69	68	72
1971	69	72	72	71	71	71	71	70	69	69	70	71	70
1972	72	73	72	71	72	73	74	74	75	75	75	79	74
1973	81	83	86	86	89	93	91	106	98	94	92	93	91
1974	95	97	92	85	82	79	83	86	84	87	84	81	86
1975	76	74	73	73	75	76	77	78	79	78	74	74	76
1976	72	72	71	73	73	74	74	71	71	68	66	68	71
1977	68	69	69	69	69	66	65	63	63	64	65	65	66
1978	66	67	69	70	72	72	71	70	71	72	71	72	70
1979	73	74	74	73	73	72	71	69	70	68	68	68	71
1980	65	65	63	60	61	62	65	67	66	66	67	67	65
1981	65	65	64	63	63	62	63	61	58	57	57	56	61
1982	55	56	56	57	57	57	56	56	57	53	53	53	56

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
CPI-U, All items—1967=100, see p. 24													
1961	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.8	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.6
1962	89.9	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.0	90.6
1963	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.5	91.7
1964	92.6	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	92.9
1965	93.6	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.2	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.1	95.4	94.5
1966	95.4	96.0	96.3	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.1	98.5	98.5	98.6	97.2
1967	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.6	100.0
1968	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.4	104.0	104.5	104.8	105.1	105.7	106.1	106.4	104.2
1969	106.7	107.1	108.0	108.7	109.0	109.7	110.2	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.2	112.9	109.8
1970	113.3	113.9	114.5	115.2	115.7	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.5	118.1	118.5	119.1	116.3
1971	119.2	119.4	119.8	120.2	120.8	121.5	121.8	122.1	122.2	122.4	122.6	123.1	121.3
1972	123.2	123.8	124.0	124.3	124.7	125.0	125.5	125.7	126.2	126.6	126.9	127.3	125.3
1973	127.7	128.6	129.8	130.7	131.5	132.4	132.7	135.1	135.5	136.6	137.6	138.5	133.1
1974	139.7	141.5	143.1	143.9	145.5	146.9	148.0	149.9	151.7	153.0	154.3	155.4	147.7
1975	156.1	157.2	157.8	158.6	159.3	160.6	162.3	162.8	163.6	164.6	165.6	166.3	161.2
1976	166.7	167.1	167.5	168.2	169.2	170.1	171.1	171.9	172.6	173.3	173.8	174.3	170.5
1977	175.3	177.1	178.2	179.6	180.6	181.8	182.6	183.3	184.0	184.5	185.4	186.1	181.5
1978	187.2	188.4	189.8	191.5	193.3	195.3	196.7	197.8	199.3	200.9	202.0	202.9	195.4
1979	204.7	207.1	209.1	211.5	214.1	216.6	218.9	221.1	223.4	225.4	227.5	229.9	217.4
1980	233.2	236.4	239.8	242.5	244.9	247.6	247.8	249.4	251.7	253.9	256.2	258.4	246.8
1981	260.5	263.2	265.1	266.8	269.0	271.3	274.4	276.5	279.3	279.9	280.7	281.5	272.4
1982	282.5	283.4	283.1	284.3	287.1	290.6	292.2	292.8	293.3	294.1	293.6	292.4	289.1
CPI-U, Commodites, total—1967=100, see p. 24													
1961	91.8	91.9	91.8	91.7	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.2	92.1	92.0
1962	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.5	92.7	92.7	92.7	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.0	92.8
1963	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.5	94.1	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.3	93.6
1964	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.0	95.1	94.6
1965	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.2	95.5	96.1	96.1	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.6	95.7
1966	96.6	97.1	97.5	97.8	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.2
1967	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.3	100.6	100.7	101.1	101.3	101.5	100.0
1968	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.8	103.1	103.5	103.9	104.2	104.4	105.0	105.3	105.4	103.7
1969	105.6	105.9	106.7	107.3	107.6	108.4	108.8	109.2	109.4	110.1	110.5	111.2	108.4
1970	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.6	113.1	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.2	114.8	115.1	115.6	113.5
1971	115.4	115.5	116.1	116.6	117.2	117.9	118.1	118.2	118.1	118.4	118.5	118.9	117.4
1972	118.7	119.4	119.7	119.9	120.3	120.7	121.2	121.4	122.0	122.3	122.7	122.9	120.9
1973	123.4	124.5	126.1	127.4	128.3	129.4	129.7	132.8	132.8	133.5	134.7	135.7	129.9
1974	137.0	139.3	141.0	141.8	143.4	144.8	145.6	147.5	149.4	150.7	152.0	153.0	145.5
1975	153.4	154.4	155.0	155.7	156.5	157.9	160.1	160.4	160.8	161.7	162.2	162.7	158.4
1976	162.4	162.3	162.3	163.1	164.2	165.2	166.0	166.6	167.0	167.4	167.7	168.1	165.2
1977	168.7	170.9	171.8	173.3	174.3	175.4	175.8	176.3	176.6	177.0	177.9	178.3	174.7
1978	179.2	180.2	181.6	183.5	185.5	187.5	188.6	189.3	190.5	191.8	192.9	194.2	187.1
1979	195.8	198.3	200.5	203.3	205.8	208.4	210.5	212.2	214.1	215.6	217.4	219.4	208.4
1980	222.4	225.2	228.0	229.9	231.4	232.8	234.1	236.7	239.0	240.7	242.5	243.8	233.9
1981	245.4	248.3	249.8	250.8	251.9	253.2	255.0	256.2	257.7	257.9	258.0	258.4	253.6
1982	258.8	259.5	258.8	258.9	261.5	265.1	266.5	266.4	266.6	267.5	267.8	267.7	263.8
CPI-U, Services, total—1967=100, see p. 24													
1961	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.9	85.2
1962	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.4	86.8
1963	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.2	89.4	88.5
1964	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.4	90.6	90.8	91.0	90.2
1965	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.4	92.2
1966	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.7	98.0	95.8
1967	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.1	101.5	101.9	100.0
1968	102.4	102.8	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.9	105.6	106.1	106.5	107.0	107.6	108.1	105.2
1969	108.8	109.4	110.3	111.2	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.3	116.1	112.5
1970	117.1	118.0	119.3	120.1	120.7	121.4	122.0	122.7	123.5	124.1	124.9	125.6	121.6
1971	126.3	126.6	126.6	126.8	127.5	128.2	128.8	129.3	129.8	129.9	130.3	130.7	128.4
1972	131.5	131.8	132.1	132.4	132.7	133.1	133.5	133.8	134.1	134.6	134.9	135.4	133.3
1973	135.7	136.2	136.6	137.1	137.6	138.1	138.4	139.3	140.6	142.2	143.0	143.8	139.1
1974	144.8	145.9	147.1	148.0	149.5	150.9	152.6	154.2	156.0	157.3	158.7	160.1	152.1
1975	161.3	162.6	163.2	164.1	164.5	165.7	166.6	167.4	169.1	170.1	172.0	173.1	166.6
1976	174.9	176.1	177.2	177.7	178.4	179.5	180.7	181.8	183.2	184.1	185.1	185.8	180.4
1977	187.4	188.7	190.0	191.2	192.2	193.7	195.3	196.3	197.7	198.5	199.5	200.5	194.3
1978	202.0	203.5	204.9	206.5	208.0	209.9	211.7	213.4	215.6	217.6	218.6	219.2	210.9
1979	221.1	223.3	225.1	227.0	229.5	232.1	234.7	237.6	240.7	243.6	246.2	249.3	234.2
1980	253.1	256.8	261.3	265.3	269.2	274.2	272.4	272.5	274.8	277.9	280.9	284.7	270.3
1981	287.7	290.1	292.5	295.4	299.6	303.5	308.8	312.2	317.3	318.6	320.6	321.8	305.7
1982	323.9	325.3	325.5	328.4	331.8	334.9	337.0	338.9	339.7	340.3	338.6	335.6	333.3
CPI-U, Food, total—1967=100, see p. 24													
1961	89.2	89.3	89.1	89.1	88.8	89.0	89.8	89.1	89.1	89.0	88.5	88.5	89.1
1962	89.0	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.6	89.8	90.1	90.1	91.0	90.5	90.4	89.8	89.9
1963	90.9	91.1	90.8	90.5	90.5	91.1	92.2	92.0	91.5	91.1	91.2	91.5	91.2
1964	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.6	92.2	93.1	92.8	93.1	92.8	92.7	92.8	92.4
1965	92.5	92.5	92.8	93.1	93.7	95.6	96.3	95.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	96.0	94.4
1966	96.7	98.2	98.9	99.0	98.5	98.9	99.2	100.5	100.3	100.3	99.7	99.7	99.1
1967	99.6	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.9	99.9	100.7	101.2	100.6	100.4	100.3	100.9	100.0
1968	101.6	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.1	103.4	104.2	104.6	104.5	104.9	104.6	105.2	103.6
1969	105.9	105.8	106.3	106.9	107.4	108.9	110.0	110.6	110.7	110.4	111.2	112.8	108.8
1970	113.5	114.1	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.2	115.8	115.9	115.7	115.5	114.9	115.3	114.9
1971	115.5	115.9	117.0	117.8	118.2	119.2	119.8	120.0	119.1	118.9	119.0	120.3	118.4
1972	120.3	122.2	122.4	122.4	122.3	123.0	124.2	124.6	124.8	124.9	125.4	126.0	123.5
1973	128.6	131.1	134.5	136.5	137.9	139.8	140.9	149.4	148.3	148.4	150.0	151.3	141.4
1974	153.7	157.6	159.1	158.6	159.7	160.3	160.5	162.8	165.0	166.1	167.8	169.7	161.7
1975	170.9	171.6	171.3	171.2	171.8	174.4	178.6	178.1	177.8	179.0	179.0	180.7	175.4
1976	180.8	180.0	178.7	179.2	179.9	180.9	182.1	182.4	181.6	181.6	181.1	181.7	180.8
1977	183.4	187.7	188.6	190.9	191.7	193.6	194.6	195.2	194.5	194.4	195.6	196.3	192.2
1978	199.2	202.0	204.2	207.5	210.3	213.8	215.0	215.4	215.6	216.8	217.8	219.4	211.4
1979	223.9	228.2	230.4	232.3	234.3	235.4	236.9	236.3	237.1	238.2	239.1	241.7	234.5
1980	243.8	244.9	247.3	249.1	250.4	252.0	254.8	258.7	261.1	262.4	264.5	266.4	254.6
1981	268.6	270.8	272.2	272.9	272.5	273.6	276.2	277.4	278.0	277.6	277.1	277.8	274.6
1982	281.0	283.3	283.0	283.9	285.5	287.8	288.5	287.4	287.6	287.0	286.4	286.5	285.7

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
CPI-U, Housing, total—1967=100, see p. 25													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.4	100.0
1968	101.7	102.2	102.4	102.7	103.0	103.6	104.3	104.9	105.1	105.6	106.2	106.7	104.0
1969	107.0	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.7	110.1	110.6	111.3	112.0	112.5	113.1	113.6	110.4
1970	114.1	115.1	116.2	116.9	117.5	117.8	118.4	119.1	119.8	120.4	121.1	121.7	118.2
1971	121.8	121.7	121.5	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.6	124.1	124.5	124.9	125.4	125.8	123.4
1972	126.3	126.6	126.9	127.2	127.5	127.9	128.4	128.8	129.1	129.3	129.7	130.1	128.1
1973	130.3	130.8	131.2	131.6	132.1	132.6	132.9	133.9	135.2	136.7	137.9	139.1	133.7
1974	140.6	141.9	143.2	144.4	145.9	147.4	149.1	151.0	152.9	154.7	156.3	157.8	148.8
1975	159.2	160.6	161.4	162.5	163.1	164.1	164.8	165.4	166.6	167.4	168.9	169.7	164.5
1976	170.7	171.3	172.0	172.4	173.0	173.9	174.9	175.7	176.8	177.4	178.0	178.8	174.6
1977	180.3	181.4	182.6	183.7	184.6	186.0	187.4	188.3	189.5	190.4	191.4	192.4	186.5
1978	193.8	195.0	196.7	198.3	199.9	202.0	203.8	205.2	207.5	209.5	210.6	211.5	202.8
1979	213.1	215.6	217.6	219.8	222.4	225.5	228.4	231.5	234.6	237.7	240.8	243.6	227.6
1980	247.3	250.5	254.5	257.9	261.7	266.7	265.1	265.8	267.7	271.1	273.8	278.9	263.3
1981	279.1	280.9	282.6	284.8	288.5	292.2	297.0	299.7	303.7	303.5	304.2	305.2	293.5
1982	306.1	307.3	306.7	309.4	313.8	317.5	319.2	320.1	319.7	320.7	319.0	316.3	314.7
CPI-U, Fuel and utilities, total—1967=100, see p. 25													
1961	97.1	97.3	97.6	97.3	96.9	96.7	96.5	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.1
1962	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.4	96.8	96.6	96.8	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.7	98.1	97.3
1963	98.1	98.0	98.3	98.1	97.6	97.9	97.9	97.6	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.2
1964	98.8	98.0	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.6	99.0	98.4
1965	99.0	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.1	97.8	96.6	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.2	98.3
1966	97.6	97.7	97.8	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.4	98.8
1967	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.0
1968	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.9	101.2	101.2	101.5	101.6	101.4	101.3	102.1	102.3	101.3
1969	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.3	103.3	103.4	103.3	103.7	103.9	104.1	104.8	105.1	103.6
1970	105.1	105.4	106.1	106.7	106.8	106.6	107.5	108.0	108.4	109.2	110.7	111.3	107.6
1971	112.1	113.1	113.8	114.1	114.4	114.6	115.5	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.5	117.6	115.0
1972	118.4	119.0	119.3	119.6	119.8	119.8	120.0	120.1	120.4	120.6	121.7	121.9	120.1
1973	122.8	124.1	124.6	125.1	125.4	125.6	125.7	126.3	126.8	128.6	132.1	135.9	126.9
1974	140.8	143.5	144.9	146.9	148.6	149.4	150.9	152.6	154.0	155.2	157.1	158.4	150.2
1975	160.5	162.2	163.0	164.6	165.5	166.9	168.0	168.9	170.9	172.0	174.4	176.1	167.8
1976	176.3	177.9	178.9	179.3	180.2	181.7	182.5	183.7	185.1	186.5	188.2	192.0	182.7
1977	194.8	196.4	198.5	199.4	200.2	201.8	203.5	204.5	205.5	206.8	207.4	207.6	202.2
1978	208.5	210.6	212.6	213.9	215.5	217.5	218.0	218.1	218.8	220.1	218.5	219.9	216.0
1979	221.5	223.3	225.9	227.5	232.2	239.0	243.5	247.2	251.2	252.9	252.0	255.1	239.3
1980	258.6	263.8	268.0	270.5	275.9	282.2	285.5	286.8	288.2	287.6	285.7	289.9	278.6
1981	296.7	304.5	308.4	310.5	314.9	320.2	325.1	327.8	331.1	330.1	329.8	331.8	319.2
1982	336.2	337.1	339.3	339.2	345.4	352.2	354.7	356.3	359.5	363.4	362.2	364.1	350.8
CPI-U, Apparel and upkeep—1967=100, see p. 25													
1961	89.8	89.9	90.0	89.9	90.0	89.9	90.2	90.2	91.1	91.2	91.1	91.0	90.4
1962	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.4	91.9	92.2	91.8	91.6	90.9
1963	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.5	91.7	91.7	91.8	92.5	92.9	93.1	93.1	91.9
1964	92.1	92.2	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.4	92.9	93.2	93.3	93.5	92.7
1965	92.6	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.7	93.8	93.1	93.3	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8	93.7
1966	94.1	94.4	94.9	95.4	95.9	96.0	95.8	95.8	97.1	97.8	98.2	98.5	96.1
1967	97.6	98.2	98.8	99.1	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	101.0	101.8	102.3	102.5	100.0
1968	101.7	102.3	103.2	103.9	104.8	105.2	105.0	105.5	107.2	108.2	108.8	109.0	105.4
1969	108.2	108.7	109.6	110.2	111.1	111.4	111.2	111.1	112.9	113.9	114.6	114.7	111.5
1970	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.0	115.7	116.0	115.3	115.4	117.2	118.2	119.0	119.2	116.1
1971	117.6	118.1	118.6	119.1	120.2	120.1	119.3	119.0	120.6	121.6	121.9	121.8	119.8
1972	120.2	120.7	121.3	121.8	122.5	122.1	121.1	120.8	123.1	124.3	125.0	125.0	122.3
1973	123.0	123.6	124.8	125.8	126.7	126.8	125.8	126.5	128.3	129.6	130.5	130.5	126.8
1974	128.8	130.4	132.2	133.6	135.0	135.7	135.3	138.1	139.9	141.1	142.4	141.9	136.2
1975	139.4	140.2	140.9	141.3	141.8	141.4	141.1	142.3	143.5	144.6	145.5	145.2	142.3
1976	143.3	144.0	145.0	145.7	146.8	146.9	146.5	148.1	150.2	150.9	151.9	151.8	147.6
1977	150.0	150.8	151.7	152.3	153.4	153.9	153.4	154.8	156.2	157.2	158.5	158.2	154.2
1978	155.7	154.5	156.5	158.4	159.8	159.9	158.0	159.6	161.9	163.3	164.1	163.2	159.6
1979	160.7	161.4	164.3	165.4	166.1	165.7	164.3	166.3	169.8	171.0	171.7	172.2	166.6
1980	171.0	171.9	176.0	177.3	177.5	177.2	176.2	178.6	182.2	183.9	184.8	183.9	178.4
1981	181.1	182.0	185.1	186.4	186.4	185.8	184.7	187.4	190.7	191.5	191.3	190.5	186.9
1982	187.3	188.0	191.1	191.9	191.5	190.8	189.7	191.8	194.9	195.5	195.4	193.6	191.8
CPI-U, Transportation, total—1967=100, see p. 25													
1961	89.6	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.7	90.4	90.9	91.5	91.5	92.1	92.1	91.5	90.6
1962	91.5	91.5	91.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.1	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.2	92.5
1963	92.0	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.7	92.7	93.0	93.4	93.1	94.0	94.1	94.0	93.0
1964	94.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.0	94.4	94.9	95.3	94.3
1965	95.9	95.4	95.4	95.8	96.1	95.9	96.2	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.2	96.3	95.9
1966	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.6	96.6	96.8	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.8	98.2	97.2
1967	97.8	98.2	98.5	99.3	99.7	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.8	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.0
1968	102.4	102.3	102.7	102.7	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.1	104.1	104.6	103.7	103.2
1969	104.1	105.3	107.2	107.5	107.0	107.5	107.2	107.2	106.6	108.5	108.4	109.1	107.2
1970	109.8	109.8	109.7	111.2	112.1	112.7	113.4	112.7	113.0	115.2	116.0	116.9	112.7
1971	117.5	117.5	117.8	118.1	118.8	119.6	119.4	119.3	118.6	119.3	118.7	118.5	118.6
1972	118.9	118.3	118.4	118.6	119.5	119.8	120.2	120.5	121.0	121.2	121.4	121.3	119.9
1973	121.0	121.1	121.5	122.6	123.5	124.6	124.8	124.5	123.9	125.0	125.8	126.7	123.8
1974	128.1	129.3	132.0	133.7	136.3	138.8	140.6	141.3	142.2	142.9	143.4	143.5	137.7
1975	143.2	143.5	144.8	146.2	147.4	149.8	152.6	153.6	155.4	156.1	157.4	157.6	150.6
1976	158.1	158.5	159.8	161.3	163.5	165.9	167.6	168.5	169.5	170.9	171.4	171.4	165.5
1977	172.2	173.2	174.7	176.7	178.1	179.1	179.2	178.8	178.4	178.6	178.7	178.8	177.2
1978	179.0	179.4	179.9	181.1	183.2	185.5	187.2	188.1	188.7	189.7	191.4	192.6	185.5
1979	193.9	195.6	198.1	202.9	207.7	212.6	216.6	219.6	221.4	222.7	224.9	227.7	212.0
1980	233.5	239.6	243.7	246.8	249.0	249.7	251.0	252.7	254.7	256.1	259.0	261.1	249.7
1981	264.7	270.9	273.5	275.3	277.8	279.9	282.6	283.7	285.2	287.2	289.1	289.8	280.0
1982	289.9	288.0	285.1	282.9	285.6	292.8	296.1	296.2	295.3	295.5	295.8	294.8	291.5

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
CPI-U, Medical care—1967=100, see p. 25													
1961	80.2	80.7	80.8	81.0	81.2	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.3	81.4
1962	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.7	83.8	83.8	83.9	84.1	84.1	84.3	83.5
1963	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.1	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	86.0	86.1	86.2	86.2	85.6
1964	86.5	86.7	86.8	87.1	87.1	87.3	87.4	87.6	87.6	87.7	87.9	88.0	87.3
1965	88.2	88.5	88.8	89.0	89.1	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.8	90.0	90.3	90.5	89.5
1966	90.9	91.1	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.9	93.4	93.9	94.7	95.4	96.0	96.5	93.4
1967	97.2	97.7	98.5	98.8	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.6	101.3	101.7	102.2	102.7	100.0
1968	103.3	103.8	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.6	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.8	108.4	109.1	106.1
1969	109.9	110.7	111.6	112.4	113.0	113.5	114.0	114.7	115.3	114.8	115.1	115.7	113.4
1970	116.3	117.1	118.2	119.1	119.7	120.5	121.3	122.0	122.6	122.8	123.4	124.2	120.6
1971	124.9	125.8	126.8	127.5	128.1	128.6	129.3	130.0	130.4	129.6	129.7	130.1	128.4
1972	130.5	131.0	131.4	131.7	132.0	132.4	132.7	132.9	133.1	133.9	134.1	134.4	132.5
1973	134.9	135.3	135.8	136.2	136.6	137.0	137.3	137.6	138.3	140.6	140.9	141.4	137.7
1974	142.2	143.4	144.8	145.6	147.2	149.4	151.4	153.7	155.2	156.3	157.5	159.0	150.5
1975	161.0	163.0	164.6	165.8	166.8	168.1	169.8	170.9	172.2	173.5	173.3	174.7	168.6
1976	176.6	178.8	180.6	181.6	182.6	183.7	185.5	186.8	187.9	188.9	191.3	192.3	184.7
1977	194.1	195.8	197.6	199.1	200.5	201.8	203.5	204.9	206.3	207.2	208.1	209.3	202.4
1978	211.2	213.3	214.5	215.7	216.9	217.9	219.4	221.4	222.6	224.7	227.0	227.8	219.4
1979	230.7	232.6	233.9	235.1	236.3	237.7	239.9	241.8	243.7	245.9	248.0	250.7	239.7
1980	253.9	257.9	260.2	262.0	263.4	264.7	266.6	268.4	270.6	272.8	274.5	275.8	265.9
1981	279.5	282.6	284.7	287.0	289.0	291.5	295.6	299.3	301.7	304.8	308.2	310.2	294.5
1982	313.4	316.2	318.8	321.7	323.8	326.4	330.0	333.3	336.0	338.7	342.2	344.3	328.7
CPI-U, Commodities, total, seas. adj.—1967=100, see p. 26													
1961	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.0	92.1	
1962	92.1	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.7	93.3	93.1	93.2	93.0	
1963	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.9	94.0	93.8	93.8	94.1	94.3	
1964	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.7	94.9	95.1	
1965	95.2	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.6	96.1	95.9	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.6	
1966	96.8	97.3	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.0	
1967	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.6	
1968	101.9	102.3	102.5	102.7	102.9	103.3	103.7	104.1	104.4	105.0	105.3	105.5	
1969	105.7	106.2	106.9	107.2	107.4	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.9	110.5	111.1	
1970	111.5	112.0	112.0	112.5	112.9	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.6	
1971	115.7	115.8	116.1	116.6	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.0	118.0	118.3	118.4	119.0	
1972	119.1	119.7	119.8	119.9	120.2	120.4	120.9	121.1	121.8	122.1	122.6	123.0	
1973	123.8	124.8	126.2	127.4	128.3	129.2	129.3	132.4	132.5	133.3	134.6	135.8	
1974	137.4	139.5	141.2	141.8	143.3	144.4	145.1	147.1	149.1	150.5	151.9	153.2	
1975	154.1	154.8	155.4	155.7	156.3	157.4	159.3	159.7	160.5	161.5	162.3	163.0	
1976	163.1	162.8	162.7	163.0	163.8	164.4	165.2	165.9	166.7	167.5	167.9	168.6	
1977	169.5	171.3	172.0	173.2	173.9	174.7	175.2	175.7	176.3	176.9	178.1	178.8	
1978	179.8	180.5	181.8	183.3	185.0	186.6	187.9	188.8	190.3	191.9	193.3	194.7	
1979	196.3	198.4	200.6	203.1	205.6	207.9	210.1	211.8	213.8	215.6	217.5	219.7	
1980	222.9	225.1	228.1	229.5	231.0	232.1	233.6	236.3	238.7	240.7	242.7	244.0	
1981	246.0	248.5	250.0	250.3	251.2	252.6	254.5	255.8	257.2	257.7	258.1	258.6	
1982	258.9	259.6	259.2	258.7	261.2	264.9	266.2	266.2	266.1	267.2	267.5	267.4	
CPI-U, Food, total, seas. adj.—1967=100, see p. 26													
1961	89.4	89.5	89.4	89.2	89.0	88.7	89.0	88.8	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.8	
1962	89.2	89.6	89.9	90.0	89.9	89.6	89.3	89.7	90.7	90.5	90.7	90.1	
1963	91.1	91.2	91.0	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.5	91.6	91.2	91.1	91.5	91.8	
1964	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.2	92.3	92.2	92.8	92.8	93.1	93.1	
1965	92.7	92.5	92.9	93.3	94.1	95.6	95.5	95.0	94.9	95.3	95.6	96.2	
1966	96.8	98.3	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.4	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.2	99.9	
1967	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.8	98.9	99.7	100.1	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	101.4	
1968	101.6	102.0	102.4	102.7	103.1	103.2	103.6	103.9	104.5	105.4	105.4	105.7	
1969	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.7	109.3	109.9	110.7	110.9	112.0	113.3	
1970	113.6	114.2	114.2	114.5	115.0	115.0	115.1	115.1	115.7	116.0	115.8	116.0	
1971	115.7	116.0	116.9	117.7	118.2	118.9	119.1	119.2	119.1	119.5	119.9	121.1	
1972	120.7	122.3	122.2	122.2	122.5	122.8	123.5	123.7	124.8	125.5	126.2	126.9	
1973	129.0	131.0	134.3	136.4	138.3	139.7	140.0	148.3	148.0	148.9	150.8	152.2	
1974	154.1	157.4	159.0	158.7	160.0	159.9	159.4	161.6	164.9	166.7	168.8	170.7	
1975	171.5	171.7	171.5	171.2	171.8	173.6	176.9	176.9	178.2	179.8	181.0	182.1	
1976	181.5	179.8	178.7	178.7	179.4	179.8	180.6	181.3	182.2	183.0	182.9	183.3	
1977	183.9	187.5	188.5	190.8	191.6	192.9	193.4	194.2	194.8	195.3	197.0	197.7	
1978	199.2	201.4	203.9	207.1	210.2	213.3	214.3	215.0	216.0	217.7	219.2	220.5	
1979	224.3	228.0	230.0	231.8	233.9	234.8	236.1	235.9	237.4	239.1	240.7	242.9	
1980	244.5	244.8	246.9	248.5	250.0	251.4	254.0	258.3	261.3	263.4	266.3	268.0	
1981	268.9	270.3	271.7	272.2	272.3	273.4	275.6	277.1	278.2	278.7	279.0	279.6	
1982	280.5	282.7	282.3	282.6	285.2	287.9	288.2	287.5	288.0	288.2	288.2	288.1	
CPI-U, Transportation, total, seas. adj.—1967=100, see p. 26													
1961	89.4	89.7	89.5	89.7	90.1	90.6	91.0	91.4	91.8	91.6	91.5	91.1	
1962	91.4	91.7	91.8	92.6	92.8	92.8	92.1	92.6	93.2	92.9	92.9	92.8	
1963	91.9	92.3	92.7	92.5	92.9	92.9	92.9	93.3	93.3	93.7	93.6	93.8	
1964	94.3	94.0	94.4	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.1	94.1	94.5	95.2	
1965	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.0	96.0	95.8	96.0	95.7	95.8	96.2	
1966	95.8	96.2	96.4	96.7	96.6	96.8	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.1	
1967	98.1	98.7	98.7	99.3	99.4	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.2	101.1	101.8	101.8	
1968	102.6	102.7	102.8	102.6	102.4	103.0	103.1	103.5	103.5	103.7	104.3	103.8	
1969	104.2	105.7	107.5	107.5	106.7	107.1	106.9	107.2	106.9	107.9	108.1	108.9	
1970	110.1	110.4	110.0	111.4	111.7	112.3	113.0	112.7	113.3	114.6	115.7	116.9	
1971	117.7	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.5	119.0	118.9	119.2	118.6	118.7	118.5	118.5	
1972	119.3	119.0	119.1	119.0	119.3	119.2	119.5	120.1	120.8	120.5	121.2	121.4	
1973	121.4	122.1	122.4	123.1	123.3	123.9	123.8	123.7	123.4	124.4	125.6	126.9	
1974	128.7	130.4	132.9	134.2	136.2	137.9	139.4	140.2	141.4	142.3	143.2	143.9	
1975	144.4	145.1	146.3	146.8	147.0	148.6	150.8	152.1	154.4	155.5	157.4	158.2	
1976	159.3	160.2	161.6	162.2	163.3	164.6	165.6	166.6	168.2	170.2	171.2	172.2	
1977	173.6	175.0	176.4	177.4	177.7	177.6	177.2	177.1	177.6	178.2	178.8	179.7	
1978	180.5	180.8	181.3	181.4	182.3	183.6	185.1	186.4	188.1	190.1	192.0	193.9	
1979	194.2	195.9	199.5	203.9	207.8	211.9	215.4	218.5	220.9	222.5	224.6	227.7	
1980	234.4	239.8	245.8	247.2	248.8	248.7	249.7	251.5	254.2	256.3	258.8	260.9	
1981	266.1	272.7	275.9	275.7	277.0	278.5	280.9	282.1	284.4	287.1	289.0	289.7	
1982	290.5	289.1	287.9	284.0	285.7	292.2	294.7	295.0	294.6	295.2	295.2	293.7	

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
CPI-U, Services, seas. adj.—1967=100, see p. 26													
1961	84.6	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.7	86.0	
1962	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.7	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.4	
1963	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.0	88.2	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.2	89.4	
1964	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.8	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.4	90.6	90.8	91.0	
1965	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.4	
1966	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.7	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.7	98.0	
1967	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.2	101.5	101.9	
1968	102.4	102.8	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.9	105.6	106.2	106.5	107.1	107.7	108.3	
1969	108.9	109.4	110.3	111.2	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.4	116.2	
1970	117.2	118.1	119.3	120.1	120.7	121.4	122.1	122.8	123.6	124.3	125.0	125.8	
1971	126.4	126.6	126.6	126.9	127.5	128.3	128.9	129.5	129.9	130.2	130.5	130.9	
1972	131.6	131.9	132.1	132.5	132.8	133.3	133.7	134.0	134.3	134.8	135.1	135.5	
1973	135.8	136.2	136.6	137.1	137.6	138.2	138.6	139.4	140.7	142.4	143.2	143.9	
1974	144.9	145.8	147.0	148.0	149.5	151.1	152.7	154.4	156.0	157.5	158.8	160.2	
1975	161.5	162.6	163.2	164.1	164.7	165.8	166.6	167.5	169.1	170.2	172.1	173.3	
1976	175.1	176.2	177.3	177.9	178.5	179.5	180.8	181.9	183.2	184.2	185.4	186.3	
1977	187.9	188.9	190.2	191.5	192.3	193.7	195.3	196.4	197.6	198.5	199.9	201.0	
1978	202.2	203.7	205.0	206.7	208.2	209.9	211.7	213.5	215.4	217.4	218.9	219.6	
1979	221.4	223.6	225.4	227.4	229.7	232.0	234.7	237.7	240.3	243.3	246.6	249.8	
1980	253.6	257.2	261.7	265.7	269.4	274.1	272.3	272.4	274.2	277.6	281.3	285.4	
1981	288.2	290.6	293.0	296.1	300.0	303.5	308.6	312.1	316.6	318.1	321.0	322.6	
1982	324.5	325.9	326.2	329.2	332.3	335.0	336.8	338.6	338.8	339.8	339.1	336.4	
PPI, all commodities—1967=100, see p. 27													
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.7	94.3	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5
1962	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.3	94.6	94.7	95.4	94.8	94.9	94.6	94.8
1963	94.7	94.4	94.2	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.8	94.6	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.5	94.5
1964	95.2	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.7
1965	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.9	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.1	96.6
1966	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
1967	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.8	100.0
1968	101.1	101.9	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.5	102.8	102.5	102.9	102.9	103.3	103.6	102.5
1969	104.3	104.8	105.4	105.5	106.3	106.8	107.0	106.9	107.1	107.4	108.1	108.6	106.5
1970	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.0	110.0	110.4	110.9	110.4	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	110.4
1971	111.8	112.8	113.1	113.4	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.1	114.6	114.5	114.6	115.6	114.0
1972	116.3	117.3	117.4	117.5	118.2	118.8	119.7	119.9	120.2	120.0	120.7	122.9	119.1
1973	124.5	126.9	129.8	130.5	133.2	136.0	134.3	142.1	139.7	138.7	139.2	141.8	134.7
1974	146.6	149.5	151.4	152.7	155.0	155.7	161.7	167.4	167.2	170.2	171.9	171.5	160.1
1975	171.8	171.3	170.4	172.1	173.2	173.7	175.7	176.7	177.7	178.9	178.2	178.7	174.9
1976	179.4	179.4	179.7	181.3	181.9	183.2	184.4	183.8	184.8	185.3	185.6	187.1	183.0
1977	188.1	190.2	192.0	194.3	195.2	194.5	194.8	194.6	195.3	196.3	197.1	198.2	194.2
1978	200.1	202.1	203.7	206.5	208.0	209.6	210.7	210.6	212.4	214.9	215.7	217.5	209.3
1979	220.8	224.1	226.7	230.0	232.0	233.5	236.9	238.3	242.0	245.6	247.2	249.7	235.6
1980	254.9	260.2	261.9	262.8	264.2	265.6	270.4	273.8	274.6	277.8	279.1	280.8	268.8
1981	284.8	287.6	290.3	293.4	294.1	294.8	296.2	296.4	295.7	296.1	295.5	295.8	293.4
1982	298.3	298.6	298.0	298.0	298.6	299.3	300.4	300.2	299.3	299.8	300.3	300.7	299.3
PPI, finished goods, total—1967=100, see p. 27													
1961	94.5	94.5	94.3	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.5	93.6	93.8	93.7
1962	94.4	94.4	94.1	93.7	93.5	93.4	93.8	94.0	94.8	94.2	94.3	93.9	94.0
1963	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.2	93.4	93.8	94.1	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.1	93.7	93.7
1964	94.4	93.9	93.8	93.6	93.6	94.0	94.4	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.2	94.1
1965	94.5	94.5	94.6	95.0	95.4	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.2	96.4	96.8	97.3	95.7
1966	97.6	98.2	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.9	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.4	98.8
1967	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.4	100.2	100.5	100.2	100.5	100.4	100.6	101.0	100.0
1968	101.4	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.5	103.0	103.4	103.0	103.5	103.5	104.0	104.1	102.8
1969	104.7	104.7	105.1	105.2	106.1	106.7	107.2	106.9	107.2	107.7	108.6	109.1	106.6
1970	109.8	109.8	110.0	109.5	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.0	110.7	110.8	111.3	111.5	110.3
1971	112.3	112.9	113.0	113.0	113.6	114.0	114.0	114.3	113.8	113.9	114.1	115.1	113.7
1972	115.5	116.3	116.1	115.8	116.4	116.9	117.8	117.9	118.2	117.6	118.3	119.5	117.2
1973	121.0	122.5	124.7	125.4	126.2	127.4	127.7	131.9	131.2	131.2	132.0	133.6	127.9
1974	137.4	140.1	141.0	142.1	143.8	144.0	148.1	150.6	152.1	155.2	157.7	158.0	147.5
1975	159.3	159.3	158.9	160.0	161.2	162.5	164.5	164.9	166.2	168.0	168.0	168.5	163.4
1976	168.8	168.2	168.1	169.3	169.6	170.0	170.7	170.3	170.9	172.9	173.3	174.7	170.6
1977	175.7	177.5	178.6	179.8	181.4	181.5	182.3	182.5	183.2	185.3	185.8	186.7	181.7
1978	188.2	189.7	190.3	192.8	194.4	195.9	197.6	197.0	198.5	201.0	201.7	203.9	195.9
1979	206.9	209.3	210.7	212.9	214.4	215.2	217.6	218.9	222.2	225.9	228.0	230.0	217.7
1980	234.4	237.7	240.0	242.1	243.4	244.9	249.3	251.4	251.4	255.4	256.2	257.2	247.0
1981	260.9	263.3	266.0	268.5	269.9	270.5	271.8	271.5	271.5	274.3	274.7	275.4	269.8
1982	277.9	277.9	277.3	277.3	277.8	279.9	281.7	282.3	281.2	284.1	284.9	285.5	280.7
PPI, manufactures, total—1967=100, see p. 27													
1961	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.2	94.0	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.4	94.4
1962	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5
1963	94.3	94.1	93.9	93.7	94.1	94.5	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.3
1964	94.9	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	95.0	95.0	95.1	94.8
1965	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.7	96.0	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	96.3
1966	97.8	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.1
1967	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.0
1968	101.4	101.9	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.5	102.9	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.4	103.7	102.6
1969	104.3	104.9	105.2	105.4	105.8	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.8	107.4	107.8	108.1	106.3
1970	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.7	109.8	110.1	110.7	110.6	110.8	111.2	111.3	111.2	110.3
1971	111.8	112.4	112.8	113.1	113.6	114.0	114.7	115.1	114.8	114.6	114.6	115.2	113.9
1972	115.7	116.5	116.7	116.9	117.4	117.8	118.3	118.5	118.8	118.8	119.2	120.7	117.9
1973	121.6	123.6	125.7	126.4	128.3	130.1	129.1	133.4	131.8	132.0	132.8	135.1	129.2
1974	138.6	140.9	143.6	146.0	149.3	151.5	156.4	161.8	162.4	165.2	166.2	166.9	154.1
1975	168.2	168.0	167.8	168.7	169.5	170.1	171.4	172.3	173.0	174.5	174.4	174.7	171.1
1976	175.4	175.6	176.0	177.1	177.7	178.9	179.8	179.8	180.9	181.5	181.9	183.2	179.0
1977	184.2	185.4	186.9	188.9	190.2	190.4	190.9	191.2	191.9	193.1	193.8	194.6	190.1
1978	196.2	197.8	198.9	201.0	202.5	203.9	205.0	205.7	207.3	209.7	210.7	212.1	204.2
1979	215.0	217.5	219.7	223.1	225.0	226.5	229.8	231.7	235.2	239.0	240.6	242.6	228.8
1980	248.4	253.2	255.2	257.0	258.3	259.8	263.0	265.7	265.8	269.6	270.5	272.0	261.5
1981	277.3	279.3	282.3	285.3	286.2	286.9	288.0	288.6	288.3	289.8	289.7	289.9	286.0
1982	291.9	292.0	291.4	291.1	291.3	292.4	293.7	293.8	292.9	293.8	293.9	294.3	292.7

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
PPI, farm products, total—1967=100, see p. 27													
1961	98.2	98.6	98.4	96.9	95.1	93.2	95.4	97.0	95.5	95.4	95.9	96.2	96.3
1962	98.2	98.5	98.7	97.2	96.5	95.6	96.8	97.9	100.9	99.0	99.6	97.6	98.0
1963	98.8	96.8	95.7	95.7	94.7	95.2	97.1	96.6	95.8	95.4	96.5	93.6	96.0
1964	96.6	94.8	95.5	94.7	94.0	93.5	94.4	93.9	96.0	94.1	94.3	93.0	94.6
1965	93.3	94.8	95.7	97.9	98.7	100.6	100.3	99.4	99.8	99.7	100.6	103.3	98.7
1966	104.8	107.7	107.1	106.7	104.8	104.5	106.1	108.4	109.0	104.7	102.8	102.1	105.9
1967	102.9	101.2	100.0	97.9	101.0	102.7	102.9	99.5	98.6	97.4	96.7	99.3	100.0
1968	99.4	101.6	102.4	102.4	104.0	102.8	104.2	101.7	103.1	101.5	103.5	103.7	102.5
1969	105.3	105.5	107.0	106.3	111.3	111.9	111.5	109.2	108.9	108.2	111.4	112.4	109.1
1970	112.9	114.0	114.6	111.6	111.3	111.6	113.4	108.5	112.1	107.8	106.9	107.1	111.0
1971	108.9	113.9	113.0	112.9	113.9	116.0	113.4	113.3	110.5	111.3	112.3	115.6	112.9
1972	117.8	120.7	119.7	119.1	122.2	124.0	126.0	128.2	128.6	125.5	128.8	137.5	125.0
1973	144.2	150.9	160.9	160.6	170.4	182.3	173.3	213.3	200.4	188.4	184.0	187.2	176.3
1974	202.6	205.6	197.0	186.2	180.8	168.6	180.8	189.2	182.7	187.5	187.8	183.7	187.7
1975	179.7	174.6	171.1	177.7	184.5	186.2	193.7	193.2	197.1	197.3	191.7	193.8	186.7
1976	192.8	190.7	186.5	192.9	192.6	196.5	196.9	189.7	191.9	186.7	183.6	191.6	191.0
1977	193.5	199.1	202.5	208.2	204.3	192.8	190.2	181.8	182.0	182.0	185.6	188.3	192.5
1978	192.2	198.9	204.2	213.7	215.8	219.5	219.9	210.3	215.1	219.4	218.2	222.7	212.5
1979	230.4	240.9	242.8	246.0	245.4	242.8	246.8	238.5	241.0	239.6	240.2	242.5	241.4
1980	236.4	242.3	239.3	228.9	233.5	233.4	254.3	263.8	267.0	263.6	264.9	265.3	249.4
1981	264.5	262.4	260.7	263.3	259.6	260.7	263.3	257.9	251.1	243.1	237.4	234.6	254.9
1982	242.2	247.1	244.7	250.6	256.5	252.7	246.6	240.8	234.5	229.2	230.7	232.6	242.4
PPI, foods and feeds, processed, total—1967=100, see p. 27													
1961	91.7	92.0	91.7	91.2	90.8	89.6	90.2	90.5	90.6	90.3	90.8	91.6	91.0
1962	92.4	92.1	91.9	91.0	90.6	90.6	91.7	92.1	93.7	92.4	92.4	92.1	91.9
1963	92.4	92.0	90.9	90.7	92.3	92.9	93.4	92.6	92.7	93.6	93.6	92.4	92.5
1964	93.9	92.5	92.0	91.9	90.8	91.3	92.1	91.9	93.2	92.9	92.0	92.4	92.3
1965	93.3	93.1	92.9	93.4	93.9	96.2	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.7	98.8	95.5
1966	99.8	101.2	100.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	101.9	103.6	103.4	102.0	100.8	101.0	101.2
1967	101.0	99.9	99.0	98.5	99.1	100.8	101.3	100.4	100.9	100.0	99.3	99.8	100.0
1968	100.6	101.4	101.2	101.0	101.8	102.8	103.8	103.0	103.2	102.4	102.7	102.8	102.2
1969	103.8	104.1	104.3	105.1	106.9	108.9	109.4	108.8	108.7	109.0	109.0	109.8	107.3
1970	112.1	112.3	111.9	111.8	111.2	111.8	113.4	112.8	113.1	111.9	111.8	110.7	112.1
1971	111.9	113.5	113.8	113.6	114.6	115.1	116.1	115.6	114.9	114.1	114.5	115.9	114.5
1972	117.2	118.8	118.6	117.7	118.6	119.6	121.5	121.0	121.8	121.8	123.1	129.4	120.8
1973	132.4	137.0	141.4	139.8	145.0	151.8	146.5	166.2	156.3	153.1	151.9	155.7	148.1
1974	162.1	164.7	163.0	159.1	158.9	157.4	167.6	179.7	176.8	183.5	189.7	188.2	170.9
1975	186.4	182.6	177.3	179.4	179.0	179.7	184.6	186.3	186.1	186.2	182.6	181.0	182.6
1976	179.4	176.4	175.8	178.0	179.9	181.8	182.6	178.7	177.2	174.9	174.8	179.0	178.0
1977	179.3	181.9	183.9	188.5	191.9	190.1	187.2	184.9	184.4	184.3	186.9	189.3	186.1
1978	191.5	194.9	196.9	200.2	202.4	204.6	204.2	201.8	205.5	209.0	208.2	211.8	202.6
1979	215.2	218.9	220.5	222.3	222.0	220.6	223.3	220.5	225.8	224.8	227.1	229.3	222.5
1980	228.5	233.1	231.6	228.6	233.1	233.9	241.5	249.4	249.8	256.1	257.2	251.5	241.2
1981	253.3	250.2	248.5	247.6	248.2	249.9	252.2	251.2	248.9	246.6	244.3	243.6	248.7
1982	247.1	248.1	248.1	251.1	254.4	255.8	254.6	253.5	253.5	250.8	250.2	250.5	251.5
PPI, industrial commodities, total—1967=100, see p. 28													
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.1	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.8
1962	95.0	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8
1963	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.9	94.9	95.2	94.7
1964	95.3	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.2
1965	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.6	96.7	97.1	97.1	96.4
1966	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	98.5
1967	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.8	101.1	100.0
1968	101.5	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.8	102.5
1969	104.3	104.9	105.4	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.7	106.1	106.5	107.1	107.4	107.8	106.0
1970	108.3	108.6	108.8	109.3	109.6	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.4	111.2	111.3	111.7	110.0
1971	112.2	112.5	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.6	115.3	115.1	115.1	115.0	115.5	114.1
1972	115.9	116.5	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.9	118.1	118.5	118.7	118.8	119.1	119.4	117.9
1973	120.0	121.3	122.8	124.2	125.3	126.0	126.1	126.7	127.4	128.5	130.1	132.2	125.9
1974	135.3	138.2	142.4	148.6	150.5	153.6	157.8	161.6	162.9	164.8	165.8	166.1	153.8
1975	167.5	168.4	168.9	169.7	170.3	170.7	171.2	172.2	173.1	174.7	175.4	176.1	171.5
1976	177.4	178.1	179.0	180.1	180.5	181.5	182.7	183.8	184.8	186.3	187.1	187.4	182.4
1977	188.4	190.0	191.7	193.3	194.2	194.7	195.9	196.9	197.8	199.1	199.3	200.0	195.1
1978	201.6	202.9	204.1	206.1	207.4	208.7	210.1	211.4	212.5	214.7	216.0	217.2	209.4
1979	220.0	222.5	225.4	229.0	231.6	234.0	237.5	240.6	244.2	249.0	250.6	253.1	236.5
1980	260.6	265.9	268.6	271.3	271.9	273.5	276.2	278.2	278.8	282.0	283.4	286.6	274.8
1981	291.5	295.7	299.6	303.5	304.7	305.1	306.2	307.2	307.4	309.0	309.3	310.0	304.1
1982	311.8	311.6	311.0	309.9	309.6	310.6	312.8	313.2	312.7	314.3	315.0	315.2	312.3
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by producer prices—1967=$1.00, see p. 29													
1961	1.058	1.058	1.060	1.070	1.074	1.074	1.070	1.068	1.070	1.070	1.068	1.066	1.067
1962	1.059	1.059	1.063	1.067	1.070	1.071	1.066	1.064	1.055	1.062	1.060	1.065	1.064
1963	1.063	1.066	1.071	1.073	1.071	1.066	1.063	1.067	1.066	1.065	1.063	1.067	1.067
1964	1.059	1.065	1.066	1.068	1.068	1.064	1.059	1.062	1.059	1.059	1.059	1.062	1.063
1965	1.058	1.058	1.057	1.053	1.048	1.042	1.041	1.043	1.040	1.037	1.033	1.028	1.045
1966	1.025	1.018	1.017	1.018	1.018	1.017	1.011	1.006	1.001	1.004	1.004	1.006	1.012
1967	1.005	1.006	1.008	1.011	1.006	.998	.995	.996	.995	.996	.994	.990	1.000
1968	.986	.982	.981	.980	.976	.971	.967	.971	.966	.966	.962	.961	.973
1969	.955	.955	.951	.951	.943	.937	.933	.935	.933	.929	.921	.917	.938
1970	.911	.911	.909	.913	.912	.909	.904	.909	.903	.903	.898	.897	.907
1971	.890	.886	.885	.885	.880	.877	.877	.875	.879	.878	.876	.869	.880
1972	.866	.860	.861	.864	.859	.855	.849	.848	.846	.850	.845	.837	.853
1973	.826	.816	.802	.797	.792	.785	.783	.758	.762	.762	.758	.749	.782
1974	.728	.714	.709	.704	.695	.694	.675	.664	.657	.644	.634	.633	.678
1975	.628	.628	.629	.625	.620	.615	.608	.606	.602	.595	.595	.593	.612
1976	.592	.595	.595	.591	.590	.588	.586	.587	.585	.578	.577	.572	.586
1977	.569	.563	.560	.556	.551	.551	.549	.548	.546	.540	.538	.536	.550
1978	.531	.527	.525	.519	.514	.510	.506	.508	.504	.498	.496	.490	.510
1979	.483	.478	.475	.470	.466	.465	.460	.457	.450	.443	.439	.435	.459
1980	.427	.421	.417	.413	.411	.408	.401	.398	.398	.392	.390	.389	.405
1981	.383	.380	.376	.372	.371	.370	.368	.368	.368	.365	.364	.363	.371
1982	.360	.360	.361	.361	.360	.357	.355	.354	.356	.352	.351	.350	.356

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by consumer prices—1967=$1.00, see p. 29													
1961	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.119	1.114	1.115	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.116
1962	1.112	1.110	1.107	1.105	1.105	1.105	1.103	1.103	1.099	1.098	1.098	1.099	1.104
1963	1.098	1.096	1.095	1.095	1.095	1.091	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.085	1.083	1.081	1.091
1964	1.080	1.081	1.080	1.079	1.079	1.076	1.074	1.075	1.073	1.072	1.070	1.068	1.076
1965	1.068	1.068	1.067	1.064	1.062	1.056	1.055	1.057	1.055	1.054	1.052	1.048	1.058
1966	1.048	1.042	1.038	1.034	1.033	1.030	1.027	1.021	1.019	1.015	1.015	1.014	1.029
1967	1.014	1.013	1.011	1.009	1.006	1.003	.998	.995	.993	.990	.987	.984	1.000
1968	.980	.978	.973	.970	.967	.962	.957	.954	.951	.946	.943	.940	.960
1969	.937	.934	.926	.920	.917	.912	.907	.903	.899	.896	.891	.886	.911
1970	.883	.878	.873	.868	.864	.860	.857	.855	.851	.847	.844	.840	.860
1971	.839	.838	.835	.832	.828	.823	.821	.819	.818	.817	.816	.812	.824
1972	.812	.808	.806	.805	.802	.800	.797	.796	.792	.790	.788	.786	.799
1973	.783	.778	.770	.765	.760	.755	.754	.740	.738	.732	.727	.722	.752
1974	.716	.707	.699	.695	.687	.681	.676	.667	.659	.654	.648	.644	.678
1975	.641	.636	.634	.631	.628	.623	.616	.614	.611	.608	.604	.601	.621
1976	.600	.598	.597	.595	.591	.588	.584	.582	.579	.577	.575	.574	.587
1977	.570	.565	.561	.557	.554	.550	.548	.546	.543	.542	.539	.537	.551
1978	.534	.531	.527	.522	.517	.512	.508	.506	.502	.498	.495	.493	.512
1979	.489	.483	.478	.473	.467	.462	.457	.452	.448	.444	.440	.435	.460
1980	.429	.423	.417	.412	.408	.404	.404	.401	.397	.394	.390	.387	.406
1981	.384	.380	.377	.375	.372	.369	.364	.362	.358	.357	.356	.355	.367
1982	.354	.353	.353	.352	.348	.344	.342	.342	.341	.340	.341	.342	.346
New construction put in place, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 30													
1961	3,907	3,585	3,884	4,275	4,692	5,102	5,169	5,346	5,339	5,365	5,133	4,648	56,445
1962	4,087	3,626	4,009	4,478	5,072	5,549	5,577	5,748	5,737	5,894	5,480	4,948	60,205
1963	4,185	3,670	4,234	4,926	5,570	6,025	6,305	6,280	6,251	6,254	5,888	5,224	64,812
1964	4,654	4,322	5,131	5,781	6,140	6,735	7,040	7,064	6,809	6,751	6,402	5,725	72,554
1965	4,925	4,577	5,472	6,081	6,632	7,173	7,414	7,634	7,512	7,461	7,159	6,436	78,474
1966	5,533	5,138	6,162	6,696	6,971	7,398	7,677	7,906	7,779	7,397	6,981	6,175	81,812
1967	5,463	5,033	5,862	6,548	7,093	7,509	7,783	7,891	7,860	7,885	7,657	6,939	83,521
1968	6,076	5,721	6,674	7,491	8,032	8,245	8,514	8,795	8,875	8,751	8,609	7,399	93,183
1969	6,821	6,544	7,381	8,152	8,811	9,153	9,375	9,490	9,534	9,009	8,668	7,526	100,464
1970	6,715	6,574	7,367	7,950	8,517	9,043	9,216	9,516	9,354	9,292	9,220	8,519	101,281
1971	7,551	7,363	8,240	9,271	10,053	10,638	10,922	11,224	11,049	11,064	10,827	9,702	117,904
1972	8,998	8,784	9,761	10,450	11,404	11,885	11,890	12,455	12,492	12,579	12,051	11,138	133,887
1973	10,308	9,936	11,022	11,698	12,600	13,047	13,399	13,827	13,631	13,455	12,934	11,509	147,368
1974	10,232	10,130	10,935	12,022	12,931	13,142	13,620	13,930	13,550	13,395	12,523	11,354	147,764
1975	9,832	9,150	9,665	10,944	11,949	12,783	13,333	13,778	13,987	13,903	13,210	11,776	144,311
1976	10,350	10,169	11,744	12,705	13,812	15,053	14,788	15,326	15,216	15,244	14,889	13,657	162,953
1977	11,160	10,950	12,782	14,311	15,961	17,450	17,801	18,673	18,627	18,005	17,084	15,244	188,048
1978	12,939	12,515	14,685	16,750	18,980	20,732	21,455	22,578	22,518	22,414	21,321	19,046	225,934
1979	15,992	14,969	17,344	18,765	21,175	22,799	23,666	24,626	24,483	24,849	23,019	20,725	252,411
1980	18,450	17,436	18,589	19,584	20,649	21,738	22,066	22,552	23,423	23,572	22,251	21,408	251,719
1981	18,496	17,559	19,416	21,217	22,244	23,668	23,996	23,950	24,258	23,329	21,808	20,217	260,160
1982	16,451	15,880	17,875	19,285	20,641	22,388	22,080	22,718	22,807	22,743	22,784	20,916	246,569
New construction put in place, private, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 30													
1961	2,756	2,553	2,750	3,032	3,306	3,507	3,616	3,658	3,650	3,637	3,559	3,273	39,297
1962	2,859	2,611	2,838	3,203	3,604	3,871	3,921	3,997	3,984	4,007	3,885	3,556	42,336
1963	2,951	2,666	2,943	3,467	3,884	4,075	4,217	4,302	4,243	4,389	4,221	3,848	45,455
1964	3,429	3,228	3,771	4,165	4,403	4,717	4,958	5,022	4,857	4,844	4,687	4,269	52,351
1965	3,629	3,409	4,014	4,400	4,766	5,054	5,240	5,432	5,338	5,317	5,179	4,776	56,554
1966	4,025	3,788	4,471	4,769	4,914	5,159	5,384	5,605	5,483	5,125	4,878	4,365	57,966
1967	3,811	3,564	4,033	4,458	4,874	5,159	5,330	5,475	5,448	5,531	5,481	4,979	58,144
1968	4,311	4,109	4,728	5,244	5,561	5,697	5,918	6,191	6,177	6,286	6,074	5,449	65,745
1969	4,967	4,703	5,311	5,820	6,274	6,491	6,750	6,843	6,882	6,640	6,308	5,681	72,671
1970	4,967	4,804	5,442	5,865	6,151	6,408	6,506	6,687	6,690	6,795	6,700	6,357	73,374
1971	5,631	5,363	6,090	6,909	7,415	7,892	8,154	8,396	8,305	8,284	8,184	7,582	88,205
1972	6,948	6,717	7,594	8,176	8,791	9,169	9,262	9,591	9,615	9,709	9,519	8,767	103,857
1973	8,093	7,739	8,610	9,138	9,775	10,164	10,560	10,778	10,517	10,480	10,087	9,078	115,020
1974	7,927	7,562	8,270	8,930	9,449	9,647	10,072	10,263	9,974	9,958	9,294	8,283	109,631
1975	7,273	6,684	7,092	7,911	8,583	8,991	9,314	9,508	9,696	9,658	9,350	8,549	102,610
1976	7,642	7,586	8,827	9,459	10,227	11,045	10,905	11,186	11,176	11,559	11,529	10,923	122,064
1977	9,007	8,661	10,190	11,365	12,537	13,547	13,960	14,575	14,503	14,163	13,652	12,446	148,607
1978	10,629	10,230	11,993	13,340	14,890	16,276	16,684	17,361	17,321	17,423	16,864	15,431	178,440
1979	13,166	12,411	14,285	15,262	16,812	18,058	18,547	19,081	18,921	19,186	18,209	16,783	200,721
1980	14,832	14,017	14,830	15,309	15,709	16,193	16,270	16,680	17,273	17,826	17,357	16,955	193,251
1981	14,686	13,969	15,460	16,847	17,619	18,411	18,560	18,466	18,458	18,050	17,016	16,069	203,611
1982	13,326	12,808	14,289	15,331	16,284	17,372	16,979	17,056	16,997	17,458	17,831	17,124	192,855
New construction put in place, private, residential, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 30													
1961	1,485	1,342	1,531	1,794	1,992	2,134	2,200	2,226	2,201	2,181	2,107	1,914	23,107
1962	1,602	1,419	1,605	1,932	2,239	2,407	2,383	2,386	2,379	2,344	2,301	2,153	25,150
1963	1,795	1,586	1,770	2,076	2,357	2,587	2,679	2,707	2,658	2,655	2,613	2,391	27,874
1964	2,043	1,853	2,259	2,442	2,602	2,793	2,962	3,027	2,825	2,750	2,663	2,306	30,526
1965	1,962	1,760	2,158	2,362	2,560	2,752	2,973	3,066	2,887	2,779	2,665	2,311	30,235
1966	2,025	1,821	2,247	2,405	2,510	2,585	2,799	2,916	2,738	2,454	2,233	1,877	28,611
1967	1,637	1,494	1,857	2,157	2,435	2,655	2,778	2,865	2,742	2,799	2,817	2,498	28,737
1968	2,149	1,977	2,413	2,724	2,953	3,051	3,236	3,359	3,276	3,206	3,104	2,723	34,172
1969	2,501	2,342	2,786	3,088	3,351	3,469	3,601	3,645	3,513	3,276	3,045	2,597	37,214
1970	2,354	2,217	2,627	2,857	3,033	3,130	3,238	3,323	3,261	3,345	3,361	3,117	35,863
1971	2,814	2,640	3,134	3,672	4,141	4,450	4,658	4,807	4,762	4,697	4,597	4,140	48,514
1972	3,858	3,722	4,339	4,751	5,145	5,432	5,605	5,763	5,749	5,716	5,611	5,001	60,693
1973	4,609	4,352	4,953	5,251	5,629	5,879	6,160	6,290	6,052	5,784	5,436	4,690	65,085
1974	4,042	3,715	4,186	4,559	4,918	5,049	5,458	5,606	5,342	4,942	4,440	3,713	55,967
1975	3,261	2,909	3,253	3,835	4,329	4,708	4,986	5,156	5,137	5,018	4,796	4,195	51,581
1976	3,866	3,762	4,541	5,227	5,836	6,367	6,426	6,440	6,319	6,683	6,723	6,083	68,273
1977	5,186	4,810	5,841	6,959	8,011	8,683	9,154	9,401	9,270	8,913	8,459	7,336	92,004
1978	6,555	6,076	7,166	8,255	9,452	10,326	10,695	10,950	10,836	10,560	10,168	8,799	109,838
1979	7,769	7,069	8,069	9,009	9,995	10,834	11,146	11,285	11,128	10,927	10,338	8,875	116,444
1980	7,991	7,191	7,646	7,887	8,047	8,120	8,300	8,754	9,131	9,418	9,418	8,477	100,381
1981	7,554	6,878	7,679	8,585	9,167	9,527	9,372	9,082	8,773	8,263	7,665	6,696	99,241
1982	5,568	4,936	5,650	6,537	7,407	7,822	7,639	7,561	7,439	7,928	8,327	7,861	84,676

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, public, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 30													
1961	1,151	1,032	1,134	1,243	1,386	1,595	1,553	1,688	1,889	1,728	1,574	1,375	17,148
1962	1,228	1,015	1,171	1,275	1,468	1,678	1,656	1,751	1,753	1,887	1,595	1,392	17,869
1963	1,215	986	1,272	1,440	1,666	1,928	2,065	1,954	1,985	1,843	1,647	1,356	19,357
1964	1,225	1,094	1,360	1,616	1,737	2,018	2,082	2,042	1,952	1,907	1,715	1,456	20,203
1965	1,296	1,169	1,458	1,680	1,866	2,119	2,175	2,201	2,174	2,144	1,979	1,661	21,920
1966	1,509	1,351	1,691	1,926	2,058	2,239	2,293	2,301	2,296	2,272	2,103	1,809	23,846
1967	1,651	1,469	1,829	2,090	2,218	2,350	2,453	2,416	2,412	2,353	2,176	1,960	25,377
1968	1,765	1,612	1,946	2,247	2,472	2,548	2,596	2,604	2,696	2,465	2,535	1,950	27,437
1969	1,854	1,841	2,070	2,332	2,537	2,662	2,625	2,646	2,653	2,369	2,360	1,845	27,793
1970	1,748	1,770	1,925	2,085	2,366	2,635	2,708	2,829	2,664	2,496	2,520	2,162	27,908
1971	1,919	1,999	2,150	2,362	2,637	2,746	2,768	2,829	2,744	2,780	2,643	2,120	29,699
1972	2,050	2,067	2,166	2,275	2,614	2,716	2,629	2,864	2,877	2,870	2,531	2,371	30,030
1973	2,216	2,197	2,411	2,561	2,825	2,883	2,839	3,049	3,113	2,975	2,847	2,431	32,348
1974	2,304	2,568	2,665	3,092	3,482	3,495	3,547	3,667	3,576	3,437	3,229	3,071	38,132
1975	2,559	2,466	2,573	3,033	3,366	3,792	4,018	4,270	4,291	4,245	3,860	3,227	41,702
1976	2,708	2,583	2,917	3,246	3,585	4,008	3,883	4,140	4,040	3,685	3,360	2,734	40,889
1977	2,153	2,289	2,591	2,945	3,424	3,903	3,841	4,098	4,123	3,842	3,432	2,798	39,441
1978	2,310	2,286	2,692	3,410	4,090	4,457	4,772	5,217	5,197	4,992	4,457	3,615	47,495
1979	2,826	2,558	3,058	3,503	4,363	4,741	5,118	5,545	5,562	5,663	4,810	3,941	51,690
1980	3,617	3,419	3,759	4,275	4,940	5,546	5,795	5,872	6,149	5,747	4,894	4,453	58,488
1981	3,810	3,590	3,956	4,370	4,625	5,257	5,439	5,484	5,799	5,279	4,792	4,149	56,549
1982	3,125	3,072	3,586	3,953	4,357	5,016	5,101	5,661	5,810	5,285	4,954	3,793	53,713
New construction put in place, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 31													
1961	55.3	55.8	56.0	56.5	56.3	56.1	55.4	56.1	56.5	57.4	58.0	56.9	
1962	57.4	56.3	57.7	59.4	61.5	61.0	60.1	60.1	60.3	61.9	61.5	60.8	
1963	62.7	60.7	61.2	62.9	65.4	65.0	66.1	65.1	66.3	67.1	66.8	65.9	
1964	70.2	70.2	72.6	72.6	71.4	72.7	73.3	73.0	72.3	73.1	73.6	74.6	
1965	73.6	74.2	76.6	75.9	77.0	78.2	78.3	80.0	79.9	81.0	82.1	83.0	
1966	82.1	82.6	85.9	83.7	81.0	80.7	81.9	83.3	83.0	80.6	80.5	79.6	
1967	80.4	80.1	81.0	81.2	82.2	82.4	83.2	83.5	84.0	85.9	88.1	89.8	
1968	89.1	89.7	92.2	93.0	93.3	91.0	91.1	93.3	94.9	96.8	98.2	96.4	
1969	98.6	97.6	101.4	101.6	102.1	101.5	102.7	101.0	102.6	99.7	99.0	96.4	
1970	96.1	97.5	100.8	98.7	96.7	100.2	101.4	101.6	101.0	102.8	105.9	109.5	
1971	107.8	109.3	111.9	115.5	116.6	118.0	120.5	120.1	119.9	122.6	123.7	124.4	
1972	128.5	126.1	132.4	131.1	131.6	132.2	131.5	133.5	135.5	138.6	139.3	143.0	
1973	145.0	145.8	149.5	147.0	146.8	146.6	148.1	149.0	149.2	148.3	148.1	146.6	
1974	144.9	148.6	148.7	149.8	149.7	148.9	150.2	149.1	147.0	147.1	144.0	144.4	
1975	145.5	140.2	134.4	138.7	140.2	141.9	144.2	144.2	148.0	148.3	151.2	151.7	
1976	158.0	158.4	164.1	162.4	163.3	163.1	159.2	159.6	159.8	164.5	171.3	175.5	
1977	168.6	172.9	177.7	184.2	188.4	190.0	191.9	192.9	195.2	192.7	193.9	195.1	
1978	194.0	196.8	204.0	215.9	222.2	227.5	231.9	234.2	237.1	239.4	241.3	244.3	
1979	236.7	233.6	239.9	240.8	247.9	252.1	256.2	258.4	260.4	263.1	261.6	263.9	
1980	273.1	266.1	259.2	248.5	242.9	240.8	238.2	241.1	247.4	252.3	255.5	268.2	
1981	274.7	272.3	269.3	269.1	264.8	260.7	261.3	257.1	257.5	252.7	249.8	250.7	
1982	243.2	241.6	241.9	244.0	244.5	246.2	242.3	243.0	241.5	249.1	259.3	261.9	
New construction put in place, private, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 31													
1961	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.7	39.8	39.3	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.2	
1962	39.4	39.2	40.2	41.9	43.5	43.4	42.4	42.3	42.7	43.3	43.4	43.0	
1963	43.2	42.5	42.7	44.6	46.4	45.4	45.6	45.6	45.7	47.6	47.6	46.7	
1964	50.9	51.0	53.2	52.5	51.4	51.9	52.8	52.4	51.7	52.5	53.3	54.1	
1965	53.7	54.1	56.4	55.3	55.7	55.9	56.1	57.1	56.9	58.0	58.7	60.1	
1966	59.1	59.5	62.4	60.0	57.5	57.2	58.7	59.6	58.8	56.1	55.6	54.5	
1967	54.9	54.4	55.6	55.7	56.9	57.5	58.0	58.4	58.6	60.5	62.4	62.8	
1968	62.0	61.9	65.3	65.5	65.0	63.8	64.6	66.3	66.5	68.4	69.0	68.3	
1969	70.7	71.2	72.9	72.4	73.2	72.9	74.1	74.2	74.5	73.0	71.7	70.4	
1970	69.8	71.7	74.0	72.5	71.8	72.0	72.1	73.0	72.9	74.8	76.6	79.2	
1971	79.5	80.1	82.2	85.6	86.8	88.4	89.8	91.2	90.3	91.9	93.2	94.9	
1972	97.9	97.9	102.6	102.2	102.4	102.6	102.3	103.8	104.9	106.8	108.9	110.5	
1973	112.9	114.6	116.7	115.1	115.0	114.9	116.9	117.1	115.7	115.0	114.7	113.2	
1974	111.0	112.1	112.6	111.7	110.7	109.9	110.7	110.7	108.9	108.3	106.1	103.3	
1975	103.2	99.6	96.0	98.5	100.4	100.9	102.0	102.5	105.0	105.7	107.5	107.5	
1976	110.9	113.6	118.5	118.2	120.9	121.7	119.1	119.5	120.4	127.4	132.8	136.7	
1977	132.3	133.8	137.6	144.3	148.0	149.9	152.1	153.9	154.8	154.0	154.9	155.5	
1978	155.4	159.2	162.9	170.1	174.6	180.5	182.7	184.3	186.4	189.2	190.5	192.6	
1979	190.4	190.7	192.6	193.3	196.8	201.7	204.3	205.3	206.0	208.2	206.6	208.1	
1980	212.0	208.0	200.4	190.3	183.5	181.9	179.5	183.0	188.8	194.7	198.8	207.2	
1981	210.2	210.5	207.0	209.8	208.1	205.1	206.0	203.8	202.3	198.5	195.4	193.5	
1982	191.5	189.7	187.8	190.4	191.7	193.1	189.7	188.5	186.4	194.2	203.4	209.3	
New construction put in place, private, residential, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 31													
1961	21.8	22.1	22.7	23.5	23.6	23.2	22.9	22.8	23.1	23.7	23.7	23.3	
1962	23.3	23.2	23.8	25.4	26.6	26.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.1	
1963	26.1	25.9	26.4	27.2	28.2	28.2	27.9	27.8	28.1	28.9	29.4	29.1	
1964	31.0	30.7	32.8	31.3	30.2	29.9	30.2	30.3	29.4	30.0	30.7	30.6	
1965	30.0	29.9	31.4	30.1	29.6	29.5	30.3	30.8	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.7	
1966	30.9	30.9	32.6	30.7	28.9	27.6	29.1	29.6	28.7	27.1	26.0	24.9	
1967	24.4	24.4	26.5	27.2	27.8	28.5	28.8	29.2	28.9	30.8	32.6	33.2	
1968	31.8	31.3	31.3	31.1	33.8	33.2	33.9	31.6	31.8	35.4	35.8	35.8	
1969	36.5	37.3	39.2	38.6	38.3	37.8	38.1	38.1	37.5	36.3	35.2	33.8	
1970	34.0	35.0	36.9	35.4	34.6	34.0	34.4	34.9	35.0	37.1	38.9	40.7	
1971	40.7	41.3	43.5	45.8	47.6	48.7	49.6	50.6	50.9	52.0	52.9	53.9	
1972	55.5	56.7	60.0	60.0	59.8	59.7	59.8	60.4	61.3	63.0	64.5	65.2	
1973	66.2	67.5	68.5	66.6	65.9	65.1	65.7	65.8	64.6	63.7	62.7	61.2	
1974	58.8	59.0	59.4	57.7	56.7	55.6	56.9	57.2	56.3	53.5	51.5	49.9	
1975	49.1	47.8	46.3	48.2	49.2	50.4	51.2	52.2	53.5	54.7	56.0	56.7	
1976	58.8	61.7	64.9	65.9	66.7	68.2	66.2	65.5	65.7	72.8	78.0	82.0	
1977	78.4	80.0	82.7	88.6	92.4	93.4	95.6	96.3	96.8	96.5	96.6	97.2	
1978	98.1	100.3	101.1	104.9	108.7	111.5	112.4	113.3	114.2	114.4	115.6	116.3	
1979	115.2	115.3	113.0	114.0	114.8	118.0	118.3	118.4	118.4	118.6	117.2	115.9	
1980	117.5	113.5	107.2	98.1	91.1	88.0	88.3	92.9	97.4	102.7	107.3	110.0	
1981	111.4	111.1	106.9	107.1	104.8	103.3	100.2	96.4	94.0	90.3	87.5	86.5	
1982	83.0	79.9	78.4	80.8	83.6	84.4	81.3	79.8	79.4	87.2	95.1	102.5	

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, public, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 31													
1961	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.8	16.5	16.8	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.3	17.6	
1962	18.0	17.1	17.5	17.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.7	18.6	18.2	17.8	
1963	19.5	18.2	18.5	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.5	19.5	20.6	19.5	19.4	19.2	
1964	19.3	19.2	19.4	20.2	19.9	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.5	
1965	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.6	21.3	22.3	22.2	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.4	22.9	
1966	23.0	23.1	23.5	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.7	24.2	24.5	24.9	25.1	
1967	25.5	25.7	25.4	25.5	25.3	24.9	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.4	25.7	27.0	
1968	27.1	27.8	28.9	27.5	28.3	27.2	26.5	27.0	28.4	28.4	29.2	28.1	
1969	28.0	26.4	28.5	29.2	28.9	28.6	28.5	26.8	28.1	26.7	27.3	26.0	
1970	26.3	25.8	26.8	26.2	26.8	28.3	29.2	28.7	28.1	28.0	29.2	30.3	
1971	28.3	29.2	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.6	28.9	29.6	30.8	30.5	29.6	
1972	30.6	28.2	29.8	28.8	29.2	29.6	29.2	29.7	30.6	31.8	30.3	32.5	
1973	32.2	31.3	33.1	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.2	31.9	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.3	
1974	33.9	36.5	36.1	38.1	38.9	39.0	39.5	38.4	38.0	38.8	38.0	41.1	
1975	42.3	40.5	38.3	40.2	39.8	41.0	42.2	41.7	43.1	42.6	43.6	44.2	
1976	47.1	44.8	45.6	44.1	42.4	41.4	40.1	40.1	39.4	37.1	38.4	38.8	
1977	36.4	39.1	40.2	39.8	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.0	40.5	38.7	39.0	39.6	
1978	38.6	37.6	41.1	45.8	47.6	47.0	49.2	49.9	50.7	50.1	50.8	51.7	
1979	46.3	42.9	47.3	47.5	51.3	50.5	51.9	53.1	54.4	55.0	55.0	55.8	
1980	61.1	58.1	58.8	58.2	59.3	58.9	58.7	58.2	58.6	57.6	56.7	61.0	
1981	64.5	61.9	62.3	59.3	56.7	55.6	55.3	53.3	55.2	54.2	54.4	57.2	
1982	51.8	51.9	54.1	53.6	52.9	53.0	52.6	54.5	55.1	55.0	55.9	52.6	
Construction contracts (F.W. Dodge), valuation, total—mil. $, see p. 32													
1961	2,485	2,235	3,166	3,298	3,501	3,602	3,529	3,543	3,004	3,291	3,008	2,712	37,135
1962	2,658	2,749	3,986	3,860	4,009	3,900	3,747	3,631	3,273	3,425	3,188	3,198	41,303
1963	2,779	2,917	3,583	3,983	4,851	4,402	4,125	4,061	3,707	4,313	3,749	3,413	45,546
1964	3,346	3,201	4,215	4,365	4,642	4,507	4,604	3,761	3,763	4,033	3,758	3,598	47,299
1965	3,131	3,226	4,224	4,749	4,864	4,825	4,795	4,265	4,153	4,356	3,745	3,698	49,272
1966	3,453	3,592	4,737	5,066	5,132	4,854	4,797	4,323	4,103	4,106	3,461	3,189	50,150
1967	2,838	3,300	4,424	4,389	5,095	5,414	4,879	5,104	4,695	5,053	4,258	3,996	54,514
1968	3,714	3,704	5,417	4,878	6,170	5,589	5,956	6,318	5,170	6,171	4,863	4,543	61,732
1969	5,166	4,802	5,153	5,895	7,081	6,349	6,180	6,456	5,081	6,172	4,274	5,227	67,446
1970	4,825	5,044	6,030	6,641	5,332	6,629	6,187	6,142	5,396	5,458	5,173	5,302	68,294
1971	4,383	4,993	6,386	7,743	7,555	8,077	7,670	7,712	6,814	6,568	6,405	6,286	80,188
1972	5,977	5,595	7,238	8,212	9,056	8,358	8,054	8,773	8,047	8,202	7,126	6,423	90,979
1973	6,819	6,810	8,484	8,793	9,341	9,803	9,040	9,768	8,001	8,806	7,715	5,908	99,304
1974	5,847	6,412	7,764	8,256	10,004	8,220	9,165	8,265	8,148	8,843	5,936	7,304	93,685
1975	5,128	5,049	6,290	9,364	10,071	10,418	8,949	9,958	7,591	7,655	5,621	5,374	92,659
1976	6,578	6,612	9,134	10,099	9,733	10,901	11,152	9,747	9,855	10,156	8,692	7,052	110,061
1977	6,751	7,796	10,006	12,301	16,025	16,457	10,815	14,199	13,788	10,614	10,262	10,354	139,723
1978	10,048	9,717	12,463	13,164	17,872	14,572	14,791	16,022	14,121	15,513	11,635	9,961	159,930
1979	11,786	13,865	14,958	16,786	16,248	15,154	15,775	14,296	13,164	13,944	11,732	10,339	168,446
1980	10,940	10,183	10,945	10,840	11,454	12,884	13,465	15,448	13,090	13,720	12,669	12,214	148,393
1981	11,558	10,187	13,682	15,851	13,292	14,742	13,579	11,959	12,724	12,642	9,676	11,980	153,480
1982	11,328	11,082	13,587	12,343	12,513	14,758	12,946	13,669	13,850	12,359	12,995	14,041	156,240
Construction contracts (F.W. Dodge), valuation, total—index (mo. data seas. adj.)—1982=100, see p. 32													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967													
1968													
1969													
1970	44	47	47	47	38	42	39	44	41	42	43	46	43
1971	43	46	47	54	51	51	51	53	50	53	52	56	51
1972	60	52	53	61	59	52	56	58	62	62	59	62	58
1973	64	65	64	63	61	64	60	65	64	64	63	58	63
1974	55	61	61	56	66	55	59	57	62	53	51	64	58
1975	47	48	49	65	70	70	57	73	56	55	51	49	58
1976	63	63	67	71	69	71	77	69	73	79	72	64	70
1977	70	76	75	89	112	112	78	98	103	82	89	97	90
1978	98	93	89	98	119	94	107	110	108	114	96	97	102
1979	112	129	104	123	107	104	110	107	105	97	101	101	109
1980	110	96	86	80	80	93	90	115	96	96	114	110	97
1981	109	105	105	113	98	99	102	89	106	93	84	102	100
1982	105	105	99	89	91	98	91	99	100	95	107	121	100
New housing units started, privately owned, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 32													
1961	70.4	74.1	104.2	112.8	127.6	134.8	126.6	127.1	125.4	124.8	103.0	82.2	1,313.0
1962	81.2	77.1	116.2	147.8	155.2	136.8	136.5	147.7	114.3	135.2	120.9	93.9	1,462.9
1963	79.0	89.6	124.8	164.2	172.7	154.2	151.3	144.0	143.7	165.3	119.3	95.0	1,603.2
1964	97.9	101.3	129.1	147.1	152.8	157.2	140.6	138.3	119.8	141.2	110.6	93.0	1,528.8
1965	81.7	80.9	119.9	148.6	153.3	151.8	139.1	128.3	124.6	133.1	110.5	101.1	1,472.8
1966	79.4	76.2	118.1	140.9	130.0	120.6	99.2	101.8	89.1	76.6	72.8	60.2	1,164.9
1967	59.1	61.4	91.5	113.7	132.0	125.4	125.3	127.4	121.9	135.4	118.4	80.1	1,291.6
1968	80.5	84.6	126.6	162.0	140.9	137.9	139.8	136.6	134.2	140.8	127.1	96.4	1,507.6
1969	101.5	90.1	131.9	159.0	155.5	147.3	125.2	124.9	129.3	123.4	94.6	84.1	1,466.8
1970	66.4	74.3	114.7	128.4	125.0	135.2	140.8	128.7	130.9	140.9	126.9	121.4	1,433.6
1971	110.6	102.2	167.9	201.1	198.5	193.8	194.3	204.5	173.8	179.7	173.7	152.1	2,052.2
1972	149.1	152.2	203.9	211.6	225.8	223.1	206.5	228.6	203.0	216.5	185.7	150.5	2,356.6
1973	146.6	138.0	200.0	205.0	234.0	202.6	202.6	197.2	148.4	147.1	133.3	90.4	2,045.3
1974	84.5	109.4	124.8	159.8	149.0	147.6	126.6	111.1	98.3	96.7	75.1	55.1	1,337.7
1975	56.1	54.7	80.2	97.9	116.1	110.3	119.3	117.3	111.9	123.6	96.9	76.1	1,160.4
1976	72.5	89.9	118.4	137.2	147.9	154.2	136.6	145.9	151.8	148.4	127.1	107.4	1,537.5
1977	81.3	112.5	173.6	182.2	201.3	197.6	189.8	194.0	177.7	193.1	154.8	129.2	1,987.1
1978	88.6	101.3	172.1	197.5	211.0	216.0	192.2	190.9	180.5	192.1	158.6	119.5	2,020.3
1979	88.2	84.5	152.9	161.0	189.1	191.8	164.2	170.3	163.7	169.0	118.7	91.6	1,745.1
1980	73.1	79.9	85.1	96.2	91.7	116.4	120.1	129.9	138.3	152.7	112.9	95.9	1,292.2
1981	84.5	71.9	107.8	123.0	109.9	105.8	99.9	86.3	84.1	87.2	64.6	59.1	1,084.2
1982	47.2	51.3	78.2	84.1	98.8	91.1	106.8	96.0	106.4	110.5	108.9	82.9	1,062.2

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New housing units started, privately owned, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—thous., see p. 32													
1961	1,183	1,226	1,312	1,166	1,228	1,382	1,335	1,312	1,429	1,415	1,385	1,365	.....
1962	1,361	1,278	1,443	1,524	1,483	1,404	1,450	1,517	1,324	1,533	1,622	1,564	.....
1963	1,244	1,456	1,534	1,689	1,641	1,588	1,614	1,639	1,763	1,779	1,622	1,491	.....
1964	1,603	1,620	1,517	1,448	1,467	1,550	1,562	1,569	1,455	1,524	1,486	1,484	.....
1965	1,361	1,433	1,423	1,438	1,478	1,488	1,529	1,432	1,482	1,452	1,460	1,656	.....
1966	1,370	1,378	1,394	1,352	1,265	1,194	1,086	1,119	1,046	843	961	990	.....
1967	1,067	1,123	1,056	1,091	1,304	1,248	1,364	1,407	1,421	1,491	1,538	1,308	.....
1968	1,380	1,520	1,466	1,554	1,408	1,405	1,512	1,495	1,556	1,569	1,630	1,548	.....
1969	1,769	1,705	1,561	1,524	1,583	1,528	1,388	1,358	1,507	1,381	1,229	1,327	.....
1970	1,085	1,305	1,319	1,264	1,290	1,385	1,517	1,399	1,534	1,580	1,647	1,893	.....
1971	1,828	1,741	1,910	1,986	2,049	2,026	2,083	2,158	2,041	2,128	2,182	2,295	.....
1972	2,494	2,390	2,334	2,249	2,221	2,254	2,252	2,382	2,481	2,485	2,421	2,366	.....
1973	2,481	2,289	2,365	2,084	2,266	2,067	2,123	2,051	1,874	1,677	1,724	1,526	.....
1974	1,451	1,752	1,555	1,607	1,426	1,513	1,316	1,142	1,150	1,070	1,026	975	.....
1975	1,032	904	993	1,005	1,121	1,087	1,226	1,260	1,264	1,344	1,380	1,321	.....
1976	1,367	1,538	1,421	1,395	1,459	1,495	1,401	1,550	1,720	1,629	1,641	1,804	.....
1977	1,527	1,943	2,063	1,892	1,971	1,893	2,058	2,020	1,949	2,042	2,042	2,142	.....
1978	1,718	1,738	2,032	2,197	2,075	2,070	2,092	1,996	1,970	1,981	2,094	2,044	.....
1979	1,630	1,520	1,847	1,748	1,876	1,913	1,760	1,778	1,632	1,681	1,524	1,498	.....
1980	1,341	1,350	1,047	1,051	927	1,196	1,269	1,436	1,471	1,523	1,510	1,482	.....
1981	1,547	1,246	1,306	1,360	1,140	1,045	1,041	940	911	873	837	910	.....
1982	843	866	931	917	1,025	902	1,166	1,046	1,144	1,173	1,372	1,303	.....
New private housing units authorized by building permits, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—thous., see p. 33													
1961	969	961	1,000	1,002	1,027	1,070	1,083	1,159	1,098	1,123	1,152	1,161	1,064
1962	1,122	1,194	1,134	1,235	1,142	1,154	1,189	1,200	1,223	1,181	1,236	1,236	1,187
1963	1,248	1,212	1,258	1,288	1,350	1,345	1,321	1,310	1,413	1,414	1,357	1,423	1,335
1964	1,296	1,442	1,313	1,264	1,299	1,280	1,304	1,306	1,265	1,230	1,254	1,164	1,286
1965	1,264	1,185	1,211	1,162	1,207	1,241	1,237	1,249	1,227	1,279	1,306	1,315	1,240
1966	1,325	1,159	1,234	1,145	1,078	956	932	877	774	739	736	743	972
1967	995	907	955	1,035	1,076	1,169	1,177	1,229	1,279	1,280	1,297	1,315	1,141
1968	1,179	1,342	1,370	1,286	1,297	1,300	1,344	1,357	1,464	1,421	1,436	1,389	1,353
1969	1,459	1,495	1,438	1,441	1,328	1,349	1,278	1,317	1,263	1,216	1,191	1,155	1,324
1970	1,062	1,118	1,132	1,224	1,328	1,322	1,324	1,394	1,426	1,564	1,502	1,767	1,352
1971	1,643	1,588	1,759	1,745	1,972	1,903	2,069	2,004	1,996	2,026	2,079	2,133	1,925
1972	2,238	2,169	2,105	2,139	2,067	2,183	2,195	2,263	2,393	2,354	2,234	2,419	2,219
1973	2,271	2,226	2,062	1,908	1,931	2,051	1,819	1,809	1,704	1,411	1,402	1,288	1,820
1974	1,331	1,360	1,440	1,254	1,138	1,086	1,002	917	840	824	783	869	1,074
1975	726	729	709	866	914	946	1,020	994	1,064	1,096	1,110	1,091	939
1976	1,195	1,190	1,164	1,132	1,194	1,188	1,245	1,309	1,461	1,425	1,531	1,511	1,296
1977	1,466	1,560	1,660	1,660	1,668	1,752	1,687	1,780	1,674	1,758	1,771	1,754	1,690
1978	1,740	1,736	1,799	1,948	1,766	1,983	1,786	1,691	1,751	1,781	1,795	1,818	1,800
1979	1,461	1,492	1,720	1,597	1,684	1,640	1,534	1,591	1,638	1,481	1,276	1,254	1,552
1980	1,280	1,199	988	808	861	1,118	1,259	1,367	1,484	1,366	1,383	1,249	1,191
1981	1,221	1,199	1,183	1,190	1,173	976	935	889	847	731	748	796	986
1982	794	808	891	888	953	913	1,044	926	1,042	1,149	1,229	1,351	1,000
Manufacturers' shipments of mobile homes, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—thous., see p. 33													
1961	92	87	88	91	87	86	87	88	88	96	98	102	.....
1962	106	111	113	118	117	119	117	114	123	124	126	126	.....
1963	135	141	138	149	146	150	154	151	153	162	164	167	.....
1964	170	177	187	184	193	193	198	198	199	195	196	189	.....
1965	213	201	208	200	208	215	217	224	225	224	238	217	.....
1966	192	202	232	222	221	226	223	223	211	208	227	207	.....
1967	198	205	211	231	233	240	239	251	258	254	272	287	.....
1968	293	295	299	299	301	303	308	319	317	338	364	372	.....
1969	422	389	412	395	401	403	407	406	410	423	451	399	.....
1970	394	354	372	438	392	377	414	408	415	415	406	414	.....
1971	416	422	432	460	486	506	526	534	550	543	504	526	.....
1972	565	575	578	590	563	571	566	546	514	595	662	635	.....
1973	653	636	671	624	591	570	549	532	515	488	515	474	.....
1974	438	413	410	387	372	373	330	303	269	235	215	201	.....
1975	191	220	195	192	203	201	213	220	223	235	242	227	.....
1976	260	281	244	238	246	231	221	242	248	263	247	248	.....
1977	259	275	275	252	251	264	251	270	300	319	295	304	.....
1978	293	275	277	267	276	275	263	268	276	275	278	296	.....
1979	280	274	274	286	286	295	291	288	269	279	255	232	.....
1980	269	267	226	202	169	169	204	213	235	241	244	246	.....
1981	244	248	249	258	256	245	259	238	232	222	215	222	.....
1982	221	245	245	246	240	245	238	234	226	235	254	253	.....
Department of Commerce composite, construction cost index—1982=100, see p. 33													
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	27.2	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.8	28.0	28.1	27.5
1965	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.7	29.0	29.2	28.4
1966	28.9	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.7	29.6	30.0	30.2	30.4	29.6
1967	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.4	30.6
1968	31.6	31.7	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.7	33.3	33.9	32.3
1969	33.7	33.7	34.0	34.1	34.5	34.4	34.6	34.4	34.5	35.0	35.3	35.4	34.5
1970	35.9	35.3	35.7	36.3	36.7	37.4	36.7	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.9	37.3	36.5
1971	37.1	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.8	38.8	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.9	40.3	38.9
1972	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.6	41.8	42.3	42.6	43.2	41.4
1973	43.2	43.2	43.5	44.1	44.3	44.5	45.0	45.7	46.0	46.4	46.8	46.9	45.0
1974	47.9	48.7	49.9	49.8	50.6	52.0	52.7	52.8	53.3	53.9	54.4	54.8	51.8
1975	55.5	55.2	55.3	55.7	56.3	56.7	56.7	56.4	56.9	57.0	57.4	57.7	56.4
1976	57.6	57.3	57.5	58.0	58.9	59.1	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.8	60.1	58.9
1977	60.7	61.1	61.2	61.7	62.6	63.5	63.1	63.7	64.5	65.3	66.4	66.9	63.6
1978	67.0	66.9	67.0	68.9	69.8	71.4	72.1	72.9	73.0	74.2	74.8	75.4	71.5
1979	76.1	77.0	77.5	77.8	80.3	81.3	81.1	82.3	82.0	83.4	84.3	84.3	80.9
1980	85.6	87.2	87.0	87.1	88.8	90.3	90.8	90.5	90.4	91.7	92.6	92.7	89.7
1981	93.7	94.0	96.3	95.8	95.5	96.3	97.5	98.5	98.4	99.5	99.3	99.6	97.1
1982	100.0	99.5	99.5	98.9	99.7	101.1	100.7	100.5	100.3	99.5	100.0	100.1	100.0

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Mortgage applications for new home construction, F.H.A. applications (seas. adj. annual rate)—thous., see p. 34													
1961	217	213	218	224	240	243	258	251	234	258	238	246	
1962	195	241	234	233	237	224	239	207	194	196	179	186	
1963	181	186	215	177	200	222	205	185	174	165	162	146	
1964	154	185	188	193	186	194	183	186	174	174	166	145	
1965	174	196	186	199	197	165	185	194	187	184	193	169	
1966	202	186	173	183	143	134	136	126	144	124	121	169	
1967	157	149	169	182	161	170	160	185	169	172	173	152	
1968	169	164	182	163	154	156	151	176	164	180	190	176	
1969	192	177	186	186	155	179	170	178	190	217	222	206	
1970	272	265	306	309	245	296	280	337	330	323	333	463	
1971	410	381	394	385	328	379	353	373	344	343	277	484	
1972	386	363	305	251	188	219	201	211	165	144	151	166	
1973	155	120	103	70	76	108	82	70	90	50	54	37	
1974	46	59	58	82	78	97	96	84	94	123	105	78	
1975	70	62	72	86	132	79	70	66	71	88	85	71	
1976	84	92	104	99	86	112	90	93	99	91	112	127	
1977	115	132	115	121	108	111	118	101	90	100	97	111	
1978	109	102	114	122	119	137	126	124	125	126	130	122	
1979	126	123	118	129	132	133	127	147	144	133	126	108	
1980	120	124	123	112	140	125	165	198	208	163	136	126	
1981	115	124	129	116	85	75	68	86	65	53	77	116	
1982	139	118	105	71	64	87	102	101	172	105	149	178	
Mortgage applications for new home construction, V.A. appraisals (seas. adj. annual rate)—thous., see p. 34													
1961	142	168	179	202	151	191	174	185	189	187	187	176	
1962	186	166	204	180	185	169	186	163	156	158	142	148	
1963	153	148	149	128	164	142	123	147	138	126	116	137	
1964	131	131	121	117	109	118	111	95	120	102	102	102	
1965	107	120	107	100	119	106	93	98	97	99	91	101	
1966	89	74	93	111	102	96	97	109	104	112	94	100	
1967	107	104	108	127	116	138	142	120	135	140	122	133	
1968	119	137	135	130	115	123	135	125	129	135	152	145	
1969	143	125	134	126	126	128	149	150	133	124	166	155	
1970	138	134	149	133	133	123	134	151	143	161	152	158	
1971	181	165	187	203	222	254	244	224	260	224	207	248	
1972	221	210	208	244	197	222	211	205	200	185	206	198	
1973	211	202	200	170	161	169	143	144	139	138	135	121	
1974	121	152	144	152	152	188	167	188	170	183	159	132	
1975	121	139	129	129	206	126	163	160	173	186	192	171	
1976	182	179	167	186	177	171	174	173	184	191	201	229	
1977	223	245	235	210	206	217	210	213	189	196	194	202	
1978	220	180	189	212	174	180	187	189	188	191	205	218	
1979	215	192	234	200	207	221	231	228	244	211	188	215	
1980	211	204	180	159	166	209	246	243	242	211	188	169	
1981	182	196	192	192	180	156	150	135	99	100	123	141	
1982	138	120	119	143	149	157	137	128	154	186	227	238	
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variations, holidays, and trading-day difference)—mil. $, see p. 37													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	21,353	20,382	23,983	23,369	24,878	25,976	24,498	24,939	24,950	24,904	26,206	31,655	297,093
1968	23,057	23,154	25,861	26,372	28,131	27,940	27,708	28,736	26,328	28,664	29,642	33,845	329,438
1969	26,000	24,648	27,715	28,488	30,623	29,638	29,242	29,715	28,877	30,916	30,210	36,609	352,681
1970	27,585	26,012	29,299	30,152	32,004	32,297	32,132	31,504	30,965	32,847	31,323	39,053	375,173
1971	29,174	28,249	32,359	34,025	34,479	35,419	35,158	34,480	34,637	36,109	36,540	43,527	414,156
1972	31,340	31,668	36,831	36,044	38,878	39,633	37,960	39,068	38,484	39,757	40,730	48,117	458,510
1973	36,666	35,811	42,103	41,499	43,833	44,350	42,403	43,998	41,558	44,188	45,022	50,464	511,895
1974	38,364	36,975	42,934	44,417	47,260	46,133	46,520	49,048	44,231	46,630	46,657	52,836	542,005
1975	41,738	40,213	45,206	45,905	51,227	49,545	50,420	51,205	48,473	51,953	50,868	61,371	588,124
1976	47,489	45,766	51,983	54,458	54,693	55,886	56,465	54,936	53,472	56,038	56,409	68,787	656,382
1977	49,861	49,822	58,252	60,019	60,382	61,401	60,850	61,754	59,425	61,975	63,151	75,597	722,489
1978	53,266	53,739	65,000	64,111	68,356	69,554	67,117	69,782	66,873	69,340	71,966	85,049	804,153
1979	62,718	61,542	73,277	71,549	75,827	75,934	73,206	79,099	73,761	77,598	79,950	92,308	896,769
1980	70,703	70,705	76,067	75,345	79,413	77,587	80,109	81,992	77,750	83,957	83,586	100,095	957,309
1981	76,829	73,814	84,041	85,336	87,019	87,342	88,305	89,158	85,542	88,709	87,035	105,524	1,038,654
1982	76,626	75,678	86,159	87,549	90,401	88,473	90,661	89,170	87,774	90,886	93,690	112,211	1,069,278
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variations, holidays, and trading-day difference)—mil. $, see p. 37													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	6,516	6,230	7,507	7,527	8,290	8,679	7,865	7,731	7,603	7,966	7,989	8,537	92,440
1968	7,121	7,429	8,413	8,684	9,549	9,434	9,304	9,043	8,340	9,709	9,430	9,740	106,196
1969	8,300	8,203	9,175	9,688	10,280	10,240	9,600	9,009	9,442	10,203	9,356	10,283	113,776
1970	8,084	8,158	9,212	9,856	10,254	10,860	10,394	9,652	9,484	9,942	8,771	10,165	114,832
1971	8,634	8,995	10,910	11,392	11,508	12,369	11,622	11,233	11,618	12,342	12,194	12,564	135,381
1972	10,067	10,588	12,677	12,602	13,961	14,405	13,213	13,376	12,973	14,030	13,832	14,557	156,281
1973	12,745	12,840	15,476	15,204	16,250	16,083	15,139	15,202	14,061	15,538	14,608	14,056	177,202
1974	11,843	11,638	14,001	14,345	16,088	15,697	16,007	16,132	14,146	14,757	13,534	14,108	172,896
1975	12,337	12,623	13,650	14,999	16,585	16,676	16,860	15,975	15,593	17,144	15,728	17,735	185,905
1976	14,665	15,217	18,234	19,218	19,248	20,227	19,549	18,711	17,840	18,499	18,357	20,619	220,384
1977	16,111	17,018	21,154	21,521	21,951	22,772	21,355	22,070	20,437	21,729	20,948	22,350	249,416
1978	17,095	18,120	23,019	23,421	25,429	26,058	24,312	25,309	22,889	24,989	24,774	26,018	281,433
1979	21,412	21,464	26,494	26,017	27,609	26,965	25,709	27,986	25,038	26,665	25,336	26,851	307,546
1980	22,740	23,040	24,340	23,838	24,464	24,970	26,257	25,474	24,693	26,801	25,222	28,338	300,177
1981	23,125	23,687	28,035	27,444	27,463	28,891	28,767	29,202	27,592	27,138	25,741	29,138	326,223
1982	21,867	23,670	28,450	28,422	30,063	29,119	28,713	28,439	28,303	28,284	29,998	32,703	338,031

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variations, holidays, and trading-day difference)—mil. $, see p. 37													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	14,837	14,152	16,476	15,842	16,588	17,297	16,633	17,208	17,347	16,938	18,217	23,118	204,653
1968	15,936	15,725	17,448	17,688	18,582	18,506	18,404	19,693	17,988	18,955	20,212	24,105	223,242
1969	17,700	16,445	18,540	18,800	20,343	19,398	19,642	20,706	19,435	20,716	20,854	26,326	238,905
1970	19,501	17,854	20,087	20,296	21,750	21,437	21,736	21,852	21,481	22,905	22,552	28,888	260,341
1971	20,540	19,254	21,449	22,633	22,971	23,050	23,536	23,247	23,019	23,767	24,346	30,963	278,775
1972	21,273	21,060	24,154	23,442	24,917	25,228	24,747	25,692	25,511	25,727	26,896	33,560	302,229
1973	23,921	22,971	26,627	26,295	27,583	28,267	27,264	28,796	27,497	28,650	30,414	36,408	334,693
1974	26,521	25,337	28,933	29,472	31,172	30,436	30,513	32,916	30,085	31,873	33,123	38,728	369,109
1975	29,401	27,590	31,556	30,906	34,642	32,869	33,560	35,230	32,880	34,809	35,140	43,636	402,219
1976	32,824	30,549	33,749	35,240	35,445	35,659	36,916	36,225	35,632	37,539	38,052	48,168	435,998
1977	33,750	32,804	37,098	38,498	38,431	38,629	39,495	39,684	38,988	40,246	42,203	53,247	473,073
1978	36,171	35,619	41,981	40,690	42,927	43,496	42,805	44,473	43,984	44,351	47,192	59,031	522,720
1979	41,306	40,078	46,783	45,532	48,218	48,969	47,497	51,113	48,723	50,933	54,614	65,457	589,223
1980	47,963	47,665	51,727	51,507	54,949	52,617	53,852	56,518	53,057	57,156	58,364	71,757	657,132
1981	53,704	50,127	56,006	57,892	59,556	58,451	59,538	59,956	57,950	61,571	61,294	76,386	712,431
1982	54,759	52,008	57,709	59,127	60,338	59,354	61,948	60,731	59,471	62,602	63,692	79,508	731,247
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variations, holidays, and trading-day difference)—mil. $, see p. 38													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	24,165	23,918	24,133	24,221	24,103	24,813	24,662	24,651	25,377	24,976	25,560	26,300	
1968	25,818	26,117	26,756	26,700	26,865	27,317	27,661	28,020	27,422	28,192	28,916	28,479	
1969	28,784	29,010	28,782	28,931	29,212	29,020	29,037	29,386	29,780	30,110	30,093	30,365	
1970	30,449	30,607	30,306	30,673	31,124	31,305	31,573	31,564	31,654	31,914	31,200	32,105	
1971	32,893	33,235	33,285	33,877	33,703	34,322	34,431	34,606	35,213	35,659	36,059	36,030	
1972	35,762	36,053	36,987	37,085	37,589	37,801	38,033	38,373	39,131	39,647	39,931	40,839	
1973	41,542	42,143	42,452	42,156	42,140	42,545	42,542	42,667	43,254	43,497	43,820	42,697	
1974	43,211	43,488	44,117	44,716	45,215	45,325	46,062	47,367	46,213	45,783	45,591	44,841	
1975	46,505	47,187	46,137	46,775	48,934	48,858	49,618	50,189	50,261	50,587	50,824	51,616	
1976	52,886	52,494	52,866	53,914	53,493	54,582	54,991	54,672	54,689	55,523	55,746	57,345	
1977	56,999	58,258	58,689	59,785	59,331	59,600	60,342	60,502	60,418	61,801	62,335	62,493	
1978	61,226	62,761	64,172	65,854	66,461	67,297	67,138	67,929	68,340	69,383	70,456	71,352	
1979	71,163	71,596	73,030	72,798	73,515	74,080	73,654	76,329	77,011	76,722	77,505	77,850	
1980	79,390	78,769	77,686	76,636	76,618	77,577	79,304	80,175	80,437	82,078	82,954	83,150	
1981	84,950	86,041	86,489	85,942	85,308	86,309	86,805	88,468	87,900	86,689	86,537	86,841	
1982	85,766	88,194	87,690	87,588	88,848	87,468	88,999	88,697	89,589	90,518	92,549	91,920	
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variations, holidays, and trading-day difference)—mil. $, see p. 38													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	7,656	7,281	7,384	7,554	7,560	7,698	7,767	7,732	7,790	7,816	7,950	8,322	
1968	8,178	8,312	8,594	8,433	8,637	8,735	8,901	9,098	8,618	9,288	9,544	9,471	
1969	9,494	9,613	9,389	9,406	9,457	9,343	9,163	9,230	9,612	9,668	9,734	9,745	
1970	9,412	9,577	9,350	9,494	9,683	9,774	9,821	9,849	9,642	9,575	8,945	9,482	
1971	10,349	10,575	10,741	10,911	10,833	11,127	11,084	11,309	11,743	12,170	12,353	11,976	
1972	12,108	12,051	12,353	12,589	12,733	12,851	12,886	13,087	13,334	13,742	13,928	14,560	
1973	14,899	15,100	15,222	14,859	14,816	14,608	14,600	14,654	14,880	14,881	14,726	13,790	
1974	13,896	13,783	14,165	14,391	14,592	14,690	15,108	15,737	14,753	14,157	13,848	13,603	
1975	14,362	14,906	13,782	14,421	15,260	15,433	15,918	15,883	16,053	16,359	16,571	16,901	
1976	17,283	17,607	17,681	18,287	18,175	18,491	18,579	18,346	18,177	18,375	18,780	19,670	
1977	19,462	19,967	20,416	20,856	20,648	20,707	20,724	20,985	20,742	21,603	21,468	21,609	
1978	20,501	21,201	21,917	23,369	23,442	23,784	23,693	24,001	23,547	24,708	25,146	25,349	
1979	25,051	24,992	25,674	25,623	25,504	25,149	24,926	26,318	26,354	25,804	25,587	25,868	
1980	26,577	25,845	24,371	23,391	22,922	23,600	25,012	24,936	25,099	25,871	26,439	25,954	
1981	27,094	27,706	27,884	26,732	26,281	26,855	27,258	28,622	28,019	26,723	26,672	26,563	
1982	26,079	27,619	27,650	27,684	28,619	27,110	27,656	27,680	28,402	28,677	30,892	29,779	
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variations, holidays, and trading-day difference)—mil. $, see p. 39													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	16,509	16,637	16,749	16,667	16,543	17,115	16,895	16,919	17,587	17,160	17,610	17,978	
1968	17,640	17,805	18,162	18,267	18,228	18,582	18,760	18,922	18,804	18,904	19,372	19,008	
1969	19,290	19,397	19,393	19,525	19,755	19,677	19,874	20,156	20,168	20,442	20,359	20,620	
1970	21,037	21,030	20,956	21,179	21,441	21,531	21,752	21,715	22,012	22,339	22,255	22,623	
1971	22,544	22,660	22,544	22,966	22,870	23,195	23,347	23,299	23,470	23,489	23,706	24,054	
1972	23,654	24,002	24,634	24,496	24,856	24,950	25,147	25,286	25,797	25,905	26,003	26,279	
1973	26,643	27,043	27,230	27,297	27,324	27,937	27,942	28,013	28,374	28,616	29,094	28,907	
1974	29,315	29,705	29,952	30,325	30,623	30,635	30,954	31,630	31,460	31,626	31,743	31,238	
1975	32,143	32,281	32,355	32,354	33,674	33,425	33,700	34,306	34,208	34,228	34,253	34,715	
1976	35,603	34,887	35,185	35,627	35,318	36,091	36,412	36,326	36,512	37,148	36,966	37,675	
1977	37,537	38,291	38,273	38,909	38,683	38,893	39,618	39,517	39,676	40,198	40,867	40,884	
1978	40,725	41,560	42,255	42,485	43,019	43,513	43,445	43,928	44,793	44,675	45,310	46,003	
1979	46,112	46,604	47,356	47,175	48,011	48,931	48,728	50,011	50,657	50,918	51,918	51,982	
1980	52,813	52,924	53,315	53,245	53,696	53,977	54,292	55,239	55,338	56,207	56,515	57,196	
1981	57,856	58,335	58,605	59,210	59,027	59,454	59,547	59,846	59,881	59,966	59,865	60,278	
1982	59,687	60,575	60,040	59,904	60,229	60,358	61,343	61,017	61,187	61,841	61,657	62,141	

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 40													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	33,859	34,388	35,215	35,624	35,299	34,822	34,490	33,829	34,516	35,398	36,699	34,561	34,561
1968	34,829	35,641	36,699	37,464	37,756	37,366	37,354	36,574	37,177	39,328	40,436	38,113	38,113
1969	38,235	39,205	40,281	40,850	40,624	40,585	40,547	39,936	41,264	42,819	44,041	41,610	41,610
1970	41,045	41,831	43,000	43,693	43,299	43,490	43,606	42,829	43,661	44,461	45,370	42,808	42,808
1971	42,988	44,571	46,883	47,830	48,056	47,986	47,870	47,464	49,235	50,650	51,490	48,895	48,895
1972	48,656	49,816	51,556	52,439	52,871	52,488	51,864	51,100	52,858	54,979	56,917	53,791	53,791
1973	54,115	55,885	57,748	59,149	59,718	60,084	59,845	58,898	60,124	62,642	64,906	61,835	61,835
1974	61,767	63,168	65,262	65,953	66,535	66,621	66,352	65,483	67,981	71,860	74,268	69,644	69,644
1975	68,556	68,723	69,962	70,349	70,079	69,797	69,529	68,764	70,924	74,669	75,268	70,273	70,273
1976	70,320	72,366	74,821	76,033	75,893	76,383	75,878	75,069	77,612	80,348	82,103	77,617	77,617
1977	77,886	79,356	82,572	83,666	83,980	84,525	84,397	84,062	86,705	90,155	92,612	87,411	87,411
1978	87,783	89,427	93,347	95,474	95,806	96,127	96,221	96,393	98,905	103,721	106,956	100,242	100,242
1979	100,609	102,099	105,402	107,048	108,476	109,278	110,511	109,137	109,693	115,261	117,702	108,408	108,408
1980	107,060	108,903	112,257	113,952	113,267	112,904	112,903	112,299	115,931	121,699	123,740	117,821	117,821
1981	117,158	119,781	123,062	124,253	125,157	126,594	128,303	128,512	131,720	137,803	140,867	129,060	129,060
1982	126,008	126,903	130,470	130,709	129,581	131,240	131,626	132,756	136,893	141,821	142,626	130,701	130,701
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 40													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	14,494	14,616	14,790	14,824	14,757	14,448	14,155	12,979	13,145	13,347	13,756	13,917	13,917
1968	14,461	14,912	15,280	15,859	16,165	16,104	15,979	14,721	14,623	15,587	16,232	16,290	16,290
1969	16,933	17,226	17,649	17,948	17,606	17,659	17,410	16,231	16,793	17,348	17,950	17,877	17,877
1970	17,832	18,145	18,620	18,939	18,873	19,050	18,938	17,635	17,684	17,340	17,247	17,482	17,482
1971	18,159	19,244	20,367	20,932	21,392	21,482	21,188	20,176	20,975	21,243	21,479	21,273	21,273
1972	21,591	22,173	22,947	23,434	23,734	23,526	22,678	21,131	22,039	22,688	23,735	23,820	23,820
1973	24,265	25,226	26,089	26,976	27,543	27,920	27,709	25,808	26,304	27,169	28,231	28,065	28,065
1974	28,384	29,125	29,838	30,152	30,424	30,502	29,592	28,044	29,088	31,039	32,721	32,590	32,590
1975	32,521	31,903	32,386	32,773	33,012	32,939	32,399	31,143	32,054	32,970	33,572	33,130	33,130
1976	33,351	34,189	35,434	36,042	36,081	36,336	36,001	34,426	35,542	36,489	37,794	37,607	37,607
1977	38,107	38,844	40,299	40,642	40,890	41,096	40,949	39,280	40,058	41,373	42,767	42,742	42,742
1978	43,614	44,670	46,019	47,255	47,209	46,949	46,474	44,841	45,607	47,804	49,483	49,717	49,717
1979	51,069	51,801	53,282	54,379	55,968	56,037	56,385	53,496	52,151	54,096	55,478	53,630	53,630
1980	52,934	53,809	55,072	55,665	55,074	54,580	53,641	52,119	52,397	54,470	56,085	55,459	55,459
1981	56,252	56,805	57,478	58,356	59,572	60,533	60,805	59,246	59,277	61,431	62,782	60,743	60,743
1982	60,160	59,612	60,635	60,596	60,141	61,221	61,246	60,791	62,095	63,199	63,053	61,037	61,037
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 40													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	19,365	19,772	20,425	20,800	20,542	20,374	20,335	20,850	21,371	22,051	22,943	20,644	20,644
1968	20,368	20,729	21,419	21,605	21,591	21,262	21,375	21,853	22,554	23,741	24,204	21,823	21,823
1969	21,302	21,977	22,632	22,902	23,018	22,926	23,137	23,705	24,417	25,471	26,091	23,733	23,733
1970	23,213	23,686	24,380	24,754	24,426	24,440	24,668	25,194	25,977	27,121	28,123	25,326	25,326
1971	24,829	25,327	26,516	26,898	26,664	26,504	26,682	27,288	28,260	29,407	30,011	27,622	27,622
1972	27,065	27,643	28,609	29,005	29,137	28,962	29,186	29,969	30,819	32,291	33,182	29,971	29,971
1973	29,850	30,659	31,659	32,173	32,175	32,164	32,136	33,090	33,820	35,473	36,675	33,770	33,770
1974	33,383	34,043	35,424	35,801	36,111	36,119	36,760	37,439	38,893	40,821	41,547	37,054	37,054
1975	36,037	36,820	37,576	37,576	37,067	36,858	37,130	37,621	38,870	41,699	41,696	37,143	37,143
1976	36,969	38,177	39,387	39,991	39,812	40,047	39,877	40,643	42,070	43,859	44,309	40,010	40,010
1977	39,779	40,512	42,273	43,024	43,090	43,429	43,448	44,782	46,647	48,782	49,845	44,669	44,669
1978	44,169	44,757	47,328	48,219	48,597	49,178	49,747	51,552	53,298	55,920	57,473	50,525	50,525
1979	49,540	50,298	52,120	52,669	52,808	53,241	54,126	55,641	57,542	61,163	62,224	54,778	54,778
1980	54,146	55,094	57,185	58,287	58,193	58,324	59,262	60,180	63,534	67,229	67,655	62,362	62,362
1981	60,906	62,976	65,584	65,897	65,585	66,061	67,498	69,266	72,443	76,372	78,085	68,317	68,317
1982	65,848	67,291	69,835	70,113	69,440	70,019	70,380	71,965	74,798	78,622	79,573	69,664	69,664
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 40													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	34,814	34,688	34,743	34,877	34,754	34,777	34,791	34,918	35,009	34,696	35,117	35,299	35,299
1968	35,871	36,054	36,270	36,695	37,241	37,276	37,544	37,748	37,943	38,709	38,865	38,945	38,945
1969	39,345	39,645	39,785	39,991	40,080	40,456	40,753	41,186	41,686	42,153	42,334	42,517	42,517
1970	42,431	42,436	42,552	42,812	42,679	43,243	43,742	44,134	44,147	43,507	43,455	43,867	43,867
1971	44,456	45,225	46,359	46,850	47,359	47,673	48,155	49,146	49,822	49,689	49,402	50,063	50,063
1972	50,296	50,521	50,985	51,419	52,138	52,184	52,233	52,694	53,310	53,674	54,453	55,079	55,079
1973	55,932	56,708	57,180	58,165	58,997	59,792	60,385	60,596	60,774	61,098	62,136	63,237	63,237
1974	63,729	64,000	64,665	65,022	65,918	66,448	67,043	67,191	68,531	69,821	70,895	71,067	71,067
1975	70,529	69,658	69,390	69,487	69,565	69,653	70,273	70,685	71,653	72,501	71,835	71,744	71,744
1976	72,342	73,402	74,185	75,147	75,425	76,305	76,661	76,976	78,218	77,913	78,356	79,273	79,273
1977	80,245	80,849	81,994	82,796	83,597	84,466	85,164	85,920	87,032	87,214	88,006	89,444	89,444
1978	90,595	91,307	92,897	94,649	95,445	96,159	97,013	98,121	98,872	100,002	101,245	102,694	102,694
1979	103,977	104,526	105,088	106,309	108,096	109,292	111,288	111,074	109,604	110,944	111,285	111,098	111,098
1980	110,954	111,834	112,259	113,694	113,341	113,277	113,806	113,638	115,085	116,292	116,394	121,107	121,107
1981	122,081	122,763	123,565	124,389	125,482	127,238	129,927	129,628	130,380	131,073	132,682	132,707	132,707
1982	131,324	129,955	130,830	130,677	129,929	132,049	133,385	134,161	135,862	135,070	134,375	134,509	134,509

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 40													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	14,445	14,268	14,180	14,058	14,007	13,968	14,024	13,999	14,130	13,882	13,920	14,151	14,151
1968	14,464	14,644	14,713	15,082	15,440	15,553	15,719	15,824	15,911	16,301	16,504	16,580	16,580
1969	16,943	16,944	17,014	17,085	16,839	17,035	17,143	17,407	17,778	18,126	18,245	18,206	18,206
1970	18,001	17,956	17,999	18,048	18,013	18,283	18,573	18,849	18,744	17,919	17,485	17,908	17,908
1971	18,362	19,055	19,664	19,950	20,442	20,617	20,941	21,763	22,183	21,972	21,703	21,687	21,687
1972	21,849	21,948	22,179	22,395	22,715	22,626	22,480	22,629	23,176	23,275	23,848	24,238	24,238
1973	24,536	25,003	25,289	25,938	26,483	27,001	27,650	27,378	27,697	27,779	28,273	28,418	28,418
1974	28,602	28,806	28,963	29,118	29,403	29,666	29,621	29,629	30,545	31,569	32,568	32,861	32,861
1975	32,689	31,626	31,505	31,759	32,046	32,160	32,478	32,926	33,699	33,462	33,351	33,356	33,356
1976	33,468	33,889	34,455	34,997	35,109	35,614	36,083	36,248	37,237	36,921	37,516	37,841	37,841
1977	38,245	38,606	39,275	39,491	39,831	40,300	40,975	41,190	41,876	41,947	42,409	43,071	43,071
1978	43,738	44,470	44,920	46,028	46,042	46,105	46,455	46,730	47,460	48,334	48,873	50,136	50,136
1979	51,267	51,780	52,161	53,108	54,278	55,033	56,331	55,644	54,188	54,553	54,693	54,108	54,108
1980	53,235	54,010	54,145	54,697	53,941	53,752	53,690	53,706	53,916	54,431	54,949	56,268	56,268
1981	56,953	56,853	56,960	57,647	58,512	59,723	61,376	60,798	60,659	61,004	61,538	61,588	61,588
1982	60,891	59,586	59,961	59,720	59,073	60,449	61,902	62,614	63,843	62,887	61,843	61,911	61,911
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, automotive dealers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 40													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	7,306	7,169	7,029	6,898	6,769	6,727	6,780	6,707	6,807	6,574	6,558	6,839	6,839
1968	7,095	7,215	7,258	7,525	7,796	7,826	7,918	7,956	7,976	8,246	8,416	8,404	8,404
1969	8,660	8,610	8,597	8,643	8,415	8,565	8,587	8,757	9,084	9,384	9,406	9,381	9,381
1970	9,171	9,069	9,109	9,147	9,197	9,365	9,605	9,860	9,730	8,842	8,368	8,679	8,679
1971	9,070	9,653	10,138	10,391	10,746	10,894	11,123	11,865	12,151	11,854	11,486	11,363	11,363
1972	11,366	11,336	11,431	11,490	11,659	11,443	11,137	11,104	11,500	11,521	11,753	11,855	11,855
1973	11,988	12,291	12,517	12,787	13,076	13,460	14,018	13,648	13,882	13,826	14,229	14,356	14,356
1974	14,432	14,475	14,230	14,222	14,185	14,353	14,270	14,085	14,945	15,916	16,757	16,737	16,737
1975	16,536	15,391	15,400	15,756	16,037	15,943	16,170	16,581	17,182	16,751	16,533	16,347	16,347
1976	16,354	16,632	16,921	17,194	17,184	17,365	17,522	17,650	18,358	17,788	18,112	18,420	18,420
1977	18,619	18,914	19,366	19,561	19,671	20,036	20,588	20,679	20,933	21,069	21,478	21,879	21,879
1978	22,215	22,512	22,662	22,771	22,844	22,745	22,773	22,732	23,183	23,794	24,073	25,188	25,188
1979	25,770	26,311	26,605	27,482	28,523	28,870	29,916	29,053	27,378	27,816	27,596	26,933	26,933
1980	25,738	26,364	26,142	26,152	25,361	24,833	24,646	24,473	24,402	24,649	25,009	25,683	25,683
1981	25,910	25,448	25,009	25,880	26,418	27,518	29,006	28,101	27,911	27,858	28,211	28,178	28,178
1982	28,072	26,949	27,500	27,063	26,474	27,927	29,517	29,896	30,806	29,866	28,764	28,520	28,520
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 41													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	20,369	20,420	20,563	20,819	20,747	20,811	20,767	20,919	20,879	20,814	21,197	21,148	21,148
1968	21,407	21,410	21,557	21,613	21,801	21,723	21,825	21,924	22,032	22,408	22,361	22,365	22,365
1969	22,402	22,701*	22,771	22,906	23,241	23,421	23,610	23,779	23,908	24,027	24,089	24,311	24,311
1970	24,430	24,482	24,553	24,764	24,666	24,960	25,169	25,285	25,403	25,588	25,970	25,959	25,959
1971	26,094	26,170	26,695	26,900	26,917	27,056	27,214	27,383	27,639	27,717	27,699	28,376	28,376
1972	28,447	28,573	28,806	29,024	29,423	29,558	29,753	30,065	30,134	30,399	30,605	30,841	30,841
1973	31,396	31,705	31,891	32,227	32,514	32,791	32,735	33,218	33,077	33,319	33,863	34,819	34,819
1974	35,127	35,194	35,702	35,904	36,515	36,782	37,422	37,562	37,986	38,252	38,327	38,206	38,206
1975	37,840	38,032	37,885	37,728	37,519	37,493	37,795	37,759	37,954	39,039	38,484	38,388	38,388
1976	38,874	39,513	39,730	40,150	40,316	40,691	40,578	40,728	40,981	40,992	40,840	41,432	41,432
1977	42,000	42,241	42,719	43,305	43,766	44,166	44,189	44,730	45,156	45,267	45,597	46,373	46,373
1978	46,857	46,837	47,977	48,621	49,403	50,054	50,558	51,391	51,412	51,868	52,372	52,558	52,558
1979	52,710	52,746	52,927	53,201	53,818	54,259	54,957	55,430	55,416	56,391	56,592	56,990	56,990
1980	57,719	57,824	58,114	58,997	59,400	59,525	60,116	59,932	61,169	61,861	61,445	64,839	64,839
1981	65,128	65,910	66,605	66,742	66,970	67,515	68,551	68,830	69,721	70,069	71,144	71,119	71,119
1982	70,433	70,369	70,869	70,957	70,856	71,600	71,483	71,547	72,019	72,183	72,532	72,598	72,598
Total noninstitutional population: persons 16 years of age and over—thous., see p. 43													
1961	120,043	120,136	120,202	120,356	120,480	120,617	120,739	120,875	120,992	121,111	121,204	121,291	120,671
1962	121,416	121,491	121,589	121,819	121,889	122,039	122,222	122,413	122,661	122,836	122,989	123,200	122,214
1963	123,465	123,605	123,828	123,984	124,159	124,343	124,511	124,689	124,839	125,034	125,217	125,397	124,422
1964	125,590	125,710	125,862	126,030	126,246	126,393	126,567	126,758	126,950	127,123	127,301	127,508	126,503
1965	127,664	127,803	127,920	128,117	128,274	128,422	128,494	128,685	128,796	128,975	129,096	129,271	128,459
1966	129,410	129,526	129,652	129,799	129,955	130,080	130,258	130,387	130,565	130,713	130,874	130,940	130,180
1967	131,150	131,253	131,423	131,558	131,728	131,911	132,111	132,397	132,583	132,815	132,999	133,172	132,092
1968	133,331	133,513	133,635	133,783	133,959	134,135	134,339	134,542	134,744	134,891	135,145	135,343	134,281
1969	135,535	135,656	135,842	136,055	136,270	136,437	136,653	136,837	137,054	137,292	137,487	137,747	136,573
1970	137,964	138,160	138,371	138,587	138,802	139,028	139,284	139,542	139,787	140,038	140,302	140,579	139,203
1971	140,842	141,037	141,280	141,559	141,807	142,072	142,305	142,562	142,825	143,066	143,328	143,584	142,189
1972	144,636	144,869	145,079	145,302	145,548	145,806	146,058	146,303	146,563	146,791	147,034	147,274	145,939
1973	147,550	147,739	148,036	148,245	148,491	148,741	148,991	149,235	149,487	149,737	149,973	150,229	148,870
1974	150,484	150,723	150,964	151,214	151,471	151,718	151,954	152,209	152,463	152,721	152,968	153,201	151,841
1975	153,445	153,687	153,910	154,120	154,338	154,642	154,987	155,266	155,524	155,753	156,004	156,258	154,831
1976	156,505	156,726	156,971	157,193	157,429	157,689	157,945	158,199	158,458	158,671	158,916	159,108	157,818
1977	159,348	159,574	159,788	160,024	160,307	160,575	160,839	161,089	161,332	161,576	161,787	162,028	160,689
1978	162,253	162,472	162,676	162,894	163,143	163,410	163,662	163,891	164,138	164,419	164,650	164,893	163,541
1979	165,125	165,333	165,627	165,755	166,048	166,307	166,568	166,801	167,031	167,412	167,646	167,888	166,460
1980	168,115	168,337	168,564	168,775	168,998	169,236	169,536	169,722	169,924	170,133	170,330	170,520	169,349
1981	170,736	170,912	171,089	171,274	171,456	171,671	171,894	172,063	172,254	172,463	172,655	172,831	171,775
1982	172,991	173,153	173,338	173,512	173,691	173,854	174,038	174,200	174,360	174,549	174,718	174,864	173,939

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, total—thous., see p. 43													
1961	71,020	71,409	71,967	71,697	72,344	74,314	73,722	73,337	71,955	72,558	72,340	71,649	72,359
1962	70,952	71,484	71,857	71,937	72,734	74,167	73,772	74,028	73,084	73,064	72,716	72,309	72,675
1963	71,797	72,361	72,775	73,231	73,930	75,389	75,355	74,829	74,055	74,378	74,354	73,616	73,839
1964	73,016	73,661	73,925	74,789	75,522	76,908	76,514	76,254	75,141	75,540	75,220	74,992	75,109
1965	74,194	74,855	75,019	75,674	76,466	78,258	78,443	77,789	76,140	76,753	76,637	76,582	76,401
1966	75,628	75,812	76,106	76,851	77,488	79,726	79,861	79,633	77,957	78,428	78,821	78,465	77,892
1967	77,561	77,910	77,747	78,323	78,309	81,210	81,662	81,322	79,718	80,365	80,366	80,293	79,565
1968	78,565	79,637	79,669	79,864	80,482	83,151	83,251	82,494	80,844	81,149	81,426	81,340	80,990
1969	80,443	81,294	81,470	81,853	81,806	84,581	85,036	84,756	83,264	83,791	83,675	83,674	82,972
1970	82,970	83,486	83,881	84,131	83,874	86,187	86,945	86,278	84,711	85,338	85,516	85,351	84,889
1971	84,865	84,901	84,861	85,109	85,325	87,210	88,258	87,950	86,412	86,894	87,309	87,173	86,355
1972	86,840	87,032	87,644	87,578	87,816	90,313	90,900	90,675	89,044	89,544	89,371	89,421	88,847
1973	88,157	89,099	89,767	89,913	90,010	92,884	93,413	92,652	91,538	92,304	92,444	92,270	91,203
1974	91,665	92,014	92,225	92,102	92,551	95,187	95,944	95,162	94,159	94,621	94,350	94,075	93,670
1975	93,890	93,669	94,157	94,136	94,552	96,840	97,731	97,211	95,699	96,181	95,707	95,664	95,453
1976	95,590	95,735	96,065	96,446	96,589	99,161	100,274	99,807	98,109	98,677	98,797	98,674	97,826
1977	97,857	98,498	98,934	99,005	99,405	102,389	102,614	102,403	101,025	101,805	102,180	101,864	100,665
1978	101,300	101,282	101,804	102,241	102,717	105,625	106,140	105,578	104,384	105,110	105,219	105,186	103,882
1979	104,411	104,792	105,206	104,791	105,065	107,796	108,694	108,092	107,110	107,683	107,466	107,628	106,559
1980	106,915	106,990	107,090	107,170	107,824	109,904	110,872	110,023	108,616	109,303	109,167	108,646	108,544
1981	108,517	108,647	109,270	109,539	110,213	111,533	112,390	111,763	109,934	110,898	110,838	110,239	110,315
1982	109,670	109,988	110,432	110,482	111,579	113,233	114,200	113,576	112,216	112,435	112,515	112,142	111,872
Civilian noninstutional population—thous., see p. 43													
1961	118,155	118,250	118,358	118,503	118,638	118,767	118,889	119,006	119,107	119,202	119,153	119,214	118,771
1962	119,300	119,360	119,476	119,702	119,813	119,943	120,128	120,323	120,653	120,856	121,045	121,236	120,153
1963	121,463	121,633	121,824	121,986	122,162	122,352	122,521	122,667	122,821	123,014	123,192	123,360	122,416
1964	123,560	123,707	123,857	124,019	124,204	124,386	124,567	124,731	124,920	125,108	125,291	125,468	124,485
1965	125,647	125,810	125,985	126,155	126,320	126,499	126,573	126,756	126,906	127,043	127,171	127,294	126,513
1966	127,394	127,514	127,626	127,744	127,879	127,983	128,102	128,240	128,359	128,494	128,627	128,730	128,058
1967	128,909	129,032	129,190	129,344	129,515	129,722	129,918	130,187	130,392	130,582	130,754	130,936	129,874
1968	131,112	131,277	131,412	131,553	131,712	131,872	132,053	132,251	132,446	132,617	132,903	133,120	132,028
1969	133,324	133,465	133,639	133,821	134,027	134,213	134,414	134,597	134,774	135,012	135,239	135,489	134,335
1970	135,713	135,957	136,179	136,416	136,686	136,928	137,196	137,455	137,717	137,988	138,264	138,529	137,085
1971	138,795	139,021	139,285	139,566	139,826	140,090	140,343	140,596	140,869	141,146	141,393	141,666	140,216
1972	142,736	143,017	143,263	143,483	143,760	144,033	144,285	144,522	144,761	144,988	145,211	145,446	144,126
1973	145,720	145,943	146,230	146,459	146,719	146,981	147,233	147,471	147,731	147,960	148,219	148,479	147,096
1974	148,753	148,982	149,225	149,478	149,750	150,012	150,248	150,493	150,753	151,009	151,256	151,494	150,120
1975	151,755	151,990	152,217	152,443	152,704	152,976	153,309	153,580	153,848	154,082	154,338	154,589	153,153
1976	154,853	155,066	155,306	155,529	155,765	156,027	156,276	156,525	156,779	156,993	157,235	157,438	156,150
1977	157,688	157,913	158,131	158,371	158,657	158,929	159,185	159,430	159,674	159,915	160,129	160,377	159,033
1978	160,617	160,831	161,038	161,263	161,518	161,795	162,034	162,259	162,502	162,783	163,017	163,272	161,911
1979	163,516	163,726	164,027	164,162	164,459	164,721	164,970	165,198	165,431	165,813	166,051	166,300	164,863
1980	166,544	166,759	166,984	167,197	167,407	167,643	167,932	168,103	168,297	168,503	168,695	168,883	167,745
1981	169,104	169,280	169,453	169,641	169,829	170,042	170,246	170,399	170,593	170,809	170,996	171,166	170,130
1982	171,335	171,489	171,667	171,844	172,026	172,190	172,364	172,511	172,690	172,881	173,058	173,199	172,271
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 43													
1961	63,797	63,869	64,700	64,957	65,831	67,151	66,911	67,028	66,036	66,786	66,348	65,531	65,746
1962	64,215	64,872	65,421	65,957	67,066	67,852	67,849	68,096	67,621	67,850	67,046	66,585	66,702
1963	65,168	65,519	66,329	67,240	67,984	68,844	69,225	69,052	68,567	68,964	68,471	67,791	67,762
1964	66,468	67,197	67,695	68,947	69,952	70,448	70,839	70,676	69,849	70,147	69,892	69,543	69,305
1965	68,235	68,690	69,385	70,220	71,298	72,278	73,093	72,695	71,408	72,112	71,824	71,819	71,088
1966	70,368	70,691	71,090	72,066	72,619	74,037	74,655	74,665	73,248	73,744	73,995	73,600	72,895
1967	72,161	72,505	72,560	73,445	73,638	75,393	76,220	76,170	74,632	75,180	75,218	75,337	74,372
1968	73,272	74,114	74,517	75,143	75,931	77,273	77,748	77,431	75,939	76,365	76,608	76,699	75,920
1969	75,357	76,180	76,520	77,077	77,265	78,958	79,615	79,646	78,026	78,671	78,716	78,789	77,902
1970	77,313	77,489	77,957	78,408	78,374	79,416	80,343	79,965	78,341	79,019	78,860	78,651	78,678
1971	77,389	77,427	77,675	78,404	78,929	79,717	80,942	80,897	79,589	80,375	80,527	80,527	79,367
1972	79,459	79,734	80,578	81,027	81,646	83,073	83,911	83,993	82,537	83,223	83,231	83,424	82,153
1973	81,598	82,405	83,397	83,900	84,383	86,217	87,042	86,616	85,552	86,717	86,562	86,390	85,064
1974	84,843	85,061	85,659	85,994	86,611	88,022	88,897	88,479	87,162	87,779	86,863	86,169	86,794
1975	83,928	83,573	84,018	84,551	85,173	86,507	87,742	87,726	86,399	87,160	86,700	86,689	85,846
1976	85,652	85,932	86,769	87,786	88,510	89,727	90,908	90,690	89,281	90,041	89,892	89,850	88,752
1977	88,217	88,601	89,597	90,660	91,475	93,154	93,879	93,846	92,788	93,779	94,027	94,183	92,017
1978	92,616	92,755	93,545	94,783	95,486	97,530	97,917	97,855	96,790	97,851	97,788	97,669	96,048
1979	96,201	96,536	97,282	97,478	98,057	99,800	100,814	100,174	99,533	100,120	99,907	100,013	98,824
1980	98,111	98,235	98,527	98,569	98,732	99,830	100,665	100,202	99,334	99,999	99,850	99,579	99,303
1981	98,139	98,401	99,364	100,345	100,855	101,419	102,612	102,152	100,389	101,028	100,502	99,562	100,397
1982	97,831	97,946	98,471	98,858	99,957	100,683	101,490	101,177	99,851	99,825	99,379	98,849	99,526
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 43													
1961	5,335	5,654	5,423	4,887	4,671	5,313	4,961	4,440	4,034	3,863	3,941	4,041	4,714
1962	4,621	4,481	4,323	3,863	3,592	4,219	3,829	3,842	3,455	3,234	3,726	3,760	3,911
1963	4,627	4,870	4,442	3,993	3,949	4,554	4,140	3,755	3,470	3,394	3,858	3,788	4,070
1964	4,518	4,461	4,225	3,831	3,528	4,453	3,675	3,551	3,262	3,198	3,318	3,409	3,786
1965	3,942	4,172	3,699	3,492	3,214	4,057	3,429	3,165	2,842	2,709	2,888	2,786	3,366
1966	3,244	3,109	2,990	2,730	2,793	3,592	3,050	2,821	2,503	2,465	2,579	2,655	2,875
1967	3,159	3,184	2,954	2,664	2,458	3,628	3,249	2,942	2,895	2,952	2,903	2,720	2,975
1968	3,074	3,287	2,929	2,491	2,304	3,615	3,217	2,772	2,607	2,510	2,576	2,418	2,817
1969	2,875	2,923	2,747	2,542	2,300	3,399	3,182	2,870	2,958	2,840	2,711	2,827	2,832
1970	3,406	3,794	3,732	3,552	3,385	4,671	4,514	4,226	4,300	4,269	4,618	4,650	4,093
1971	5,429	5,458	5,190	4,712	4,415	5,511	5,354	5,086	4,867	4,599	4,846	4,728	5,016
1972	5,481	5,446	5,250	4,732	4,382	5,467	5,216	4,901	4,705	4,518	4,317	4,169	4,882
1973	4,730	4,898	4,564	4,227	3,855	4,907	4,613	4,273	4,230	3,830	4,127	4,130	4,365
1974	5,081	5,212	4,826	4,372	4,219	5,459	5,341	4,967	5,287	5,131	5,775	6,199	5,156
1975	8,272	8,399	8,446	7,908	7,715	8,667	8,311	7,799	7,624	7,350	7,341	7,307	7,929
1976	8,286	8,143	7,631	6,996	6,415	7,772	7,697	7,443	7,148	6,958	7,224	7,154	7,406
1977	7,980	8,237	7,680	6,692	6,280	7,589	7,081	6,897	6,579	6,365	6,495	6,031	6,991
1978	7,048	6,886	6,621	5,826	5,605	6,481	6,597	6,090	5,958	5,624	5,797	5,896	6,202
1979	6,602	6,649	6,325	5,720	5,419	6,409	6,282	6,315	5,978	5,964	5,964	6,027	6,137
1980	7,234	7,177	6,983	7,023	7,501	8,481	8,603	8,202	7,655	7,674	7,682	7,430	7,637
1981	8,746	8,614	8,271	7,561	7,731	8,485	8,130	7,947	7,884	8,216	8,676	9,013	8,273
1982	10,183	10,378	10,290	9,957	9,957	10,886	11,036	10,710	10,695	10,942	11,476	11,628	10,678

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, civilian, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 43													
1961	70,447	70,420	70,703	70,267	70,452	70,878	70,536	70,534	70,217	70,492	70,376	70,077	
1962	70,189	70,409	70,414	70,278	70,551	70,514	70,302	70,981	71,153	70,917	70,871	70,854	
1963	71,146	71,262	71,423	71,697	71,832	71,626	71,956	71,786	72,131	72,281	72,418	72,188	
1964	72,356	72,683	72,713	73,274	73,395	73,032	73,007	73,118	73,290	73,308	73,286	73,465	
1965	73,569	73,857	73,949	74,228	74,466	74,412	74,761	74,616	74,502	74,838	74,797	75,093	
1966	75,186	74,954	75,075	75,338	75,447	75,647	75,736	76,046	76,056	76,199	76,610	76,641	
1967	76,639	76,521	76,328	76,777	76,773	77,270	77,484	77,712	77,812	78,194	78,191	78,491	
1968	77,578	78,230	78,256	78,270	78,847	79,120	78,970	78,811	78,858	78,913	79,209	79,463	
1969	79,523	80,019	80,079	80,281	80,125	80,696	80,827	81,106	81,290	81,494	81,397	81,624	
1970	81,981	82,151	82,498	82,727	82,483	82,484	82,901	82,880	82,954	83,276	83,548	83,670	
1971	83,850	83,603	83,575	83,946	84,135	83,706	84,340	84,673	84,731	84,872	85,458	85,625	
1972	85,978	86,036	86,611	86,614	86,809	87,006	87,143	87,517	87,392	87,491	87,592	87,943	
1973	87,487	88,364	88,846	89,018	88,977	89,548	89,604	89,509	89,838	90,131	90,716	90,890	
1974	91,199	91,485	91,453	91,287	91,596	91,868	92,212	92,059	92,488	92,518	92,766	92,780	
1975	93,128	92,776	93,165	93,399	93,884	93,575	94,021	94,162	94,202	94,267	94,250	94,409	
1976	94,934	94,998	95,215	95,746	95,847	95,885	96,583	96,741	96,553	96,704	97,254	97,348	
1977	97,208	97,785	98,115	98,330	98,665	99,093	98,913	99,366	99,453	99,815	100,576	100,491	
1978	100,873	100,837	101,092	101,574	101,896	102,371	102,399	102,511	102,795	103,080	103,562	103,809	
1979	104,057	104,502	104,589	104,172	104,171	104,638	105,002	105,096	105,530	105,700	105,812	106,258	
1980	106,562	106,697	106,442	106,591	106,929	106,780	107,159	107,105	107,098	107,405	107,568	107,352	
1981	108,026	108,242	108,553	108,925	109,222	108,396	108,556	108,725	108,294	109,024	109,236	108,912	
1982	109,089	109,467	109,567	109,820	110,451	110,081	110,342	110,514	110,721	110,744	111,050	111,083	
Labor force, civilian, participation rate (adj. for seas. variation)—percent, see p. 43													
1961	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.3	59.4	59.7	59.3	59.3	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.3
1962	58.8	59.0	58.9	58.7	58.9	58.8	58.5	59.0	59.0	58.7	58.5	58.4	58.8
1963	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.5	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.8	58.5	58.7
1964	58.6	58.8	58.7	59.1	59.1	58.7	58.6	58.6	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.6	58.7
1965	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.8	59.0	58.8	59.1	58.9	58.7	58.9	58.8	59.0	58.9
1966	59.0	58.8	58.8	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.6	59.5	59.2
1967	59.5	59.3	59.1	59.4	59.3	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.7	59.9	59.8	59.9	59.6
1968	59.2	59.6	59.6	59.5	59.9	60.0	59.8	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.6
1969	59.6	60.0	59.9	60.0	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.1
1970	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4
1971	60.4	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.2	59.8	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.4	60.4	60.2
1972	60.2	60.2	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.3	60.5	60.4
1973	60.0	60.5	60.8	60.8	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.8	60.9	61.2	61.2	60.8
1974	61.3	61.4	61.3	61.1	61.2	61.2	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.3	61.3	61.2	61.3
1975	61.4	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.2	61.3	61.3	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.1	61.2
1976	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.6	61.5	61.5	61.8	61.8	61.6	61.6	61.9	61.8	61.6
1977	61.6	61.9	62.0	62.1	62.2	62.4	62.1	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.8	62.7	62.3
1978	62.8	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.5	63.6	63.2
1979	63.6	63.8	63.8	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.6	63.6	63.8	63.7	63.7	63.9	63.7
1980	64.0	64.0	63.7	63.8	63.9	63.7	63.8	63.7	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8
1981	63.9	63.9	64.1	64.2	64.3	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.6	63.9
1982	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.9	64.2	63.9	64.0	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.0
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 43													
1961	65,776	65,588	65,850	65,374	65,449	65,993	65,606	65,852	65,541	65,919	66,081	65,900	
1962	66,108	66,538	66,493	66,372	66,688	66,670	66,483	66,968	67,192	67,114	66,847	66,947	
1963	67,072	67,024	67,351	67,642	67,615	67,649	67,905	67,908	68,174	68,294	68,267	68,213	
1964	68,327	68,751	68,763	69,356	69,631	69,218	69,399	69,463	69,578	69,582	69,735	69,814	
1965	69,997	70,127	70,439	70,633	71,034	71,025	71,460	71,362	71,286	71,695	71,724	72,062	
1966	72,198	72,134	72,188	72,510	72,497	72,775	72,860	73,146	73,258	73,401	73,840	73,729	
1967	73,671	73,606	73,439	73,882	73,844	74,278	74,520	74,767	74,854	75,051	75,125	75,473	
1968	74,700	75,229	75,379	75,561	76,107	76,182	76,087	76,043	76,172	76,224	76,494	76,778	
1969	76,805	77,327	77,367	77,523	77,412	77,880	77,959	78,250	78,250	78,445	78,541	78,740	
1970	78,780	78,698	78,863	78,930	78,564	78,413	78,726	78,624	78,498	78,685	78,650	78,594	
1971	78,864	78,700	78,588	78,987	79,139	78,757	79,305	79,539	79,689	79,918	80,297	80,471	
1972	80,959	81,108	81,573	81,655	81,887	82,093	82,230	82,578	82,543	82,616	82,990	83,400	
1973	83,161	83,912	84,452	84,559	84,648	85,185	85,299	85,204	85,488	85,987	86,320	86,401	
1974	86,555	86,754	86,819	86,669	86,891	86,941	87,149	87,037	87,051	86,995	86,626	86,144	
1975	85,627	85,256	85,187	85,189	85,451	85,355	85,894	86,234	86,279	86,370	86,456	86,665	
1976	87,400	87,672	87,985	88,416	88,794	88,563	89,093	89,223	89,173	89,274	89,634	89,803	
1977	89,928	90,342	90,808	91,271	91,754	91,959	92,084	92,441	92,702	93,052	93,761	94,105	
1978	94,384	94,519	94,755	95,394	95,769	96,343	96,090	96,431	96,670	97,133	97,485	97,581	
1979	97,948	98,329	98,480	98,103	98,331	98,679	99,006	98,776	99,340	99,404	99,574	99,933	
1980	99,879	99,995	99,713	99,233	98,945	98,682	98,796	98,824	99,077	99,317	99,545	99,634	
1981	99,955	100,191	100,571	101,056	101,048	100,298	100,693	100,689	100,064	100,378	100,207	99,645	
1982	99,692	99,762	99,672	99,576	100,116	99,543	99,493	99,633	99,504	99,215	99,112	99,032	
Labor force, civilian, employment-population ratio (adj. for seas. variation)—percent, see p. 43													
1961	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.2	55.2	55.6	55.2	55.3	55.0	55.3	55.5	55.3	55.4
1962	55.4	55.7	55.7	55.4	55.7	55.6	55.3	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.2	55.2	55.5
1963	55.2	55.1	55.3	55.5	55.3	55.3	55.4	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.4	55.3	55.4
1964	55.3	55.6	55.5	55.9	56.1	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.7	55.6	55.7
1965	55.7	55.7	55.9	56.0	56.2	56.1	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.4	56.4	56.6	56.2
1966	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.8	56.7	56.9	56.9	57.0	57.1	57.1	57.4	57.3	56.9
1967	57.1	57.0	56.8	57.1	57.0	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.3
1968	57.0	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.8	57.8	57.6	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.5
1969	57.6	57.9	57.9	57.9	57.8	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.1	58.1	58.1	58.0
1970	58.0	57.9	57.9	57.9	57.5	57.3	57.4	57.2	57.0	57.0	56.9	56.7	57.4
1971	56.8	56.6	56.4	56.6	56.6	56.2	56.5	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.8	56.8	56.6
1972	56.7	56.7	56.9	56.9	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.1	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.0
1973	57.1	57.5	57.8	57.7	57.7	58.0	57.9	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.2	57.8
1974	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.3	56.9	57.8
1975	56.4	56.1	56.0	55.9	56.0	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.0	56.1	56.1
1976	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.0	56.8	57.0	57.0	56.9	56.9	57.0	57.0	56.8
1977	57.0	57.2	57.4	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.2	58.6	58.7	57.9
1978	58.8	58.8	58.8	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.3
1979	59.9	60.1	60.0	59.8	59.8	59.9	60.0	59.8	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.1	59.9
1980	60.0	60.0	59.7	59.4	59.1	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	59.0	59.2
1981	59.1	59.2	59.4	59.6	59.5	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.2	59.0
1982	58.2	58.2	58.1	57.9	58.2	57.8	57.7	57.8	57.6	57.4	57.3	57.2	57.8

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 44													
1961	4,671	4,832	4,853	4,893	5,003	4,885	4,928	4,682	4,676	4,573	4,295	4,177	
1962	4,081	3,871	3,921	3,906	3,863	3,844	3,819	4,013	3,961	3,803	4,024	3,907	
1963	4,074	4,238	4,072	4,055	4,217	3,977	4,051	3,878	3,957	3,987	4,151	3,975	
1964	4,029	3,932	3,950	3,918	3,764	3,814	3,608	3,655	3,712	3,726	3,551	3,651	
1965	3,572	3,730	3,510	3,595	3,432	3,387	3,301	3,254	3,216	3,143	3,073	3,031	
1966	2,988	2,820	2,887	2,828	2,950	2,872	2,876	2,900	2,798	2,798	2,770	2,912	
1967	2,968	2,915	2,889	2,895	2,929	2,992	2,944	2,945	2,958	3,143	3,066	3,018	
1968	2,878	3,001	2,877	2,709	2,740	2,938	2,883	2,768	2,686	2,689	2,715	2,685	
1969	2,718	2,692	2,712	2,758	2,713	2,816	2,868	2,856	3,040	3,049	2,856	2,884	
1970	3,201	3,453	3,635	3,797	3,919	4,071	4,175	4,256	4,456	4,591	4,898	5,076	
1971	4,986	4,903	4,987	4,959	4,996	4,949	5,035	5,134	5,042	4,954	5,161	5,154	
1972	5,019	4,928	5,038	4,959	4,922	4,923	4,913	4,939	4,849	4,875	4,602	4,543	
1973	4,326	4,452	4,394	4,459	4,329	4,363	4,305	4,305	4,350	4,144	4,396	4,489	
1974	4,644	4,731	4,634	4,618	4,705	4,927	5,063	5,022	5,437	5,523	6,140	6,636	
1975	7,501	7,520	7,978	8,210	8,433	8,220	8,127	7,928	7,923	7,897	7,794	7,744	
1976	7,534	7,326	7,230	7,330	7,053	7,322	7,490	7,518	7,380	7,430	7,620	7,545	
1977	7,280	7,443	7,307	7,059	6,911	7,134	6,829	6,925	6,751	6,763	6,815	6,386	
1978	6,489	6,318	6,337	6,180	6,127	6,028	6,309	6,080	6,125	5,947	6,077	6,228	
1979	6,109	6,173	6,109	6,069	5,840	5,959	5,996	6,320	6,190	6,296	6,238	6,325	
1980	6,683	6,702	6,729	7,358	7,984	8,098	8,363	8,281	8,021	8,088	8,023	7,716	
1981	8,071	8,051	7,982	7,869	8,174	8,098	7,863	8,036	8,230	8,646	9,029	9,267	
1982	9,397	9,705	9,895	10,244	10,335	10,538	10,849	10,881	11,217	11,529	11,938	12,051	
Unemployed (all civilian workers) as percent of the civilian labor force (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 44													
1961	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.7
1962	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5
1963	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7
1964	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
1965	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5
1966	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
1967	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1968	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
1969	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
1970	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.9
1971	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9
1972	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.6
1973	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
1974	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.6
1975	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.5
1976	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
1977	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.4	7.1
1978	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
1979	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8
1980	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.1
1981	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.5	7.6
1982	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.8	9.7
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 46													
1961	52,676	52,311	52,590	53,030	53,585	54,348	54,181	54,553	54,968	55,053	55,136	55,546	53,999
1962	53,816	53,915	54,190	55,031	55,451	56,048	55,837	56,082	56,557	56,580	56,430	56,659	55,549
1963	54,999	54,946	55,249	56,042	56,462	57,096	56,904	57,122	57,624	57,799	57,612	57,995	56,653
1964	56,354	56,493	56,856	57,420	57,940	58,696	58,524	58,791	59,387	59,272	59,570	60,082	58,283
1965	58,453	58,567	59,011	59,782	60,331	61,209	61,056	61,343	61,894	62,137	62,354	63,023	60,765
1966	61,417	61,595	62,239	62,980	63,527	64,663	64,347	64,554	64,963	65,216	65,385	65,922	63,901
1967	64,317	64,253	64,616	65,019	65,414	66,322	65,883	66,132	66,421	66,558	67,083	67,627	65,803
1968	65,728	66,078	66,428	67,134	67,454	68,488	68,067	68,269	68,699	69,063	69,382	69,957	67,897
1969	68,367	68,584	69,081	69,671	70,157	71,232	70,614	70,894	71,106	71,474	71,504	71,913	70,384
1970	70,104	70,208	70,658	70,972	70,995	71,636	70,873	70,775	71,134	70,899	70,859	71,436	70,880
1971	69,799	69,720	70,084	70,672	71,165	71,879	71,066	71,173	71,809	72,056	72,357	72,755	71,214
1972	71,359	71,546	72,138	72,770	73,402	74,383	73,377	73,929	74,491	75,169	75,581	75,955	73,675
1973	74,491	74,869	75,422	76,008	76,591	77,506	76,568	76,971	77,562	78,185	78,587	78,715	76,790
1974	76,922	77,039	77,362	77,911	78,513	79,210	78,311	78,459	78,959	79,258	78,937	78,295	78,265
1975	76,066	75,641	75,686	76,018	76,649	77,143	76,466	76,993	77,602	78,158	78,312	78,600	76,945
1976	77,252	77,482	78,092	78,919	79,414	80,043	79,272	79,537	80,244	80,479	80,839	81,016	79,382
1977	79,427	79,636	80,493	81,418	82,252	83,210	82,551	82,845	83,798	84,298	84,744	84,980	82,471
1978	83,318	83,614	84,607	85,910	86,715	87,701	86,872	87,174	87,801	88,417	88,965	89,272	86,697
1979	87,514	87,751	88,654	89,193	90,012	90,857	89,869	89,969	90,521	91,000	91,204	91,335	89,823
1980	89,553	89,691	90,253	90,603	90,623	90,778	89,436	89,723	90,390	90,985	91,329	91,513	90,406
1981	89,688	89,833	90,371	91,027	91,514	92,158	91,237	91,238	91,739	91,913	91,745	91,414	91,156
1982	89,184	89,273	89,566	89,878	90,361	90,554	89,221	89,091	89,516	89,484	89,381	89,263	89,566
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, private sector (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 46													
1961	44,212	43,790	44,042	44,469	44,999	45,776	45,851	46,225	46,310	46,288	46,338	46,547	45,404
1962	45,066	45,101	45,350	46,177	46,571	47,161	47,218	47,475	47,618	47,503	47,294	47,386	46,660
1963	45,894	45,775	46,055	46,837	47,245	47,897	47,993	48,234	48,369	48,356	48,127	48,363	47,429
1964	46,886	46,964	47,282	47,818	48,333	49,116	49,282	49,564	49,783	49,465	49,680	50,062	48,686
1965	48,609	48,637	49,020	49,759	50,289	51,152	51,306	51,610	51,765	51,804	51,908	52,411	50,689
1966	50,970	51,022	51,556	52,240	52,752	53,818	53,853	54,127	54,150	54,154	54,183	54,569	53,116
1967	53,099	52,934	53,224	53,602	53,981	54,833	54,841	55,154	55,083	54,990	55,398	55,811	54,413
1968	54,025	54,273	54,572	55,259	55,569	56,539	56,576	56,873	56,945	57,033	57,282	57,743	56,058
1969	56,241	56,356	56,820	57,416	57,872	58,911	58,828	59,202	59,067	59,113	59,057	59,380	58,189
1970	57,682	57,661	58,003	58,246	58,307	59,004	58,760	58,778	58,747	58,167	58,013	58,538	58,325
1971	56,986	56,798	57,100	57,681	58,156	58,901	58,671	58,877	59,110	59,002	59,181	59,507	58,331
1972	58,157	58,188	58,717	59,350	59,936	61,006	60,549	61,179	61,297	61,620	61,895	62,203	60,341
1973	60,870	61,087	61,568	62,154	62,709	63,660	63,386	63,877	64,059	64,261	64,493	64,572	63,058
1974	62,912	62,831	63,089	63,632	64,219	64,998	64,726	64,961	64,939	64,823	64,341	63,663	64,095
1975	61,534	60,818	60,798	61,124	61,732	62,377	62,331	62,980	63,188	63,302	63,339	63,585	62,259
1976	62,387	62,429	62,967	63,827	64,337	65,087	65,003	65,383	65,679	65,485	65,684	65,868	64,511
1977	64,480	64,505	65,294	66,230	66,999	67,997	67,990	68,392	68,825	68,880	69,155	69,386	67,344
1978	67,841	67,877	68,729	69,979	70,729	71,821	71,740	72,200	72,441	72,621	73,009	73,320	71,026
1979	71,736	71,742	72,552	73,058	73,835	74,755	74,480	74,664	74,834	74,885	74,918	75,055	73,876
1980	73,451	73,319	73,720	73,868	73,984	74,307	73,833	74,304	74,561	74,669	74,873	75,097	74,166
1981	73,493	73,398	73,903	74,593	75,122	75,985	75,896	76,133	76,200	75,902	75,594	75,291	75,126
1982	73,305	73,169	73,370	73,695	74,163	74,543	74,180	74,175	74,062	73,556	73,303	73,231	73,729

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 46													
1961	53,524	53,373	53,462	53,485	53,664	53,922	54,052	54,232	54,303	54,375	54,636	54,739	53,999
1962	54,703	54,996	55,109	55,384	55,514	55,563	55,663	55,796	55,860	55,919	55,943	55,915	55,549
1963	55,927	56,039	56,157	56,398	56,534	56,571	56,705	56,832	56,971	57,146	57,125	57,251	56,653
1964	57,281	57,621	57,686	57,846	57,974	58,126	58,309	58,510	58,777	58,658	59,080	59,320	58,283
1965	59,419	59,710	59,921	60,060	60,389	60,590	60,868	61,072	61,333	61,538	61,859	62,209	60,765
1966	62,415	62,768	63,129	63,318	63,595	63,989	64,186	64,306	64,367	64,614	64,839	65,042	63,901
1967	65,240	65,224	65,305	65,373	65,478	65,642	65,816	65,933	66,074	66,091	66,570	66,767	65,803
1968	66,656	67,026	67,156	67,422	67,519	67,779	67,979	68,189	68,333	68,569	68,837	69,151	67,897
1969	69,297	69,575	69,803	69,980	70,197	70,478	70,629	70,742	70,800	70,957	70,921	71,119	70,384
1970	71,059	71,201	71,363	71,283	70,998	70,888	70,927	70,750	70,815	70,383	70,264	70,661	70,880
1971	70,752	70,689	70,766	70,969	71,129	71,136	71,169	71,168	71,499	71,485	71,723	71,977	71,214
1972	72,357	72,542	72,850	73,079	73,346	73,639	73,576	73,908	74,107	74,537	74,904	75,164	73,675
1973	75,521	75,923	76,168	76,308	76,473	76,743	76,713	77,009	77,170	77,506	77,867	77,933	76,790
1974	78,020	78,181	78,184	78,239	78,381	78,443	78,492	78,511	78,542	78,599	78,234	77,531	78,265
1975	77,153	76,743	76,429	76,333	76,470	76,400	76,640	77,034	77,216	77,479	77,582	77,878	76,945
1976	78,317	78,614	78,828	79,142	79,188	79,264	79,469	79,591	79,857	79,847	80,122	80,310	79,382
1977	80,527	80,783	81,228	81,615	81,984	82,392	82,743	82,954	83,460	83,659	84,012	84,260	82,471
1978	84,478	84,800	85,339	86,064	86,396	86,833	87,060	87,319	87,470	87,788	88,233	88,534	86,697
1979	88,711	88,955	89,406	89,356	89,671	89,985	90,088	90,148	90,166	90,356	90,449	90,595	89,823
1980	90,784	90,889	90,970	90,747	90,269	89,931	89,670	89,933	90,058	90,350	90,583	90,818	90,406
1981	90,927	90,987	91,085	91,175	91,151	91,328	91,467	91,415	91,354	91,259	91,020	90,750	91,156
1982	90,391	90,391	90,264	90,028	90,006	89,769	89,435	89,272	89,122	88,836	88,671	88,644	89,566
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 46													
1961	16,163	16,073	16,096	16,138	16,261	16,336	16,355	16,425	16,407	16,439	16,584	16,638	16,326
1962	16,653	16,737	16,789	16,900	16,885	16,900	16,895	16,911	16,909	16,918	16,883	16,856	16,853
1963	16,891	16,875	16,912	16,980	17,026	16,992	17,016	17,025	17,046	17,079	17,043	17,068	16,995
1964	17,074	17,106	17,139	17,181	17,202	17,218	17,277	17,341	17,481	17,204	17,501	17,589	17,274
1965	17,652	17,713	17,781	17,863	17,910	17,984	18,114	18,162	18,266	18,314	18,443	18,541	18,062
1966	18,633	18,812	18,923	19,051	19,145	19,268	19,313	19,420	19,389	19,483	19,550	19,570	19,214
1967	19,586	19,542	19,483	19,434	19,370	19,364	19,351	19,369	19,357	19,351	19,566	19,599	19,447
1968	19,599	19,623	19,623	19,702	19,745	19,800	19,805	19,822	19,816	19,880	19,940	20,010	19,781
1969	20,019	20,098	20,163	20,157	20,169	20,235	20,282	20,287	20,250	20,220	20,059	20,072	20,167
1970	20,004	19,940	19,935	19,788	19,556	19,457	19,403	19,265	19,202	18,646	18,492	18,786	19,367
1971	18,737	18,678	18,603	18,616	18,671	18,599	18,564	18,511	18,615	18,589	18,635	18,653	18,623
1972	18,730	18,822	18,910	18,989	19,070	19,136	19,086	19,161	19,243	19,418	19,557	19,702	19,151
1973	19,808	19,957	20,030	20,077	20,104	20,167	20,145	20,202	20,183	20,323	20,408	20,432	20,154
1974	20,359	20,285	20,242	20,260	20,242	20,257	20,250	20,158	20,087	19,978	19,663	19,184	20,077
1975	18,769	18,395	18,216	18,134	18,138	18,093	18,060	18,204	18,351	18,447	18,472	18,566	18,323
1976	18,703	18,800	18,887	18,999	18,982	18,991	19,015	19,030	19,152	19,049	19,160	19,184	18,997
1977	19,276	19,319	19,435	19,546	19,639	19,723	19,799	19,794	19,850	19,878	19,927	20,056	19,682
1978	20,145	20,203	20,276	20,358	20,414	20,489	20,523	20,569	20,614	20,729	20,850	20,955	20,505
1979	21,019	21,043	21,101	21,092	21,111	21,162	21,148	21,002	21,012	20,998	20,907	20,926	21,040
1980	20,892	20,833	20,833	20,573	20,258	20,001	19,777	19,929	19,959	20,048	20,145	20,199	20,285
1981	20,178	20,149	20,193	20,268	20,303	20,317	20,346	20,291	20,258	20,112	19,926	19,716	20,170
1982	19,508	19,443	19,317	19,132	19,031	18,851	18,714	18,568	18,480	18,242	18,077	18,026	18,781
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 46													
1961	8,956	8,870	8,875	8,916	9,034	9,079	9,096	9,146	9,144	9,146	9,269	9,309	9,070
1962	9,324	9,396	9,442	9,496	9,506	9,505	9,506	9,517	9,510	9,531	9,512	9,511	9,480
1963	9,544	9,533	9,552	9,598	9,630	9,617	9,623	9,628	9,648	9,669	9,664	9,684	9,616
1964	9,683	9,694	9,736	9,761	9,766	9,776	9,822	9,869	9,983	9,703	9,972	10,049	9,816
1965	10,083	10,136	10,176	10,257	10,298	10,358	10,449	10,501	10,576	10,594	10,678	10,757	10,405
1966	10,841	10,969	11,055	11,154	11,230	11,310	11,356	11,438	11,438	11,512	11,539	11,548	11,282
1967	11,546	11,529	11,487	11,435	11,420	11,397	11,386	11,394	11,331	11,311	11,510	11,528	11,439
1968	11,555	11,544	11,534	11,596	11,616	11,627	11,640	11,627	11,616	11,662	11,716	11,769	11,626
1969	11,830	11,855	11,892	11,890	11,900	11,947	11,979	11,979	11,975	11,953	11,769	11,780	11,895
1970	11,701	11,649	11,664	11,552	11,399	11,297	11,234	11,140	11,101	10,603	10,462	10,741	11,208
1971	10,723	10,680	10,620	10,626	10,669	10,629	10,604	10,548	10,621	10,617	10,635	10,652	10,636
1972	10,715	10,789	10,850	10,912	10,975	11,012	11,010	11,062	11,123	11,271	11,376	11,492	11,049
1973	11,579	11,707	11,763	11,800	11,843	11,895	11,916	11,955	11,948	12,049	12,106	12,128	11,891
1974	12,069	12,015	11,985	12,034	12,018	12,047	12,068	11,981	11,940	11,902	11,692	11,371	11,925
1975	11,100	10,855	10,739	10,645	10,609	10,555	10,484	10,553	10,638	10,661	10,662	10,722	10,688
1976	10,815	10,880	10,953	11,034	11,075	11,098	11,111	11,140	11,200	11,117	11,218	11,240	11,077
1977	11,302	11,314	11,406	11,472	11,547	11,609	11,684	11,682	11,730	11,759	11,790	11,894	11,597
1978	11,971	12,014	12,059	12,128	12,182	12,238	12,285	12,335	12,391	12,492	12,576	12,653	12,274
1979	12,706	12,747	12,796	12,795	12,812	12,858	12,848	12,726	12,774	12,735	12,659	12,684	12,760
1980	12,641	12,642	12,646	12,413	12,146	11,952	11,791	11,882	11,923	12,001	12,093	12,138	12,187
1981	12,127	12,096	12,137	12,197	12,215	12,232	12,229	12,196	12,167	12,066	11,911	11,744	12,109
1982	11,608	11,551	11,474	11,330	11,250	11,123	11,028	10,873	10,793	10,580	10,452	10,419	11,039
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 48													
1961													37,989
1962													38,979
1963													39,553
1964	38,872	38,934	39,225	39,751	40,246	40,978	41,097	41,369	41,613	41,289	41,489	41,853	40,560
1965	40,420	40,409	40,749	41,433	41,931	42,718	42,808	43,102	43,269	43,290	43,368	43,844	42,278
1966	42,366	42,391	42,873	43,495	43,974	44,914	44,883	45,125	45,159	45,160	45,144	45,504	44,249
1967	44,020	43,819	44,073	44,412	44,768	45,528	45,470	45,770	45,713	45,634	46,027	46,410	45,137
1968	44,630	44,859	45,145	45,792	46,057	46,935	46,896	47,162	47,260	47,342	47,584	48,010	46,473
1969	46,507	46,587	46,987	47,533	47,933	48,881	48,752	49,094	48,988	49,024	48,955	49,261	48,208
1970	47,554	47,504	47,846	48,064	48,126	48,796	48,535	48,566	48,581	48,010	47,882	48,408	48,156
1971	46,870	46,695	46,993	47,572	48,033	48,706	48,448	48,650	48,881	48,752	48,921	49,250	48,148
1972	47,973	47,956	48,495	49,075	49,602	50,572	50,070	50,651	50,797	51,084	51,361	51,628	49,937
1973	50,278	50,470	50,922	51,459	51,943	52,798	52,470	52,905	53,013	53,232	53,431	53,497	52,201
1974	51,781	51,701	51,919	52,454	52,972	53,659	53,306	53,573	53,559	53,439	52,988	52,356	52,809
1975	50,308	49,621	49,618	49,927	50,492	51,109	51,046	51,658	51,867	51,985	52,009	52,249	50,991
1976	51,061	51,085	51,577	52,350	52,789	53,425	53,306	53,640	53,926	53,719	53,868	54,022	52,897
1977	52,633	52,651	53,379	54,257	54,958	55,811	55,718	56,069	56,460	56,504	56,759	56,946	55,179
1978	55,413	55,402	56,175	57,319	57,975	58,879	58,731	59,125	59,376	59,501	59,852	60,121	58,156
1979	58,534	58,511	59,236	59,678	60,389	61,173	60,850	60,999	61,176	61,232	61,248	61,374	60,367
1980	59,748	59,649	59,986	60,118	60,199	60,444	59,991	60,413	60,657	60,748	60,918	61,101	60,331
1981	59,540	59,416	59,862	60,517	60,969	61,693	61,574	61,779	61,883	61,612	61,294	60,386	60,927
1982	59,041	58,951	59,134	59,437	59,904	60,220	59,868	59,864	59,617	59,374	59,143	59,092	59,487

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 49													
1961													37,989
1962													38,979
1963													39,553
1964	39,791	40,083	40,091	40,248	40,346	40,464	40,630	40,767	40,985	40,790	41,129	41,314	40,560
1965	41,376	41,578	41,701	41,824	42,046	42,189	42,344	42,492	42,676	42,811	42,989	43,273	42,278
1966	43,363	43,592	43,798	43,931	44,100	44,346	44,443	44,524	44,542	44,691	44,747	44,911	44,249
1967	44,955	44,857	44,863	44,859	44,938	44,994	45,090	45,176	45,238	45,239	45,635	45,775	45,137
1968	45,554	45,922	45,999	46,181	46,206	46,373	46,472	46,644	46,754	46,933	47,172	47,381	46,473
1969	47,469	47,690	47,844	47,957	48,075	48,279	48,423	48,483	48,515	48,602	48,514	48,641	48,208
1970	48,547	48,613	48,675	48,502	48,263	48,213	48,194	48,031	48,063	47,581	47,426	47,812	48,156
1971	47,864	47,782	47,839	48,001	48,145	48,123	48,124	48,097	48,362	48,290	48,439	48,644	48,148
1972	49,011	49,093	49,391	49,532	49,703	49,982	49,817	50,035	50,197	50,558	50,871	51,025	49,937
1973	51,351	51,676	51,864	51,934	52,022	52,188	52,126	52,319	52,398	52,672	52,910	52,914	52,201
1974	52,890	52,978	52,936	52,941	53,013	53,042	52,999	52,986	52,906	52,896	52,476	51,804	52,809
1975	51,398	50,861	50,568	50,426	50,525	50,532	50,735	51,051	51,217	51,422	51,499	51,728	50,991
1976	52,107	52,346	52,517	52,769	52,782	52,821	53,010	53,039	53,283	53,194	53,375	53,509	52,897
1977	53,679	53,925	54,321	54,655	54,926	55,189	55,406	55,520	55,837	55,968	56,253	56,404	55,179
1978	56,517	56,719	57,123	57,705	57,918	58,221	58,379	58,571	58,741	58,968	59,342	59,575	58,156
1979	59,677	59,868	60,225	60,076	60,325	60,518	60,493	60,448	60,514	60,677	60,724	60,835	60,367
1980	60,917	61,028	60,964	60,518	60,131	59,826	59,628	59,850	60,009	60,202	60,405	60,608	60,331
1981	60,710	60,751	60,844	60,944	60,901	61,072	61,186	61,186	61,201	61,060	60,808	60,526	60,927
1982	60,173	60,253	60,102	59,864	59,841	59,619	59,458	59,253	59,145	58,841	58,683	58,656	59,487
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 49													
1961	11,943	11,847	11,867	11,913	12,024	12,100	12,112	12,177	12,159	12,185	12,319	12,354	12,083
1962	12,361	12,431	12,464	12,557	12,534	12,536	12,514	12,523	12,504	12,515	12,472	12,449	12,488
1963	12,479	12,447	12,492	12,550	12,590	12,559	12,580	12,578	12,585	12,627	12,572	12,603	12,555
1964	12,605	12,639	12,670	12,701	12,720	12,732	12,787	12,846	12,975	12,689	12,975	13,050	12,781
1965	13,112	13,160	13,225	13,278	13,315	13,372	13,483	13,515	13,598	13,624	13,727	13,805	13,434
1966	13,874	14,020	14,097	14,194	14,264	14,346	14,367	14,451	14,410	14,491	14,520	14,528	14,296
1967	14,519	14,454	14,381	14,317	14,255	14,228	14,197	14,219	14,184	14,180	14,374	14,394	14,308
1968	14,383	14,392	14,395	14,468	14,500	14,533	14,520	14,534	14,534	14,585	14,630	14,682	14,514
1969	14,694	14,759	14,797	14,785	14,777	14,834	14,866	14,850	14,827	14,792	14,629	14,634	14,767
1970	14,566	14,498	14,515	14,391	14,182	14,125	14,094	13,983	13,950	13,409	13,274	13,589	14,044
1971	13,577	13,546	13,489	13,518	13,590	13,537	13,510	13,460	13,567	13,550	13,586	13,607	13,544
1972	13,692	13,764	13,844	13,924	13,991	14,036	13,989	14,049	14,107	14,268	14,388	14,505	14,045
1973	14,591	14,723	14,776	14,799	14,813	14,867	14,831	14,865	14,831	14,942	15,003	15,031	14,834
1974	14,947	14,867	14,818	14,822	14,797	14,804	14,789	14,694	14,625	14,511	14,217	13,788	14,638
1975	13,407	13,059	12,911	12,841	12,855	12,830	12,820	12,954	13,093	13,188	13,209	13,302	13,043
1976	13,422	13,505	13,577	13,672	13,643	13,639	13,655	13,654	13,760	13,639	13,734	13,741	13,638
1977	13,815	13,848	13,955	14,046	14,121	14,182	14,233	14,215	14,253	14,265	14,323	14,415	14,135
1978	14,486	14,521	14,577	14,632	14,675	14,715	14,738	14,761	14,800	14,888	14,990	15,077	14,734
1979	15,120	15,122	15,158	15,148	15,159	15,186	15,161	15,002	15,006	14,984	14,892	14,912	15,068
1980	14,838	14,767	14,757	14,495	14,167	13,931	13,734	13,865	13,900	13,971	14,061	14,105	14,214
1981	14,078	14,051	14,084	14,145	14,165	14,163	14,178	14,108	14,083	13,932	13,747	13,533	14,020
1982	13,339	13,295	13,183	13,020	12,947	12,798	12,686	12,567	12,510	12,291	12,154	12,127	12,742
Production workers in manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 49													
1961	6,515	6,428	6,434	6,478	6,588	6,629	6,645	6,691	6,686	6,690	6,800	6,830	6,618
1962	6,834	6,899	6,927	6,969	6,968	6,960	6,947	6,957	6,936	6,957	6,934	6,930	6,935
1963	6,958	6,941	6,967	7,014	7,046	7,037	7,041	7,043	7,052	7,078	7,063	7,088	7,027
1964	7,087	7,102	7,140	7,162	7,163	7,176	7,221	7,266	7,368	7,092	7,356	7,423	7,213
1965	7,460	7,501	7,541	7,603	7,631	7,678	7,755	7,790	7,853	7,858	7,921	7,989	7,715
1966	8,053	8,154	8,214	8,288	8,342	8,393	8,420	8,485	8,473	8,536	8,541	8,541	8,369
1967	8,524	8,487	8,436	8,373	8,363	8,328	8,297	8,319	8,233	8,212	8,394	8,402	8,364
1968	8,419	8,399	8,390	8,450	8,457	8,457	8,454	8,449	8,442	8,478	8,523	8,565	8,457
1969	8,618	8,646	8,665	8,661	8,655	8,703	8,732	8,712	8,720	8,699	8,519	8,526	8,651
1970	8,448	8,394	8,430	8,336	8,205	8,136	8,092	8,027	8,007	7,520	7,393	7,705	8,055
1971	7,700	7,676	7,625	7,644	7,699	7,667	7,651	7,596	7,667	7,667	7,679	7,699	7,664
1972	7,763	7,827	7,886	7,944	8,001	8,023	8,017	8,059	8,104	8,236	8,326	8,425	8,051
1973	8,501	8,609	8,647	8,670	8,702	8,750	8,751	8,771	8,753	8,828	8,868	8,895	8,728
1974	8,823	8,764	8,735	8,775	8,749	8,773	8,784	8,698	8,665	8,619	8,426	8,144	8,662
1975	7,903	7,671	7,580	7,495	7,470	7,433	7,379	7,446	7,529	7,558	7,560	7,620	7,557
1976	7,700	7,761	7,822	7,892	7,925	7,941	7,950	7,971	8,015	7,918	8,008	8,019	7,914
1977	8,071	8,074	8,160	8,213	8,277	8,327	8,384	8,372	8,405	8,424	8,466	8,536	8,307
1978	8,597	8,621	8,653	8,697	8,738	8,769	8,807	8,836	8,884	8,961	9,032	9,093	8,805
1979	9,126	9,146	9,176	9,175	9,178	9,206	9,185	9,052	9,088	9,045	8,970	8,992	9,110
1980	8,915	8,904	8,901	8,661	8,390	8,213	8,074	8,136	8,182	8,247	8,330	8,365	8,442
1981	8,350	8,321	8,352	8,401	8,409	8,414	8,403	8,351	8,332	8,228	8,074	7,907	8,294
1982	7,777	7,743	7,667	7,541	7,489	7,382	7,307	7,176	7,119	6,924	6,816	6,803	7,311
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj.)—hours, see p. 51													
1961													38.6
1962													38.7
1963													38.8
1964	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.6	39.0	38.7
1965	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.8
1966	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.5	38.6
1967	38.1	37.7	37.9	37.7	37.8	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0
1968	37.4	37.8	37.6	37.4	37.7	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.8	37.8
1969	37.5	37.2	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.9	38.1	38.2	37.9	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.7
1970	37.1	37.0	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.6	37.6	37.0	36.9	36.8	37.0	37.1
1971	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.7	37.2	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.2	36.9
1972	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.0
1973	36.4	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.9	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.1	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.9
1974	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.0	37.0	36.7	36.5	36.1	36.3	36.5
1975	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.4	36.6	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.5	36.1
1976	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.0	36.0	35.9	36.2	36.1
1977	35.3	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.1	35.9	36.2	36.0
1978	35.1	35.3	35.8	35.8	35.7	36.2	36.3	36.2	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.1	35.8
1979	35.3	35.4	35.7	35.1	35.5	35.9	36.0	36.0	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.9	35.7
1980	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.6	35.3
1981	35.1	35.0	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.4	35.6	35.6	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.2
1982	33.9	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.2	35.2	34.8	34.7	34.7	35.0	34.8

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 51													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.9	
1965	38.9	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.8	
1966	38.7	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.4	
1967	38.4	38.1	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.9	
1968	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.6	
1969	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.5	37.6	
1970	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.1	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.9	
1971	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.7	36.9	36.6	36.9	37.0	37.0	
1972	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.1	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.0	36.8	
1973	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.8	37.0	36.8	
1974	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.4	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.4	36.2	36.1	
1975	36.1	35.9	35.8	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.3	
1976	36.3	36.3	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	
1977	35.8	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	
1978	35.5	35.6	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.8	35.8	
1979	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.4	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.6	
1980	35.6	35.5	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.3	
1981	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.0	35.1	35.1	34.9	
1982	34.3	35.1	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.8	
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (unadj.)—hours, see p. 51													
1961	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.6	39.8
1962	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4
1963	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.5
1964	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.5	40.7
1965	40.9	41.0	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.2
1966	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.4
1967	40.8	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.6
1968	40.0	40.5	40.6	39.7	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.7
1969	40.4	40.0	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.6	41.0	40.7	40.6	41.0	40.6
1970	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.7	39.8	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8
1971	39.5	39.3	39.7	39.4	39.9	40.2	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.6	39.9
1972	39.8	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.5
1973	39.9	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.5	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.2	40.7
1974	40.0	40.1	40.2	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.7	39.9	40.0
1975	38.7	38.5	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.5	39.2	39.7	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.9	39.5
1976	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.2	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.1
1977	39.1	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.8	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.7	41.1	40.3
1978	39.2	39.6	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.9	41.4	40.4
1979	40.1	40.2	40.6	38.9	40.1	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.9	40.2
1980	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.4	39.3	39.4	38.8	39.4	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.8	39.7
1981	39.9	39.5	39.9	39.7	40.1	40.2	39.6	39.9	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.8
1982	37.1	39.2	39.1	38.7	39.0	39.3	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.7	38.9
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 51													
1961	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.5	40.2	40.5	40.3	
1962	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.2	
1963	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	
1964	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.1	
1965	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.8	41.2	41.3	41.4	
1966	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.9	
1967	41.0	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	
1968	40.3	40.9	40.7	40.0	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	
1969	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	
1970	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.5	
1971	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.4	39.9	40.0	40.2	
1972	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.5	
1973	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.6	
1974	40.5	40.4	40.4	39.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.5	39.3	
1975	39.2	38.9	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.2	
1976	40.5	40.3	40.2	39.6	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.0	
1977	39.7	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	
1978	39.6	39.9	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.6	
1979	40.5	40.5	40.6	39.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	
1980	40.1	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.1	
1981	40.1	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.3	
1982	37.3	39.5	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 51													
1961	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4
1962	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
1963	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8
1964	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1
1965	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6
1966	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9
1967	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
1968	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6
1969	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
1970	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0
1971	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
1972	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
1973	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
1974	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.3
1975	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6
1976	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
1977	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
1978	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
1979	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
1980	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8
1981	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8
1982	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 51													
1961	39.6	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.5	39.8	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.3
1962	40.5	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.9
1963	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1
1964	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.2	41.6	42.0	41.5
1965	42.0	42.1	42.2	41.9	42.1	42.0	41.9	41.8	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.0
1966	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.2	41.9	42.2	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.6	42.2
1967	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.2
1968	41.0	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.4
1969	41.4	41.1	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.3
1970	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.3	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.3
1971	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.6	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.3
1972	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.2
1973	41.3	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.5
1974	41.0	41.0	41.0	39.7	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.1	40.7
1975	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.6	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.6	39.9
1976	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.6
1977	40.2	40.8	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.0
1978	40.3	40.6	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.1
1979	41.3	41.4	41.3	39.6	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.8
1980	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.9	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.1
1981	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.2
1982	37.9	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.3
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 51													
1961	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4
1962	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8
1963	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
1964	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3
1965	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9
1966	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3
1967	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5
1968	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8
1969	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
1970	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.0
1971	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9
1972	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6
1973	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1
1974	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.4
1975	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6
1976	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2
1977	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
1978	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8
1979	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5
1980	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8
1981	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
1982	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 52													
1961	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.6	39.3
1962	39.4	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.7
1963	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6
1964	39.1	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.9	39.8	40.0	39.7
1965	40.1	40.1	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1
1966	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.2
1967	40.0	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.7
1968	39.2	40.0	39.8	39.1	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.8
1969	39.7	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7
1970	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.1
1971	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.3
1972	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.7
1973	39.0	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.6
1974	39.6	39.6	39.5	38.7	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.1	39.1
1975	38.1	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.8	38.8
1976	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.0	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.4
1977	39.0	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.4
1978	38.7	39.0	39.5	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.4
1979	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.3
1980	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.1	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.0
1981	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.7	39.1
1982	36.4	38.9	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.4
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 52													
1961	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
1962	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
1963	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
1964	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
1965	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2
1966	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
1967	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
1968	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
1969	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
1970	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
1971	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1972	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
1973	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
1974	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.0
1975	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7
1976	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1977	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
1978	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1979	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
1980	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8
1981	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8
1982	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. hours, see p. 53													
1961	107.72	107.81	107.82	107.65	108.27	108.91	109.29	109.70	109.24	110.06	110.87	110.68	109.14
1962	109.91	111.36	112.02	112.58	112.80	112.90	112.94	113.22	113.57	113.09	113.38	113.21	112.70
1963	113.23	113.40	113.50	114.34	114.66	114.91	115.11	115.18	115.56	115.93	115.87	115.84	114.88
1964	114.80	116.59	116.75	117.43	117.47	117.72	118.06	118.31	118.31	118.72	119.67	120.60	118.06
1965	120.96	121.64	122.06	122.11	122.87	122.76	123.13	123.62	123.88	124.60	125.36	126.16	123.32
1966	126.60	127.74	128.42	128.38	128.58	129.53	129.49	129.86	129.80	130.44	130.76	130.98	129.30
1967	131.41	130.70	130.61	130.55	130.92	131.23	131.43	131.77	132.34	132.07	133.02	133.11	131.59
1968	132.44	133.68	133.61	133.76	134.48	134.97	135.52	135.86	136.14	136.46	136.42	136.90	134.70
1969	137.62	137.82	138.52	138.72	139.38	139.58	139.83	140.33	140.46	140.56	140.20	140.73	139.33
1970	139.91	139.97	140.26	139.83	139.07	138.75	139.04	138.54	134.34	137.31	136.78	137.77	138.23
1971	137.97	137.34	137.84	137.95	138.33	138.56	138.09	138.63	138.41	138.02	139.80	140.26	138.46
1972	141.16	141.86	142.06	142.87	142.93	143.53	143.25	143.92	144.89	144.96	146.00	146.10	143.66
1973	146.64	147.91	148.61	148.82	149.19	149.52	149.87	150.01	150.29	149.81	151.57	151.44	149.48
1974	151.12	151.55	151.22	149.09	151.73	151.58	151.43	151.33	151.47	151.91	149.78	148.06	150.81
1975	147.82	146.29	145.31	145.37	145.76	145.31	145.59	147.13	147.54	147.80	148.37	149.21	146.86
1976	151.12	150.76	150.56	149.70	151.37	151.16	151.69	151.62	152.10	152.12	152.66	153.22	151.43
1977	152.23	154.82	154.79	155.49	156.56	157.17	157.75	158.07	158.80	159.42	159.70	159.60	157.02
1978	159.18	160.72	162.33	164.12	164.32	165.35	165.78	166.00	166.23	166.57	167.08	168.12	164.76
1979	168.24	168.58	169.93	166.36	169.50	170.51	170.68	170.66	170.61	170.56	170.67	170.26	169.74
1980	171.78	171.71	171.02	170.07	168.98	168.43	167.50	168.37	168.72	169.48	169.56	170.80	169.61
1981	171.26	170.27	171.11	169.94	170.64	170.86	171.26	171.46	167.27	170.12	169.75	169.27	170.23
1982	165.15	168.75	168.15	167.22	167.37	166.56	166.10	165.69	165.09	164.56	163.93	164.84	166.08
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls—dollars, see p. 55													
1961													2.14
1962													2.22
1963													2.28
1964	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.36
1965	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.46
1966	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.56
1967	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.69	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.68
1968	2.76	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.91	2.92	2.92	2.93	2.85
1969	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.12	3.04
1970	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.18	3.20	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.31	3.23
1971	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.40	3.43	3.45	3.46	3.48	3.52	3.53	3.52	3.55	3.45
1972	3.60	3.61	3.62	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.69	3.71	3.77	3.79	3.78	3.80	3.70
1973	3.82	3.83	3.85	3.88	3.90	3.92	3.95	3.95	4.03	4.04	4.05	4.05	3.94
1974	4.07	4.09	4.10	4.12	4.19	4.23	4.24	4.27	4.37	4.38	4.38	4.40	4.24
1975	4.41	4.42	4.44	4.45	4.48	4.51	4.52	4.56	4.63	4.64	4.66	4.67	4.53
1976	4.71	4.73	4.74	4.76	4.81	4.82	4.85	4.89	4.98	4.99	5.02	5.03	4.86
1977	5.07	5.10	5.12	5.16	5.20	5.22	5.25	5.26	5.35	5.39	5.40	5.41	5.25
1978	5.48	5.50	5.53	5.60	5.62	5.66	5.70	5.71	5.82	5.87	5.88	5.91	5.69
1979	5.97	6.00	6.02	6.03	6.08	6.11	6.16	6.18	6.30	6.31	6.34	6.38	6.16
1980	6.42	6.45	6.50	6.53	6.56	6.61	6.64	6.68	6.79	6.86	6.92	6.94	6.66
1981	7.03	7.06	7.10	7.13	7.17	7.21	7.24	7.30	7.40	7.43	7.47	7.45	7.25
1982	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.58	7.64	7.65	7.68	7.70	7.77	7.80	7.82	7.83	7.68
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 55													
1961	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.32
1962	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.39
1963	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.45
1964	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.56	2.52	2.55	2.57	2.53
1965	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.63	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.61
1966	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.71
1967	2.78	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.81	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.85	2.87	2.91	2.82
1968	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.00	2.99	3.04	3.05	3.08	3.11	3.01
1969	3.12	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.19	3.24	3.24	3.26	3.29	3.19
1970	3.29	3.28	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.41	3.37	3.39	3.46	3.35
1971	3.49	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.55	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.61	3.60	3.61	3.70	3.57
1972	3.72	3.73	3.75	3.78	3.79	3.80	3.80	3.82	3.88	3.88	3.91	3.98	3.82
1973	4.00	3.99	4.00	4.03	4.05	4.06	4.09	4.09	4.15	4.16	4.19	4.24	4.09
1974	4.24	4.24	4.26	4.27	4.36	4.41	4.44	4.47	4.55	4.59	4.61	4.68	4.42
1975	4.68	4.70	4.74	4.75	4.77	4.80	4.82	4.84	4.91	4.92	4.96	5.03	4.83
1976	5.04	5.06	5.09	5.10	5.15	5.18	5.22	5.25	5.34	5.32	5.38	5.46	5.22
1977	5.50	5.48	5.52	5.56	5.60	5.65	5.69	5.69	5.79	5.82	5.85	5.93	5.68
1978	5.97	5.98	6.01	6.04	6.07	6.11	6.18	6.17	6.29	6.33	6.39	6.48	6.17
1979	6.50	6.53	6.56	6.55	6.63	6.67	6.72	6.70	6.80	6.82	6.87	6.98	6.70
1980	6.97	7.00	7.07	7.10	7.14	7.21	7.29	7.31	7.43	7.50	7.60	7.70	7.27
1981	7.73	7.75	7.81	7.88	7.92	7.97	8.02	8.03	8.16	8.16	8.21	8.27	7.99
1982	8.42	8.34	8.37	8.42	8.45	8.50	8.55	8.50	8.58	8.55	8.60	8.68	8.49
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 55													
1961	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.25
1962	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.31
1963	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.34	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.37
1964	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.43
1965	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.48	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.50
1966	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.65	2.59
1967	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.71
1968	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.86	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.86	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.97	2.88
1969	2.98	2.99	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.03	3.06	3.05	3.09	3.10	3.12	3.15	3.05
1970	3.16	3.16	3.19	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.29	3.25	3.27	3.35	3.23
1971	3.38	3.39	3.40	3.42	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.44	3.47	3.47	3.48	3.56	3.45
1972	3.58	3.60	3.61	3.63	3.64	3.64	3.65	3.65	3.70	3.71	3.74	3.79	3.66
1973	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.85	3.87	3.88	3.91	3.90	3.95	3.97	4.00	4.05	3.91
1974	4.07	4.07	4.09	4.13	4.18	4.23	4.26	4.28	4.36	4.41	4.45	4.52	4.25
1975	4.55	4.57	4.60	4.61	4.63	4.65	4.67	4.67	4.73	4.75	4.78	4.84	4.67
1976	4.87	4.88	4.91	4.94	4.96	4.98	5.02	5.04	5.11	5.11	5.17	5.24	5.02
1977	5.29	5.27	5.30	5.35	5.38	5.41	5.46	5.45	5.53	5.56	5.60	5.67	5.44
1978	5.73	5.73	5.76	5.79	5.82	5.86	5.92	5.91	6.00	6.05	6.10	6.19	5.91
1979	6.23	6.26	6.29	6.34	6.37	6.40	6.46	6.43	6.52	6.55	6.60	6.70	6.43
1980	6.71	6.76	6.81	6.86	6.92	6.99	7.07	7.06	7.16	7.23	7.32	7.41	7.02
1981	7.46	7.49	7.54	7.63	7.65	7.69	7.75	7.75	7.87	7.89	7.95	8.01	7.72
1982	8.18	8.10	8.14	8.19	8.21	8.25	8.30	8.25	8.32	8.30	8.35	8.41	8.25

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 55													
1961	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.48
1962	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.56
1963	2.60	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.61	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.63
1964	2.68	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.69	2.70	2.73	2.68	2.72	2.75	2.70
1965	2.76	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.84	2.79
1966	2.85	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.87	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.95	2.89
1967	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.98	2.99	2.99	3.00	3.02	3.02	3.05	3.09	3.00
1968	3.12	3.12	3.14	3.14	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.16	3.23	3.24	3.27	3.30	3.19
1969	3.31	3.31	3.32	3.33	3.34	3.36	3.37	3.39	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.49	3.38
1970	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.51	3.54	3.56	3.56	3.57	3.61	3.55	3.57	3.67	3.55
1971	3.71	3.73	3.74	3.75	3.78	3.80	3.79	3.80	3.83	3.83	3.84	3.94	3.80
1972	3.95	3.97	3.99	4.02	4.04	4.04	4.03	4.07	4.13	4.13	4.17	4.24	4.07
1973	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.29	4.31	4.33	4.35	4.35	4.42	4.42	4.45	4.52	4.35
1974	4.50	4.50	4.53	4.53	4.63	4.68	4.70	4.74	4.85	4.89	4.91	4.98	4.70
1975	4.97	4.99	5.03	5.05	5.07	5.12	5.14	5.18	5.27	5.28	5.32	5.40	5.15
1976	5.40	5.42	5.46	5.44	5.52	5.56	5.58	5.62	5.69	5.67	5.73	5.83	5.58
1977	5.86	5.84	5.89	5.92	5.99	6.04	6.07	6.08	6.18	6.22	6.25	6.33	6.06
1978	6.35	6.37	6.40	6.44	6.47	6.52	6.58	6.57	6.71	6.77	6.82	6.93	6.58
1979	6.93	6.97	7.00	6.96	7.08	7.12	7.15	7.13	7.24	7.25	7.29	7.42	7.13
1980	7.39	7.46	7.54	7.56	7.60	7.69	7.76	7.78	7.93	8.02	8.13	8.24	7.75
1981	8.24	8.27	8.33	8.41	8.47	8.54	8.57	8.59	8.70	8.73	8.78	8.83	8.54
1982	8.93	8.89	8.92	8.94	9.00	9.06	9.10	9.07	9.15	9.11	9.15	9.22	9.04
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 55													
1961	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.40	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.46	2.41
1962	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.47
1963	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.54
1964	2.59	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.62	2.58	2.61	2.63	2.60
1965	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.64	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.66
1966	2.71	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.75
1967	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.87	2.89	2.89	2.92	2.95	2.87
1968	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.04	3.03	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.14	3.05
1969	3.16	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.20	3.21	3.23	3.24	3.27	3.28	3.30	3.33	3.23
1970	3.35	3.35	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.42	3.44	3.44	3.48	3.43	3.45	3.55	3.42
1971	3.60	3.61	3.62	3.63	3.65	3.67	3.66	3.67	3.69	3.69	3.70	3.79	3.67
1972	3.82	3.83	3.84	3.86	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.89	3.94	3.94	3.98	4.04	3.90
1973	4.06	4.05	4.06	4.09	4.10	4.12	4.15	4.14	4.20	4.21	4.24	4.30	4.14
1974	4.31	4.32	4.34	4.38	4.44	4.48	4.51	4.54	4.63	4.68	4.73	4.80	4.51
1975	4.82	4.84	4.89	4.91	4.94	4.97	4.99	5.01	5.08	5.10	5.14	5.20	4.99
1976	5.22	5.23	5.26	5.29	5.31	5.34	5.36	5.40	5.46	5.44	5.50	5.58	5.37
1977	5.63	5.61	5.65	5.69	5.74	5.78	5.82	5.81	5.89	5.94	5.97	6.05	5.80
1978	6.09	6.09	6.12	6.16	6.20	6.23	6.29	6.29	6.39	6.45	6.50	6.60	6.29
1979	6.62	6.65	6.69	6.74	6.78	6.82	6.87	6.84	6.93	6.95	7.00	7.12	6.83
1980	7.12	7.19	7.26	7.31	7.37	7.46	7.54	7.54	7.65	7.74	7.83	7.92	7.49
1981	7.96	7.99	8.05	8.14	8.17	8.23	8.28	8.29	8.41	8.45	8.51	8.56	8.25
1982	8.69	8.65	8.68	8.72	8.76	8.80	8.86	8.83	8.90	8.88	8.90	8.95	8.80
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 56													
1961	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.11
1962	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.17
1963	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.25	2.26	2.22
1964	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.29
1965	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.36
1966	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.45
1967	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.57
1968	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.74
1969	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.88	2.89	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.96	2.98	2.99	2.91
1970	3.01	3.01	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.09	3.09	3.14	3.13	3.16	3.18	3.08
1971	3.20	3.21	3.21	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.29	3.28	3.32	3.30	3.30	3.37	3.27
1972	3.39	3.40	3.42	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.49	3.48	3.53	3.53	3.54	3.59	3.48
1973	3.62	3.61	3.62	3.64	3.66	3.67	3.71	3.71	3.76	3.77	3.80	3.82	3.70
1974	3.85	3.84	3.86	3.89	3.94	4.00	4.05	4.07	4.11	4.14	4.17	4.22	4.01
1975	4.25	4.27	4.30	4.30	4.32	4.34	4.38	4.39	4.43	4.44	4.47	4.50	4.37
1976	4.55	4.56	4.58	4.61	4.61	4.63	4.71	4.73	4.83	4.83	4.87	4.92	4.70
1977	4.97	4.96	4.98	5.02	5.03	5.06	5.14	5.14	5.21	5.21	5.24	5.30	5.11
1978	5.39	5.39	5.40	5.42	5.45	5.48	5.57	5.56	5.63	5.65	5.70	5.75	5.53
1979	5.81	5.82	5.85	5.90	5.92	5.94	6.04	6.05	6.12	6.15	6.22	6.27	6.01
1980	6.30	6.29	6.32	6.38	6.44	6.50	6.61	6.64	6.71	6.74	6.81	6.88	6.55
1981	6.96	6.97	7.00	7.07	7.10	7.13	7.22	7.23	7.37	7.33	7.38	7.45	7.18
1982	7.68	7.55	7.58	7.66	7.66	7.71	7.78	7.75	7.85	7.81	7.89	7.96	7.74
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 56													
1961	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.05
1962	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.09
1963	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.15
1964	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.21
1965	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.27
1966	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.35
1967	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.47
1968	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.63
1969	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.80	2.79	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.87	2.79
1970	2.90	2.90	2.91	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.98	2.97	3.02	3.02	3.04	3.07	2.97
1971	3.09	3.10	3.11	3.13	3.13	3.14	3.17	3.16	3.18	3.17	3.18	3.24	3.15
1972	3.27	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.32	3.32	3.35	3.33	3.37	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.34
1973	3.48	3.46	3.47	3.49	3.51	3.52	3.56	3.55	3.59	3.61	3.63	3.66	3.54
1974	3.69	3.70	3.71	3.76	3.79	3.84	3.89	3.90	3.95	3.98	4.03	4.09	3.86
1975	4.13	4.15	4.18	4.18	4.19	4.19	4.23	4.22	4.25	4.27	4.29	4.33	4.22
1976	4.38	4.39	4.41	4.46	4.44	4.46	4.53	4.55	4.63	4.64	4.69	4.73	4.53
1977	4.79	4.78	4.80	4.84	4.84	4.87	4.94	4.94	4.99	5.00	5.04	5.10	4.91
1978	5.18	5.18	5.19	5.22	5.24	5.27	5.35	5.34	5.38	5.42	5.47	5.52	5.32
1979	5.60	5.61	5.64	5.72	5.70	5.72	5.82	5.81	5.87	5.91	5.97	6.03	5.78
1980	6.07	6.07	6.10	6.17	6.23	6.29	6.40	6.40	6.45	6.49	6.56	6.62	6.32
1981	6.71	6.73	6.76	6.85	6.85	6.88	6.97	6.97	7.09	7.07	7.13	7.21	6.94
1982	7.43	7.31	7.35	7.44	7.43	7.47	7.53	7.49	7.57	7.55	7.63	7.70	7.49

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (seas. adj.)—dollars, see p. 57													
1961													2.14
1962													2.22
1963													2.28
1964	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.36
1965	2.40	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.46
1966	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.56
1967	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.73	2.74	2.68
1968	2.76	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.85
1969	2.95	2.97	2.98	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.08	3.10	3.12	3.13	3.04
1970	3.14	3.16	3.18	3.18	3.20	3.22	3.24	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.23
1971	3.34	3.36	3.39	3.40	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.51	3.54	3.45
1972	3.61	3.61	3.64	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.69	3.72	3.74	3.77	3.78	3.81	3.70
1973	3.83	3.84	3.86	3.89	3.90	3.92	3.96	3.96	3.99	4.01	4.04	4.06	3.94
1974	4.07	4.10	4.12	4.13	4.19	4.24	4.25	4.29	4.33	4.36	4.36	4.40	4.24
1975	4.41	4.43	4.45	4.46	4.48	4.51	4.53	4.57	4.60	4.61	4.66	4.67	4.53
1976	4.70	4.73	4.75	4.77	4.81	4.84	4.87	4.91	4.94	4.97	5.01	5.04	4.86
1977	5.06	5.10	5.13	5.17	5.20	5.23	5.27	5.28	5.32	5.36	5.39	5.41	5.25
1978	5.47	5.50	5.54	5.60	5.63	5.67	5.71	5.74	5.79	5.84	5.87	5.91	5.69
1979	5.95	6.00	6.03	6.03	6.09	6.13	6.18	6.21	6.27	6.28	6.32	6.38	6.16
1980	6.40	6.45	6.51	6.54	6.57	6.63	6.66	6.71	6.76	6.83	6.90	6.94	6.66
1981	7.00	7.05	7.10	7.14	7.18	7.23	7.27	7.34	7.38	7.41	7.45	7.46	7.25
1982	7.52	7.54	7.56	7.59	7.65	7.67	7.71	7.75	7.74	7.78	7.80	7.83	7.68
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab. (seas. adj.)—dollars, see p. 57													
1961	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.32
1962	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.39
1963	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.45
1964	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.53
1965	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.61
1966	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.71
1967	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.82
1968	2.93	2.93	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.05	3.06	3.08	3.10	3.01
1969	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.18	3.20	3.23	3.23	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.19
1970	3.28	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.39	3.42	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.35
1971	3.47	3.51	3.52	3.53	3.55	3.57	3.58	3.59	3.59	3.60	3.60	3.66	3.57
1972	3.71	3.73	3.75	3.78	3.79	3.80	3.81	3.85	3.87	3.89	3.91	3.95	3.82
1973	3.98	3.99	4.00	4.03	4.05	4.06	4.10	4.12	4.14	4.17	4.19	4.21	4.09
1974	4.22	4.24	4.26	4.27	4.36	4.42	4.45	4.50	4.54	4.60	4.61	4.64	4.42
1975	4.66	4.70	4.74	4.76	4.78	4.81	4.83	4.87	4.90	4.92	4.96	4.99	4.83
1976	5.02	5.06	5.10	5.11	5.16	5.19	5.23	5.28	5.32	5.32	5.38	5.42	5.22
1977	5.48	5.48	5.52	5.58	5.61	5.66	5.70	5.73	5.77	5.82	5.85	5.88	5.68
1978	5.95	5.98	6.01	6.05	6.09	6.12	6.18	6.21	6.27	6.33	6.39	6.43	6.17
1979	6.47	6.53	6.56	6.56	6.65	6.68	6.72	6.75	6.79	6.82	6.87	6.93	6.70
1980	6.94	7.00	7.07	7.11	7.16	7.22	7.29	7.36	7.42	7.51	7.60	7.64	7.27
1981	7.70	7.75	7.81	7.88	7.93	7.98	8.02	8.09	8.16	8.18	8.21	8.21	7.99
1982	8.38	8.34	8.37	8.42	8.46	8.51	8.55	8.56	8.58	8.58	8.60	8.63	8.49
Indexes of average hourly gross earnings in current dollars (seas. adj.)—1977=100, see p. 58													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.5	44.8
1965	45.6	45.8	45.8	45.9	46.2	46.3	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.0	47.1	46.4
1966	47.5	47.6	47.7	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.5	48.8	49.0	49.2	49.4	48.4
1967	49.6	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.4	50.6	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.5	51.8	52.0	50.8
1968	52.4	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.5	53.8	54.0	54.2	54.6	54.9	55.2	55.5	53.9
1969	55.7	56.1	56.4	56.6	57.0	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.2	58.6	59.0	59.2	57.5
1970	59.4	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.7	61.1	61.5	61.9	62.3	62.5	62.8	63.1	61.3
1971	63.8	64.2	64.4	64.8	65.3	65.6	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.6	66.8	67.6	65.7
1972	68.2	68.4	68.7	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.8	70.1	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.8	69.8
1973	72.1	72.4	72.7	73.3	73.4	73.8	74.3	74.4	75.2	75.4	75.8	76.4	74.1
1974	76.7	77.2	77.6	78.2	79.0	80.0	80.2	80.9	81.8	82.3	82.7	83.4	80.0
1975	83.7	84.4	85.1	85.2	85.8	86.5	86.8	87.5	87.9	88.4	89.2	89.4	86.7
1976	89.9	90.5	90.8	91.4	92.1	92.3	93.0	93.9	94.4	94.9	95.5	96.1	92.9
1977	96.8	97.3	97.7	98.4	99.1	99.5	100.2	100.6	101.3	102.2	102.6	103.2	100.0
1978	104.4	104.8	105.4	106.4	107.0	107.6	108.5	108.9	109.8	110.7	111.2	112.0	108.2
1979	112.9	113.6	114.1	114.9	115.3	116.1	117.0	117.6	118.8	119.2	120.2	121.3	116.8
1980	121.8	122.9	124.2	124.8	125.7	126.9	127.7	128.6	129.4	130.7	132.0	132.5	127.3
1981	133.8	134.9	135.8	136.6	137.5	138.3	139.0	140.5	141.4	141.9	142.9	143.3	138.9
1982	145.1	145.1	145.6	146.4	147.6	148.1	148.9	149.9	150.2	150.9	151.3	152.0	148.5
Indexes of average hourly gross earnings in constant (1977) dollars (seas. adj.)—1977=100, see p. 58													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964	86.6	86.7	87.0	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.5	87.9	88.1	87.9	88.0	88.2	87.5
1965	88.1	88.5	88.8	88.7	88.8	88.7	89.0	89.3	89.4	89.7	89.6	89.5	89.0
1966	90.0	89.7	89.8	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.3	90.0	90.4	90.3	90.6	91.0	90.3
1967	91.2	91.5	91.7	92.0	92.1	92.2	92.4	92.2	92.2	92.7	92.6	92.7	92.2
1968	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.8	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.0
1969	94.6	94.9	94.6	94.7	95.0	95.2	95.1	95.0	95.0	95.3	95.5	95.1	95.0
1970	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.0	95.3	95.5	95.7	96.2	96.3	95.9	96.1	96.2	95.7
1971	96.9	97.4	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.5	98.3
1972	100.2	100.2	100.5	100.9	101.0	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.6	101.9	101.8	102.3	101.2
1973	102.2	102.0	101.5	101.6	101.1	101.4	101.7	100.2	100.7	100.3	100.1	99.9	101.1
1974	99.3	98.7	98.4	98.5	98.6	99.0	98.5	98.2	97.9	97.7	97.3	97.4	98.3
1975	97.0	97.2	97.7	97.4	97.8	98.0	97.4	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.4	97.6
1976	97.6	98.0	98.2	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.0
1977	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8	100.1	100.6	100.3	100.4	100.0
1978	100.9	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.1	99.8	99.9	100.5
1979	99.9	99.5	98.9	98.5	97.7	97.3	97.0	96.7	96.5	95.9	95.7	95.6	97.4
1980	94.6	94.2	93.8	93.3	93.2	93.2	93.7	93.7	93.4	93.5	93.3	92.9	93.5
1981	93.0	92.8	92.8	92.9	92.8	92.7	92.1	92.4	92.1	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.6
1982	93.2	93.0	93.4	93.6	93.5	92.7	92.7	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.7	94.4	93.4

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Total reserves held at all member banks of Federal Reserve System, averages of daily figures—mil. $, see p. 63													
1961	19,337	18,961	18,811	18,884	18,858	19,021	19,102	19,195	19,361	19,687	19,808	20,131	20,131
1962	20,095	19,571	19,548	19,716	19,829	19,923	20,053	19,883	20,067	20,198	19,570	20,054	20,054
1963	20,042	19,568	19,522	19,607	19,649	19,770	19,988	19,705	19,967	19,989	20,147	20,701	20,701
1964	20,679	20,150	20,242	20,254	20,242	20,545	20,639	20,579	20,925	21,023	21,181	21,596	21,596
1965	21,632	21,201	21,263	21,496	21,476	21,720	21,873	21,581	21,759	21,983	21,940	22,693	22,693
1966	22,777	22,205	22,186	22,529	22,462	22,562	23,062	22,678	23,222	23,373	23,226	23,785	23,785
1967	24,101	23,720	23,375	23,411	23,272	23,456	23,972	23,764	24,181	24,666	24,689	25,291	25,291
1968	25,835	25,598	25,563	25,623	25,440	25,684	26,049	26,019	26,054	26,638	26,769	27,192	27,192
1969	28,075	27,314	26,753	27,088	27,856	27,273	27,081	27,008	27,002	27,353	27,744	28,053	28,053
1970	28,854	27,910	27,517	28,123	27,876	27,563	28,145	28,372	28,790	28,647	28,667	29,246	29,246
1971	30,439	29,900	29,680	29,910	30,327	30,094	30,566	30,452	30,783	30,812	30,927	31,345	31,345
1972	32,890	31,943	31,880	32,580	32,843	32,541	33,064	33,079	33,050	33,764	31,812	31,415	31,415
1973	32,859	31,734	31,891	32,349	32,413	32,187	33,483	33,712	34,006	34,942	34,767	35,108	35,108
1974	36,581	35,235	34,925	35,953	36,485	36,457	37,323	37,041	37,067	36,874	36,776	36,861	36,861
1975	37,700	35,527	34,712	35,171	34,651	34,630	34,875	34,460	34,637	34,634	34,576	34,990	34,990
1976	35,602	34,151	33,757	34,128	34,057	33,864	34,311	34,051	33,893	34,335	34,690	35,237	35,237
1977	36,064	34,432	34,085	34,794	34,669	34,441	35,317	35,187	35,173	35,732	35,897	36,486	36,486
1978	38,144	36,849	36,127	36,970	37,083	37,303	38,246	37,571	37,806	38,376	39,645	41,678	41,678
1979	43,079	40,703	40,217	40,724	40,237	40,104	40,916	40,715	41,054	42,280	42,997	43,907	43,907
1980	45,179	43,177	43,096	44,880	43,963	43,472	42,859	40,373	41,164	41,704	41,244	40,660	40,660
1981	41,621	39,872	39,687	40,338	40,522	40,446	41,006	41,007	40,591	40,710	40,949	41,925	41,925
1982	43,202	41,285	39,227	39,557	39,550	39,566	39,964	40,179	39,960	40,587	41,200	41,854	41,854
Excess reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System, averages of daily figures—mil. $, see p. 63													
1961	772	649	546	616	556	591	616	579	580	532	591	584	584
1962	622	502	471	492	517	473	534	530	490	477	557	572	572
1963	505	461	434	456	430	417	455	445	428	397	441	490	490
1964	440	398	386	352	354	375	376	421	431	398	407	406	406
1965	415	412	365	341	334	362	352	396	410	358	352	423	423
1966	379	347	342	355	341	356	378	368	371	332	385	339	339
1967	403	369	414	350	364	352	418	366	342	336	358	375	375
1968	387	387	337	336	360	328	351	329	362	246	308	426	426
1969	247	253	219	166	255	304	225	237	274	163	229	286	286
1970	174	208	162	152	157	190	166	174	244	205	234	248	248
1971	234	255	195	168	220	202	185	196	189	162	237	182	182
1972	206	152	190	156	139	203	193	188	212	211	354	284	284
1973	258	198	210	223	138	217	283	172	231	253	224	304	304
1974	162	184	134	182	160	198	162	189	181	120	205	258	258
1975	147	194	199	157	155	201	186	195	191	207	283	266	266
1976	240	218	223	155	209	213	235	207	201	219	257	273	273
1977	265	198	215	192	209	147	274	200	209	211	250	190	190
1978	267	242	200	149	219	178	198	167	193	161	222	232	232
1979	214	209	158	176	141	221	211	221	192	273	244	329	329
1980	251	211	186	197	178	204	284	302	256	206	521	514	514
1981	374	351	280	169	257	338	340	292	414	277	344	319	319
1982	418	304	361	273	359	308	313	313	384	404	401	500	500
Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System), averages of daily figures—mil. $, see p. 63													
1961	66	133	70	57	95	63	54	65	38	71	98	133	133
1962	87	67	89	72	61	102	92	125	81	63	120	260	260
1963	146	166	148	130	210	259	298	329	319	320	349	332	332
1964	274	286	278	211	260	268	283	315	345	321	400	264	264
1965	300	405	411	471	495	537	526	547	554	488	432	444	444
1966	420	482	560	637	687	707	741	735	769	734	607	532	532
1967	410	364	200	146	89	106	115	81	89	129	132	228	228
1968	246	373	659	685	741	694	527	565	503	443	545	746	746
1969	736	835	902	1,003	1,374	1,385	1,252	1,219	1,079	1,150	1,203	1,119	1,119
1970	959	1,080	898	845	968	881	1,360	837	600	463	415	332	332
1971	364	332	319	153	284	492	823	809	495	357	384	126	126
1972	21	33	98	117	111	100	238	388	541	555	608	1,050	1,050
1973	1,160	1,593	1,824	1,711	1,843	1,851	1,953	2,165	1,852	1,476	1,393	1,298	1,298
1974	1,051	1,191	1,314	1,736	2,590	3,006	3,301	3,336	3,282	1,813	1,252	727	727
1975	398	147	106	110	66	227	301	211	397	190	60	130	130
1976	78	81	54	44	115	126	133	100	62	94	72	53	53
1977	68	71	103	73	206	262	323	1,061	626	1,306	862	569	569
1978	484	406	328	557	1,212	1,094	1,317	1,140	1,060	1,277	703	868	868
1979	1,003	973	991	918	1,765	1,418	1,171	1,085	1,340	2,022	1,906	1,473	1,473
1980	1,241	1,655	2,823	2,455	1,018	379	395	658	1,311	1,310	2,059	1,690	1,690
1981	1,395	1,303	1,000	1,338	2,223	2,037	1,679	1,420	1,456	1,181	663	636	636
1982	1,517	1,789	1,555	1,568	1,117	1,205	691	515	933	477	621	634	634
Free Reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System, averages of daily figures—mil. $, see p. 63													
1961	706	516	476	559	461	528	562	514	542	461	493	451	451
1962	535	435	382	420	456	371	442	405	409	414	437	312	312
1963	359	295	296	326	220	158	157	116	109	77	92	158	158
1964	166	112	108	141	94	107	113	106	86	77	7	142	142
1965	115	7	−46	−130	−161	−175	−176	−151	−144	−130	−80	−21	−21
1966	−41	−135	−218	−282	−346	−351	−363	−367	−398	−402	−222	−193	−193
1967	−7	5	214	204	275	246	303	285	253	207	226	147	147
1968	141	14	−322	−349	−381	−366	−176	−236	−141	−197	−237	−320	−320
1969	−489	−582	−683	−837	−1,119	−1,081	−1,027	−982	−805	−987	−974	−833	−833
1970	−785	−872	−736	−693	−811	−691	−1,194	−663	−356	−258	−181	−84	−84
1971	−130	−77	−124	15	−64	−290	−638	−613	−306	−195	−147	56	56
1972	185	119	92	39	28	103	−45	−200	−329	−344	−254	−766	−766
1973	−902	−1,395	−1,614	−1,483	−1,675	−1,556	−1,547	−1,830	−1,473	−1,097	−1,085	−953	−953
1974	−871	−990	−1,148	−1,501	−2,328	−2,673	−2,990	−2,983	−2,962	−1,576	−980	−437	−437
1975	−237	58	100	54	98	−15	−96	21	−144	82	251	150	150
1976	171	147	177	121	105	107	127	135	169	157	208	233	233
1977	207	139	125	133	33	−61	11	−747	−305	−983	−529	−324	−324
1978	−185	−113	−81	−365	−901	−786	−976	−784	−676	−893	−295	−501	−501
1979	−683	−583	−714	−608	−1,450	−1,005	−778	−685	−974	−1,594	−1,522	−1,063	−1,063
1980	−916	−1,347	−2,487	−2,103	−777	−163	−105	−347	−1,030	−1,038	−1,441	−1,060	−1,060
1981	−901	−804	−524	−1,007	−1,697	−1,408	−1,092	−893	−820	−752	−224	−263	−263
1982	−1,024	−1,354	−1,019	−1,128	−523	−656	−157	−81	−447	12	−172	−101	−101

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Prime rate charged by banks on short-term business loans—percent, see p. 65													
1961	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
1962	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
1963	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
1964	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
1965	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.92	4.54
1966	5.00	5.00	5.35	5.50	5.50	5.52	5.75	5.88	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.63
1967	5.96	5.75	5.71	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.68	6.00	5.63
1968	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.20	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.45	6.25	6.25	6.60	6.31
1969	6.95	7.00	7.24	7.50	7.50	8.23	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	7.95
1970	8.50	8.50	8.39	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.83	7.50	7.28	6.92	7.91
1971	6.29	5.88	5.44	5.28	5.46	5.50	5.91	6.00	6.00	5.90	5.52	5.49	5.72
1972	5.18	4.75	4.75	4.97	5.00	5.04	5.25	5.27	5.50	5.73	5.75	5.79	5.25
1973	6.00	6.02	6.30	6.61	7.01	7.49	8.30	9.23	9.86	9.94	9.75	9.75	8.02
1974	9.73	9.21	8.85	10.02	11.25	11.54	11.97	12.00	12.00	11.68	10.83	10.50	10.80
1975	10.05	8.96	7.93	7.50	7.40	7.07	7.15	7.66	7.88	7.96	7.53	7.26	7.86
1976	7.00	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.20	7.25	7.01	7.00	6.77	6.50	6.35	6.84
1977	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.41	6.75	6.75	6.83	7.13	7.52	7.75	7.75	6.82
1978	7.93	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.27	8.63	9.00	9.01	9.41	9.94	10.94	11.55	9.06
1979	11.75	11.75	11.75	11.75	11.75	11.65	11.54	11.91	12.90	14.39	15.55	15.30	12.67
1980	15.25	15.63	18.31	19.77	16.57	12.63	11.48	11.12	12.23	13.79	16.06	20.35	15.26
1981	20.16	19.43	18.05	17.15	19.61	20.03	20.39	20.50	20.08	18.45	16.84	15.75	18.87
1982	15.75	16.56	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.26	14.39	13.50	12.52	11.85	11.50		14.86
Discount rate (N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank)—percent, see p. 65													
1961	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
1962	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
1963	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.23
1964	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	3.55
1965	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.04
1966	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
1967	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.19
1968	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.17
1969	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.87
1970	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.50	5.95
1971	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.50	4.88
1972	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
1973	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.50	7.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	6.45
1974	7.50	7.50	7.50	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.75	7.83
1975	7.25	6.75	6.25	6.25	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25
1976	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.43	5.25	5.50
1977	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.27	5.75	5.80	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.46
1978	6.37	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.84	7.00	7.23	7.43	7.83	8.26	9.50	9.50	7.46
1979	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.69	10.24	10.70	11.77	12.00	12.00	10.28
1980	12.00	12.52	13.00	13.00	12.94	11.40	10.87	10.00	10.17	11.00	11.47	12.87	11.77
1981	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.87	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.00	12.10	13.41
1982	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	11.91	10.68	10.00	9.68	9.35	8.73		11.02
Conventional home mortgages—contract interest rate, single-family new home purchase, see p. 65													
1961													
1962													
1963	5.87	5.86	5.84	5.80	5.78	5.79	5.80	5.79	5.77	5.78	5.76	5.77	5.80
1964	5.78	5.77	5.75	5.75	5.73	5.73	5.74	5.74	5.74	5.73	5.74	5.74	5.75
1965	5.77	5.75	5.73	5.72	5.73	5.73	5.73	5.73	5.71	5.75	5.74	5.77	5.74
1966	5.82	5.85	5.90	5.98	6.04	6.11	6.15	6.26	6.30	6.40	6.43	6.43	6.14
1967	6.45	6.39	6.34	6.31	6.25	6.23	6.31	6.28	6.31	6.34	6.33	6.41	6.33
1968	6.39	6.47	6.50	6.57	6.69	6.88	7.04	7.10	7.10	7.09	7.07	7.09	6.83
1969	7.16	7.26	7.32	7.47	7.50	7.62	7.76	7.86	7.89	7.98	7.97	8.07	7.66
1970	8.16	8.23	8.29	8.24	8.28	8.31	8.32	8.35	8.31	8.33	8.26	8.20	8.27
1971	8.03	7.74	7.52	7.37	7.36	7.38	7.51	7.60	7.67	7.68	7.65	7.62	7.59
1972	7.62	7.45	7.38	7.38	7.40	7.41	7.43	7.45	7.43	7.48	7.50	7.51	7.45
1973	7.53	7.52	7.51	7.55	7.55	7.61	7.68	7.76	7.99	8.14	8.21	8.28	7.78
1974	8.34	8.39	8.42	8.45	8.55	8.66	8.72	8.89	8.96	8.96	9.06	9.18	8.71
1975	9.08	8.92	8.82	8.69	8.65	8.74	8.68	8.64	8.71	8.82	8.74	8.75	8.75
1976	8.72	8.69	8.66	8.67	8.75	8.71	8.76	8.79	8.85	8.83	8.83	8.87	8.77
1977	8.82	8.78	8.74	8.73	8.74	8.78	8.79	8.81	8.82	8.84	8.85	8.87	8.80
1978	8.93	8.96	9.03	9.07	9.14	9.23	9.34	9.45	9.50	9.60	9.63	9.76	9.33
1979	9.92	9.94	10.02	10.04	10.20	10.39	10.49	10.73	10.72	10.91	11.04	11.30	10.49
1980	11.48	11.60	12.25	12.64	13.26	12.24	12.08	11.84	11.95	12.20	12.62	12.86	12.26
1981	12.80	13.02	13.48	13.62	13.56	14.12	14.14	14.60	14.69	15.04	15.68	15.23	14.13
1982	14.67	14.44	14.93	15.13	15.11	14.74	15.01	15.05	14.34	13.86	13.26	13.09	14.49
Conventional home mortgages—contract interest rate, single-family existing home purchase, see p. 65													
1961													
1962													
1963	6.03	6.01	5.99	5.95	5.92	5.91	5.89	5.89	5.89	5.91	5.92	5.95	5.94
1964	5.94	5.91	5.91	5.89	5.87	5.87	5.89	5.88	5.90	5.89	5.90	5.88	5.89
1965	5.90	5.88	5.87	5.86	5.85	5.82	5.83	5.83	5.86	5.88	5.88	5.92	5.87
1966	5.94	5.97	6.01	6.10	6.20	6.24	6.34	6.43	6.52	6.58	6.60	6.62	6.30
1967	6.60	6.50	6.44	6.34	6.29	6.28	6.30	6.34	6.36	6.39	6.42	6.51	6.40
1968	6.57	6.58	6.59	6.64	6.81	6.97	7.10	7.12	7.11	7.09	7.07	7.09	6.90
1969	7.18	7.28	7.35	7.46	7.54	7.64	7.79	7.90	7.92	7.98	8.00	8.08	7.68
1970	8.13	8.23	8.26	8.19	8.18	8.19	8.21	8.25	8.27	8.20	8.18	8.12	8.20
1971	7.94	7.67	7.47	7.34	7.33	7.38	7.50	7.58	7.63	7.62	7.56	7.51	7.54
1972	7.45	7.35	7.31	7.30	7.33	7.36	7.37	7.39	7.42	7.43	7.44	7.45	7.38
1973	7.51	7.55	7.54	7.55	7.61	7.62	7.69	7.89	8.13	8.36	8.43	8.45	7.82
1974	8.51	8.48	8.46	8.44	8.50	8.65	8.82	8.97	9.17	9.37	9.35	9.43	8.78
1975	9.33	9.20	9.10	8.94	8.86	8.87	8.89	8.92	8.92	8.96	9.09	9.07	8.97
1976	9.06	9.05	8.91	8.86	8.84	8.81	8.85	8.90	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.91	8.90
1977	8.84	8.80	8.76	8.74	8.75	8.78	8.83	8.86	8.86	8.88	8.89	8.93	8.83
1978	8.95	8.99	9.04	9.14	9.17	9.27	9.41	9.55	9.62	9.68	9.74	9.85	9.40
1979	10.08	10.14	10.22	10.29	10.35	10.46	10.67	10.88	10.95	11.01	11.23	11.59	10.63
1980	11.79	12.30	12.56	13.22	13.74	12.88	12.24	11.89	12.00	12.31	12.85	13.15	12.53
1981	13.24	13.73	13.91	13.99	14.19	14.40	14.77	15.03	15.38	15.47	15.80	15.53	14.51
1982	15.37	15.22	15.07	15.39	15.57	15.01	14.96	15.03	14.71	14.37	13.74	13.44	14.78

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-month bills—rate on new issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 65													
1961	2.302	2.408	2.420	2.327	2.288	2.359	2.268	2.402	2.304	2.350	2.458	2.617	2.378
1962	2.746	2.752	2.719	2.735	2.694	2.719	2.945	2.837	2.792	2.751	2.803	2.856	2.778
1963	2.914	2.916	2.897	2.909	2.920	2.995	3.143	3.320	3.379	3.453	3.522	3.523	3.157
1964	3.529	3.532	3.553	3.484	3.482	3.478	3.479	3.506	3.527	3.575	3.624	3.856	3.549
1965	3.828	3.929	3.942	3.932	3.895	3.810	3.831	3.836	3.912	4.032	4.082	4.362	3.954
1966	4.596	4.670	4.626	4.611	4.642	4.539	4.855	4.932	5.356	5.387	5.344	5.007	4.881
1967	4.759	4.554	4.288	3.852	3.640	3.480	4.308	4.275	4.451	4.588	4.762	5.012	4.321
1968	5.081	4.969	5.144	5.365	5.621	5.544	5.382	5.095	5.202	5.334	5.492	5.916	5.339
1969	6.177	6.156	6.080	6.150	6.077	6.493	7.004	7.007	7.129	7.040	7.193	7.720	6.677
1970	7.914	7.164	6.710	6.480	7.035	6.742	6.468	6.412	6.244	5.927	5.288	4.860	6.458
1971	4.494	3.773	3.323	3.780	4.139	4.699	5.405	5.078	4.668	4.489	4.191	4.023	4.348
1972	3.403	3.180	3.723	3.723	3.648	3.874	4.059	4.014	4.651	4.719	4.774	5.061	4.071
1973	5.307	5.558	6.054	6.289	6.348	7.188	8.015	8.672	8.478	7.155	7.866	7.364	7.041
1974	7.755	7.060	7.986	8.229	8.430	8.145	7.752	8.744	8.363	7.244	7.585	7.179	7.886
1975	6.493	5.583	5.544	5.694	5.315	5.193	6.164	6.463	6.383	6.081	5.468	5.504	5.838
1976	4.961	4.852	5.047	4.878	5.185	5.443	5.278	5.153	5.075	4.930	4.810	4.354	4.989
1977	4.597	4.662	4.613	4.540	4.942	5.004	5.146	5.500	5.770	6.188	6.160	6.063	5.265
1978	6.448	6.457	6.319	6.306	6.430	6.707	7.074	7.036	7.836	8.132	8.787	9.122	7.221
1979	9.351	9.265	9.457	9.493	9.579	9.045	9.262	9.450	10.182	11.472	11.868	12.071	10.041
1980	12.036	12.814	15.526	14.003	9.150	6.995	8.126	9.259	10.321	11.580	13.888	15.661	11.506
1981	14.724	14.905	13.478	13.635	16.295	14.557	14.699	15.612	14.951	13.873	11.269	10.926	14.077
1982	12.412	13.780	12.493	12.821	12.148	12.108	11.914	9.006	8.196	7.750	8.042	8.013	10.686
Consumer installment credit, total outstanding, end of period (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. $, see p. 66													
1961	44,587	44,121	43,934	43,917	44,113	44,459	44,540	44,797	44,783	44,929	45,194	46,027	46,027
1962	45,664	45,492	45,608	46,280	46,969	47,734	48,232	48,815	48,972	49,392	49,958	50,994	50,994
1963	50,949	50,918	51,206	52,028	52,794	53,666	54,391	55,151	55,480	56,133	56,661	57,829	57,829
1964	57,842	57,921	58,378	59,158	60,140	61,183	61,938	62,676	63,224	63,758	64,126	65,572	65,572
1965	65,492	65,518	65,937	67,113	68,118	69,245	70,065	70,968	71,420	71,858	72,462	73,881	73,881
1966	73,533	73,329	73,688	74,291	74,909	75,816	76,456	77,186	77,332	77,543	78,017	79,339	79,339
1967	78,635	78,016	78,032	78,210	78,626	79,537	79,820	80,599	80,845	80,979	81,612	83,148	83,148
1968	81,911	81,918	82,276	83,224	84,273	85,541	86,432	87,459	87,931	88,838	89,766	91,681	91,681
1969	91,164	91,342	91,694	92,920	94,251	95,756	96,616	97,615	98,284	98,928	99,642	101,161	101,161
1970	99,984	99,468	99,229	99,748	100,322	101,475	102,299	103,132	103,712	103,872	103,830	105,528	105,528
1971	106,693	106,281	106,443	107,534	108,539	109,886	110,982	112,474	113,748	114,489	115,904	118,255	118,255
1972	116,900	116,650	117,442	119,057	120,967	123,362	124,506	126,706	128,025	128,915	130,535	133,173	133,173
1973	134,973	135,489	136,697	138,558	141,119	143,900	146,001	148,623	149,850	151,417	153,030	155,108	155,108
1974	154,053	153,557	153,219	154,589	156,607	158,670	160,434	162,849	163,635	163,561	163,526	164,594	164,594
1975	162,629	161,528	160,054	160,244	160,799	159,246	161,272	163,089	164,221	164,827	165,602	168,703	168,703
1976	167,524	167,052	167,508	169,677	171,609	174,624	176,911	179,588	181,867	183,807	185,411	188,698	188,698
1977	189,406	189,520	191,997	195,291	198,671	202,913	205,940	210,308	213,286	216,871	220,155	223,669	223,669
1978	222,976	223,110	225,888	229,369	234,466	240,583	244,352	249,322	252,653	254,667	258,300	264,712	264,712
1979	264,782	265,275	267,729	271,404	275,654	279,717	282,662	287,240	290,958	293,115	295,869	300,313	300,313
1980	299,267	296,361	297,276	295,818	293,740	293,616	293,090	294,929	295,821	295,774	295,635	300,402	300,402
1981	297,458	295,548	296,962	298,753	300,712	303,628	305,598	307,468	312,162	311,778	312,016	315,944	315,944
1982	315,026	312,323	312,019	313,468	315,067	317,813	318,483	320,511	323,191	322,609	324,355	332,087	332,087
Consumer installment credit, total outstanding, end of period (seas. adj.)—mil. $, see p. 66													
1961	44,596	44,656	44,502	44,323	44,270	44,310	44,352	44,475	44,669	44,854	45,119	45,438	.....
1962	45,590	46,007	46,184	46,686	47,137	47,587	48,027	48,461	48,866	49,297	49,862	50,375	.....
1963	50,878	51,499	51,857	52,466	52,974	53,530	54,141	54,736	55,304	55,976	56,511	57,056	.....
1964	57,782	57,997	58,147	59,679	60,399	61,023	61,659	62,239	62,982	63,563	63,966	64,674	.....
1965	65,406	66,281	66,760	67,677	68,458	69,081	69,780	70,444	71,106	71,602	72,212	72,814	.....
1966	73,468	74,195	74,604	74,953	75,292	75,660	76,187	76,608	76,950	77,268	77,690	78,162	.....
1967	78,506	78,930	78,969	78,967	79,034	79,367	79,587	79,976	80,395	80,571	81,136	81,783	.....
1968	81,774	81,904	83,331	84,030	84,724	85,442	86,170	86,782	87,440	88,347	89,189	90,112	.....
1969	90,987	92,448	92,905	93,830	94,780	95,611	96,339	96,913	97,718	98,376	99,076	99,381	.....
1970	99,973	100,468	100,515	100,473	100,717	101,346	102,179	102,714	103,322	103,458	103,268	103,905	.....
1971	106,716	107,424	107,901	108,480	109,105	109,825	110,771	111,823	112,956	113,885	115,143	116,434	.....
1972	116,870	116,751	118,947	120,345	121,692	123,347	124,383	125,896	127,130	128,339	129,685	131,258	.....
1973	134,989	136,998	138,615	140,197	142,229	143,995	145,927	147,425	148,806	150,481	152,017	152,910	.....
1974	154,058	155,245	155,514	156,498	157,880	159,058	160,221	161,438	162,245	162,501	162,376	162,203	.....
1975	160,187	161,027	160,246	160,067	160,034	160,074	161,589	162,337	163,265	164,479	165,531	167,043	.....
1976	168,564	169,451	171,137	173,042	174,339	176,015	177,831	179,190	181,171	182,882	184,658	187,782	.....
1977	190,183	192,392	195,802	198,936	201,559	204,481	207,020	210,005	212,677	215,370	218,443	221,475	.....
1978	223,682	226,179	229,830	233,244	237,571	242,304	245,661	249,086	251,924	254,749	258,421	261,976	.....
1979	265,196	268,150	271,238	274,933	278,444	281,167	283,650	286,602	289,546	292,690	295,423	296,483	.....
1980	299,294	301,397	301,405	300,390	298,248	294,618	293,515	293,890	293,755	294,417	294,469	295,763	.....
1981	296,340	297,576	299,847	301,504	303,113	304,621	306,036	306,469	310,093	310,410	310,947	310,965	.....
1982	313,775	314,567	315,073	316,229	317,565	318,794	318,790	319,440	321,135	321,230	323,301	325,136	.....
Consumer installment credit, automobile, end of period (seas. adj.)—mil. $, see p. 67													
1961	18,064	18,020	17,806	17,630	17,502	17,445	17,401	17,377	17,423	17,467	17,558	17,656	.....
1962	17,732	17,959	18,020	18,222	18,427	18,633	18,847	19,078	19,281	19,500	19,779	20,001	.....
1963	20,234	20,573	20,690	20,977	21,210	21,461	21,720	21,941	22,165	22,443	22,658	22,891	.....
1964	23,155	23,048	23,690	23,921	24,239	24,500	24,737	24,991	25,317	25,506	25,571	25,865	.....
1965	26,141	26,592	26,731	27,091	27,410	27,669	28,035	28,365	28,668	28,888	29,116	29,378	.....
1966	29,593	29,929	29,992	30,080	30,157	30,282	30,373	30,477	30,575	30,718	30,882	31,024	.....
1967	31,078	31,212	30,971	30,955	30,920	30,925	30,985	30,977	31,038	31,009	31,056	31,136	.....
1968	31,278	30,949	31,721	31,911	32,151	32,388	32,729	33,066	33,381	33,731	34,018	34,352	.....
1969	34,601	35,132	35,111	35,406	35,706	35,970	36,071	36,119	36,487	36,747	36,932	36,946	.....
1970	36,960	36,869	36,670	36,530	36,448	36,392	36,428	36,530	36,686	36,695	36,501	36,348	.....
1971	36,451	36,681	36,931	37,316	37,610	37,957	38,302	38,604	38,989	39,498	40,108	40,522	.....
1972	42,507	42,499	43,263	43,820	44,422	45,091	45,405	45,897	46,253	46,733	47,214	47,835	.....
1973	48,483	49,086	49,651	50,230	50,916	51,421	51,875	52,337	52,748	53,251	53,627	53,740	.....
1974	53,824	53,855	53,703	53,797	53,931	54,058	54,276	54,588	54,798	54,709	54,525	54,241	.....
1975	54,166	54,450	54,044	53,790	53,662	53,748	54,353	54,564	55,033	55,693	56,246	56,989	.....
1976	57,749	58,347	59,333	60,325	61,103	61,971	62,749	63,443	64,273	65,040	65,778	66,821	.....
1977	67,556	68,415	69,853	71,096	72,245	73,593	74,797	76,105	77,374	78,428	79,691	80,948	.....
1978	82,143	83,067	84,690	86,251	88,158	90,304	91,846	93,439	94,561	95,867	97,512	98,739	.....
1979	100,420	101,779	103,375	104,796	106,207	107,281	107,929	108,855	110,097	111,001	111,726	112,475	.....
1980	113,777	114,458	114,521	114,038	112,934	111,689	110,944	111,213	111,047	111,401	111,596	111,936	.....
1981	111,802	112,392	113,922	114,206	114,611	115,100	115,682	116,973	118,586	118,840	119,325	119,610	.....
1982	120,285	120,765	121,071	121,707	122,508	123,202	122,465	122,442	123,049	122,749	124,323	125,440	.....

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer installment credit, total net change during period (seas. adj.)—mil. $, see p. 67													
1961	15	−100	−36	−148	37	3	55	102	103	194	218	338	.....
1962	213	261	259	518	409	450	411	412	406	479	496	557	.....
1963	549	485	496	609	477	578	629	571	611	660	531	543	.....
1964	700	805	678	551	772	632	571	636	814	577	384	646	.....
1965	724	672	646	885	845	881	630	880	689	564	564	557	.....
1966	608	467	535	442	395	406	559	489	264	396	394	387	.....
1967	290	43	272	61	216	316	250	403	470	285	499	584	.....
1968	698	788	699	761	749	770	831	632	757	928	818	860	.....
1969	608	1,085	786	1,018	1,070	905	700	677	903	668	643	272	.....
1970	545	411	368	163	359	512	407	466	450	290	−27	497	.....
1971	478	694	680	646	757	468	433	890	1,074	1,179	1,359	1,316	.....
1972	1,066	1,028	1,307	1,516	1,300	1,273	880	1,154	1,159	1,413	1,458	1,915	.....
1973	2,151	2,058	1,896	1,784	1,753	1,673	1,670	1,360	1,293	1,887	1,488	1,171	.....
1974	844	1,026	717	1,138	1,239	1,229	1,062	1,188	785	213	−151	−162	.....
1975	−2,016	840	−781	−179	−33	40	1,515	748	928	1,214	1,052	1,512	.....
1976	1,521	887	1,686	1,905	1,297	1,676	1,816	1,359	1,981	1,711	1,776	3,124	.....
1977	2,401	2,209	3,410	3,134	2,623	2,922	2,539	2,985	2,672	2,693	3,073	3,032	.....
1978	2,207	2,497	3,651	3,414	4,327	4,733	3,357	3,425	2,838	2,825	3,672	3,555	.....
1979	3,220	2,954	3,088	3,695	3,511	2,723	2,483	2,952	2,944	3,144	2,733	1,060	.....
1980	2,811	2,103	8	−1,015	−2,142	−3,630	−1,103	375	−135	662	52	1,294	.....
1981	577	1,236	2,271	1,657	1,609	1,508	1,415	433	3,624	317	537	18	.....
1982	2,810	792	506	1,156	1,336	1,229	−4	650	1,695	95	2,071	1,835	.....
Money stock measure, M1 (not seas. adj.)—bil. $, see p. 70													
1961	145.7	142.8	141.8	143.5	141.8	142.4	142.8	142.7	144.3	145.7	147.6	150.5	144.3
1962	150.2	146.9	146.0	148.0	145.8	146.2	146.4	145.8	146.8	148.4	150.2	153.3	147.8
1963	153.6	150.1	149.3	151.5	149.3	150.1	151.4	150.9	152.5	154.4	156.7	159.0	152.4
1964	159.4	155.4	154.6	156.8	154.2	155.5	157.1	157.0	159.4	161.3	163.1	166.4	158.4
1965	166.9	161.9	161.5	164.2	160.3	162.2	163.5	162.8	165.6	168.2	169.9	174.4	165.1
1966	175.6	170.3	170.4	174.1	169.6	171.7	171.0	170.0	172.7	173.4	174.6	178.6	172.7
1967	178.4	173.4	174.6	176.6	174.1	177.4	179.1	179.0	181.7	183.9	185.7	190.3	179.5
1968	191.3	184.9	185.4	189.3	186.5	190.2	191.9	191.4	193.9	196.3	199.6	204.8	192.1
1969	205.9	199.3	199.8	203.6	199.4	202.3	203.3	201.5	203.2	205.0	207.0	211.4	203.5
1970	212.9	204.0	205.5	210.1	206.2	208.9	210.1	210.0	212.8	214.4	216.7	222.2	211.2
1971	222.6	216.6	218.6	223.7	221.1	225.2	227.5	225.9	227.7	229.1	231.2	236.9	225.5
1972	237.5	231.4	234.2	239.5	234.7	238.8	241.8	241.3	244.5	247.0	250.5	258.9	241.7
1973	259.4	251.2	251.6	257.0	253.6	259.3	261.2	258.6	259.5	261.4	265.7	273.3	259.3
1974	271.8	264.1	266.5	271.6	266.3	271.5	273.5	271.0	272.6	274.8	278.8	285.2	272.3
1975	281.8	273.3	276.4	281.4	278.0	286.0	288.0	286.3	287.8	288.5	293.5	299.0	285.0
1976	296.8	289.0	291.4	299.9	295.1	299.4	302.3	301.0	302.5	307.0	309.7	318.6	301.1
1977	317.7	309.0	312.2	322.7	315.6	321.7	326.3	324.3	327.7	332.0	335.5	344.1	324.1
1978	343.4	331.9	334.9	347.5	342.4	349.4	353.9	351.8	357.0	359.4	362.9	372.5	350.6
1979	367.8	356.4	360.8	376.2	367.1	376.7	383.3	381.9	385.7	387.7	389.8	398.3	377.6
1980	395.8	386.0	387.5	392.3	383.0	392.8	400.2	404.0	410.5	416.6	420.3	424.1	401.1
1981	421.1	409.9	416.6	435.6	422.8	427.0	432.1	430.3	431.6	434.4	439.7	451.4	429.4
1982	453.5	437.1	440.1	455.6	445.3	450.5	454.0	454.2	460.7	470.6	479.2	490.9	457.6
Money stock component, currency (not seas. adj.)—bil. $, see p. 70													
1961	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.7	30.2	29.1
1962	29.5	29.4	29.5	29.7	29.7	30.0	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.8	31.2	30.1
1963	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.4	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.6	33.1	31.5
1964	32.4	32.3	32.6	32.8	33.1	33.4	33.7	33.9	33.9	34.1	34.6	35.0	33.5
1965	34.4	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.9	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.0	36.5	37.1	35.3
1966	36.5	36.4	36.5	36.8	37.0	37.3	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.5	39.1	37.5
1967	38.5	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.0	40.5	41.2	39.4
1968	40.9	40.3	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.8	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	43.6	44.3	42.0
1969	43.5	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.2	44.7	45.2	45.4	45.3	45.6	46.4	46.9	44.8
1970	46.1	45.9	46.3	46.6	47.3	47.7	48.3	48.3	48.2	48.5	49.2	50.0	47.7
1971	49.1	49.1	49.5	50.1	50.5	51.0	51.9	51.9	51.9	52.2	52.7	53.5	51.1
1972	52.6	52.6	53.1	53.5	53.9	54.4	55.1	55.1	55.3	55.7	56.7	57.9	54.7
1973	56.8	56.8	57.4	58.2	58.7	59.4	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.4	61.5	62.7	59.3
1974	61.6	61.9	62.7	63.5	64.2	64.8	65.3	65.7	65.9	66.5	67.9	69.1	64.9
1975	67.8	67.9	68.8	69.2	70.1	71.3	72.0	72.3	72.0	72.6	74.0	75.2	71.1
1976	73.8	74.0	75.0	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.6	78.8	78.9	79.5	80.7	82.1	77.7
1977	80.7	80.9	81.7	82.9	83.5	84.3	85.7	85.8	86.1	86.9	88.4	90.3	84.8
1978	88.5	88.8	89.9	90.9	91.8	92.9	93.9	94.2	94.9	95.6	97.4	99.4	93.2
1979	97.5	97.6	98.7	99.9	100.7	102.0	103.3	104.1	104.6	105.3	106.7	108.4	102.4
1980	106.7	107.0	108.1	108.8	110.1	111.3	112.9	113.9	113.9	115.0	117.0	118.8	112.0
1981	116.1	116.2	117.2	118.8	119.7	120.3	121.9	121.9	121.5	121.9	123.7	126.2	120.5
1982	124.1	123.9	124.7	126.6	128.2	129.3	130.8	131.1	131.3	132.4	133.9	136.5	129.4
Money stock component, demand deposits (not seas. adj.)—bil. $, see p. 70													
1961	116.5	113.8	112.8	114.5	112.7	113.1	113.2	113.1	114.6	115.9	117.5	119.9	114.8
1962	120.3	117.1	116.0	117.9	115.7	115.7	115.6	115.0	116.1	117.6	119.0	121.7	117.3
1963	122.5	119.1	118.0	120.1	117.8	118.2	119.0	118.5	120.0	121.7	123.5	125.4	120.3
1964	126.4	122.5	121.4	123.5	120.6	121.5	122.7	122.5	124.9	126.7	128.0	130.9	124.3
1965	132.0	127.0	126.5	129.1	125.1	126.6	127.3	126.6	129.3	131.5	132.8	136.6	129.2
1966	138.4	133.3	133.2	136.7	131.9	133.7	132.4	131.3	134.1	134.6	135.3	138.8	134.5
1967	139.2	134.3	135.4	137.2	134.5	137.4	138.7	138.6	141.1	143.1	144.5	148.3	139.4
1968	149.7	143.8	143.9	147.5	144.4	147.5	148.7	148.0	150.3	152.6	155.2	159.7	149.3
1969	161.6	155.0	155.3	158.9	154.3	156.6	157.1	155.1	157.0	158.4	159.7	163.5	157.7
1970	165.9	157.1	158.2	162.5	157.9	160.1	160.7	160.5	163.5	164.8	166.4	171.2	162.4
1971	172.4	166.3	168.0	172.5	169.4	172.8	174.1	172.6	174.4	175.6	177.2	182.2	173.1
1972	183.7	177.6	179.8	184.7	179.5	182.9	185.2	184.7	187.7	189.8	192.3	199.6	185.6
1973	201.1	192.9	192.6	197.1	193.3	198.1	199.3	196.7	197.5	199.2	202.5	208.8	198.3
1974	208.3	200.4	201.9	206.1	200.2	204.5	205.8	203.0	204.5	206.1	208.7	213.9	205.3
1975	211.8	203.1	205.1	209.7	205.4	211.9	212.9	210.9	212.8	212.9	216.5	220.8	211.1
1976	219.9	211.6	212.9	220.1	214.2	217.4	218.9	217.2	218.6	222.4	223.9	231.2	219.0
1977	231.5	222.5	224.8	233.9	226.1	231.0	233.8	231.6	234.6	238.1	240.1	246.8	232.9
1978	247.6	235.7	237.5	248.6	242.6	248.1	251.2	248.6	253.4	255.0	255.5	261.3	248.8
1979	256.9	244.4	246.5	259.3	249.1	256.2	260.3	257.6	260.6	262.1	263.0	269.5	257.1
1980	267.9	257.5	257.5	260.5	250.4	257.1	261.1	262.5	267.7	271.8	272.5	274.0	263.4
1981	257.4	237.7	237.1	245.8	234.8	235.8	236.9	233.9	233.8	235.7	236.7	242.6	239.0
1982	242.8	227.6	227.4	235.2	227.4	229.3	230.3	228.3	231.5	236.4	239.4	246.3	233.5

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Money stock measure, M1 (seas. adj.)—bil. $, see p. 71													
1961	142.2	142.8	143.1	143.3	143.9	144.2	144.2	144.7	145.1	145.5	146.1	146.5	
1962	146.6	147.0	147.3	147.8	148.2	148.0	147.9	147.9	147.7	148.1	148.7	149.2	
1963	149.7	150.3	150.6	151.2	151.8	151.9	152.9	153.2	153.4	154.1	155.1	154.7	
1964	155.3	155.8	156.0	156.3	156.9	157.2	158.4	159.4	160.3	160.9	161.5	161.9	
1965	162.3	162.5	163.1	163.6	163.3	163.9	164.7	165.3	166.5	167.7	168.4	169.5	
1966	170.8	171.3	172.2	173.5	173.0	173.3	172.1	172.5	173.7	172.9	173.1	173.7	
1967	173.6	174.8	176.6	176.0	177.5	178.9	180.0	181.6	182.6	183.6	184.2	185.1	
1968	186.4	186.6	187.4	188.6	190.0	191.4	192.6	193.8	194.7	196.1	198.0	199.4	
1969	200.7	201.4	202.1	202.8	202.9	203.4	203.7	203.8	204.2	205.0	205.6	205.8	
1970	208.2	207.0	207.7	208.7	209.2	209.6	210.1	212.0	213.9	215.0	215.8	216.6	
1971	217.8	219.7	221.1	222.3	224.4	225.9	227.3	228.0	228.9	229.6	230.3	230.8	
1972	232.6	234.8	236.8	238.1	238.4	239.3	241.3	243.5	245.8	247.7	249.1	252.0	
1973	254.5	255.0	254.4	255.5	257.7	259.7	260.4	260.8	260.9	262.0	264.0	265.9	
1974	267.1	268.3	269.8	270.1	270.6	271.7	272.5	273.1	274.1	275.3	276.8	277.5	
1975	277.3	278.1	280.1	279.7	282.5	286.3	286.8	288.3	289.1	288.7	291.4	291.1	
1976	292.4	294.6	295.9	297.9	299.8	299.7	300.8	302.8	303.4	306.9	307.5	310.4	
1977	313.3	315.5	317.5	320.1	320.5	322.1	324.6	326.1	328.4	331.4	333.1	335.3	
1978	338.9	339.4	340.9	344.3	347.6	349.9	351.9	353.6	357.6	358.7	360.4	363.0	
1979	363.7	365.5	366.2	369.4	370.4	375.8	380.5	384.6	389.1	386.9	389.2	391.1	
1980	391.3	395.7	392.9	384.6	386.0	391.8	397.6	407.1	414.7	416.0	419.8	416.6	
1981	416.3	419.7	421.8	426.9	425.8	426.0	429.7	433.8	436.5	434.1	438.8	443.2	
1982	448.1	446.6	445.4	447.5	448.7	449.5	451.8	457.6	465.3	470.8	477.8	481.3	
Money stock component, currency (seas. adj.)—bil. $, see p. 71													
1961	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.4	29.5	
1962	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	
1963	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.5	
1964	32.6	32.7	32.9	33.0	33.2	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.3	
1965	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.4	35.7	35.9	36.2	36.3	
1966	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.3	
1967	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.4	
1968	41.1	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.6	42.8	43.1	43.4	
1969	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.9	45.1	45.3	45.6	45.9	46.1	
1970	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.3	47.6	47.9	48.1	48.4	48.6	48.8	49.2	
1971	49.4	49.8	50.0	50.3	50.6	51.0	51.5	51.8	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.6	
1972	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.6	54.0	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.4	55.8	56.3	56.8	
1973	57.2	57.5	57.9	58.4	58.8	59.3	59.5	59.9	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.6	
1974	62.1	62.7	63.2	63.7	64.2	64.6	64.9	65.6	66.1	66.7	67.4	67.9	
1975	68.3	68.8	69.4	69.4	70.2	71.1	71.5	72.1	72.2	72.8	73.5	73.8	
1976	74.4	75.0	75.6	76.4	77.1	77.5	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8	80.1	80.6	
1977	81.3	81.9	82.3	83.1	83.6	84.2	85.1	85.6	86.3	87.1	87.7	88.6	
1978	89.2	90.0	90.6	91.3	92.0	92.8	93.3	94.0	95.0	95.8	96.6	97.6	
1979	98.2	98.9	99.6	100.4	100.9	101.9	102.7	103.7	104.7	105.5	105.9	106.4	
1980	107.4	108.3	109.0	109.3	110.3	111.2	112.1	113.4	114.0	115.2	116.2	116.7	
1981	116.9	117.7	118.3	119.3	119.8	120.1	121.0	121.4	121.6	122.1	122.9	124.0	
1982	125.0	125.5	125.9	127.1	128.3	128.9	129.7	130.6	131.5	132.7	133.2	134.3	
Money stock component, demand deposits (seas. adj.)—bil. $, see p. 71													
1961	112.9	113.5	113.8	114.0	114.6	114.8	114.8	115.2	115.4	115.7	116.2	116.5	
1962	116.5	116.9	117.1	117.3	117.7	117.5	117.2	117.3	117.0	117.3	117.8	118.2	
1963	118.5	119.0	119.1	119.4	120.0	119.9	120.7	120.9	120.9	121.4	122.3	121.7	
1964	122.1	122.6	122.5	122.7	123.1	123.1	124.3	125.1	125.8	126.3	126.8	127.0	
1965	127.4	127.3	127.8	128.3	127.8	128.2	128.8	129.2	130.2	131.1	131.5	132.5	
1966	133.5	133.9	134.6	135.7	135.0	135.2	133.8	134.0	135.0	134.2	134.2	134.6	
1967	134.3	135.2	136.9	136.3	137.6	138.8	139.9	141.2	142.0	142.8	143.3	143.9	
1968	144.5	145.0	145.6	146.4	147.7	148.8	149.7	150.7	151.2	152.4	154.0	155.1	
1969	156.2	156.6	157.1	157.7	157.6	157.8	157.9	157.7	157.9	158.4	158.7	158.8	
1970	160.8	159.5	160.0	160.8	160.8	160.9	161.1	162.8	164.5	165.3	165.9	166.3	
1971	167.2	168.8	169.9	170.8	172.6	173.6	174.5	174.9	175.6	176.1	176.5	176.9	
1972	178.3	180.2	181.9	183.1	183.0	183.6	185.4	187.2	189.0	190.4	191.3	193.7	
1973	195.8	195.8	194.9	195.4	197.2	198.7	199.2	199.2	198.9	199.6	201.2	202.4	
1974	203.1	203.7	204.6	204.4	204.4	205.1	205.5	205.4	205.9	206.4	207.2	207.4	
1975	206.6	206.9	208.3	207.7	209.6	212.5	212.5	213.3	214.0	212.9	214.9	214.1	
1976	214.7	216.2	216.7	217.6	218.6	218.0	218.3	219.6	219.5	222.1	222.2	224.3	
1977	226.3	227.8	229.2	230.9	230.8	231.7	233.0	234.0	235.3	237.4	238.3	239.4	
1978	242.2	241.9	242.5	245.1	247.5	248.9	250.2	251.1	254.0	254.1	253.7	253.4	
1979	251.4	251.0	251.9	255.3	254.0	257.1	259.4	260.3	261.3	261.2	261.1	261.1	
1980	262.3	264.7	263.1	256.5	255.1	258.1	260.3	265.3	268.7	270.9	270.3	265.2	
1981	252.1	244.3	242.1	242.4	238.9	236.6	236.2	236.5	235.0	235.0	234.6	234.6	
1982	237.7	233.8	232.3	232.4	231.4	229.8	229.6	230.8	232.8	235.8	237.3	237.9	
New security issues, corporate and noncorporate (estimated gross proceeds), total—mil. $, see p. 73													
1961	1,770	5,447	2,134	3,417	4,430	3,488	1,918	2,073	1,893	4,423	2,421	2,115	35,527
1962	3,462	2,535	1,914	4,115	2,161	2,448	1,651	4,080	1,550	2,133	1,808	2,101	29,956
1963	2,706	2,158	2,773	2,952	2,761	5,046	2,122	1,969	1,658	2,992	5,713	2,348	35,199
1964	2,490	2,037	2,146	4,991	2,293	3,084	2,500	4,148	2,546	2,914	4,631	3,339	37,122
1965	2,333	3,997	3,003	3,050	3,160	4,297	2,936	2,354	3,029	2,661	6,340	2,948	40,108
1966	3,021	3,008	4,250	3,668	3,182	5,072	3,407	3,676	3,249	2,518	6,686	3,277	45,015
1967	5,091	7,523	5,253	4,229	4,002	5,373	4,375	10,625	4,218	4,609	8,732	4,483	68,514
1968	4,603	8,072	5,069	3,423	7,702	4,984	4,913	9,759	3,819	6,111	3,294	3,812	65,562
1969	4,284	4,087	3,514	5,780	4,608	4,056	5,015	3,315	3,958	5,420	4,069	4,440	52,747
1970	6,144	6,003	6,799	5,891	9,548	6,985	5,896	8,355	8,199	8,353	9,040	7,652	88,666
1971	7,400	6,503	11,068	7,188	7,007	11,010	9,213	9,326	9,453	9,437	10,546	6,899	23,005
1972	7,199	7,303	6,520	8,738	9,554	7,554	6,954	7,141	5,633	9,473	10,922	8,324	29,715
1973	2,335	1,919	4,166	2,503	2,364	3,392	2,716	1,800	1,812	3,410	3,420	3,371	24,177
1974	3,328	3,688	3,388	3,210	3,164	3,080	3,472	2,667	1,767	4,784	3,921	3,449	33,977
1975	5,678	5,066	5,630	4,354	6,190	5,931	4,742	2,445	3,104	4,733	4,812	4,539	44,437
1976	3,761	4,589	7,551	3,882	4,504	6,848	3,960	3,302	5,032	4,609	4,244	6,542	39,517
1977	4,549	3,281	6,460	3,699	4,355	6,598	4,265	3,520	4,879	4,226	5,721	7,280	36,447
1978	3,652	2,524	6,025	4,008	5,288	5,825	4,225	3,395	4,517	4,934	3,505	4,644	32,778
1979	4,936	3,595	4,808	4,992	5,597	6,351	4,261	4,640	5,537	4,870	4,505	3,579	40,209
1980	7,144	4,460	6,927	5,784	9,269	10,806	8,244	5,559	5,341	6,148	4,126	7,303	67,230
1981	4,949	3,508	5,935	7,191	6,250	9,720	3,772	2,528	3,977	5,191	9,340	5,314	67,675
1982	2,457	5,087	5,650	4,315	5,676	4,879	5,261	7,432	7,086	10,569	8,481	7,673	74,566

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New security issues, corporate bonds and notes (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. $, see p. 73													
1961	474	521	513	1,083	1,021	1,477	829	648	434	855	777	787	9,420
1962	468	727	643	919	676	1,079	555	864	440	842	723	1,032	8,969
1963	592	541	1,220	856	1,224	1,121	738	659	762	1,008	720	1,415	10,856
1964	872	636	739	924	1,034	1,119	677	636	1,069	823	675	1,662	10,864
1965	727	637	1,215	1,070	1,324	1,729	1,322	837	1,370	861	1,142	1,487	13,719
1966	1,152	1,143	2,065	1,372	1,037	1,616	975	1,575	1,333	755	1,004	1,535	15,560
1967	1,593	1,262	2,219	1,778	1,361	2,343	2,375	2,231	1,549	1,940	1,196	2,107	21,923
1968	1,449	1,382	1,359	1,157	1,566	2,025	1,771	1,037	1,159	1,604	1,301	1,572	17,384
1969	1,616	1,237	1,344	1,917	1,382	1,786	1,889	944	1,701	1,282	1,390	1,860	18,350
1970	2,120	1,334	2,385	2,469	3,441	2,368	2,151	1,935	2,814	2,694	3,283	3,322	30,312
1971	2,616	2,449	4,799	2,566	2,656	3,135	1,848	1,825	2,579	2,658	2,407	2,460	22,683
1972	2,378	2,306	2,284	2,387	2,451	2,519	2,497	1,952	1,645	2,298	2,348	2,626	16,882
1973	1,263	913	1,988	1,580	1,561	2,578	1,826	1,360	1,302	2,202	2,100	2,411	13,014
1974	2,988	2,365	2,457	2,602	2,957	2,455	2,704	2,341	1,204	2,778	3,346	2,995	25,937
1975	4,795	3,960	4,549	3,194	4,223	4,556	3,674	1,882	1,998	3,079	3,305	3,544	31,024
1976	2,821	2,833	4,945	2,931	2,969	5,039	2,546	2,624	4,052	3,406	2,684	5,356	25,368
1977	3,647	1,885	4,791	3,178	2,849	4,716	3,085	2,799	3,573	2,721	3,355	5,667	21,950
1978	2,856	1,944	4,188	2,949	3,567	4,137	3,494	2,489	3,244	2,669	2,529	3,377	19,170
1979	3,366	2,073	4,133	4,213	3,710	5,123	3,141	3,084	3,804	3,203	2,757	2,243	24,931
1980	5,229	2,857	3,395	4,882	7,140	6,945	6,866	4,205	3,217	3,079	2,263	4,187	42,397
1981	2,665	2,073	3,540	3,686	2,384	4,500	1,679	868	1,869	3,710	6,904	3,415	37,293
1982	938	3,359	3,551	2,278	3,033	2,280	2,901	4,812	4,882	7,896	5,048	3,741	44,719
New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. $, see p. 73													
1961	96	129	128	1,114	226	256	244	130	206	299	185	282	3,294
1962	133	146	211	222	121	122	31	57	112	68	27	61	1,314
1963	71	76	69	192	77	76	71	60	82	90	97	50	1,011
1964	95	80	87	1,349	98	289	166	56	133	188	43	94	2,680
1965	84	130	82	127	384	154	78	78	76	116	165	72	1,547
1966	68	55	396	182	56	737	40	70	61	106	61	106	1,937
1967	40	139	119	94	111	313	130	144	173	238	222	235	1,959
1968	276	169	295	221	249	361	286	303	397	499	425	464	3,947
1969	393	736	657	762	684	694	553	410	652	630	902	640	7,713
1970	456	417	1,064	634	399	799	529	246	528	903	774	490	7,238
1971	386	431	962	883	594	1,151	668	416	1,034	670	1,004	1,036	255
1972	533	867	665	599	1,022	1,177	913	739	766	1,040	881	501	9,735
1973	915	833	975	694	627	599	578	328	391	711	664	560	7,694
1974	278	318	362	445	142	413	318	219	287	635	283	301	3,992
1975	338	449	644	751	1,154	772	456	434	550	1,205	326	335	6,778
1976	431	754	1,604	467	899	1,035	540	464	418	673	408	612	7,985
1977	495	692	675	358	1,034	696	397	378	279	810	1,566	696	7,827
1978	459	388	674	251	637	819	456	625	807	1,420	575	826	7,767
1979	763	706	441	424	410	613	606	1,055	589	1,274	784	1,044	9,067
1980	1,089	1,508	2,757	679	1,802	981	1,018	1,123	1,717	2,158	1,516	2,648	19,352
1981	1,925	1,049	1,996	2,430	3,668	4,807	1,494	1,378	1,770	1,355	1,865	1,754	25,491
1982	1,320	1,394	1,751	1,850	1,625	2,433	1,418	1,749	1,734	1,962	2,869	3,514	23,619
State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer)—mil. $, see p. 73													
1961	706	660	756	710	625	1,035	463	603	699	643	789	669	8,360
1962	866	1,123	621	877	897	760	641	559	426	646	595	547	8,558
1963	999	810	989	915	902	1,072	789	726	452	1,282	688	483	10,107
1964	1,006	810	844	1,204	660	900	922	767	952	816	566	1,097	10,544
1965	811	933	1,003	971	1,020	1,000	991	718	984	867	1,018	768	11,084
1966	1,176	845	848	1,181	877	1,118	678	764	992	736	950	923	11,089
1967	1,450	1,159	1,437	1,129	1,209	1,461	925	840	1,273	991	1,320	1,093	14,288
1968	1,162	1,134	1,363	1,277	1,134	1,360	1,422	1,666	1,423	2,260	1,037	1,138	16,374
1969	1,244	974	520	1,627	1,088	710	1,052	794	531	1,254	853	812	11,460
1970	1,314	1,198	1,504	1,625	974	1,058	1,310	1,318	1,650	1,882	1,684	2,245	17,762
1971	2,614	1,823	2,104	1,859	2,114	1,988	1,951	1,850	2,044	1,679	2,286	2,058	24,370
1972	1,737	1,942	2,185	1,963	1,924	2,222	1,784	1,898	1,701	1,970	1,814	1,801	22,941
1973	1,867	1,445	2,297	1,688	1,870	2,031	1,992	1,474	1,630	2,232	2,224	2,183	22,953
1974	2,288	1,970	2,091	2,322	2,177	1,942	1,381	1,056	1,626	2,319	2,245	1,407	22,824
1975	2,159	2,329	2,038	2,263	2,532	3,001	3,434	2,690	2,112	2,276	2,338	2,154	29,326
1976	2,402	2,638	3,234	2,196	3,492	2,926	2,567	2,609	2,678	3,520	3,249	2,333	33,845
1977	3,371	3,136	4,026	3,448	4,237	5,668	3,107	3,997	3,787	3,635	3,142	3,506	45,060
1978	3,224	2,662	4,430	3,489	5,146	4,122	3,683	6,020	2,289	3,272	4,026	3,854	46,215
1979	2,695	2,502	4,525	3,126	2,917	4,483	3,287	3,997	2,588	4,146	4,286	3,710	42,261
1980	2,916	2,555	2,365	4,579	4,773	6,004	4,725	3,918	4,226	4,391	2,943	3,738	47,133
1981	2,574	2,890	3,695	5,082	3,358	4,921	3,255	3,088	3,539	3,625	5,035	5,072	46,134
1982	3,780	3,459	5,531	6,692	5,268	5,667	5,822	6,650	6,420	8,082	9,951	9,857	77,179
Moody's domestic Aaa corporate bond yield average—percent, see p. 74													
1961	4.32	4.27	4.22	4.25	4.27	4.33	4.41	4.45	4.45	4.42	4.39	4.42	4.35
1962	4.42	4.42	4.39	4.33	4.28	4.28	4.34	4.35	4.32	4.28	4.25	4.24	4.33
1963	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.21	4.22	4.23	4.26	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.33	4.35	4.26
1964	4.37	4.36	4.38	4.40	4.41	4.41	4.40	4.41	4.42	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.40
1965	4.43	4.41	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.46	4.48	4.49	4.52	4.56	4.60	4.68	4.49
1966	4.74	4.78	4.92	4.96	4.98	5.07	5.16	5.31	5.49	5.41	5.35	5.39	5.13
1967	5.20	5.03	5.13	5.11	5.24	5.44	5.58	5.62	5.65	5.82	6.07	6.19	5.51
1968	6.17	6.10	6.11	6.21	6.27	6.28	6.24	6.02	5.97	6.09	6.19	6.45	6.18
1969	6.59	6.66	6.85	6.89	6.79	6.98	7.08	6.97	7.14	7.33	7.35	7.72	7.03
1970	7.91	7.93	7.84	7.83	8.11	8.48	8.44	8.13	8.09	8.03	8.05	7.64	8.04
1971	7.36	7.08	7.21	7.25	7.53	7.64	7.64	7.59	7.44	7.39	7.26	7.25	7.39
1972	7.19	7.27	7.24	7.30	7.30	7.23	7.21	7.19	7.22	7.21	7.12	7.08	7.21
1973	7.15	7.22	7.29	7.26	7.29	7.37	7.45	7.68	7.63	7.60	7.67	7.68	7.44
1974	7.83	7.85	8.01	8.25	8.37	8.47	8.72	9.00	9.24	9.27	8.89	8.89	8.57
1975	8.83	8.62	8.67	8.95	8.90	8.77	8.84	8.95	8.95	8.86	8.78	8.79	8.83
1976	8.60	8.55	8.52	8.40	8.58	8.62	8.56	8.45	8.38	8.32	8.25	7.98	8.43
1977	7.96	8.04	8.10	8.04	8.05	7.95	7.94	7.98	7.92	8.04	8.08	8.19	8.02
1978	8.41	8.47	8.47	8.56	8.69	8.76	8.88	8.69	8.69	8.89	9.03	9.16	8.73
1979	9.25	9.26	9.37	9.38	9.50	9.29	9.20	9.23	9.44	10.13	10.76	10.74	9.63
1980	11.09	12.38	12.96	12.04	10.99	10.58	11.07	11.64	12.02	12.31	12.97	13.21	11.94
1981	12.81	13.35	13.33	13.88	14.32	13.75	14.38	14.89	15.49	15.40	14.22	14.23	14.17
1982	15.18	15.27	14.58	14.46	14.26	14.81	14.61	13.71	12.94	12.12	11.68	11.83	13.79

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Moody's domestic Baa corporate bond yield average—percent, see p. 74													
1961	5.10	5.07	5.02	5.01	5.01	5.03	5.09	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.11	5.10	5.08
1962	5.08	5.07	5.04	5.02	5.00	5.02	5.05	5.06	5.03	4.99	4.96	4.92	5.02
1963	4.91	4.89	4.88	4.87	4.85	4.84	4.84	4.83	4.84	4.83	4.84	4.85	4.86
1964	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.83	4.82	4.82	4.81	4.81	4.81	4.83
1965	4.80	4.78	4.78	4.80	4.81	4.85	4.88	4.88	4.91	4.93	4.95	5.02	4.87
1966	5.06	5.12	5.32	5.41	5.48	5.58	5.68	5.83	6.09	6.10	6.13	6.18	5.67
1967	5.97	5.82	5.85	5.83	5.96	6.15	6.26	6.33	6.40	6.52	6.72	6.93	6.23
1968	6.84	6.80	6.85	6.97	7.03	7.07	6.98	6.82	6.79	6.84	7.01	7.23	6.94
1969	7.32	7.30	7.51	7.54	7.52	7.70	7.84	7.86	8.05	8.22	8.25	8.65	7.81
1970	8.86	8.78	8.63	8.70	8.98	9.25	9.40	9.44	9.39	9.33	9.38	9.12	9.10
1971	8.74	8.39	8.46	8.45	8.62	8.75	8.76	8.76	8.59	8.48	8.38	8.38	8.56
1972	8.23	8.23	8.24	8.24	8.23	8.20	8.23	8.19	8.09	8.06	7.99	7.93	8.15
1973	7.90	7.97	8.03	8.09	8.06	8.13	8.24	8.53	8.63	8.41	8.42	8.48	8.24
1974	8.48	8.53	8.62	8.87	9.05	9.27	9.48	9.77	10.18	10.48	10.60	10.63	9.50
1975	10.81	10.65	10.48	10.58	10.69	10.62	10.55	10.59	10.61	10.62	10.56	10.56	10.61
1976	10.41	10.24	10.12	9.94	9.86	9.89	9.82	9.84	9.40	9.29	9.23	9.12	9.75
1977	9.08	9.12	9.12	9.07	9.01	8.91	8.87	8.82	8.80	8.89	8.95	8.99	8.97
1978	9.17	9.20	9.22	9.32	9.49	9.60	9.60	9.48	9.42	9.59	9.83	9.94	9.49
1979	10.13	10.08	10.26	10.33	10.47	10.38	10.29	10.35	10.54	11.40	11.99	12.06	10.69
1980	12.42	13.57	14.45	14.19	13.17	12.71	12.65	13.15	13.70	14.23	14.64	15.14	13.67
1981	15.03	15.37	15.34	15.56	15.95	15.80	16.17	16.34	16.92	17.11	16.39	16.55	16.04
1982	17.10	17.18	16.82	16.78	16.64	16.92	16.80	16.32	15.63	14.73	14.30	14.14	16.11
Domestic municipal bond yields (Bond Buyer), 20 bonds—percent, see p. 74													
1961	3.38	3.33	3.51	3.48	3.48	3.54	3.49	3.54	3.49	3.36	3.48	3.42	3.46
1962	3.22	3.20	3.12	3.00	3.24	3.24	3.33	3.14	3.06	3.01	3.10	3.05	3.14
1963	3.18	3.12	3.06	3.11	3.16	3.22	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.24	3.31	3.26	3.18
1964	3.13	3.17	3.32	3.26	3.16	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.26	3.23	3.18	3.12	3.20
1965	3.04	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.20	3.30	3.25	3.29	3.41	3.40	3.50	3.54	3.28
1966	3.54	3.83	3.59	3.62	3.78	3.83	3.96	4.24	4.03	3.74	4.02	3.77	3.83
1967	3.40	3.60	3.54	3.69	3.96	4.06	3.91	4.06	4.19	4.27	4.42	4.44	3.96
1968	4.16	4.44	4.54	4.44	4.64	4.48	4.11	4.38	4.36	4.56	4.64	4.85	4.47
1969	4.91	5.04	5.25	5.10	5.60	5.68	5.93	6.26	6.19	6.13	6.58	6.79	5.79
1970	6.78	6.16	6.11	6.79	7.12	6.79	6.40	6.16	6.39	6.40	5.41	5.58	6.34
1971	5.16	5.34	5.15	5.69	5.70	6.19	6.05	5.39	5.24	5.11	5.44	5.02	5.46
1972	5.35	5.29	5.40	5.20	5.15	5.43	5.32	5.38	5.30	5.04	4.99	5.11	5.25
1973	5.16	5.22	5.26	5.10	5.22	5.25	5.59	5.34	5.00	5.17	5.15	5.18	5.22
1974	5.20	5.26	5.57	5.91	6.08	6.33	6.70	6.91	6.68	6.65	6.71	7.08	6.26
1975	6.54	6.55	6.93	6.95	7.09	6.96	7.09	7.18	7.67	7.36	7.39	7.29	7.08
1976	6.85	6.98	6.69	6.55	6.89	6.87	6.73	6.52	6.47	6.33	6.03	5.83	6.56
1977	5.93	5.92	5.85	5.68	5.72	5.56	5.62	5.54	5.51	5.55	5.47	5.66	5.67
1978	5.63	5.63	5.69	5.89	6.19	6.29	6.12	6.16	6.09	6.22	6.29	6.61	6.07
1979	6.22	6.42	6.28	6.27	6.16	6.12	6.14	6.36	6.56	7.26	7.26	7.32	6.53
1980	7.52	8.72	9.44	7.96	7.73	7.88	8.59	8.85	9.22	9.45	9.61	9.76	8.73
1981	9.91	10.27	10.21	10.94	10.64	10.85	11.44	13.10	12.93	12.99	12.18	13.30	11.56
1982	13.15	12.70	13.13	11.97	12.13	12.58	11.97	10.74	10.48	10.05	10.23	9.56	11.56
U.S. Treasury bond yield (long-term)—percent, see p. 74													
1961	3.89	3.81	3.78	3.80	3.73	3.88	3.90	4.00	4.02	3.98	3.98	4.06	3.90
1962	4.08	4.09	4.01	3.89	3.88	3.90	4.02	3.97	3.94	3.89	3.87	3.87	3.95
1963	3.88	3.92	3.93	3.97	3.97	4.00	4.01	3.99	4.04	4.07	4.10	4.14	4.00
1964	4.15	4.14	4.18	4.20	4.16	4.13	4.13	4.14	4.16	4.16	4.12	4.14	4.15
1965	4.14	4.16	4.15	4.15	4.14	4.14	4.15	4.19	4.25	4.27	4.34	4.43	4.21
1966	4.43	4.61	4.63	4.55	4.57	4.63	4.74	4.80	4.79	4.70	4.74	4.65	4.66
1967	4.40	4.47	4.45	4.51	4.76	4.86	4.86	4.95	4.99	5.18	5.44	5.36	4.85
1968	5.18	5.16	5.39	5.28	5.40	5.23	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.24	5.36	5.65	5.25
1969	5.74	5.86	6.05	5.84	5.85	6.06	6.07	6.02	6.32	6.27	6.51	6.81	6.10
1970	6.86	6.44	6.39	6.53	6.94	6.99	6.57	6.75	6.63	6.59	6.24	5.97	6.59
1971	5.91	5.84	5.71	5.75	5.96	5.94	5.91	5.78	5.56	5.46	5.44	5.62	5.74
1972	5.62	5.67	5.66	5.74	5.84	5.59	5.57	5.54	5.70	5.69	5.50	5.63	5.63
1973	5.94	6.14	6.20	6.11	6.22	6.32	6.53	6.81	6.42	6.26	6.31	6.35	6.30
1974	6.56	6.54	6.81	7.04	7.07	7.03	7.18	7.33	7.30	7.22	6.93	6.78	6.99
1975	6.68	6.61	6.73	7.03	6.99	6.86	6.89	7.06	7.29	7.29	7.21	7.17	6.98
1976	6.94	6.92	6.87	6.73	6.99	6.92	6.85	6.79	6.70	6.65	6.62	6.39	6.78
1977	6.68	7.15	7.20	7.14	7.17	6.99	6.97	7.00	6.94	7.08	7.14	7.23	7.06
1978	7.50	7.60	7.63	7.74	7.87	7.94	8.09	7.87	7.82	8.07	8.16	8.36	7.89
1979	8.43	8.43	8.45	8.44	8.55	8.32	8.35	8.42	8.68	9.44	9.80	9.59	8.74
1980	10.03	11.55	11.87	10.83	9.82	9.40	9.83	10.53	10.94	11.20	11.83	11.89	10.81
1981	11.65	12.23	12.15	12.62	12.96	12.39	13.05	13.61	14.14	14.13	12.68	12.88	12.87
1982	13.73	13.63	12.98	12.84	12.67	13.32	12.97	12.15	11.48	10.51	10.18	10.33	12.23
Dow Jones industrial average (30 stocks), see p. 75													
1961	632.20	650.01	670.56	684.90	693.03	691.44	690.66	718.64	711.02	703.01	724.74	728.44	691.55
1962	705.16	711.95	714.21	690.28	643.71	572.64	581.78	602.51	597.02	580.65	628.82	646.38	639.76
1963	672.10	679.75	674.63	707.12	720.84	719.14	700.75	714.15	738.52	747.52	743.24	759.94	714.81
1964	776.62	793.03	812.18	820.94	823.12	817.63	844.24	853.30	863.55	875.26	880.04	886.73	834.05
1965	889.89	894.41	896.44	907.71	927.50	878.06	873.43	887.70	922.18	944.77	953.31	955.19	910.88
1966	985.93	977.15	926.43	943.70	890.70	888.73	875.87	817.55	791.65	778.10	806.55	800.86	873.60
1967	830.56	851.12	858.11	868.66	883.74	872.66	888.51	912.46	923.45	907.54	865.43	887.20	879.12
1968	884.77	847.20	834.76	893.37	905.22	906.82	905.32	883.72	922.80	955.47	964.12	968.39	906.00
1969	934.99	931.29	916.52	927.38	954.86	896.61	844.02	825.46	826.71	832.51	841.08	789.22	876.72
1970	782.96	756.21	777.62	771.65	691.96	699.30	712.80	731.97	759.38	763.72	769.27	821.51	753.20
1971	849.04	879.69	901.29	932.54	925.49	900.43	887.81	875.40	901.22	872.15	822.11	869.90	884.76
1972	904.65	914.37	939.23	958.16	948.22	943.43	925.92	958.34	950.58	944.10	1,001.19	1,020.32	950.71
1973	1,026.82	974.04	957.35	944.10	922.41	893.90	903.61	883.73	909.98	967.62	878.98	824.08	923.88
1974	857.24	831.34	874.00	847.79	829.84	831.43	783.00	729.30	651.28	638.62	642.10	596.50	759.37
1975	659.09	724.89	765.06	790.93	836.56	845.70	856.28	815.51	818.28	831.26	845.51	840.80	802.49
1976	929.34	971.70	988.55	992.51	988.82	985.59	993.20	981.63	994.37	951.95	944.58	976.86	974.92
1977	970.62	941.77	946.11	929.10	926.31	916.56	908.20	872.26	853.30	823.96	828.51	818.80	894.62
1978	781.09	763.57	756.37	794.66	838.56	840.26	831.71	887.93	878.64	857.69	804.29	807.94	820.23
1979	837.39	825.18	847.84	864.96	837.41	838.65	836.95	873.55	878.50	840.39	815.78	836.14	844.40
1980	860.74	878.22	803.56	786.33	828.19	869.86	909.79	947.33	946.67	949.17	971.08	945.96	891.41
1981	962.13	945.50	987.18	1,004.86	979.52	996.27	947.94	926.25	853.38	853.24	860.44	878.28	932.92
1982	853.41	833.15	812.33	844.96	846.72	804.37	818.41	832.11	917.27	988.71	1,027.76	1,033.08	884.36

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Standard & Poor's composite price index (500 stocks)—1941–43=10, see p. 75													
1961	59.72	62.17	64.12	65.83	66.50	65.62	65.44	67.79	67.26	68.00	71.08	71.74	66.27
1962	69.07	70.22	70.29	68.05	62.99	55.63	56.97	58.52	58.00	56.17	60.04	62.64	62.38
1963	65.06	65.92	65.67	68.76	70.14	70.11	69.07	70.98	72.85	73.03	72.62	74.17	69.87
1964	76.45	77.39	78.80	79.94	80.72	80.24	83.22	82.00	83.41	84.85	85.44	83.96	81.37
1965	86.12	86.75	86.83	87.97	89.28	85.04	84.91	86.49	89.38	91.39	92.15	91.73	88.17
1966	93.32	92.69	88.88	91.60	86.78	86.06	85.84	80.65	77.81	77.13	80.99	81.33	85.26
1967	84.45	87.36	89.42	90.96	92.59	91.43	93.01	94.49	95.81	95.66	92.66	95.30	91.93
1968	95.04	90.75	89.09	95.67	97.87	100.53	100.30	98.11	101.34	103.76	105.40	106.48	98.69
1969	102.04	101.46	99.30	101.26	104.62	99.14	94.71	94.18	94.51	95.52	96.21	91.11	97.84
1970	90.31	87.16	88.65	85.95	76.06	75.59	75.72	77.92	82.58	84.37	84.28	90.05	83.22
1971	93.49	97.11	99.60	103.04	101.64	99.72	99.00	97.24	99.40	97.29	92.78	99.17	98.29
1972	103.30	105.24	107.69	108.81	107.65	108.01	107.21	111.01	109.39	109.56	115.05	117.50	109.20
1973	118.42	114.16	112.42	110.27	107.22	104.75	105.83	103.80	105.61	109.84	102.03	94.78	107.43
1974	96.11	93.45	97.44	92.46	89.67	89.79	82.82	76.03	68.12	69.44	71.74	67.07	82.85
1975	72.56	80.10	83.78	84.72	90.10	92.40	92.49	85.71	84.67	88.57	90.07	88.70	86.16
1976	96.86	100.64	101.08	101.93	101.16	101.77	104.20	103.29	105.45	101.89	101.19	104.66	102.01
1977	103.81	100.96	100.57	99.05	98.76	99.29	100.18	97.75	96.23	93.74	94.26	93.82	98.20
1978	90.25	88.98	88.82	92.71	97.41	97.66	97.19	103.92	103.86	100.58	94.71	96.11	96.02
1979	99.71	98.23	100.11	102.07	99.73	101.73	102.71	107.36	108.60	104.47	103.66	107.78	103.01
1980	110.87	115.34	104.69	102.97	107.69	114.55	119.83	123.50	126.51	130.22	135.65	133.48	118.78
1981	132.97	128.40	133.19	134.43	131.73	132.28	129.13	129.63	118.27	119.80	122.92	123.79	128.04
1982	117.28	114.50	110.84	116.31	116.35	109.70	109.38	109.65	122.43	132.66	138.10	139.37	119.71
Standard & Poor's industrial price index (400 stocks)—1941–43=10, see p. 75													
1961	63.20	65.71	67.83	69.64	70.34	69.48	69.15	71.69	70.89	71.42	74.72	75.81	69.99
1962	72.99	74.22	74.22	71.64	66.32	58.32	59.61	61.29	60.67	58.66	62.90	65.59	65.54
1963	68.00	68.91	68.71	72.17	73.60	73.61	72.45	74.43	76.63	77.09	76.69	78.38	73.39
1964	80.85	81.96	83.64	84.92	85.79	85.13	88.19	86.70	88.27	89.75	90.36	88.71	86.19
1965	91.04	91.64	91.75	93.08	94.69	90.19	89.92	91.68	94.93	97.20	98.02	97.66	93.48
1966	99.56	99.11	95.04	98.17	92.85	92.14	91.95	86.40	83.11	82.01	86.10	86.50	91.06
1967	89.88	93.35	95.86	97.54	99.59	98.61	100.38	102.11	103.84	104.16	100.90	103.91	99.18
1968	103.11	98.33	96.77	104.42	107.02	109.73	109.16	106.77	110.53	113.29	114.77	116.01	107.49
1969	110.97	110.15	108.20	110.68	114.53	108.59	103.68	103.39	103.97	105.07	105.86	100.48	107.13
1970	99.40	95.73	96.95	94.01	83.16	82.96	83.00	85.40	90.66	92.85	92.58	96.72	91.29
1971	102.22	106.62	109.59	113.68	112.41	110.26	109.09	107.26	109.85	107.28	102.21	109.67	108.35
1972	114.12	116.86	119.73	121.34	120.16	120.84	119.98	124.35	122.33	122.39	128.29	131.08	121.79
1973	132.55	127.87	126.05	123.56	119.95	117.20	118.65	116.75	118.52	123.42	114.64	106.16	120.44
1974	107.18	104.13	108.98	103.66	101.17	101.62	93.54	85.51	76.54	77.57	80.17	74.80	92.91
1975	80.50	89.29	93.90	95.27	101.56	103.68	103.84	96.21	94.96	99.29	100.86	99.31	96.56
1976	108.45	112.96	113.73	114.67	113.76	114.50	116.99	115.63	118.15	114.03	112.96	116.33	114.35
1977	115.17	112.14	111.88	109.89	109.10	109.46	110.12	107.50	105.94	103.18	103.71	103.13	108.44
1978	99.34	97.95	97.65	102.07	107.70	107.96	107.39	114.99	115.11	111.56	105.23	106.92	106.16
1979	111.15	109.49	111.66	113.95	111.24	112.98	113.63	118.93	121.06	116.95	116.12	120.78	114.83
1980	124.72	130.91	118.73	115.57	120.80	128.80	135.23	140.18	143.73	148.36	155.08	152.19	134.52
1981	151.06	145.70	151.03	152.29	149.06	148.70	145.39	145.95	132.67	133.98	136.76	138.35	144.24
1982	131.08	127.56	122.85	129.19	129.68	122.61	122.49	122.29	137.09	148.11	153.90	156.02	133.57
Total U.S. exports of merchandise (incl. reexports)—mil. $, see p. 78													
1961	1,647.9	1,677.3	1,937.9	1,707.7	1,753.6	1,710.7	1,650.1	1,671.7	1,637.9	1,907.0	1,846.0	1,851.8	20,999.4
1962	1,664.7	1,779.3	1,850.8	1,891.0	1,976.4	1,978.2	1,710.0	1,686.0	1,764.6	1,623.5	1,866.8	1,908.8	21,700.0
1963	1,012.8	2,102.2	2,133.0	2,060.5	2,172.7	1,672.0	1,835.0	1,913.5	1,828.7	2,087.9	2,116.3	2,212.6	23,347.3
1964	2,128.3	2,104.5	2,193.4	2,226.3	2,276.4	2,116.8	2,123.1	1,974.9	2,140.7	2,321.3	2,274.3	2,628.4	26,508.3
1965	1,247.3	1,598.2	2,973.5	2,613.2	2,428.1	2,335.6	2,289.6	2,189.3	2,162.2	2,487.9	2,502.9	2,650.4	27,469.6
1966	2,129.6	2,294.9	2,811.9	2,598.9	2,615.6	2,568.6	2,426.2	2,345.3	2,491.9	2,693.2	2,627.0	2,716.5	30,319.6
1967	2,526.1	2,466.9	2,828.7	2,704.7	2,725.2	2,667.8	2,419.3	2,487.5	2,545.5	2,486.9	2,796.1	2,871.5	31,526.2
1968	2,738.3	2,749.0	2,681.5	3,000.0	2,984.3	2,832.9	2,733.9	2,857.2	2,990.2	2,780.5	3,193.4	3,094.7	34,635.9
1969	2,112.3	2,194.1	3,419.3	3,564.1	3,599.6	3,168.2	3,042.6	3,213.2	3,183.7	3,618.2	3,469.2	3,421.0	38,005.6
1970	3,290.6	3,430.8	3,619.1	3,647.3	3,939.8	3,766.4	3,596.7	3,304.7	3,373.5	3,974.5	3,544.9	3,735.8	43,741.0
1971	3,530.4	3,559.4	4,155.9	3,856.5	3,963.5	3,741.1	3,395.7	3,423.8	4,259.5	2,891.1	3,264.5	4,088.4	44,667.9
1972	3,864.4	3,816.4	4,344.8	3,938.4	4,189.3	4,050.7	3,742.9	3,974.9	4,006.6	4,503.6	4,608.6	4,717.8	50,413.5
1973	4,774.0	4,902.6	5,977.8	5,598.3	6,066.2	5,898.4	5,397.1	5,817.1	6,021.2	6,784.9	7,136.1	6,965.1	72,380.8
1974	6,866.9	7,334.0	8,525.5	8,408.7	8,489.5	8,384.7	7,694.6	7,997.7	7,671.8	8,993.9	9,396.8	8,743.3	99,852.2
1975	9,323.6	8,591.7	9,474.0	9,146.8	8,972.3	8,729.0	8,255.6	8,511.0	8,389.6	9,767.3	9,538.6	9,351.2	109,254.4
1976	8,773.7	8,754.8	9,834.3	9,843.9	9,980.1	9,871.0	9,350.2	8,978.0	9,256.3	10,159.5	9,700.3	10,837.7	116,910.9
1977	9,137.0	9,474.9	11,058.3	10,533.9	10,974.8	10,282.4	9,742.8	8,967.1	10,371.1	9,557.4	9,692.6	11,399.9	123,162.3
1978	9,372.4	9,521.6	12,086.3	12,074.5	12,507.6	12,493.9	10,959.4	11,626.1	12,728.0	13,164.6	13,681.7	13,549.9	145,932.2
1979	12,577.2	12,944.4	15,607.4	14,277.1	14,842.7	15,378.6	14,749.0	15,053.5	14,962.6	17,304.8	17,331.0	16,996.4	186,527.7
1980	16,371.7	16,976.5	19,693.9	19,154.3	18,771.9	18,681.6	17,217.1	17,946.5	17,835.3	19,968.4	18,618.3	19,550.7	225,722.3
1981	17,964.0	18,845.3	22,928.5	20,511.9	19,988.8	20,261.5	18,569.0	17,766.4	18,819.2	19,896.9	19,047.7	19,139.9	238,777.1
1982	17,515.3	17,637.2	20,160.9	18,610.6	19,000.6	19,416.1	17,259.2	16,264.6	16,716.6	17,274.5	15,695.0	16,723.9	216,441.6
Total U.S. exports of merchandise (incl. reexports), excl. Dept. of Defense shipments—mil. $, see p. 78													
1961	1,540.0	1,611.9	1,892.8	1,649.2	1,681.1	1,655.6	1,571.5	1,600.2	1,563.4	1,834.0	1,787.7	1,800.9	20,188.3
1962	1,614.4	1,717.1	1,789.0	1,808.6	1,896.4	1,901.8	1,622.4	1,638.1	1,714.3	1,593.0	1,807.1	1,870.5	20,972.7
1963	962.5	2,018.7	2,066.8	1,971.2	2,079.3	1,785.6	1,730.6	1,821.0	1,770.7	2,031.1	2,040.3	2,149.5	22,427.3
1964	2,035.7	2,007.5	2,141.4	2,140.0	2,224.1	2,048.8	2,048.2	1,901.8	2,086.3	2,269.9	2,190.1	2,576.3	25,690.1
1965	1,188.0	1,513.8	2,891.1	2,530.0	2,381.2	2,218.9	2,216.9	2,124.5	2,139.4	2,463.4	2,437.9	2,594.4	26,690.8
1966	2,129.6	2,207.7	2,741.0	2,463.1	2,504.6	2,466.9	2,326.3	2,274.6	2,423.9	2,624.0	2,571.9	2,645.6	29,379.2
1967	2,470.6	2,415.5	2,793.7	2,665.4	2,682.9	2,618.5	2,376.9	2,396.5	2,500.3	2,441.7	2,760.0	2,812.3	30,934.4
1968	2,685.5	2,689.7	2,646.8	2,960.7	2,960.6	2,783.2	2,674.8	2,803.6	2,947.0	2,732.0	3,133.5	3,045.6	34,062.8
1969	2,057.6	2,159.8	3,368.0	3,505.1	3,548.1	3,098.1	2,994.9	3,151.3	3,110.4	3,562.7	3,413.2	3,362.4	37,331.7
1970	3,230.2	3,386.9	3,576.8	3,597.9	3,906.2	3,714.6	3,554.0	3,263.9	3,334.6	3,915.9	3,494.2	3,684.1	43,176.3
1971	3,479.9	3,528.2	4,107.8	3,812.6	3,906.6	3,686.6	3,338.1	3,366.2	4,219.8	2,825.7	3,221.3	4,055.9	44,086.6
1972	3,806.6	3,778.0	4,305.3	3,888.4	4,136.6	4,014.7	3,676.9	3,929.3	3,963.4	4,436.1	4,578.0	4,685.7	49,854.0
1973	4,732.2	4,866.0	5,924.9	5,562.9	6,025.2	5,859.9	5,331.0	5,785.2	5,964.6	6,750.7	7,099.6	6,921.1	71,865.2
1974	6,824.9	7,292.2	8,497.8	8,372.1	8,428.4	8,327.7	7,654.8	7,926.5	7,610.6	8,926.0	9,342.6	8,702.6	99,436.9
1975	9,244.7	8,546.0	9,445.1	9,085.0	8,921.3	8,668.7	8,226.2	8,501.1	8,364.0	9,735.7	9,525.5	9,325.9	108,855.6
1976	8,764.1	8,750.0	9,829.0	9,834.6	9,969.5	9,858.1	9,345.6	8,908.4	9,206.6	10,155.2	9,695.1	10,833.6	116,794.1
1977	9,120.3	9,469.9	11,050.5	10,528.4	10,969.7	10,279.3	9,739.6	8,984.1	10,367.5	9,554.8	9,690.2	11,396.1	123,181.5
1978	9,369.9	9,517.6	12,081.0	12,069.1	12,491.9	12,483.9	10,948.8	11,618.2	12,726.8	13,160.8	13,664.8	13,548.0	145,846.9
1979	12,574.0	12,940.5	15,605.1	14,266.8	14,836.7	15,357.1	147,343.0	15,019.1	14,942.6	17,297.0	17,311.9	16,965.9	186,362.7
1980	16,354.6	16,964.3	19,680.2	19,142.0	18,766.3	18,681.6	17,181.1	17,938.9	17,807.2	19,956.4	18,614.2	19,543.1	225,566.1
1981	17,962.2	18,838.0	22,917.7	20,509.3	19,986.1	20,254.7	18,565.2	17,764.2	18,816.1	19,893.5	19,040.0	19,130.0	238,715.0
1982	17,507.9	17,635.5	20,151.7	18,605.2	18,992.4	19,413.3	17,252.2	16,249.9	16,712.6	17,267.0	15,689.2	16,716.4	216,441.6

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Total U.S. exports of merchandise (incl. reexports), excl. Dept. of Defense shipments, seas. adj.—mil. $, see p. 78													
1961	1,622.5	1,707.7	1,755.1	1,636.8	1,577.5	1,621.4	1,697.9	1,694.7	1,669.1	1,808.8	1,738.2	1,700.5	
1962	1,667.1	1,819.1	1,663.6	1,804.4	1,763.8	1,877.3	1,749.8	1,709.0	1,898.0	1,541.7	1,717.1	1,811.4	
1963	987.3	2,142.8	1,953.9	1,926.6	1,898.7	1,837.4	1,839.1	1,911.6	1,964.4	1,942.7	1,946.4	2,059.2	
1964	2,052.4	2,076.0	2,067.2	2,080.8	2,076.5	2,080.2	2,118.4	2,095.1	2,237.0	2,150.2	2,183.0	2,393.8	
1965	1,227.5	1,622.6	2,739.0	2,406.3	2,299.2	2,234.7	2,299.5	2,328.9	2,291.3	2,349.3	2,378.1	2,362.3	
1966	2,298.3	2,352.6	2,530.1	2,316.5	2,415.5	2,484.5	2,468.8	2,459.6	2,502.5	2,616.4	2,490.9	2,467.4	
1967	2,639.0	2,581.7	2,524.5	2,608.0	2,549.0	2,582.2	2,601.4	2,565.8	2,596.9	2,415.2	2,670.8	2,676.8	
1968	2,814.5	2,775.0	2,438.6	2,855.3	2,739.9	2,869.7	2,858.0	2,949.5	3,211.1	2,631.1	2,972.3	2,977.4	
1969	2,160.7	2,266.1	3,188.2	3,318.3	3,267.7	3,179.2	3,182.0	3,366.1	3,340.9	3,342.1	3,397.6	3,279.8	
1970	3,405.6	3,548.5	3,375.0	3,410.0	3,660.9	3,726.9	3,703.6	3,591.4	3,552.7	3,688.0	3,499.4	3,569.2	
1971	3,601.3	3,694.5	3,789.5	3,630.7	3,746.3	3,672.3	3,572.8	3,666.5	4,486.8	2,668.8	3,195.7	3,880.9	
1972	4,074.3	3,823.9	3,868.5	3,820.4	3,881.6	3,971.0	4,074.1	4,191.3	4,176.4	4,311.5	4,468.1	4,553.2	
1973	4,955.2	5,070.3	5,311.0	5,493.7	5,561.4	5,727.6	5,865.3	6,042.0	6,419.8	6,585.4	6,878.8	6,948.9	
1974	7,150.2	7,548.9	7,625.4	8,107.8	7,652.4	8,316.9	8,306.9	8,379.3	8,399.3	8,672.8	8,972.9	8,862.1	
1975	9,497.3	8,804.0	8,714.8	8,713.0	8,240.6	8,754.5	8,884.5	9,038.0	9,116.1	9,241.3	9,420.9	9,272.1	
1976	9,107.5	8,932.2	9,025.7	9,377.0	9,570.4	9,733.5	9,988.9	9,826.2	9,839.3	9,770.3	9,602.0	10,448.1	
1977	9,666.5	9,897.5	10,164.2	9,940.0	10,528.6	10,090.6	10,372.3	9,683.2	11,038.6	9,357.4	9,477.9	10,999.0	
1978	9,868.4	9,945.5	11,149.6	11,632.1	11,787.3	12,267.6	11,668.6	12,290.6	13,287.8	12,906.2	13,460.4	13,299.0	
1979	13,280.8	13,627.4	14,317.0	13,988.2	14,106.4	14,828.4	15,706.0	15,753.5	15,843.1	16,700.1	16,938.3	16,753.4	
1980	17,347.7	17,233.0	18,534.4	18,468.4	17,677.7	18,641.8	18,075.0	19,103.4	18,701.0	19,088.5	18,634.3	19,117.7	
1981	18,902.0	19,788.2	21,277.8	19,786.1	18,899.0	19,749.8	19,289.4	19,030.8	19,550.7	19,163.2	19,152.9	18,885.4	
1982	18,583.6	18,613.6	18,461.6	18,005.2	18,124.3	18,822.9	18,059.6	17,463.3	17,320.3	16,671.4	15,851.9	16,346.6	
Total U.S. general imports of merchandise—mil. $, see p. 81													
1961	1,149.7	1,067.7	1,255.3	1,063.0	1,222.9	1,232.1	1,287.0	1,252.1	1,197.2	1,357.6	1,335.0	1,294.2	14,713.8
1962	1,367.6	1,213.0	1,380.8	1,334.0	1,453.1	1,348.7	1,333.6	1,356.8	1,341.5	1,442.1	1,449.2	1,359.4	16,389.5
1963	1,116.2	1,385.4	1,462.5	1,454.2	1,458.9	1,355.9	1,502.1	1,459.7	1,398.3	1,591.3	1,425.0	1,528.5	17,138.0
1964	1,444.5	1,336.8	1,590.2	1,558.8	1,455.7	1,594.1	1,612.3	1,491.3	1,561.5	1,612.8	1,671.6	1,754.7	18,684.4
1965	1,113.0	1,462.7	2,033.4	1,856.7	1,723.6	1,905.9	1,710.2	1,804.0	1,856.0	1,876.5	2,017.0	2,006.7	21,364.4
1966	1,828.7	1,822.5	2,242.4	2,071.2	2,074.3	2,188.6	2,072.1	2,180.2	2,292.8	2,276.9	2,252.4	2,240.1	25,542.2
1967	2,261.4	2,003.7	2,351.1	2,090.9	2,219.1	2,269.6	2,127.4	2,165.7	2,111.8	2,338.5	2,441.7	2,431.4	26,812.3
1968	2,738.6	2,455.7	2,569.5	2,754.3	2,840.7	2,661.1	2,826.7	2,750.6	2,879.6	2,935.5	2,803.8	3,010.2	33,226.3
1969	2,022.0	2,399.1	2,988.4	3,330.3	3,236.6	3,214.1	3,151.7	2,908.6	3,130.4	3,429.1	2,987.0	3,245.6	36,042.8
1970	3,125.1	2,947.4	3,382.1	3,389.9	3,175.1	3,503.9	3,310.8	3,115.9	3,446.6	3,596.7	3,405.4	3,552.5	39,951.6
1971	3,421.1	3,187.3	3,909.7	3,887.1	3,845.1	4,271.0	3,693.4	3,838.2	4,245.9	3,463.3	3,522.0	4,278.7	45,562.7
1972	4,278.6	4,179.4	4,843.6	4,251.6	4,725.7	4,766.1	4,313.6	4,727.4	4,491.4	5,008.5	5,201.4	4,795.7	55,582.8
1973	5,406.4	4,958.9	5,604.1	5,353.3	6,037.0	5,910.5	5,659.1	6,016.5	5,307.4	6,402.9	6,845.4	5,974.2	69,475.7
1974	6,613.7	6,644.5	7,781.4	8,333.5	8,834.8	8,501.5	8,965.3	9,096.6	8,360.7	9,094.3	8,885.4	9,139.2	100,251.0
1975	10,033.3	7,187.2	7,406.5	8,218.4	7,381.6	7,296.3	7,938.2	7,531.2	8,197.6	8,533.1	7,932.9	8,911.4	96,569.7
1976	9,027.1	8,130.7	10,221.4	9,918.1	8,985.6	10,617.9	10,588.4	10,475.6	10,424.5	10,050.4	11,084.8	11,484.1	121,008.6
1977	10,643.4	11,593.6	13,142.3	11,934.6	11,257.7	14,046.4	12,430.5	12,044.5	12,452.4	12,497.5	12,270.1	13,372.0	147,685.0
1978	12,717.9	13,251.5	14,548.3	14,486.4	14,199.4	14,514.2	14,701.9	14,021.6	14,417.9	15,118.2	15,048.8	14,952.3	171,978.0
1979	15,846.7	13,778.6	15,765.2	16,171.7	16,509.7	17,429.1	17,113.2	17,930.8	18,077.7	19,233.1	18,655.9	19,744.3	206,255.8
1980	20,132.2	20,638.6	21,040.5	19,625.8	20,502.9	20,520.0	19,324.3	18,858.8	19,078.7	20,267.8	19,532.7	21,312.0	240,834.3
1981	22,577.1	21,124.3	21,362.6	22,775.2	21,454.2	22,522.2	20,349.6	22,617.5	20,748.7	23,555.1	22,555.0	19,663.4	261,304.9
1982	22,606.0	18,264.6	20,823.4	17,882.1	20,804.5	21,810.9	19,763.2	22,867.8	20,187.8	21,219.3	19,002.0	18,720.2	243,951.9
Total U.S. general imports of merchandise, seas. adj.—mil. $, see p. 81													
1961	1,153.8	1,153.6	1,164.1	1,157.7	1,162.2	1,180.0	1,359.4	1,242.9	1,266.1	1,298.5	1,304.8	1,325.5	
1962	1,319.7	1,325.0	1,339.1	1,368.3	1,395.5	1,354.6	1,341.1	1,347.3	1,478.9	1,315.9	1,419.3	1,380.5	
1963	1,088.6	1,510.4	1,484.8	1,411.6	1,409.1	1,432.4	1,446.6	1,506.6	1,454.6	1,458.8	1,459.4	1,488.2	
1964	1,421.1	1,461.8	1,518.0	1,525.1	1,534.8	1,524.3	1,576.4	1,584.8	1,558.7	1,550.5	1,687.7	1,655.0	
1965	1,199.0	1,606.0	1,860.9	1,811.3	1,796.6	1,848.2	1,741.8	1,825.3	1,858.0	1,884.8	1,940.6	1,911.1	
1966	1,965.9	2,013.2	2,049.7	2,090.5	2,060.5	2,101.9	2,216.0	2,136.9	2,288.3	2,303.2	2,195.0	2,196.0	
1967	2,316.8	2,215.6	2,165.5	2,198.0	2,117.5	2,184.1	2,244.8	2,145.2	2,197.5	2,254.3	2,396.0	2,492.7	
1968	2,687.0	2,591.5	2,588.4	2,603.9	2,754.8	2,792.0	2,725.1	2,871.9	2,950.6	2,736.0	2,883.0	2,907.6	
1969	2,001.6	2,671.9	2,981.8	3,182.6	3,256.5	3,152.0	3,073.6	3,162.6	3,078.4	3,192.2	3,180.0	3,078.1	
1970	3,222.4	3,279.3	3,219.2	3,262.0	3,337.3	3,265.2	3,253.9	3,346.1	3,423.0	3,498.4	3,428.0	3,401.5	
1971	3,598.9	3,564.4	3,629.2	3,773.5	3,907.6	4,036.9	3,832.1	3,913.3	4,179.0	3,468.9	3,456.0	4,169.1	
1972	4,435.6	4,472.8	4,515.3	4,416.8	4,485.7	4,467.7	4,565.1	4,726.0	4,612.2	4,737.5	5,147.9	5,002.3	
1973	5,243.8	5,483.1	5,413.5	5,360.3	5,703.4	5,774.8	5,828.7	6,010.5	5,643.8	5,996.3	6,684.3	6,291.3	
1974	6,498.0	7,317.7	7,741.9	8,025.3	8,264.5	8,577.0	8,921.6	9,267.1	8,696.4	8,773.2	8,973.3	9,256.8	
1975	9,848.2	7,946.9	7,470.5	7,986.0	7,279.7	7,120.4	7,849.5	7,890.2	8,241.3	8,190.7	8,226.6	8,547.3	
1976	9,019.0	9,054.2	9,487.1	9,665.8	9,225.5	10,189.9	10,742.0	10,499.7	10,691.8	10,583.8	10,645.2	11,053.0	
1977	10,443.9	12,612.7	12,424.2	11,797.7	11,169.5	13,334.3	12,482.9	12,101.4	12,941.6	12,586.9	12,406.6	13,474.4	
1978	13,102.8	14,220.8	14,005.3	14,491.3	14,012.5	13,970.4	14,542.8	14,130.5	14,821.1	14,851.6	14,818.2	15,027.7	
1979	16,528.1	14,607.3	15,357.9	15,841.1	16,436.5	16,829.1	16,804.4	18,277.1	18,409.3	19,026.8	18,546.2	19,612.2	
1980	20,937.6	21,640.6	20,588.5	19,257.2	20,439.4	19,893.1	18,995.4	19,235.6	19,465.0	20,060.5	19,422.4	21,173.9	
1981	23,194.3	21,921.7	20,949.3	22,289.2	21,309.9	21,974.7	19,806.7	23,528.3	21,228.6	23,234.4	22,521.5	19,516.3	
1982	22,572.8	19,570.0	20,018.5	17,714.4	20,476.8	21,187.0	19,849.3	22,930.0	20,581.3	21,006.0	18,892.4	19,154.4	
Electric power, production by utilities, total—mil. kw-hr., see p. 93													
1961	66,567	59,176	64,675	61,253	63,705	65,295	68,285	71,522	67,184	66,819	66,648	70,909	792,039
1962	73,201	64,741	70,770	65,890	70,407	70,205	73,101	76,485	69,563	71,986	70,619	75,347	852,314
1963	78,891	69,965	73,711	70,536	73,618	75,764	81,054	81,977	75,144	76,634	74,485	82,341	914,119
1964	82,673	77,024	79,946	76,701	79,338	82,660	87,991	87,026	81,764	81,195	80,045	87,627	983,990
1965	87,857	80,311	87,937	81,848	84,805	87,799	93,300	95,295	88,853	86,997	86,751	93,501	1,055,252
1966	96,520	86,878	93,075	88,106	91,681	96,599	104,847	103,645	93,833	94,267	93,942	100,957	1,144,350
1967	101,362	93,030	99,139	93,763	97,904	103,262	106,309	110,010	99,047	101,055	101,589	107,895	1,214,365
1968	112,873	104,736	106,045	100,597	105,806	110,631	119,180	123,226	107,376	110,560	109,108	119,302	1,329,443
1969	122,581	109,142	116,745	108,196	113,929	120,497	134,525	133,319	119,686	119,914	116,413	127,235	1,442,182
1970	131,732	116,010	123,051	117,443	121,197	128,082	140,633	142,694	131,106	123,536	121,979	132,119	1,529,581
1971	137,388	123,394	132,657	122,301	125,073	141,896	145,708	146,075	137,819	131,043	130,857	139,724	1,613,936
1972	144,549	137,310	140,151	132,112	138,168	145,583	157,878	162,901	147,584	144,062	144,366	154,966	1,749,629
1973	159,913	143,257	147,846	139,292	147,088	160,945	173,467	177,109	156,385	153,951	147,881	153,305	1,860,710
1974	157,254	142,472	150,043	142,021	153,513	156,161	177,992	173,871	152,222	151,978	149,841	159,736	1,867,140
1975	164,325	147,080	155,481	146,217	153,231	162,442	176,816	179,714	155,223	154,944	152,794	169,372	1,917,649
1976	178,329	156,684	164,174	153,167	157,370	173,392	186,434	186,403	165,035	163,746	169,085	183,877	2,037,696
1977	196,372	162,734	169,157	156,853	169,332	180,787	198,930	196,126	176,265	166,402	167,099	184,267	2,124,323
1978	197,835	173,504	173,193	159,738	175,236	188,312	202,682	206,418	185,572	175,802	176,172	191,865	2,206,331
1979	209,692	186,337	182,849	169,962	178,069	186,682	202,255	204,850	180,751	179,716	177,506	188,703	2,247,372
1980	200,005	188,715	187,464	168,720	175,734	189,430	216,776	215,393	191,485	178,555	178,550	195,613	2,286,439
1981	206,467	179,613	185,553	172,545	177,806	202,702	220,373	210,403	186,838	181,352	175,570	195,590	2,294,812
1982	209,403	180,299	187,687	172,580	177,147	186,128	210,584	205,656	180,662	172,966	173,377	184,722	2,241,211

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Steel, raw, production—thous. sh. tons., see p. 112													
1961	6,416	6,239	7,086	7,585	8,981	8,552	8,092	8,661	8,915	9,173	8,746	9,569	98,014
1962	10,353	9,696	10,584	9,236	7,536	6,692	6,174	7,098	7,251	7,781	7,846	8,080	98,328
1963	8,391	8,222	10,080	10,695	11,490	10,365	8,654	7,782	7,858	8,463	8,488	8,753	109,261
1964	9,526	9,485	10,497	10,561	11,060	10,185	10,106	10,515	10,669	11,568	11,292	11,612	127,076
1965	11,830	10,866	12,347	11,966	12,012	11,593	11,551	11,324	9,949	9,296	8,822	9,627	131,462
1966	10,577	10,249	12,083	11,570	12,191	11,403	10,791	11,097	11,280	11,509	10,887	10,435	134,101
1967	10,633	10,041	10,963	10,349	10,577	9,576	9,620	10,300	10,438	11,171	11,299	11,953	127,213
1968	12,015	11,795	12,721	12,450	12,700	11,906	11,452	8,956	8,086	9,006	9,590	10,421	131,462
1969	11,084	10,915	12,400	12,143	12,356	11,810	11,365	11,421	11,523	12,324	11,916	11,812	141,262
1970	11,243	10,498	11,886	11,386	11,574	11,323	10,781	10,765	10,726	10,699	10,008	10,438	131,514
1971	11,274	10,874	12,645	12,565	12,920	11,491	9,942	5,774	7,678	8,211	8,053	8,784	120,443
1972	10,001	9,980	11,588	11,588	11,936	10,980	10,341	10,842	10,913	11,657	11,398	11,878	133,241
1973	12,373	11,626	13,088	12,788	13,174	12,488	12,290	12,182	12,229	12,876	12,586	12,722	150,799
1974	12,726	11,598	12,758	12,442	12,752	12,185	12,155	11,837	11,849	12,617	11,614	10,960	145,720
1975	11,584	10,862	11,980	10,667	9,864	8,744	8,371	8,648	9,295	9,214	8,709	8,846	116,642
1976	9,835	9,907	11,294	11,439	12,136	11,605	11,400	11,128	10,463	10,295	9,494	9,215	128,000
1977	9,089	8,859	11,049	11,167	12,201	11,384	10,319	10,393	10,050	10,442	9,748	10,031	125,333
1978	10,301	9,643	11,083	11,528	12,320	11,861	11,388	11,550	11,467	12,105	11,654	11,812	137,031
1979	11,105	10,562	12,576	12,196	12,789	12,230	11,821	11,309	10,541	10,810	9,997	9,996	136,341
1980	10,701	10,332	11,439	10,658	9,226	7,501	6,796	7,018	7,767	9,442	10,057	10,180	111,835
1981	10,590	10,026	11,744	11,243	11,423	10,451	10,160	10,120	9,618	9,003	7,962	7,672	120,828
1982	7,737	7,178	8,049	7,006	6,678	6,050	5,719	5,538	5,299	5,262	4,546	4,456	74,577
Steel Products, net shipments; total—thous. sh. tons, see p. 113													
1961	4,638	4,251	5,047	5,133	6,048	6,134	5,121	6,139	6,058	6,046	5,787	5,787	66,126
1962	6,906	6,626	7,699	6,783	6,183	5,360	4,505	5,402	5,125	5,579	5,499	5,001	70,552
1963	5,731	5,604	6,691	7,308	8,061	7,375	6,460	5,895	5,455	5,927	5,617	5,540	75,555
1964	6,475	6,239	7,124	7,359	7,271	7,065	6,869	6,993	7,344	7,367	7,314	7,673	84,945
1965	8,050	7,839	9,590	10,101	7,874	7,887	7,699	8,634	6,698	6,237	6,200	6,061	92,666
1966	6,602	6,734	8,282	8,174	8,221	8,033	7,179	7,788	7,718	7,495	7,239	6,846	89,995
1967	7,292	6,531	7,562	6,763	7,247	7,029	6,221	7,169	6,700	7,181	7,310	7,003	83,897
1968	7,758	7,901	8,752	9,035	9,718	9,492	10,368	5,263	5,215	6,316	6,007	6,320	91,856
1969	7,280	7,092	8,199	8,269	8,304	7,971	7,629	7,710	7,896	8,439	7,560	7,654	93,877
1970	8,538	7,242	8,244	7,039	8,190	8,517	7,759	7,511	7,767	6,867	6,119	6,949	90,798
1971	7,509	7,562	9,026	9,470	9,341	9,810	9,163	3,703	4,522	5,183	5,791	6,104	87,038
1972	6,588	6,649	7,927	7,622	8,121	7,971	6,875	7,805	7,929	8,243	8,044	8,127	91,805
1973	9,111	8,665	9,861	9,163	10,023	9,657	8,703	9,422	8,905	9,892	9,445	8,670	111,430
1974	9,779	8,714	10,303	9,698	10,047	9,298	8,843	9,084	8,601	9,374	8,431	7,353	109,472
1975	8,324	6,978	7,204	6,955	6,394	6,178	5,757	6,327	7,632	6,377	5,703	6,071	79,957
1976	7,246	6,840	8,259	7,780	8,215	8,537	7,480	7,519	7,646	6,996	6,717	6,334	89,447
1977	6,459	6,690	8,750	7,981	8,369	8,811	6,986	7,737	7,662	7,400	7,188	7,020	91,147
1978	7,323	7,539	8,718	8,055	8,610	8,787	7,608	8,293	8,252	8,599	7,813	8,196	97,935
1979	8,206	7,996	10,293	7,438	10,187	8,977	8,319	8,475	7,929	8,355	7,361	6,743	100,262
1980	7,952	7,690	8,711	7,296	6,440	5,848	5,354	5,745	6,682	7,458	7,038	7,591	83,853
1981	7,616	7,375	8,422	8,108	7,932	8,148	7,115	7,020	7,039	6,723	5,783	5,666	88,450
1982	5,608	5,434	6,163	5,488	5,149	5,372	4,514	4,724	4,760	4,309	4,088	4,234	61,567
Machine tools (metal cutting), net new orders, total—mil. dol., see p. 119													
1961	38.05	42.00	58.35	43.95	44.40	55.45	49.70	47.60	59.20	50.30	55.35	47.45	591.80
1962	44.75	36.20	47.45	46.55	55.00	53.15	49.55	40.95	41.90	51.40	50.25	54.95	572.10
1963	49.20	56.70	65.45	66.10	70.85	60.80	61.65	52.35	60.20	71.20	62.90	82.35	759.75
1964	85.20	79.25	82.65	97.45	90.50	106.50	83.05	78.60	88.95	86.20	74.50	86.30	1,039.15
1965	87.15	97.35	104.00	102.15	79.60	99.70	101.70	113.70	106.35	105.70	117.60	136.70	1,251.70
1966	134.65	144.20	165.75	143.10	135.85	143.95	128.60	120.40	146.50	136.40	110.15	120.35	1,629.90
1967	94.15	101.45	105.35	90.85	101.00	110.80	93.90	115.60	78.80	77.25	77.45	88.35	1,134.95
1968	75.50	85.80	94.15	90.10	93.30	97.75	105.65	79.75	71.05	78.55	97.60	110.15	1,079.35
1969	91.20	93.15	115.90	182.35	113.20	112.70	87.35	66.70	82.00	89.00	78.95	82.80	1,195.30
1970	92.25	62.85	75.95	59.20	52.75	61.85	62.70	34.20	44.15	36.70	29.00	39.70	651.30
1971	36.75	39.00	43.00	42.30	46.85	64.20	55.15	60.40	49.85	45.00	55.45	70.80	608.75
1972	51.15	60.80	95.70	66.70	80.45	75.00	78.60	77.80	97.50	94.45	112.70	118.30	1,008.95
1973	124.80	130.40	170.80	159.95	154.85	133.20	131.30	127.35	168.70	184.05	160.80	179.25	1,825.45
1974	169.55	174.05	254.25	243.75	233.80	198.65	190.80	130.10	144.10	127.75	90.95	59.30	2,017.05
1975	67.75	46.65	61.85	76.80	81.60	82.45	76.95	72.80	91.60	89.55	80.85	87.05	915.90
1976	73.75	110.00	122.00	102.65	128.95	122.45	126.30	146.55	166.55	190.55	201.30	171.10	1,662.15
1977	153.45	135.35	200.20	196.75	199.70	187.25	150.00	147.70	198.50	160.10	222.65	250.40	2,202.05
1978	230.55	234.40	258.90	302.20	267.40	316.95	249.30	274.65	253.00	334.05	352.90	301.15	3,375.45
1979	420.75	360.95	376.55	357.70	389.90	335.95	297.90	347.50	475.10	476.35	352.40	304.05	4,495.10
1980	385.10	401.90	420.80	354.30	373.60	414.20	267.60	165.05	295.65	286.55	275.00	245.00	3,884.75
1981	206.55	212.80	287.25	228.55	179.00	253.65	136.85	167.45	150.95	157.10	135.40	112.55	2,228.10
1982	155.95	123.15	105.75	115.10	68.00	91.65	70.40	60.45	52.60	72.85	62.75	85.80	1,064.45
Machine tools (metal-cutting), shipments, total—mil. dol., see p. 119													
1961	39.40	38.00	44.80	42.85	45.75	49.85	39.70	36.35	44.00	48.20	51.30	61.05	541.25
1962	45.95	44.95	59.10	51.95	58.30	63.95	42.05	42.15	46.60	47.80	51.25	58.80	612.85
1963	38.15	45.85	53.25	49.70	57.30	57.15	47.55	43.95	58.40	57.65	55.85	73.65	638.45
1964	53.70	54.65	68.10	69.20	75.45	78.75	64.00	64.95	77.15	76.40	70.00	92.30	844.65
1965	72.65	75.05	96.30	82.95	88.00	89.35	74.00	61.35	86.20	97.05	83.20	116.45	1,022.55
1966	84.55	88.60	112.10	91.65	96.20	119.50	84.65	86.35	110.95	108.65	103.05	135.50	1,221.75
1967	92.30	100.55	132.80	103.60	118.30	129.80	102.55	93.05	122.40	106.20	114.25	137.40	1,353.20
1968	102.85	114.90	139.75	105.90	121.30	127.60	100.05	88.95	115.55	107.75	103.55	130.15	1,358.30
1969	86.45	97.70	105.30	101.10	98.45	122.20	83.85	74.05	108.40	104.60	92.20	118.15	1,192.45
1970	93.85	87.35	98.20	83.05	97.10	100.60	74.90	62.15	83.35	70.95	55.80	85.60	992.90
1971	57.65	59.40	64.85	71.75	52.55	60.75	45.30	40.90	58.90	47.90	41.70	70.85	672.30
1972	39.60	46.40	56.75	49.55	57.15	70.05	47.80	48.45	76.25	63.85	66.20	92.40	714.45
1973	66.15	74.40	98.80	76.30	100.60	102.90	72.65	76.90	95.75	98.45	86.35	124.50	1,073.75
1974	84.10	95.85	129.30	123.00	119.90	125.75	105.00	89.35	151.35	129.05	128.90	164.30	1,445.85
1975	123.35	151.90	178.55	177.10	171.20	179.70	149.05	121.85	170.00	159.45	134.55	161.95	1,878.65
1976	117.00	129.80	145.85	121.20	118.50	128.15	97.35	92.25	140.35	112.60	117.10	161.95	1,482.10
1977	94.30	111.90	129.90	125.25	130.50	155.05	122.40	106.25	166.50	141.55	163.05	204.15	1,650.80
1978	146.25	151.60	206.00	178.70	189.45	216.05	137.75	161.70	198.60	195.05	188.85	218.50	2,188.50
1979	177.30	208.05	248.10	227.15	247.55	261.05	194.80	221.45	273.60	289.40	267.15	314.45	2,930.05
1980	247.85	266.75	386.80	258.85	283.65	382.85	248.05	244.65	337.75	352.15	318.65	372.80	3,680.80
1981	308.70	335.30	373.85	358.50	331.95	412.95	295.35	259.60	365.35	334.60	329.75	398.60	4,104.50
1982	307.15	293.15	332.75	239.45	246.60	324.60	203.55	212.50	224.40	150.60	155.70	204.30	2,894.75

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Machine tools (metal-forming), net new orders, total—mil. dol., see p. 120													
1961	28.25	9.75	21.15	8.90	11.30	13.15	12.45	14.10	15.30	12.65	18.15	17.60	182.75
1962	23.30	21.05	26.15	22.65	16.65	18.70	19.60	17.50	14.85	22.60	20.35	21.10	244.50
1963	19.40	25.60	17.80	22.40	18.75	20.55	21.55	27.45	31.25	44.70	22.05	29.35	301.85
1964	67.40	28.15	33.50	63.25	46.25	67.35	38.60	21.95	35.45	31.60	33.30	52.95	539.75
1965	27.75	31.15	34.60	27.95	33.25	56.40	36.30	33.95	35.35	48.65	37.60	38.25	441.70
1966	41.30	42.40	43.35	31.75	43.20	54.30	38.65	34.10	27.50	32.88	33.54	22.75	445.72
1967	19.40	24.40	20.20	25.25	21.70	28.50	25.35	19.30	21.60	24.10	23.60	33.25	286.65
1968	21.85	23.75	22.80	19.70	22.50	28.80	29.75	26.75	22.75	56.35	80.20	39.55	394.75
1969	36.30	45.70	45.75	90.20	55.70	49.70	40.65	38.60	27.70	45.00	31.90	26.25	533.45
1970	22.30	31.70	20.35	27.20	16.25	14.40	14.75	12.50	23.85	38.35	9.85	29.75	261.25
1971	17.45	20.10	25.25	13.30	24.90	20.85	22.85	17.90	25.40	21.05	22.60	20.75	252.40
1972	19.60	24.95	23.40	27.65	29.75	40.10	25.80	31.35	42.25	47.35	53.20	37.65	403.05
1973	56.85	72.45	76.70	80.95	70.95	78.20	52.90	58.30	61.55	71.40	56.95	50.00	787.20
1974	41.80	45.75	66.80	41.70	55.35	45.55	56.60	32.55	49.60	42.65	−11.30	18.15	566.00
1975	15.55	15.95	17.35	19.25	19.35	36.25	17.45	29.95	19.70	30.20	21.20	28.25	360.85
1976	32.80	34.55	40.90	45.95	40.35	49.80	57.00	55.50	60.40	48.80	43.85	58.15	541.05
1977	46.15	56.55	62.55	55.15	66.25	70.00	70.05	102.95	53.65	79.80	63.45	68.30	793.30
1978	83.80	76.95	65.40	76.70	87.45	75.80	72.25	100.15	81.70	79.95	88.15	80.25	973.05
1979	97.60	86.95	105.40	103.95	86.35	86.65	64.20	78.55	70.50	88.70	80.50	98.25	1,126.35
1980	81.80	99.10	107.85	57.60	60.45	43.00	36.95	59.40	79.15	43.45	54.05	54.15	869.55
1981	84.20	67.30	62.25	91.30	50.00	64.50	55.15	46.70	36.35	59.40	60.35	39.25	716.75
1982	49.25	40.65	32.05	37.70	57.95	34.25	36.15	26.05	34.30	46.35	25.45	35.15	433.30
Machine tools (metal-forming), shipments, total—mil. dol., see p. 120													
1961	12.00	14.10	17.95	19.00	21.10	24.55	17.65	18.20	15.05	15.50	15.45	19.10	209.65
1962	14.40	16.75	16.80	16.35	16.95	19.20	17.45	15.95	13.25	23.65	17.80	19.85	208.40
1963	18.60	19.75	24.35	20.15	26.15	26.40	20.95	17.70	20.60	22.95	19.75	20.00	257.30
1964	21.00	26.85	23.65	27.70	25.50	29.90	26.40	24.35	22.30	29.65	28.50	33.90	319.70
1965	29.65	34.35	38.70	29.75	39.10	36.40	28.30	28.50	29.65	34.05	32.20	42.40	403.05
1966	32.65	40.10	42.65	37.35	38.35	42.80	33.55	37.35	41.40	37.90	39.15	40.20	463.45
1967	36.05	40.85	42.85	40.35	40.40	46.70	29.70	28.80	31.90	41.15	34.55	39.45	452.75
1968	31.50	29.30	32.15	28.15	29.10	34.30	26.95	32.90	26.90	32.90	26.50	37.95	368.60
1969	28.30	32.80	33.55	29.05	31.95	40.00	27.90	30.70	34.85	43.20	39.20	33.60	405.10
1970	40.70	39.60	40.95	34.75	46.10	41.20	38.75	30.40	31.40	35.25	35.35	35.70	450.15
1971	31.15	31.50	30.25	26.25	26.50	28.45	19.45	21.65	21.90	27.30	26.40	34.80	325.60
1972	16.35	22.70	33.50	26.35	23.65	33.85	24.60	19.30	19.95	27.40	30.65	25.95	304.25
1973	27.15	28.70	35.35	30.60	38.25	42.05	30.05	33.85	36.40	38.80	41.25	44.80	427.25
1974	38.50	37.95	47.60	42.80	52.70	61.45	47.10	40.25	45.10	62.80	51.60	56.85	584.70
1975	52.80	54.65	65.00	43.10	45.15	39.90	33.35	51.80	40.75	47.55	40.85	48.15	573.05
1976	39.25	45.25	54.70	52.20	43.50	54.30	51.30	32.05	47.05	50.50	59.90	47.55	577.55
1977	50.75	56.75	53.30	51.50	55.20	67.20	45.25	38.70	41.95	51.55	58.90	55.90	629.95
1978	63.00	50.00	66.35	64.25	66.25	76.90	70.65	53.70	65.15	71.75	85.55	91.40	824.95
1979	67.25	72.30	85.05	77.90	75.05	89.50	72.90	63.90	73.20	90.65	94.15	84.65	946.50
1980	82.85	88.70	93.20	84.20	91.00	92.75	78.90	66.25	73.45	87.65	81.50	90.50	1,010.95
1981	80.25	86.85	103.25	88.90	79.35	95.85	71.75	65.80	76.10	72.30	78.40	92.30	991.10
1982	76.40	66.45	78.30	60.00	49.25	84.55	46.80	44.70	51.45	50.10	37.80	59.85	709.65
Bituminous coal, production—thous. sh. tons, see p. 122													
1961	33,250	29,563	30,496	29,721	35,102	32,105	27,075	37,847	35,409	39,287	38,078	35,044	402,977
1962	37,904	33,154	36,325	34,215	36,972	37,602	22,094	39,005	34,163	40,323	37,288	33,104	422,149
1963	37,301	34,493	34,086	38,579	41,556	39,458	28,070	42,299	40,320	44,876	38,820	39,070	458,928
1964	42,152	36,153	38,217	39,005	39,730	42,068	32,349	42,409	43,752	45,922	41,877	43,364	486,998
1965	40,015	37,862	42,816	41,862	42,054	43,237	34,212	46,409	43,525	46,779	46,542	46,775	512,088
1966	42,956	40,882	48,907	30,673	46,254	45,880	35,209	51,150	47,404	49,163	46,942	48,461	533,881
1967	47,652	42,973	48,356	45,312	49,841	45,306	36,970	51,034	45,605	48,835	47,441	43,302	552,626
1968	45,676	44,412	48,059	48,382	49,618	41,209	42,595	50,035	47,710	37,710	44,612	45,227	545,245
1969	48,037	42,309	44,734	47,222	49,759	44,257	35,996	48,347	49,155	53,905	45,690	51,095	560,505
1970	46,685	47,078	52,247	50,671	49,154	49,913	39,790	53,009	54,324	55,859	51,182	53,018	602,932
1971	49,780	47,029	56,920	54,336	50,442	49,298	39,537	56,185	54,449	11,857	26,327	56,032	552,192
1972	49,680	49,112	54,438	49,814	52,879	50,083	40,964	52,169	49,374	51,671	52,297	44,904	595,386
1973	49,379	45,893	50,547	46,999	51,420	46,613	43,801	55,874	48,338	54,382	49,826	48,666	591,738
1974	53,712	50,053	51,278	54,402	57,662	48,065	49,392	51,808	52,686	60,495	33,702	40,151	603,406
1975	55,167	51,808	52,603	53,776	55,921	56,186	45,960	51,760	56,066	60,396	53,976	54,819	648,438
1976	52,568	53,773	60,918	59,145	57,934	59,680	44,318	53,622	60,634	58,899	58,780	58,414	678,685
1977	44,679	49,260	66,776	60,549	62,499	63,095	49,584	57,751	69,510	67,660	68,979	31,002	691,344
1978	23,375	23,882	39,497	60,574	69,952	66,683	54,503	65,381	58,746	71,240	70,620	60,673	665,127
1979	57,451	54,525	66,379	63,531	69,058	70,287	53,252	71,181	64,189	78,070	68,037	60,339	776,299
1980	69,105	65,180	70,473	69,135	70,531	70,830	60,656	67,890	68,344	71,723	68,130	71,647	823,644
1981	65,622	70,446	77,718	35,816	37,829	61,063	73,510	78,248	81,303	84,784	76,027	75,966	818,352
1982	66,752	70,753	83,441	73,288	70,767	71,371	60,180	72,483	67,603	70,477	63,682	62,726	833,523
Crude petroleum, Producer Price Index—1967 = 100, see p. 123													
1961	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.9
1962	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
1963	99.1	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.7
1964	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.3
1965	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.2
1966	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.9
1967	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.0
1968	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.7	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.8
1969	101.1	101.3	105.2	106.3	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	105.2
1970	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	113.2	106.1
1971	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.5	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.6
1972	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	113.8
1973	114.7	114.7	114.9	117.1	122.0	125.3	125.8	125.8	133.3	133.3	139.3	146.2	126.0
1974	178.4	201.7	201.7	201.7	201.7	201.7	224.4	225.2	225.4	226.2	231.0	223.0	211.8
1975	223.1	228.6	230.2	232.2	234.2	256.0	250.4	256.1	256.1	257.8	261.0	262.6	245.7
1976	263.3	242.3	242.5	245.0	246.0	248.1	254.3	254.3	254.3	264.4	264.4	264.4	253.6
1977	262.9	274.2	270.0	271.0	271.0	271.8	270.8	273.3	276.1	278.6	282.9	288.1	274.2
1978	288.8	289.7	293.4	294.3	295.5	298.9	301.9	302.7	305.7	307.5	310.5	312.4	300.1
1979	316.4	322.3	324.2	326.2	335.7	356.4	370.6	385.7	422.1	436.7	450.4	470.8	376.5
1980	513.6	515.1	522.8	533.9	540.1	549.0	551.4	566.8	571.3	579.6	600.6	632.8	556.4
1981	704.4	842.7	842.8	842.5	639.9	615.9	798.9	796.8	796.8	788.2	785.9	787.2	803.5
1982	787.2	770.3	744.8	717.9	717.8	718.2	718.4	718.4	718.3	735.3	733.6	720.0	733.4

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Crude petroleum, production—mil. bbl., see p. 123													
1961	223.5	204.3	231.6	219.8	221.6	213.1	215.7	220.2	209.8	220.9	214.6	225.6	2,621.8
1962	227.8	209.1	228.7	221.7	223.0	217.7	224.0	224.2	219.6	228.4	223.2	228.8	2,676.2
1963	226.4	212.4	234.3	228.3	234.5	226.9	235.1	236.8	225.2	233.6	226.3	232.8	2,752.7
1964	236.3	222.9	239.1	232.2	234.7	226.8	231.6	230.9	226.0	236.3	229.0	240.9	2,786.8
1965	240.9	218.6	243.8	236.8	238.3	232.4	237.6	240.2	222.5	244.1	239.6	253.6	2,848.5
1966	249.5	230.7	257.1	248.2	258.7	250.4	255.1	255.8	247.6	258.0	252.8	263.8	3,027.8
1967	265.6	241.4	264.9	254.3	259.9	256.2	263.8	292.5	272.8	279.0	269.3	276.1	3,215.7
1968	279.9	270.4	288.9	273.7	285.4	274.3	283.8	283.2	268.0	276.4	269.1	276.1	3,329.0
1969	275.5	250.0	280.7	277.2	290.0	288.9	288.2	281.1	278.9	285.6	280.4	295.4	3,371.8
1970	293.8	268.0	294.7	287.7	295.2	280.8	285.2	296.4	295.6	310.4	301.3	308.3	3,517.4
1971	299.3	272.4	302.8	293.1	299.0	288.1	293.2	291.7	274.1	284.0	274.2	282.1	3,453.9
1972	282.5	270.7	293.3	285.4	298.0	285.6	294.4	294.0	285.2	293.9	282.8	289.4	3,455.4
1973	284.5	263.1	287.4	278.8	267.1	276.4	285.7	284.2	272.0	285.9	274.8	281.0	3,360.9
1974	277.0	256.0	277.9	268.6	276.2	263.4	272.2	269.7	253.3	266.9	257.1	264.3	3,202.6
1975	262.1	240.6	263.3	253.7	259.7	252.6	258.4	255.7	248.4	258.1	248.3	255.9	3,056.8
1976	255.2	238.7	255.2	242.3	251.9	242.8	251.9	251.4	244.5	250.0	242.4	249.9	2,976.2
1977	243.5	227.9	250.8	244.3	250.3	243.1	251.2	257.5	254.4	265.8	257.4	263.1	3,009.3
1978	259.2	234.5	270.3	264.5	273.6	265.0	271.4	271.5	264.0	273.4	262.2	268.5	3,178.2
1979	262.7	238.7	266.6	256.6	266.6	252.9	259.3	265.0	255.7	267.3	262.8	267.0	3,121.3
1980	268.9	252.4	269.6	260.5	267.7	258.6	265.0	260.8	258.6	264.5	254.9	266.8	3,146.4
1981	264.7	240.9	267.0	256.7	263.5	258.9	263.5	266.1	258.1	265.4	257.6	266.1	3,128.6
1982	263.8	243.7	268.7	257.7	269.2	259.4	268.4	267.6	261.0	269.7	260.9	266.5	3,156.7
Crude petroleum and unfinished oils, imports—mil. bbl., see p. 123													
1961	33.7	28.8	33.3	27.0	33.6	27.2	38.0	34.0	33.1	33.6	30.1	29.2	381.5
1962	36.3	31.6	31.8	32.2	34.2	33.8	35.9	40.3	34.4	35.8	33.3	31.3	411.0
1963	41.0	30.9	36.1	32.6	34.5	31.9	38.2	36.7	34.9	31.4	34.2	30.3	412.7
1964	39.6	32.2	36.9	33.1	36.0	34.4	43.6	40.7	36.9	39.2	34.1	31.7	438.6
1965	37.3	32.7	41.4	38.1	39.0	39.9	40.7	40.8	43.2	39.1	32.0	27.9	452.0
1966	42.0	34.7	38.8	36.5	37.3	39.0	39.1	41.5	36.0	36.0	34.4	32.0	447.1
1967	41.1	29.2	37.6	38.2	39.9	33.6	30.1	31.5	31.5	31.9	29.6	37.5	411.6
1968	32.5	30.5	37.3	34.5	39.9	42.7	49.1	45.7	45.2	48.7	43.1	52.2	501.7
1969	37.6	40.1	48.4	46.1	46.6	44.0	46.1	48.5	48.5	48.0	47.5	53.4	552.9
1970	47.7	44.3	50.3	38.1	40.7	44.1	42.0	39.0	43.3	39.5	40.6	53.0	522.6
1971	37.8	40.2	45.9	48.5	49.6	53.9	59.2	63.4	61.4	64.0	63.4	71.3	658.6
1972	68.9	64.5	67.3	63.7	69.5	65.6	71.0	69.1	74.9	82.2	72.8	87.4	856.8
1973	88.0	82.9	102.2	96.2	103.7	101.3	113.0	115.9	108.7	119.5	108.5	94.3	1,234.2
1974	77.5	66.3	81.4	104.5	127.7	121.4	130.6	125.4	115.4	120.4	120.7	122.2	1,313.4
1975	125.8	108.5	114.7	102.2	108.9	118.4	131.3	143.1	141.5	137.3	139.5	139.9	1,511.2
1976	144.0	123.7	147.8	145.2	146.0	169.3	180.3	172.7	177.1	176.8	179.1	184.8	1,946.7
1977	195.8	187.1	208.7	205.2	212.3	212.6	219.7	199.4	193.8	202.8	190.5	197.4	2,425.6
1978	193.9	162.1	191.8	169.3	178.4	195.0	197.1	201.1	212.3	205.3	205.9	217.6	2,329.7
1979	216.0	183.1	198.9	186.8	196.2	201.3	206.8	212.9	194.2	215.9	189.9	199.0	2,400.9
1980	202.1	176.4	178.4	170.0	161.0	166.5	151.2	149.5	142.3	148.8	141.8	158.2	1,946.2
1981	155.5	139.7	143.7	133.8	136.8	125.5	135.4	135.3	147.9	140.7	125.9	134.1	1,654.2
1982	120.9	89.3	93.8	91.4	110.0	122.0	139.0	126.6	115.5	120.3	122.8	100.7	1,352.4
Product demand, total—mil. bbl., see p. 124													
1961	352.2	304.5	315.4	286.6	298.4	284.0	294.0	305.9	286.8	301.6	321.3	354.1	3,704.8
1962	378.9	316.7	341.4	296.6	303.0	296.4	302.0	306.8	296.1	317.0	339.9	362.6	3,857.4
1963	389.6	347.6	329.1	306.5	315.8	299.3	320.5	326.8	311.8	325.9	325.6	398.7	3,997.3
1964	391.3	340.6	344.1	332.2	314.7	325.5	332.3	324.0	326.3	347.5	331.5	398.3	4,108.1
1965	383.9	355.8	384.3	346.1	328.6	333.5	338.9	343.8	331.1	351.7	358.6	414.0	4,270.3
1966	402.8	376.4	387.4	357.7	349.6	362.5	348.0	371.0	351.3	369.0	386.0	421.4	4,483.2
1967	414.6	384.5	420.9	355.5	378.8	371.2	376.1	390.2	383.9	400.2	415.7	424.9	4,696.6
1968	480.7	433.3	422.5	385.5	381.1	381.5	399.0	402.6	385.4	417.4	417.0	473.3	4,986.3
1969	499.7	429.1	447.2	411.3	411.1	400.3	418.9	423.5	421.1	435.6	437.6	509.4	5,244.8
1970	529.4	460.0	483.0	428.4	416.2	425.4	441.2	438.3	423.8	452.5	443.6	517.2	5,458.9
1971	516.6	473.8	495.2	456.3	431.0	446.2	444.9	448.0	440.7	455.5	486.7	539.6	5,634.4
1972	524.0	522.7	531.9	473.2	465.0	474.7	485.9	501.4	471.5	517.3	535.7	588.3	6,071.7
1973	586.6	541.9	540.7	485.9	522.8	500.9	515.0	549.2	507.0	540.2	560.8	550.8	6,401.7
1974	542.3	491.9	505.3	485.2	495.1	490.7	514.7	520.7	485.8	535.4	526.1	565.6	6,158.7
1975	565.2	485.3	512.4	487.2	476.1	475.0	493.7	496.3	479.2	513.5	478.3	571.8	6,033.9
1976	582.9	514.8	542.1	506.8	500.9	511.1	522.3	522.7	511.0	535.9	575.8	646.0	6,472.3
1977	641.6	580.1	568.2	534.1	535.1	548.0	552.5	565.5	540.3	560.5	560.2	630.1	6,816.1
1978	620.3	591.0	617.5	542.5	574.8	559.8	556.9	590.5	552.9	585.5	586.9	632.4	7,011.1
1979	650.3	609.7	617.9	537.8	565.1	547.6	546.5	577.1	534.4	576.6	564.7	601.2	6,928.9
1980	601.4	561.9	556.4	516.5	521.7	505.2	512.7	498.2	514.7	545.4	517.5	590.0	6,441.7
1981	588.6	491.6	511.3	477.6	494.4	495.4	503.9	493.1	485.2	513.3	488.8	534.8	6,078.1
1982	525.5	470.5	509.7	505.0	485.2	471.0	482.4	486.6	474.4	489.5	473.5	506.8	5,880.4
Domestic product demand, total—mil. bbl., see p. 124													
1961	347.0	300.0	309.8	281.0	292.6	278.2	289.1	300.1	282.2	296.3	315.9	349.2	3,641.3
1962	374.1	311.6	336.4	291.4	297.4	291.7	296.8	301.5	290.5	313.0	334.9	356.9	3,796.0
1963	385.2	339.3	323.6	299.7	309.4	293.9	314.5	320.2	304.7	319.8	318.9	392.2	3,921.4
1964	384.4	335.7	338.0	325.4	308.6	319.3	325.5	317.8	320.7	340.9	326.1	391.8	4,034.2
1965	378.7	351.1	377.7	339.7	322.9	327.4	332.8	337.9	325.8	346.4	353.0	408.5	4,202.0
1966	397.5	370.7	381.1	351.7	343.9	356.3	342.1	364.9	344.2	362.8	380.2	415.2	4,410.8
1967	408.8	377.9	414.4	348.3	372.0	362.7	359.9	373.7	349.5	391.2	407.1	419.0	4,584.5
1968	475.1	426.7	414.7	378.5	380.5	373.9	392.0	395.7	378.0	410.7	409.9	466.0	4,901.8
1969	493.9	422.8	439.8	404.7	403.5	392.8	412.4	415.1	413.6	428.5	430.6	502.4	5,159.9
1970	522.6	452.7	475.7	420.5	408.4	417.6	432.8	431.8	415.7	442.8	435.7	508.0	5,364.5
1971	510.5	467.1	487.4	447.9	424.0	439.0	439.4	441.3	434.8	449.6	478.6	533.0	5,552.6
1972	518.8	518.0	523.0	465.9	458.8	468.4	459.4	494.0	464.7	510.1	528.3	580.9	5,990.3
1973	580.1	534.6	533.7	477.6	515.4	494.4	507.5	542.5	499.7	533.3	554.8	543.7	6,317.3
1974	535.9	486.2	499.2	477.9	487.5	483.5	506.8	513.0	480.7	528.6	520.5	558.4	6,078.2
1975	558.1	478.4	505.8	481.4	469.8	468.3	487.9	490.0	473.0	507.7	473.3	563.7	5,957.5
1976	578.1	507.8	536.4	500.1	495.3	504.7	514.8	515.9	505.1	529.8	565.4	637.4	6,390.8
1977	635.6	573.5	561.8	527.4	526.1	541.3	544.6	558.4	531.4	552.5	553.1	621.6	6,727.5
1978	612.3	585.2	609.2	532.4	565.1	547.8	546.6	577.8	538.6	570.9	574.7	618.3	6,879.0
1979	638.2	596.1	599.0	523.0	551.8	533.6	531.5	562.6	522.0	563.4	549.4	586.6	6,757.1
1980	584.4	545.7	538.7	503.5	503.4	485.6	496.2	488.3	498.0	526.8	501.1	570.7	6,242.4
1981	571.3	475.7	493.1	460.5	475.9	482.8	486.2	473.1	469.6	490.5	467.8	514.5	5,861.1
1982	499.8	448.0	482.4	481.4	460.2	449.9	459.4	450.0	450.7	460.6	450.3	480.1	5,582.9

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail sales, (seas. adj. annual rate)—mil., see p. 142													
1961	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.2	
1962	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	
1963	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.8	
1964	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.7	5.8	6.6	8.8	
1965	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	
1966	9.5	9.0	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	
1967	7.8	6.9	7.2	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.3	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.8	
1968	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.6	
1969	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.8	
1970	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	6.0	5.0	5.2	
1971	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.2	8.4	7.9	8.3	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.7	
1972	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.9	
1973	10.1	10.2	10.9	10.5	10.6	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.6	8.3	8.3	7.8	
1974	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	8.9	7.3	6.4	5.6	6.0	
1975	6.4	7.2	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	
1976	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.5	7.7	8.3	9.5	
1977	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.7	9.0	8.7	9.0	
1978	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.1	9.6	8.7	9.4	9.1	9.2	
1979	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.3	8.3	8.6	8.5	7.3	7.3	7.8	
1980	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	
1981	6.6	7.4	7.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	6.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	
1982	5.3	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.2	5.3	6.5	6.1	
Passenger cars, imports (new), retail sales, (seas. adj. annual rate)—millions, see p. 142													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	
1967	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	
1968	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	
1969	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
1970	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	
1971	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	
1972	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	
1973	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	
1974	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	
1975	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	
1976	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	
1977	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	
1978	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	
1979	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	
1980	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	
1981	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	
1982	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	
Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail inventories, end of period. (seas. adj.)—thous., see p. 142													
1961	988	912	820	809	802	802	788	821	829	824	842	876	876
1962	896	896	863	849	849	768	847	832	930	905	894	887	887
1963	910	910	884	861	847	848	908	875	956	969	1,003	1,019	1,019
1964	1,062	1,070	1,077	1,100	1,072	1,104	1,115	1,074	1,022	876	934	962	962
1965	952	962	1,058	1,106	1,153	1,195	1,254	1,310	1,269	1,272	1,314	1,334	1,334
1966	1,343	1,389	1,406	1,430	1,515	1,540	1,438	1,316	1,434	1,466	1,480	1,457	1,457
1967	1,419	1,371	1,341	1,277	1,257	1,215	1,118	1,163	1,189	1,167	1,163	1,251	1,251
1968	1,280	1,314	1,302	1,365	1,461	1,491	1,534	1,378	1,478	1,531	1,555	1,525	1,525
1969	1,593	1,603	1,623	1,594	1,508	1,510	1,473	1,556	1,601	1,668	1,603	1,542	1,542
1970	1,481	1,428	1,420	1,428	1,458	1,483	1,504	1,521	1,496	1,280	1,167	1,294	1,294
1971	1,370	1,507	1,595	1,616	1,658	1,652	1,674	1,738	1,642	1,553	1,503	1,512	1,512
1972	1,548	1,574	1,612	1,644	1,608	1,588	1,412	1,357	1,346	1,313	1,320	1,379	1,379
1973	1,447	1,540	1,565	1,508	1,438	1,479	1,634	1,479	1,413	1,491	1,638	1,654	1,654
1974	1,642	1,630	1,585	1,543	1,533	1,499	1,542	1,439	1,506	1,654	1,786	1,730	1,730
1975	1,634	1,444	1,426	1,472	1,493	1,510	1,487	1,609	1,589	1,560	1,506	1,468	1,468
1976	1,481	1,492	1,471	1,484	1,491	1,498	1,440	1,543	1,453	1,408	1,439	1,494	1,494
1977	1,541	1,542	1,552	1,564	1,582	1,620	1,772	1,697	1,682	1,693	1,701	1,743	1,743
1978	1,806	1,832	1,844	1,872	1,813	1,749	1,723	1,666	1,690	1,677	1,715	1,731	1,731
1979	1,778	1,806	1,825	1,795	1,848	1,949	1,953	1,880	1,805	1,799	1,769	1,667	1,667
1980	1,527	1,534	1,502	1,501	1,508	1,495	1,435	1,362	1,361	1,368	1,416	1,440	1,440
1981	1,415	1,332	1,237	1,332	1,437	1,535	1,634	1,553	1,444	1,483	1,488	1,495	1,495
1982	1,408	1,289	1,210	1,211	1,158	1,213	1,319	1,412	1,357	1,299	1,162	1,127	1,127
Trucks and buses, total, retail sales, seasonally adjusted—thous., see p. 143													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	132.8	120.2	133.1	128.9	127.4	131.2	130.6	127.6	144.5	114.2	108.3	131.8	
1968	137.8	135.4	161.3	142.4	152.1	142.3	150.1	150.0	148.9	160.2	163.3	161.4	
1969	162.1	168.2	158.7	160.4	157.9	156.4	149.6	163.3	166.2	163.2	161.2	169.0	
1970	150.9	154.7	144.7	145.9	146.3	160.1	154.9	156.3	165.6	140.0	114.5	109.6	
1971	142.8	145.3	153.4	166.2	157.6	163.4	170.1	163.4	181.4	196.4	204.5	194.1	
1972	199.1	225.7	207.7	212.0	219.2	216.3	203.8	191.1	197.0	213.7	236.1	231.5	
1973	261.7	255.1	289.2	243.6	247.3	231.6	248.8	246.1	245.8	242.2	247.1	249.3	
1974	206.4	217.1	228.7	234.6	231.8	235.5	218.8	270.1	219.6	175.8	174.1	187.6	
1975	168.0	165.5	159.0	177.3	188.8	187.7	204.2	207.4	218.2	221.8	233.0	222.6	
1976	240.9	252.2	249.8	251.7	249.5	252.4	269.2	262.5	265.6	246.5	251.8	264.7	
1977	280.5	290.1	301.4	294.1	283.5	274.4	271.8	283.2	290.1	304.4	307.3	314.1	
1978	279.4	302.5	325.0	343.0	349.5	351.7	345.7	339.0	290.0	334.4	330.0	319.2	
1979	311.8	302.9	286.0	272.9	253.6	220.0	251.8	259.7	264.9	256.6	232.5	217.6	
1980	209.2	186.5	172.4	155.2	148.1	169.5	183.5	164.4	143.6	154.9	162.2	152.0	
1981	151.8	154.4	147.0	158.3	153.9	155.6	150.4	179.8	147.8	145.0	143.8	123.5	
1982	174.0	185.7	195.2	173.5	193.3	162.3	165.8	170.2	189.4	157.4	209.2	179.5	

Trucks and buses, (0—10,000 lbs. GVW), retail sales, seasonally adjusted—thous., see p. 143

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	102.9	94.9	103.1	100.3	98.7	103.3	103.1	100.5	118.1	87.7	82.3	106.1	
1968	111.0	108.7	130.5	115.0	122.7	114.6	120.8	122.1	121.6	132.0	132.7	131.0	
1969	130.6	136.0	127.3	128.6	126.5	124.0	118.7	130.5	133.7	130.6	129.6	135.8	
1970	123.2	123.1	115.5	116.9	118.2	130.2	127.4	128.0	136.4	112.2	90.1	86.9	
1971	117.5	119.7	127.6	139.4	130.9	135.4	141.2	136.8	150.8	165.2	172.5	163.0	
1972	164.9	191.4	174.5	176.8	182.5	180.9	166.1	154.2	162.0	177.0	195.5	190.3	
1973	219.8	214.3	242.5	200.1	202.9	190.4	209.3	207.9	206.7	204.5	206.2	208.3	
1974	171.1	179.7	191.5	195.4	195.8	196.5	189.4	235.9	180.1	143.3	142.5	153.0	
1975	140.1	138.7	134.0	153.8	165.4	164.3	178.4	181.8	192.4	195.4	209.0	201.6	
1976	215.7	227.5	225.4	226.0	223.0	225.4	240.5	232.6	232.2	222.6	224.6	237.3	
1977	249.1	259.0	269.1	262.2	251.9	242.6	243.8	252.3	258.7	272.0	273.7	281.9	
1978	248.6	269.7	287.3	306.2	310.5	311.7	308.8	308.2	252.8	286.5	290.9	277.5	
1979	275.5	264.2	249.6	236.3	219.5	188.3	218.5	231.0	236.6	225.0	202.6	192.7	
1980	182.2	160.8	149.1	134.7	128.9	147.2	159.9	139.9	119.4	132.7	142.0	133.6	
1981	131.3	134.8	126.8	135.1	135.7	138.0	131.9	161.1	129.7	127.7	127.1	106.3	
1982	156.6	169.2	179.0	156.4	176.4	146.2	151.3	156.2	175.1	144.1	195.5	164.8	

Trucks and buses, (10,001 lbs. GVW and over), retail sales, seasonally adjusted—thous., see p. 143

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	29.9	25.3	29.9	28.6	28.7	27.9	27.5	27.1	26.4	26.4	26.0	25.7	
1968	26.8	26.8	30.9	27.4	29.4	27.7	29.3	27.9	27.2	28.1	30.7	30.5	
1969	31.4	32.2	31.4	31.8	31.4	32.3	30.9	32.8	32.5	32.7	31.6	33.2	
1970	27.7	31.6	29.2	29.0	28.0	29.9	27.5	28.3	29.3	27.8	24.4	22.6	
1971	25.3	25.6	25.8	26.9	26.7	28.0	28.8	26.6	30.6	31.2	32.0	31.1	
1972	34.3	34.3	33.2	35.2	36.7	35.4	37.8	36.9	35.0	36.7	40.6	41.2	
1973	41.9	40.8	46.7	43.5	44.4	41.2	39.5	38.2	39.1	37.7	40.9	41.0	
1974	35.3	37.3	37.2	39.2	36.0	37.0	29.4	34.2	39.5	32.5	31.6	34.6	
1975	27.9	26.8	25.0	23.5	23.4	23.3	25.8	25.6	25.9	26.4	24.0	21.0	
1976	25.1	24.7	24.4	25.6	26.4	27.0	28.7	29.9	33.4	23.8	27.1	27.5	
1977	31.4	31.1	32.4	31.8	31.6	31.8	27.9	30.9	31.3	32.4	33.6	32.2	
1978	30.9	32.8	37.7	36.8	39.0	40.0	36.8	30.8	37.2	37.9	39.1	41.6	
1979	36.3	38.8	36.3	36.5	34.0	31.7	33.3	28.7	28.3	31.6	29.9	24.8	
1980	27.0	25.7	23.3	20.5	19.1	22.3	23.6	24.5	24.1	22.1	20.2	18.4	
1981	20.5	19.6	20.2	23.2	18.2	17.5	18.5	18.7	18.1	17.4	16.7	17.2	
1982	17.5	16.6	16.2	17.1	16.9	16.1	14.5	14.0	14.3	13.2	13.7	14.6	

Trucks and buses, total, retail inventories, E.O.P., seasonally adjusted—thous., see p. 143

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967	289.8	303.6	303.6	308.8	313.5	299.4	291.4	280.6	258.4	236.7	246.2	266.0	266.0
1968	271.8	278.4	277.5	289.8	308.9	322.7	334.3	320.7	346.8	361.2	367.3	358.9	358.9
1969	358.1	354.4	359.6	357.9	334.3	316.1	336.9	342.6	351.9	364.3	379.7	386.3	386.3
1970	382.4	365.7	365.0	355.0	370.0	368.7	369.0	401.0	382.0	333.8	302.4	344.5	344.5
1971	351.5	375.0	397.9	406.7	405.0	413.1	387.0	436.4	444.0	437.4	419.9	402.1	402.1
1972	396.7	385.4	398.6	407.9	416.9	405.5	358.5	372.4	377.9	396.2	398.1	414.5	414.5
1973	419.3	430.3	408.8	415.3	420.7	437.8	459.6	458.8	453.8	463.8	477.5	457.2	457.2
1974	497.3	513.6	524.4	521.4	526.2	510.9	555.8	501.8	482.8	556.3	610.9	609.9	609.9
1975	580.5	570.1	556.0	551.4	540.9	538.1	520.4	538.4	536.0	522.3	502.3	493.6	493.6
1976	485.7	490.5	503.8	520.5	531.5	559.2	573.5	628.3	570.4	530.3	547.3	555.6	555.6
1977	569.6	566.2	571.6	570.4	583.8	586.3	623.5	658.9	686.5	714.0	733.8	727.0	727.0
1978	722.0	730.9	712.0	714.4	687.7	665.4	654.9	643.3	686.6	708.7	736.3	775.3	775.3
1979	820.5	854.2	913.5	917.7	997.3	1,043.6	1,085.1	1,035.4	956.5	891.7	853.0	813.1	813.1
1980	784.6	778.8	742.5	739.8	705.2	610.7	572.3	527.7	526.7	540.0	559.2	581.1	581.1
1981	572.7	559.9	558.5	550.9	554.9	558.8	572.6	523.2	513.2	527.8	534.0	566.5	566.5

APPENDIX II

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gross national product, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [1]					
1955	394.0	402.3	410.5	416.9	405.9
1956	419.5	425.1	429.9	438.3	428.2
1957	447.3	449.4	456.5	450.9	451.0
1958	443.9	447.9	461.0	474.2	456.8
1959	485.1	497.8	498.0	502.4	495.8
1960	516.1	514.5	517.7	513.0	515.3
1961	517.4	527.9	538.5	551.5	533.8
1962	564.4	572.2	579.2	582.8	574.6
1963	592.1	600.3	613.1	622.1	606.9
1964	636.9	645.6	656.0	660.6	649.8
1965	682.7	695.0	710.7	732.0	705.1
1966	754.8	764.6	777.7	790.9	772.0
1967	799.7	805.9	822.9	837.1	816.4
1968	862.9	886.7	903.6	917.4	892.7
1969	941.3	955.6	975.4	983.5	963.9
1970	994.2	1,008.9	1,027.9	1,030.9	1,015.5
1971	1,075.2	1,094.3	1,113.9	1,127.3	1,102.7
1972	1,166.5	1,197.2	1,223.9	1,263.5	1,212.8
1973	1,311.6	1,342.9	1,369.4	1,413.3	1,359.3
1974	1,426.2	1,459.1	1,489.1	1,516.8	1,472.8
1975	1,524.6	1,563.5	1,627.4	1,678.2	1,598.4
1976	1,730.9	1,761.8	1,794.7	1,843.7	1,782.8
1977	1,899.1	1,968.9	2,031.6	2,062.4	1,990.5
1978	2,111.4	2,230.3	2,289.5	2,367.6	2,249.7
1979	2,420.5	2,474.5	2,546.1	2,591.5	2,508.2
1980	2,673.0	2,672.2	2,734.0	2,848.6	2,732.0
1981	2,978.8	3,017.7	3,099.6	3,114.4	3,052.6
1982	3,112.6	3,159.5	3,179.4	3,212.5	3,166.0
1983	3,265.8	3,367.4	3,443.9	3,545.8	3,405.7
1984	3,674.9	3,754.2	3,807.9	3,851.8	3,772.2
1985	3,921.1	3,973.6	4,042.0	4,104.4	4,010.3
1986	4,174.4	4,211.6	4,265.9	4,288.1	4,235.0
Personal consumption expenditures, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	251.1	256.1	260.2	264.2	257.9
1956	265.8	268.4	271.5	276.7	270.6
1957	280.9	283.2	287.7	289.4	285.3
1958	289.0	291.9	296.9	300.7	294.6
1959	308.8	314.6	319.8	321.8	316.3
1960	325.5	331.6	331.7	333.8	330.7
1961	334.4	339.1	341.9	349.1	341.1
1962	354.0	359.7	363.7	370.2	361.9
1963	374.0	378.2	385.1	389.6	381.7
1964	398.8	406.4	414.9	417.1	409.3
1965	427.6	434.4	443.4	457.4	440.7
1966	467.7	472.7	481.7	486.9	477.3
1967	491.4	500.5	507.5	514.7	503.6
1968	532.4	545.8	561.6	570.1	552.5
1969	581.7	592.7	602.7	614.3	597.9
1970	625.1	635.1	646.8	653.0	640.0
1971	671.7	685.2	696.8	712.4	691.6
1972	729.3	747.0	764.8	789.2	757.6
1973	813.2	827.9	846.2	861.6	837.2
1974	880.0	907.8	935.3	943.0	916.5
1975	967.4	996.6	1,029.6	1,057.5	1,012.8
1976	1,091.8	1,111.2	1,139.8	1,174.6	1,129.3
1977	1,211.8	1,239.2	1,270.2	1,307.6	1,257.2
1978	1,332.6	1,391.1	1,424.6	1,465.7	1,403.5
1979	1,501.8	1,537.6	1,590.0	1,637.5	1,566.8
1980	1,682.2	1,688.9	1,749.3	1,810.0	1,732.6
1981	1,862.9	1,896.4	1,940.9	1,960.2	1,915.1
1982	1,996.3	2,023.8	2,065.6	2,117.0	2,050.7
1983	2,146.6	2,213.0	2,262.8	2,315.8	2,234.5
1984	2,361.1	2,417.0	2,450.3	2,493.4	2,430.5
1985	2,549.9	2,602.0	2,665.4	2,700.1	2,629.4
1986	2,737.9	2,765.8	2,837.1	2,858.6	2,799.8
Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	36.5	38.8	40.6	39.6	38.9
1956	37.9	38.0	37.6	39.3	38.2
1957	40.3	39.8	39.4	39.1	39.7
1958	37.1	36.3	37.0	38.3	37.2
1959	41.6	43.4	44.2	42.0	42.8
1960	43.3	44.2	43.7	42.5	43.5
1961	40.0	41.0	42.3	44.3	41.9
1962	45.3	46.6	47.1	49.1	47.0
1963	50.2	51.5	52.2	53.3	51.8
1964	55.4	56.8	58.6	56.6	56.8
1965	62.1	61.9	63.8	66.1	63.5
1966	69.2	66.5	69.1	69.3	68.5
1967	67.8	71.2	71.3	72.2	70.6
1968	77.3	79.3	83.6	83.8	81.0
1969	85.8	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.2
1970	85.4	86.7	87.7	82.9	85.7
1971	93.4	96.2	98.5	102.2	97.6
1972	105.7	108.9	112.3	118.0	111.2
1973	126.3	125.3	125.0	122.3	124.7
1974	120.2	124.3	130.2	120.3	123.8
1975	124.8	130.1	140.0	146.5	135.4
1976	156.4	158.9	162.4	168.1	161.5
1977	177.0	181.9	186.5	192.6	184.5
1978	188.9	207.6	210.0	215.8	205.6
1979	215.6	214.4	223.9	221.9	219.0
1980	225.0	204.9	218.7	226.5	219.3
1981	241.1	236.0	246.9	235.5	239.9
1982	245.1	248.9	252.8	263.8	252.7
1983	266.7	284.5	295.2	310.0	289.1
1984	322.7	335.1	337.7	346.7	335.5
1985	358.2	362.4	383.7	370.5	368.7
1986	375.9	386.4	427.6	419.8	402.4

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, motor vehicles and parts (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	16.1	18.1	19.1	18.0	17.8
1956	16.2	15.5	15.2	16.5	15.8
1957	17.9	17.4	16.8	16.9	17.3
1958	14.7	14.5	14.6	15.5	14.8
1959	18.2	19.4	20.2	17.7	18.9
1960	19.4	20.0	20.2	19.0	19.7
1961	16.6	17.2	18.0	19.5	17.8
1962	20.4	21.4	21.2	22.9	21.5
1963	23.6	24.3	24.5	25.1	24.4
1964	25.8	26.1	27.3	24.8	26.0
1965	30.1	29.3	30.1	30.2	29.9
1966	32.1	29.1	30.0	29.9	30.3
1967	28.1	30.9	30.7	30.3	30.0
1968	34.3	35.1	37.6	37.5	36.1
1969	38.6	38.0	38.5	38.3	38.4
1970	36.1	37.5	37.8	32.0	35.9
1971	42.5	44.1	45.4	47.7	44.9
1972	48.7	50.5	51.7	55.3	51.5
1973	60.1	58.0	56.3	52.6	56.7
1974	48.4	50.4	55.1	47.3	50.3
1975	49.7	51.6	58.8	63.1	55.8
1976	70.2	71.4	73.0	76.3	72.7
1977	84.0	84.4	85.5	87.6	85.4
1978	86.3	98.1	97.2	98.7	95.1
1979	99.0	93.7	98.9	95.9	96.9
1980	98.3	80.1	89.6	93.2	90.3
1981	103.2	97.1	106.5	95.4	100.5
1982	105.7	105.7	108.3	115.7	108.9
1983	115.0	128.5	133.7	144.4	130.4
1984	151.1	157.8	158.6	162.3	157.4
1985	171.1	173.3	191.9	174.1	177.6
1986	177.4	184.2	217.0	201.2	194.9
Personal consumption expenditures, furniture and household equipment (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	16.0	16.2	16.8	16.8	16.4
1956	16.9	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.3
1957	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.8	17.2
1958	17.0	16.5	17.0	17.2	16.9
1959	17.7	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.1
1960	18.1	18.3	17.8	17.7	18.0
1961	17.7	18.1	18.4	18.8	18.3
1962	18.8	19.0	19.5	19.7	19.3
1963	20.0	20.4	20.9	21.3	20.7
1964	22.3	23.2	23.4	23.9	23.2
1965	24.0	24.5	25.2	26.7	25.1
1966	27.3	27.6	28.9	29.2	28.2
1967	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.9	30.0
1968	31.8	32.3	33.9	33.8	32.9
1969	34.2	34.9	34.7	35.0	34.7
1970	35.5	35.6	35.6	36.2	35.7
1971	36.6	37.3	38.0	39.3	37.8
1972	40.9	41.4	43.0	44.4	42.4
1973	46.9	47.5	48.2	48.9	47.9
1974	50.4	51.8	52.8	51.0	51.5
1975	51.8	53.9	55.2	57.1	54.5
1976	58.7	59.4	60.6	62.2	60.2
1977	64.1	66.1	67.9	70.4	67.1
1978	68.8	73.7	75.1	78.1	73.9
1979	78.2	80.8	84.4	84.9	82.1
1980	85.0	83.7	86.3	89.7	86.2
1981	92.3	92.4	93.0	93.2	92.7
1982	92.3	95.1	98.4	99.1	95.7
1983	101.6	105.3	109.2	112.4	107.1
1984	115.2	117.9	119.5	122.7	118.8
1985	125.0	127.0	129.5	133.5	128.7
1986	134.7	138.3	142.9	143.8	139.9
Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	122.3	124.0	125.0	127.5	124.7
1956	129.1	130.0	131.3	132.7	130.8
1957	134.5	135.8	139.2	138.9	137.1
1958	139.5	140.8	142.8	143.9	141.7
1959	146.3	147.7	149.1	150.8	148.5
1960	150.9	153.8	153.5	154.6	153.2
1961	156.0	156.8	157.3	159.5	157.4
1962	161.5	162.9	164.5	166.4	163.8
1963	167.5	168.2	170.6	171.1	169.4
1964	175.2	178.4	182.0	183.1	179.7
1965	185.6	189.1	192.8	199.9	191.9
1966	204.1	207.6	210.7	211.4	208.5
1967	213.7	215.5	217.8	220.6	216.9
1968	227.6	232.6	238.6	241.2	235.0
1969	245.6	250.2	254.2	258.7	252.2
1970	264.7	268.2	271.9	276.5	270.3
1971	278.3	282.0	284.4	288.4	283.3
1972	293.1	301.5	308.4	317.4	305.1
1973	327.0	333.5	344.0	353.7	339.6
1974	365.6	376.8	388.1	393.1	380.9
1975	400.5	411.2	423.2	429.9	416.2
1976	439.4	446.4	456.0	466.0	452.0
1977	477.5	485.6	491.9	506.8	490.4
1978	516.4	534.4	548.5	567.9	541.8
1979	583.4	600.9	623.6	645.1	613.2
1980	662.0	671.8	686.4	705.2	681.4
1981	726.6	737.3	745.7	752.7	740.6
1982	758.1	762.6	776.7	786.6	771.0
1983	791.0	810.9	827.0	837.9	816.7
1984	849.9	866.9	872.8	879.6	867.3
1985	894.4	910.4	918.4	929.3	913.1
1986	936.8	934.3	940.0	946.3	939.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, food (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	67.8	68.4	68.7	69.4	68.6
1956	70.4	70.9	71.7	72.4	71.4
1957	73.4	74.4	76.2	76.2	75.1
1958	77.3	77.8	78.0	78.5	77.9
1959	79.8	80.1	81.0	81.7	80.7
1960	81.4	83.1	82.7	83.5	82.7
1961	84.6	84.8	84.6	85.3	84.8
1962	86.1	86.6	87.6	88.0	87.1
1963	88.5	88.9	89.9	90.6	89.5
1964	92.4	94.0	95.6	96.4	94.6
1965	97.6	99.6	101.5	105.4	101.0
1966	107.4	108.8	109.9	109.9	109.0
1967	111.1	111.3	112.4	114.4	112.3
1968	117.5	120.3	123.4	125.1	121.6
1969	127.0	129.2	131.3	134.5	130.5
1970	139.0	141.3	143.3	144.8	142.1
1971	145.1	147.3	147.8	149.8	147.5
1972	152.3	157.3	160.3	163.9	158.5
1973	168.5	172.1	179.8	184.0	176.1
1974	190.2	194.0	201.7	207.0	198.2
1975	211.1	216.4	221.9	225.3	218.7
1976	230.0	233.8	238.5	242.3	236.2
1977	250.6	255.1	256.3	261.7	255.9
1978	270.5	278.4	285.8	294.3	282.2
1979	304.8	311.5	320.7	332.4	317.3
1980	340.3	343.9	351.9	360.4	349.1
1981	369.8	374.3	378.7	383.2	376.5
1982	388.9	396.7	402.7	407.0	398.8
1983	411.1	418.8	426.8	430.8	421.9
1984	438.3	445.6	453.6	456.1	448.5
1985	463.5	471.2	474.9	481.7	472.8
1986	489.4	494.7	499.6	507.5	497.8
Personal consumption expenditures, clothing and shoes (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	22.8	23.4	23.3	23.8	23.3
1956	23.9	24.2	24.6	24.7	24.4
1957	24.4	24.4	24.9	24.4	24.5
1958	24.1	24.6	25.2	25.6	24.9
1959	25.8	26.5	26.4	26.8	26.4
1960	26.9	27.2	26.9	26.8	27.0
1961	27.1	27.3	27.7	28.4	27.6
1962	28.5	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.0
1963	29.3	29.6	30.2	30.1	29.8
1964	31.4	32.3	32.7	33.1	32.4
1965	33.3	33.3	34.2	35.6	34.1
1966	36.6	37.1	37.9	37.9	37.4
1967	38.4	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.2
1968	41.5	42.7	44.1	44.4	43.2
1969	45.5	46.2	47.0	47.3	46.5
1970	47.1	47.3	47.7	49.0	47.8
1971	49.9	51.6	52.2	53.1	51.7
1972	53.8	55.3	57.1	59.3	56.4
1973	61.5	62.2	62.7	63.6	62.5
1974	65.1	66.3	67.2	65.4	66.0
1975	67.9	70.4	72.1	72.9	70.8
1976	74.6	75.4	77.5	79.1	76.6
1977	80.4	82.1	84.6	89.3	84.1
1978	88.7	94.1	96.7	99.9	94.8
1979	98.1	100.3	103.9	105.5	102.2
1980	105.7	106.9	109.9	113.5	109.0
1981	117.3	119.3	121.3	121.5	119.9
1982	123.4	122.8	125.0	126.5	124.4
1983	128.7	134.5	136.0	141.1	135.1
1984	143.0	147.3	146.8	149.8	146.7
1985	153.2	155.8	158.8	160.9	157.2
1986	163.4	167.2	169.8	169.6	167.5
Personal consumption expenditures, gasoline and oil (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.6
1956	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.4
1957	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.2
1958	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6
1959	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.3
1960	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0
1961	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
1962	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.0	12.6
1963	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0
1964	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.6
1965	14.2	14.7	14.9	15.3	14.8
1966	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.0
1967	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.1
1968	18.1	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.6
1969	19.6	20.6	20.6	21.0	20.5
1970	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.5	21.9
1971	22.8	22.7	23.3	23.8	23.2
1972	23.8	23.6	24.5	25.7	24.4
1973	26.9	27.4	29.0	30.3	28.1
1974	32.1	36.5	37.6	38.3	36.1
1975	38.0	38.7	40.5	41.6	39.7
1976	42.0	42.2	43.2	44.8	43.0
1977	45.7	46.9	47.0	48.0	46.9
1978	49.0	50.1	51.4	54.7	51.3
1979	57.9	63.4	68.7	74.4	66.1
1980	80.0	83.5	84.5	87.0	83.7
1981	91.6	93.0	92.8	93.1	92.7
1982	91.5	86.4	88.6	89.8	89.1
1983	87.0	89.4	92.5	91.9	90.2
1984	90.8	91.3	88.9	89.0	90.0
1985	90.6	94.3	93.5	92.1	92.6
1986	87.7	74.4	70.6	68.4	75.3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, fuel oil and coal (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955					3.8
1956					3.9
1957					4.1
1958					4.2
1959	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
1960	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
1961	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8
1962	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
1963	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
1964	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.1
1965	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.4
1966	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7
1967	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8
1968	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7
1969	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
1970	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
1971	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6
1972	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.1
1973	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.3
1974	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.8
1975	7.8	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.4
1976	9.3	9.6	10.2	11.4	10.1
1977	11.0	10.6	11.0	11.6	11.1
1978	12.3	12.1	11.6	12.0	12.0
1979	13.4	14.9	17.3	17.4	15.8
1980	18.0	17.8	18.3	17.9	18.0
1981	18.8	19.4	19.7	19.7	19.4
1982	19.0	18.4	18.9	18.2	18.6
1983	15.7	17.6	18.4	18.1	17.5
1984	18.8	18.2	17.5	16.8	17.8
1985	17.0	17.2	17.5	18.4	17.5
1986	17.4	16.0	15.5	15.1	16.0
Personal consumption expenditures, services, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	92.3	93.2	94.6	97.1	94.3
1956	98.8	100.5	102.5	104.7	101.6
1957	106.2	107.5	109.1	111.4	108.5
1958	112.4	114.7	117.1	118.5	115.7
1959	120.9	123.6	126.4	129.1	125.0
1960	131.3	133.5	134.5	136.7	134.0
1961	138.4	141.2	142.3	145.3	141.8
1962	147.2	150.2	152.1	154.7	151.1
1963	156.4	158.6	162.3	165.2	160.6
1964	168.2	171.2	174.3	177.4	172.8
1965	179.9	183.4	186.9	191.4	185.4
1966	194.5	198.5	202.0	206.2	200.3
1967	209.9	213.8	218.4	221.9	216.0
1968	227.5	233.8	239.3	245.1	236.4
1969	250.3	256.3	262.1	269.0	259.4
1970	275.1	280.2	287.2	293.6	284.0
1971	300.0	307.0	313.9	321.7	310.7
1972	330.5	336.7	344.0	353.9	341.3
1973	359.9	369.1	377.2	385.7	373.0
1974	394.2	406.7	417.0	429.7	411.9
1975	442.1	455.3	466.4	481.1	461.2
1976	495.9	505.8	521.4	540.6	515.9
1977	557.4	571.7	591.7	608.2	582.3
1978	627.3	649.0	666.1	682.0	656.1
1979	702.8	722.4	742.5	770.5	734.6
1980	795.1	812.2	844.2	876.3	831.9
1981	895.2	923.2	948.4	972.0	934.7
1982	993.1	1,012.2	1,036.1	1,066.5	1,027.0
1983	1,088.9	1,117.6	1,140.6	1,167.9	1,128.7
1984	1,188.6	1,215.1	1,239.7	1,267.1	1,227.6
1985	1,297.3	1,329.2	1,363.3	1,400.3	1,347.5
1986	1,425.2	1,445.1	1,469.5	1,492.4	1,458.0
Personal consumption expenditures, housing (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	33.5	34.1	34.7	35.2	34.4
1956	35.8	36.4	37.0	37.6	36.7
1957	38.3	38.9	39.7	40.4	39.3
1958	41.1	41.7	42.3	42.9	42.0
1959	43.7	44.5	45.5	46.4	45.0
1960	47.1	47.7	48.5	49.4	48.2
1961	50.0	50.7	51.5	52.4	51.2
1962	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.3	54.7
1963	56.9	57.4	58.3	59.3	58.0
1964	60.0	60.8	61.8	62.9	61.4
1965	63.7	64.8	66.0	67.1	65.4
1966	68.0	68.8	69.9	71.1	69.5
1967	72.2	73.2	74.7	76.1	74.1
1968	77.5	78.7	80.3	82.2	79.7
1969	83.9	85.8	87.8	89.8	86.8
1970	91.3	92.8	94.7	97.1	94.0
1971	99.1	101.4	103.9	106.3	102.7
1972	108.7	110.7	113.1	115.7	112.1
1973	118.7	121.6	124.5	127.6	123.1
1974	130.6	133.3	136.4	140.2	135.1
1975	143.5	146.4	149.8	154.0	148.4
1976	157.6	161.1	165.5	169.9	163.5
1977	175.2	179.9	184.8	189.9	182.4
1978	195.9	202.0	208.0	214.9	205.2
1979	220.5	226.4	234.1	243.5	231.1
1980	250.1	255.8	264.9	274.0	261.5
1981	282.8	291.2	299.8	308.6	295.6
1982	313.3	316.9	323.7	330.3	321.1
1983	335.4	340.3	346.8	353.8	344.1
1984	360.2	367.5	375.3	382.2	371.3
1985	388.9	397.3	407.0	416.5	402.4
1986	424.1	433.4	440.9	449.0	436.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, household operation (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	13.5	13.8	14.3	15.0	14.2
1956	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.4
1957	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.8	16.3
1958	17.1	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.4
1959	18.1	18.5	18.9	19.3	18.7
1960	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.3
1961	20.8	21.1	21.1	21.7	21.2
1962	22.1	22.1	22.5	22.9	22.4
1963	23.5	23.2	23.8	23.8	23.6
1964	24.2	25.0	25.2	25.6	25.0
1965	25.6	26.3	26.8	27.3	26.5
1966	27.1	27.9	28.5	29.1	28.2
1967	29.3	30.1	30.1	31.0	30.1
1968	31.6	31.9	32.5	33.1	32.3
1969	34.1	34.4	35.3	36.1	35.0
1970	36.7	37.2	38.0	38.8	37.7
1971	39.7	40.4	41.3	42.2	40.9
1972	43.1	44.4	45.6	47.4	45.2
1973	47.6	49.0	50.5	51.4	49.6
1974	52.1	54.7	56.4	58.2	55.4
1975	59.9	63.3	64.9	66.0	63.5
1976	68.1	70.0	73.1	77.7	72.3
1977	79.3	79.0	83.3	85.2	81.7
1978	87.9	90.1	91.6	94.1	90.9
1979	97.6	98.7	100.5	104.3	100.3
1980	108.4	111.2	116.0	119.9	113.9
1981	119.0	126.7	129.8	134.6	127.5
1982	139.9	142.0	143.7	148.0	143.4
1983	149.4	155.4	158.0	161.4	156.0
1984	162.3	167.9	168.0	169.3	166.9
1985	172.8	171.0	175.4	179.5	174.7
1986	175.4	177.8	181.5	179.8	178.6
Personal consumption expenditures, electricity and gas (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955					5.5
1956					6.1
1957					6.5
1958					7.1
1959	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.6
1960	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.3
1961	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.8
1962	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.4
1963	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.9
1964	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.4
1965	10.6	10.9	10.9	11.1	10.9
1966	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.5
1967	11.7	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.2
1968	12.8	12.7	13.1	13.3	13.0
1969	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.0
1970	14.7	14.9	15.4	15.6	15.2
1971	16.2	16.6	16.7	17.1	16.6
1972	17.4	18.1	18.4	19.7	18.4
1973	19.2	19.7	20.5	20.6	20.0
1974	20.8	23.1	24.4	25.7	23.5
1975	26.7	28.8	29.4	29.4	28.5
1976	30.3	30.9	32.6	36.2	32.5
1977	37.0	35.6	38.8	39.2	37.6
1978	41.0	42.1	42.1	43.4	42.1
1979	46.1	46.0	46.3	49.0	46.8
1980	51.9	54.7	58.2	60.6	56.4
1981	57.9	63.6	65.0	67.6	63.5
1982	72.3	72.0	71.9	74.8	72.8
1983	74.4	79.4	82.2	84.1	80.0
1984	81.4	85.9	85.5	86.3	84.8
1985	90.3	85.5	88.3	91.5	88.9
1986	86.3	87.0	89.6	87.5	87.6
Personal consumption expenditures, transportation (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5
1956	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.9
1957	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.4
1958	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	9.7
1959	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.5
1960	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.2
1961	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.7
1962	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2
1963	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.7
1964	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.4
1965	13.9	14.3	14.7	15.0	14.5
1966	15.3	15.7	15.9	16.5	15.9
1967	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.3
1968	18.2	18.6	19.1	19.5	18.9
1969	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.9	20.9
1970	22.7	23.2	24.1	24.8	23.7
1971	25.5	26.7	27.7	28.5	27.1
1972	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.4	29.8
1973	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.7	31.2
1974	32.6	33.2	33.6	33.9	33.3
1975	34.3	35.1	36.1	37.3	35.7
1976	39.0	40.6	41.9	43.9	41.3
1977	46.5	48.5	50.4	51.2	49.2
1978	51.9	53.4	54.1	54.6	53.5
1979	55.7	58.3	59.9	62.2	59.0
1980	63.2	62.8	65.0	66.9	64.5
1981	68.6	67.6	68.6	68.4	68.3
1982	68.1	69.1	70.4	71.1	69.7
1983	72.4	73.1	76.2	77.6	74.8
1984	79.8	81.7	82.2	84.5	82.0
1985	86.5	87.9	89.3	90.7	88.6
1986	93.5	93.9	95.5	97.6	95.1

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gross private domestic investment, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	64.8	69.6	71.3	73.3	69.7
1956	72.8	72.2	72.8	72.9	72.7
1957	71.9	71.7	73.6	67.1	71.1
1958	59.5	58.2	64.1	72.1	63.6
1959	76.9	84.4	78.4	81.1	80.2
1960	68.7	78.1	77.4	68.5	78.2
1961	69.5	74.7	81.2	83.0	77.1
1962	87.9	88.0	89.3	85.4	87.6
1963	88.9	92.2	95.7	95.8	93.1
1964	98.2	98.7	100.0	101.6	99.6
1965	114.4	114.0	117.4	118.8	116.2
1966	126.2	129.1	127.6	129.6	128.6
1967	125.5	120.6	126.5	130.1	125.7
1968	133.8	137.4	136.8	139.9	137.0
1969	151.3	151.8	158.1	151.6	153.2
1970	146.2	148.2	153.5	147.3	148.8
1971	166.6	173.4	177.0	172.9	172.5
1972	188.3	199.1	205.7	214.9	202.0
1973	226.0	237.8	237.2	252.3	238.8
1974	238.1	241.3	238.9	245.1	240.8
1975	204.9	204.6	229.5	239.3	219.6
1976	264.6	275.8	279.6	290.6	277.7
1977	311.5	341.4	363.7	359.6	344.1
1978	379.7	420.2	424.7	442.7	416.8
1979	446.9	463.2	461.5	447.8	454.8
1980	461.0	425.0	405.4	456.4	437.0
1981	506.9	515.3	535.9	504.0	515.5
1982	459.5	467.8	452.2	409.6	447.3
1983	428.3	481.3	519.7	579.8	502.3
1984	663.0	664.2	670.3	661.8	664.8
1985	638.6	648.4	628.6	650.8	641.6
1986	683.4	679.4	660.8	660.2	671.0
Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	60.4	63.5	65.7	66.6	64.0
1956	66.5	67.8	68.9	69.0	68.0
1957	69.6	69.2	70.4	69.4	69.7
1958	64.9	63.2	64.1	68.1	65.1
1959	72.1	74.8	75.9	74.9	74.4
1960	77.7	75.7	73.7	73.4	75.1
1961	72.4	73.6	75.2	77.7	74.7
1962	79.3	81.9	82.7	82.1	81.5
1963	83.0	86.5	88.4	91.4	87.3
1964	92.7	93.4	94.9	96.0	94.2
1965	101.9	104.9	107.5	110.7	106.2
1966	114.4	115.2	115.2	112.8	114.4
1967	110.5	114.3	116.2	120.7	115.4
1968	126.3	126.3	128.8	135.0	129.1
1969	140.5	142.7	146.3	144.2	143.4
1970	144.0	144.0	146.3	148.5	145.7
1971	154.3	163.2	168.2	173.2	164.7
1972	183.5	187.2	191.3	204.1	191.5
1973	213.2	218.5	222.1	223.1	219.2
1974	222.0	225.3	229.6	224.7	225.4
1975	217.4	219.7	227.7	235.9	225.2
1976	247.8	256.2	262.2	280.5	261.7
1977	296.4	319.7	331.0	344.1	322.8
1978	353.5	385.8	400.2	413.3	388.2
1979	425.0	435.0	451.8	455.6	441.9
1980	460.6	424.6	435.0	461.0	445.3
1981	478.9	492.5	500.2	494.3	491.5
1982	483.6	472.9	461.2	469.5	471.8
1983	471.0	492.5	525.2	548.8	509.4
1984	568.9	597.5	605.4	616.8	597.1
1985	617.3	629.9	631.0	648.3	631.6
1986	645.1	651.9	657.3	666.6	655.2
Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, nonresidential, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [2]					
1955	35.4	37.9	40.4	42.4	39.0
1956	42.8	43.9	45.4	45.9	44.5
1957	46.9	47.1	48.4	47.5	47.5
1958	43.7	41.9	41.2	42.8	42.4
1959	44.3	46.0	47.6	47.4	46.3
1960	49.4	49.6	48.4	48.1	48.8
1961	47.1	48.0	48.3	49.9	48.3
1962	51.0	52.6	53.5	53.0	52.5
1963	52.8	54.3	55.9	57.7	55.2
1964	58.8	60.5	62.5	63.9	61.4
1965	68.6	71.5	74.4	78.0	73.1
1966	81.2	83.4	84.5	85.0	83.5
1967	83.5	83.9	84.0	86.2	84.4
1968	90.1	89.2	91.0	95.2	91.4
1969	98.8	100.9	104.5	104.9	102.3
1970	104.5	105.6	106.7	104.2	105.2
1971	106.4	109.1	110.2	112.5	109.6
1972	117.7	120.5	123.0	130.7	123.0
1973	137.2	144.9	149.4	152.2	145.9
1974	154.4	159.2	163.4	165.5	160.6
1975	160.5	160.0	163.4	167.5	162.9
1976	171.8	176.3	182.7	189.2	180.0
1977	200.1	209.5	218.0	229.0	214.2
1978	235.0	257.3	266.8	276.9	259.0
1979	289.0	296.3	310.1	315.9	302.8
1980	326.7	314.1	319.7	330.5	322.8
1981	347.8	364.5	380.2	384.5	369.2
1982	382.0	369.2	360.7	354.9	366.7
1983	340.8	344.7	358.1	383.9	356.9
1984	392.7	413.2	423.3	435.0	416.0
1985	431.5	445.6	442.0	451.5	442.6
1986	440.7	433.8	433.5	439.7	436.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gross private domestic investment, nonresidential structures (SAAR)—bil. $ [3]					
1955	14.3	14.7	15.4	16.2	15.2
1956	17.4	18.0	18.6	18.7	18.2
1957	18.8	19.0	19.1	18.9	18.9
1958	18.2	17.6	17.1	17.3	17.5
1959	17.3	17.9	18.4	18.2	18.0
1960	19.3	18.8	18.9	19.7	19.2
1961	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.4
1962	19.6	20.5	21.1	20.7	20.5
1963	19.9	20.9	21.0	21.5	20.8
1964	21.6	22.6	23.2	23.6	22.7
1965	25.1	27.2	27.6	29.5	27.4
1966	30.1	30.3	31.1	30.4	30.5
1967	30.8	30.2	30.8	30.9	30.7
1968	32.5	32.5	32.5	33.9	32.9
1969	35.1	36.2	38.4	38.7	37.1
1970	38.3	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.2
1971	40.1	40.7	41.3	41.4	40.9
1972	43.2	43.9	44.5	46.4	44.5
1973	48.0	50.6	53.1	54.0	51.4
1974	54.9	57.5	57.1	58.5	57.0
1975	56.8	55.3	56.2	56.8	56.3
1976	58.1	59.4	60.9	62.1	60.1
1977	62.2	65.9	68.8	70.0	66.7
1978	72.2	80.0	84.2	87.9	81.0
1979	89.5	96.3	102.9	109.2	99.5
1980	113.4	111.8	112.8	117.7	113.9
1981	125.3	136.3	144.2	148.2	138.5
1982	150.3	145.1	140.2	137.6	143.3
1983	126.4	119.8	122.7	127.4	124.0
1984	133.0	141.3	143.6	146.6	141.1
1985	150.6	154.4	152.9	152.1	152.5
1986	149.6	135.9	131.1	132.9	137.4
Gross private domestic investment, nonresidential producers' durable equipment (SAAR)—bil. $ [3]					
1955	21.1	23.1	25.0	26.3	23.9
1956	25.4	25.9	26.8	27.2	26.3
1957	28.2	28.1	29.3	28.6	28.6
1958	25.5	24.4	24.1	25.5	24.9
1959	27.1	28.1	29.1	29.1	28.3
1960	30.1	30.7	29.5	28.4	29.7
1961	27.5	28.7	28.9	30.6	28.9
1962	31.4	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.1
1963	32.9	33.5	34.9	36.2	34.4
1964	37.2	38.0	39.3	40.3	38.7
1965	43.5	44.3	46.8	48.5	45.8
1966	51.1	53.0	53.4	54.5	53.0
1967	52.7	53.6	53.2	55.3	53.7
1968	57.6	56.7	58.6	61.3	58.5
1969	63.7	64.7	66.1	66.2	65.2
1970	66.2	66.4	67.2	64.6	66.1
1971	66.3	68.4	68.9	71.2	68.7
1972	74.5	76.5	78.5	84.3	78.5
1973	89.3	94.3	96.2	98.1	94.5
1974	99.5	101.7	106.3	107.0	103.6
1975	103.7	104.7	107.3	110.6	106.6
1976	113.7	116.9	121.7	127.1	119.9
1977	137.9	143.6	149.2	159.0	147.4
1978	162.9	177.3	182.6	189.1	178.0
1979	199.4	200.1	207.2	206.7	203.3
1980	213.3	202.3	207.0	212.8	208.9
1981	222.5	228.2	236.0	236.3	230.7
1982	231.7	224.1	220.5	217.3	223.4
1983	214.4	224.9	235.5	256.5	232.8
1984	259.7	271.9	279.7	288.4	274.9
1985	280.8	291.3	289.1	299.3	290.1
1986	291.0	297.9	302.4	306.7	299.5
Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, residential, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [3]					
1955	25.0	25.6	25.2	24.2	25.0
1956	23.7	23.9	23.5	23.0	23.5
1957	22.6	22.1	22.0	21.9	22.2
1958	21.2	21.3	22.8	25.3	22.7
1959	27.8	28.8	28.3	27.5	28.1
1960	28.4	26.1	25.3	25.3	26.3
1961	25.3	25.5	26.9	27.8	26.4
1962	28.4	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.0
1963	30.2	32.2	32.5	33.7	32.1
1964	34.0	32.8	32.4	32.1	32.8
1965	33.3	33.4	33.0	32.7	33.1
1966	33.2	31.9	30.7	27.9	30.9
1967	27.0	30.5	32.2	34.6	31.1
1968	36.1	37.1	37.8	39.8	37.7
1969	41.7	41.8	41.8	39.3	41.2
1970	39.5	38.4	39.6	44.3	40.5
1971	47.9	54.0	58.0	60.7	55.1
1972	65.8	66.7	68.3	73.4	68.6
1973	75.9	73.5	72.8	70.9	73.3
1974	67.6	66.1	66.2	59.2	64.8
1975	56.9	59.8	64.3	68.4	62.3
1976	75.9	79.9	79.5	91.3	81.7
1977	96.3	110.2	113.0	115.0	108.6
1978	118.4	128.5	133.4	136.4	129.2
1979	136.0	138.7	141.7	139.8	139.1
1980	133.9	110.5	115.3	130.5	122.5
1981	131.1	126.1	120.1	109.8	122.3
1982	101.7	103.6	100.5	114.7	105.1
1983	130.2	147.8	167.1	164.9	152.5
1984	176.2	184.3	182.1	181.8	181.1
1985	185.8	184.3	189.0	196.8	189.0
1986	204.4	216.1	223.8	226.9	218.3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Change in business inventories, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [4]					
1955	4.4	6.1	5.6	6.7	5.7
1956	6.2	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.6
1957	2.3	2.5	3.2	−2.3	1.4
1958	−5.4	−5.0	0	4.0	−1.5
1959	4.7	9.5	2.5	6.3	5.8
1960	11.0	2.5	3.7	−4.9	3.1
1961	−2.9	1.1	6.0	5.4	2.4
1962	8.6	6.1	6.6	3.3	6.1
1963	5.9	5.6	7.3	4.4	5.8
1964	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.4
1965	12.5	9.1	10.0	8.0	9.9
1966	13.8	13.9	12.4	16.7	14.2
1967	15.0	6.2	10.4	9.4	10.3
1968	7.6	11.1	8.0	4.9	7.9
1969	10.8	9.0	11.9	7.5	9.8
1970	2.2	4.2	7.2	−1.2	3.1
1971	12.3	10.3	8.8	−.3	7.8
1972	4.8	11.9	14.4	10.8	10.5
1973	14.8	19.3	15.0	29.2	19.6
1974	16.1	16.0	9.3	20.4	15.4
1975	−12.5	−15.2	1.8	3.4	−5.6
1976	16.8	19.6	17.4	10.2	16.0
1977	15.1	21.7	32.7	15.6	21.3
1978	26.3	34.4	24.5	29.4	28.6
1979	21.9	28.1	9.7	−7.8	13.0
1980	.4	.5	−29.6	−4.6	−8.3
1981	28.0	22.7	35.7	9.7	24.0
1982	−24.1	−5.0	−9.0	−59.9	−24.5
1983	−42.6	−11.2	−5.5	31.0	−7.1
1984	94.1	66.7	65.0	45.0	67.7
1985	21.4	18.5	−2.4	2.5	10.0
1986	38.3	27.5	3.5	−6.4	15.7
Change in business inventories, nonfarm (SAAR)—bil. $ [4]					
1955	3.8	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.5
1956	6.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	5.1
1957	2.0	2.0	2.5	−3.3	.8
1958	−6.3	−5.9	−.8	3.3	−2.3
1959	4.7	9.7	2.5	6.1	5.7
1960	10.7	2.2	3.2	−5.4	2.7
1961	−3.1	1.0	5.7	4.6	2.0
1962	8.0	5.4	5.9	2.7	5.5
1963	5.1	4.8	6.6	4.2	5.2
1964	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.2
1965	11.9	8.0	8.7	6.8	8.9
1966	12.8	14.1	12.7	17.4	14.3
1967	12.9	4.5	10.8	10.2	9.6
1968	4.7	9.6	9.8	7.0	7.8
1969	10.0	8.4	12.3	8.0	9.7
1970	.4	3.9	7.8	.3	3.1
1971	9.9	6.2	7.3	2.0	6.4
1972	5.5	10.4	12.8	9.8	9.6
1973	17.6	13.5	9.7	23.9	16.2
1974	17.0	17.8	9.4	24.1	17.0
1975	−19.3	−17.1	.9	−.6	−9.0
1976	16.5	23.2	17.1	13.4	17.6
1977	17.5	19.5	29.8	14.0	20.2
1978	26.8	29.2	21.0	29.1	26.5
1979	17.2	20.5	1.8	−7.7	7.9
1980	6.0	9.1	−16.4	−8.3	−2.4
1981	22.7	9.0	29.8	11.7	18.3
1982	−19.9	−9.0	−12.4	−51.1	−23.1
1983	−33.2	−2.3	15.8	21.3	.4
1984	71.4	63.7	65.8	41.3	60.5
1985	17.7	13.7	5.2	17.8	13.6
1986	38.5	24.5	−.9	5.1	16.8
Net exports of goods and services (SAAR)—bil. $ [5]					
1955	3.6	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.0
1956	3.4	4.9	5.7	7.3	5.3
1957	8.1	7.7	7.4	6.1	7.3
1958	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.5	3.3
1959	1.2	.4	2.1	2.2	1.5
1960	4.3	5.1	6.5	7.7	5.9
1961	8.3	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.2
1962	6.3	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.9
1963	6.9	8.5	8.0	9.5	8.2
1964	11.5	10.2	10.9	10.9	10.9
1965	9.0	10.8	9.5	9.5	9.7
1966	8.7	7.6	6.4	7.3	7.5
1967	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.4	7.4
1968	5.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.5
1969	5.2	5.1	5.3	6.8	5.6
1970	8.1	9.8	8.4	7.5	8.5
1971	9.4	5.7	6.1	4.0	6.3
1972	2.1	2.2	3.8	4.5	3.2
1973	9.5	13.9	21.1	22.5	16.8
1974	25.0	14.6	10.7	14.9	16.3
1975	29.3	32.7	29.4	32.9	31.1
1976	23.6	20.0	17.0	14.7	18.8
1977	4.0	4.2	5.3	−5.9	1.9
1978	−6.6	1.3	6.8	15.0	4.1
1979	22.7	15.2	21.8	15.4	18.8
1980	20.7	30.1	46.8	30.8	32.1
1981	38.9	29.0	30.9	36.9	33.9
1982	34.7	42.1	14.5	14.1	26.3
1983	22.7	−2.1	−19.3	−25.8	−6.1
1984	−45.7	−62.8	−59.3	−67.9	−58.9
1985	−51.5	−77.3	−84.7	−103.5	−79.2
1986	−93.8	−100.8	−110.5	−116.9	−105.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Exports of goods and services (SAAR)—bil. $ [5]				
1955	20.6	20.3	21.6	21.9	21.1
1956	23.3	24.8	25.9	26.8	25.2
1957	29.1	28.9	28.2	26.7	28.2
1958	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4
1959	23.7	24.2	26.2	25.9	25.0
1960	28.7	29.7	30.6	30.6	29.9
1961	31.1	30.0	31.2	32.0	31.1
1962	31.7	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.1
1963	33.3	35.7	36.0	37.6	35.7
1964	39.9	39.5	40.9	41.8	40.5
1965	39.1	44.2	43.3	45.2	42.9
1966	45.6	45.8	46.6	48.4	46.6
1967	49.7	48.9	49.1	50.4	49.5
1968	52.1	54.2	56.8	56.1	54.8
1969	52.4	61.8	62.4	64.9	60.4
1970	66.7	69.9	69.4	69.6	68.9
1971	71.8	72.6	75.3	69.7	72.4
1972	77.8	77.6	81.9	88.2	81.4
1973	100.1	109.4	118.7	128.3	114.1
1974	141.7	151.5	152.9	159.9	151.5
1975	162.0	155.4	159.0	168.9	161.3
1976	170.6	175.1	180.5	184.8	177.7
1977	186.3	194.0	195.9	190.3	191.6
1978	203.8	222.1	233.2	250.9	227.5
1979	265.2	278.1	301.0	320.6	291.2
1980	346.5	348.4	350.1	358.9	351.0
1981	380.7	383.4	382.3	384.8	382.8
1982	373.0	378.9	359.9	335.9	361.9
1983	343.6	344.1	357.7	364.7	352.5
1984	374.3	383.2	390.8	385.7	383.5
1985	376.3	370.6	364.2	368.7	369.9
1986	373.5	371.3	376.6	383.3	376.2
	Imports of goods and services (SAAR)—bil. $ [5]				
1955	17.0	18.0	18.3	19.0	18.1
1956	19.9	19.9	20.2	19.5	19.9
1957	21.0	21.2	20.7	20.6	20.9
1958	20.5	21.1	20.8	21.9	21.1
1959	22.5	23.7	24.1	23.7	23.5
1960	24.4	24.6	24.0	22.9	24.0
1961	22.8	23.1	24.5	25.1	23.9
1962	25.5	26.1	26.3	26.8	26.2
1963	26.4	27.2	28.1	28.2	27.5
1964	28.4	29.2	29.9	30.9	29.6
1965	30.1	33.4	33.8	35.7	33.2
1966	36.9	38.2	40.2	41.0	39.1
1967	41.6	41.2	41.7	43.9	42.1
1968	46.9	48.1	51.1	51.1	49.3
1969	47.2	56.6	57.0	58.1	54.7
1970	58.6	60.1	61.0	62.2	60.5
1971	62.4	67.0	69.3	65.7	66.1
1972	75.6	75.4	78.1	83.7	78.2
1973	90.6	95.5	97.6	105.7	97.3
1974	116.8	136.9	142.2	145.1	135.2
1975	132.8	122.7	129.7	136.0	130.3
1976	147.0	155.1	163.4	170.1	158.9
1977	182.3	189.8	190.6	196.2	189.7
1978	210.4	220.7	226.4	236.0	223.4
1979	242.6	262.9	279.2	305.2	272.5
1980	325.8	318.3	303.3	328.1	318.9
1981	341.9	354.4	351.4	347.9	348.9
1982	338.4	336.8	345.4	321.9	335.6
1983	320.9	346.2	376.9	390.5	358.7
1984	420.0	446.1	450.1	453.6	442.4
1985	427.7	447.8	448.9	472.2	449.2
1986	467.3	472.1	487.1	500.2	481.7
	Government purchases of goods and services, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [6]				
1955	74.6	74.3	75.7	76.5	75.3
1956	77.5	79.6	80.0	81.5	79.7
1957	86.4	86.8	87.8	88.3	87.3
1958	91.5	94.6	96.4	98.9	95.4
1959	98.2	98.4	97.8	97.3	97.9
1960	97.6	99.6	102.1	103.0	100.6
1961	105.3	107.1	108.7	112.5	108.4
1962	116.2	116.9	118.9	120.6	118.2
1963	122.3	121.4	124.4	127.2	123.8
1964	128.5	130.2	130.1	131.0	130.0
1965	131.8	135.8	140.3	146.3	138.6
1966	150.2	155.2	162.0	167.1	158.6
1967	174.8	177.0	181.4	185.8	179.7
1968	191.4	197.4	199.6	202.4	197.7
1969	203.0	206.0	209.2	210.8	207.3
1970	214.7	215.7	219.1	223.1	218.2
1971	227.5	230.0	234.0	238.0	232.4
1972	246.8	248.9	249.6	254.8	250.0
1973	261.0	263.3	265.0	276.8	266.5
1974	283.1	295.5	304.1	313.8	299.1
1975	323.1	329.7	338.9	348.5	335.0
1976	350.9	354.9	358.2	363.8	356.9
1977	371.8	384.1	392.3	401.1	387.3
1978	405.6	417.6	433.4	444.2	425.2
1979	449.2	458.6	472.6	490.7	467.8
1980	509.1	526.2	532.6	551.4	530.3
1981	570.1	577.0	591.9	613.3	585.1
1982	622.1	625.7	647.1	671.8	641.7
1983	668.1	675.2	660.7	676.1	675.0
1984	696.5	735.8	746.6	764.5	735.9
1985	784.1	800.5	832.8	857.0	818.6
1986	846.9	867.2	878.5	886.3	869.7

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Government purchases of goods and services, Federal, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [6]				
1955	45.0	44.2	45.2	45.4	44.9
1956	45.4	46.7	46.3	47.2	46.4
1957	50.8	50.4	50.6	50.2	50.5
1958	52.3	54.3	55.0	56.5	54.5
1959	55.0	55.0	54.3	54.0	54.6
1960	53.0	53.8	55.3	55.6	54.4
1961	56.0	57.7	59.5	60.4	58.2
1962	63.8	63.9	65.0	65.8	64.6
1963	66.0	64.3	65.5	67.0	65.7
1964	67.0	67.0	65.9	65.7	66.4
1965	65.2	67.1	69.0	73.3	68.7
1966	75.1	78.3	83.1	85.1	80.4
1967	90.3	91.1	93.9	95.5	92.7
1968	98.0	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.1
1969	99.4	99.6	100.8	100.4	100.0
1970	100.8	98.6	97.3	96.3	98.8
1971	99.2	98.5	100.4	101.3	99.8
1972	106.8	107.3	104.4	104.9	105.8
1973	106.8	105.6	103.1	110.0	106.4
1974	109.8	114.6	117.8	122.6	116.2
1975	125.5	127.3	129.6	134.3	129.2
1976	132.3	134.9	137.5	140.7	136.3
1977	142.7	149.9	154.3	157.6	151.1
1978	154.9	157.1	165.4	169.9	161.8
1979	172.1	173.1	176.6	188.0	178.0
1980	197.0	208.9	207.2	219.3	208.1
1981	229.3	233.9	245.4	260.2	242.2
1982	262.9	259.3	275.3	293.2	272.7
1983	285.5	287.7	284.9	276.1	283.5
1984	284.0	315.0	317.0	326.0	310.5
1985	336.3	339.4	361.9	378.0	353.9
1986	356.7	368.4	371.2	388.6	386.2
	Government purchases of goods and services, national defense (SAAR)—bil. $ [6]				
1955	39.1	38.6	39.7	38.5	39.0
1956	38.8	40.8	40.8	42.4	40.7
1957	43.8	44.4	45.2	44.9	44.6
1958	45.1	46.1	46.6	47.2	46.3
1959	46.9	46.3	46.3	45.9	46.4
1960	44.7	44.6	45.6	46.2	45.3
1961	46.9	47.6	47.8	49.4	47.9
1962	51.9	52.3	52.1	52.0	52.1
1963	51.3	51.6	51.6	51.4	51.5
1964	51.2	50.9	50.3	49.4	50.4
1965	48.6	49.7	50.9	54.7	51.0
1966	56.8	60.1	64.4	66.8	62.0
1967	71.3	72.4	74.5	75.5	73.4
1968	78.3	79.4	79.1	79.8	79.1
1969	77.8	78.2	79.9	79.9	78.9
1970	78.8	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.8
1971	75.6	73.8	72.9	74.0	74.1
1972	78.3	78.6	76.1	76.7	77.4
1973	76.0	77.6	75.8	78.5	77.5
1974	79.1	82.0	82.9	86.5	82.6
1975	87.7	88.3	89.9	92.5	89.6
1976	91.4	92.3	93.8	96.2	93.4
1977	96.1	100.7	101.7	103.0	100.9
1978	104.1	107.8	110.3	113.4	108.9
1979	115.9	118.4	122.9	130.3	121.9
1980	135.9	139.3	143.0	152.5	142.7
1981	157.2	164.6	168.4	179.7	167.5
1982	182.2	190.3	197.3	205.4	193.8
1983	208.5	213.3	214.3	221.5	214.4
1984	226.9	233.0	233.1	244.1	234.3
1985	250.2	253.7	265.1	268.2	259.3
1986	266.6	276.2	287.6	279.0	277.8
	Government purchases of goods and services, State and local (SAAR)—bil. $ [6]				
1955	29.6	30.2	30.5	31.1	30.3
1956	32.1	32.9	33.6	34.3	33.3
1957	35.6	36.4	37.2	38.2	36.9
1958	39.3	40.3	41.4	42.4	40.8
1959	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.3	43.3
1960	44.5	45.8	46.8	47.4	46.1
1961	49.2	49.4	50.2	52.1	50.2
1962	52.4	53.0	53.8	54.8	53.5
1963	56.3	57.1	58.8	60.2	58.1
1964	61.4	63.2	64.2	65.3	63.5
1965	66.6	68.7	71.4	73.0	69.9
1966	75.1	76.9	78.9	82.0	78.2
1967	84.4	85.9	87.5	90.2	87.0
1968	93.4	96.5	98.8	101.6	97.6
1969	103.7	106.4	108.5	110.3	107.2
1970	113.9	117.1	121.8	124.6	119.4
1971	128.3	131.5	133.6	136.7	132.5
1972	140.0	141.6	145.2	149.9	144.2
1973	154.2	157.7	161.9	166.8	160.1
1974	173.3	180.9	186.4	191.2	182.9
1975	197.5	202.4	209.2	214.2	205.9
1976	218.6	220.0	220.8	223.0	220.6
1977	229.2	234.2	238.0	243.4	236.2
1978	250.7	260.6	268.1	274.3	263.4
1979	277.1	285.4	294.2	302.7	289.9
1980	312.2	319.2	325.4	332.1	322.2
1981	340.8	343.2	346.5	353.1	345.9
1982	359.2	366.4	371.8	378.7	369.0
1983	382.7	387.5	395.8	400.0	391.5
1984	412.5	420.8	429.6	438.5	425.3
1985	447.8	461.1	470.9	479.0	464.7
1986	490.2	498.8	507.3	517.7	503.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gross national product by major type of product, total (SAARR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	394.0	402.3	410.5	416.9	405.9
1956	419.5	425.1	429.9	438.3	428.2
1957	447.3	449.4	456.5	450.9	451.0
1958	443.9	447.9	461.0	474.2	456.8
1959	485.1	497.5	498.0	502.4	495.8
1960	516.1	514.5	517.7	513.0	515.3
1961	517.4	527.9	538.5	551.5	533.8
1962	564.4	572.2	579.2	582.8	574.6
1963	592.1	600.3	613.1	622.1	606.9
1964	636.9	645.6	656.0	660.6	649.8
1965	682.7	695.0	710.7	732.0	705.1
1966	754.8	764.6	777.7	790.9	772.0
1967	799.7	805.9	822.9	837.1	816.4
1968	862.9	886.7	903.6	917.4	892.7
1969	941.3	955.6	975.4	983.5	963.9
1970	994.2	1,008.9	1,027.9	1,030.9	1,015.5
1971	1,075.2	1,094.3	1,113.9	1,127.3	1,102.7
1972	1,166.5	1,197.2	1,223.9	1,263.5	1,212.8
1973	1,311.6	1,342.9	1,369.4	1,413.3	1,359.3
1974	1,426.2	1,459.1	1,489.1	1,516.8	1,472.8
1975	1,524.6	1,563.5	1,627.4	1,678.2	1,598.4
1976	1,730.9	1,761.8	1,794.7	1,843.7	1,782.8
1977	1,899.1	1,968.9	2,031.6	2,062.4	1,990.5
1978	2,111.4	2,230.3	2,289.5	2,367.6	2,249.7
1979	2,420.5	2,474.5	2,546.1	2,591.5	2,508.2
1980	2,673.0	2,672.2	2,734.0	2,848.6	2,732.0
1981	2,978.8	3,017.7	3,099.6	3,114.4	3,052.6
1982	3,112.6	3,159.5	3,179.4	3,212.5	3,166.0
1983	3,265.8	3,367.4	3,443.9	3,545.8	3,405.7
1984	3,674.9	3,754.2	3,807.9	3,851.8	3,772.2
1985	3,921.1	3,973.6	4,042.0	4,104.4	4,010.3
1986	4,174.4	4,211.6	4,265.9	4,288.1	4,235.0
Final sales, total (SAARR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	389.7	395.2	404.9	410.2	400.2
1956	413.3	420.7	426.0	434.4	423.6
1957	445.0	446.9	453.3	453.3	449.6
1958	449.3	452.9	460.9	470.2	458.3
1959	480.3	488.2	495.5	495.1	490.0
1960	505.0	512.0	514.0	517.9	512.3
1961	520.4	526.7	532.5	546.2	531.4
1962	555.9	566.1	572.6	579.5	568.5
1963	586.2	594.7	605.8	617.7	601.1
1964	631.5	640.2	650.8	655.0	644.4
1965	670.2	685.9	700.7	723.9	695.2
1966	741.0	750.7	765.2	774.2	757.8
1967	784.7	799.6	812.5	827.6	806.1
1968	855.3	875.6	895.6	912.5	884.8
1969	930.5	946.6	963.5	976.0	954.1
1970	992.0	1,004.6	1,020.7	1,032.1	1,012.3
1971	1,062.9	1,084.0	1,105.1	1,127.6	1,094.9
1972	1,161.7	1,185.3	1,209.5	1,252.7	1,202.3
1973	1,296.8	1,323.6	1,354.4	1,384.1	1,339.7
1974	1,410.1	1,443.2	1,479.8	1,496.5	1,457.4
1975	1,537.1	1,578.7	1,625.5	1,674.8	1,604.1
1976	1,714.1	1,742.2	1,777.2	1,833.6	1,766.8
1977	1,884.1	1,947.2	1,998.9	2,046.8	1,969.2
1978	2,085.1	2,195.9	2,265.0	2,338.2	2,221.0
1979	2,398.7	2,446.4	2,536.4	2,599.3	2,495.2
1980	2,672.5	2,671.7	2,763.6	2,853.3	2,740.3
1981	2,950.8	2,995.0	3,064.0	3,104.7	3,028.6
1982	3,136.7	3,164.5	3,188.4	3,272.4	3,190.5
1983	3,308.4	3,378.6	3,449.4	3,514.8	3,412.8
1984	3,580.8	3,687.4	3,742.9	3,806.8	3,704.5
1985	3,899.8	3,955.1	4,044.4	4,101.9	4,000.3
1986	4,136.1	4,184.0	4,262.4	4,294.6	4,219.3
Final sales, goods, total (SAARR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	202.8	208.6	214.1	216.9	210.6
1956	216.4	219.6	221.7	225.2	220.7
1957	232.9	232.1	235.3	232.9	233.3
1958	229.1	229.8	232.7	236.4	232.0
1959	240.8	244.3	248.3	246.9	245.1
1960	250.9	255.2	255.1	254.2	254.1
1961	253.0	256.2	257.9	264.8	258.0
1962	270.2	274.0	277.1	280.2	275.4
1963	282.5	284.1	288.7	294.1	287.4
1964	301.7	306.0	311.9	312.8	308.1
1965	321.6	327.9	334.8	347.5	333.0
1966	358.8	362.7	368.0	374.2	365.9
1967	377.4	384.7	386.9	390.5	384.9
1968	406.0	415.1	426.0	431.0	419.5
1969	438.8	444.0	449.2	455.1	446.8
1970	459.6	465.2	468.2	465.8	464.7
1971	477.3	480.4	487.5	495.7	485.2
1972	506.2	520.1	531.1	550.3	526.9
1973	576.8	589.2	601.4	620.0	596.8
1974	627.8	639.5	660.1	663.3	647.7
1975	689.2	710.7	730.8	750.7	720.3
1976	763.4	772.6	787.9	807.8	782.9
1977	827.4	851.8	871.2	882.4	860.7
1978	892.0	953.5	984.6	1,021.0	962.8
1979	1,054.5	1,061.4	1,104.5	1,124.1	1,086.1
1980	1,157.8	1,153.4	1,196.4	1,225.3	1,183.2
1981	1,278.6	1,280.7	1,315.0	1,321.1	1,298.9
1982	1,334.8	1,335.0	1,335.2	1,369.7	1,343.7
1983	1,367.1	1,394.8	1,408.1	1,442.7	1,403.2
1984	1,456.5	1,513.8	1,529.4	1,554.9	1,513.7
1985	1,599.1	1,611.0	1,652.1	1,649.4	1,627.9
1986	1,644.5	1,662.4	1,700.0	1,705.3	1,678.0

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Final sales, durable goods (SAARR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	76.7	80.7	84.7	84.6	81.7
1956	83.4	85.7	86.9	88.9	86.2
1957	92.3	91.5	92.3	90.6	91.7
1958	85.1	83.2	83.9	86.8	84.8
1959	89.3	91.2	93.5	90.5	91.1
1960	92.9	95.4	94.5	92.4	93.8
1961	89.6	91.9	93.3	97.7	93.1
1962	100.7	103.2	104.1	105.5	103.4
1963	106.3	108.9	110.6	114.1	110.0
1964	116.7	118.8	121.6	121.3	119.6
1965	126.5	130.0	133.4	137.8	132.4
1966	145.2	145.4	148.3	152.6	147.9
1967	150.9	155.5	154.8	156.8	154.5
1968	163.5	165.9	172.1	175.0	169.1
1969	179.3	178.3	180.8	182.0	180.1
1970	181.7	184.7	185.2	176.8	182.1
1971	185.7	187.4	189.7	194.9	189.4
1972	200.5	205.8	211.7	220.8	209.7
1973	236.2	241.5	243.7	246.3	241.9
1974	248.0	255.4	264.2	261.5	257.2
1975	269.2	282.9	294.6	306.0	288.2
1976	313.9	317.7	325.0	337.7	323.6
1977	356.2	366.1	372.9	382.4	369.4
1978	378.7	417.3	427.0	444.5	416.9
1979	462.3	461.3	484.4	484.3	473.1
1980	505.9	480.4	498.5	512.6	499.4
1981	536.4	539.4	552.2	536.4	541.1
1982	537.7	539.5	542.6	551.8	542.9
1983	541.0	568.5	579.8	611.9	575.3
1984	617.8	637.5	642.2	667.6	641.3
1985	681.4	692.9	714.4	699.0	696.9
1986	691.1	707.0	747.9	741.8	721.9
Final sales, nondurable goods (SAARR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	126.1	128.0	129.4	132.3	128.9
1956	133.0	133.9	134.8	136.3	134.5
1957	140.5	140.6	143.0	142.4	141.6
1958	144.0	146.4	148.8	149.6	147.2
1959	151.5	153.1	154.8	156.4	154.0
1960	158.0	160.8	160.6	161.7	160.3
1961	163.4	164.3	164.6	167.1	164.8
1962	169.5	170.8	173.1	174.6	172.0
1963	176.2	175.2	178.1	180.0	177.4
1964	185.0	187.2	190.3	191.5	188.5
1965	193.1	197.9	201.5	209.8	200.6
1966	213.6	217.3	219.7	221.6	218.1
1967	226.5	229.2	232.1	233.8	230.4
1968	242.4	249.2	253.9	256.0	250.4
1969	259.6	265.7	268.4	273.1	266.7
1970	278.0	280.5	283.0	289.1	282.6
1971	291.5	293.0	297.8	300.8	295.8
1972	305.7	314.3	319.4	329.5	317.2
1973	340.6	347.7	357.6	373.8	354.9
1974	379.8	384.2	395.9	401.8	390.4
1975	420.0	427.7	436.2	444.7	432.2
1976	449.5	454.9	462.9	470.1	459.3
1977	471.3	485.7	498.2	510.0	491.3
1978	513.3	536.2	557.6	576.5	545.9
1979	592.1	600.1	620.1	639.7	613.0
1980	651.9	672.9	697.9	712.7	683.8
1981	742.2	741.3	762.8	784.7	757.8
1982	797.1	795.5	792.7	817.9	800.8
1983	826.1	826.3	828.3	830.9	827.9
1984	838.7	876.3	887.2	887.3	872.4
1985	917.7	918.1	937.7	950.4	931.0
1986	953.4	955.4	952.1	963.5	956.1
Services (SAARR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	136.7	136.3	139.2	142.1	138.5
1956	144.4	147.0	149.6	154.7	148.9
1957	157.3	160.1	163.2	165.6	161.6
1958	166.1	169.7	172.8	175.0	170.9
1959	178.2	181.2	185.3	189.3	183.5
1960	192.1	195.9	198.9	202.8	197.4
1961	205.4	209.7	212.0	216.7	210.9
1962	220.7	225.1	227.9	232.0	226.4
1963	235.6	239.4	244.2	249.8	242.2
1964	255.2	259.0	263.5	266.7	261.1
1965	270.4	276.5	283.2	291.8	280.5
1966	296.1	302.9	312.4	317.5	307.2
1967	324.6	329.9	338.4	346.7	334.9
1968	354.9	364.2	372.6	380.5	368.0
1969	387.5	396.9	407.4	417.4	402.3
1970	426.9	435.7	445.5	454.3	441.1
1971	469.4	480.0	489.7	500.5	484.9
1972	517.1	526.3	536.9	552.4	533.2
1973	565.0	579.4	595.6	606.3	586.6
1974	625.2	642.1	658.2	676.8	650.6
1975	694.9	714.9	734.0	757.0	725.2
1976	774.3	790.5	812.1	837.1	803.5
1977	860.6	881.1	909.2	932.7	895.9
1978	963.5	988.6	1,014.9	1,044.9	1,003.0
1979	1,074.3	1,102.9	1,136.8	1,173.7	1,121.9
1980	1,212.2	1,240.5	1,283.0	1,324.4	1,265.0
1981	1,358.7	1,396.1	1,433.5	1,473.2	1,415.4
1982	1,499.1	1,530.3	1,561.6	1,598.9	1,547.5
1983	1,634.4	1,666.6	1,699.0	1,730.1	1,682.5
1984	1,762.5	1,794.1	1,832.5	1,866.5	1,813.9
1985	1,907.6	1,943.3	1,985.5	2,040.6	1,969.3
1986	2,070.2	2,097.9	2,136.6	2,160.0	2,116.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Structures (SAAR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	50.2	51.3	51.6	51.3	51.1
1956	52.6	54.0	54.6	54.5	53.9
1957	54.8	54.7	54.8	54.7	54.8
1958	54.1	53.6	55.4	58.7	55.5
1959	61.4	62.7	62.0	59.9	61.5
1960	62.0	59.9	60.0	61.0	60.7
1961	62.0	60.9	62.5	64.6	62.5
1962	65.0	67.0	67.5	67.4	66.7
1963	68.1	71.2	72.9	73.7	71.5
1964	74.6	75.1	75.4	75.5	75.2
1965	78.2	81.4	82.7	84.6	81.7
1966	86.1	85.2	84.8	82.5	84.6
1967	82.7	85.1	87.2	90.4	86.4
1968	94.4	96.3	97.0	101.0	97.2
1969	104.1	105.7	106.9	103.5	105.1
1970	103.5	103.7	107.0	112.0	106.5
1971	116.2	123.6	127.9	131.4	124.8
1972	138.3	138.9	141.4	150.0	142.1
1973	155.1	155.0	157.5	157.7	156.3
1974	157.0	161.5	161.4	156.4	159.1
1975	153.1	153.2	160.7	167.2	158.5
1976	176.4	179.1	177.2	188.7	180.4
1977	196.1	214.3	218.5	221.7	212.6
1978	229.6	253.8	265.5	272.3	255.3
1979	269.9	282.0	295.1	301.5	287.1
1980	302.6	277.9	284.1	303.5	292.0
1981	313.5	318.1	315.5	310.4	314.4
1982	302.8	299.3	291.6	303.9	299.4
1983	307.0	317.2	342.3	342.0	327.1
1984	361.7	379.5	381.0	385.4	377.0
1985	393.0	400.8	406.8	411.9	403.1
1986	421.4	423.8	425.7	429.3	425.1
Change in business inventories, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	4.4	6.1	5.6	6.7	5.7
1956	6.2	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.6
1957	2.3	2.5	3.2	−2.3	1.4
1958	−5.4	−5.0	0	4.0	−1.5
1959	4.7	9.5	2.5	6.3	5.8
1960	11.0	2.5	3.7	−4.9	3.1
1961	−2.9	1.1	6.0	5.4	2.4
1962	8.6	6.1	6.6	3.3	6.1
1963	5.9	5.6	7.3	4.4	5.8
1964	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.4
1965	12.5	9.1	10.0	8.0	9.9
1966	13.8	13.9	12.4	16.7	14.2
1967	15.0	6.2	10.4	9.4	10.3
1968	7.6	11.1	8.0	4.9	7.9
1969	10.8	9.0	11.9	7.5	9.8
1970	2.2	4.2	7.2	−1.2	3.1
1971	12.3	10.3	8.8	−.3	7.8
1972	4.8	11.9	14.4	10.8	10.5
1973	14.8	19.3	15.0	29.2	19.6
1974	16.1	16.0	9.3	20.4	15.4
1975	−12.5	−15.2	1.8	3.4	−5.6
1976	16.8	19.6	17.4	10.2	16.0
1977	15.1	21.7	32.7	15.6	21.3
1978	26.3	34.4	24.5	29.4	28.6
1979	21.9	28.1	9.7	−7.8	13.0
1980	.4	.5	−29.6	−4.6	−8.3
1981	28.0	22.7	35.7	9.7	24.0
1982	−24.1	−5.0	−9.0	−59.9	−24.5
1983	−42.6	−11.2	−5.5	31.0	−7.1
1984	94.1	66.7	65.0	45.0	67.7
1985	21.4	18.5	−2.4	2.5	10.0
1986	38.3	27.5	3.5	−6.4	15.7
Change in business inventories, durable goods (SAAR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	2.4	4.1	2.7	4.4	3.4
1956	4.3	2.0	.3	1.9	2.1
1957	1.0	2.3	2.5	−2.7	.5
1958	−6.2	−5.5	−1.0	1.6	−2.8
1959	3.9	6.8	−.8	2.7	3.1
1960	9.2	.3	1.5	−4.4	1.6
1961	−5.6	−1.6	3.8	3.0	−.1
1962	5.6	2.6	4.7	.8	3.4
1963	2.9	3.2	3.5	1.1	2.7
1964	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.0
1965	9.7	6.5	7.4	3.2	6.7
1966	9.1	9.5	10.5	11.6	10.2
1967	6.9	1.9	6.7	6.3	5.5
1968	2.7	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.7
1969	6.6	4.3	7.9	6.9	6.4
1970	−1.1	−.8	6.2	−4.7	−.1
1971	6.9	2.6	5.1	−3.4	2.8
1972	4.4	5.7	8.0	10.8	7.2
1973	15.7	13.7	16.3	14.2	15.0
1974	9.5	4.2	11.2	19.7	11.2
1975	−8.2	−7.1	−3.9	−8.6	−7.0
1976	5.9	11.8	11.9	11.8	10.3
1977	7.3	9.9	13.9	7.7	9.7
1978	21.8	20.1	15.3	23.0	20.1
1979	22.4	19.6	4.1	−5.1	10.3
1980	−2.8	−4.3	−13.4	8.9	−2.9
1981	10.9	10.1	12.8	−6.7	6.8
1982	−14.6	−4.1	−5.7	−42.7	−16.8
1983	−32.5	−2.2	14.0	16.7	−1.0
1984	42.1	41.0	44.6	33.0	40.2
1985	16.3	6.4	−.1	6.7	7.3
1986	25.9	10.1	−12.1	−4.5	4.8

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Change in business inventories, nondurable goods (SAAR)—bil. $ [7]					
1955	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.3
1956	1.9	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.5
1957	1.3	.1	.7	.4	.9
1958	.9	.6	1.1	2.5	1.3
1959	.9	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.6
1960	1.8	2.1	2.2	−.5	1.4
1961	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5
1962	3.0	3.5	1.9	2.5	2.7
1963	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.1
1964	1.3	1.5	.8	1.8	1.4
1965	2.8	2.7	2.6	4.8	3.2
1966	4.7	4.4	1.9	5.1	4.0
1967	8.1	4.4	3.6	3.1	4.8
1968	4.9	5.4	2.8	−.4	3.2
1969	4.2	4.7	3.9	.5	3.4
1970	3.2	5.0	1.0	3.5	3.2
1971	5.4	7.7	3.7	3.0	4.9
1972	.4	6.2	6.4	0	3.3
1973	−.9	5.6	−1.2	15.1	4.6
1974	6.6	11.8	−1.9	.6	4.3
1975	−4.3	−6.1	5.8	12.0	1.3
1976	10.9	7.9	5.6	−1.6	5.7
1977	7.8	11.8	18.9	7.9	11.6
1978	4.5	14.3	9.2	6.4	8.6
1979	−.6	8.5	5.6	−2.7	2.7
1980	3.2	4.8	−16.2	−13.5	−5.4
1981	17.1	12.6	22.9	16.4	17.2
1982	−9.5	−.9	−3.3	−17.2	−7.7
1983	−10.2	−9.0	−19.5	14.3	−6.1
1984	52.0	25.7	20.3	12.0	27.5
1985	5.1	12.1	−2.3	−4.2	2.7
1986	12.5	17.5	15.6	−1.9	10.9
Gross national product in constant dollars, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [8]					
1955	1,469.6	1,485.7	1,505.5	1,518.7	1,494.9
1956	1,515.7	1,522.6	1,523.7	1,540.6	1,525.6
1957	1,553.3	1,552.4	1,561.5	1,537.3	1,551.1
1958	1,506.1	1,514.2	1,550.0	1,586.7	1,539.2
1959	1,606.4	1,637.0	1,629.5	1,643.4	1,629.1
1960	1,671.6	1,666.8	1,668.4	1,654.1	1,665.3
1961	1,671.3	1,692.1	1,716.3	1,754.9	1,708.7
1962	1,777.9	1,796.4	1,813.1	1,810.1	1,799.4
1963	1,834.6	1,860.0	1,892.5	1,906.1	1,873.3
1964	1,948.7	1,965.4	1,985.2	1,993.7	1,973.3
1965	2,036.9	2,066.4	2,099.3	2,147.6	2,087.6
1966	2,190.1	2,195.8	2,218.3	2,229.2	2,208.3
1967	2,241.8	2,255.2	2,287.7	2,300.6	2,271.4
1968	2,327.3	2,366.9	2,385.3	2,383.0	2,365.6
1969	2,416.5	2,419.8	2,433.2	2,423.5	2,423.3
1970	2,408.6	2,406.5	2,435.8	2,413.8	2,416.2
1971	2,478.6	2,478.4	2,491.1	2,491.0	2,484.8
1972	2,545.6	2,595.1	2,622.1	2,671.3	2,608.5
1973	2,734.0	2,741.0	2,738.3	2,762.8	2,744.1
1974	2,747.4	2,755.2	2,719.3	2,695.4	2,729.3
1975	2,642.7	2,669.6	2,714.9	2,752.7	2,695.0
1976	2,804.4	2,816.9	2,828.6	2,856.8	2,826.7
1977	2,896.0	2,942.7	3,001.8	2,994.1	2,958.6
1978	3,020.5	3,115.9	3,142.6	3,181.6	3,115.2
1979	3,181.7	3,178.7	3,207.4	3,201.3	3,192.4
1980	3,233.4	3,157.0	3,159.1	3,199.2	3,187.1
1981	3,261.1	3,250.2	3,264.6	3,219.0	3,248.8
1982	3,170.4	3,179.9	3,154.5	3,159.3	3,166.0
1983	3,186.6	3,258.3	3,306.4	3,365.1	3,279.1
1984	3,451.7	3,498.0	3,520.6	3,535.2	3,501.4
1985	3,568.7	3,587.1	3,623.0	3,650.9	3,607.5
1986	3,698.8	3,704.7	3,718.0	3,731.5	3,713.3
Personal consumption expenditures, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [8]					
1955	855.3	869.1	878.0	892.7	873.8
1956	895.1	896.5	899.2	908.4	899.8
1957	914.3	916.2	922.6	925.7	919.7
1958	916.5	926.0	939.7	949.4	932.9
1959	964.3	977.2	986.3	989.6	979.4
1960	997.1	1,009.8	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,005.1
1961	1,009.5	1,023.5	1,024.6	1,042.9	1,025.2
1962	1,053.6	1,063.6	1,072.8	1,085.8	1,069.0
1963	1,094.1	1,100.2	1,115.5	1,123.6	1,108.4
1964	1,145.2	1,164.4	1,184.8	1,188.0	1,170.6
1965	1,208.2	1,221.7	1,242.3	1,273.2	1,236.4
1966	1,287.6	1,293.1	1,305.5	1,309.5	1,298.9
1967	1,319.4	1,336.5	1,343.3	1,351.5	1,337.7
1968	1,378.1	1,396.7	1,421.5	1,427.1	1,405.9
1969	1,442.9	1,451.7	1,459.9	1,472.0	1,456.7
1970	1,481.5	1,488.1	1,501.3	1,497.2	1,492.0
1971	1,520.9	1,533.0	1,541.0	1,560.1	1,538.8
1972	1,581.8	1,607.9	1,629.9	1,667.8	1,621.9
1973	1,689.9	1,687.2	1,694.5	1,686.8	1,689.6
1974	1,667.5	1,677.2	1,686.7	1,664.7	1,674.0
1975	1,677.1	1,706.0	1,723.9	1,740.4	1,711.9
1976	1,777.5	1,790.4	1,809.9	1,837.8	1,803.9
1977	1,863.7	1,869.0	1,888.0	1,914.2	1,883.8
1978	1,923.0	1,960.8	1,970.3	1,989.7	1,961.0
1979	1,997.5	1,994.1	2,007.9	2,018.0	2,004.4
1980	2,015.4	1,974.1	1,996.3	2,015.6	2,000.4
1981	2,022.9	2,022.4	2,031.5	2,020.0	2,024.2
1982	2,031.2	2,041.0	2,051.8	2,078.7	2,050.7
1983	2,094.2	2,135.1	2,163.0	2,191.9	2,146.0
1984	2,212.1	2,246.7	2,257.3	2,281.1	2,249.3
1985	2,314.1	2,337.0	2,376.1	2,383.2	2,352.6
1986	2,409.7	2,434.3	2,477.5	2,480.5	2,450.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	91.6	97.2	99.7	99.2	96.9
1956	93.9	92.9	91.9	92.5	92.8
1957	94.8	92.5	91.0	91.1	92.4
1958	86.2	85.5	86.5	89.6	86.9
1959	94.5	96.3	99.4	95.4	96.9
1960	96.9	99.9	98.7	96.4	98.0
1961	91.2	91.8	93.7	97.8	93.6
1962	99.9	102.0	103.1	106.8	103.0
1963	109.2	111.2	112.9	113.9	111.8
1964	118.1	120.7	124.2	120.3	120.8
1965	130.7	131.2	135.9	140.8	134.6
1966	147.3	140.9	144.8	144.5	144.4
1967	142.1	148.4	147.1	147.2	146.2
1968	155.8	159.1	166.4	165.3	161.6
1969	168.8	168.2	167.6	166.7	167.8
1970	163.5	165.6	166.2	154.8	162.5
1971	170.7	175.1	180.0	187.4	178.3
1972	191.7	196.1	201.4	212.4	200.4
1973	225.7	221.8	220.0	213.8	220.3
1974	208.2	209.9	211.6	189.7	204.9
1975	193.5	198.7	211.7	218.3	205.6
1976	229.7	230.6	232.4	236.7	232.3
1977	246.7	251.8	256.2	261.1	253.9
1978	252.6	272.4	270.9	273.9	267.4
1979	268.9	262.9	270.9	263.4	266.5
1980	260.6	231.9	242.7	248.6	245.9
1981	258.7	248.4	255.5	240.4	250.8
1982	247.7	249.1	251.8	262.0	252.7
1983	263.3	280.0	288.5	300.5	283.1
1984	312.6	322.5	324.3	333.1	323.1
1985	342.4	346.6	356.8	355.1	352.7
1986	359.8	369.6	405.5	399.0	383.5

Personal consumption expenditures, motor vehicles and parts (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	47.6	52.3	53.4	52.6	51.5
1956	47.2	44.9	44.4	44.7	45.3
1957	47.8	46.2	44.1	45.3	45.8
1958	40.3	40.5	40.1	42.3	40.8
1959	45.9	48.7	49.8	45.4	47.4
1960	47.7	50.2	50.5	48.3	49.2
1961	43.4	43.3	44.3	47.4	44.6
1962	49.3	50.7	50.5	53.5	51.0
1963	55.1	56.3	56.9	57.2	56.4
1964	58.9	59.2	61.3	56.7	59.0
1965	66.7	66.1	68.5	68.7	67.5
1966	72.7	66.2	67.6	67.4	68.5
1967	64.6	69.9	68.4	66.8	67.4
1968	74.1	75.5	80.4	79.3	77.3
1969	81.5	79.7	80.8	79.6	80.4
1970	74.9	77.6	77.1	64.4	73.5
1971	81.0	84.0	87.6	93.1	86.4
1972	93.6	95.8	98.0	106.0	98.3
1973	114.0	108.9	105.6	98.4	106.7
1974	91.3	92.7	96.3	80.8	90.3
1975	83.4	85.4	95.3	100.1	91.1
1976	109.1	109.0	109.3	111.1	109.6
1977	120.9	120.6	121.4	121.9	121.2
1978	118.1	130.9	127.1	127.5	125.9
1979	125.0	115.9	121.0	115.5	119.4
1980	116.0	93.3	102.2	103.7	103.8
1981	113.0	103.6	110.9	97.7	106.3
1982	107.1	105.7	107.6	115.0	108.9
1983	113.3	126.1	129.9	138.1	126.8
1984	144.0	148.6	147.9	151.6	148.0
1985	158.1	159.9	176.6	159.9	163.6
1986	162.3	167.0	194.3	179.1	175.7

Personal consumption expenditures, furniture and household equipment (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	32.8	33.2	34.5	34.3	33.7
1956	34.5	35.5	34.7	34.7	34.9
1957	34.2	34.1	33.8	32.9	33.7
1958	33.0	32.3	33.4	34.0	33.2
1959	34.8	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.5
1960	35.3	35.6	34.5	34.4	34.9
1961	34.3	34.9	35.6	36.4	35.3
1962	36.5	36.9	37.9	38.2	37.4
1963	38.8	39.4	40.5	41.0	39.9
1964	42.9	44.6	45.2	46.2	44.7
1965	46.3	47.2	48.7	51.6	48.5
1966	52.7	52.8	54.9	54.8	53.8
1967	55.0	55.6	55.8	56.9	55.8
1968	57.7	58.5	60.7	60.0	59.2
1969	61.0	61.7	60.4	60.5	60.9
1970	60.9	60.9	60.8	61.6	61.1
1971	61.9	62.8	63.7	65.7	63.5
1972	68.1	68.8	71.1	73.0	70.2
1973	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	77.9
1974	80.0	80.0	78.8	73.9	78.2
1975	73.6	75.4	76.6	78.1	75.9
1976	79.4	79.6	80.8	82.5	80.6
1977	84.4	86.3	88.0	90.6	87.3
1978	88.0	92.7	93.3	95.2	92.3
1979	94.2	96.2	99.5	98.5	97.1
1980	96.7	93.4	94.6	96.9	95.4
1981	98.1	96.8	96.0	95.0	96.5
1982	93.2	95.1	96.2	98.4	95.7
1983	100.7	104.4	108.1	111.1	106.1
1984	114.3	117.2	119.4	122.7	118.4
1985	125.4	128.0	131.4	135.9	130.2
1986	137.5	142.5	148.3	150.7	144.7

Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	404.3	410.9	414.6	423.1	413.2
1956	427.4	425.9	425.5	428.9	426.9
1957	430.7	432.5	438.6	437.1	434.7
1958	432.3	435.7	443.2	448.4	439.9
1959	452.3	454.5	457.0	459.3	455.8
1960	460.7	465.9	463.1	463.6	463.3
1961	465.3	470.4	469.2	475.5	470.1
1962	480.2	481.3	485.7	489.7	484.2
1963	492.4	492.2	495.9	496.5	494.3
1964	505.1	514.6	524.4	526.0	517.5
1965	531.2	536.1	544.7	560.8	543.2
1966	563.4	568.6	573.6	571.5	569.3
1967	576.3	579.1	578.7	582.7	579.2
1968	594.2	599.2	606.6	607.6	602.4
1969	613.4	616.2	617.6	621.4	617.2
1970	626.4	629.6	634.3	637.7	632.5
1971	639.4	640.9	639.0	641.8	640.3
1972	647.5	661.8	670.4	682.2	665.5
1973	687.8	680.8	684.5	679.4	683.2
1974	664.9	665.4	670.2	663.9	666.1
1975	666.9	677.8	679.8	681.5	676.5
1976	696.2	705.0	712.1	721.8	708.8
1977	728.8	727.3	728.3	740.9	731.4
1978	745.8	749.1	753.5	766.3	753.7
1979	766.2	762.1	766.0	772.2	766.6
1980	767.9	760.9	759.9	761.5	762.6
1981	763.3	764.5	764.7	765.2	764.4
1982	764.2	768.3	772.8	778.6	771.0
1983	786.3	795.7	806.2	812.7	800.2
1984	814.5	828.2	829.6	831.2	825.9
1985	841.2	847.6	853.5	855.7	849.5
1986	868.8	880.0	879.8	880.3	877.2

Personal consumption expenditures, food (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	227.2	230.4	232.1	235.6	231.3
1956	239.2	238.1	238.1	239.8	238.8
1957	240.7	242.9	245.3	245.1	243.5
1958	241.9	241.9	244.0	246.4	243.5
1959	249.6	251.2	252.8	254.7	252.1
1960	254.4	257.2	255.3	255.2	255.5
1961	258.0	259.9	259.1	261.6	259.7
1962	262.1	262.4	265.0	265.2	263.7
1963	264.8	266.2	266.8	268.1	266.5
1964	271.5	276.5	279.8	281.1	277.2
1965	285.0	286.6	290.2	299.8	290.4
1966	299.2	299.5	300.5	298.5	299.4
1967	302.6	303.3	303.3	306.6	304.0
1968	311.0	315.4	320.8	320.8	317.0
1969	323.3	324.1	323.8	326.0	324.3
1970	331.1	333.3	336.2	337.3	334.5
1971	337.2	336.4	334.4	335.6	335.9
1972	336.1	345.1	346.8	349.0	344.2
1973	347.0	339.7	340.6	336.0	340.8
1974	333.3	333.1	341.2	338.7	336.6
1975	341.8	348.3	347.3	348.0	346.4
1976	356.2	361.8	366.4	370.2	363.6
1977	377.9	378.3	374.9	377.4	377.1
1978	381.3	377.2	378.2	381.8	379.6
1979	381.9	382.8	389.3	396.2	387.5
1980	400.8	396.4	392.6	389.9	394.9
1981	391.8	392.9	391.5	393.7	392.5
1982	392.5	396.9	401.3	404.6	398.8
1983	408.7	410.7	418.3	418.2	414.0
1984	416.8	422.5	425.8	426.2	422.8
1985	431.1	436.8	438.8	439.4	436.5
1986	445.9	447.3	442.2	444.0	444.9

Personal consumption expenditures, clothing and shoes (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	47.5	48.8	48.5	49.5	48.6
1956	49.4	49.6	50.0	49.9	49.7
1957	49.3	49.1	50.1	48.9	49.3
1958	48.4	49.3	50.4	51.3	49.9
1959	51.5	52.7	52.3	52.8	52.3
1960	53.0	53.3	52.5	52.2	52.7
1961	52.7	53.2	53.7	55.1	53.7
1962	55.4	56.0	56.1	56.6	56.0
1963	56.3	56.6	57.7	57.2	56.9
1964	59.6	61.2	62.1	62.8	61.5
1965	62.9	62.7	64.1	66.3	64.0
1966	67.8	68.0	69.0	68.3	68.3
1967	68.3	68.8	69.2	68.7	68.8
1968	70.7	71.5	72.6	72.0	71.7
1969	72.8	73.0	73.3	72.9	73.0
1970	72.0	71.8	71.6	72.6	72.0
1971	73.4	75.3	75.8	76.7	75.3
1972	77.2	79.0	81.5	83.7	80.3
1973	86.1	85.7	85.8	86.3	86.0
1974	86.6	86.1	85.2	81.8	84.9
1975	84.9	87.9	89.5	90.0	88.1
1976	91.2	91.4	92.6	93.7	92.2
1977	94.2	95.6	97.4	102.3	97.4
1978	101.8	106.1	108.8	111.7	107.1
1979	110.2	110.3	113.5	114.3	112.1
1980	112.6	113.3	115.5	117.7	114.8
1981	120.9	122.0	123.1	122.7	122.2
1982	124.0	122.8	124.6	126.2	124.4
1983	127.9	132.5	132.5	137.4	132.6
1984	139.2	143.8	142.1	143.5	142.2
1985	145.4	146.7	149.5	150.1	147.9
1986	154.3	159.0	160.4	158.4	158.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, gasoline and oil (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]					
1955	39.0	40.2	40.5	41.6	40.3
1956	42.3	42.8	42.3	43.7	42.8
1957	44.5	43.8	44.8	44.5	44.4
1958	44.9	46.4	47.0	47.8	46.5
1959	48.4	48.7	49.0	49.5	48.9
1960	49.5	51.4	51.1	50.8	50.7
1961	50.3	51.2	51.1	51.5	51.0
1962	52.6	52.4	53.4	54.2	53.2
1963	54.3	54.6	54.7	55.1	54.7
1964	56.4	57.1	57.9	58.2	57.4
1965	58.7	59.6	60.4	61.9	60.2
1966	62.5	63.8	64.5	64.7	63.9
1967	64.9	65.6	66.1	67.2	66.0
1968	69.1	69.7	71.7	71.8	70.6
1969	73.1	75.0	75.7	77.1	75.2
1970	78.9	79.2	80.4	81.1	79.9
1971	82.3	83.7	83.9	84.5	83.6
1972	86.0	86.0	87.2	89.0	87.0
1973	92.4	91.0	91.7	91.7	91.7
1974	82.8	85.9	88.3	91.9	87.2
1975	90.4	90.1	88.8	89.9	89.8
1976	92.2	93.5	93.2	94.8	93.4
1977	96.3	95.4	96.0	97.7	96.4
1978	99.6	100.2	100.3	103.5	100.9
1979	104.2	98.4	92.4	93.4	97.1
1980	87.6	87.6	86.6	89.6	88.4
1981	87.6	87.5	88.5	87.6	87.8
1982	89.4	89.8	87.5	89.7	89.1
1983	92.4	92.4	93.7	94.4	93.2
1984	94.0	94.6	94.9	94.7	94.5
1985	97.0	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.5
1986	97.4	99.6	101.5	102.5	100.3
Personal consumption expenditures, fuel oil and coal (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]					
1955					29.9
1956					29.9
1957					29.7
1958					30.8
1959	30.2	29.4	29.5	28.7	29.4
1960	29.4	28.3	28.0	28.4	28.5
1961	26.8	27.7	26.1	26.1	26.7
1962	26.9	26.7	25.9	27.4	26.7
1963	29.5	27.1	27.7	27.8	28.0
1964	27.6	28.7	30.9	31.0	29.5
1965	29.5	30.3	32.4	31.7	31.0
1966	30.3	31.3	32.5	33.0	31.8
1967	32.3	32.3	30.9	31.9	31.8
1968	32.1	30.2	29.3	28.9	30.1
1969	29.6	28.4	27.9	28.5	28.6
1970	28.1	26.6	26.4	25.5	26.7
1971	26.6	26.9	25.4	24.6	25.9
1972	26.1	27.2	28.6	32.4	28.6
1973	31.3	31.9	31.3	29.1	30.9
1974	24.4	24.6	24.2	24.0	24.3
1975	23.4	24.7	25.3	23.3	24.2
1976	25.3	26.0	27.1	29.5	27.0
1977	26.9	24.9	25.7	26.7	26.1
1978	27.9	27.4	26.0	26.1	26.9
1979	27.5	27.1	26.3	24.0	26.2
1980	22.6	21.4	21.7	20.6	21.6
1981	19.2	18.9	19.3	19.2	19.2
1982	19.0	19.0	18.9	17.6	18.6
1983	16.4	19.0	19.6	19.4	18.6
1984	19.2	18.6	18.3	18.0	18.5
1985	18.6	18.4	19.3	19.4	18.9
1986	19.8	21.2	22.5	22.3	21.5
Personal consumption expenditures, services, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]					
1955	359.3	361.0	363.8	370.5	363.6
1956	373.8	377.7	381.8	387.0	380.1
1957	388.8	391.1	393.1	397.5	392.6
1958	398.0	404.8	409.9	411.5	406.1
1959	417.5	424.3	429.8	435.0	426.7
1960	439.6	444.1	443.9	447.9	443.9
1961	453.0	461.3	461.7	469.7	461.4
1962	473.6	480.3	484.0	489.3	481.8
1963	492.6	496.7	506.7	513.1	502.3
1964	522.0	529.1	536.1	541.8	532.3
1965	546.3	554.4	561.7	571.7	558.5
1966	576.9	583.6	587.1	593.4	585.3
1967	601.0	609.1	617.5	621.6	612.3
1968	628.2	638.3	646.5	654.2	641.8
1969	660.7	667.3	674.7	683.9	671.7
1970	689.7	692.8	700.8	704.6	697.0
1971	710.8	717.0	722.0	731.0	720.2
1972	742.7	750.0	758.1	773.2	756.0
1973	776.3	784.6	790.0	793.5	786.1
1974	794.4	801.9	804.9	811.0	803.1
1975	816.7	829.6	832.4	840.5	829.8
1976	851.7	854.8	865.4	879.4	862.8
1977	888.2	889.9	903.5	912.2	898.5
1978	924.6	939.2	945.9	949.6	939.8
1979	962.4	969.1	971.0	982.4	971.2
1980	986.9	981.3	993.6	1,005.6	991.9
1981	1,000.9	1,009.5	1,011.4	1,014.3	1,009.0
1982	1,019.2	1,023.5	1,027.2	1,038.1	1,027.0
1983	1,044.6	1,059.4	1,068.3	1,078.6	1,062.7
1984	1,085.0	1,096.1	1,103.5	1,116.8	1,100.3
1985	1,130.5	1,142.8	1,155.7	1,172.5	1,150.4
1986	1,181.2	1,184.7	1,192.2	1,201.1	1,189.8

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, housing (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]					
1955	110.1	111.5	112.9	114.0	112.1
1956	115.3	116.8	117.5	119.0	117.1
1957	120.3	122.0	123.3	124.6	122.6
1958	126.3	127.2	128.3	129.1	127.7
1959	130.8	132.6	134.5	136.6	133.6
1960	138.0	139.0	140.4	141.9	139.8
1961	143.1	144.6	146.5	148.7	145.7
1962	150.1	151.9	154.1	156.1	153.0
1963	157.1	158.2	160.1	162.2	159.4
1964	163.7	165.1	166.9	168.8	166.1
1965	170.6	173.1	175.7	178.1	174.4
1966	179.4	180.8	182.4	184.2	181.7
1967	186.0	187.9	190.5	193.0	189.3
1968	195.1	196.5	198.7	201.5	197.9
1969	203.7	206.4	208.9	211.4	207.6
1970	213.5	214.8	216.8	219.4	216.1
1971	220.7	222.9	225.7	228.8	224.5
1972	231.7	234.0	236.6	239.6	235.5
1973	242.1	245.1	248.0	250.8	246.5
1974	254.5	257.5	260.1	262.3	258.6
1975	262.9	264.7	266.4	268.6	265.7
1976	270.4	272.5	274.5	275.6	273.2
1977	277.5	278.5	280.1	282.2	279.6
1978	287.2	291.5	294.9	297.5	292.8
1979	300.6	302.7	305.0	307.9	304.1
1980	310.2	311.9	313.4	314.5	312.5
1981	316.8	318.4	319.7	320.9	318.9
1982	320.3	320.6	321.2	322.1	321.1
1983	323.2	324.2	326.0	328.2	325.4
1984	330.2	331.9	333.9	335.8	333.0
1985	337.7	339.7	342.0	344.3	341.0
1986	346.7	349.0	351.1	353.1	350.0
Personal consumption expenditures, household operation (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]					
1955	53.3	54.2	56.2	58.6	55.5
1956	58.6	59.4	59.7	59.7	59.3
1957	60.2	61.1	61.6	61.9	61.2
1958	62.5	63.8	63.5	63.4	63.3
1959	64.7	65.4	66.2	66.6	65.7
1960	67.6	68.5	68.8	69.7	68.7
1961	69.8	70.8	70.4	72.4	70.9
1962	74.0	73.2	74.5	75.8	74.4
1963	77.5	75.5	77.9	77.0	77.0
1964	78.7	80.5	81.0	81.7	80.5
1965	81.3	83.7	84.9	85.7	83.9
1966	85.7	87.2	88.3	89.6	87.7
1967	89.7	92.2	91.9	93.9	91.9
1968	94.3	93.9	95.7	96.4	95.1
1969	98.4	97.7	99.9	101.4	99.3
1970	102.0	101.8	102.6	102.4	102.2
1971	103.5	103.5	103.2	104.3	103.6
1972	105.0	107.3	109.0	112.9	108.6
1973	110.4	112.2	114.5	113.5	112.6
1974	110.6	112.8	113.4	114.5	112.8
1975	113.9	118.9	119.5	117.5	117.5
1976	118.4	119.3	123.1	128.6	122.3
1977	127.8	124.4	129.9	130.8	128.2
1978	133.0	133.5	134.0	135.3	134.0
1979	138.9	138.2	137.3	138.8	138.3
1980	141.0	141.6	142.8	144.8	142.6
1981	139.2	143.6	142.0	143.2	142.0
1982	145.0	143.3	142.3	143.1	143.4
1983	141.7	145.6	148.2	149.4	146.2
1984	147.3	151.0	148.0	148.9	148.8
1985	151.2	148.1	150.6	154.3	151.0
1986	149.3	150.1	152.9	152.8	151.3
Personal consumption expenditures, electricity and gas (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]					
1955					24.2
1956					26.4
1957					28.0
1958					29.5
1959	31.0	30.6	31.5	31.7	31.2
1960	32.4	32.8	32.7	33.5	32.9
1961	33.2	35.1	34.7	35.5	34.6
1962	36.6	36.5	37.1	38.1	37.1
1963	39.4	37.5	39.4	38.7	38.8
1964	40.4	40.3	41.0	41.6	40.8
1965	41.5	42.9	43.1	43.2	42.7
1966	43.6	45.0	45.2	45.9	44.9
1967	45.6	47.7	47.3	48.9	47.4
1968	49.5	48.4	50.1	50.8	49.7
1969	52.2	50.9	52.8	53.8	52.4
1970	54.2	54.0	55.0	54.5	54.4
1971	55.6	56.2	55.4	55.8	55.8
1972	56.1	57.7	58.3	61.9	58.5
1973	58.7	59.7	61.2	59.6	59.6
1974	57.0	60.1	61.3	62.3	60.2
1975	61.2	64.9	64.8	62.3	63.3
1976	63.1	62.8	65.6	70.4	65.5
1977	69.1	65.0	69.4	69.0	68.1
1978	70.6	70.8	70.5	70.8	70.7
1979	73.3	71.6	69.2	70.4	71.1
1980	71.7	72.1	73.5	75.0	73.1
1981	69.2	73.2	72.1	73.4	72.0
1982	75.2	72.8	71.4	71.6	72.8
1983	70.0	73.4	76.4	76.9	74.2
1984	73.9	77.1	74.8	75.7	75.4
1985	78.8	74.2	76.6	80.2	77.4
1986	75.0	75.7	78.4	78.2	76.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, transportation (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [9]					
1955	33.9	34.1	34.1	34.5	34.2
1956	34.9	35.3	35.8	36.5	35.6
1957	36.9	36.3	36.3	35.2	36.2
1958	34.8	35.2	35.6	36.0	35.4
1959	36.1	36.5	37.1	37.4	36.8
1960	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.9
1961	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.2
1962	39.0	39.5	39.8	40.2	39.6
1963	40.5	40.9	41.4	41.9	41.2
1964	42.6	43.2	43.8	44.1	43.4
1965	44.4	45.2	45.9	46.7	45.5
1966	47.1	48.3	48.2	49.8	48.3
1967	50.5	50.9	51.7	52.5	51.4
1968	53.3	54.2	55.3	56.0	54.7
1969	56.9	57.7	58.6	59.4	58.1
1970	59.3	59.5	60.3	60.2	59.8
1971	60.5	61.6	62.6	63.8	62.1
1972	65.0	65.5	66.3	67.3	66.0
1973	67.6	67.7	67.9	68.0	67.8
1974	68.8	68.9	68.3	67.6	68.4
1975	68.1	69.1	70.1	70.4	69.4
1976	71.7	72.5	72.5	73.7	72.6
1977	76.0	77.2	78.9	79.2	77.8
1978	78.8	80.4	81.0	80.4	80.2
1979	82.3	83.5	83.0	82.7	82.9
1980	80.4	77.1	76.8	75.4	77.4
1981	75.7	73.4	72.8	71.4	73.3
1982	70.2	69.9	69.6	69.1	69.7
1983	70.4	70.8	71.8	72.6	71.4
1984	74.0	75.3	76.3	78.0	75.9
1985	79.3	80.7	81.4	82.7	81.0
1986	83.3	83.7	85.2	85.5	84.4
Gross private domestic investment, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [10]					
1955	245.1	260.8	264.3	268.9	259.8
1956	262.1	258.3	257.1	253.8	257.8
1957	248.6	245.3	249.2	230.3	243.4
1958	210.9	206.2	222.2	246.4	221.4
1959	261.7	283.1	262.4	274.1	270.3
1960	288.7	261.4	258.3	233.6	260.5
1961	238.3	249.1	270.5	278.4	259.1
1962	287.7	291.2	294.7	280.7	288.6
1963	291.9	306.9	315.6	314.0	307.1
1964	324.7	323.6	324.5	330.8	325.9
1965	362.1	364.3	369.9	371.8	367.0
1966	396.9	390.9	389.1	385.2	390.5
1967	364.7	361.7	378.8	388.4	374.4
1968	387.7	397.2	392.0	390.2	391.8
1969	412.0	409.1	419.5	400.5	410.3
1970	379.9	376.4	390.6	379.3	381.5
1971	415.5	423.1	425.9	412.8	419.3
1972	439.5	462.3	473.8	486.0	465.4
1973	515.7	521.7	511.4	534.2	520.8
1974	501.1	496.5	465.5	462.2	481.3
1975	370.6	358.1	394.4	410.1	383.3
1976	444.7	454.9	452.8	461.8	453.5
1977	492.0	519.0	546.9	527.2	521.3
1978	544.0	584.6	583.3	595.8	576.9
1979	582.2	590.1	575.7	552.9	575.2
1980	556.7	499.2	467.7	513.5	509.3
1981	552.3	551.2	560.7	517.9	545.5
1982	464.2	467.5	448.6	408.8	447.3
1983	427.1	486.9	524.8	577.2	504.0
1984	655.2	658.4	664.2	655.7	658.4
1985	632.1	645.7	623.2	643.3	636.1
1986	674.4	665.6	645.0	631.0	654.0
Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [10]					
1955	233.4	243.0	247.9	249.5	243.5
1956	244.9	246.0	245.8	242.7	244.9
1957	242.1	239.3	241.9	238.1	240.4
1958	226.1	219.0	220.7	233.5	224.8
1959	247.1	255.5	257.9	254.8	253.8
1960	262.0	254.1	247.5	247.5	252.7
1961	245.5	247.4	253.3	261.0	251.8
1962	265.7	274.4	276.3	273.2	272.4
1963	275.0	288.2	295.3	303.3	290.5
1964	307.8	308.3	310.7	313.9	310.2
1965	329.8	340.4	344.5	352.5	341.8
1966	361.2	357.1	355.2	341.2	353.7
1967	332.1	343.6	347.7	359.1	345.6
1968	368.6	365.8	368.8	379.7	370.7
1969	385.4	386.2	390.3	378.6	385.1
1970	374.1	366.5	374.5	378.2	373.3
1971	383.8	397.8	405.4	411.7	399.7
1972	431.5	436.7	441.4	465.0	443.7
1973	481.7	482.1	481.3	477.9	480.8
1974	465.8	459.0	446.7	420.6	448.0
1975	392.4	388.4	397.8	405.7	396.1
1976	420.3	425.9	429.1	450.3	431.4
1977	467.8	493.1	502.2	505.5	492.2
1978	512.4	543.5	550.2	554.6	540.2
1979	558.3	557.3	564.9	560.5	560.2
1980	552.6	496.9	497.2	518.1	516.2
1981	524.9	529.4	525.0	507.4	521.7
1982	488.2	473.0	458.1	468.1	471.8
1983	469.4	496.2	525.8	550.3	510.4
1984	571.8	595.1	603.3	614.0	596.1
1985	612.7	628.4	628.9	644.9	628.7
1986	639.1	637.6	638.8	645.4	640.2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, nonresidential, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [10]					
1955	139.8	148.2	155.2	160.9	151.0
1956	158.8	160.5	162.1	160.3	160.4
1957	161.1	160.1	163.6	159.6	161.1
1958	149.9	142.9	139.2	143.4	143.9
1959	147.9	152.7	156.9	156.9	153.6
1960	161.1	161.4	157.7	157.6	159.4
1961	155.3	157.0	158.0	162.6	158.2
1962	165.5	171.3	173.4	170.5	170.2
1963	168.9	174.3	179.4	183.9	176.6
1964	186.5	192.3	197.9	202.9	194.9
1965	214.7	224.1	231.1	240.6	227.6
1966	247.9	251.2	252.9	249.7	250.4
1967	244.5	244.3	243.4	247.8	245.0
1968	255.7	250.0	252.1	260.4	254.5
1969	266.0	267.9	273.6	271.1	269.7
1970	265.9	264.3	266.9	259.0	264.0
1971	257.7	258.6	257.6	259.6	258.4
1972	267.9	272.2	275.9	292.2	277.0
1973	304.5	316.7	322.6	325.5	317.3
1974	324.4	324.7	316.0	306.2	317.8
1975	285.5	277.6	279.6	282.1	281.2
1976	284.9	286.8	292.6	297.9	290.6
1977	311.5	320.4	327.8	336.4	324.0
1978	339.5	363.6	369.4	376.0	362.1
1979	383.7	384.9	394.2	394.8	389.4
1980	397.7	372.9	370.4	375.8	379.2
1981	385.7	395.3	402.7	397.0	395.2
1982	387.0	369.5	358.0	352.3	366.7
1983	341.6	348.8	363.9	390.4	361.2
1984	401.3	422.0	433.0	444.4	425.2
1985	440.0	457.2	454.1	465.2	454.1
1986	453.2	441.0	437.7	443.2	443.8
Gross private domestic investment, nonresidential structures (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [10]					
1955	66.9	68.4	70.4	71.8	69.4
1956	73.7	76.0	76.3	76.0	75.5
1957	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.0	75.2
1958	73.7	70.8	68.5	69.4	70.6
1959	69.7	71.9	73.5	72.7	71.9
1960	75.8	74.8	75.4	78.6	76.1
1961	78.4	77.4	77.6	77.3	77.7
1962	78.6	81.6	83.7	81.4	81.3
1963	78.5	81.8	82.5	83.4	81.6
1964	83.9	87.6	89.5	90.8	87.9
1965	95.0	102.5	102.2	107.7	101.8
1966	108.8	107.5	109.8	106.0	108.0
1967	106.2	104.5	105.5	105.3	105.4
1968	109.1	107.6	106.5	108.9	108.0
1969	109.5	111.3	115.8	114.9	112.9
1970	111.9	111.3	111.1	110.2	111.1
1971	109.1	107.5	107.3	105.5	107.3
1972	108.5	109.1	108.8	111.7	109.5
1973	113.6	116.9	120.2	120.4	117.7
1974	119.0	118.9	112.2	110.5	115.2
1975	105.0	101.4	102.4	102.3	102.8
1976	103.8	103.7	105.0	105.2	104.4
1977	104.4	106.2	111.0	109.8	108.3
1978	111.3	119.9	122.4	123.8	119.3
1979	122.7	126.1	133.0	138.7	130.6
1980	140.2	134.9	133.5	136.2	136.2
1981	140.7	149.3	153.0	152.2	148.8
1982	151.0	144.7	139.3	138.3	143.3
1983	128.2	123.3	125.8	131.6	127.2
1984	137.7	144.3	145.8	147.1	143.8
1985	149.1	151.7	149.5	147.2	149.4
1986	145.4	128.4	122.7	124.6	130.3
Gross private domestic investment, nonresidential producers' durable equipment (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [10]					
1955	72.9	79.8	84.8	89.1	81.7
1956	85.1	84.4	85.8	84.3	84.9
1957	85.7	84.9	88.3	84.6	85.9
1958	76.2	72.1	70.7	74.0	73.3
1959	78.2	80.8	83.5	84.1	81.7
1960	85.3	86.6	82.3	79.0	83.3
1961	76.9	79.6	80.4	85.3	80.5
1962	86.9	89.7	89.7	89.1	88.9
1963	90.4	92.4	96.9	100.5	95.1
1964	102.7	104.7	108.4	112.2	107.0
1965	119.8	121.5	129.0	133.0	125.8
1966	139.1	143.8	143.1	143.7	142.4
1967	138.3	139.8	138.0	142.5	139.6
1968	146.6	142.4	145.6	151.5	146.5
1969	156.6	156.6	158.0	156.2	156.8
1970	154.0	153.0	155.8	148.8	152.9
1971	148.6	151.0	150.3	154.1	151.0
1972	159.3	163.1	167.0	180.5	167.5
1973	191.0	199.8	202.4	205.1	199.6
1974	205.5	205.8	203.8	195.7	202.7
1975	180.5	176.2	177.2	179.8	178.4
1976	181.1	183.1	187.9	192.7	186.2
1977	207.2	212.2	216.8	226.6	215.7
1978	228.2	243.8	247.1	252.1	242.8
1979	260.9	256.8	261.2	256.2	258.8
1980	257.5	238.0	236.9	239.6	243.0
1981	245.0	246.0	249.7	244.8	246.4
1982	235.9	224.9	218.7	214.1	223.4
1983	213.4	225.5	238.1	258.8	233.9
1984	263.5	277.7	287.2	297.3	281.4
1985	291.0	305.5	304.5	318.0	304.8
1986	307.8	312.6	315.0	318.6	313.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, residential, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [10]					
1955	93.6	94.8	92.7	88.6	92.4
1956	86.1	85.5	83.7	82.4	84.4
1957	81.1	79.2	78.3	78.6	79.3
1958	76.2	76.1	81.5	90.2	81.0
1959	99.2	102.8	100.9	98.0	100.2
1960	100.9	92.7	89.8	89.9	93.3
1961	90.2	90.5	95.4	98.4	93.6
1962	100.2	103.1	102.9	102.7	102.2
1963	106.1	114.0	116.0	119.4	113.9
1964	121.3	116.0	112.9	111.0	115.3
1965	115.0	116.4	113.3	111.9	114.2
1966	113.3	105.8	102.3	91.4	103.2
1967	87.6	99.3	104.3	111.3	100.6
1968	112.9	115.6	116.6	119.3	116.2
1969	119.4	118.3	116.5	107.5	115.4
1970	108.2	102.1	107.6	119.2	109.3
1971	126.1	139.3	147.7	152.2	141.3
1972	163.6	164.5	165.6	172.8	166.6
1973	177.1	165.3	158.7	152.5	163.4
1974	141.4	134.4	130.6	114.4	130.2
1975	106.9	110.8	118.2	123.6	114.9
1976	135.4	139.1	136.3	152.4	140.8
1977	156.3	172.7	174.4	169.1	168.1
1978	172.9	179.8	180.8	178.6	178.0
1979	174.6	172.4	170.6	165.7	170.8
1980	154.9	124.1	126.6	142.2	137.0
1981	139.3	134.1	122.3	110.4	126.5
1982	101.2	103.4	100.1	115.8	105.1
1983	127.8	147.4	161.9	159.9	149.3
1984	170.5	173.1	170.3	169.6	170.9
1985	172.6	171.2	174.9	179.7	174.6
1986	185.9	196.5	201.1	202.2	196.4
Change in business inventories, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [10]					
1955	11.7	17.8	16.4	19.4	16.3
1956	17.1	12.3	11.2	11.1	12.9
1957	6.5	6.1	7.3	−7.8	3.0
1958	−15.2	−12.8	1.5	12.9	−3.4
1959	14.6	27.6	4.5	19.3	16.5
1960	26.7	7.3	10.8	−13.9	7.7
1961	−7.1	1.7	17.1	17.4	7.3
1962	22.0	16.7	16.4	7.5	16.2
1963	17.0	18.6	20.2	10.7	16.6
1964	16.9	15.3	13.8	16.9	15.7
1965	32.3	23.9	25.4	19.2	25.2
1966	35.7	33.8	33.9	44.0	36.9
1967	36.5	18.1	31.1	29.3	28.8
1968	19.1	31.4	23.2	10.5	21.0
1969	26.6	22.9	29.2	21.9	25.1
1970	5.8	10.0	16.1	1.0	8.2
1971	31.7	25.2	20.6	1.0	19.6
1972	8.1	25.6	32.4	21.0	21.8
1973	34.1	39.6	30.1	56.3	40.0
1974	35.3	37.5	18.8	41.5	33.3
1975	−21.8	−30.3	−3.4	4.4	−12.8
1976	24.4	29.0	23.7	11.6	22.1
1977	24.2	25.9	44.7	21.7	29.1
1978	31.6	41.1	33.1	41.3	36.8
1979	23.9	32.8	10.9	−7.6	15.0
1980	4.1	2.3	−29.5	−4.5	−6.9
1981	27.3	21.8	35.7	10.6	23.9
1982	−24.0	−5.4	−9.4	−59.3	−24.5
1983	−42.3	−9.3	−1.0	27.0	−6.4
1984	83.4	63.2	60.9	41.7	62.3
1985	19.5	17.3	−5.7	−1.6	7.4
1986	35.3	28.1	6.1	−14.4	13.8
Change in business inventories, nonfarm (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [10]					
1955	11.3	17.5	16.3	19.7	16.2
1956	18.9	16.2	13.7	12.1	15.2
1957	5.5	5.1	6.3	−9.4	1.9
1958	−16.9	−15.1	−1.2	9.9	−5.8
1959	14.6	27.5	3.9	17.2	15.8
1960	25.5	6.3	9.1	−15.5	6.4
1961	−8.0	1.1	16.1	14.5	5.9
1962	19.5	13.8	15.4	4.9	13.4
1963	13.9	15.4	17.8	10.0	14.3
1964	18.6	16.8	15.9	18.9	17.5
1965	31.0	21.5	22.7	16.6	22.9
1966	33.6	34.4	34.5	45.6	37.0
1967	31.4	13.8	32.3	31.5	27.3
1968	11.9	27.5	27.2	15.1	20.5
1969	24.1	20.9	29.9	22.6	24.4
1970	1.3	8.5	16.5	3.3	7.4
1971	26.0	16.1	16.8	5.5	16.1
1972	8.8	21.7	28.6	18.1	19.3
1973	37.0	30.1	22.0	48.7	34.5
1974	34.1	38.3	17.6	43.6	33.4
1975	−27.8	−29.7	−1.3	2.4	−14.1
1976	26.4	34.7	25.0	16.9	25.7
1977	29.9	28.0	45.9	20.0	31.0
1978	34.2	38.3	31.0	41.1	36.2
1979	19.4	25.8	4.0	−7.5	10.4
1980	9.1	9.3	−19.0	−8.4	−2.3
1981	22.8	10.6	30.6	11.9	19.0
1982	−19.9	−9.5	−12.7	−50.4	−23.1
1983	−33.2	−2.4	14.8	20.5	−.1
1984	68.3	61.5	62.6	38.7	57.8
1985	15.8	12.4	3.2	16.7	12.0
1986	35.2	23.9	.1	2.3	15.4

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Net exports of goods and services (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [11]					
1955	4.4	−2.5	0	−1.8	0
1956	−1.5	2.9	5.1	10.8	4.3
1957	11.0	9.3	7.5	.1	7.0
1958	−7.8	−10.6	−9.0	−13.8	−10.3
1959	−18.9	−22.1	−16.2	−15.6	−18.2
1960	−9.4	−6.9	−2.4	2.6	−4.0
1961	3.8	−3.0	−5.4	−6.0	−2.7
1962	−9.4	−5.2	−6.5	−9.0	−7.5
1963	−6.6	−1.4	−2.6	3.0	−1.9
1964	0.7	4.8	5.6	3.7	5.9
1965	−3.0	−.4	−4.3	−3.2	−2.7
1966	−7.9	−11.6	−18.2	−17.2	−13.7
1967	−15.5	−16.1	−13.5	−22.5	−16.9
1968	−28.7	−27.5	−29.2	−33.2	−29.7
1969	−31.6	−36.9	−36.6	−34.3	−34.9
1970	−31.4	−27.7	−27.7	−33.3	−30.0
1971	−25.3	−41.7	−42.7	−49.3	−39.8
1972	−52.2	−49.2	−47.7	−48.6	−49.4
1973	−44.1	−36.6	−23.4	−22.4	−31.5
1974	11.0	1.4	−5.5	−3.5	.8
1975	17.4	26.2	14.4	15.5	18.9
1976	−.2	−8.7	−13.4	−21.8	−11.0
1977	−39.9	−32.9	−28.1	−41.0	−35.5
1978	−39.0	−30.7	−22.4	−15.1	−26.8
1979	−4.8	−12.4	12.5	18.7	3.6
1980	43.5	58.6	74.1	52.2	57.0
1981	59.7	50.2	42.1	45.3	49.4
1982	40.4	41.7	11.7	11.7	26.3
1983	16.1	−14.6	−35.0	−46.2	−19.9
1984	−68.6	−67.3	−85.5	−94.8	−84.0
1985	−81.0	−107.7	−114.9	−129.3	−108.2
1986	−123.0	−146.8	−161.6	−151.8	−145.8
Exports of goods and services (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [11]					
1955	76.2	74.4	78.4	78.6	76.9
1956	82.2	86.7	90.1	92.6	87.9
1957	98.4	97.7	94.6	88.9	94.9
1958	82.3	82.5	82.6	82.4	82.4
1959	79.8	81.1	87.6	86.2	83.7
1960	95.0	98.0	99.9	100.5	98.4
1961	102.1	96.9	100.8	102.9	100.7
1962	102.3	108.9	108.8	107.5	106.9
1963	107.3	114.7	115.8	120.9	114.7
1964	128.0	126.0	129.6	131.5	128.8
1965	120.1	135.8	132.7	139.3	132.0
1966	138.4	136.9	137.8	140.5	138.4
1967	144.0	142.3	142.7	145.2	143.6
1968	149.3	153.1	161.8	158.5	155.7
1969	144.9	171.3	170.3	173.3	165.0
1970	175.8	181.2	178.4	177.8	178.3
1971	178.7	180.2	187.5	170.4	179.2
1972	189.5	186.9	196.6	207.8	195.2
1973	227.7	239.2	247.8	254.1	242.3
1974	266.8	276.6	266.7	266.7	269.1
1975	260.0	252.5	258.9	269.3	259.7
1976	268.5	272.0	277.9	279.1	274.4
1977	277.8	284.8	287.0	276.9	281.6
1978	290.8	307.8	318.5	333.1	312.6
1979	340.4	343.6	363.5	378.8	356.8
1980	398.9	393.1	383.6	380.6	388.9
1981	394.5	395.3	391.1	389.8	392.7
1982	374.1	378.5	359.5	336.0	361.9
1983	342.5	341.7	352.8	355.5	348.1
1984	362.7	369.1	378.7	376.6	371.8
1985	369.7	364.7	360.5	366.5	365.3
1986	371.5	370.2	379.6	388.3	377.4
Imports of goods and services (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [11]					
1955	71.8	77.0	78.4	80.5	76.9
1956	83.7	83.8	85.1	81.8	83.6
1957	87.4	88.4	87.0	88.8	87.9
1958	90.1	93.1	91.6	96.3	92.8
1959	98.6	103.2	103.8	101.9	101.9
1960	104.3	104.9	102.3	97.9	102.4
1961	98.3	99.9	106.2	109.0	103.3
1962	111.7	114.1	115.3	116.5	114.4
1963	113.9	116.1	118.5	117.9	116.6
1964	118.3	121.3	124.0	127.8	122.8
1965	123.1	136.3	137.0	142.5	134.7
1966	146.3	148.5	155.9	157.8	152.1
1967	159.5	158.5	156.2	167.7	160.5
1968	178.0	180.6	191.0	191.8	185.3
1969	176.5	208.2	206.9	207.7	199.9
1970	207.2	208.9	206.1	211.1	208.3
1971	204.0	221.8	230.2	219.7	218.9
1972	241.7	236.1	244.3	256.4	244.6
1973	271.8	275.7	271.2	276.5	273.8
1974	255.8	275.2	272.3	270.2	268.4
1975	242.6	224.3	242.5	253.9	240.8
1976	268.7	280.7	291.3	300.9	285.4
1977	317.7	317.7	315.1	317.9	317.1
1978	329.8	338.3	341.0	348.2	339.4
1979	345.2	356.1	351.0	360.1	353.2
1980	355.4	334.5	309.6	328.4	332.0
1981	334.8	345.1	349.0	344.5	343.4
1982	333.7	336.8	347.8	324.3	335.6
1983	326.4	356.3	387.8	401.6	368.1
1984	431.3	456.5	464.1	471.4	455.8
1985	450.7	472.4	475.4	495.8	473.6
1986	494.4	517.0	541.2	540.1	523.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Government purchases of goods and services, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [12]					
1955	364.8	358.3	363.2	359.0	361.3
1956	360.0	364.9	362.4	367.6	363.7
1957	379.4	381.6	382.1	381.2	381.1
1958	386.5	392.7	397.1	404.7	395.3
1959	399.3	396.8	397.1	395.3	397.7
1960	395.2	402.5	406.8	410.1	403.7
1961	419.7	422.4	426.7	439.6	427.1
1962	446.0	446.9	452.1	452.6	449.4
1963	455.2	454.4	464.1	465.5	459.8
1964	469.2	472.7	470.3	471.1	470.8
1965	469.6	480.8	491.5	505.8	487.0
1966	513.5	523.4	541.9	551.7	532.6
1967	569.2	573.1	579.1	583.2	576.2
1968	590.1	600.5	601.0	599.0	597.6
1969	593.2	596.0	590.4	585.3	591.2
1970	578.6	569.7	571.6	570.6	572.6
1971	567.6	564.0	566.9	567.4	566.5
1972	576.4	574.1	566.1	566.1	570.7
1973	572.5	568.6	555.8	564.2	565.3
1974	567.8	560.2	572.6	572.1	573.2
1975	577.5	577.2	582.1	586.8	580.9
1976	582.4	583.3	579.4	579.0	580.3
1977	580.2	587.5	594.9	593.6	589.1
1978	592.5	601.3	611.5	611.1	604.1
1979	606.7	606.9	611.3	611.7	609.1
1980	617.8	625.1	621.1	617.9	620.5
1981	626.3	626.4	630.2	635.9	629.7
1982	634.6	629.7	642.5	660.1	641.7
1983	649.2	650.9	653.6	642.2	649.0
1984	653.0	680.2	684.5	693.2	677.7
1985	703.4	712.1	738.6	753.7	726.9
1986	737.6	751.6	757.2	771.8	754.5
Government purchases of goods and services, Federal, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [12]					
1955	223.4	214.7	219.4	214.1	217.9
1956	213.9	216.9	213.6	217.2	215.4
1957	225.6	226.4	224.5	219.9	224.1
1958	220.9	224.1	225.0	229.4	224.9
1959	223.0	222.5	220.6	219.8	221.5
1960	217.0	220.4	221.8	223.2	220.6
1961	226.9	230.8	233.1	240.7	232.9
1962	248.7	248.1	250.9	249.4	249.3
1963	248.2	245.5	249.5	248.0	247.8
1964	248.3	246.8	241.8	239.9	244.2
1965	236.3	241.3	244.9	255.2	244.4
1966	259.4	267.1	282.9	285.9	273.8
1967	300.4	302.8	307.6	306.6	304.4
1968	309.6	313.4	310.4	305.7	309.6
1969	299.0	298.8	294.2	289.5	295.6
1970	279.8	268.9	264.0	260.4	268.3
1971	255.5	249.1	251.1	246.6	250.6
1972	253.6	252.2	241.7	236.4	246.0
1973	240.4	235.8	220.0	223.9	230.0
1974	223.9	232.0	225.2	224.4	226.4
1975	226.3	225.5	225.7	227.8	226.3
1976	222.1	223.4	225.4	226.1	224.2
1977	223.8	230.8	238.0	234.8	231.8
1978	228.4	230.3	238.3	237.9	233.7
1979	236.4	233.9	237.3	237.1	236.2
1980	243.3	251.6	248.2	244.4	246.9
1981	252.0	256.0	262.7	267.5	259.6
1982	267.0	260.5	273.8	289.5	272.7
1983	278.2	278.5	277.6	266.0	275.1
1984	271.5	295.6	295.5	300.5	290.8
1985	308.4	310.7	332.5	345.3	324.2
1986	322.1	330.6	332.6	344.6	332.5
Federal Government compensation of employees (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [12]					
1955	121.5	119.0	118.4	117.8	119.2
1956	116.6	116.0	116.1	115.7	116.1
1957	115.5	115.6	115.5	111.4	114.5
1958	109.3	109.5	110.0	109.2	109.5
1959	108.0	107.5	107.3	107.3	107.5
1960	107.8	110.0	108.8	108.8	108.9
1961	109.2	109.6	111.2	115.9	111.5
1962	117.6	117.6	116.6	114.8	116.7
1963	115.1	116.3	116.9	116.2	116.1
1964	116.0	116.6	117.4	117.0	116.8
1965	115.9	116.1	117.2	119.9	117.3
1966	122.6	125.6	130.0	134.0	128.1
1967	138.4	137.9	139.1	138.8	138.5
1968	139.8	141.6	141.9	139.6	140.7
1969	140.0	141.2	142.1	140.9	141.0
1970	136.4	134.0	132.1	130.1	133.2
1971	128.6	126.3	124.4	122.7	125.5
1972	120.0	117.6	117.7	117.9	118.3
1973	115.8	113.8	112.4	112.4	113.6
1974	113.8	113.6	113.3	113.5	113.5
1975	113.3	112.8	112.6	112.6	112.8
1976	112.8	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7
1977	112.5	112.6	113.0	113.0	112.7
1978	113.4	113.9	114.3	113.8	113.9
1979	113.2	113.0	113.1	112.8	113.0
1980	113.3	115.0	115.2	114.2	114.4
1981	115.3	115.6	116.1	116.3	115.8
1982	116.4	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.0
1983	118.6	118.9	119.1	119.4	119.0
1984	119.9	120.3	120.6	121.2	120.5
1985	122.0	122.2	122.6	122.5	122.3
1986	122.6	122.4	122.5	123.0	122.6

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Government purchases of goods and services, State and local (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [12]					
1955	141.5	143.6	143.8	144.9	143.4
1956	146.1	148.0	148.8	150.4	148.3
1957	153.8	155.2	157.6	161.3	157.0
1958	165.7	168.5	172.1	175.3	170.4
1959	176.3	176.3	176.5	175.5	176.2
1960	178.2	182.2	185.0	186.9	183.1
1961	192.8	191.6	193.5	198.9	194.2
1962	197.3	198.8	201.2	203.2	200.1
1963	207.0	208.9	214.6	217.5	212.0
1964	220.9	225.9	228.5	231.2	226.6
1965	233.4	239.6	246.6	250.6	242.5
1966	254.1	256.2	259.0	265.8	258.8
1967	268.8	270.3	271.5	276.5	271.8
1968	281.1	287.1	290.7	293.2	288.0
1969	294.2	296.2	296.2	295.8	295.6
1970	298.8	300.8	307.7	310.2	304.3
1971	312.1	314.9	315.8	320.8	315.9
1972	322.8	321.9	324.4	329.7	324.7
1973	332.2	332.8	335.8	340.3	335.3
1974	343.9	348.2	347.4	347.7	346.8
1975	351.1	351.7	356.5	359.0	354.6
1976	360.3	357.0	354.0	352.8	356.0
1977	356.3	356.7	357.0	358.9	357.2
1978	364.1	371.0	373.2	373.2	370.4
1979	370.3	373.0	374.0	374.6	373.0
1980	374.5	373.5	372.9	373.4	373.6
1981	374.2	370.4	367.5	368.4	370.1
1982	367.7	369.2	368.6	370.6	369.0
1983	371.0	372.4	376.0	376.2	373.9
1984	381.6	384.7	388.9	392.7	387.0
1985	395.0	401.4	406.1	408.4	402.7
1986	415.5	421.0	424.6	427.1	422.1
Gross national product by major type of product, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]					
1955	1,469.6	1,485.7	1,505.5	1,518.7	1,494.9
1956	1,515.7	1,522.6	1,523.7	1,540.6	1,525.6
1957	1,553.3	1,552.4	1,561.5	1,537.3	1,551.1
1958	1,506.1	1,514.2	1,550.0	1,586.7	1,539.2
1959	1,606.4	1,637.0	1,629.5	1,643.4	1,629.1
1960	1,671.6	1,666.8	1,668.4	1,654.1	1,665.3
1961	1,671.3	1,692.1	1,716.3	1,754.9	1,708.7
1962	1,777.9	1,796.4	1,813.1	1,810.1	1,799.4
1963	1,834.6	1,860.0	1,892.5	1,906.1	1,873.3
1964	1,948.7	1,965.4	1,985.2	1,993.7	1,973.3
1965	2,036.9	2,066.4	2,099.3	2,147.6	2,087.6
1966	2,190.1	2,195.8	2,218.3	2,229.2	2,208.3
1967	2,241.8	2,255.2	2,287.7	2,300.6	2,271.4
1968	2,327.3	2,366.9	2,385.3	2,383.0	2,365.6
1969	2,416.5	2,419.8	2,433.2	2,423.5	2,423.3
1970	2,408.6	2,406.5	2,435.8	2,413.8	2,416.2
1971	2,478.6	2,478.4	2,491.1	2,491.0	2,484.8
1972	2,545.6	2,595.1	2,622.1	2,671.3	2,608.5
1973	2,734.0	2,741.0	2,738.3	2,762.8	2,744.1
1974	2,747.4	2,755.2	2,719.3	2,695.4	2,729.3
1975	2,642.7	2,669.6	2,714.9	2,752.7	2,695.0
1976	2,804.4	2,816.9	2,828.6	2,856.8	2,826.7
1977	2,896.0	2,942.7	3,001.8	2,994.1	2,958.6
1978	3,020.5	3,115.9	3,142.6	3,181.6	3,115.2
1979	3,181.7	3,178.7	3,207.4	3,201.3	3,192.4
1980	3,233.4	3,157.0	3,159.1	3,199.2	3,187.1
1981	3,261.1	3,250.2	3,264.6	3,219.0	3,248.8
1982	3,170.4	3,179.9	3,154.5	3,159.3	3,166.0
1983	3,186.6	3,258.3	3,306.4	3,365.1	3,279.1
1984	3,451.7	3,498.0	3,520.6	3,535.2	3,501.4
1985	3,568.7	3,587.1	3,623.0	3,650.9	3,607.5
1986	3,698.8	3,704.7	3,718.0	3,731.5	3,713.3
Final sales, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]					
1955	1,457.9	1,467.9	1,489.1	1,499.4	1,478.6
1956	1,498.5	1,510.3	1,512.5	1,529.5	1,512.7
1957	1,546.8	1,546.4	1,554.2	1,545.1	1,548.1
1958	1,521.3	1,527.1	1,548.5	1,573.8	1,542.6
1959	1,591.8	1,609.4	1,625.0	1,624.1	1,612.6
1960	1,644.9	1,659.5	1,657.6	1,668.0	1,657.5
1961	1,678.5	1,690.4	1,699.2	1,737.5	1,701.4
1962	1,755.9	1,779.7	1,794.7	1,802.6	1,783.3
1963	1,817.7	1,841.4	1,872.3	1,895.4	1,856.7
1964	1,931.8	1,950.1	1,971.4	1,976.8	1,957.6
1965	2,004.6	2,042.5	2,073.9	2,128.3	2,062.4
1966	2,154.3	2,162.0	2,184.4	2,185.1	2,171.5
1967	2,205.2	2,237.1	2,256.6	2,271.3	2,242.6
1968	2,308.1	2,335.5	2,362.1	2,372.5	2,344.6
1969	2,389.9	2,397.0	2,403.9	2,401.6	2,398.1
1970	2,402.8	2,396.5	2,419.7	2,412.7	2,407.9
1971	2,447.0	2,453.2	2,470.5	2,489.9	2,465.2
1972	2,537.5	2,589.6	2,589.7	2,650.3	2,586.8
1973	2,700.0	2,701.4	2,708.2	2,706.5	2,704.1
1974	2,712.1	2,717.8	2,700.4	2,653.9	2,696.0
1975	2,664.4	2,699.9	2,718.3	2,748.3	2,707.8
1976	2,780.0	2,787.9	2,805.0	2,845.2	2,804.6
1977	2,871.8	2,916.8	2,957.1	2,972.4	2,929.5
1978	2,988.9	3,074.8	3,109.5	3,140.3	3,078.4
1979	3,157.7	3,145.8	3,196.5	3,208.9	3,177.4
1980	3,229.3	3,154.8	3,188.6	3,203.8	3,194.0
1981	3,233.8	3,228.4	3,228.9	3,208.5	3,225.0
1982	3,194.4	3,185.3	3,164.0	3,218.6	3,190.5
1983	3,228.9	3,267.6	3,307.4	3,338.1	3,285.5
1984	3,368.3	3,434.8	3,459.6	3,493.5	3,439.1
1985	3,549.2	3,569.9	3,628.7	3,652.5	3,600.1
1986	3,663.4	3,676.7	3,711.9	3,745.8	3,699.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Final sales, goods, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]					
1955	647.3	662.7	676.9	683.4	667.6
1956	680.2	684.4	684.2	687.6	684.1
1957	701.1	696.1	699.3	688.5	696.3
1958	671.0	670.5	679.6	689.4	677.6
1959	691.4	697.9	706.6	704.5	700.1
1960	714.1	725.6	719.9	716.8	719.1
1961	715.3	720.8	719.3	736.3	723.0
1962	747.2	754.1	762.3	765.6	757.3
1963	770.1	773.4	783.1	796.7	780.8
1964	814.7	824.7	838.2	840.2	829.5
1965	854.3	865.1	882.5	913.1	878.8
1966	929.6	935.2	940.8	945.7	937.8
1967	953.0	969.7	968.6	965.9	964.3
1968	987.4	996.9	1,015.8	1,014.8	1,003.7
1969	1,025.6	1,021.8	1,022.4	1,023.4	1,023.3
1970	1,021.9	1,024.2	1,030.6	1,010.2	1,021.7
1971	1,023.6	1,010.6	1,015.9	1,021.5	1,017.9
1972	1,040.8	1,066.0	1,076.0	1,105.5	1,072.1
1973	1,138.2	1,137.2	1,131.4	1,133.0	1,135.0
1974	1,135.0	1,136.6	1,132.1	1,099.8	1,125.9
1975	1,118.2	1,140.3	1,139.8	1,152.8	1,137.8
1976	1,162.8	1,165.1	1,174.2	1,186.1	1,172.5
1977	1,197.7	1,219.1	1,238.0	1,253.7	1,227.1
1978	1,236.8	1,290.4	1,308.4	1,331.9	1,292.4
1979	1,342.8	1,314.7	1,348.8	1,352.2	1,339.6
1980	1,368.3	1,334.7	1,352.7	1,348.6	1,351.1
1981	1,373.3	1,358.3	1,364.6	1,352.4	1,362.2
1982	1,351.7	1,340.5	1,325.4	1,357.1	1,343.7
1983	1,354.5	1,367.3	1,374.8	1,396.8	1,373.4
1984	1,401.3	1,448.3	1,459.3	1,478.5	1,446.9
1985	1,517.6	1,523.4	1,563.5	1,560.5	1,541.2
1986	1,554.1	1,566.4	1,587.5	1,616.9	1,581.3
Final sales, durable goods (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]					
1955	233.7	243.6	252.0	251.7	245.2
1956	246.1	248.7	250.6	247.8	248.3
1957	255.5	251.4	252.5	245.7	251.3
1958	231.3	226.2	226.2	232.6	229.1
1959	232.5	236.8	241.7	235.9	236.8
1960	239.8	247.1	243.2	238.7	242.2
1961	234.1	236.3	238.0	248.6	239.2
1962	254.9	260.9	262.2	262.8	260.2
1963	264.0	270.2	275.6	283.9	273.4
1964	289.3	293.2	299.0	300.0	295.4
1965	311.5	315.9	325.2	336.2	322.2
1966	351.6	351.8	353.5	360.0	354.2
1967	360.3	368.6	362.6	362.8	363.6
1968	371.5	372.3	383.3	386.9	378.5
1969	394.9	386.9	388.9	388.2	389.7
1970	384.1	387.0	388.8	366.8	381.7
1971	372.8	370.8	374.9	383.6	375.5
1972	391.2	400.6	413.2	432.7	409.4
1973	463.0	476.1	478.7	481.8	474.9
1974	477.2	485.0	480.2	461.7	476.0
1975	456.6	466.5	475.5	485.5	471.1
1976	486.7	485.6	491.5	499.6	490.9
1977	523.4	533.3	537.3	541.9	534.0
1978	533.0	577.6	584.0	595.5	572.5
1979	609.0	593.7	611.6	603.9	604.6
1980	615.6	567.8	574.4	578.2	584.0
1981	592.1	583.1	582.4	556.3	578.5
1982	548.5	541.6	537.7	543.8	542.9
1983	533.8	561.9	571.7	598.0	566.3
1984	602.7	620.0	623.6	647.8	623.5
1985	660.3	677.1	699.2	689.6	681.6
1986	682.1	696.9	735.9	735.5	712.6
Final sales, nondurable goods (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]					
1955	413.6	419.1	424.9	431.7	422.3
1956	434.1	435.7	433.6	439.8	435.8
1957	445.6	444.7	446.8	442.8	445.0
1958	439.7	444.3	453.5	456.8	448.6
1959	458.9	461.0	465.0	468.5	463.4
1960	474.3	478.5	476.7	478.1	476.9
1961	481.2	484.6	481.2	487.7	483.7
1962	492.3	493.1	500.1	502.9	497.1
1963	506.1	503.2	507.5	512.8	507.4
1964	525.4	531.5	539.2	540.2	534.1
1965	542.8	549.2	557.2	576.9	556.5
1966	578.0	583.4	587.3	585.7	583.6
1967	592.7	601.1	606.0	603.1	600.7
1968	615.9	624.6	632.5	627.9	625.3
1969	630.7	635.0	633.6	635.2	633.6
1970	637.8	637.3	641.8	643.4	640.1
1971	650.9	639.8	641.0	637.8	642.4
1972	649.7	665.4	662.8	672.8	662.7
1973	675.2	661.1	652.7	651.3	660.1
1974	657.8	651.6	651.9	638.1	649.9
1975	661.6	673.8	664.2	667.2	666.7
1976	676.1	679.4	682.7	688.4	681.7
1977	674.3	685.8	700.7	711.8	693.1
1978	705.8	712.8	724.4	736.5	719.9
1979	733.8	721.0	737.2	748.2	735.1
1980	752.8	766.9	778.4	770.5	767.1
1981	781.2	775.3	782.3	796.1	783.7
1982	803.2	798.8	787.7	813.4	800.8
1983	820.8	805.4	803.1	798.8	807.0
1984	798.6	828.3	835.6	830.7	823.3
1985	857.2	846.3	864.2	870.9	859.7
1986	872.0	869.5	851.6	881.4	868.6

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Services (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]					
1955	601.1	592.7	601.7	608.7	601.0
1956	610.8	615.5	618.7	633.8	619.7
1957	637.4	644.6	649.5	650.1	645.4
1958	643.4	652.9	659.6	663.0	654.7
1959	669.8	676.3	685.5	694.1	681.5
1960	698.5	708.7	711.6	720.9	709.9
1961	728.9	740.1	744.7	758.4	743.0
1962	764.9	775.3	780.9	786.9	777.0
1963	795.7	804.6	818.3	827.4	811.5
1964	841.6	849.3	858.1	862.2	852.8
1965	868.5	883.7	897.8	916.4	891.6
1966	922.5	934.6	953.0	960.5	942.7
1967	975.2	982.1	998.4	1,006.7	990.6
1968	1,015.9	1,030.0	1,037.5	1,044.6	1,032.0
1969	1,052.2	1,063.1	1,070.3	1,082.0	1,066.9
1970	1,088.2	1,086.8	1,095.3	1,099.1	1,092.4
1971	1,115.2	1,122.7	1,127.8	1,138.5	1,126.1
1972	1,153.2	1,162.3	1,171.5	1,190.4	1,169.4
1973	1,200.3	1,213.5	1,229.3	1,231.5	1,218.7
1974	1,247.4	1,256.5	1,258.2	1,263.8	1,256.4
1975	1,268.8	1,284.4	1,291.4	1,300.9	1,286.4
1976	1,309.1	1,315.7	1,329.9	1,342.8	1,324.4
1977	1,354.1	1,357.8	1,377.6	1,385.3	1,368.7
1978	1,408.8	1,421.3	1,433.5	1,444.0	1,426.9
1979	1,462.1	1,473.6	1,484.9	1,493.2	1,478.6
1980	1,505.5	1,502.4	1,517.3	1,519.6	1,511.1
1981	1,522.3	1,532.3	1,537.7	1,541.2	1,533.4
1982	1,539.9	1,546.2	1,548.3	1,555.5	1,547.5
1983	1,568.2	1,580.1	1,592.9	1,600.7	1,585.5
1984	1,607.4	1,617.1	1,631.4	1,644.7	1,625.2
1985	1,657.7	1,667.5	1,683.1	1,709.6	1,679.5
1986	1,718.9	1,724.2	1,738.7	1,741.3	1,730.8
Structures (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]					
1955	209.5	212.6	210.6	207.2	210.0
1956	207.5	210.4	209.6	208.1	208.9
1957	208.3	205.7	205.4	206.5	206.5
1958	206.8	203.7	209.2	221.4	210.3
1959	230.6	235.2	232.9	225.5	231.0
1960	232.3	225.3	226.1	230.3	228.5
1961	234.2	229.4	235.3	242.7	235.4
1962	243.8	250.3	251.5	250.1	248.9
1963	252.0	263.4	270.8	271.2	264.4
1964	275.5	276.2	275.1	274.3	275.3
1965	281.8	293.7	293.7	298.8	292.0
1966	302.2	292.1	290.6	279.0	291.0
1967	277.0	285.2	289.7	296.7	287.6
1968	304.8	306.6	308.8	313.1	308.3
1969	312.1	312.0	311.2	306.2	307.9
1970	292.7	285.5	293.8	303.4	293.8
1971	308.1	319.9	326.8	329.9	321.2
1972	343.5	341.4	342.3	354.4	345.4
1973	361.4	350.7	347.5	341.9	350.4
1974	329.7	324.6	310.1	290.4	313.7
1975	277.4	275.1	287.1	294.7	283.6
1976	308.1	307.2	300.9	314.4	307.6
1977	319.9	340.0	341.5	333.3	333.7
1978	341.2	363.2	367.6	364.4	359.1
1979	352.8	357.6	362.8	363.6	359.2
1980	355.4	317.6	318.6	335.6	331.8
1981	338.2	337.8	326.6	314.9	329.4
1982	302.8	296.6	290.3	305.9	298.4
1983	306.1	320.2	339.6	340.6	326.6
1984	359.6	369.4	369.0	370.3	367.1
1985	373.9	379.0	382.2	382.4	379.4
1986	390.4	386.0	385.6	387.5	387.4
Change in business inventories, total (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]					
1955	11.7	17.8	16.4	19.4	16.3
1956	17.1	12.3	11.2	11.1	12.9
1957	6.5	6.1	7.3	−7.8	3.0
1958	−15.2	−12.8	1.5	12.9	−3.4
1959	14.6	27.6	4.5	19.3	16.5
1960	26.7	7.3	10.8	−13.9	7.7
1961	−7.1	1.7	17.1	17.4	7.3
1962	22.0	16.7	18.4	7.5	16.2
1963	17.0	18.6	20.2	10.7	16.6
1964	16.9	15.3	13.8	16.9	15.7
1965	32.3	23.9	25.4	19.2	25.2
1966	35.7	33.8	33.9	44.0	36.9
1967	36.6	18.1	31.1	29.3	28.8
1968	19.1	31.4	23.2	10.5	21.0
1969	26.6	22.9	29.2	21.9	25.1
1970	5.8	10.0	16.1	1.0	8.2
1971	31.7	25.2	20.6	1.0	19.6
1972	8.1	25.6	32.4	21.0	21.8
1973	34.1	39.6	30.1	56.3	40.0
1974	35.3	37.5	18.8	41.5	33.3
1975	−21.8	−30.3	−3.4	4.4	−12.8
1976	24.4	29.0	23.7	11.6	22.1
1977	24.2	25.9	44.7	21.7	29.1
1978	31.6	41.1	33.1	41.3	36.8
1979	23.9	32.8	10.9	−7.6	15.0
1980	4.1	2.3	−29.5	−4.5	−6.9
1981	17.3	21.8	35.7	10.6	23.9
1982	−24.0	−5.4	−9.4	−59.3	−24.5
1983	−42.3	−9.3	−1.0	27.0	−6.4
1984	83.4	63.2	60.9	41.7	62.3
1985	19.5	17.3	−5.7	−1.6	7.4
1986	35.3	28.1	6.1	−14.4	13.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

Change in business inventories, durable goods (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	6.8	12.0	7.6	11.9	9.5
1956	12.0	6.5	1.1	5.4	6.3
1957	2.5	6.1	6.3	−7.3	1.9
1958	−16.0	−14.1	−2.3	4.2	−7.1
1959	10.9	18.4	−4.0	7.4	8.2
1960	24.1	−.1	4.5	−12.3	4.0
1961	−15.1	−4.7	11.4	8.2	−.1
1962	15.0	6.6	11.8	.3	8.4
1963	7.8	9.0	9.8	2.0	7.1
1964	11.5	10.6	11.5	11.2	11.2
1965	25.6	16.6	20.4	7.2	17.4
1966	24.4	23.1	27.6	30.1	26.3
1967	17.3	5.2	18.1	16.9	14.4
1968	6.7	14.8	13.3	12.3	11.8
1969	15.1	9.6	18.8	17.3	15.2
1970	−2.8	−3.3	14.6	−10.5	−.5
1971	17.2	6.8	11.5	−7.1	7.1
1972	8.9	12.2	17.5	22.9	15.4
1973	32.4	27.5	34.4	28.8	30.8
1974	18.8	8.1	19.3	33.8	20.0
1975	−13.8	−11.5	−6.4	−14.1	−11.4
1976	9.5	18.6	18.0	17.3	15.9
1977	10.4	14.8	20.7	11.0	14.2
1978	30.9	27.1	20.7	31.3	27.5
1979	29.7	24.4	5.2	−6.0	13.3
1980	−.9	−6.2	−15.0	9.2	−3.2
1981	10.5	11.1	12.8	−6.6	6.9
1982	−14.8	−4.1	−5.9	−42.4	−16.8
1983	−31.8	−2.3	13.1	16.1	−1.2
1984	40.0	39.2	42.3	31.1	38.2
1985	15.0	5.5	−.4	5.6	6.4
1986	23.6	9.0	−11.1	−4.3	4.3

Change in business inventories, nondurable goods (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [13]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	5.1	5.8	8.8	7.4	6.8
1956	5.1	5.8	10.1	5.6	6.7
1957	4.0	0	1.0	−.5	1.1
1958	.8	1.3	3.8	8.7	3.7
1959	3.7	9.2	8.5	11.9	8.3
1960	2.6	7.4	6.4	−1.6	3.7
1961	8.0	6.4	5.7	9.2	7.3
1962	7.0	10.1	6.6	7.2	7.7
1963	9.2	9.7	10.4	8.7	9.5
1964	5.4	4.7	2.3	5.7	4.5
1965	6.7	7.3	5.0	12.0	7.8
1966	11.4	10.8	6.2	13.9	10.6
1967	19.3	12.9	13.0	12.4	14.4
1968	12.5	16.6	9.8	−1.8	9.3
1969	11.5	13.2	10.4	4.6	9.9
1970	8.6	13.3	1.5	11.6	8.8
1971	14.5	18.4	9.1	8.1	12.5
1972	−.8	13.3	14.8	−1.9	6.4
1973	1.7	12.1	−4.4	27.5	9.2
1974	16.5	29.4	−.5	7.7	13.3
1975	−8.0	−18.8	3.0	18.5	−1.4
1976	14.9	10.4	5.7	−5.8	6.3
1977	13.8	11.0	24.0	10.7	14.9
1978	.7	14.0	12.4	10.0	9.3
1979	−5.8	8.5	5.7	−1.6	1.7
1980	5.0	8.5	−14.5	−13.8	−3.7
1981	16.9	10.7	22.9	17.1	16.9
1982	−9.2	−1.3	−3.6	−16.9	−7.7
1983	−10.4	−7.0	−14.1	10.9	−5.2
1984	43.4	24.1	18.6	10.6	24.2
1985	4.5	11.8	−5.3	−7.2	.9
1986	11.7	19.1	17.2	−10.0	9.5

Fixed-weighted price index, gross national product, total (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.8	37.6
1960	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.1
1961	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.4
1962	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.7
1963	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.1
1964	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.6
1965	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.1
1966	40.5	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.1
1967	41.7	41.9	42.2	42.6	42.1
1968	43.0	43.5	43.8	44.4	43.7
1969	44.8	45.3	45.8	46.4	45.6
1970	46.8	47.1	47.3	47.8	47.2
1971	48.3	48.7	49.0	49.3	48.8
1972	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.9	50.3
1973	51.7	52.6	53.7	54.4	53.1
1974	55.5	56.4	57.8	59.3	57.2
1975	60.4	61.1	62.3	63.3	61.8
1976	64.0	64.7	65.4	66.3	65.1
1977	67.2	68.1	68.7	69.7	68.4
1978	70.7	72.0	73.2	74.7	72.7
1979	76.3	78.0	79.7	81.3	78.8
1980	83.2	85.1	86.9	89.3	86.1
1981	91.5	93.1	95.1	96.9	94.1
1982	98.2	99.4	100.7	101.7	100.0
1983	102.6	103.6	104.6	105.7	104.1
1984	106.8	107.8	108.7	109.6	108.3
1985	110.7	111.7	112.5	113.5	112.1
1986	114.1	114.7	115.5	116.1	115.1

Fixed-weighted price index, personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.2
1960	35.5	35.7	35.8	36.0	35.7
1961	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.1	36.1
1962	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.4
1963	36.6	36.7	36.9	37.0	36.8
1964	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.2
1965	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.7
1966	38.1	38.4	38.7	39.0	38.5
1967	39.1	39.3	39.6	40.0	39.5
1968	40.4	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.0
1969	42.0	42.5	43.0	43.5	42.8
1970	44.0	44.5	44.9	45.5	44.7
1971	45.9	46.4	46.9	47.2	46.6
1972	47.7	48.0	48.4	48.9	48.3
1973	49.5	50.5	51.5	52.4	51.0
1974	53.8	55.2	56.4	57.8	55.8
1975	58.7	59.4	60.6	61.7	60.1
1976	62.3	62.9	63.9	64.8	63.5
1977	65.9	67.0	68.0	69.0	67.5
1978	70.0	71.6	72.9	74.2	72.2
1979	75.8	77.6	79.5	81.4	78.6
1980	83.7	85.8	87.8	90.0	86.8
1981	92.2	93.8	95.5	97.1	94.6
1982	98.3	99.1	100.7	101.8	100.0
1983	102.6	103.7	104.8	105.8	104.2
1984	107.0	107.9	108.9	109.7	108.4
1985	110.7	111.9	112.8	114.0	112.3
1986	114.4	114.5	115.5	116.4	115.2

Fixed-weighted price index, personal consumption expenditures, durables (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	52.1	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3
1960	52.2	52.2	52.0	51.8	52.1
1961	51.8	51.9	52.0	51.8	51.9
1962	51.8	51.7	51.7	51.5	51.7
1963	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.6
1964	52.1	51.9	51.8	51.7	51.9
1965	51.8	51.5	51.0	50.5	51.2
1966	50.4	50.5	50.7	50.9	50.6
1967	50.8	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.2
1968	52.1	52.3	52.7	53.1	52.6
1969	53.3	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.8
1970	54.4	54.7	55.0	55.9	55.0
1971	56.6	56.9	56.7	56.4	56.7
1972	56.8	57.1	57.3	57.2	57.1
1973	57.5	58.0	58.3	58.5	58.1
1974	59.0	60.5	62.6	64.4	61.6
1975	65.4	66.4	67.1	68.1	66.7
1976	69.1	69.9	70.7	71.8	70.4
1977	72.5	72.9	73.5	74.4	73.3
1978	75.3	76.6	78.0	79.2	77.3
1979	80.5	81.9	83.0	84.6	82.5
1980	86.9	88.8	90.5	92.2	89.6
1981	93.4	95.2	96.7	98.0	95.8
1982	98.9	99.9	100.4	100.7	100.0
1983	101.4	101.7	102.5	103.4	102.3
1984	103.5	104.1	104.3	104.5	104.1
1985	104.9	105.0	104.9	105.1	105.0
1986	105.4	105.8	106.7	107.1	106.2

Fixed-weighted price index, personal consumption expenditures, nondurables (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	34.8	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.0
1960	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.5
1961	35.8	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.8
1962	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.2	36.0
1963	36.3	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.4
1964	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.8
1965	37.0	37.4	37.6	37.8	37.5
1966	38.3	38.6	38.8	39.1	38.7
1967	39.2	39.3	39.7	40.1	39.6
1968	40.5	41.0	41.4	41.9	41.2
1969	42.3	42.9	43.5	44.1	43.2
1970	44.7	45.1	45.4	45.8	45.2
1971	45.9	46.4	46.8	47.1	46.6
1972	47.6	47.9	48.3	48.9	48.2
1973	50.0	51.5	53.1	54.5	52.3
1974	56.8	58.4	59.6	61.1	59.0
1975	61.8	62.3	63.8	64.7	63.2
1976	64.7	65.0	65.6	66.2	65.4
1977	67.1	68.1	69.0	69.7	68.5
1978	70.6	72.7	74.0	75.3	73.1
1979	77.4	79.8	81.9	83.9	80.8
1980	86.6	88.6	90.6	92.8	89.6
1981	95.4	96.5	97.6	98.4	97.0
1982	99.2	99.2	100.5	101.0	100.0
1983	100.7	102.0	102.7	103.3	102.1
1984	104.6	104.9	105.4	106.0	105.2
1985	106.6	107.7	108.0	109.0	107.8
1986	108.3	106.7	107.5	108.2	107.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

Fixed-weighted price index, personal consumption expenditures, services (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	30.9	31.0	31.3	31.5	31.2
1960	31.6	31.8	32.0	32.2	31.9
1961	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.4
1962	32.7	32.9	33.0	33.1	32.9
1963	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.4
1964	33.7	33.8	34.0	34.1	33.9
1965	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.5
1966	34.9	35.2	35.6	35.9	35.4
1967	36.1	36.3	36.6	37.0	36.5
1968	37.4	37.8	38.2	38.6	38.0
1969	39.0	39.5	39.9	40.5	39.7
1970	41.0	41.6	42.1	42.8	41.9
1971	43.3	43.9	44.5	45.0	44.2
1972	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.8	46.1
1973	47.2	47.9	48.6	49.4	48.3
1974	50.3	51.4	52.5	53.6	52.0
1975	54.8	55.6	56.6	57.8	56.2
1976	58.8	59.7	60.8	62.1	60.4
1977	63.5	64.7	66.0	67.1	65.3
1978	68.3	69.6	70.9	72.2	70.2
1979	73.4	74.9	76.8	78.7	76.0
1980	80.8	82.9	85.1	87.3	84.0
1981	89.5	91.4	93.8	95.8	92.6
1982	97.4	98.9	100.8	102.7	100.0
1983	104.3	105.5	106.9	108.4	106.3
1984	109.7	111.1	112.6	113.8	111.8
1985	115.1	116.7	118.4	119.9	117.5
1986	121.3	122.6	123.8	124.9	123.1

Fixed-weighted price index, fixed investment, total (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	57.9	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.0
1960	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.1
1961	58.1	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0
1962	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.0	58.0
1963	58.1	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0
1964	58.0	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.2
1965	58.4	58.4	58.6	58.7	58.5
1966	58.8	59.2	59.4	59.7	59.3
1967	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.2
1968	60.9	61.2	61.5	62.1	61.4
1969	62.7	63.1	63.4	63.7	63.2
1970	62.7	61.6	60.9	60.7	61.5
1971	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.6
1972	60.3	59.7	59.5	59.7	59.8
1973	60.5	61.8	62.5	62.5	61.8
1974	62.8	63.7	64.9	66.3	64.4
1975	68.0	68.9	69.2	69.8	69.0
1976	70.7	71.4	71.7	71.8	71.4
1977	72.2	72.6	72.5	73.1	72.6
1978	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.9	74.5
1979	77.6	79.6	81.3	82.6	80.3
1980	84.3	86.2	87.9	89.2	86.9
1981	91.4	93.4	95.6	97.7	94.5
1982	99.2	100.0	100.6	100.2	100.0
1983	100.7	99.9	100.6	100.5	100.4
1984	100.4	101.4	101.8	102.3	101.5
1985	102.6	102.9	103.4	104.0	103.2
1986	104.1	104.8	105.1	105.7	104.9

Fixed-weighted price index, fixed investment, nonresidential (seas. adj.qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	65.7	65.9	66.0	66.1	65.9
1960	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1
1961	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0
1962	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1
1963	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2
1964	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.4
1965	66.5	66.6	66.7	66.9	66.7
1966	67.0	67.3	67.6	67.9	67.4
1967	68.2	68.3	68.5	68.7	68.4
1968	69.0	69.3	69.6	70.2	69.5
1969	70.6	70.9	71.2	71.4	71.0
1970	70.0	68.4	67.7	67.4	68.4
1971	67.1	66.9	66.5	66.1	66.6
1972	65.9	65.0	64.6	64.5	65.0
1973	65.5	66.6	67.2	67.0	66.6
1974	67.1	67.8	68.9	70.4	68.5
1975	72.1	73.1	73.4	73.8	73.1
1976	74.7	75.3	75.4	75.2	75.2
1977	75.1	75.1	74.6	74.6	74.9
1978	74.4	74.7	75.0	75.9	75.0
1979	77.6	79.5	80.9	82.1	80.1
1980	83.7	85.4	87.0	88.5	86.1
1981	90.7	92.8	94.8	97.1	93.9
1982	98.8	100.0	100.7	100.5	100.0
1983	100.3	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.9
1984	99.5	99.9	100.4	100.9	100.2
1985	101.2	101.6	102.0	102.5	101.8
1986	102.4	103.1	103.3	103.9	103.2

Fixed-weighted price index, fixed investment, residential (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2
1960	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3
1961	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.1	30.2
1962	30.1	30.0	29.9	29.7	29.9
1963	29.8	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.5
1964	29.3	29.5	29.8	30.0	29.6
1965	30.0	29.8	30.1	30.1	30.0
1966	30.2	30.9	30.8	31.3	30.8
1967	31.5	31.4	31.6	31.8	31.6
1968	32.6	32.7	33.0	33.9	33.1
1969	35.3	35.8	36.3	36.8	36.0
1970	37.0	37.9	37.2	37.6	37.4
1971	38.5	39.3	39.7	40.4	39.5
1972	40.7	41.1	41.7	42.8	41.6
1973	43.2	44.7	46.1	46.7	45.1
1974	48.0	49.4	51.0	52.2	50.1
1975	53.6	54.2	54.6	55.7	54.6
1976	56.5	57.8	58.8	60.3	58.4
1977	62.0	64.1	65.0	68.0	64.8
1978	68.6	71.5	73.7	76.2	72.5
1979	77.8	80.2	82.7	84.2	81.2
1980	86.3	89.1	90.9	91.7	89.4
1981	94.0	95.4	98.1	99.6	96.6
1982	100.5	100.2	100.4	99.1	100.0
1983	101.9	100.4	103.2	103.3	102.2
1984	103.5	106.4	106.9	107.2	106.0
1985	107.6	107.6	108.0	109.4	108.2
1986	109.9	110.7	111.1	112.0	110.9

Fixed-weighted price index, gov't. purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.9	25.8
1960	26.1	26.1	26.4	26.6	26.4
1961	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.0
1962	27.5	27.6	27.7	28.0	27.8
1963	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.7	28.5
1964	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.3
1965	29.5	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.0
1966	30.5	30.9	31.4	31.6	31.3
1967	32.0	32.4	32.7	33.2	32.7
1968	33.8	34.2	34.7	35.3	34.5
1969	35.6	36.1	37.0	37.5	36.6
1970	38.5	39.2	39.9	40.5	39.6
1971	41.5	42.1	42.6	43.1	42.3
1972	44.4	44.9	45.5	46.2	45.2
1973	47.3	48.3	49.4	50.2	48.8
1974	51.5	52.5	54.2	55.9	53.5
1975	57.0	57.9	59.0	60.3	58.6
1976	61.0	61.8	62.4	63.4	62.2
1977	64.6	65.6	66.2	67.8	66.0
1978	69.0	70.1	71.4	73.3	70.9
1979	74.5	76.0	77.9	80.8	77.3
1980	83.0	85.4	86.8	90.0	86.3
1981	91.7	93.1	94.6	96.8	94.1
1982	98.1	99.4	100.5	102.0	100.0
1983	103.0	103.9	105.0	106.0	104.5
1984	107.7	108.8	109.6	110.7	109.2
1985	112.3	113.2	113.9	115.2	113.7
1986	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.6	116.5

Fixed-weighted price index, gov't. pur. of goods and services, Federal (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.2	26.9
1960	27.2	27.1	27.7	27.7	27.3
1961	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.1	27.8
1962	28.3	28.4	28.5	29.0	28.4
1963	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.7	29.3
1964	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.4	30.1
1965	30.6	30.7	31.0	31.4	30.8
1966	31.6	31.8	32.2	32.3	32.0
1967	32.3	32.6	32.9	33.6	32.8
1968	33.9	34.2	34.9	35.3	34.5
1969	35.5	35.8	36.9	37.3	36.4
1970	38.6	39.2	39.8	40.4	39.5
1971	41.7	42.4	42.7	43.4	42.4
1972	45.4	45.8	46.2	47.0	46.0
1973	48.3	49.3	51.0	51.9	50.1
1974	53.1	53.4	55.4	57.4	54.8
1975	58.1	59.6	59.7	61.1	59.4
1976	61.6	62.0	62.2	63.6	62.4
1977	64.8	65.4	65.3	67.6	65.8
1978	69.1	69.7	70.6	73.0	70.6
1979	74.1	75.2	77.0	80.9	76.8
1980	82.7	85.3	86.2	91.4	86.4
1981	92.6	93.7	95.0	98.1	94.9
1982	98.7	99.6	100.0	101.7	100.0
1983	102.8	103.7	104.5	105.4	104.1
1984	106.9	107.8	108.1	109.0	108.0
1985	110.5	110.4	110.4	111.7	110.8
1986	111.7	111.4	111.0	111.1	111.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

Fixed-weighted price index, gov't. pur. of gds. and serv., State and local (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	24.7	24.9 *	25.0	25.1	24.9
1960	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.9	25.7
1961	26.1	26.3	26.5	26.7	26.4
1962	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.3
1963	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.2	27.9
1964	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.7	28.5
1965	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.6	29.3
1966	30.0	30.5	30.9	31.3	30.6
1967	31.9	32.3	32.7	33.1	32.5
1968	33.7	34.2	34.6	35.2	34.4
1969	35.7	36.3	37.0	37.6	36.7
1970	38.5	39.2	39.9	40.5	39.6
1971	41.3	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.2
1972	43.6	44.2	44.9	45.6	44.6
1973	46.5	47.5	48.3	49.0	47.8
1974	50.3	51.8	53.4	54.8	52.6
1975	56.1	57.4	58.6	59.6	57.9
1976	60.7	61.7	62.5	63.3	62.0
1977	64.4	65.8	66.8	68.0	66.2
1978	69.0	70.3	71.9	73.5	71.2
1979	74.9	76.5	78.0	80.7	77.7
1980	83.3	85.4	87.2	88.9	86.2
1981	91.0	92.7	94.3	95.9	93.5
1982	97.7	99.2	100.9	102.2	100.0
1983	103.2	104.1	105.3	106.4	104.8
1984	108.2	109.6	110.7	111.9	110.1
1985	113.7	115.2	116.4	117.8	115.8
1986	118.7	119.4	120.5	122.4	120.3

Fixed-weighted price index, exports of goods and services (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	32.7	32.8	32.9	33.0	32.8
1960	33.4	33.5	33.7	33.6	33.5
1961	33.6	34.1	34.0	34.1	34.0
1962	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.1
1963	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.4
1964	34.5	34.6	34.9	35.1	34.8
1965	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9
1966	36.4	36.9	37.3	37.8	37.1
1967	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.4	38.2
1968	38.8	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.3
1969	40.2	40.4	41.0	42.0	40.9
1970	42.5	43.3	43.5	43.9	43.3
1971	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.7	45.3
1972	46.2	46.4	46.4	47.1	46.5
1973	48.1	49.6	51.6	53.8	50.8
1974	56.5	58.2	60.9	63.8	59.8
1975	65.5	65.2	65.2	65.7	65.4
1976	66.4	67.0	67.5	68.6	67.4
1977	69.5	70.6	70.3	70.7	70.3
1978	72.1	73.8	74.8	76.9	74.5
1979	79.5	82.3	84.0	85.6	82.9
1980	87.6	88.9	91.4	94.4	90.5
1981	96.6	97.4	98.0	98.7	97.7
1982	99.7	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0
1983	100.4	101.0	101.7	103.2	101.6
1984	103.9	104.9	104.5	104.0	104.3
1985	103.9	104.0	103.6	103.5	103.7
1986	103.9	103.8	103.5	103.5	103.6

Fixed-weighted price index, imports of goods and services (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1982 weights [14]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0
1960	27.2	27.4	27.4	27.2	27.3
1961	27.2	27.0	27.0	26.8	27.0
1962	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7
1963	26.7	27.0	27.2	27.5	27.1
1964	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7
1965	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.6	28.1
1966	28.6	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.1
1967	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.5
1968	29.8	30.1	30.2	30.4	30.1
1969	30.7	30.9	31.3	32.0	31.2
1970	32.4	32.9	34.0	34.5	33.4
1971	35.3	35.3	35.8	36.1	35.6
1972	37.0	37.6	38.1	38.7	37.8
1973	39.6	41.8	43.0	45.5	42.4
1974	49.5	53.7	56.4	58.3	54.5
1975	59.6	60.3	59.5	59.6	59.7
1976	60.1	61.0	61.9	62.2	61.3
1977	64.1	65.8	67.0	67.6	66.1
1978	69.0	70.9	72.0	73.3	71.3
1979	75.8	78.6	82.3	86.8	80.9
1980	92.4	95.3	98.1	100.0	96.3
1981	101.9	102.5	100.7	101.0	101.5
1982	101.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	100.0
1983	98.3	97.4	97.7	97.6	97.7
1984	97.7	98.1	97.4	96.8	97.5
1985	95.4	95.6	95.1	96.6	95.7
1986	95.1	91.4	91.6	93.5	92.6

Implicit price deflator, gross national product, total—index numbers, 1982=100 [13]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	26.8	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.2
1956	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.1
1957	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.3	29.1
1958	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.9	29.7
1959	30.2	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.4
1960	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.9
1961	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.4	31.2
1962	31.7	31.8	31.9	32.2	31.9
1963	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.4
1964	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.1	32.9
1965	33.5	33.6	33.9	34.1	33.8
1966	34.5	34.8	35.1	35.5	35.0
1967	35.7	35.7	36.0	36.4	35.9
1968	37.1	37.5	37.9	38.5	37.7
1969	39.0	39.5	40.1	40.6	39.8
1970	41.3	41.9	42.2	42.7	42.0
1971	43.4	44.2	44.7	45.3	44.4
1972	45.8	46.1	46.7	47.3	46.5
1973	48.0	49.0	50.0	51.2	49.5
1974	51.9	53.0	54.8	56.3	54.0
1975	57.7	58.6	59.9	61.0	59.3
1976	61.7	62.5	63.4	64.5	63.1
1977	65.6	66.9	67.7	68.9	67.3
1978	69.9	71.6	72.9	74.4	72.2
1979	76.1	77.8	79.4	81.0	78.6
1980	82.7	84.6	86.5	89.0	85.7
1981	91.3	92.8	94.9	96.7	94.0
1982	98.2	99.4	100.8	101.7	100.0
1983	102.5	103.3	104.2	105.4	103.9
1984	106.5	107.3	108.2	109.0	107.7
1985	109.9	110.8	111.6	112.4	111.2
1986	112.9	113.7	114.7	114.9	114.1

Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expenditures, total—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.5
1956	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.5	30.1
1957	30.7	30.9	31.2	31.3	31.0
1958	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.6
1959	32.0	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.3
1960	32.6	32.8	33.0	33.1	32.9
1961	33.1	33.1	33.4	33.5	33.3
1962	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.1	33.9
1963	34.2	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.4
1964	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.0
1965	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.9	35.6
1966	36.3	36.6	36.9	37.2	36.7
1967	37.2	37.4	37.8	38.1	37.6
1968	38.6	39.1	39.5	39.9	39.3
1969	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.7	41.0
1970	42.2	42.7	43.1	43.6	42.9
1971	44.2	44.7	45.2	45.7	44.9
1972	46.1	46.5	46.9	47.3	46.7
1973	48.1	49.1	49.9	51.1	49.6
1974	52.8	54.1	55.5	56.6	54.8
1975	57.7	58.4	59.7	60.8	59.2
1976	61.4	62.1	63.0	63.9	62.6
1977	65.0	66.3	67.3	68.3	66.7
1978	69.3	70.9	72.3	73.7	71.6
1979	75.2	77.1	79.2	81.1	78.2
1980	83.5	85.5	87.6	89.8	86.6
1981	92.1	93.8	95.5	97.0	94.6
1982	98.3	99.2	100.7	101.8	100.0
1983	102.5	103.6	104.6	105.7	104.1
1984	106.7	107.6	108.5	109.3	108.1
1985	110.2	111.3	112.2	113.3	111.8
1986	113.6	113.6	114.5	115.2	114.3

Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expenditures, durable goods—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	39.8	40.0	40.7	40.0	40.1
1956	40.4	40.9	41.0	42.4	41.2
1957	42.5	43.0	43.3	42.9	42.9
1958	43.0	42.5	42.8	42.8	42.8
1959	44.0	44.1	44.5	44.0	44.2
1960	44.7	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.4
1961	43.8	44.7	45.1	45.3	44.8
1962	45.4	45.7	45.7	46.0	45.7
1963	46.0	46.3	46.2	46.8	46.3
1964	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.0	47.0
1965	47.5	47.2	46.9	46.9	47.1
1966	47.0	47.2	47.7	48.0	47.5
1967	47.7	48.0	48.5	49.1	48.3
1968	49.6	49.8	50.2	50.7	50.1
1969	50.8	51.3	51.5	51.9	51.4
1970	52.2	52.4	52.8	53.5	52.7
1971	54.7	54.9	54.7	54.6	54.7
1972	55.1	55.5	55.8	55.5	55.5
1973	55.9	56.5	56.8	57.2	56.6
1974	57.7	59.2	61.5	63.4	60.4
1975	64.5	65.5	66.2	67.1	65.9
1976	68.1	68.9	69.9	71.0	69.5
1977	71.7	72.3	72.8	73.8	72.7
1978	74.8	76.2	77.5	78.8	76.9
1979	80.2	81.5	82.6	84.2	82.1
1980	86.4	88.3	90.1	91.9	89.2
1981	93.2	95.0	96.6	97.9	95.7
1982	98.9	99.9	100.4	100.7	100.0
1983	101.3	101.6	102.3	103.1	102.1
1984	103.2	103.9	104.1	104.1	103.8
1985	104.6	104.5	104.6	104.3	104.5
1986	104.5	104.8	105.4	105.2	104.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.2
1956	30.2	30.5	30.9	30.9	30.6
1957	31.2	31.4	31.7	31.8	31.5
1958	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2
1959	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.8	32.6
1960	32.7	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.1
1961	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.5
1962	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.0	33.8
1963	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.5	34.3
1964	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.8	34.7
1965	34.9	35.3	35.4	35.7	35.3
1966	36.2	36.5	36.7	37.0	36.6
1967	37.1	37.2	37.6	37.9	37.5
1968	38.3	38.8	39.2	39.7	39.0
1969	40.0	40.6	41.2	41.6	40.9
1970	42.1	42.6	42.9	43.4	42.7
1971	43.5	44.0	44.5	44.9	44.2
1972	45.3	45.6	46.0	46.5	45.8
1973	47.5	49.0	50.3	52.1	49.7
1974	55.0	56.6	57.9	59.2	57.2
1975	60.0	60.7	62.2	63.1	61.5
1976	63.1	63.3	64.0	64.6	63.8
1977	65.5	66.8	67.5	68.4	67.1
1978	69.2	71.3	72.8	74.1	71.9
1979	76.1	78.8	81.4	83.5	80.0
1980	86.2	88.3	90.3	92.6	89.4
1981	95.2	96.4	97.5	98.4	96.9
1982	99.2	99.3	100.5	101.0	100.0
1983	100.6	101.9	102.6	103.1	102.1
1984	104.3	104.7	105.2	105.8	105.0
1985	106.3	107.4	107.6	108.6	107.5
1986	107.6	106.2	106.8	107.5	107.1

Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expenditures, services—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.2	25.9
1956	26.4	26.6	26.9	27.0	26.7
1957	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.0	27.6
1958	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.8	28.5
1959	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.3
1960	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.2
1961	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.9	30.7
1962	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.6	31.4
1963	31.7	31.9	32.0	32.2	32.0
1964	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.5
1965	32.9	33.1	33.3	33.5	33.2
1966	33.7	34.0	34.4	34.7	34.2
1967	34.9	35.1	35.4	35.7	35.3
1968	36.2	36.6	37.0	37.5	36.8
1969	37.9	38.4	38.8	39.3	38.6
1970	39.9	40.4	41.0	41.7	40.7
1971	42.2	42.8	43.5	44.0	43.1
1972	44.5	44.9	45.4	45.8	45.1
1973	46.4	47.0	47.7	48.6	47.4
1974	49.6	50.7	51.8	53.0	51.3
1975	54.1	54.9	56.0	57.2	55.6
1976	58.2	59.2	60.3	61.5	59.8
1977	62.8	64.2	65.5	66.7	64.8
1978	67.8	69.1	70.4	71.8	69.8
1979	73.0	74.5	76.5	78.4	75.6
1980	80.6	82.8	85.0	87.1	83.9
1981	89.4	91.4	93.8	95.8	92.6
1982	97.4	98.9	100.9	102.7	100.0
1983	104.2	105.5	106.8	108.3	106.2
1984	109.5	110.9	112.3	113.5	111.6
1985	114.8	116.3	118.0	119.4	117.1
1986	120.7	122.0	123.3	124.3	122.5

Implicit price deflator, fixed investment, total—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.7	26.3
1956	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.4	27.8
1957	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.1	29.0
1958	28.7	28.9	29.0	29.2	28.9
1959	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.3
1960	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.7
1961	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.7
1962	29.9	29.8	29.9	30.1	29.9
1963	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.1	30.1
1964	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.4
1965	30.9	30.8	31.2	31.4	31.1
1966	31.7	32.3	32.4	33.1	32.4
1967	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.4
1968	34.3	34.5	34.9	35.6	34.8
1969	36.5	37.0	37.5	38.1	37.2
1970	38.5	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.0
1971	40.2	41.0	41.5	42.1	41.2
1972	42.5	42.9	43.3	43.9	43.2
1973	44.3	45.3	46.2	46.7	45.6
1974	47.7	49.1	51.4	53.4	50.3
1975	55.4	56.6	57.2	58.1	56.9
1976	59.0	60.2	61.1	62.3	60.7
1977	63.4	64.8	65.9	66.1	65.6
1978	69.0	71.0	72.7	74.5	71.9
1979	76.1	78.1	80.0	81.3	78.9
1980	83.3	85.4	87.5	89.0	86.3
1981	91.2	93.0	95.3	97.4	94.2
1982	99.1	100.0	100.7	100.3	100.0
1983	100.3	99.3	99.9	99.7	99.8
1984	99.5	100.4	100.3	100.5	100.2
1985	100.7	100.2	100.3	100.5	100.5
1986	100.9	102.2	102.9	103.3	102.3

Implicit price deflator, fixed investment, nonresidential—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	25.3	25.5	26.0	26.4	25.8
1956	27.0	27.4	28.0	28.6	27.7
1957	29.2	29.4	29.6	29.8	29.5
1958	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.8	29.5
1959	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.2	30.2
1960	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.5	30.6
1961	30.3	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.5
1962	30.8	30.7	30.8	31.1	30.9
1963	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.3
1964	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.5	31.5
1965	31.9	31.9	32.2	32.4	32.1
1966	32.8	33.2	33.4	34.0	33.3
1967	34.1	34.3	34.5	34.8	34.4
1968	35.3	35.7	36.1	36.6	35.9
1969	37.1	37.7	38.2	38.7	37.9
1970	39.3	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.9
1971	41.3	42.2	42.8	43.4	42.4
1972	43.9	44.3	44.6	44.7	44.4
1973	45.1	45.8	46.3	46.8	46.0
1974	47.6	49.0	51.7	54.0	50.5
1975	56.2	57.6	58.5	59.4	57.9
1976	60.3	61.5	62.4	63.5	61.9
1977	64.2	65.4	66.5	68.1	66.1
1978	69.2	70.8	72.2	73.7	71.5
1979	75.3	77.0	78.7	80.0	77.8
1980	82.2	84.2	86.3	87.9	85.1
1981	90.2	92.2	94.4	96.8	93.4
1982	98.7	99.9	100.8	100.7	100.0
1983	99.8	98.8	98.4	98.3	98.8
1984	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.9
1985	98.0	97.5	97.3	97.1	97.5
1986	97.2	98.4	99.0	99.2	98.5

Implicit price deflator, fixed investment, residential—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	26.7	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.0
1956	27.5	28.0	28.1	27.9	27.9
1957	27.9	28.0	28.1	27.9	28.0
1958	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.0
1959	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.0
1960	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
1961	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
1962	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.3
1963	28.4	28.3	28.0	28.2	28.2
1964	28.0	28.3	28.7	28.9	28.5
1965	28.9	28.7	29.1	29.2	29.0
1966	29.3	30.1	30.0	30.5	29.9
1967	30.8	30.7	30.9	31.0	30.9
1968	32.0	32.1	32.3	33.4	32.5
1969	35.0	35.3	35.9	36.5	35.6
1970	36.5	37.6	36.8	37.1	37.0
1971	38.0	38.8	39.2	39.9	39.0
1972	40.2	40.6	41.2	42.5	41.2
1973	42.9	44.5	45.9	46.5	44.8
1974	47.8	49.2	50.7	51.8	49.8
1975	53.2	53.9	54.3	55.4	54.2
1976	56.1	57.4	58.3	59.9	58.0
1977	61.6	63.8	64.7	68.0	64.6
1978	68.5	71.5	73.8	76.3	72.6
1979	77.9	80.5	83.0	84.4	81.4
1980	86.4	89.0	90.9	91.8	89.4
1981	94.1	95.5	98.1	99.5	96.6
1982	100.5	100.2	100.4	99.1	100.0
1983	101.9	100.3	103.2	103.1	102.2
1984	103.3	106.4	106.9	107.2	106.0
1985	107.6	107.6	108.0	108.5	108.2
1986	110.0	111.0	111.3	112.2	111.1

Implicit price deflator, government purchases of goods and services, total—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	20.4	20.7	20.8	21.3	20.8
1956	21.5	21.8	22.1	22.2	21.9
1957	22.8	22.7	23.0	23.2	22.9
1958	23.7	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.1
1959	24.6	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.6
1960	24.7	24.8	25.1	25.1	24.9
1961	25.1	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.4
1962	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.6	26.3
1963	26.9	26.7	26.8	27.3	26.9
1964	27.4	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.6
1965	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.9	28.5
1966	29.2	29.7	29.9	30.3	29.8
1967	30.7	30.9	31.3	31.9	31.2
1968	32.4	32.9	33.2	33.8	33.1
1969	34.2	34.6	35.4	36.0	35.1
1970	37.1	37.9	38.3	39.1	38.1
1971	40.1	40.8	41.3	42.0	41.0
1972	42.8	43.4	44.1	45.0	43.8
1973	45.6	46.3	47.7	49.1	47.1
1974	49.9	50.9	53.1	54.9	52.2
1975	56.0	57.1	58.2	59.4	57.7
1976	60.2	61.2	61.8	62.8	61.5
1977	64.1	65.4	65.9	67.6	65.8
1978	68.5	69.5	70.9	72.7	70.4
1979	74.0	75.6	77.4	80.2	76.8
1980	82.4	84.5	85.7	89.2	85.5
1981	91.0	92.1	93.9	96.4	93.4
1982	98.0	99.4	100.7	101.8	100.0
1983	102.9	103.7	104.1	105.3	104.0
1984	106.7	108.2	109.1	110.3	108.6
1985	111.5	112.4	112.7	113.7	112.6
1986	114.8	115.4	116.0	114.8	115.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

Implicit price deflator, government purchases of goods and services, Federal—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	20.1	20.6	20.6	21.2	20.6
1956	21.2	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.5
1957	22.5	22.2	22.5	22.8	22.5
1958	23.7	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.2
1959	24.7	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.6
1960	24.4	24.4	24.9	24.9	24.7
1961	24.7	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.0
1962	25.7	25.7	25.9	26.4	25.9
1963	26.6	26.2	26.3	27.0	26.5
1964	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.2
1965	27.6	27.8	28.2	28.7	28.1
1966	29.0	29.3	29.4	29.8	29.4
1967	30.1	30.1	30.5	31.2	30.5
1968	31.7	32.2	32.5	33.0	32.3
1969	33.2	33.2	34.3	34.7	33.8
1970	36.0	36.7	36.9	37.8	36.8
1971	38.8	39.5	40.0	41.1	39.8
1972	42.1	42.6	43.2	44.4	43.0
1973	44.4	44.8	46.9	49.1	46.2
1974	49.0	49.4	52.3	54.6	51.3
1975	55.5	56.4	57.4	59.0	57.1
1976	59.6	60.4	61.0	62.2	60.8
1977	63.7	65.0	64.9	67.1	65.2
1978	67.8	68.2	69.4	71.4	69.2
1979	72.8	74.0	75.3	79.3	75.4
1980	81.0	83.0	83.5	89.7	84.3
1981	91.0	91.4	93.4	97.3	93.3
1982	98.5	99.6	100.5	101.3	100.0
1983	102.6	103.3	102.6	103.8	103.1
1984	104.6	106.6	107.3	108.5	106.8
1985	109.0	109.3	108.8	109.5	109.2
1986	110.7	111.4	111.6	107.0	110.2

Implicit price deflator, government purchases of goods and services, State and local—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.2
1956	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.8	22.4
1957	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.5
1958	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.0
1959	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.6
1960	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.2
1961	25.5	25.8	25.9	26.2	25.9
1962	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.7
1963	27.2	27.4	27.4	27.7	27.4
1964	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0
1965	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	28.8
1966	29.5	30.0	30.5	30.9	30.2
1967	31.4	31.8	32.2	32.6	32.0
1968	33.2	33.6	34.0	34.7	33.9
1969	35.2	35.9	36.6	37.3	36.3
1970	38.1	38.9	39.6	40.2	39.2
1971	41.1	41.7	42.3	42.6	41.9
1972	43.4	44.0	44.8	45.5	44.4
1973	46.4	47.4	48.2	49.0	47.8
1974	50.4	51.9	53.6	55.0	52.8
1975	56.3	57.6	58.7	59.7	58.1
1976	60.7	61.6	62.4	63.2	62.0
1977	64.3	65.7	66.7	67.8	66.1
1978	68.8	70.2	71.8	73.5	71.1
1979	74.8	76.5	78.7	80.8	77.7
1980	83.3	85.5	87.3	88.9	86.2
1981	91.1	92.6	94.3	95.8	93.4
1982	97.7	99.2	100.9	102.2	100.0
1983	103.1	104.1	105.3	106.3	104.7
1984	108.1	109.4	110.5	111.7	109.9
1985	113.4	114.9	116.0	117.3	115.4
1986	118.0	118.5	119.5	121.2	119.3

Implicit price deflator, exports of goods and services—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	27.0	27.3	27.6	27.9	27.5
1956	28.3	28.6	28.7	28.9	28.6
1957	29.6	29.5	29.8	30.1	29.7
1958	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6
1959	29.7	29.8	29.9	30.0	29.9
1960	30.2	30.3	30.6	30.4	30.4
1961	30.5	31.0	31.0	31.1	30.9
1962	31.0	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0
1963	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1
1964	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.7	31.4
1965	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.5
1966	32.9	33.4	33.8	34.4	33.7
1967	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.7	34.5
1968	34.9	35.4	35.1	35.4	35.2
1969	36.1	36.1	36.6	37.4	36.6
1970	38.0	38.6	38.9	39.2	38.7
1971	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.9	40.4
1972	41.0	41.5	41.7	42.5	41.7
1973	43.9	45.7	47.9	50.5	47.1
1974	53.1	54.8	57.3	60.0	56.3
1975	62.3	61.6	61.9	62.7	62.1
1976	63.5	64.4	64.9	66.2	64.8
1977	67.1	68.1	68.3	68.7	68.0
1978	70.1	72.2	73.2	75.3	72.8
1979	77.9	80.9	82.8	84.6	81.6
1980	86.9	88.6	91.2	94.3	90.2
1981	96.5	97.0	97.7	98.7	97.5
1982	99.7	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0
1983	100.3	100.7	101.4	102.6	101.3
1984	103.2	103.8	103.2	102.4	103.2
1985	101.8	101.6	101.0	100.6	101.3
1986	100.6	100.3	99.2	98.7	99.7

Implicit price deflator, imports of goods and services—index numbers, 1982=100 [15]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	23.7	23.4	23.4	23.7	23.5
1956	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8
1957	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.2	23.8
1958	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.7
1959	22.8	23.0	23.2	23.3	23.1
1960	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.4
1961	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1
1962	22.8	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9
1963	23.2	23.4	23.7	23.9	23.6
1964	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1
1965	24.4	24.5	24.6	25.1	24.7
1966	25.2	25.7	25.8	26.0	25.7
1967	26.1	26.0	26.7	26.2	26.2
1968	26.3	26.6	26.8	26.6	26.6
1969	26.7	27.2	27.6	28.0	27.4
1970	28.3	28.8	29.6	29.5	29.0
1971	30.6	30.2	30.1	29.9	30.2
1972	31.3	31.9	32.0	32.7	32.0
1973	33.3	34.6	36.0	38.2	35.5
1974	45.6	49.7	52.2	53.7	50.4
1975	54.7	54.7	53.5	53.6	54.1
1976	54.7	55.3	56.1	56.5	55.7
1977	57.4	59.7	60.5	61.7	59.8
1978	63.8	65.3	66.4	67.8	65.8
1979	70.3	73.8	79.6	84.7	77.1
1980	91.7	95.1	98.0	99.9	96.0
1981	102.1	102.7	100.7	101.0	101.6
1982	101.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	100.0
1983	98.3	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.4
1984	97.4	97.7	97.0	96.2	97.1
1985	94.9	94.8	94.4	95.2	94.8
1986	94.5	91.3	90.0	92.6	92.1

National income by type of income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [16]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	324.9	333.5	339.9	346.8	336.3
1956	349.1	354.2	357.4	364.6	356.3
1957	370.5	372.7	376.7	371.3	372.8
1958	365.7	366.4	377.3	390.5	375.0
1959	401.2	414.1	408.8	412.7	409.2
1960	425.3	425.3	425.7	423.1	424.9
1961	424.3	434.1	442.5	454.9	439.0
1962	464.4	470.9	475.8	482.2	473.3
1963	487.9	496.8	503.8	512.6	500.3
1964	524.3	533.4	543.3	549.4	537.6
1965	566.4	578.6	589.3	606.7	585.2
1966	627.1	636.4	647.0	657.4	642.0
1967	662.7	669.3	682.6	696.3	677.7
1968	713.0	732.4	748.0	762.9	739.1
1969	777.1	792.0	806.1	815.2	798.1
1970	818.8	829.5	841.0	840.9	832.6
1971	872.7	890.6	905.2	923.9	898.1
1972	956.3	973.4	1,002.5	1,044.3	994.1
1973	1,084.3	1,104.6	1,132.3	1,169.6	1,122.7
1974	1,178.5	1,190.6	1,216.5	1,228.2	1,203.5
1975	1,228.6	1,256.5	1,315.5	1,355.6	1,289.1
1976	1,403.4	1,425.6	1,452.7	1,483.9	1,441.4
1977	1,533.5	1,596.9	1,654.8	1,685.9	1,617.8
1978	1,724.4	1,821.4	1,870.3	1,936.9	1,838.2
1979	1,986.7	2,023.2	2,072.1	2,107.1	2,047.3
1980	2,161.9	2,150.5	2,201.0	2,300.8	2,203.5
1981	2,388.4	2,415.2	2,483.1	2,487.2	2,443.5
1982	2,483.1	2,514.0	2,528.4	2,548.2	2,518.4
1983	2,599.1	2,685.5	2,741.8	2,851.5	2,719.5
1984	2,962.1	3,009.0	3,047.3	3,096.1	3,028.6
1985	3,156.5	3,204.4	3,254.4	3,304.4	3,229.9
1986	3,364.2	3,414.1	3,438.7	3,471.0	3,422.0

National income, compensation of employees, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [17]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	217.3	223.8	228.8	233.8	225.9
1956	235.3	242.9	246.0	251.8	244.7
1957	255.5	257.2	259.9	258.4	257.8
1958	255.4	255.0	261.1	267.4	259.8
1959	274.8	281.9	282.5	286.8	281.2
1960	294.2	297.1	297.9	297.4	296.7
1961	298.3	302.4	307.4	314.1	305.6
1962	320.6	326.6	329.5	333.0	327.4
1963	337.9	342.7	347.7	353.9	345.5
1964	360.3	367.7	375.0	381.0	371.0
1965	387.6	394.4	402.6	414.6	399.8
1966	426.9	438.1	449.2	457.6	443.0
1967	463.9	469.4	479.0	489.8	475.5
1968	504.5	518.0	531.9	544.5	524.7
1969	556.6	570.4	587.4	599.1	578.4
1970	609.5	615.0	623.4	625.2	618.3
1971	642.2	654.1	664.5	676.7	659.4
1972	701.4	716.9	731.2	755.4	726.2
1973	783.5	802.4	821.4	844.0	812.8
1974	861.7	882.1	904.4	917.0	891.3
1975	919.4	931.0	957.2	987.1	948.7
1976	1,021.7	1,045.1	1,069.1	1,095.6	1,057.9
1977	1,124.0	1,160.5	1,192.7	1,229.3	1,176.6
1978	1,263.8	1,311.5	1,348.8	1,392.8	1,329.2
1979	1,438.1	1,469.6	1,508.4	1,549.5	1,491.4
1980	1,590.4	1,611.8	1,643.5	1,707.2	1,638.2
1981	1,759.1	1,789.7	1,827.3	1,853.6	1,807.4
1982	1,879.2	1,899.3	1,918.4	1,931.1	1,907.0
1983	1,958.8	1,995.0	2,036.3	2,092.7	2,020.7
1984	2,152.9	2,195.2	2,234.9	2,272.7	2,213.9
1985	2,314.9	2,351.5	2,386.3	2,430.5	2,370.8
1986	2,464.8	2,487.6	2,515.1	2,552.0	2,504.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
National income, wages and salaries, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [18]					
1955	204.2	210.3	214.6	219.4	212.1
1956	223.3	227.5	229.9	235.3	229.0
1957	238.2	239.6	241.8	240.1	239.9
1958	237.3	236.9	242.6	248.4	241.3
1959	254.0	260.5	260.9	263.9	259.8
1960	270.7	273.4	273.9	273.3	272.8
1961	273.8	277.6	282.2	288.4	280.5
1962	293.2	298.7	301.1	304.2	299.3
1963	307.9	312.3	316.8	322.2	314.8
1964	326.2	334.8	341.4	346.6	337.7
1965	352.8	358.8	366.2	377.1	363.7
1966	385.7	395.9	406.1	413.4	400.3
1967	418.8	423.5	431.9	441.5	428.9
1968	454.1	465.9	478.3	489.4	471.9
1969	499.0	511.3	526.4	536.4	518.3
1970	545.0	549.0	555.6	556.3	551.5
1971	570.1	580.2	588.6	598.9	584.5
1972	617.8	630.4	642.3	664.2	638.7
1973	683.2	700.0	716.1	735.3	708.6
1974	748.1	765.2	783.0	792.4	772.2
1975	791.8	800.2	821.2	845.6	814.7
1976	871.1	889.2	908.3	929.8	899.6
1977	949.9	980.8	1,007.3	1,038.0	994.0
1978	1,063.0	1,104.6	1,136.6	1,174.0	1,119.6
1979	1,208.1	1,233.7	1,266.0	1,300.0	1,251.9
1980	1,332.9	1,349.2	1,375.4	1,430.3	1,372.0
1981	1,468.7	1,495.5	1,528.1	1,549.0	1,510.4
1982	1,566.1	1,580.1	1,594.6	1,603.7	1,586.1
1983	1,622.2	1,653.3	1,689.9	1,739.4	1,676.2
1984	1,784.2	1,822.0	1,858.1	1,891.1	1,838.8
1985	1,926.5	1,957.6	1,987.9	2,026.7	1,974.7
1986	2,055.3	2,074.6	2,097.9	2,128.5	2,089.1
National income, wages and salaries, government and government enterprises (SAAR)—bil. $ [18]					
1955	35.6	36.7	36.8	37.2	36.6
1956	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.6	38.8
1957	40.2	40.7	41.5	41.6	41.0
1958	42.6	43.7	44.8	45.2	44.1
1959	45.4	45.8	46.2	46.7	46.0
1960	47.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	49.2
1961	51.1	51.8	52.8	54.1	52.4
1962	55.3	55.9	56.4	57.6	56.3
1963	58.6	59.3	60.1	61.9	60.0
1964	63.1	64.1	65.6	66.7	64.9
1965	67.4	68.5	70.4	73.1	69.9
1966	74.9	76.8	79.7	81.9	78.3
1967	83.4	84.9	87.0	90.3	86.4
1968	92.7	95.1	98.7	100.0	96.6
1969	101.2	103.0	108.1	109.8	105.5
1970	114.3	116.4	118.2	119.6	117.1
1971	123.8	125.5	127.9	129.5	126.7
1972	134.0	135.6	138.3	143.2	137.8
1973	144.9	147.1	149.5	153.3	148.7
1974	155.5	158.0	161.2	166.8	160.4
1975	170.4	174.3	177.7	182.0	176.1
1976	184.6	187.1	189.3	193.9	188.7
1977	196.6	199.5	203.5	210.1	202.4
1978	213.8	217.1	221.1	226.9	219.7
1979	229.5	232.7	237.0	244.6	235.9
1980	250.1	256.4	261.6	272.5	260.1
1981	277.3	280.8	285.4	294.2	284.4
1982	298.6	303.3	307.7	314.0	305.9
1983	317.9	321.4	326.2	329.9	323.9
1984	338.1	343.3	349.1	354.8	346.3
1985	364.1	369.2	374.3	380.6	372.1
1986	386.1	391.6	397.7	403.8	394.8
National income, wages and salaries, other (SAAR)—bil. $ [18]					
1955	168.6	173.6	177.8	182.2	175.6
1956	185.4	189.0	190.8	195.7	190.2
1957	198.0	198.9	200.3	198.5	198.9
1958	194.7	193.2	197.7	203.2	197.2
1959	208.6	214.7	214.7	217.2	213.8
1960	223.0	224.8	224.1	222.8	223.7
1961	222.7	225.8	229.5	234.2	228.0
1962	238.0	242.8	244.7	246.6	243.0
1963	249.3	253.0	256.7	260.3	254.8
1964	265.1	270.7	275.8	279.9	272.9
1965	285.4	290.3	295.7	304.0	293.8
1966	310.8	319.0	326.3	331.5	321.9
1967	335.4	338.6	344.9	351.2	342.5
1968	361.5	370.7	379.6	389.4	375.3
1969	397.8	408.3	418.3	426.6	412.7
1970	430.7	432.6	437.4	436.6	434.3
1971	446.3	454.6	460.7	469.4	457.8
1972	483.8	494.8	504.0	521.0	500.9
1973	538.3	552.9	566.6	582.0	560.0
1974	592.5	607.1	621.8	625.6	611.8
1975	621.4	625.9	643.5	663.6	638.6
1976	686.4	702.1	719.0	735.9	710.8
1977	753.3	781.3	803.9	827.9	791.6
1978	849.3	887.6	915.6	947.1	899.9
1979	978.6	1,001.0	1,029.0	1,055.4	1,016.0
1980	1,082.8	1,092.8	1,113.8	1,157.9	1,111.8
1981	1,191.4	1,214.8	1,242.7	1,254.9	1,225.9
1982	1,267.6	1,276.8	1,286.9	1,289.7	1,280.2
1983	1,304.3	1,331.8	1,363.7	1,409.5	1,352.3
1984	1,446.0	1,478.7	1,509.0	1,536.3	1,492.5
1985	1,562.4	1,588.4	1,613.6	1,646.1	1,602.6
1986	1,669.3	1,683.0	1,700.2	1,724.7	1,694.3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
National income, supplements to wages and salaries (SAAR)—bil. $ [19]					
1955	13.1	13.5	14.1	14.4	13.8
1956	15.0	15.4	16.1	16.5	15.7
1957	17.3	17.6	18.1	18.3	17.8
1958	18.1	18.2	18.6	19.0	18.5
1959	20.8	21.3	21.7	21.9	21.4
1960	23.5	23.8	24.0	24.1	23.8
1961	24.5	24.8	25.2	25.7	25.1
1962	27.4	27.9	28.3	28.8	28.1
1963	30.0	30.3	30.9	31.7	30.7
1964	32.1	32.9	33.6	34.3	33.2
1965	34.9	35.6	36.5	37.5	36.1
1966	41.2	42.2	43.1	44.2	42.7
1967	45.1	45.8	47.0	48.3	46.6
1968	50.4	52.1	53.6	55.1	52.8
1969	57.6	59.1	61.0	62.7	60.1
1970	64.5	66.0	67.8	69.0	66.8
1971	72.2	73.9	75.9	77.7	74.9
1972	83.6	86.5	88.9	91.3	87.6
1973	100.1	102.4	105.3	108.7	104.2
1974	113.6	117.0	121.4	124.6	119.1
1975	127.7	130.7	136.1	141.5	134.0
1976	150.6	155.9	160.8	165.8	158.3
1977	174.1	179.8	185.3	191.3	182.6
1978	200.8	206.9	212.2	218.7	209.7
1979	230.0	235.9	242.4	249.5	239.5
1980	257.5	262.5	268.1	276.9	266.3
1981	290.3	294.2	299.1	304.5	297.1
1982	313.1	319.2	323.8	327.4	320.9
1983	336.6	341.7	348.4	353.4	344.5
1984	368.7	373.2	376.8	381.7	375.1
1985	388.4	393.9	398.4	403.8	396.1
1986	409.5	413.0	417.2	423.5	415.8
National income, proprietors' income with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., total (SAAR)—bil. $ [20]					
1955	44.6	45.1	45.5	46.1	45.4
1956	45.9	46.3	47.4	48.0	46.9
1957	48.0	48.6	49.6	49.2	48.8
1958	51.3	51.2	51.5	52.2	51.5
1959	51.8	52.2	51.5	51.3	51.7
1960	51.2	52.6	52.3	52.4	52.1
1961	53.4	53.9	54.5	55.5	54.3
1962	56.1	56.6	56.8	56.7	56.6
1963	57.0	57.4	57.9	58.4	57.7
1964	58.9	60.2	61.0	61.7	60.5
1965	62.8	65.0	65.7	66.9	65.1
1966	70.5	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.6
1967	69.8	70.7	72.3	71.7	71.1
1968	73.2	75.0	76.4	77.1	75.4
1969	77.5	79.5	80.0	80.2	79.3
1970	79.7	79.1	80.7	81.2	80.2
1971	83.0	86.0	87.4	90.9	86.8
1972	91.0	94.9	99.8	107.7	98.3
1973	110.9	116.4	120.4	126.5	119.0
1974	122.4	113.4	118.4	121.1	118.8
1975	117.3	120.4	130.2	133.6	125.4
1976	134.8	136.1	137.7	142.1	137.7
1977	147.6	150.6	156.0	157.5	152.9
1978	161.8	178.9	178.9	185.3	176.2
1979	191.3	194.7	194.2	187.3	191.9
1980	180.8	167.4	181.9	192.6	180.7
1981	195.3	188.8	189.2	173.8	186.8
1982	166.2	173.0	174.6	188.3	175.5
1983	183.9	192.3	179.5	207.8	190.9
1984	241.4	228.0	230.8	237.8	234.5
1985	252.1	256.4	252.4	268.0	257.3
1986	270.8	298.1	292.5	297.8	289.8
National income, proprietors' income with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., farm (SAAR)—bil. $ [20]					
1955	11.7	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.3
1956	10.9	10.8	11.5	11.4	11.1
1957	10.5	10.7	11.4	11.4	11.0
1958	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.7	13.1
1959	11.6	11.0	10.1	10.3	10.8
1960	10.3	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.6
1961	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.0
1962	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.1
1963	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.9
1964	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.1	10.7
1965	11.9	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.0
1966	15.7	14.1	13.7	12.7	14.0
1967	12.5	12.7	13.2	12.6	12.7
1968	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.8
1969	12.8	14.5	14.9	16.3	14.6
1970	15.6	14.4	14.9	14.1	14.7
1971	14.7	15.5	15.0	16.5	15.5
1972	15.2	18.1	19.5	24.8	19.4
1973	24.7	32.4	35.2	42.5	33.7
1974	34.7	23.2	25.0	27.2	27.5
1975	21.9	23.0	28.6	28.2	25.4
1976	23.3	20.9	20.0	18.1	20.6
1977	20.3	19.4	21.9	20.3	20.5
1978	22.0	30.0	26.6	29.6	27.0
1979	34.2	35.2	31.9	25.8	31.7
1980	18.0	12.1	22.5	29.5	20.5
1981	33.4	32.1	33.7	23.5	30.7
1982	23.3	23.6	22.9	26.5	24.6
1983	18.1	15.9	−3.5	19.3	12.4
1984	44.3	26.1	23.3	28.1	30.5
1985	31.7	32.2	22.9	31.7	29.7
1986	28.0	46.1	36.3	36.6	37.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

National income, proprietors' income with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., nonfarm (SAAR)—bil. $ [20]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	32.9	33.5	34.4	35.2	34.0
1956	35.0	35.6	35.9	36.7	35.8
1957	37.5	37.9	38.2	37.8	37.8
1958	37.7	38.1	38.8	39.5	38.5
1959	40.1	41.2	41.4	41.0	40.9
1960	40.8	40.7r	40.3	40.2	40.5
1961	41.3	42.1	42.6	43.3	42.3
1962	43.8	44.4	44.8	44.8	44.4
1963	44.9	45.3	45.9	46.8	45.7
1964	48.3	49.7	50.5	50.6	49.8
1965	50.9	51.7	52.2	53.6	52.1
1966	54.8	55.2	55.7	56.4	55.5
1967	57.3	58.0	59.2	59.1	58.4
1968	60.6	62.3	63.6	64.0	62.6
1969	64.6	65.0	65.1	64.0	64.7
1970	64.1	64.7	65.9	67.1	65.4
1971	68.2	70.5	72.3	74.4	71.4
1972	75.8	76.8	80.3	82.9	79.0
1973	86.2	83.9	85.2	86.0	85.3
1974	87.6	90.2	93.4	94.0	91.3
1975	95.4	97.4	101.6	105.4	100.0
1976	111.4	115.2	117.7	124.0	117.1
1977	127.3	131.2	134.1	137.2	132.4
1978	139.8	148.9	152.3	155.7	149.2
1979	157.1	159.6	162.3	161.6	160.1
1980	162.8	155.3	159.5	163.0	160.1
1981	161.9	156.7	155.5	150.3	156.1
1982	143.0	149.4	151.7	159.8	150.9
1983	165.9	176.4	183.0	188.6	178.4
1984	197.1	202.0	207.5	209.7	204.0
1985	220.4	224.2	229.5	236.3	227.6
1986	242 8	250.1	256.2	261.2	252.6

National income, rental income of persons with capital consump. adj. (SAAR)—bil. $ [21]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.0
1956	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
1957	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.5	13.1
1958	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.1	13.9
1959	14.1	14.4	14.8	15.1	14.6
1960	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.3
1961	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	15.8
1962	16.2	16.3	16.6	16.9	16.5
1963	17.0	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.1
1964	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
1965	17.7	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.1
1966	18.5	18.4	18.7	18.7	18.6
1967	19.2	19.8	19.8	19.5	19.6
1968	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.4
1969	18.2	18.7	18.5	18.2	18.4
1970	18.0	18.1	17.8	18.7	18.2
1971	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.6
1972	19.4	15.4	18.1	18.5	17.9
1973	18.4	17.3	17.8	18.4	18.0
1974	18.7	16.6	15.6	13.6	16.1
1975	13.1	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.5
1976	13.4	12.2	11.2	10.7	11.9
1977	10.0	8.6	8.3	5.9	8.2
1978	7.5	8.2	10.8	10.6	9.3
1979	8.3	4.0	3.6	6.8	5.6
1980	6.4	4.3	6.3	9.4	6.6
1981	10.6	12.3	14.3	15.9	13.3
1982	14.8	11.9	12.0	15.8	13.6
1983	13.8	15.4	11.2	12.4	13.2
1984	12.3	9.3	6.9	5.6	8.5
1985	7.3	9.1	9.3	10.1	9.0
1986	14.0	17.4	17.2	18.4	16.7

Corporate profits with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., total (SAAR)—bil. $ [22]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	45.6	46.8	47.5	48.5	47.1
1956	46.4	46.1	44.9	45.6	45.7
1957	47.0	46.2	45.8	42.1	45.3
1958	36.4	37.1	41.1	46.7	40.3
1959	50.5	55.4	49.8	50.0	51.4
1960	53.8	49.5	48.6	46.0	49.5
1961	45.0	49.4	51.6	55.4	50.3
1962	57.7	57.0	58.1	60.3	58.3
1963	60.3	63.5	64.7	66.0	63.6
1964	70.3	70.3	71.5	70.6	70.7
1965	78.2	80.4	81.4	85.3	81.3
1966	88.4	86.8	85.0	86.2	86.6
1967	83.5	82.4	83.7	86.7	84.1
1968	87.5	91.3	91.5	92.8	90.7
1969	92.3	89.4	86.7	81.2	87.4
1970	73.5	76.9	76.6	71.8	74.7
1971	84.1	85.8	87.8	90.6	87.1
1972	96.5	96.8	101.4	108.0	100.7
1973	114.7	111.5	112.4	114.7	113.3
1974	106.3	104.2	100.7	95.5	101.7
1975	96.6	108.2	129.7	136.1	117.6
1976	148.3	144.3	145.0	143.2	145.2
1977	153.5	175.0	189.7	181.1	174.8
1978	174.0	199.1	203.5	212.2	197.2
1979	204.8	204.1	201.9	189.5	200.1
1980	193.1	169.2	169.8	176.6	177.2
1981	194.7	184.3	192.1	180.7	188.0
1982	149.9	149.6	154.3	146.1	150.0
1983	170.6	207.0	228.9	248.5	213.7
1984	262.7	275.5	262.6	266.9	266.9
1985	265.6	274.2	292.8	277.8	277.6
1986	288.0	282.3	286.4	281.1	284.4

Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment, domestic, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [22]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	44.2	45.1	44.9	46.2	45.1
1956	44.1	44.3	43.6	44.5	44.1
1957	45.8	44.4	43.7	40.2	43.5
1958	34.7	36.0	40.1	45.7	39.1
1959	49.2	53.6	48.0	47.7	49.6
1960	51.2	46.7	45.8	43.0	46.7
1961	41.6	45.9	48.0	51.8	46.8
1962	51.4	50.3	51.3	52.8	51.5
1963	53.0	55.8	56.8	57.6	55.8
1964	61.3	61.6	62.5	61.8	61.8
1965	68.7	70.4	71.4	75.6	71.5
1966	78.6	77.1	75.2	76.0	76.7
1967	73.6	72.7	73.1	76.2	73.9
1968	76.9	80.5	80.6	81.5	79.9
1969	80.3	77.0	73.8	68.3	74.8
1970	60.6	64.5	64.5	60.7	62.6
1971	72.7	73.7	75.8	78.2	75.1
1972	82.5	82.8	85.5	91.4	85.5
1973	96.1	91.9	90.6	91.8	92.6
1974	82.0	82.5	82.2	83.0	82.4
1975	87.1	100.6	122.4	127.8	109.5
1976	142.5	138.6	139.3	136.8	139.3
1977	144.8	165.8	178.5	172.7	165.5
1978	161.9	190.9	193.2	197.9	186.0
1979	190.6	186.1	178.1	166.7	180.4
1980	169.0	149.8	153.7	166.0	159.6
1981	179.3	172.3	180.2	163.4	173.8
1982	137.5	132.5	133.0	121.6	131.2
1983	135.7	163.0	176.8	190.7	166.6
1984	207.8	216.6	194.8	193.9	203.3
1985	187.1	189.2	208.3	189.7	193.6
1986	202.3	207.0	210.2	209.3	207.2

Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment, financial (SAAR)—bil. $ [22]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
1956	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0
1957	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2
1958	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7
1959	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.2	6.8
1960	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.2
1961	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
1962	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.3
1963	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8
1964	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9
1965	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.4	7.5
1966	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5
1967	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.0
1968	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.4
1969	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.2
1970	11.3	11.4	12.5	13.6	12.2
1971	13.3	13.7	14.8	14.5	14.1
1972	15.2	15.8	15.2	15.3	15.4
1973	15.7	16.4	15.5	15.4	15.8
1974	14.0	14.5	15.9	14.4	14.7
1975	12.8	10.3	10.4	11.3	11.2
1976	14.0	15.1	16.7	17.9	15.9
1977	19.1	20.8	22.4	24.1	21.6
1978	26.0	28.8	30.4	31.3	29.1
1979	29.5	28.3	27.1	26.2	27.8
1980	25.5	20.2	18.1	20.1	21.0
1981	20.1	17.3	15.7	12.9	16.5
1982	6.5	9.7	12.4	18.7	11.8
1983	19.4	20.3	17.2	15.5	18.1
1984	14.5	13.1	10.8	13.6	13.0
1985	15.3	19.1	18.4	20.8	18.4
1986	26.2	26.9	25.2	26.1	26.1

Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment, nonfinancial (SAAR)—bil. $ [22]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	39.4	40.3	40.1	41.3	40.3
1956	39.2	39.2	38.6	39.5	39.1
1957	40.8	39.3	38.3	34.7	38.3
1958	29.2	30.4	34.5	39.8	33.5
1959	42.9	47.1	40.9	40.5	42.9
1960	43.8	39.5	38.7	36.0	39.5
1961	34.5	38.9	41.0	44.8	39.8
1962	44.3	43.0	43.8	45.7	44.2
1963	46.0	49.0	50.1	50.9	49.0
1964	54.5	54.8	55.5	54.7	54.9
1965	61.8	63.1	63.8	67.2	64.0
1966	69.9	68.8	66.7	67.6	68.2
1967	65.0	63.7	64.1	66.9	64.9
1968	66.9	70.1	70.0	70.9	69.5
1969	69.0	65.9	62.8	57.0	63.7
1970	49.4	53.1	52.0	47.1	50.4
1971	59.3	60.0	61.0	63.6	61.0
1972	67.3	67.0	70.3	76.1	70.2
1973	80.5	75.5	75.1	76.4	76.8
1974	68.0	68.0	66.4	68.7	67.8
1975	74.3	90.4	112.0	116.4	98.3
1976	128.6	123.5	122.7	116.9	123.4
1977	125.7	145.1	156.1	148.6	143.9
1978	136.0	162.0	162.7	166.6	156.8
1979	161.1	157.7	151.0	140.5	152.6
1980	143.4	129.7	135.6	145.9	138.6
1981	159.1	155.1	164.5	150.6	157.3
1982	131.1	122.8	120.6	102.9	119.4
1983	116.3	142.7	159.6	175.2	148.5
1984	193.3	203.5	184.0	180.3	190.3
1985	171.8	170.1	189.9	168.9	175.2
1986	176.2	180.0	185.1	183.2	181.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

Corporate profits with inv. val. adj., manufacturing, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [22]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	24.5	25.9	26.4	27.4	26.0
1956	25.7	25.0	23.3	24.8	24.7
1957	26.1	24.9	23.9	21.2	24.0
1958	17.1	17.3	19.7	23.3	19.4
1959	26.3	29.9	25.1	24.2	26.4
1960	27.6	23.5	22.9	20.4	23.6
1961	19.2	22.9	24.5	26.6	23.3
1962	25.9	25.1	25.6	27.5	26.0
1963	27.1	29.5	30.2	30.6	29.3
1964	32.3	32.0	32.7	32.3	32.3
1965	38.1	38.5	39.2	41.4	39.3
1966	43.7	42.3	40.6	40.9	41.9
1967	39.0	37.9	37.6	39.9	38.6
1968	39.4	41.9	41.3	42.8	41.4
1969	41.2	37.7	35.8	32.1	36.7
1970	26.0	29.7	28.2	23.0	26.7
1971	33.1	34.4	33.3	36.2	34.3
1972	39.1	39.0	40.9	44.3	40.8
1973	49.0	47.4	44.5	43.9	46.2
1974	40.6	38.8	42.0	37.9	39.8
1975	36.2	48.9	64.3	65.0	53.6
1976	74.6	71.8	70.2	67.0	70.9
1977	71.5	80.6	84.5	85.9	80.6
1978	75.7	92.3	92.3	94.3	88.7
1979	95.8	89.8	84.8	79.7	87.5
1980	85.6	67.5	72.8	82.3	77.1
1981	92.8	89.0	95.9	76.3	88.5
1982	61.5	59.5	64.3	46.8	58.0
1983	51.2	63.2	77.7	88.6	70.1
1984	95.0	97.0	83.3	79.8	88.8
1985	67.8	68.4	80.1	72.4	72.2
1986	61.9	72.5	68.0	75.4	69.4

Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment, durable goods (SAAR)—bil. $ [22]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	13.6	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.3
1956	13.3	12.9	11.6	13.3	12.8
1957	14.8	14.0	13.3	11.1	13.3
1958	8.1	8.1	9.2	11.9	9.3
1959	13.9	16.9	12.2	11.7	13.7
1960	14.8	11.5	10.9	9.1	11.6
1961	8.1	10.9	12.3	14.4	11.4
1962	14.0	13.3	14.0	14.8	14.0
1963	14.7	16.7	16.6	17.1	16.3
1964	18.1	17.7	18.2	17.6	17.9
1965	22.4	22.5	22.9	24.3	23.0
1966	25.6	23.9	22.9	22.7	23.8
1967	21.1	21.2	20.1	21.5	21.0
1968	21.0	22.6	21.6	23.8	22.2
1969	22.9	19.6	17.8	15.7	19.0
1970	9.8	12.7	11.4	6.9	10.2
1971	15.6	16.6	15.3	17.9	16.4
1972	20.9	22.0	22.2	24.9	22.5
1973	27.8	26.1	23.8	21.0	24.7
1974	17.4	13.4	13.9	13.7	14.6
1975	11.6	16.7	26.0	25.1	19.8
1976	32.0	31.7	31.0	30.5	31.3
1977	34.2	37.8	39.5	43.1	38.6
1978	37.0	47.7	46.6	47.4	44.6
1979	48.3	42.1	32.3	26.5	37.3
1980	25.3	13.8	19.7	26.3	21.3
1981	28.1	26.3	18.6	11.0	21.0
1982	3.6	5.9	5.5	−6.6	2.1
1983	5.3	12.6	21.4	29.4	17.2
1984	40.9	38.3	36.8	36.6	38.1
1985	28.1	30.4	31.5	27.0	29.2
1986	27.7	34.4	31.0	31.3	31.1

Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment, transportation and public utilities (SAAR)—bil. $ [22]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
1956	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
1957	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8
1958	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.9
1959	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0
1960	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4
1961	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.5	7.8
1962	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4
1963	8.9	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.3
1964	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0
1965	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.7	11.0
1966	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.8
1967	10.7	10.5	10.7	11.0	10.7
1968	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.8
1969	11.0	10.8	10.0	9.5	10.3
1970	9.1	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.2
1971	8.8	9.2	8.7	7.5	8.5
1972	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.9	9.0
1973	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.1	8.5
1974	6.2	6.5	7.4	6.7	6.7
1975	7.1	8.2	12.1	13.6	10.3
1976	13.8	15.2	15.8	14.6	14.8
1977	15.9	17.4	19.9	18.5	17.9
1978	17.1	21.7	22.4	22.3	20.9
1979	18.1	17.6	13.0	12.3	15.2
1980	17.1	14.9	19.2	19.1	17.6
1981	20.1	16.8	20.1	21.2	19.5
1982	21.4	21.7	17.6	16.3	19.3
1983	23.9	28.3	30.4	31.3	28.5
1984	38.4	40.5	37.1	38.1	38.5
1985	39.8	36.6	39.3	34.4	37.5
1986	39.4	42.3	46.0	41.9	42.4

Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment, rest of the world (SAAR)—bil. $ [22]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
1956	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
1957	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1
1958	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
1959	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7
1960	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1
1961	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
1962	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.7
1963	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
1964	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
1965	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.6
1966	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4
1967	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7
1968	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5
1969	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.5
1970	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.3	6.9
1971	7.2	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.6
1972	8.7	8.9	9.8	9.8	9.3
1973	12.1	13.7	16.2	16.1	14.5
1974	18.7	17.9	16.8	14.4	17.0
1975	13.7	13.2	14.2	16.5	14.4
1976	15.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	16.0
1977	18.3	18.5	19.3	17.3	18.3
1978	21.8	18.9	22.0	26.1	22.2
1979	27.1	32.0	38.0	37.7	33.7
1980	39.3	35.8	33.7	28.6	34.4
1981	29.0	26.2	26.5	32.5	28.5
1982	26.4	26.2	28.5	29.1	28.0
1983	28.1	28.2	31.7	32.7	30.2
1984	30.5	29.9	32.6	30.6	30.9
1985	29.0	30.7	28.5	33.9	30.5
1986	34.4	28.7	32.1	29.7	31.2

Corporate profits before tax, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [23]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	47.5	48.2	49.5	51.5	49.2
1956	49.7	50.7	47.7	50.4	49.6
1957	51.2	49.2	48.2	44.0	48.1
1958	37.5	38.2	42.9	49.0	41.9
1959	52.3	57.1	51.0	49.8	52.6
1960	55.0	50.5	48.3	45.9	49.9
1961	45.0	48.0	51.0	55.3	49.8
1962	54.3	54.0	55.7	56.6	55.1
1963	56.1	59.5	61.0	62.5	59.8
1964	66.0	66.1	67.8	66.8	66.7
1965	73.8	76.4	77.5	82.0	77.4
1966	84.1	84.1	83.2	81.6	83.3
1967	78.6	78.3	79.7	83.9	80.1
1968	86.7	88.8	89.2	91.6	89.1
1969	91.4	88.6	85.4	83.5	87.2
1970	76.5	76.2	77.8	73.6	76.0
1971	83.5	86.1	88.9	90.7	87.3
1972	97.0	97.6	101.1	110.2	101.5
1973	124.3	127.3	125.8	131.3	127.2
1974	133.7	138.7	150.6	132.5	138.9
1975	113.5	121.1	148.7	156.0	134.8
1976	169.4	170.5	171.4	169.8	170.3
1977	185.4	200.3	208.4	207.7	200.4
1978	204.9	234.2	240.3	254.4	233.5
1979	253.0	258.9	262.3	254.7	257.2
1980	267.0	214.8	228.5	238.1	237.1
1981	243.0	222.0	227.1	214.0	226.5
1982	171.7	171.0	171.6	164.1	169.6
1983	169.7	201.8	227.5	231.5	207.6
1984	253.7	251.4	228.5	226.1	240.0
1985	217.6	218.0	230.2	233.5	224.8
1986	218.9	224.4	236.3	247.9	231.9

Corporate profits tax liability (SAAR)—bil. $ [24]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955	21.3	21.6	22.2	23.1	22.0
1956	22.0	22.5	21.1	22.3	22.0
1957	22.8	21.9	21.4	19.6	21.4
1958	16.8	17.2	19.5	22.3	19.0
1959	23.4	25.8	23.0	22.4	23.6
1960	25.4	23.0	21.8	20.6	22.7
1961	20.2	21.9	23.4	25.6	22.8
1962	23.7	23.5	24.3	24.3	24.0
1963	24.4	26.2	26.8	27.5	26.2
1964	27.7	27.8	28.5	27.9	28.0
1965	29.4	30.3	30.9	32.9	30.9
1966	34.1	34.1	33.6	32.9	33.7
1967	32.2	31.9	32.2	34.2	32.7
1968	38.3	39.2	39.4	40.6	39.4
1969	41.5	40.3	38.8	38.1	39.7
1970	34.3	34.3	35.3	33.6	34.4
1971	37.3	38.3	37.6	37.8	37.7
1972	40.2	40.3	41.4	45.5	41.9
1973	49.1	49.7	47.9	50.4	49.3
1974	48.7	51.3	57.1	50.1	51.8
1975	42.4	45.5	57.0	58.6	50.9
1976	65.0	64.5	64.3	63.0	64.2
1977	67.1	73.2	75.9	76.0	73.0
1978	71.0	85.2	86.5	91.3	83.5
1979	89.1	89.2	88.4	85.3	88.0
1980	96.6	74.1	80.7	87.8	84.8
1981	88.7	80.2	82.7	73.0	81.1
1982	64.2	64.0	64.3	59.8	63.1
1983	59.1	75.3	86.5	88.1	77.2
1984	101.2	100.3	87.2	87.0	93.9
1985	94.0	93.2	100.5	99.1	96.7
1986	98.1	102.1	106.1	113.9	105.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Corporate profits after tax, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [24]				
1955	26.2	26.6	27.4	28.5	27.2
1956	27.7	28.2	26.6	28.1	27.6
1957	28.4	27.3	26.8	24.4	26.7
1958	20.7	21.0	23.4	26.7	22.9
1959	28.9	31.3	28.1	27.4	28.9
1960	29.6	27.5	26.5	25.3	27.2
1961	24.8	26.1	27.6	29.7	27.1
1962	30.5	30.5	31.4	32.3	31.2
1963	31.7	33.3	34.1	35.0	33.5
1964	38.3	38.3	39.3	38.9	38.7
1965	44.3	46.0	46.6	49.1	46.5
1966	50.0	50.1	49.7	48.7	49.6
1967	46.3	46.4	47.5	49.7	47.5
1968	48.4	49.6	49.8	51.0	49.7
1969	49.9	48.3	46.6	45.4	47.5
1970	42.2	42.0	42.5	40.1	41.7
1971	46.2	47.8	51.3	52.8	49.6
1972	56.8	57.3	59.7	64.7	59.6
1973	75.2	77.5	77.8	80.9	77.9
1974	85.0	87.4	93.5	82.4	87.1
1975	71.1	75.6	91.7	97.3	83.9
1976	104.3	106.0	107.1	106.7	106.0
1977	118.4	127.1	132.5	131.7	127.4
1978	133.9	149.0	153.8	163.1	150.0
1979	164.0	169.7	173.8	169.5	169.2
1980	170.4	140.7	147.8	150.2	152.3
1981	154.3	141.8	144.4	141.0	145.4
1982	107.5	107.0	107.3	104.3	106.5
1983	110.6	126.6	141.0	143.4	130.4
1984	152.5	151.2	141.4	139.2	146.1
1985	123.6	124.8	129.7	134.4	128.1
1986	120.9	122.3	130.2	134.0	126.8
	Dividends (SAAR)—bil. $ [25]				
1955	9.9	10.0	10.6	10.7	10.3
1956	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.1
1957	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.5
1958	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.3
1959	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2
1960	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.9
1961	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.9	13.3
1962	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.4
1963	15.1	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.5
1964	16.6	17.2	17.5	18.0	17.3
1965	18.2	18.9	19.4	20.0	19.1
1966	20.1	19.6	19.3	18.8	19.4
1967	19.7	20.3	20.7	19.8	20.2
1968	21.2	21.9	22.4	22.6	22.0
1969	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.8	22.5
1970	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.5
1971	23.0	22.9	23.0	22.7	22.9
1972	23.9	24.1	24.7	25.1	24.4
1973	25.7	26.6	27.3	28.5	27.0
1974	29.1	29.8	30.2	29.9	29.7
1975	29.5	29.3	29.6	30.0	29.6
1976	31.9	34.0	35.5	37.2	34.6
1977	37.9	38.7	40.1	41.2	39.5
1978	42.4	43.5	45.5	47.5	44.7
1979	48.8	49.8	50.2	51.5	50.1
1980	53.8	54.5	54.9	55.8	54.7
1981	58.7	62.5	66.0	67.1	63.6
1982	66.4	66.0	66.6	68.5	66.9
1983	69.8	70.4	72.0	73.9	71.5
1984	76.6	78.9	79.8	80.8	79.0
1985	81.2	81.3	81.2	81.7	81.3
1986	84.3	86.6	87.7	88.6	86.8
	Undistributed corporate profits (SAAR)—bil. $ [26]				
1955	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.7	16.9
1956	16.7	17.2	15.6	16.7	16.6
1957	17.0	15.7	15.1	13.0	15.2
1958	9.4	9.5	12.0	15.6	11.6
1959	17.1	19.3	15.7	14.9	16.7
1960	16.9	14.7	13.4	12.3	14.3
1961	11.8	13.0	14.2	15.8	13.7
1962	16.6	16.1	16.9	17.6	16.8
1963	16.6	17.9	18.6	19.0	18.0
1964	21.7	21.2	21.7	20.9	21.4
1965	26.1	27.2	27.2	29.1	27.4
1966	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.0	30.2
1967	26.6	26.1	26.8	29.8	27.3
1968	27.2	27.7	27.4	28.4	27.7
1969	27.6	25.9	24.0	22.6	25.0
1970	19.6	19.5	20.1	17.8	19.2
1971	23.2	25.0	28.3	30.1	26.6
1972	33.0	33.2	35.1	39.5	35.2
1973	49.5	51.0	50.5	52.4	50.8
1974	55.9	57.6	63.3	52.5	57.3
1975	41.5	46.3	62.1	67.3	54.3
1976	72.5	72.0	71.5	69.6	71.4
1977	80.4	88.3	92.3	90.5	87.9
1978	91.5	105.5	108.2	115.6	105.2
1979	115.1	119.8	123.6	118.0	119.1
1980	116.6	86.2	92.9	94.5	97.6
1981	95.6	79.3	78.4	73.9	81.8
1982	41.1	40.9	40.7	35.8	39.6
1983	40.8	56.1	69.0	69.5	58.9
1984	76.0	72.3	61.5	58.4	67.0
1985	42.4	43.5	48.5	52.7	46.8
1986	36.6	35.7	42.5	45.4	40.0

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Inventory valuation adjustment (SAAR)—bil. $ [27]				
1955	−1.1	−0.9	−2.2	−2.8	−1.7
1956	−2.9	−3.6	−1.2	−3.0	−2.7
1957	−2.4	−1.5	−1.3	−.9	−1.5
1958	−.2	.3	−.2	−.9	−.3
1959	−.6	−1.0	−.3	.8	−.3
1960	−.9	−.6	.5	.3	−.2
1961	−.1	1.0	.3	−.2	.3
1962	.4	−.1	−.8	.5	0
1963	1.0	.2	−.2	−.8	.1
1964	−.2	−.1	−.9	−.7	−.5
1965	−.4	−1.1	−1.5	−1.9	−1.2
1966	−1.2	−2.7	−3.6	−1.0	−2.1
1967	−.4	−1.3	−1.7	−2.8	−1.6
1968	−4.7	−2.9	−3.0	−4.1	−3.7
1969	−4.9	−5.2	−4.9	−8.4	−5.9
1970	−8.8	−4.6	−6.2	−6.6	−6.6
1971	−3.6	−4.7	−5.6	−4.5	−4.6
1972	−5.8	−5.8	−5.8	−9.0	−6.6
1973	−16.1	−21.7	−19.0	−23.4	−20.0
1974	−33.0	−38.3	−51.5	−35.0	−39.5
1975	−12.7	−7.3	−12.2	−11.7	−11.0
1976	−11.6	−15.5	−15.9	−16.6	−14.9
1977	−22.3	−16.0	−10.6	−17.7	−16.6
1978	−21.2	−24.5	−25.1	−30.4	−25.3
1979	−35.3	−40.8	−46.2	−50.4	−43.2
1980	−58.7	−29.1	−41.1	−43.5	−43.1
1981	−34.8	−23.4	−20.5	−18.0	−24.2
1982	−7.7	−10.3	−10.0	−13.4	−10.4
1983	−5.9	−10.6	−19.0	−8.1	−10.9
1984	−15.5	−5.0	−1.1	−1.6	−5.8
1985	−1.5	1.8	6.5	−9.8	−.7
1986	17.8	11.3	6.0	−8.9	6.5
	Capital consumption adjustment (SAAR)—bil. $ [28]				
1955	−0.8	−0.5	0.1	−0.2	−0.4
1956	−.5	−.9	−1.6	−1.8	−1.2
1957	−1.8	−1.5	−1.1	−1.0	−1.3
1958	−.8	−1.5	−1.5	−1.4	−1.3
1959	−1.1	−.7	−.9	−.7	−.8
1960	−.4	−.4	−.2	−.2	−.3
1961	0	.3	.3	.3	.2
1962	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
1963	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.8
1964	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5
1965	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.2
1966	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4
1967	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5
1968	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3
1969	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1
1970	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.2
1971	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3
1972	5.3	5.1	6.1	6.8	5.8
1973	6.5	5.9	5.6	6.8	6.2
1974	5.6	3.8	1.7	−2.0	2.3
1975	−4.3	−5.7	−6.9	−8.1	−6.2
1976	−9.4	−10.6	−10.5	−9.9	−10.1
1977	−9.6	−9.3	−8.1	−8.9	−9.0
1978	−9.7	−10.6	−11.7	−11.8	−10.9
1979	−12.9	−14.0	−14.1	−14.9	−14.0
1980	−15.1	−16.4	−17.6	−17.9	−16.8
1981	−13.5	−14.2	−14.5	−15.3	−14.4
1982	−14.1	−11.1	−7.3	−4.5	−9.2
1983	6.7	15.8	20.5	25.1	17.0
1984	24.5	29.0	35.2	42.3	32.7
1985	49.5	54.4	56.0	54.2	53.5
1986	51.3	46.7	44.0	42.1	46.0
	Net interest (SAAR)—bil. $ [29]				
1955	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8
1956	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.5
1957	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.2	7.8
1958	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.5
1959	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.2
1960	11.0	10.9	11.5	11.9	11.3
1961	12.1	12.5	13.1	13.8	12.9
1962	13.8	14.4	14.8	15.3	14.6
1963	15.7	16.0	16.5	17.0	16.3
1964	17.4	17.9	18.6	18.8	18.2
1965	20.1	20.7	21.4	21.5	20.9
1966	22.8	23.8	24.7	25.8	24.3
1967	26.2	27.0	27.8	28.6	27.4
1968	29.1	29.7	29.9	30.5	29.8
1969	32.5	34.0	35.5	36.4	34.6
1970	38.0	40.4	42.5	44.0	41.2
1971	45.1	46.0	46.8	47.3	46.3
1972	47.9	49.5	52.0	54.6	51.0
1973	56.7	57.1	60.3	64.1	59.6
1974	69.4	74.2	77.5	81.0	75.5
1975	82.3	83.0	84.9	85.2	83.8
1976	85.2	86.0	89.7	92.3	88.8
1977	98.5	102.3	108.1	112.1	105.3
1978	117.3	123.7	128.2	136.1	126.3
1979	144.2	150.8	164.1	174.0	158.3
1980	191.1	197.8	199.5	215.0	200.9
1981	228.8	240.1	260.3	263.2	248.1
1982	273.0	280.2	269.1	266.9	272.3
1983	272.1	275.8	285.9	290.2	281.0
1984	292.8	301.0	312.2	313.1	304.8
1985	316.5	313.2	313.7	317.9	315.3
1986	326.6	328.7	327.5	321.7	326.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal income, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [30]					
1955	303.4	310.8	318.3	324.1	314.2
1956	328.7	334.4	339.1	346.5	337.2
1957	350.5	355.1	359.9	359.8	356.3
1958	359.9	361.6	370.5	376.3	367.1
1959	382.1	390.8	392.4	397.6	390.7
1960	404.3	409.5	411.4	412.4	409.4
1961	416.0	422.1	428.7	437.2	426.0
1962	443.7	451.4	456.1	461.5	453.2
1963	467.0	472.2	478.8	487.4	476.3
1964	496.5	505.9	515.2	523.4	510.2
1965	534.0	544.6	558.3	571.1	552.0
1966	583.4	593.9	606.9	619.1	600.8
1967	629.5	637.5	650.3	660.9	644.5
1968	679.6	699.7	717.2	732.5	707.2
1969	745.5	764.5	783.7	798.2	772.9
1970	808.4	829.6	840.3	848.9	831.8
1971	866.9	889.4	901.9	918.0	894.0
1972	945.6	961.9	987.8	1,031.0	981.6
1973	1,057.1	1,084.1	1,113.4	1,152.2	1,101.7
1974	1,169.9	1,191.6	1,228.5	1,250.6	1,210.1
1975	1,260.0	1,292.0	1,332.1	1,369.4	1,313.4
1976	1,405.2	1,431.8	1,465.7	1,502.8	1,451.4
1977	1,541.0	1,583.2	1,631.4	1,674.3	1,607.5
1978	1,716.5	1,788.2	1,842.2	1,902.7	1,812.4
1979	1,954.6	1,998.6	2,063.7	2,119.0	2,034.0
1980	2,181.0	2,202.3	2,278.5	2,372.3	2,258.5
1981	2,440.8	2,484.5	2,567.5	2,590.9	2,520.9
1982	2,614.3	2,655.9	2,683.6	2,729.2	2,670.8
1983	2,753.1	2,812.6	2,848.8	2,941.8	2,838.6
1984	3,034.1	3,074.8	3,137.8	3,188.3	3,108.7
1985	3,259.2	3,304.4	3,338.2	3,406.4	3,327.0
1986	3,463.4	3,526.6	3,553.6	3,593.6	3,534.3
Personal tax and nontax payments (SAAR)—bil. $ [31]					
1955	33.9	34.8	35.9	37.0	35.4
1956	38.2	39.4	40.0	41.0	39.7
1957	41.8	42.5	42.6	42.3	42.4
1958	41.8	41.3	42.6	43.1	42.2
1959	44.4	45.7	46.6	47.7	46.1
1960	49.4	50.4	50.9	51.2	50.5
1961	51.4	51.7	52.4	53.2	52.2
1962	54.5	56.4	57.8	59.3	57.0
1963	59.9	60.3	60.7	61.1	60.5
1964	59.9	56.4	58.5	60.4	58.8
1965	64.4	65.7	64.6	66.1	65.2
1966	69.7	74.0	76.5	79.5	74.9
1967	80.4	80.2	83.6	85.5	82.4
1968	88.4	92.2	102.8	107.3	97.7
1969	114.0	117.5	115.9	117.7	116.3
1970	117.3	118.5	113.9	115.2	116.2
1971	112.4	115.3	117.7	123.6	117.3
1972	138.4	140.7	142.5	146.3	142.0
1973	146.1	148.1	153.5	160.2	152.0
1974	163.3	169.5	175.7	178.5	171.8
1975	179.6	143.7	176.4	182.7	170.6
1976	187.2	195.0	202.5	210.3	198.7
1977	223.1	224.2	227.4	237.8	228.1
1978	241.6	253.8	268.5	280.6	261.1
1979	288.0	297.1	310.8	322.7	304.7
1980	323.4	332.5	344.4	361.9	340.5
1981	375.2	388.7	405.6	403.9	393.3
1982	407.1	414.1	405.0	411.1	409.3
1983	407.4	417.1	403.6	413.9	410.5
1984	422.3	432.1	448.7	459.7	440.2
1985	497.0	455.9	491.0	499.7	485.9
1986	497.4	504.2	515.3	532.0	512.2
Disposable personal income, total (SAAR)—bil. $ [32]					
1955	269.5	276.0	282.4	287.2	278.8
1956	290.5	295.1	299.1	305.5	297.5
1957	308.7	312.6	317.1	317.5	313.9
1958	318.1	320.3	328.0	333.2	324.9
1959	337.6	345.1	345.8	349.8	344.6
1960	354.9	359.1	360.5	361.1	358.9
1961	364.6	370.3	376.2	383.9	373.8
1962	389.2	394.9	398.3	402.2	396.2
1963	407.1	411.9	418.1	426.2	415.8
1964	436.6	449.5	456.7	462.9	451.4
1965	469.6	478.9	493.7	505.0	486.8
1966	513.7	519.9	530.4	539.6	525.9
1967	549.0	557.2	566.7	575.4	562.1
1968	591.3	607.5	614.3	625.2	609.6
1969	631.5	647.0	667.7	680.5	656.7
1970	691.1	711.1	726.5	733.7	715.6
1971	754.5	774.1	784.2	794.4	776.8
1972	807.2	821.2	845.3	884.6	839.6
1973	911.0	936.1	959.9	992.1	949.8
1974	1,006.5	1,022.1	1,052.8	1,072.0	1,038.4
1975	1,080.4	1,148.3	1,155.7	1,186.7	1,142.8
1976	1,218.0	1,236.8	1,263.2	1,292.5	1,252.6
1977	1,317.9	1,359.0	1,404.0	1,436.4	1,379.3
1978	1,474.9	1,534.3	1,573.6	1,622.1	1,551.2
1979	1,666.6	1,701.5	1,752.9	1,796.3	1,729.3
1980	1,857.6	1,869.8	1,934.1	2,010.3	1,918.0
1981	2,065.6	2,095.8	2,162.0	2,187.0	2,127.6
1982	2,207.2	2,241.8	2,278.6	2,318.1	2,261.4
1983	2,345.7	2,395.4	2,443.2	2,527.9	2,428.1
1984	2,611.8	2,642.8	2,691.1	2,728.6	2,668.6
1985	2,762.2	2,848.4	2,847.2	2,906.6	2,841.1
1986	2,966.0	3,022.4	3,038.2	3,061.6	3,022.1

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal outlays (SAAR)—bil. $ [33]					
1955	255.6	260.8	265.2	269.4	262.8
1956	271.3	273.9	277.1	282.4	276.2
1957	286.8	289.1	293.7	295.4	291.2
1958	295.0	297.8	302.8	306.7	300.6
1959	315.0	321.0	326.4	328.8	322.8
1960	332.6	339.0	339.3	341.5	338.1
1961	342.1	346.8	349.7	357.0	348.9
1962	362.0	367.9	372.2	378.9	370.2
1963	383.0	387.5	394.8	399.5	391.2
1964	408.9	416.8	425.7	428.1	419.9
1965	438.8	446.1	455.4	469.6	452.5
1966	480.1	485.3	494.5	499.9	489.9
1967	504.5	514.1	520.9	528.2	516.9
1968	546.3	560.2	576.5	585.5	567.1
1969	597.6	609.2	619.5	631.5	614.5
1970	642.7	652.9	664.7	671.1	657.9
1971	690.0	703.9	715.9	732.0	710.5
1972	749.1	767.4	785.7	810.7	778.2
1973	835.3	850.9	869.8	887.1	860.8
1974	904.7	932.8	960.7	966.4	941.7
1975	992.7	1,021.6	1,055.0	1,083.3	1,038.2
1976	1,116.3	1,138.2	1,167.6	1,203.3	1,156.9
1977	1,241.5	1,270.0	1,302.1	1,340.9	1,288.6
1978	1,367.3	1,427.7	1,483.1	1,506.1	1,441.1
1979	1,543.7	1,581.2	1,635.3	1,684.8	1,611.3
1980	1,730.4	1,736.9	1,797.6	1,859.4	1,781.1
1981	1,913.4	1,948.8	1,994.9	2,015.5	1,968.1
1982	2,052.2	2,080.1	2,122.6	2,174.9	2,107.5
1983	2,206.2	2,274.4	2,326.7	2,382.5	2,297.4
1984	2,430.7	2,490.0	2,525.9	2,571.3	2,504.5
1985	2,631.0	2,685.6	2,751.5	2,788.1	2,714.1
1986	2,827.6	2,856.4	2,929.4	2,952.6	2,891.5
Personal saving (SAAR)—bil. $ [34]					
1955	14.0	15.2	17.2	17.7	16.0
1956	19.3	21.1	22.0	23.1	21.3
1957	21.9	23.5	23.4	22.0	22.7
1958	23.1	22.5	25.2	26.5	24.3
1959	22.8	24.1	19.4	21.1	21.8
1960	22.3	20.1	21.3	19.7	20.8
1961	22.5	23.5	26.5	26.9	24.9
1962	27.2	27.0	26.1	23.4	25.9
1963	24.1	24.5	23.3	26.8	24.6
1964	27.7	32.6	31.0	34.8	31.5
1965	30.8	32.7	38.3	35.5	34.3
1966	33.7	34.6	35.9	39.7	36.0
1967	44.5	43.1	45.8	47.2	45.1
1968	45.0	47.3	37.8	39.8	42.5
1969	33.9	37.8	48.2	48.9	42.2
1970	48.5	58.2	61.7	62.5	57.7
1971	64.4	70.3	68.3	62.4	66.3
1972	58.1	53.8	59.6	73.9	61.4
1973	75.7	85.2	90.1	105.0	89.0
1974	101.8	89.2	92.1	103.6	96.7
1975	87.7	126.7	100.7	103.4	104.6
1976	99.7	98.6	95.6	89.2	95.8
1977	76.4	88.9	101.9	95.6	90.7
1978	107.6	106.6	110.5	116.0	110.2
1979	122.8	120.3	117.6	111.5	118.1
1980	127.3	132.9	136.5	150.9	136.9
1981	152.2	147.0	167.0	171.6	159.4
1982	155.0	161.7	156.0	143.1	153.9
1983	139.5	121.1	116.4	145.4	130.6
1984	181.1	152.8	165.2	157.3	164.1
1985	131.2	162.8	95.7	118.5	127.1
1986	138.4	166.0	108.9	109.0	130.6
Federal Government receipts (SAAR)—bil. $ [35]					
1955	70.2	72.1	74.1	76.0	73.1
1956	76.5	78.2	78.2	81.1	78.5
1957	83.4	83.1	83.2	80.2	82.5
1958	76.7	76.6	80.2	83.8	78.3
1959	88.3	92.3	90.5	91.1	90.6
1960	98.6	97.2	98.5	95.4	98.9
1961	95.4	97.6	99.8	103.2	99.0
1962	104.3	106.1	108.5	109.9	107.2
1963	112.7	115.3	116.4	117.8	115.6
1964	116.6	113.4	116.6	118.3	116.2
1965	124.2	125.8	124.6	126.7	125.8
1966	138.1	142.9	145.4	147.7	143.5
1967	149.0	149.7	153.6	158.1	152.6
1968	165.9	171.2	182.5	188.0	176.9
1969	198.2	201.3	199.2	200.3	199.7
1970	195.9	197.6	194.3	193.6	195.4
1971	198.8	201.2	202.8	208.1	202.7
1972	227.6	228.9	232.4	240.1	232.2
1973	256.7	260.2	264.2	273.9	263.7
1974	281.4	291.0	303.4	299.8	293.9
1975	294.2	261.7	307.3	316.3	294.9
1976	328.5	336.4	344.2	351.4	340.1
1977	371.6	379.6	386.7	398.4	384.1
1978	407.2	434.9	452.1	471.4	441.4
1979	488.0	498.9	510.8	522.4	505.0
1980	539.4	535.0	555.3	585.6	553.8
1981	628.2	635.8	652.4	641.7	639.5
1982	636.7	641.1	630.3	633.1	635.3
1983	636.5	666.0	661.6	675.5	659.9
1984	711.1	721.9	728.3	742.7	726.0
1985	795.3	759.0	794.9	805.1	788.6
1986	807.6	816.9	832.4	852.5	827.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Federal Government expenditures (SAAR)—bil. $ [35]				
1955	68.4	67.2	69.4	69.5	68.6
1956	70.0	72.3	72.9	74.7	72.5
1957	78.7	80.3	80.4	81.5	80.2
1958	84.1	88.5	92.2	93.7	89.6
1959	91.3	90.7	92.3	92.6	91.7
1960	91.0	93.1	95.0	96.5	93.9
1961	99.7	102.7	103.7	105.3	102.9
1962	109.9	110.2	111.7	113.9	111.4
1963	114.6	113.3	115.2	118.1	115.3
1964	119.6	120.1	119.0	119.3	119.5
1965	119.6	121.9	127.6	132.1	125.3
1966	137.5	141.6	148.6	153.6	145.3
1967	161.8	162.9	167.2	171.1	165.8
1968	175.6	183.3	185.1	187.7	182.9
1969	186.8	189.8	192.6	195.9	191.3
1970	197.2	210.7	209.3	214.1	207.8
1971	217.3	224.8	226.6	230.3	224.8
1972	240.3	249.4	242.6	263.8	249.0
1973	265.5	269.0	267.2	275.7	269.3
1974	285.8	301.6	311.3	323.2	305.5
1975	341.2	361.7	371.9	382.1	364.2
1976	382.3	385.0	399.1	408.2	393.7
1977	410.8	421.6	438.7	449.3	430.1
1978	454.7	460.2	476.3	491.8	470.7
1979	497.8	504.9	530.8	551.0	521.1
1980	577.2	599.5	630.3	653.6	615.1
1981	675.7	685.0	714.9	737.7	703.3
1982	745.9	754.0	789.1	835.7	781.2
1983	822.7	837.4	838.9	844.7	835.9
1984	865.6	885.3	901.1	930.2	895.6
1985	958.2	969.4	990.8	1,020.2	984.6
1986	1,003.7	1,047.1	1,036.1	1,041.2	1,032.0

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Federal Government surplus or deficit (−) (SAAR)—bil. $ [35]				
1955	1.8	4.9	4.7	6.4	4.4
1956	6.6	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.1
1957	4.7	2.8	2.8	−1.3	2.3
1958	−7.4	−11.8	−12.0	−9.9	−10.3
1959	−2.9	1.6	−1.7	−1.5	−1.1
1960	7.6	4.2	1.4	−1.1	3.0
1961	−4.3	−5.1	−3.9	−2.2	−3.9
1962	−5.7	−4.1	−3.2	−4.0	−4.2
1963	−1.9	2.0	1.2	−.2	.3
1964	−3.0	−6.7	−2.4	−1.0	−3.3
1965	4.6	4.0	−3.1	−3.4	.5
1966	.5	1.3	−3.2	−5.9	−1.8
1967	−12.9	−13.2	−13.6	−13.0	−13.2
1968	−9.8	−12.1	−2.6	.3	−6.0
1969	11.4	11.5	6.5	4.3	8.4
1970	−1.3	−13.1	−14.9	−20.4	−12.4
1971	−18.5	−23.6	−23.8	−22.2	−22.0
1972	−12.8	−20.6	−10.2	−23.7	−16.8
1973	−8.8	−8.8	−2.9	−1.8	−5.6
1974	−4.4	−10.6	−7.9	−23.4	−11.6
1975	−47.0	−100.1	−64.7	−65.8	−69.4
1976	−53.8	−48.6	−54.9	−56.8	−53.5
1977	−39.2	−42.0	−51.9	−51.0	−46.0
1978	−47.5	−25.3	−24.2	−20.4	−29.3
1979	−9.8	−6.0	−20.0	−28.7	−16.1
1980	−37.8	−64.5	−75.0	−68.0	−61.3
1981	−47.4	−49.2	−62.5	−96.0	−63.8
1982	−109.2	−112.9	−158.8	−202.6	−145.9
1983	−186.2	−171.4	−177.3	−169.2	−176.0
1984	−154.6	−163.4	−172.8	−187.5	−169.6
1985	−162.9	−210.3	−195.8	−215.0	−196.0
1986	−196.1	−230.2	−203.7	−188.7	−204.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. $					
1955	28.06	29.57	32.03	34.08	30.94
1956	36.11	37.63	38.48	39.40	37.90
1957	40.62	41.37	41.07	39.11	40.54
1958	36.36	33.25	32.71	33.03	33.84
1959	34.11	35.38	36.94	37.10	35.88
1960	39.22	40.63	38.94	38.97	39.44
1961	37.57	37.80	38.43	39.54	38.34
1962	40.03	40.75	41.51	41.15	40.86
1963	40.87	42.66	44.81	46.34	43.67
1964	49.02	50.37	52.00	53.67	51.26
1965	55.57	58.34	60.67	63.52	59.52
1966	66.42	69.82	71.72	73.63	70.40
1967	72.37	72.38	72.60	73.63	72.75
1968	76.27	74.73	76.02	78.63	76.42
1969	82.04	84.21	87.91	88.80	85.74
1970	90.30	92.37	93.72	91.27	91.91
1971	90.59	92.90	92.75	95.41	92.91
1972	98.97	100.86	103.27	110.50	103.40
1973	113.09	118.57	122.69	125.77	120.03
1974	130.12	138.81	143.00	146.79	139.67
1975	144.12	141.56	141.04	142.93	142.42
1976	150.18	154.60	161.20	167.76	158.44
1977	176.64	181.74	190.46	190.48	184.82
1978	201.56	214.10	220.53	234.84	217.76
1979	240.16	250.08	259.76	269.80	254.96
1980	278.51	282.09	284.26	286.38	282.80
1981	302.86	311.92	323.71	322.38	315.22
1982	322.24	316.65	305.06	298.32	310.58
1983	290.05	294.82	308.63	325.59	304.78
1984	339.32	349.43	361.27	367.78	354.44
1985	373.56	387.86	389.23	397.88	387.13
1986	377.94	375.92	374.55	388.69	379.27
New plant and equipment expenditures, manufacturing (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. $ [1]					
1955	11.25	12.02	12.93	13.78	12.50
1956	14.90	16.03	17.02	17.39	16.33
1957	17.52	17.97	17.78	16.74	17.50
1958	14.94	13.10	12.15	11.75	12.98
1959	12.73	13.41	14.07	14.82	13.76
1960	15.85	16.78	16.48	16.33	16.36
1961	15.42	15.60	15.25	15.86	15.53
1962	15.73	15.76	16.36	16.26	16.03
1963	16.27	16.98	17.74	18.08	17.27
1964	19.71	20.60	21.53	23.06	21.23
1965	23.40	24.57	26.04	27.62	25.41
1966	29.24	31.12	32.06	33.08	31.37
1967	33.39	32.68	31.41	31.51	32.25
1968	31.91	31.65	32.68	33.09	32.34
1969	34.34	35.93	37.51	37.31	36.27
1970	37.71	37.54	37.10	35.60	36.99
1971	34.23	33.63	32.86	33.69	33.60
1972	33.73	34.62	35.48	37.87	35.42
1973	39.31	41.49	43.60	45.01	42.35
1974	48.27	51.70	53.60	56.37	52.48
1975	55.67	54.15	52.35	52.46	53.66
1976	55.23	56.68	60.42	61.76	58.53
1977	63.56	66.49	70.21	69.63	67.48
1978	71.59	77.39	79.16	86.18	78.58
1979	89.41	92.41	97.99	103.87	95.92
1980	108.04	111.71	113.17	116.41	112.33
1981	121.99	125.00	130.50	128.67	126.54
1982	127.10	123.81	118.42	113.35	120.68
1983	111.78	112.51	116.66	123.87	116.20
1984	130.64	135.66	142.46	146.52	138.82
1985	146.94	154.25	154.47	158.26	153.48
1986	144.03	141.68	139.21	146.01	142.73
New plant and equipment expenditures, durable goods (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. $ [1]					
1955	5.28	5.53	6.07	6.61	5.87
1956	7.28	7.96	8.54	8.97	8.19
1957	8.59	8.94	8.68	8.18	8.59
1958	7.36	6.26	5.76	5.46	6.21
1959	5.99	6.62	6.93	7.34	6.72
1960	8.16	8.44	8.33	8.19	8.28
1961	7.55	7.41	7.20	7.56	7.43
1962	7.41	7.67	8.18	7.98	7.81
1963	8.14	8.62	8.75	9.05	8.64
1964	10.10	10.62	11.18	12.02	10.98
1965	12.13	12.94	13.93	14.96	13.49
1966	15.98	17.11	17.58	18.23	17.23
1967	18.19	17.89	17.51	17.70	17.83
1968	17.93	17.18	18.15	18.47	17.93
1969	19.38	19.99	20.39	20.09	19.97
1970	20.54	20.35	19.68	18.64	19.80
1971	17.03	16.74	16.33	17.03	16.78
1972	17.07	17.53	18.47	19.81	18.22
1973	20.87	22.44	23.27	23.95	22.63
1974	25.55	26.60	26.98	27.96	26.77
1975	27.14	25.84	24.15	24.36	25.37
1976	24.88	26.29	28.52	30.30	27.50
1977	31.16	31.93	34.06	33.91	32.77
1978	35.36	38.60	40.24	43.60	39.46
1979	44.94	46.86	50.04	52.18	48.50
1980	54.55	55.12	54.80	56.98	55.36
1981	58.14	60.46	61.24	59.38	59.81
1982	57.95	57.65	54.61	51.18	55.35
1983	50.83	50.17	53.95	57.39	53.08
1984	61.49	64.18	68.26	71.01	66.24
1985	70.29	74.34	72.99	75.47	73.27
1986	68.01	68.33	69.31	70.68	69.08

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
New plant and equipment expenditures, nondurable goods (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. $ [1]					
1955	5.98	6.49	6.86	7.17	6.62
1956	7.62	8.07	8.48	8.42	8.15
1957	8.94	9.03	9.11	8.57	8.91
1958	7.58	6.83	6.39	6.29	6.77
1959	6.74	6.80	7.15	7.48	7.04
1960	7.69	8.34	8.15	8.14	8.08
1961	7.87	8.20	8.05	8.30	8.10
1962	8.32	8.09	8.18	8.28	8.22
1963	8.13	8.35	8.99	9.03	8.63
1964	9.61	9.99	10.36	11.04	10.25
1965	11.27	11.63	12.10	12.66	11.92
1966	13.25	14.02	14.47	14.85	14.15
1967	15.19	14.79	13.90	13.80	14.42
1968	13.98	14.48	14.54	14.62	14.40
1969	14.95	15.94	17.11	17.22	16.31
1970	17.17	17.19	17.42	16.96	17.19
1971	17.20	16.89	16.52	16.65	16.82
1972	16.67	17.08	17.01	18.06	17.20
1973	18.44	19.04	20.33	21.06	19.72
1974	22.72	25.10	26.62	28.41	25.71
1975	28.53	28.31	28.20	28.10	28.28
1976	30.35	30.39	31.90	31.46	31.03
1977	32.41	34.56	36.15	35.73	34.71
1978	36.23	38.79	38.92	42.58	39.13
1979	44.47	45.55	47.96	51.69	47.42
1980	53.48	56.59	58.37	59.43	56.96
1981	63.86	64.53	69.25	69.30	66.73
1982	69.16	66.16	63.81	62.17	65.33
1983	60.95	62.34	62.71	66.48	63.12
1984	69.15	71.48	74.21	75.51	72.58
1985	76.64	79.91	81.48	82.79	80.21
1986	76.02	73.35	69.89	75.33	73.65
New plant and equipment expenditures, nonmanufacturing, surveyed quarterly (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. $ [1]					
1955	16.81	17.55	19.10	20.30	18.44
1956	21.21	21.60	21.45	22.01	21.57
1957	23.10	23.40	23.28	22.37	23.04
1958	21.42	20.16	20.56	21.27	20.86
1959	21.38	21.96	22.86	22.28	22.12
1960	23.38	23.85	22.46	22.64	23.09
1961	22.15	22.19	23.18	23.58	22.80
1962	24.29	25.00	25.15	24.89	24.83
1963	24.61	25.68	27.07	26.26	26.40
1964	29.31	29.77	30.47	30.61	30.04
1965	32.17	33.77	34.63	35.90	34.12
1966	37.18	38.70	39.67	40.55	39.03
1967	38.98	39.70	41.19	42.12	40.50
1968	44.36	43.07	43.34	45.54	44.08
1969	47.70	48.29	50.41	51.50	49.47
1970	52.59	54.83	56.61	55.67	54.92
1971	56.36	59.27	59.89	61.73	59.31
1972	65.24	66.24	67.79	72.63	67.98
1973	73.78	77.09	79.10	80.76	77.67
1974	81.85	87.11	89.40	90.43	87.19
1975	88.45	87.41	88.69	90.48	88.76
1976	94.95	97.92	100.79	106.01	99.91
1977	113.09	115.25	120.26	120.83	117.34
1978	129.96	136.70	141.37	148.66	139.18
1979	150.75	157.67	161.77	165.93	159.04
1980	170.47	170.38	171.11	169.97	170.47
1981	180.87	186.92	193.21	193.71	188.68
1982	195.13	192.84	186.64	184.98	189.89
1983	178.27	182.30	191.97	201.71	188.58
1984	208.69	213.76	218.81	221.25	215.61
1985	226.62	233.61	234.76	239.61	233.65
1986	233.90	234.24	235.34	242.68	236.54
New plant and equipment expenditures, mining (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. $ [1]					
1955	1.14	1.26	1.37	1.47	1.31
1956	1.59	1.66	1.64	1.68	1.64
1957	1.76	1.70	1.70	1.58	1.69
1958	1.48	1.44	1.36	1.43	1.43
1959	1.37	1.30	1.36	1.39	1.35
1960	1.27	1.37	1.30	1.23	1.29
1961	1.19	1.27	1.27	1.31	1.26
1962	1.46	1.41	1.47	1.30	1.41
1963	1.28	1.22	1.24	1.31	1.26
1964	1.32	1.30	1.32	1.37	1.33
1965	1.33	1.39	1.36	1.37	1.36
1966	1.41	1.49	1.39	1.38	1.42
1967	1.25	1.27	1.49	1.50	1.38
1968	1.54	1.44	1.37	1.38	1.44
1969	1.64	1.77	1.81	1.87	1.77
1970	1.90	1.88	2.05	2.23	2.02
1971	2.41	2.67	2.79	2.83	2.67
1972	2.91	3.00	2.56	3.04	2.88
1973	2.88	3.12	3.51	3.68	3.30
1974	3.92	4.37	4.68	5.35	4.58
1975	5.63	6.14	5.92	6.78	6.12
1976	6.99	7.12	7.84	8.57	7.63
1977	9.51	9.71	10.33	9.70	9.81
1978	9.93	11.14	11.68	12.15	11.22
1979	12.48	12.32	13.06	13.38	12.81
1980	14.15	15.52	16.20	18.11	15.99
1981	19.40	21.10	22.86	22.21	21.39
1982	23.44	21.93	18.25	16.56	20.05
1983	14.78	14.20	15.60	16.19	15.19
1984	17.41	16.41	16.81	16.84	16.86
1985	15.81	16.56	15.89	15.25	15.88
1986	12.99	11.23	10.15	10.63	11.25

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
New plant and equipment expenditures, transportation (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. $ [1]					
1955	2.75	2.99	3.12	3.54	3.10
1956	3.59	3.53	3.55	3.56	3.56
1957	3.61	3.90	4.08	3.78	3.84
1958	3.31	2.58	2.28	2.69	2.72
1959	2.95	3.57	3.99	3.37	3.47
1960	3.73	3.74	3.35	3.32	3.54
1961	3.01	2.94	3.26	3.33	3.14
1962	3.53	3.98	3.66	3.21	3.59
1963	3.27	3.54	3.59	4.17	3.64
1964	4.51	4.54	4.91	4.88	4.71
1965	5.32	5.49	6.01	5.84	5.66
1966	6.04	7.15	6.75	6.78	6.68
1967	6.13	6.43	6.71	7.00	6.57
1968	7.26	6.56	6.87	6.95	6.91
1969	7.59	6.93	7.05	7.35	7.23
1970	6.97	7.10	7.56	7.06	7.17
1971	5.84	6.96	6.31	6.59	6.42
1972	7.23	7.46	6.78	7.10	7.14
1973	7.49	7.85	8.31	8.35	8.00
1974	7.99	9.02	9.35	10.28	9.16
1975	10.42	9.79	9.88	9.70	9.95
1976	9.51	11.51	11.38	12.00	11.10
1977	12.41	12.88	11.80	11.70	12.20
1978	13.17	12.61	13.34	14.31	13.36
1979	14.92	15.75	16.52	16.99	16.05
1980	17.08	16.62	16.95	15.74	16.60
1981	15.82	15.54	15.76	16.23	15.84
1982	15.56	14.96	14.03	14.61	14.79
1983	13.24	13.50	13.89	15.25	13.97
1984	15.67	16.91	17.22	16.29	16.52
1985	16.70	17.45	18.81	19.15	18.02
1986	18.22	18.28	19.03	19.48	18.75
New plant and equipment expenditures, public utilities (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. $ [1]					
1955	4.04	4.17	4.41	4.42	4.26
1956	4.54	4.68	4.80	5.10	4.78
1957	5.73	5.82	6.16	6.06	5.95
1958	5.78	5.41	5.85	5.93	5.74
1959	5.76	5.64	5.27	5.19	5.46
1960	5.65	5.35	5.24	5.34	5.40
1961	5.22	5.20	5.19	5.19	5.20
1962	5.02	5.08	5.23	5.15	5.12
1963	5.00	5.24	5.57	5.49	5.33
1964	5.60	5.79	5.84	5.98	5.80
1965	6.21	6.29	6.48	6.97	6.49
1966	7.41	7.55	8.18	8.14	7.82
1967	8.49	9.09	9.57	10.16	9.33
1968	10.49	10.53	10.15	10.88	10.52
1969	11.46	11.68	11.68	11.99	11.70
1970	11.96	12.85	13.72	13.58	13.03
1971	14.07	14.59	15.14	14.99	14.70
1972	16.00	15.92	16.37	16.76	16.26
1973	17.22	17.50	18.34	18.92	17.99
1974	19.09	20.32	20.13	20.34	19.96
1975	19.84	19.50	20.20	21.39	20.23
1976	22.38	22.66	22.79	23.78	22.90
1977	26.88	27.24	28.46	28.74	27.83
1978	29.60	30.54	31.81	34.05	31.50
1979	34.29	36.12	36.37	35.72	35.63
1980	38.52	37.39	37.70	37.39	37.74
1981	39.08	40.77	42.11	42.88	41.21
1982	43.93	45.03	46.16	46.58	45.43
1983	44.61	44.46	44.86	45.93	44.96
1984	47.01	47.98	48.17	46.77	47.48
1985	48.44	48.61	48.44	49.79	48.81
1986	47.03	46.55	45.90	46.27	46.44
New plant and equipment expenditures, commercial and other (SAAR)—bil. $ [1,2]					
1955	8.88	9.13	10.20	10.88	9.77
1956	11.50	11.72	11.47	11.67	11.59
1957	11.99	11.98	11.34	10.92	11.56
1958	10.86	10.73	11.07	11.23	10.97
1959	11.31	11.47	12.25	12.33	11.84
1960	12.72	13.38	12.58	12.75	12.86
1961	12.73	12.78	13.46	13.85	13.21
1962	14.29	14.52	14.80	15.23	14.71
1963	15.06	15.69	16.68	17.26	16.17
1964	17.87	18.14	18.40	18.37	18.20
1965	19.31	20.60	20.78	21.72	20.60
1966	22.33	22.51	23.35	24.25	23.11
1967	23.11	22.91	23.41	23.46	23.22
1968	25.07	24.54	24.95	26.32	25.22
1969	27.01	27.91	29.87	30.30	28.77
1970	31.76	33.00	33.28	32.60	32.71
1971	34.04	35.06	35.64	37.32	35.52
1972	39.10	39.85	42.08	45.73	41.69
1973	46.19	48.62	48.93	49.81	48.39
1974	50.85	53.41	55.24	54.46	53.49
1975	52.56	51.99	52.69	52.62	52.47
1976	56.07	56.63	58.78	61.06	58.29
1977	64.28	65.42	69.66	70.69	67.51
1978	77.26	82.41	84.54	88.14	83.09
1979	89.06	93.49	95.82	99.83	94.56
1980	100.72	100.85	100.26	98.72	100.14
1981	106.57	109.52	112.47	112.38	110.24
1982	112.20	110.92	108.21	107.22	109.63
1983	105.64	110.15	117.62	124.35	114.45
1984	128.61	132.46	136.61	141.36	134.75
1985	145.58	150.99	151.62	155.42	150.94
1986	155.67	158.18	160.25	166.31	160.10

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [1]					
1955	110.11	114.95	122.21	128.21	118.87
1956	133.30	137.44	137.91	138.31	136.72
1957	139.79	140.79	138.34	130.82	137.44
1958	124.29	112.85	109.80	109.80	114.19
1959	112.79	116.33	120.72	121.74	117.89
1960	127.03	131.46	126.21	127.08	127.94
1961	123.14	122.66	124.69	127.71	124.55
1962	129.01	131.56	133.59	131.36	131.38
1963	129.85	135.80	142.58	146.38	138.65
1964	154.28	158.63	163.24	168.79	161.23
1965	172.34	181.31	186.92	194.45	183.76
1966	201.40	208.20	213.33	215.42	209.59
1967	211.07	209.87	209.15	210.46	210.14
1968	215.08	208.43	209.53	214.34	211.86
1969	220.16	222.66	229.63	228.76	225.31
1970	229.19	230.79	233.80	226.02	229.94
1971	219.02	219.78	216.68	220.15	218.91
1972	225.34	228.12	231.87	247.18	233.13
1973	250.69	258.84	264.73	268.20	260.60
1974	272.55	281.92	275.20	270.22	274.96
1975	256.03	245.93	241.62	240.98	246.14
1976	249.09	250.83	257.41	263.22	255.14
1977	273.87	277.13	286.07	280.17	279.30
1978	291.40	302.83	305.16	318.29	304.42
1979	318.04	323.79	329.61	336.82	327.08
1980	339.16	335.64	330.37	325.56	332.66
1981	335.76	337.84	342.29	332.55	337.11
1982	326.45	316.95	302.79	296.07	310.58
1983	290.16	297.34	311.99	326.62	307.04
1984	341.50	350.63	361.60	367.96	355.41
1985	371.84	387.31	388.58	397.57	386.32
1986	374.18	372.73	368.54	381.20	374.16
New plant and equipment expenditures, manufacturing (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [1]					
1955	49.20	52.17	54.97	57.66	53.50
1956	60.72	63.82	66.33	66.11	64.24
1957	65.65	66.42	65.03	60.95	64.51
1958	55.85	48.75	44.72	43.27	48.14
1959	46.74	48.55	50.46	53.05	49.70
1960	55.75	59.06	57.85	57.82	57.61
1961	55.07	55.26	54.20	56.16	55.18
1962	55.61	55.64	57.36	56.55	56.29
1963	56.13	58.56	61.31	62.11	59.53
1964	67.05	70.04	72.67	77.76	71.88
1965	77.95	82.04	85.67	90.10	83.94
1966	94.37	98.40	100.76	102.00	98.88
1967	102.53	100.12	95.47	94.93	98.27
1968	95.02	93.06	94.93	95.02	94.51
1969	96.50	99.50	102.95	101.01	100.00
1970	100.25	98.39	97.23	93.09	97.24
1971	87.92	84.03	81.15	81.96	83.77
1972	81.02	82.93	84.53	90.01	84.62
1973	92.03	95.36	99.12	101.15	96.91
1974	107.10	111.26	109.10	109.40	109.21
1975	104.06	99.10	94.57	93.13	97.71
1976	96.60	96.79	101.30	101.26	99.00
1977	103.05	105.87	109.70	106.16	106.20
1978	107.07	112.99	112.66	119.82	113.14
1979	121.17	122.24	126.52	132.00	125.49
1980	133.52	134.79	133.44	133.89	133.90
1981	136.48	136.40	138.60	132.89	136.09
1982	128.55	123.66	117.51	112.94	120.66
1983	113.45	115.86	120.73	128.74	119.69
1984	135.29	140.59	147.25	151.18	143.58
1985	150.98	159.11	159.25	162.95	158.07
1986	147.21	144.75	140.59	147.21	144.94
New plant and equipment expenditures, durable goods (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [1]					
1955	20.15	20.82	22.45	24.38	21.95
1956	26.35	26.23	29.84	30.65	28.77
1957	28.60	29.46	28.23	26.34	28.16
1958	24.38	20.51	18.60	17.49	20.24
1959	19.12	21.16	22.09	23.49	21.46
1960	25.87	26.62	26.31	25.87	26.17
1961	24.02	23.15	22.55	23.65	23.34
1962	23.05	24.07	25.36	24.65	24.28
1963	24.94	26.55	26.98	27.76	26.55
1964	30.79	32.31	34.04	36.66	33.45
1965	36.65	39.28	41.97	44.90	40.70
1966	47.50	50.05	51.12	52.05	50.17
1967	51.52	50.21	49.02	49.01	49.95
1968	48.93	46.38	48.48	48.96	48.19
1969	50.50	51.32	51.88	50.37	51.02
1970	50.93	49.56	48.18	45.24	48.50
1971	40.36	38.84	37.36	38.61	38.79
1972	38.36	39.35	41.41	44.35	40.87
1973	46.52	49.30	50.60	51.50	49.48
1974	54.15	54.93	52.80	51.91	53.44
1975	48.23	44.77	41.29	41.01	43.83
1976	41.15	42.59	45.41	47.44	44.15
1977	48.09	48.42	50.82	49.64	49.24
1978	50.94	54.37	55.60	59.00	54.98
1979	59.36	60.53	63.26	64.72	61.97
1980	66.03	64.88	62.80	63.95	64.41
1981	63.72	64.98	64.38	61.15	63.56
1982	58.73	57.79	54.22	50.64	55.35
1983	50.46	50.21	54.10	57.40	53.04
1984	61.19	63.81	67.69	70.50	65.80
1985	69.43	73.78	72.50	75.22	72.73
1986	67.37	68.49	68.98	69.89	68.68

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
New plant and equipment expenditures, nondurable goods (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. of 1982 $ [1]					
1955	29.05	31.35	32.52	33.28	31.55
1956	34.37	35.59	36.49	35.46	35.47
1957	37.05	36.96	36.79	34.61	36.35
1958	31.47	28.23	26.13	25.78	27.90
1959	27.62	27.39	28.38	29.56	28.24
1960	29.88	32.44	31.54	31.95	31.45
1961	31.05	32.11	31.65	32.51	31.83
1962	32.56	31.56	32.01	31.90	32.01
1963	31.20	32.02	34.33	34.35	32.98
1964	36.26	37.73	38.63	41.10	38.43
1965	41.30	42.76	43.71	45.20	43.25
1966	46.87	48.35	49.64	49.95	48.71
1967	51.00	49.91	46.45	45.92	48.32
1968	46.08	46.68	46.45	46.06	46.32
1969	46.00	48.18	51.07	50.64	48.98
1970	49.32	48.71	49.05	47.85	48.74
1971	47.56	45.19	43.79	43.35	44.97
1972	42.66	43.58	43.12	45.66	43.75
1973	45.51	46.06	48.52	49.65	47.44
1974	52.95	56.33	56.30	57.48	55.77
1975	55.83	54.33	53.28	52.12	53.89
1976	55.45	54.21	55.89	53.82	54.85
1977	54.96	57.45	58.88	56.52	56.95
1978	56.13	58.62	57.07	60.83	58.16
1979	61.80	61.72	63.26	67.28	63.52
1980	67.49	69.91	70.63	69.94	69.49
1981	72.76	71.42	74.22	71.74	72.53
1982	69.81	65.89	63.28	62.30	65.33
1983	62.99	65.64	66.63	71.34	66.65
1984	74.10	76.79	79.57	80.67	77.78
1985	81.55	85.32	86.75	87.74	85.34
1986	79.84	76.27	71.61	77.32	76.26
New plant and equipment expenditures, nonmanufacturing, surveyed quarterly (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. of 1982 $ [1]					
1955	60.91	62.79	67.24	70.55	65.37
1956	72.58	73.62	71.57	72.20	72.49
1957	74.14	74.37	73.31	69.87	72.92
1958	68.44	64.10	65.07	66.53	66.04
1959	66.05	67.77	70.26	68.69	68.19
1960	71.28	72.40	68.36	69.26	70.32
1961	68.07	67.40	70.49	71.55	69.37
1962	73.39	75.93	76.22	74.81	75.09
1963	73.72	77.24	81.27	84.27	79.12
1964	87.23	88.58	90.58	91.02	89.35
1965	94.39	99.28	101.25	104.35	99.81
1966	107.03	109.80	112.57	113.41	110.71
1967	108.54	109.74	113.67	115.53	111.87
1968	120.06	115.37	114.60	119.32	117.35
1969	123.66	123.16	126.68	127.75	125.32
1970	128.94	132.40	136.57	132.93	132.70
1971	131.09	135.75	135.54	138.20	135.15
1972	144.32	145.20	147.34	157.17	148.51
1973	158.66	163.48	165.61	167.05	163.69
1974	165.45	170.66	166.10	160.82	165.75
1975	151.97	146.84	147.05	147.86	148.43
1976	152.49	154.03	156.10	161.96	156.14
1977	170.83	171.25	176.37	174.02	173.10
1978	184.33	189.84	192.48	196.47	191.29
1979	196.88	201.55	203.09	204.82	201.59
1980	205.64	200.85	196.94	191.66	198.76
1981	199.28	201.43	203.69	199.66	201.02
1982	197.90	193.27	185.28	183.13	189.89
1983	176.71	181.48	191.26	199.88	187.35
1984	206.21	210.03	214.35	216.78	211.83
1985	220.86	228.20	229.32	234.62	228.25
1986	226.97	227.98	227.96	233.98	229.22
New plant and equipment expenditures, mining (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. of 1982 $ [1]					
1955	6.35	6.95	7.36	7.73	7.10
1956	8.15	8.37	8.04	8.03	8.14
1957	8.28	7.85	7.85	7.29	7.82
1958	7.05	6.85	6.63	6.86	6.85
1959	6.56	6.11	6.35	6.50	6.38
1960	5.93	6.35	6.10	5.75	6.03
1961	5.56	5.88	5.80	5.90	5.78
1962	6.67	6.25	6.43	5.72	6.26
1963	5.72	5.49	5.48	5.71	5.60
1964	5.85	5.77	5.89	6.17	5.92
1965	5.87	6.12	5.82	5.76	5.89
1966	5.90	6.22	5.76	5.67	5.89
1967	5.22	5.19	5.98	5.99	5.60
1968	6.12	5.55	5.26	5.21	5.54
1969	6.12	6.53	6.59	6.75	6.49
1970	6.78	6.55	6.95	7.55	6.96
1971	8.07	8.58	8.92	9.04	8.65
1972	9.12	9.29	7.86	9.39	8.92
1973	8.67	9.29	10.36	10.65	9.74
1974	11.05	11.77	11.92	12.88	11.91
1975	13.04	13.85	13.06	14.62	13.65
1976	14.90	14.73	15.87	16.96	15.62
1977	18.38	18.24	18.92	17.18	18.18
1978	17.20	18.67	18.91	19.00	18.44
1979	18.91	18.27	18.77	19.00	18.74
1980	19.46	21.04	21.36	22.91	21.19
1981	23.44	24.44	25.29	23.22	24.10
1982	23.60	21.67	18.05	16.85	20.05
1983	16.14	16.01	18.03	19.12	17.33
1984	20.85	19.53	20.13	20.27	20.19
1985	18.89	19.86	18.96	17.99	18.93
1986	15.19	12.81	11.38	12.02	12.85

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
New plant and equipment expenditures, transportation (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [1]					
1955	10.60	11.25	11.55	12.68	11.52
1956	12.81	12.62	12.63	12.51	12.64
1957	12.26	13.21	13.53	12.51	12.88
1958	10.98	8.35	7.29	8.45	8.77
1959	9.23	11.29	12.64	10.69	10.96
1960	11.76	11.72	10.48	10.43	11.10
1961	9.46	9.10	10.06	10.25	9.72
1962	10.83	12.34	11.24	9.77	11.04
1963	9.92	10.82	11.07	12.88	11.17
1964	13.94	14.06	15.24	15.10	14.59
1965	16.38	16.88	18.50	17.86	17.41
1966	18.31	21.82	20.41	20.42	20.24
1967	18.31	19.00	19.75	20.54	19.40
1968	20.82	18.56	19.25	19.37	19.50
1969	20.98	18.82	18.97	19.39	19.54
1970	18.14	18.20	19.33	17.87	18.39
1971	14.36	16.92	15.03	15.62	15.49
1972	17.07	17.46	15.75	16.50	16.70
1973	17.31	17.87	18.70	18.58	18.11
1974	17.34	18.81	18.45	19.13	18.43
1975	19.82	17.09	16.96	16.35	17.31
1976	15.74	18.59	17.95	18.78	17.76
1977	19.21	19.61	17.75	17.31	18.47
1978	19.18	17.94	18.52	19.40	18.76
1979	19.80	20.49	21.06	21.12	20.64
1980	20.58	19.41	19.24	17.45	19.17
1981	17.21	16.57	16.52	16.77	16.77
1982	15.83	15.03	13.92	14.39	14.79
1983	12.97	13.24	13.59	14.79	13.65
1984	15.05	16.09	16.26	15.35	15.68
1985	15.70	16.35	17.60	17.88	16.88
1986	16.96	17.05	17.58	17.88	17.37
New plant and equipment expenditures, public utilities (SAAR)—bil. of 1982 $ [1]					
1955	15.92	16.16	16.85	16.54	16.37
1956	16.44	16.67	16.67	17.18	16.74
1957	19.02	19.07	19.95	19.69	19.44
1958	19.03	17.78	19.01	19.02	18.71
1959	18.24	17.79	16.55	16.36	17.24
1960	17.71	16.77	16.47	16.88	16.96
1961	16.57	16.45	16.52	16.53	16.52
1962	16.04	16.31	16.69	16.49	16.38
1963	16.05	16.95	18.05	17.72	17.19
1964	18.05	18.58	18.71	18.94	18.57
1965	19.62	19.85	20.38	21.81	20.41
1966	22.98	23.20	25.06	24.77	24.01
1967	25.61	27.20	28.55	30.17	27.88
1968	30.90	30.83	29.44	31.44	30.66
1969	32.58	32.72	32.33	32.64	32.57
1970	32.30	34.25	36.30	35.46	34.57
1971	36.02	36.66	37.41	36.58	36.67
1972	38.84	38.32	39.28	39.93	39.09
1973	40.55	40.72	41.81	42.07	41.29
1974	41.13	41.74	38.88	37.32	39.76
1975	34.74	33.25	33.73	34.94	34.16
1976	35.89	35.67	35.28	36.27	35.77
1977	40.41	40.29	41.53	41.43	40.91
1978	41.99	42.50	43.48	45.67	43.41
1979	45.03	46.44	45.86	44.24	45.39
1980	46.42	43.81	43.03	41.66	43.72
1981	42.50	43.40	43.99	44.05	43.48
1982	44.62	45.23	45.90	45.95	45.43
1983	43.64	43.38	43.57	44.25	43.71
1984	45.03	45.79	45.90	44.44	45.29
1985	45.99	46.03	45.79	46.96	46.19
1986	44.24	43.95	43.09	43.27	43.64
New plant and equipment expenditures, commercial and other (seas. adj. ann. rate)—bil. of 1982 $ [1,2]					
1955	28.03	28.43	31.48	33.59	30.39
1956	35.18	35.96	34.23	34.48	34.96
1957	34.55	34.24	31.98	30.38	32.79
1958	31.39	31.12	32.14	32.19	31.72
1959	32.02	32.57	34.72	35.13	33.61
1960	35.88	37.55	35.31	36.20	36.24
1961	36.49	35.98	38.10	38.87	37.36
1962	39.87	41.03	41.86	42.84	41.40
1963	42.02	43.99	46.66	47.96	45.16
1964	49.39	50.14	50.74	50.80	50.27
1965	52.52	56.42	56.57	58.92	56.10
1966	59.85	58.56	61.33	62.54	60.58
1967	59.40	58.35	59.39	58.83	58.99
1968	62.21	60.42	60.64	63.29	61.65
1969	63.98	65.10	68.79	68.97	66.71
1970	71.72	73.41	73.98	72.05	72.78
1971	72.63	73.60	74.17	76.95	74.34
1972	79.29	80.13	84.45	91.35	83.80
1973	92.12	95.60	94.74	95.75	94.55
1974	95.93	98.34	96.84	91.49	95.65
1975	85.37	82.64	83.28	81.94	83.31
1976	85.96	85.05	86.99	89.95	86.99
1977	92.83	93.12	98.17	98.10	95.55
1978	105.96	110.73	111.57	114.39	110.67
1979	113.04	116.35	117.41	120.46	116.83
1980	119.19	116.60	113.30	109.64	114.68
1981	116.13	117.02	117.89	115.61	116.67
1982	113.86	111.34	107.42	105.94	109.63
1983	103.96	108.86	116.07	121.73	112.67
1984	125.29	128.63	132.08	136.72	130.67
1985	140.28	145.96	146.96	151.79	146.26
1986	150.55	154.16	155.90	160.81	155.36

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

[Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits −)]

Exports of goods and services (excl. transfers under military grants), total—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	6,926	7,177	7,380	7,380	28,860
1961	7,503	7,230	7,509	7,697	29,937
1962	7,627	8,093	8,077	8,009	31,803
1963	7,981	8,566	8,638	9,031	34,215
1964	9,577	9,451	9,795	10,005	38,825
1965	9,317	10,596	10,351	10,825	41,087
1966	10,908	10,942	11,141	11,572	44,562
1967	11,884	11,695	11,713	12,022	47,314
1968	12,448	12,957	13,573	13,388	52,363
1969	12,428	14,753	14,871	15,469	57,522
1970	15,902	16,680	16,532	16,561	65,675
1971	17,097	17,288	17,943	16,508	68,838
1972	18,512	18,445	19,498	21,039	77,495
1973	23,958	26,259	26,544	31,479	110,241
1974	34,293	36,730	37,033	38,609	146,666
1975	39,260	37,473	38,292	40,705	155,730
1976	41,112	42,200	43,644	44,674	171,630
1977	44,837	46,699	47,049	45,692	184,276
1978	49,187	53,819	56,214	60,775	219,995
1979	64,907	68,178	74,257	79,454	286,796
1980	85,317	82,856	85,583	88,731	342,486
1981	94,117	95,078	93,618	93,688	376,499
1982	90,071	91,213	87,127	81,161	349,571
1983	81,930	81,920	84,966	85,606	334,422
1984	90,146	89,300	91,051	90,281	360,777
1985	87,845	89,526	91,043	91,047	359,458
1986	92,134	93,540	93,241	93,891	372,808

Exports of merchandise, adjusted, excl. military—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	4,685	4,916	5,031	5,018	19,650
1961	5,095	4,806	5,038	5,169	20,108
1962	5,077	5,336	5,331	5,037	20,781
1963	5,063	5,599	5,671	5,939	22,272
1964	6,242	6,199	6,423	6,637	25,501
1965	5,768	6,876	6,643	7,174	26,461
1966	7,242	7,169	7,290	7,609	29,310
1967	7,751	7,693	7,530	7,892	30,666
1968	7,998	8,324	8,745	8,559	33,626
1969	7,468	9,536	9,400	10,010	36,414
1970	10,258	10,744	10,665	10,802	42,469
1971	10,920	10,878	11,548	9,973	43,319
1972	11,833	11,618	12,351	13,579	49,381
1973	15,474	17,112	18,271	20,553	71,410
1974	22,614	24,500	24,629	26,563	98,306
1975	27,480	25,866	26,109	27,633	107,088
1976	27,575	28,256	29,056	29,858	114,745
1977	29,668	30,852	30,752	29,544	120,816
1978	30,947	35,392	36,811	38,904	142,054
1979	42,036	43,834	47,236	51,367	184,473
1980	54,752	55,843	55,785	57,889	224,269
1981	60,793	60,064	57,812	58,416	237,085
1982	55,482	55,118	52,079	48,519	211,198
1983	49,642	49,216	50,351	52,611	201,820
1984	53,614	54,590	55,691	56,005	219,900
1985	55,064	54,040	53,367	53,464	215,935
1986	53,878	56,928	56,534	57,021	224,361

Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	71	89	88	86	334
1961	86	112	111	94	403
1962	110	169	154	204	657
1963	187	195	127	148	657
1964	207	151	192	198	748
1965	207	188	229	206	830
1966	196	214	203	216	829
1967	329	239	242	341	1,151
1968	302	343	392	356	1,393
1969	412	327	452	337	1,528
1970	281	435	357	428	1,501
1971	507	506	494	419	1,926
1972	366	322	319	357	1,364
1973	400	503	603	1,053	2,559
1974	695	882	880	922	3,380
1975	935	902	1,040	1,172	4,050
1976	1,198	1,150	1,495	1,611	5,454
1977	1,789	1,842	1,839	1,882	7,352
1978	2,094	1,934	1,894	2,050	7,972
1979	1,903	1,695	1,574	1,344	6,516
1980	1,702	1,923	2,437	2,212	8,274
1981	2,084	2,656	2,943	2,358	10,041
1982	2,936	3,161	2,861	3,029	11,987
1983	3,669	3,136	3,064	2,475	12,344
1984	2,634	2,449	2,600	2,271	9,954
1985	2,696	2,152	2,023	1,900	8,671
1986	1,902	2,096	2,252	2,653	8,903

Receipts of income on U.S. assets abroad—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	1,127	1,131	1,166	1,193	4,618
1961	1,251	1,209	1,251	1,288	5,000
1962	1,272	1,379	1,397	1,569	5,617
1963	1,516	1,495	1,541	1,605	6,156
1964	1,721	1,688	1,735	1,680	6,824
1965	1,874	1,939	1,862	1,763	7,437
1966	1,824	1,852	1,879	1,972	7,529
1967	1,957	1,916	2,064	2,083	8,021
1968	2,202	2,317	2,411	2,438	9,366
1969	2,569	2,673	2,794	2,875	10,914
1970	2,968	3,030	2,977	2,773	11,748
1971	3,012	3,198	3,156	3,340	12,707
1972	3,451	3,576	3,803	3,933	14,766
1973	4,628	5,187	5,913	6,080	21,810
1974	6,895	7,104	7,123	6,464	27,587
1975	6,113	6,002	6,352	6,884	25,351
1976	7,031	7,371	7,429	7,455	29,288
1977	7,714	7,999	8,337	8,129	32,178
1978	9,612	9,704	10,465	12,465	42,246
1979	13,474	14,929	17,445	18,285	64,133
1980	19,949	15,933	17,807	18,818	72,507
1981	20,701	21,736	22,088	21,887	86,412
1982	20,773	22,184	21,426	19,164	83,549
1983	18,077	18,732	20,684	19,758	77,251
1984	22,831	21,052	21,515	20,512	85,910
1985	18,530	21,931	24,174	23,665	88,299
1986	24,076	22,013	21,333	20,787	88,209

Exports of other services—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	1,043	1,041	1,095	1,083	4,262
1961	1,071	1,103	1,109	1,146	4,429
1962	1,168	1,189	1,195	1,199	4,751
1963	1,215	1,277	1,299	1,339	5,130
1964	1,407	1,413	1,445	1,490	5,755
1965	1,468	1,593	1,617	1,682	6,360
1966	1,646	1,707	1,769	1,775	6,897
1967	1,847	1,847	1,877	1,906	7,476
1968	1,946	1,973	2,025	2,035	7,979
1969	1,979	2,217	2,225	2,247	8,669
1970	2,395	2,471	2,533	2,558	9,959
1971	2,658	2,706	2,745	2,776	10,886
1972	2,862	2,929	3,025	3,170	11,986
1973	3,456	3,457	3,757	3,793	14,464
1974	4,089	4,244	4,401	4,660	17,394
1975	4,732	4,703	4,791	5,016	19,241
1976	5,308	5,423	5,664	5,750	22,144
1977	5,666	6,006	6,121	6,137	23,930
1978	6,534	6,789	7,044	7,356	27,726
1979	7,494	7,720	8,002	8,458	31,675
1980	8,914	9,157	9,554	9,812	37,438
1981	10,539	10,622	10,775	11,027	42,963
1982	10,880	10,750	10,759	10,449	42,840
1983	10,542	10,836	10,867	10,764	43,007
1984	11,067	11,209	11,245	11,493	45,015
1985	11,555	11,403	11,479	12,118	46,558
1986	12,278	12,503	13,122	13,430	51,336

Imports of goods and services, total—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−6,050	−6,078	−5,925	−5,619	−23,670
1961	−5,599	−5,659	−6,026	−6,171	−23,453
1962	−6,256	−6,402	−6,455	−6,567	−25,676
1963	−6,478	−6,674	−6,893	−6,926	−26,971
1964	−6,982	−7,179	−7,349	−7,594	−29,102
1965	−7,395	−8,208	−8,307	−8,802	−32,708
1966	−9,068	−9,390	−9,912	−10,098	−38,468
1967	−10,248	−10,136	−10,262	−10,833	−41,477
1968	−11,571	−11,885	−12,611	−12,604	−48,671
1969	−11,622	−13,978	−14,072	−14,329	−53,998
1970	−14,458	−14,861	−15,141	−15,443	−59,901
1971	−15,551	−16,764	−17,460	−16,639	−66,415
1972	−19,153	−19,105	−19,767	−21,212	−79,236
1973	−23,000	−24,301	−24,841	−26,855	−98,997
1974	−29,643	−34,710	−36,004	−36,918	−137,275
1975	−33,797	−31,284	−33,078	−34,588	−132,745
1976	−37,464	−39,494	−41,737	−43,416	−162,109
1977	−46,360	−48,401	−48,511	−50,495	−193,764
1978	−54,089	−56,845	−58,261	−60,675	−229,870
1979	−62,722	−67,972	−72,111	−78,855	−281,659
1980	−85,064	−82,692	−80,490	−84,777	−333,020
1981	−88,845	−92,016	−91,056	−90,238	−362,155
1982	−87,430	−87,152	−89,965	−84,744	−349,293
1983	−83,585	−89,913	−97,075	−100,620	−371,188
1984	−108,069	−114,679	−116,096	−116,767	−455,613
1985	−110,763	−115,384	−115,413	−118,991	−460,551
1986	−122,153	−123,128	−125,490	−127,730	−498,502

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

[Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits −)]

Imports of merchandise, adjusted, excl. military—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−3,812	−3,858	−3,648	−3,440	−14,758
1961	−3,394	−3,438	−3,809	−3,896	−14,537
1962	−3,966	−4,080	−4,116	−4,098	−16,260
1963	−4,064	−4,226	−4,372	−4,386	−17,048
1964	−4,416	−4,598	−4,756	−4,930	−18,700
1965	−4,711	−5,428	−5,516	−5,855	−21,510
1966	−6,012	−6,195	−6,576	−6,710	−25,493
1967	−6,708	−6,475	−6,526	−7,157	−26,866
1968	−7,796	−8,051	−8,612	−8,532	−32,991
1969	−7,444	−9,527	−9,380	−9,456	−35,807
1970	−9,587	−9,766	−10,049	−10,464	−39,866
1971	−10,600	−11,614	−12,171	−11,194	−45,579
1972	−13,501	−13,254	−14,022	−15,020	−55,797
1973	−16,285	−17,168	−17,683	−19,363	−70,499
1974	−21,952	−26,346	−27,368	−28,145	−103,811
1975	−24,980	−22,832	−24,487	−25,886	−98,185
1976	−28,176	−30,182	−32,213	−33,657	−124,228
1977	−36,585	−38,063	−38,005	−39,254	−151,907
1978	−42,105	−43,751	−44,383	−45,762	−176,001
1979	−46,812	−51,166	−54,257	−59,774	−212,009
1980	−64,478	−62,409	−59,778	−63,085	−249,749
1981	−65,268	−67,369	−66,209	−66,217	−265,063
1982	−62,540	−60,916	−64,435	−59,751	−247,642
1983	−59,476	−64,798	−70,740	−73,886	−268,900
1984	−79,415	−83,684	−84,144	−85,179	−332,422
1985	−79,946	−83,966	−84,573	−89,578	−338,063
1986	−88,856	−90,579	−93,649	−95,616	−368,700

Direct defense expenditures—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−781	−769	−801	−737	−3,088
1961	−786	−781	−705	−727	−2,999
1962	−770	−763	−761	−810	−3,104
1963	−763	−748	−726	−725	−2,962
1964	−747	−737	−699	−697	−2,880
1965	−676	−719	−763	−794	−2,952
1966	−877	−925	−975	−987	−3,764
1967	−1,085	−1,075	−1,106	−1,112	−4,378
1968	−1,103	−1,112	−1,147	−1,173	−4,535
1969	−1,198	−1,187	−1,221	−1,251	−4,857
1970	−1,178	−1,259	−1,211	−1,208	−4,856
1971	−1,174	−1,206	−1,203	−1,236	−4,819
1972	−1,222	−1,272	−1,105	−1,185	−4,784
1973	−1,169	−1,231	−1,067	−1,162	−4,629
1974	−1,153	−1,298	−1,265	−1,316	−5,032
1975	−1,317	−1,185	−1,096	−1,198	−4,796
1976	−1,157	−1,219	−1,237	−1,282	−4,895
1977	−1,367	−1,462	−1,483	−1,511	−5,823
1978	−1,680	−1,752	−1,874	−2,045	−7,351
1979	−2,001	−1,936	−2,087	−2,270	−8,294
1980	−2,550	−2,484	−2,610	−2,867	−10,511
1981	−2,693	−3,012	−2,624	−2,895	−11,224
1982	−2,904	−3,118	−3,094	−3,143	−12,259
1983	−3,102	−3,124	−3,166	−3,195	−12,587
1984	−2,907	−3,064	−2,855	−3,069	−11,895
1985	−2,938	−2,934	−2,817	−3,319	−12,008
1986	−3,200	−3,150	−3,067	−3,148	−12,565

Payments of income on foreign assets in the United States—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−331	−314	−307	−287	−1,239
1961	−293	−299	−317	−336	−1,245
1962	−319	−330	−334	−343	−1,326
1963	−357	−382	−399	−422	−1,560
1964	−426	−439	−440	−478	−1,783
1965	−497	−511	−528	−554	−2,090
1966	−573	−594	−643	−671	−2,481
1967	−674	−675	−677	−721	−2,747
1968	−778	−844	−870	−887	−3,379
1969	−1,004	−1,148	−1,324	−1,392	−4,868
1970	−1,422	−1,405	−1,377	−1,311	−5,515
1971	−1,227	−1,283	−1,428	−1,497	−5,436
1972	−1,479	−1,623	−1,650	−1,821	−6,573
1973	−2,102	−2,392	−2,518	−2,643	−9,654
1974	−2,706	−3,005	−3,276	−3,098	−12,084
1975	−3,237	−3,143	−3,212	−2,973	−12,564
1976	−3,405	−3,332	−3,293	−3,281	−13,311
1977	−3,099	−3,398	−3,612	−4,108	−14,216
1978	−4,372	−5,326	−5,630	−6,352	−21,679
1979	−7,261	−7,846	−8,525	−9,330	−32,961
1980	−10,336	−10,262	−10,505	−11,017	−42,120
1981	−12,398	−13,383	−13,796	−12,752	−52,329
1982	−13,333	−14,426	−13,994	−13,131	−54,884
1983	−12,222	−12,799	−13,527	−13,829	−52,377
1984	−15,435	−17,196	−17,978	−16,809	−67,418
1985	−16,359	−16,670	−16,055	−13,818	−62,902
1986	−17,651	−17,426	−15,994	−16,295	−67,366

Imports of other services—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−1,126	−1,137	−1,169	−1,155	−4,587
1961	−1,126	−1,141	−1,195	−1,212	−4,674
1962	−1,201	−1,229	−1,244	−1,316	−4,989
1963	−1,294	−1,318	−1,396	−1,393	−5,400
1964	−1,393	−1,405	−1,454	−1,489	−5,739
1965	−1,511	−1,550	−1,500	−1,599	−6,162
1966	−1,606	−1,676	−1,718	−1,730	−6,731
1967	−1,781	−1,911	−1,953	−1,843	−7,488
1968	−1,894	−1,878	−1,982	−2,012	−7,766
1969	−1,976	−2,116	−2,147	−2,230	−8,469
1970	−2,271	−2,431	−2,504	−2,460	−9,665
1971	−2,550	−2,661	−2,658	−2,712	−10,582
1972	−2,951	−2,956	−2,990	−3,186	−12,085
1973	−3,444	−3,510	−3,573	−3,687	−14,215
1974	−3,832	−4,061	−4,095	−4,359	−16,347
1975	−4,263	−4,124	−4,283	−4,531	−17,202
1976	−4,726	−4,761	−4,994	−5,198	−19,678
1977	−5,309	−5,478	−5,411	−5,622	−21,819
1978	−5,932	−6,016	−6,374	−6,516	−24,837
1979	−6,648	−7,024	−7,242	−7,481	−28,394
1980	−7,700	−7,537	−7,597	−7,808	−30,641
1981	−8,486	−8,252	−8,427	−8,374	−33,539
1982	−8,653	−8,692	−8,442	−8,719	−34,508
1983	−8,785	−9,192	−9,642	−9,710	−37,328
1984	−10,312	−10,735	−11,119	−11,710	−43,876
1985	−11,520	−11,794	−11,968	−12,276	−47,559
1986	−12,446	−11,973	−12,780	−12,671	−49,869

Unilateral transfers (excl. military grants), net, total—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−526	−569	−619	−653	−2,367
1961	−665	−665	−639	−693	−2,663
1962	−725	−646	−661	−710	−2,740
1963	−660	−693	−724	−755	−2,831
1964	−685	−745	−721	−749	−2,900
1965	−665	−811	−739	−734	−2,948
1966	−858	−763	−744	−698	−3,064
1967	−760	−892	−888	−715	−3,256
1968	−681	−743	−823	−835	−3,082
1969	−684	−906	−751	−783	−3,125
1970	−824	−847	−876	−896	−3,443
1971	−863	−933	−1,019	−1,042	−3,856
1972	−1,052	−1,029	−1,016	−957	−4,052
1973	−813	−1,085	−966	−1,241	−4,104
1974	−3,038	−1,910	−1,324	−1,160	−7,431
1975	−1,256	−1,175	−1,134	−1,304	−4,868
1976	−1,103	−1,080	−2,013	−1,118	−5,314
1977	−1,204	−1,373	−1,340	−1,106	−5,022
1978	−1,320	−1,428	−1,363	−1,442	−5,552
1979	−1,433	−1,505	−1,537	−1,655	−6,128
1980	−2,031	−1,497	−1,650	−2,415	−7,593
1981	−1,846	−1,716	−2,014	−2,083	−7,461
1982	−2,313	−2,007	−1,988	−2,648	−8,957
1983	−1,744	−2,012	−2,399	−3,326	−9,480
1984	−2,362	−2,461	−3,112	−4,243	−12,178
1985	−3,296	−3,517	−4,169	−4,321	−15,300
1986	−3,021	−4,167	−4,334	−4,136	−15,659

Unilateral transfers of U.S. Government grants (excl. military)—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−358	−402	−445	−467	−1,672
1961	−457	−470	−439	−489	−1,855
1962	−515	−441	−457	−503	−1,916
1963	−422	−472	−497	−527	−1,918
1964	−445	−500	−461	−482	−1,888
1965	−411	−477	−461	−459	−1,808
1966	−588	−484	−419	−419	−1,910
1967	−455	−481	−490	−399	−1,805
1968	−362	−423	−434	−489	−1,708
1969	−347	−520	−379	−403	−1,649
1970	−417	−404	−444	−471	−1,736
1971	−439	−486	−550	−568	−2,043
1972	−586	−558	−573	−457	−2,174
1973	−361	−621	−494	−463	−1,939
1974	−2,606	−1,399	−811	−660	−5,476
1975	−753	−719	−617	−806	−2,895
1976	−548	−556	−1,475	−567	−3,146
1977	−632	−811	−777	−567	−2,787
1978	−770	−831	−776	−800	−3,177
1979	−854	−911	−881	−904	−3,550
1980	−1,342	−810	−919	−1,660	−4,731
1981	−960	−986	−1,232	−1,288	−4,466
1982	−1,493	−1,113	−1,117	−1,778	−5,501
1983	−1,011	−1,245	−1,549	−2,483	−6,288
1984	−1,473	−1,526	−2,229	−3,312	−8,540
1985	−2,230	−2,585	−3,091	−3,317	−11,223
1986	−2,078	−3,249	−3,459	−2,987	−11,773

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

[Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits −)]

Unilateral transfers excl. military and U.S. Government grants—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−168	−167	−174	−186	−695
1961	−208	−195	−200	−204	−807
1962	−210	−205	−204	−207	−826
1963	−238	−221	−227	−228	−914
1964	−240	−245	−260	−267	−1,012
1965	−254	−334	−278	−275	−1,141
1966	−270	−279	−325	−279	−1,153
1967	−305	−431	−398	−316	−1,450
1968	−319	−320	−389	−346	−1,374
1969	−337	−386	−372	−380	−1,475
1970	−407	−443	−432	−425	−1,707
1971	−424	−447	−469	−474	−1,814
1972	−486	−471	−443	−500	−1,880
1973	−452	−464	−472	−778	−2,166
1974	−432	−511	−513	−500	−1,956
1975	−503	−456	−517	−498	−1,974
1976	−555	−524	−538	−551	−2,168
1977	−572	−562	−563	−539	−2,236
1978	−550	−597	−587	−642	−2,376
1979	−579	−594	−656	−751	−2,580
1980	−689	−687	−731	−755	−2,862
1981	−688	−730	−782	−795	−2,996
1982	−820	−894	−871	−870	−3,455
1983	−733	−767	−850	−845	−3,193
1984	−889	−935	−883	−931	−3,639
1985	−1,066	−932	−1,078	−1,004	−4,079
1986	−943	−918	−875	−1,151	−3,887

U.S. assets abroad, net, total—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−1,066	−1,156	−956	−923	−4,100
1961	−1,320	−1,029	−1,928	−1,260	−5,540
1962	−1,301	−1,461	−279	−1,134	−4,174
1963	−1,922	−2,631	−887	−1,831	−7,271
1964	−2,086	−2,018	−2,255	−3,200	−9,560
1965	−1,576	−1,270	−1,454	−1,416	−5,716
1966	−1,465	−1,967	−1,681	−2,208	−7,322
1967	−1,203	−2,339	−3,155	−3,060	−9,758
1968	−1,299	−2,427	−3,447	−3,803	−10,976
1969	−2,595	−3,428	−3,361	−2,199	−11,585
1970	−2,828	−1,942	−2,363	−2,205	−9,337
1971	−2,927	−2,713	−3,569	−3,263	−12,474
1972	−3,763	−2,303	−4,129	−4,302	−14,497
1973	−7,886	−4,154	−3,189	−7,646	−22,874
1974	−5,914	−10,318	−7,894	−10,818	−34,742
1975	−10,576	−9,591	−5,099	−14,436	−39,703
1976	−12,364	−11,701	−10,618	−16,588	−51,270
1977	−1,198	−12,182	−6,297	−15,109	−34,786
1978	−15,219	−5,606	−9,703	−30,601	−61,131
1979	−8,214	−15,777	−26,069	−14,271	−64,332
1980	−12,949	−24,893	−19,522	−28,752	−86,119
1981	−23,319	−22,282	−17,225	−48,124	−110,954
1982	−32,560	−40,810	−25,592	−22,191	−121,155
1983	−23,634	−464	−8,561	−17,119	−49,778
1984	−3,602	−19,395	17,421	−16,712	−22,294
1985	−1,745	−1,551	−6,936	−21,167	−31,400
1986	−13,770	−25,529	−24,478	−32,204	−95,981

U.S. official reserve assets abroad, net—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	159	175	740	1,071	2,145
1961	371	−320	−212	768	607
1962	427	−163	881	390	1,535
1963	32	124	227	−5	378
1964	−51	303	70	−151	171
1965	843	69	42	271	1,225
1966	424	68	83	−5	570
1967	1,027	−419	−375	−180	53
1968	912	−135	−572	−1,075	−870
1969	−45	−298	−685	−151	−1,179
1970	264	808	585	824	2,481
1971	688	660	1,198	−197	2,349
1972	442	−238	−81	−127	−4
1973	213	11	−23	−43	158
1974	−246	−358	−1,002	139	−1,467
1975	−327	−28	−333	−161	−849
1976	−777	−1,580	−408	207	−2,558
1977	−420	−24	112	−43	−375
1978	187	248	115	182	732
1979	−3,585	322	2,779	−649	−1,133
1980	−3,268	502	−1,109	−4,279	−8,154
1981	−4,529	−905	−4	262	−5,176
1982	−1,089	−1,132	−794	−1,949	−4,965
1983	−787	16	529	−953	−1,195
1984	−657	−565	−799	−1,109	−3,132
1985	−233	−356	−121	−3,147	−3,858
1986	−115	16	260	132	313

U.S. Government assets abroad, other than official reserve assets, net—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−237	−339	−160	−365	−1,100
1961	−381	471	−486	−513	−911
1962	−406	−381	8	−306	−1,084
1963	−482	−654	−86	−440	−1,662
1964	−268	−386	−414	−592	−1,681
1965	−374	−536	−254	−441	−1,605
1966	−321	−504	−339	−380	−1,544
1967	−643	−543	−551	−685	−2,423
1968	−706	−632	−568	−368	−2,274
1969	−406	−632	−703	−459	−2,201
1970	−399	−348	−423	−419	−1,589
1971	−573	−567	−387	−355	−1,883
1972	−212	−271	−518	−566	−1,567
1973	−572	−423	−608	−1,042	−2,644
1974	1,369	267	−354	−938	367
1975	−877	−875	−745	−977	−3,474
1976	−749	−914	−1,428	−1,124	−4,214
1977	−1,062	−885	−1,001	−746	−3,694
1978	−1,009	−1,257	−1,394	−999	−4,660
1979	−1,094	−970	−779	−904	−3,746
1980	−1,441	−1,159	−1,382	−1,178	−5,163
1981	−1,361	−1,491	−1,268	−976	−5,098
1982	−800	−1,727	−2,524	−1,080	−6,132
1983	−1,136	−1,263	−1,171	−1,436	−5,006
1984	−2,029	−1,340	−1,388	−717	−5,477
1985	−782	−1,067	−435	−547	−2,830
1986	−240	−242	−1,454	15	−1,920

U.S. private assets abroad, net, total—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−988	−992	−1,536	−1,629	−5,145
1961	−1,310	−1,180	−1,230	−1,515	−5,236
1962	−1,322	−917	−1,168	−1,218	−4,625
1963	−1,472	−2,101	−1,028	−1,386	−5,987
1964	−1,747	−1,935	−1,911	−2,457	−8,050
1965	−2,045	−803	−1,242	−1,246	−5,336
1966	−1,568	−1,531	−1,425	−1,823	−6,348
1967	−1,587	−1,377	−2,229	−2,195	−7,388
1968	−1,505	−1,660	−2,307	−2,360	−7,832
1969	−2,144	−2,498	−1,973	−1,589	−8,205
1970	−2,693	−2,402	−2,525	−2,610	−10,229
1971	−3,042	−2,806	−4,380	−2,711	−12,940
1972	−3,993	−1,794	−3,530	−3,609	−12,926
1973	−7,527	−3,742	−2,558	−6,561	−20,388
1974	−7,057	−10,227	−6,338	−10,019	−33,642
1975	−9,372	−8,688	−4,021	−13,298	−35,380
1976	−10,838	−9,207	−8,782	−15,671	−44,498
1977	284	−11,273	−5,408	−14,320	−30,717
1978	−14,397	−4,597	−8,424	−29,784	−57,203
1979	−3,535	−15,129	−28,069	−12,718	−59,453
1980	−8,240	−24,236	−17,031	−23,295	−72,802
1981	−17,429	−19,886	−15,953	−47,410	−100,680
1982	−30,671	−37,951	−22,274	−19,162	−110,058
1983	−21,711	783	−7,919	−14,730	−43,577
1984	−916	−17,490	19,608	−14,886	−13,685
1985	−730	−128	−6,380	−17,473	−24,712
1986	−13,415	−25,303	−23,304	−32,351	−94,374

U.S. direct investment abroad—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−664	−586	−754	−936	−2,940
1961	−774	−551	−737	−592	−2,654
1962	−545	−716	−811	−779	−2,851
1963	−980	−874	−721	−908	−3,483
1964	−822	−970	−1,018	−949	−3,759
1965	−1,606	−1,250	−1,030	−1,125	−5,011
1966	−1,115	−1,373	−1,314	−1,616	−5,419
1967	−1,186	−964	−1,359	−1,297	−4,806
1968	−981	−1,172	−1,573	−1,568	−5,294
1969	−1,556	−1,663	−1,548	−1,192	−5,960
1970	−1,958	−2,144	−1,718	−1,771	−7,590
1971	−2,033	−1,949	−2,308	−1,327	−7,618
1972	−2,187	−1,481	−2,435	−1,644	−7,747
1973	−3,785	−2,691	−2,159	−2,718	−11,353
1974	900	−1,790	−4,385	−3,776	−9,052
1975	−4,022	−3,990	−1,495	−4,736	−14,244
1976	−3,923	−2,017	−3,327	−2,682	−11,949
1977	−1,880	−3,783	−2,762	−3,466	−11,891
1978	−4,771	−3,720	−2,753	−4,812	−16,057
1979	−5,465	−7,220	−7,166	−5,370	−25,223
1980	−5,188	−2,659	−4,156	−7,219	−19,222
1981	−2,044	−5,709	−1,124	−745	−9,624
1982	−579	2,231	1,720	−1,002	2,370
1983	2,917	308	−2,762	−836	−373
1984	−990	1,856	1,356	−5,042	−2,821
1985	472	−3,290	−6,781	−7,668	−17,268
1986	−10,955	−7,526	−5,731	−3,834	−28,047

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

[Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits −)]

U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−96	−140	−620	−292	−1,148
1961	−284	−219	−220	−538	−1,261
1962	−395	112	−89	−78	−450
1963	57	−583	−254	−776	−1,556
1964	−739	−593	−363	−810	−2,505
1965	−527	429	16	175	93
1966	143	25	109	−44	233
1967	−29	−83	−411	28	−495
1968	156	362	−203	−82	233
1969	−90	−316	−20	−144	−570
1970	−63	−265	−133	−506	−967
1971	−246	−358	−1,389	−987	−2,980
1972	−1,062	190	−1,057	−1,557	−3,506
1973	−2,988	−763	299	−2,528	−5,980
1974	−5,244	−7,577	−1,944	−4,751	−19,516
1975	−3,772	−3,825	−649	−5,286	−13,532
1976	−3,701	−4,786	−3,320	−9,561	−21,368
1977	3,684	−4,582	−1,779	−8,750	−11,427
1978	−6,270	−98	−5,132	−22,167	−33,667
1979	5,926	−7,921	−17,833	−6,385	−26,213
1980	−1,203	−20,165	−12,440	−13,030	−46,838
1981	−11,664	−15,002	−15,310	−42,199	−84,175
1982	−33,343	−39,403	−21,405	−16,919	−111,070
1983	−20,303	3,518	−3,616	−9,527	−29,928
1984	−1,557	−20,146	17,817	−7,241	−11,127
1985	284	3,325	3,847	−8,779	−1,323
1986	6,373	−14,734	−18,876	−31,800	−59,039

Foreign assets in the United States, net, total—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	1,053	964	613	321	2,293
1961	501	311	1,437	688	2,706
1962	532	1,171	482	1,139	1,911
1963	1,285	2,189	322	225	3,216
1964	−209	611	1,383	2,291	3,644
1965	−635	−646	957	935	741
1966	−307	722	458	1,239	3,663
1967	782	1,975	3,034	3,833	7,390
1968	447	792	3,393	4,495	9,928
1969	2,394	3,356	5,705	−1,020	12,702
1970	3,920	2,554	4,677	4,621	6,359
1971	7,890	10,463	19,452	11,742	22,968
1972	7,173	4,450	11,708	6,345	21,460
1973	10,743	3,056	2,168	2,423	18,390
1974	6,314	9,662	9,103	9,163	34,242
1975	2,588	3,971	2,691	6,421	15,671
1976	7,469	7,953	8,620	12,277	36,520
1977	2,862	14,181	14,276	20,003	51,321
1978	18,184	851	16,862	28,120	64,036
1979	2,307	6,863	24,449	5,134	38,751
1980	8,582	9,873	14,430	25,226	58,111
1981	8,719	14,464	17,331	42,519	83,033
1982	27,166	33,720	18,280	14,580	93,746
1983	16,001	15,635	19,386	33,847	84,869
1984	22,120	41,862	2,392	36,094	102,468
1985	16,424	25,202	35,020	53,227	129,873
1986	36,322	49,043	69,591	58,431	213,387

Foreign official assets in the United States, net—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	507	487	515	621	1,472
1961	504	−616	1,176	−68	765
1962	−205	999	937	951	1,270
1963	1,040	1,572	173	5	1,986
1964	−278	208	889	1,273	1,660
1965	−1,045	−510	485	1,076	135
1966	−929	−296	−793	−204	−671
1967	1,069	1,191	1,069	2,347	3,452
1968	−1,460	−3,407	1,026	2,266	−774
1969	−2,387	−1,306	3,128	−3,003	−1,301
1970	4,590	2,400	4,148	5,183	6,908
1971	9,976	10,939	21,093	11,449	26,877
1972	5,568	1,276	10,066	1,779	10,475
1973	9,937	−402	−772	−2,736	6,027
1974	−1,138	4,434	3,062	4,188	10,546
1975	3,419	2,244	−1,731	3,095	7,027
1976	3,699	4,039	2,958	6,997	17,693
1977	5,554	7,888	8,257	15,117	36,816
1978	15,448	−5,113	4,903	18,440	33,678
1979	−8,697	−9,775	6,036	−1,228	−13,664
1980	−7,413	7,730	7,564	7,614	15,495
1981	5,502	−3,159	−5,992	8,609	4,960
1982	−3,265	1,534	2,694	2,629	3,592
1983	−38	1,612	−2,689	6,960	5,845
1984	−2,953	−149	−963	7,052	2,987
1985	−11,060	8,606	2,426	−1,111	−1,139
1986	2,576	15,568	15,551	1,003	34,698

Foreign assets in the United States, excl. foreign official assets, net—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	546	477	98	−300	821
1961	−3	927	261	756	1,941
1962	737	172	−455	188	641
1963	245	617	149	220	1,230
1964	69	403	494	1,018	1,984
1965	410	−136	472	−141	606
1966	622	1,018	1,251	1,443	4,334
1967	−307	784	1,965	1,486	3,928
1968	1,907	4,199	2,367	2,229	10,702
1969	4,781	4,662	2,577	1,983	14,003
1970	−670	154	529	−562	−549
1971	−2,086	−476	−1,641	293	−3,909
1972	1,605	3,174	1,642	4,586	10,985
1973	806	3,458	2,940	5,159	12,363
1974	7,452	5,228	6,041	4,975	23,696
1975	−831	1,727	4,422	3,326	8,644
1976	3,770	3,914	5,862	5,280	18,827
1977	−2,692	6,293	6,019	4,886	14,505
1978	2,736	5,964	11,979	9,680	30,358
1979	11,004	16,638	18,413	6,362	52,415
1980	15,995	2,143	6,866	17,612	42,616
1981	3,217	17,623	23,323	33,910	78,073
1982	30,431	32,186	15,586	11,951	90,154
1983	16,039	14,023	22,075	26,887	79,024
1984	25,073	42,011	3,355	29,042	99,481
1985	27,484	16,598	32,594	54,338	131,012
1986	33,746	33,475	54,040	57,428	178,689

Foreign direct investment in the United States—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	89	102	93	31	315
1961	68	86	58	99	311
1962	89	130	59	68	346
1963	40	108	105	−22	231
1964	87	109	56	70	322
1965	184	−21	147	104	414
1966	143	133	−37	187	426
1967	169	174	127	228	698
1968	367	133	148	160	808
1969	359	267	261	376	1,263
1970	592	212	357	303	1,464
1971	196	140	−293	324	368
1972	−136	373	310	403	948
1973	631	835	539	795	2,800
1974	1,784	539	1,610	828	4,761
1975	278	870	86	1,369	2,603
1976	1,471	1,086	999	790	4,347
1977	980	985	1,023	761	3,728
1978	1,356	2,313	2,820	1,608	7,896
1979	1,554	3,354	3,382	3,588	11,876
1980	3,321	5,756	4,713	3,126	16,918
1981	3,146	5,294	5,505	11,251	25,196
1982	2,080	3,505	3,166	5,041	13,792
1983	1,789	4,097	4,325	1,736	11,947
1984	5,199	9,009	4,853	6,298	25,359
1985	5,321	5,342	5,007	3,352	19,022
1986	1,846	4,536	6,077	12,594	25,053

U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	388	450	110	−270	678
1961	−166	655	103	336	928
1962	324	150	−398	260	336
1963	202	430	−20	286	898
1964	−8	369	496	961	1,818
1965	106	1	652	−256	503
1966	340	605	920	1,017	2,882
1967	−822	276	1,190	1,121	1,765
1968	456	2,380	788	247	3,871
1969	3,069	3,884	1,496	437	8,886
1970	−1,804	−931	−1,059	−2,504	−6,298
1971	−2,958	−2,640	−1,258	−55	−6,911
1972	699	1,673	410	1,972	4,754
1973	−1,670	2,265	979	3,128	4,702
1974	4,466	4,176	3,765	3,610	16,017
1975	−2,504	807	1,638	687	628
1976	672	3,516	1,958	4,844	10,990
1977	−5,304	6,240	2,640	3,143	6,719
1978	−404	1,472	9,219	5,854	16,141
1979	6,773	12,018	13,153	663	32,607
1980	6,599	−4,509	916	7,737	10,743
1981	−3,793	8,063	16,478	21,380	42,128
1982	25,856	26,125	10,756	2,896	65,633
1983	11,227	4,404	13,654	21,057	50,342
1984	11,525	21,590	−5,192	5,926	33,849
1985	12,106	650	7,312	20,977	41,045
1986	3,487	3,899	30,360	34,604	77,350

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

[Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits −)]

Allocations of special drawing rights—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	0	0	0	0	0
1961	0	0	0	0	0
1962	0	0	0	0	0
1963	0	0	0	0	0
1964	0	0	0	0	0
1965	0	0	0	0	0
1966	0	0	0	0	0
1967	0	0	0	0	0
1968	0	0	0	0	0
1969	0	0	0	0	0
1970	217	217	217	216	867
1971	180	179	179	179	717
1972	178	178	177	177	710
1973	0	0	0	0	0
1974	0	0	0	0	0
1975	0	0	0	0	0
1976	0	0	0	0	0
1977	0	0	0	0	0
1978	0	0	0	0	0
1979	1,139	0	0	0	1,139
1980	1,152	0	0	0	1,152
1981	1,093	0	0	0	1,093
1982	0	0	0	0	0
1983	0	0	0	0	0
1984	0	0	0	0	0
1985	0	0	0	0	0
1986	0	0	0	0	0

Statistical discrepancy—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	−210	−286	−261	−262	−1,019
1961	−354	−497	150	−288	−989
1962	−82	−259	−405	−377	−1,123
1963	−112	−95	−339	186	−361
1964	−286	−139	−239	−243	−907
1965	111	23	−438	−153	−457
1966	25	217	287	100	629
1967	−74	−212	79	2	−205
1968	−271	−94	499	304	438
1969	−1,191	−337	−520	531	−1,517
1970	−169	−95	−309	354	−219
1971	−1,028	−2,211	−4,800	−1,740	−9,779
1972	911	−463	−1,145	−1,182	−1,879
1973	−3,002	225	−1,716	1,840	−2,654
1974	−2,012	548	−1,114	1,124	−1,456
1975	3,781	606	−1,672	3,202	5,917
1976	2,350	2,122	1,904	4,171	10,543
1977	1,063	1,076	−5,177	1,015	−2,022
1978	3,257	9,209	−3,769	3,823	12,521
1979	4,016	10,213	1,011	10,193	25,431
1980	4,993	16,353	1,649	1,987	24,981
1981	9,883	6,472	−654	4,238	19,942
1982	5,066	5,036	12,138	13,842	36,085
1983	11,032	−5,166	3,683	1,612	11,154
1984	1,767	5,373	8,344	11,347	26,837
1985	11,535	5,724	455	205	17,921
1986	10,488	10,241	−8,530	11,750	23,948

Balance on merchandise trade—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	873	1,058	1,383	1,578	4,892
1961	1,701	1,368	1,229	1,273	5,571
1962	1,111	1,256	1,215	939	4,521
1963	999	1,373	1,299	1,553	5,224
1964	1,826	1,601	1,667	1,707	6,801
1965	1,057	1,448	1,127	1,319	4,951
1966	1,230	974	714	899	3,817
1967	1,043	1,218	1,004	535	3,800
1968	202	273	133	27	635
1969	24	9	20	554	607
1970	671	978	616	338	2,603
1971	320	−736	−623	−1,221	−2,260
1972	−1,668	−1,636	−1,671	−1,441	−6,416
1973	−811	−56	588	1,190	911
1974	662	−1,846	−2,739	−1,582	−5,505
1975	2,500	3,034	1,622	1,747	8,903
1976	−601	−1,926	−3,157	−3,799	−9,483
1977	−6,917	−7,211	−7,253	−9,710	−31,091
1978	−11,158	−8,359	−7,572	−6,858	−33,947
1979	−4,776	−7,332	−7,021	−8,407	−27,536
1980	−9,726	−6,566	−3,993	−5,196	−25,480
1981	−4,475	−7,305	−8,397	−7,801	−27,978
1982	−7,058	−5,798	−12,356	−11,232	−36,444
1983	−9,634	−15,582	−20,389	−21,275	−67,080
1984	−25,801	−29,004	−28,453	−29,174	−112,522
1985	−24,882	−29,946	−31,206	−36,114	−122,148
1986	−34,978	−33,651	−37,115	−38,595	−144,339

Balance on goods and services—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	876	1,099	1,455	1,761	5,191
1961	1,904	1,571	1,483	1,526	6,484
1962	1,371	1,691	1,622	1,442	6,127
1963	1,503	1,892	1,745	2,105	7,244
1964	2,595	2,272	2,446	2,411	9,724
1965	1,922	2,388	2,044	2,023	8,378
1966	1,840	1,552	1,229	1,474	6,095
1967	1,636	1,559	1,451	1,189	5,838
1968	877	1,072	962	784	3,693
1969	806	775	799	1,140	3,524
1970	1,444	1,819	1,391	1,118	5,774
1971	1,546	524	483	−131	2,423
1972	−641	−660	−269	−173	−1,742
1973	958	1,958	3,703	4,624	11,244
1974	4,650	2,020	1,029	1,691	9,392
1975	5,463	6,189	5,214	6,117	22,984
1976	3,648	2,706	1,907	1,258	9,521
1977	−1,523	−1,702	−1,462	−4,803	−9,488
1978	−4,902	−3,026	−2,047	100	−9,875
1979	2,185	206	2,146	599	5,137
1980	253	164	5,093	3,954	9,466
1981	5,272	3,062	2,562	3,450	14,344
1982	2,641	4,061	−2,838	−3,583	278
1983	−1,655	−7,993	−12,109	−15,012	−36,766
1984	−17,923	−25,379	−25,045	−26,486	−94,835
1985	−22,918	−25,858	−24,370	−27,944	−101,093
1986	−30,019	−29,588	−32,249	−33,839	−125,694

Balance on goods, services, and remittances—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	708	932	1,281	1,575	4,496
1961	1,696	1,376	1,283	1,322	5,677
1962	1,161	1,486	1,418	1,235	5,303
1963	1,265	1,671	1,518	1,877	6,332
1964	2,355	2,027	2,186	2,144	8,711
1965	1,668	2,054	1,766	1,748	7,238
1966	1,570	1,273	904	1,195	4,941
1967	1,331	1,128	1,053	873	4,389
1968	558	752	573	438	2,321
1969	469	389	427	760	2,048
1970	1,037	1,376	959	693	4,067
1971	1,122	77	14	−605	609
1972	−1,107	−1,131	−712	−673	−3,622
1973	506	1,494	3,231	3,846	9,079
1974	4,218	1,509	516	1,191	7,437
1975	4,960	5,733	4,697	5,619	21,011
1976	3,093	2,182	1,369	707	7,354
1977	−2,095	−2,264	−2,025	−5,342	−11,724
1978	−5,452	−3,623	−2,634	−542	−12,251
1979	1,606	−388	1,490	−152	2,558
1980	−436	−523	4,362	3,199	6,604
1981	4,584	2,332	1,780	2,655	11,350
1982	1,821	3,167	−3,709	−4,453	−3,178
1983	−2,388	−8,760	−12,959	−15,857	−39,957
1984	−18,812	−26,314	−25,928	−27,417	−98,472
1985	−23,984	−26,790	−25,448	−28,948	−105,172
1986	−30,962	−30,506	−33,124	−34,990	−129,580

Balance on current account—mil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1955					
1956					
1957					
1958					
1959					
1960	350	530	836	1,108	2,825
1961	1,239	906	844	833	3,821
1962	646	1,045	961	732	3,387
1963	843	1,199	1,021	1,350	4,414
1964	1,910	1,527	1,725	1,662	6,823
1965	1,257	1,577	1,305	1,289	5,430
1966	982	789	485	776	3,031
1967	876	667	563	474	2,584
1968	196	329	139	−51	611
1969	122	−131	48	357	399
1970	620	972	515	222	2,331
1971	683	−409	−536	−1,173	−1,433
1972	−1,693	−1,689	−1,285	−1,130	−5,796
1973	145	873	2,737	3,383	7,140
1974	1,612	110	−295	531	1,961
1975	4,207	5,014	4,080	4,813	18,117
1976	2,545	1,626	−106	140	4,208
1977	−2,727	−3,075	−2,802	−5,909	−14,510
1978	−6,222	−4,454	−3,410	−1,342	−15,427
1979	752	−1,299	609	−1,056	−991
1980	−1,778	−1,333	3,443	1,539	1,874
1981	3,624	1,346	548	1,367	6,883
1982	328	2,054	−4,826	−6,231	−8,678
1983	−3,399	−10,005	−14,508	−18,340	−46,246
1984	−20,285	−27,840	−28,157	−30,729	−107,013
1985	−26,214	−29,375	−28,539	−32,265	−116,394
1986	−33,040	−33,755	−36,583	−37,977	−141,352

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series see the notes immediately following these tables.

A Directory to Information About GNP

In recent years, a number of BEA publications have provided information about GNP and its income and product components. "A Directory to Information About GNP" is an annotated list of those publications, numbered with the most recent publication first and going back to the mid-1970's. The directory is included as Part II in BEA-MP-4—*GNP: An Overview of Source Data and Estimating Methods*, September 1987. Methodology Paper Series MP-4 is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Superintendent of Documents, Washington, DC 20402—Stock No. 003-010-00170-8, at a price of $2.00.

Methodological Notes for Appendix II

General note for all tables:

SAAR seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

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1. "Gross national product" is the market value of the goods and services produced by labor and property supplied by residents of the United States, before deduction of depreciation charges and other allowances for business and institutional consumption of fixed capital goods. Other products charged to expense by business are deducted. Gross national product comprises the purchases of goods and services by persons and government, gross private domestic investment (including the change in business inventories), and net exports (exports less imports). Beginning with 1960, the estimates cover the 50 states and the District of Columbia; before 1960, Alaska and Hawaii were partly omitted.

2. "Personal consumption expenditures" is goods and services purchased by individuals, operating expenses of nonprofit institutions serving individuals, and the value of food, fuel, clothing, rental of dwellings, and financial services received in kind by individuals. Net purchases of used goods are also included. All private purchases of dwellings are classified as gross private domestic investment.

Personal consumption expenditures for goods as well as services are estimated for benchmark years as final demand components of the Input-Output Table. For goods, a commodity-flow technique is employed, using product shipment values reported in the census of manufactures; nonmanufactured foods and fuels, derived from censuses of agriculture and mineral industries; imports, including transportation costs, insurance, and duties; and changes in wholesalers' and retailers' inventories. The available supply is apportioned at producers' values among intermediate uses, investment, exports, government purchases, and personal consumption expenditures. To the derived consumption expenditures at producers' value are added estimates of transportation costs, wholesale and retail margins, and sales taxes, based principally on Interstate Commerce Commission, census of business, and Internal Revenue Service data.

Estimates of consumption expenditures for goods for years between and beyond benchmarks and for quarters and months rest chiefly on the trends shown by the Census Bureau's retail sales figures by kind of store; quantity series and price information (for such items as autos, gasoline, and tobacco); and other data from government and nongovernment sources.

Periodic comprehensive sources—notably the censuses of population and housing, business, and agriculture—provide underlying data for housing services, personal services, repair services, and other components that together constitute nearly 60 per cent of the dollar value of consumer services. This information is supplemented by comprehensive annual reports of Federal Government agencies, such as the Department of Education for private higher education outlays, the Federal Communications Commission for telephone service, the Interstate Commerce Commission for railroad and bus travel and for household moving revenue, the Securities and Exchange Commission and the New York Stock Exchange for brokerage fees, the Department of Transportation for air travel, the Census Bureau for data on hotels, and professional, personal, automotive, repair, and recreation services. Important use is made also of annual data available from private sources such as the American Council of Life Insurance and A.M. Best Company for insurance items, the American Hospital Association for hospital services, the Edison Electric Institute and the American Gas Association for electric and gas utilities, and the American Public Transit Association for outlays for local transportation.

A listing of publications with additional information on the concepts, methods, and data sources used in preparing the estimates appears in "A Directory to Information About GNP" cited on the first page of these notes.

3. "Gross private domestic investment" includes fixed investment (business purchases on capital account), and the value of the change in business inventories. Fixed investment includes new construction and durable equipment (capital goods) purchased by business and nonprofit institutions. New residential construction purchased by owner-occupants is included because homeownership is treated as a business in the NIPA's. Fixed investment includes capital goods purchased for rent or lease, as well as for the purchaser's own use. Dealers' margins on purchases of used capital goods are included, as well as net business purchases of used capital goods from households and governments.

The structures component of fixed capital goods is derived from monthly figures for total private new construction compiled by the Bureau of the Census (see pp. 30 and 31 of this volume), construction and exploration expenditures for petroleum and natural gas wells and mine shafts, sales of new mobile homes, commissions on the sale of structures, and net purchases of used structures from Government. The petroleum and natural gas wells and mine shaft construction and exploration expenditures are benchmarked to data collected in the censuses of mineral industries. The annual estimates that are tied to these benchmarks are developed mainly from data on drilling footage (adjusted for changes in costs) as reported in trade sources.

The producers' durable equipment component of fixed capital is estimated using the commodity-flow techniques outlined in the section on personal consumption expenditures.

For benchmark years, the main source of data on the value of product shipments is the census of manufactures. The estimates are calculated by detailed commodities and commodity groups. For each commodity, manufacturers' shipments are adjusted to include imports and to exclude the flows that do not contribute to gross private capital formation. These include intermediate shipments of machinery components and parts, replacement parts, shipments for export, government purchases, and consumer purchases. Trade and transportation margins, which account for the difference between the manufacturers' prices and the purchasers' prices, are added. Finally, adjustments are made for transactions in used goods.

For noncensus years, the annual survey of manufactures provides product shipments data at a less detailed level. For some commodities, the information on shipments is supplemented by data from the Current Industrial Reports for specific products. Trade source data on unit sales and average prices and merchandise export and import data from the Census Bureau are used to estimate motor vehicles purchases.

Quarterly interpolations and extrapolations are based on data derived largely from the monthly Census reports of manufacturers' shipments, Census foreign trade data, and motor vehicle trade association data.

4. "Change in business inventories" measures the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices for the period. Census Bureau data on the accounting methods used by business to value inventories are used to separate reported values into LIFO (last-in-first-out) and non-LIFO portions. To ascertain the change in the physical quantity of stocks of nonfarm inventories, end-of-period non-LIFO book values are con-

verted to constant-dollar values using Bureau of Labor Statistics Producer Price Indexes and other price measures appropriate to each industry. The indexes are chosen to reflect the commodity composition of inventories in an industry, and are constructed to measure the acquisition cost of the commodities in inventory. The changes in LIFO and non-LIFO inventories are added together to obtain the change in nonfarm business inventories. The change in farm inventories is estimated by BEA and the Department of Agriculture from quantity and price data.

The book values of nonfarm inventories are based on data reported to the Bureau of the Census and business income-tax return data tabulated by the Internal Revenue Service.

The annual and quarterly basic data for manufacturing and trade inventories, which comprise about nine-tenths of the nonfarm total, have been derived from the following monthly and annual Census publications: *Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders*; *Annual Survey of Manufactures*; *Monthly Retail Trade*; *Annual Retail Trade Report*; *Monthly Wholesale Trade Report*; and *Annual Trade Report*. The annual inventories of all nonfarm industries other than manufacturing and trade are obtained, mainly from Internal Revenue Service data; quarterly estimates of inventories in these industries are based mainly on data obtained from the Federal Reserve Board and the Department of Energy, as well as on indirect data on business activity.

5. "Net exports of goods and services" is exports less imports of goods and services. Exports are part of national production. Imports are not, but are included in the expenditure components of gross national product, and are therefore deducted. There are differences between the national income and product accounts measures of exports and imports and those in the detailed balance of payments accounts. A listing of publications with additional information on the concepts, methods, and data sources used in preparing the estimates appears in "A Directory to Information About GNP" cited on the first page of these notes.

6. "Government purchases of goods and services" is the compensation of government employees and purchases from business and from abroad. Transfer payments, interest paid by government, and subsidies are excluded. Gross investment by government enterprises is included, but their current outlays are not. Net purchases of used goods and structures are included; sales and purchases of land and financial assets are excluded.

The quarterly estimates of Federal purchases of goods and services are based on the *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government* issued by the Treasury Department. Numerous adjustments must be made to account for differences between budget outlays and purchases. The adjustments account for the fact that: (1) Budget outlays include amounts not representing purchases of goods and services, (2) budget outlays exclude other items that do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and (3) budget outlays reflect still other purchases with timing different from that of the national income and product accounts.

The procedure is to treat the Treasury total of budget outlays as a benchmark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are public debt interest, grants-in-aid to State and local governments, transfer payments, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, foreign currency purchases, and loans and other capital transactions. Among the principal additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises. It may be noted that this addition involves partial restoration of the total enterprise expenditures previously deducted. Purchases are also converted from a cash timing basis to a delivery timing basis. This is achieved primarily by a detailed analysis of physical deliveries of goods to the Department of Defense. The other necessary adjustments for these general procedures are either found explicitly in the Treasury Statement or derived from annual data published in the Budget, the *U.S. Government Annual Report: Appendix*, Financial Management Service, U.S. Department of Treasury, financial reports of government corporations, detailed information from the Department of Defense on deliveries, and a wide variety of other documents. Contacts with officials of government agencies supplement the basic source material.

Statistics from the Bureau of Labor Statistics are used together with Census data to derive measures of compensation for State and local employees.

State and local purchases of goods and services other than compensation are derived primarily from annual Governmental Finances, State Government Finances, and other reports of the Governments Division and the Construction Statistics Division of the Bureau of the Census.

Estimates for other purchases of goods and services are derived by subtracting from State and local government expenditures (excluding payroll and related outlays) those outlays that do not represent direct purchases of goods and services, such as transfer payments, interest, current operating expenditures of government enterprises, and purchases of land, and adding back outlays for goods and services that are netted out of total expenditures, namely, government contributions to self-administered insurance funds.

The quarterly estimation of purchases is based primarily on independent State and local payroll and public-construction data.

A listing of publications with additional information on the concepts, methods, and data sources used in preparing the estimates appears in "A Directory to Information About GNP" cited on the first page of these notes.

7. See note 1 for a general description of the gross national product. This presentation shows the portion of the gross national product accounted for by goods, services, structures, and inventory change. The durable goods component comprises producers' durable equipment, personal consumption expenditures for durable goods, government purchases of durable goods, and net exports of durable goods. The nondurable goods component comprises personal consumption expenditures for nondurable goods, government purchases of nondurable goods, and net exports of nondurable goods.

Services includes personal consumption expenditures for services, government purchases of services from business, the compensation of government employees, and net exports of services.

Structures consists of private and public expenditures for structures, except for the compensation of government employees engaged in new force-account construction. This compensation is included in the compensation of government employees and is classified as a service.

A listing of publications with additional information on the concepts, methods, and data sources used in preparing the estimates appears in "A Directory to Information About GNP" cited on the first page of these notes.

8. Constant-dollar estimates are estimates from which price change has been removed. "Gross national product in constant dollars" or real GNP is derived principally by dividing components of the current-dollar gross national product by appropriate price indexes, in as fine a breakdown as practicable. A large number of product groups are deflated separately each quarter, and many additional price indexes, drawn from the sources indicated below, are combined to deflate the annual current-dollar estimates.

9. "Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price series that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

10. The "structures" component of gross private domestic investment is deflated largely on the basis of construction price and cost indexes compiled by government agencies and private organizations. The specific techniques used are described in the August 1974 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (pp. 18–27). Producers' durable equipment purchases are deflated principally by the Producer Price Indexes compiled by Bureau of Labor Statistics. The techniques used are described in the July 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (pp. 20–23).

"Change in business inventories" is also deflated largely on the basis of the Producer Price Indexes.

11. "Net exports of goods and services" is the balance of separately deflated exports and imports. Major reliance in removing price changes is on merchandise export and import price indexes prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and merchandise export and import unit-value indexes prepared by the Bureau of the Census. For additional detail see "Foreign Transactions", Methodology Paper Series MP-3, May 1987.

12. In the deflation of government purchases, two different methods are used. The methodology for obtaining estimates of constant-dollar government purchases from business incorporates information on prices and product composition of government purchases. In some cases, price information that relates directly to the kinds of goods and services purchased is obtained from government agencies, especially the Department of Defense. Detail on the product composition of government purchases permits a matching of current-dollar purchases with the price indexes used to convert them into constant dollars. For the Federal Government, this current-dollar information is derived from financial records and contracts awarded by the Department of Defense and General Services Administration, and certain other agencies. The Department of Defense and other agencies also supply numerous reports and computer tapes on contract prices, deliveries, contract control documentation, and budget backup documentation. For State and local government, incorporation of information underlying the 1963, 1967, 1972, and 1977 input-output tables on the industry distribution of the several functional categories of purchases serves a similar purpose.

For compensation of employees, the constant-dollar estimates are obtained by extrapolating the current-dollar estimates in 1972 by a physical quantity measure. For civilian employees, quality-adjusted hours worked are used to approximate physical quantity. For Federal Government civilian employees, hours worked in the various Civil Service and wage board grades are valued at 1972 average compensation in those grades. The rationale of this system is that shifts in grade levels reflect such factors as experience and education; the procedure is modified to eliminate shifts in grade levels that do not reflect differences in these factors. Constant-dollar compensation for military employees is obtained by using a similar procedure with data for employment by military rank. For State and local government employees other than teachers, constant-dollar compensation is average base-year compensation times a full-time equivalent measure of employment times changes in the average work week from the base year. For elementary and secondary teachers, measures of hours worked (classified by educational attainment and experience) are multiplied by base-year average compensation for each of the classifications. For teachers in higher education, the weighting takes into account only differences in educational attainment.

A listing of publications with additional information on the concepts, methods, and data sources used in preparing the estimates appears in "A Directory to Information About GNP" cited on the first page of these notes.

13. For a description of GNP by type of product, see footnote 7; for a description of the constant-dollar estimates, see footnotes 8.

14. The fixed-weighted price index is a weighted average of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of GNP. These price indexes are combined using weights that reflect the composition of GNP in 1982. Because the same weights are used for each period, comparisons over any timespan reflect only changes in prices. Note 8 discusses the derivation of the constant-dollar estimates.

For more detailed discussions of these price indexes, see "Alternative Measures of Price Change for GNP," in the March 1969 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and "Reconciliation of Quarterly Changes in Measures of Prices Paid by Consumers" in the March 1978 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

15. The implicit price deflators are a by product of the deflation of GNP. They are derived as the ratio of current-dollar to constant-dollar GNP (or component)—multiplied by 100. They are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of GNP. In each period, the weights are based on the composition of constant-dollar output in that period. Thus changes in the implicit price deflator reflect not only changes in prices but also changes in the composition of GNP. Consequently, the GNP implicit price deflator can give misleading signals of price change, and its use as a measure of price change should be avoided.

16. "National income" is the income that originates in the production of the goods and services attributable to the labor and property supplied by residents of the United States. Incomes are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents, and are measured before deduction of taxes on those incomes. They consist of compensation of employees, proprietors' income, net interest, corporate profits, and the rental income of persons.

17. "Compensation of employees" is the income accruing to employees as remuneration for their work. It is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

18. "Wages and salaries" consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts in kind that represent income to the recipients.

19. "Supplements to wages and salaries" consists of employer contributions for social insurance and of other labor income. Employer contributions for social insurance includes employer payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; State and Federal unemployment insurance; railroad retirement and unemployment insurance; government employee unemployment insurance and retirement; military medical insurance and publicly administered workers' compensation. Other labor income consists primarily of employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, and directors' fees.

20. "Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" (shown separately for farm and nonfarm enterprises) is the monetary income and income in kind of sole proprietorships and partnerships, including the independent professions, and of tax-exempt cooperatives. Interest and dividend income received by proprietors of nonfinancial business, and rental income received by persons who are not required to file business-type tax returns are excluded; these incomes are included in net interest, dividends, and rental income of persons. The two valuation adjustments are designed to obtain income measures in which inventories and fixed capital are valued at replacement cost, the valuation concept underlying national income and product accounting, rather than historical cost, the valuation concept underlying business accounting. The capital consumption adjustment also places the using up in production of fixed capital on a consistent basis with respect to service lives and depreciation formulas (straight-line). Farm income is measured exclusive of inventory profits; therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

21. "Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment" is the income of persons from the rental of real property, except the income of persons engaged in the real estate business who file business-type tax returns; the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

22. "Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" is the income, measured before income taxes, of organizations treated as corporations in the NIPA's. These organizations consist of all entities required to file Federal corporate tax returns, including mutual financial institutions and producers' cooperatives; private noninsured pension funds; nonprofit organizations that primarily serve business; Federal Reserve banks; and certain federally sponsored credit agencies. The income is that arising in current production: With several differences, this income is measured as receipts less expenses as defined in Federal tax law. Among these differences are: Receipts exclude capital gains and dividends received, expenses exclude depletion and capital losses, inventory withdrawals are valued at current replacement cost, and depreciation is on a consistent accounting basis and valued at current replacement cost. The corporate profits reported by industry group differ from the total in that they reflect depreciation accounting practices used for Federal income tax returns. Because national income is defined as the income of U.S. residents, its profits component includes income earned abroad by U.S. corporations and excludes income earned in the United States by foreign corporations.

The estimate of corporate profits is prepared in three stages of decreasing reliance on data: (1) a benchmark estimate is made for the most recent year for which complete tax-return data are available from the Internal Revenue Service; (2) the annual estimates are extrapolated to more recent years by use of information from samples of stockholder reports, the Bureau of the Census Quarterly Financial Report and regulatory agency data; and (3) quarterly estimates are interpolated within and extrapolated beyond the annual totals by use of more limited samples.

The first stage of the estimating process can be viewed as a series of statistical and conceptual adjustments to the statistical estimates prepared by the Internal Revenue Service of net income reported on corporate tax returns. The major adjustments include: adding profits disclosable by complete audit, State income taxes, the income of federally-sponsored credit agencies that do not file tax returns, the bad debt adjustment, and tax-return depletion; deducting capital gains and dividends received; and substituting net remittances from abroad for foreign earnings.

Having determined the annual benchmark, the estimates are extrapolated forward for years not yet available from the Internal Revenue Service. An extrapolation is made for each of more than 70 industry cells separately using industry indicators based on data from the Census Bureau's *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations*, stockholder's report, or regulatory agencies the results are summed to derive an all-industry total.

23. "Corporate profits before tax" is the income of organizations treated as corporations in the NIPA's, as described above, except that it reflects the inventory and depreciation accounting practices used for Federal income tax returns. It consists of profits tax liability, dividends, and undistributed corporate profits, this measure is sometimes referred to as "book profits".

24. "Corporate profits tax liability" is the sum of all Federal, State, and local income taxes on corporate earnings; these earnings include capital gains and other income excluded from profits. The taxes are measured on an accrual basis, net of applicable tax credits. "Corporate profits after tax" is corporate profits before tax less corporate profits tax liability.

25. "Dividends" is payments in cash or other assets, excluding the corporation's own stock, made by corporations located in the United States and abroad to stockholders who are U.S. residents. The payments are measured net of dividends received by U.S. Corporations. Dividends paid to State and local government social insurance funds and general government are included.

26. "Undistributed corporate profits" is corporate profits after tax less dividends.

27. "Inventory valuation adjustment" (IVA) for corporations is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals as valued in determining profits before tax and the cost of withdrawals valued at current replacement cost. The IVA is required to conform the inventory accounting methods used by business to those used in the NIPA's. Measurement of inventory change as physical volume change valued in prices of the current period conforms its treatment to that of all other components of gross national product. The IVA can also be viewed as the excess of the replacement cost of inventories used up over their historical acquisition cost. That this definition is equivalent to the definition stated above follows from the fact that, according to all methods of inventory valuation used by business, inventory purchases in an accounting period are reflected in book values in the prices of that accounting period. To make the measurement of charges against gross national product consistent with gross national product, the IVA must be applied to reported corporate profits and proprietors' income, because these are based on the same accounting methods that underlie the book value of inventories.

28. "Capital consumption adjustment" is the tax return-based capital consumption allowances less capital consumption allowances that are based on consistent accounting and valued at replacement cost.

29. "Net interest" is interest paid by domestic business less interest received by it, plus interest received from abroad less interest paid to abroad. Interest payments on mortgages and home improvement loans are counted as interest paid by business, because homeowners are treated as businesses in the NIPA's. Interest paid by consumers and by government, including government enterprises, is not added into this component because it is not considered a factor cost of production. In addition to monetary interest, net interest includes imputed interest. The imputed interest payments by financial institutions other than life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans to persons, governments, and foreigners have imputed service charges as counter entries in the GNP; they are included in personal consumption expenditures, in government purchases, and in exports, respectively.

30. "Personal income" is the income received by persons from all sources; that is, from participation in production, from transfer payments from government and business, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Proprietors' income is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds are not counted as persons, but their saving is credited to persons. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance.

31. "Personal tax and nontax payments" is tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain other personal payments to government agencies (except government enterprises) that it is convenient to treat like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes. Nontaxes include tuitions and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government, passport fees, fines and penalties, and donations.

Federal personal tax payments—individual income and estate and gift taxes—are derived from data reported by the Treasury Department. Income tax withholdings are amounts withheld from employees' wages and salaries. The estimates are derived by adjusting Federal collections data to allow for the lag from the time the tax payments are withheld from the employee until the time the employer deposits the payment with the Treasury. Seasonal adjustment is accomplished by distributing the calendar year totals over four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted payrolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Other components of personal tax payments represent cash collections net of cash refunds. Nonwithheld individual income taxes (quarterly declarations, end-of-year settlements, and back payments) and income tax refunds are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment. Estate and gift taxes are seasonally adjusted separately. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analyses of Budget data on miscellaneous and proprietary receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments (which consist of income, estate and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and other taxes) are based on the State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, and beginning in the first quarter of 1962, *Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue* and other reports of the Governments Division of the

Census Bureau. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of hospital and health charges, tuition and related educational charges, fines and penalties, and charges for tuition payments, are obtained from the same sources. Income taxes are seasonally adjusted by distributing the calendar year totals in accordance with seasonally adjusted payrolls. Seasonally adjusted nontaxes are calculated by graphic interpolation or extrapolation.

32. "Disposable personal income" is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

33. "Personal outlays" is the sum of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers to business, and personal transfer payments to foreigners (net). The last item consists of personal remittances in cash and in kind to abroad less such remittances from abroad.

34. "Personal saving" is personal income less the sum of personal outlays and personal tax and nontax payments. It is the current saving of individuals (including proprietors), nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal saving equals the change in the net worth of persons, which may also be viewed as the sum of net acquisition of financial assets (such as cash and deposits, securities, and the net equity of individuals in life insurance and in private noninsured pension funds) and physical assets less the sum of net borrowing and of capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment.

35. Data represent Federal Government transactions as recorded in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). The Federal sector is recorded in a manner consistent with the treatment of the personal, business, and State and local government sectors in the NIPA's. The Federal sector of the NIPA's records receipts from business on an accrual basis and receipts from individuals on a cash basis. Purchases of goods and services are recorded largely on a delivery basis; transfer payments and grants-in-aid to State and local governments are recorded on a cash basis; and net interest paid and subsidies less the current surplus of government enterprises are recorded on an accrual basis.

Federal Government receipts cover four categories: (1) Personal tax and nontax receipts, consisting of individual income taxes (net of refunds), estate and gift taxes, and certain nontaxes such as tuition and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by the government, passport fees, fines and penalties and donations; (2) corporate profits tax accruals, consisting of the Federal tax on corporate income and the return of Federal Reserve System's net earnings (less assessments for the Board of Governors, currency costs, and dividends) to the Treasury; (3) indirect business tax and nontax accruals, consisting of excise taxes (such as liquor, tobacco, and gasoline), customs duties, and certain nontaxes (such as fees, rents and royalties, and penalties); (4) contributions for social insurance programs such as social security, medicare, unemployment insurance, retirement funds for government employees, and veterans life insurance.

Federal Government expenditures cover five categories: (1) Purchases of goods and services consist of the compensation of Government employees, purchases from business and from abroad, and gross investment of Government enterprises. (2) Transfer payments consists of transfer payments to persons and foreigners. Transfer payments to persons are income payments to persons for which they do not render current services and includes payments for programs such as social security, unemployment insurance, medicare, and Federal civilian, military, and veterans pensions. Transfer payments to foreigners consists of U.S. Government nonmilitary grants to foreign governments in cash and in kind, and of transfer payments, mainly retirement benefits, to former U.S. residents living abroad. (3) Grants-in-aid to State and local governments consists of Federal payments to State and local governments, other than for net interest payments. Major grants-in-aid are for public assistance, highways, education, and general revenue sharing. (4) Net interest paid is interest paid by the Government less interest received. (5) Subsidies less the current surplus of Government enterprises consists of subsidies, such as payments to farmers, and the current surplus of Government enterprises, calculated by subtracting current outlays from sales receipts.

Federal Government purchases of goods and services is the only category of Federal expenditures that enters directly into the calculation of GNP. Other expenditures enter into the income stream and have an impact on GNP when spent by the recipients.

Federal Government surplus or defeat is Federal receipts less Federal expenditures.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The basic data are derived from reports submitted to BEA by a large nonprobability sample of nonfarm companies, corporate as well as noncorporate. The estimates presented are universe totals of expenditures by nonfarm business for new plant and equipment (P&E) in the United States and are based on sample data compiled from reports on a company basis and not from separate reports for plants or establishments. A company's capital expenditures are assigned to a single industry in accordance with the industry classification of the company's principal product or service. In 1977, expenditures of sample companies accounted for 54 percent of estimated universe expenditures.

The estimates cover expenditures for new facilities and for repair, expansion, or replacement of existing facilities that are chargeable to fixed asset accounts and for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained. The survey excludes expenditures for land and mineral rights; maintenance and repair that are not capitalized; used plant and equipment, including that purchased or acquired through mergers or acquisitions; assets located in foreign countries; residential structures; and a few other items.

The estimates of real (constant-dollar) expenditures are computed from data on current-dollar spending and from capital goods price deflators developed by BEA. Detailed procedures for preparing constant-dollar estimates are described in the February 1985 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

P&E expenditures differ from nonresidential fixed investment, which is a component of GNP, in type of detail, data sources, coverage, and timing. For further information, see pages 24–25 of the February 1985 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The estimates of P&E expenditures for the manufacturing sector are higher than those compiled by the Bureau of the Census in the Annual Survey of Manufactures. A major source of this difference is the scope of coverage. In the BEA series, the manufacturing sector covers all establishments—nonmanufacturing as well as manufacturing—operated by companies classified as manufacturing. In the Census Bureau series, only manufacturing establishments are covered. (At the same time, manufacturing establishments of companies engaged primarily in nonmanufacturing activities are included in the Census Bureau manufacturing data; in the BEA series, they are included in the nonmanufacturing sector.)

Seasonal factors for adjusting quarterly P&E expenditures by industry are computed using the Census Bureau's X-11 program.

More detailed information on sources, definitions, and methods of estimation appear in the February 1985 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Estimates of actual and planned P&E expenditures appear in the April, June, September, and December issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

2. "Commercial and other" consists of wholesale and retail trade; finance and insurance; personal and business services (including construction); and communication.

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1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The U.S. international transactions accounts summarize economic transactions between residents of the United States and those of the rest of the world during a specified time period. The data shown here exclude transactions under military grant programs.

The accounts for international transactions may be set up in various ways. This volume follows the current presentation in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which distinguishes between transactions in goods, services, unilateral transfers, and capital transactions. Not all international transactions can be measured or estimated. Those that cannot be determined are categorized here as "statistical discrepancy"; they represent the difference between the "recorded" net credits and debits.

Balances of international transactions are computed on the basis of selected specific categories of transactions. The selection essentially reflects an analytical judgment and may vary according to the general context and aim of the analysis. Several balances are presented here.

(1) The *balance on merchandise trade* measures net exports of goods from the United States.

(2) The *balance on goods and services* measures net exports of goods and services from the United States.

(3) The *balance on goods, services, and remittances* takes into account unilateral transfers other than U.S. Government grants as well as net exports of goods and services.

(4) The *balance on current account* measures net exports of goods and services and unilateral transfers, including U.S. Government grants. It is a component of the U.S. gross national product.

Merchandise imports and exports are based chiefly on the official foreign trade statistics of the United States compiled by the Bureau of the Census; exports are on a f.a.s. transactions valuation basis in all years; imports represent transactions values, f.a.s. foreign port of exportation for 1974–81. For all prior years and since 1982, imports reflect Customs values. Definitional changes mandated by the Trade Agreements Act of 1979 make the Customs value currently in use very close to the f.a.s. measure, except that overland shipments from Canadian plants are valued f.o.b. plant. Estimates of inland Canadian transportation charges to the border are added by BEA. For data after 1982, BEA has retabulated data compiled by the Census Bureau. The retabulation was necessary to assure that transactions were attributed to the month in which they actually occurred. The retabulated data are seasonally adjusted by BEA; seasonally adjusted export and import totals are the sum of seasonally adjusted 4-digit end-use commodity categories.

Certain adjustments to the Census data for valuation, coverage, and timing are made by BEA for the international transactions accounts. Adjustements for recent years include major deductions from the figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census for exports of goods by the Department of Defense under grants and under military agency sales contracts, and imports by U.S. military agencies. These items are shown elsewhere in the international transactions accounts. Another adjustment, beginning with data for 1970, reflects the Bureau of the Census reconciliation of discrepancies in the trade statistics published by the United States with those published by Canada. In addition, merchandise exports have been adjusted upwards by adding an estimate for inland freight charges on U.S. shipments to Canada since surveys have revealed that for many such shipments these charges have not been properly included in the export value shown on the Shipper's Export Declarations. Also added to the Census statistics are imports and exports of electric energy. Purchases of vessels are also added to Census import statistics; vessels are excluded entirely from the tariff schedules. Exports are adjusted for sales of vessels, largely for scrapping, because Census documents are not always filed for all vessel exports, expecially if U.S. flag vessels are not in the United States at the time of sale. Information on both purchases and sales of vessels are derived from secondary sources and from the

Maritime Administration. Exports and imports of nonmonetary gold are another addition to Census statistics. Through March 17, 1968, by balance of payments convention, private U.S. sales of gold (including newly mined gold) to the U.S. Treasury that resulted in a rise in official gold reserves were added to Census exports while private purchases (for industrial purposes) from the Treasury that resulted in a decline in official gold reserves were added to Census imports. These U.S. Treasury transactions were discontinued after that date as a result of an international monetary agreement which provided that officially held gold should be used only to effect transfers among monetary authorities. When all legal restrictions on private U.S. ownership of gold were removed in 1975, the balance of payments convention was changed to consider U.S. Treasury gold transactions with private U.S. residents as domestic transactions. A second adjustment to the Census data began with data for July 1971, to record transfers of nonmonetary gold from (to) gold held under earmark for foreign and international accounts at the Federal Reserve Bank to (from) U.S. industrial and artistic users. Beginning with data for 1975, transactions with all private U.S. residents to and from foreign official holdings at the Federal Reserve Bank have been added to Census exports and imports. A third adjustment to the Census import data has been made for the International Monetary Fund (IMF) nonmonetary gold deliveries into U.S. markets, which commenced in 1976. A fourth adjustment—for physical movements of nonmonetary gold into and out of the country—was made unnecessary after 1977 when coverage of the Census data was expanded to include movements of gold ore, scrap, base bullion, and nonmonetary bullion.

Transfers under military agency sales contracts represent deliveries of goods and services by U.S. military agencies to foreign countries under credit and cash sales contracts. Deliveries are financed from funds received from foreign governments and from U.S. Government grants and credits. Funds received in advance of deliveries are considered an increase in assets held by foreigners in the United States; deliveries against such prepayments result in a decline in foreign assets.

Direct defense expenditures abroad cover both merchandise and services. Expenditures by U.S. military personnel in the foreign economies are included as well as foreign expenditures by the Armed Forces, both for their own use abroad and for transfer to our allies.

Receipts of income on U.S. investment abroad include (1) earnings, both distributed and reinvested, and interest (net of witholding taxes) of incorporated and unincorporated affiliates; (2) dividends and interest on foreign securities held by U.S. residents; (3) interest and fees received on bank and commercial claims on foreigners; and (4) interest received by the U.S. Government on its reserve assets and on its foreign loans and other claims on foreign countries.

Payments of income on foreign investments in the United States include (1) earnings, both distributed and reinvested, and interest (net of witholding taxes) of incorporated and unincorporated affiliates; and (2) dividends and interest paid on U.S. private and Government securities, bank deposits, and other assets held by foreigners.

Data for income on direct investment are obtained from quarterly and annual BEA questionnaires. Other income data are estimated by applying appropriate yields to outstanding amounts of investment. U.S. Government income is calculated from the books of the operating agencies.

Exports of other services include receipts from transportation, foreign visitors to the United States, royalties and fees from affiliated and unaffiliated foreigners, contract operations of U.S. construction, engineering, consulting, and other technical services firms, reinsurance transactions, communications, foreign governments and international agencies, and nonmilitary services rendered by the U.S. Government whether paid in cash or provided under its assistance programs.

Imports of other services include principally U.S. payments for transportation, U.S. travel abroad, reinsurance, royalties and fees to affiliated and unaffiliated foreigners, and U.S. Government diplomatic expenditures.

Estimates for transportation receipts and payments are derived from questionnaires distributed to U.S. carriers and U.S. agents of foreign carriers, from foreign embassy reports, and from tonnage and import charges data contained in the Bureau of the Census reports on foreign trade. Travel estimates are based on the number of international travelers recorded by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice, and their average expenditures, which are secured from a questionnaire distributed to a sample of the travel population. Estimates for the remaining services are obtained mostly from quarterly and annual reports of U.S. Government operating agencies or companies participating in the transactions.

Unilateral transfers include net private remittances from U.S. individuals and institutions, U.S. Government grants, U.S. Government pensions and other transfers.

Net private remittances include (1) noncommercial payments from individuals residing within the United States and its possessions to individuals residing in foreign countries (debit); (2) institutional remittances of cash and the value of goods forwarded abroad by charitable organizations (debit); (3) an estimate of the value of parcels sent abroad by individuals as gifts (debit); and (4) pensions and other transfers, including indemnity and restitution payments, made by foreign governments to U.S. residents (credit).

Personal remittances are estimated on the basis of data received from banks, communication companies, and the U.S. Postal Service. Institutional remittances are based on information obtained from reports of organizations to BEA. The value of gift parcels is determined by applying an average value per pound to the total number of pounds of parcel post forwarded abroad as reported by the U.S. Postal Service. Remittances to U.S. private residents made by foreign governments are obtained from balance of payments records of foreign countries (mainly Germany, Canada, and the United Kingdom).

U.S. Government grants (other than military) consist of transfers to foreigners of goods, services, or cash with no fixed obligation for payment. Included are transfers of services under technical assistance programs and the Peace Corps. Pensions and other transfers to foreigners include only U.S. Government transactions. Pension payments are made mainly by the Veterans Administration, the Office of Personnel Management, and the Social Security Administration. Other transfers include U.S. Government payments of membership assessments to international orgainizations.

U.S. Government capital flows, net, excluding official reserve assets, represent disbursements on loans by the Export-Import Bank, the Agency for International Development, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Defense, and other Government agencies (less repayment of outstanding loans), capital investment in multilateral development banks, and net changes in holdings of foreign currencies and other claims not included with official reserve assets. Foreign currency holdings included here are obtained mainly through the sale of agricultural products under PL 83–480 and through foreign payments of interest and principal on loans. Such currency holdings are reduced mainly through their use for U.S. Government administrative expenditures and for grants and loans to the countries issuing these currencies.

U.S. private capital flows, net, include (1) changes in direct investment abroad (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in foreign companies, increases and decreases in intercompany debt, and increases and decreases in reinvested earnings in incorporated and unincorporated foreign affiliates); (2) purchases and sales of foreign securities; (3) changes in claims reported by U.S. banks; and (4) changes in claims on unaffiliated foreign residents reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.

Foreign capital flows, net, include (1) changes in foreign direct investment in the United States (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in U.S. companies, increases and decreases in intercompany debt, and increases and decreases in reinvested earnings in incorporated and unincorporated U.S. affiliates; (2) foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (including securities issued by local governments and securities issued by U.S. Government agencies); (3) changes in U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks; and (4) changes in U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreign residents reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.

Data for U.S. and foreign direct investment are based on quarterly and annual BEA direct investment questionnaires; data on other private capital flows are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve System; and data on U.S. Government liabilities (other than marketable securities) are calculated from the books of the operating agencies.

Movements in U.S. official reserve assets include transactions in U.S. official holdings of gold, special drawing rights, foreign currencies (Treasury and the Federal Reserve System holdings), and the U.S. reserve position in the IMF. The latter—the amount the United States could purchase in foreign currencies at anytime—equals the sum of the U.S. quota in the IMF and net lending to the IMF minus the IMF's holdings of U.S. dollars (other than administrative currency balances) in its General Resources Account.

Special drawing rights (SDR's) are international reserve assets which were created through amendments to the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund to provide an orderly and adequate growth in international liquidity. Allocations to the United States and other participating nations was made in 1970–72 and 1979–81. The allocation of SDR's is shown separately in the international accounts as a credit entry. Changes in holdings of SDR's are included in U.S. official reserve assets. Reserve holdings of SDR's change not only as a result of allocations but also through purchases of SDR's from other countries or through sales of SDR's to other countries, and by use of SDR's in transactions with the IMF.

Movements in foreign official assets in the United States include changes in U.S. Treasury and other U.S. Government securities, changes in other U.S. Government liabilities and in liabilities reported by banks, and changes in holdings of U.S. equity and debt securities.

Detailed annual balance of payments data beginning 1960 and quarterly data beginning 1970 are in the June 1981 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS: revised data for recent years are in the June 1986 and June 1987 issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Quarterly data for 1967–69 appear in the June 1977 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, for 1960–66 in the September 1977 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, for 1955–59 in the September 1970 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, and for 1950–54 in the *Balance of Payments Statistical Supplement*, a Department of Commerce publication issued in 1963. Annual data for 1948–59 appear in the June 1973 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, and for 1919–47 in the previously mentioned *Statistical Supplement*. The format for data prior to 1960 is somewhat different than the current format.

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GENERAL INDEX

General Index

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KALAMAZOO COLLEGE
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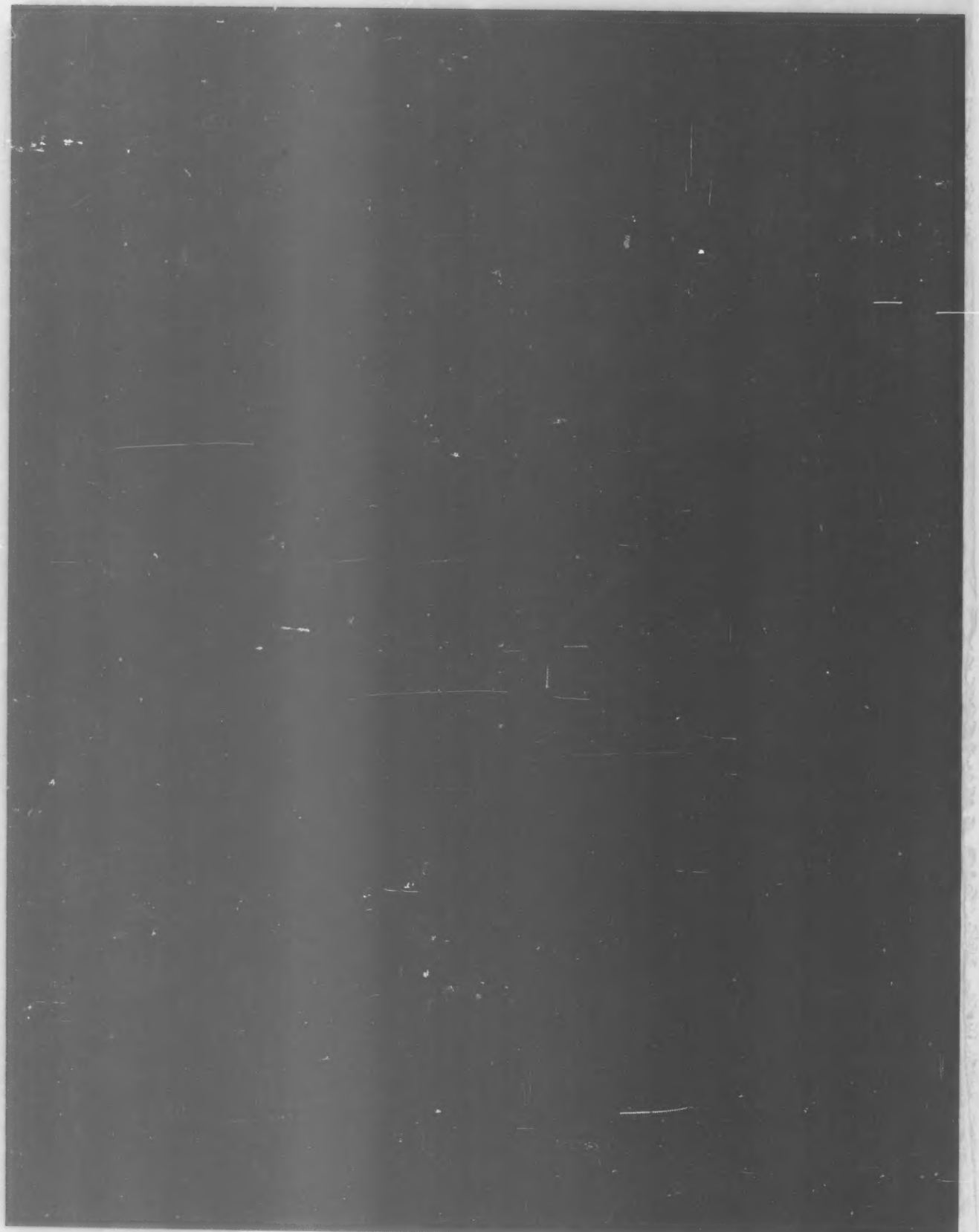

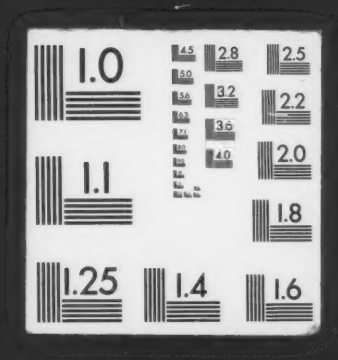
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1.6
1.8
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2.8
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4.5
5.0
5.6
6.3
7.1
8.0
9.0